

## Supplementary Information

### **2-Picolinic acid as a naturally occurred hydrogen bond donor for the preparation of cyclic carbonates from terminal/internal epoxides and CO<sub>2</sub>**

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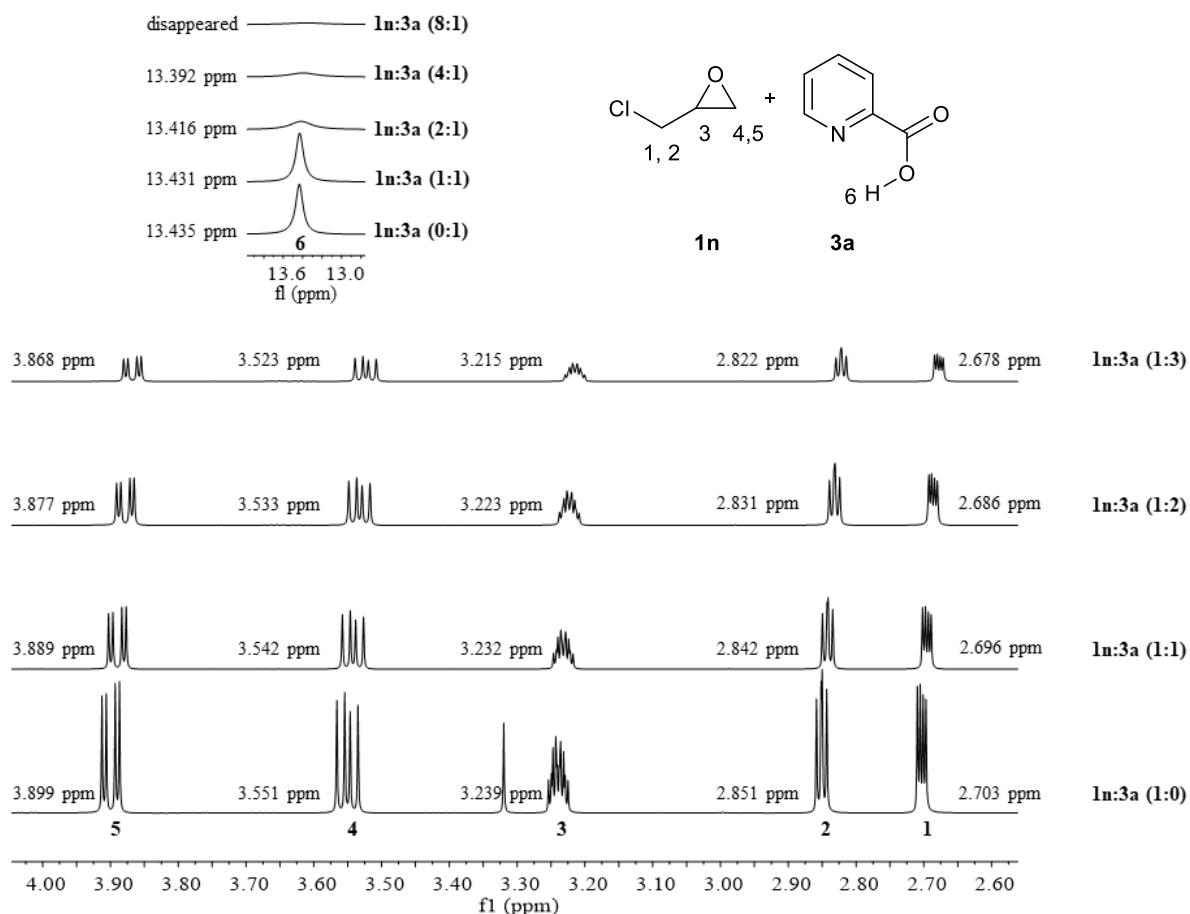
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## I. $^1\text{H}$ NMR titration of pyridine-2-carboxylic acid (**3a**) and epichlorohydrin (**1n**)

The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR investigation was carried out in  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$  because of the insolubility of pyridine-2-carboxylic acid (**3a**) in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ . The spectra of the pure substances were measured by dissolving 0.25 mmol of each compound in 0.5 mL  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$ . For the spectra containing mixtures of epichlorohydrin (**1n**) and pyridine-2-carboxylic acid (**3a**), **1n** (0.25 mmol) was dissolved in 0.5 mL  $\text{DMSO}-d_6$  and the suitable amount of **3a** was added in order to establish epichlorohydrin with pyridine-2-carboxylic acid molar ratios of 1:0, 1:1, 1:2 and 1:3.



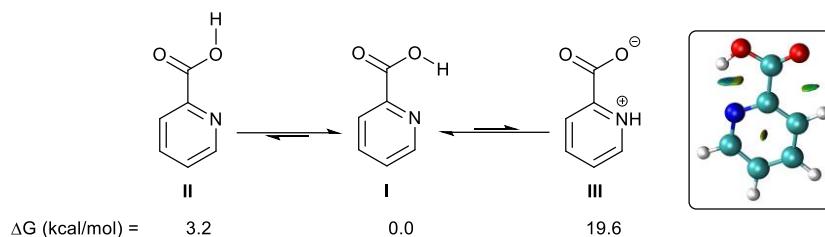
**Figure S1.** (a) Up field changes in the  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of epichlorohydrin (**1n**) upon addition of pyridine-2-carboxylic acid (**3a**) at room temperature (below): (i) free **1n**, (ii) **1n:3a** = 1:1, (iii) **1n:3a** = 1:2, (iv) **1n:3a** = 1:3; (b) Up field changes of the OH proton signal of **3a** upon addition of **1n** (above): (**1n:3a** = 0:1  $\rightarrow$  8:1)

## II. Details of computational studies

All calculations were carried out using Gaussian 16 software package.<sup>1</sup> The M06-2X<sup>2</sup> functional of density functional theory and Def-TZVPP<sup>3, 4</sup> basis set has been used for all optimizations and frequency calculations. In addition of DFT, the gas-phase acidities were calculated using high-level compound energy calculation method G3MP2<sup>4</sup> and the results are compared. The gas-phase acidities were calculated as the differences in SCF energy of the neutral and anionic form of the investigated molecules. The intrinsic reaction coordinate (IRC) calculation is carried out, in addition to the presence of one imaginary frequency, for the transition state structures. The implicit solvation effects were included using the PCM solvation model<sup>5</sup> with standard parameters of cyclohexanone ( $\epsilon = 15.619$ ) and styrene oxide using parameters  $\epsilon = 16.0$ ,  $n^2 = 1.865956$ ; these parameters have been used previously for styrene oxide as the media for similar reactions.<sup>6</sup> The solvation effects calculated using single point energy at M06-2X/Def2-QZVPP level of theory and thermal correction to free energy is taken from the gas phase optimization. Interestingly, both solvents (cyclohexanone and styrene oxide) showed very similar results which can be contributed to the similar dielectric constant. The noncovalent interaction plots were obtained using NCI plot software.<sup>7</sup> Snapshots were generated with the Visual Molecular Dynamics (VMD) package.<sup>8</sup>

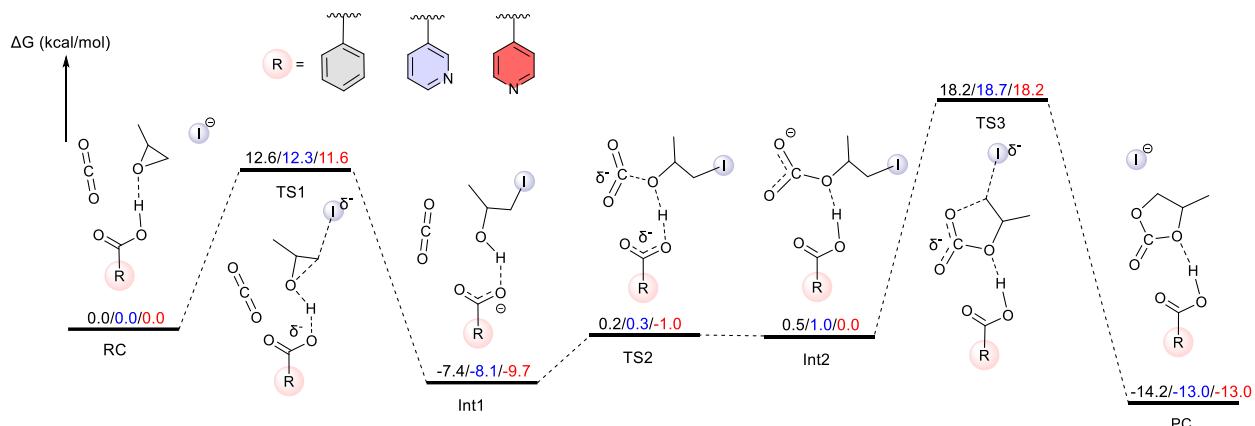
### i) Conformational studies of 3a

Pyridine-2-carboxylic acid can exhibit two different conformations (conformer **I** and **II**) with respect to the rotation of acidic OH group. Conformer **I** that holds an intramolecular hydrogen bond with the pyridine nitrogen atom is more stable by ~2.9 kcal/mol ( $\Delta G$ ). Note that the zwitterionic form (conformer **III**) is around 19.6 kcal/mol less stable, thus we did not consider conformer **III** for the mechanistic studies



**Figure S2.** The relative energies ( $\Delta G$ , in kcal/mol) of the two conformers and zwitterion of 2-picolinic acid calculated at the M06-2X/Def2-TZVPP level of theory; The NCI plot of most stable conformer showing intramolecular hydrogen-bond interaction.

ii) Potential energy surfaces of the reaction of propylene oxide (PO) and CO<sub>2</sub> by different pyridine carboxylic acid regioisomers



**Figure S3.** The relative energy profile ( $\Delta G$ , in kcal/mol) of benzoic acid (**3f**) and pyridine-3 (**3b**), and -4-(**3c**) carboxylic acid-catalyzed [3 + 2] cycloaddition of propylene epoxide (PO) and CO<sub>2</sub> calculated at the M06-2X/Def2-TZVPP level of theory. Energies of reactants in comparison to the energies of complexed reactants were used to define the relative energies.

**3a:**  $\Delta G_{\text{Int } 1} = 2.6$  kcal/mol;  $\Delta G_{\text{RDS}} = 19.2$  kcal/mol

**3b:**  $\Delta G_{\text{Int } 1} = -8.1$  kcal/mol;  $\Delta G_{\text{RDS}} = 26.8$  kcal/mol

**3c:**  $\Delta G_{\text{Int } 1} = -9.7$  kcal/mol;  $\Delta G_{\text{RDS}} = 27.9$  kcal/mol

	<b>3f</b>		<b>3a</b>		<b>3b</b>		<b>3c</b>	
	CYC	SO	CYC	SO	CYC	SO	CYC	SO
RC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
TS1	19.5	19.5	23.4	23.5	19.3	19.3	18.3	18.4
Int1	0.6	0.6	3.0	3.0	0.3	0.3	-1.3	-1.3
TS2	9.5	9.5	13.7	13.7	9.6	9.6	8.3	8.3
Int2	3.7	3.7	9.8	9.8	4.7	4.7	3.9	3.9
TS3	23.5	23.5	22.6	22.6	24.5	24.5	24.0	24.0
PC	-12.6	-12.6	-12.4	-12.4	-11.3	-11.3	-11.5	-11.5

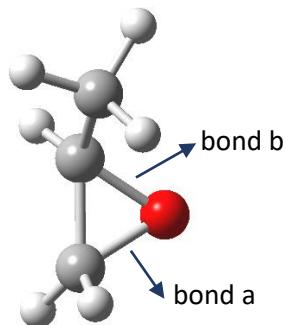
**Table S1.** The relative energy ( $\Delta G$ , in kcal/mol) of benzoic acid (**3f**) and pyridine-2 (**3a**), -3- (**3b**) and -4-(**3c**) carboxylic acid-catalyzed [3 + 2] cycloaddition of propylene epoxide (PO) and CO<sub>2</sub> calculated at the M06-2X/Def2-QZVPP+PCM(solvent)//M06-2X/Def2-TZVPP level of theory; solvent = cyclohexanone (CYC) and styrene oxide (SO).

iii) The dimerization energy of 3a–c, and 3f:

	Benzoic acid (3f)	Pyridine-2-carboxylic acid (3a) <sup>b</sup>	Pyridine-3-carboxylic acid (3b)	Pyridine-4-carboxylic acid (3c)
M06-2X	-17.4	-8.0	-17.1	-17.1

**Table S2.** Dimerization energy ( $\Delta E + ZPE$ , in kcal/mol =  $E_{\text{dimer}} - E_{\text{monomer} \times 2}$ ). All data are from the optimized structures at the M06-2X/Def2-TZVPP level of theory

iv) Gas-phase bond length changes upon hydrogen bond interaction between propylene oxide (PO) and different acids



	bond a (Å)	bond b (Å)	Complexation Energy
Propylene oxide (PO)	1.417	1.417	
Benzoic acid (3f)	1.429	1.431	-10.3
Pyridine-2-carboxylic acid (3a)	1.421	1.423	-5.7
Pyridine-3-carboxylic acid (3b)	1.430	1.432	-10.6
Pyridine-4-carboxylic acid (3c)	1.430	1.432	-10.8

**Table S3.** Gas-phase bond length changes upon hydrogen bond interaction between epoxide and different acids (the bonds **a** and **b** shown in the 2D structure of epoxide) and complexation energy ( $\Delta E + ZPE$ , in kcal/mol =  $E_{\text{complex}} - E_{\text{epoxide+acid}}$ ). All data are from the optimized structures at the M06-2X/Def2-TZVPP level of theory.

v) Gas-phase acidities of 3a–c, and 3f employed in the cycloaddition of CO<sub>2</sub> to epoxides

	Benzoic acid (3f)	Pyridine-2-carboxylic acid (3a) <sup>b</sup>	Pyridine-3-carboxylic acid (3b)	Pyridine-4-carboxylic acid (3c)
M06-2X	348.4	353.2	343.8	341.5
G3MP2	339.1	343.7	334.5	332.5
Experimental <sup>a</sup>	340.1 ± 2.2	---	334.4 ± 2.0	

**Table S4.** Gas-phase acidities (kcal/mol) using M06-2X/Def2-TZVPP and G3MP2 methods.

<sup>a</sup>The experimental gas-phase acidity values are obtained from the NIST Database (<http://webbook.nist.gov>).

<sup>b</sup>Calculated using the most stable conformer (conformer I).

vi) Cartesian Coordinates (M06-2X/Def2-TZVPP)

Benzoic Acid (3f)

RC

```
-1 1
C      -4.08623300 -0.74439500 -0.06621300
C      -4.66511100 -1.79656600  0.63447100
C      -6.03828100 -1.97954500  0.60108500
H      -4.01884700 -2.45665200  1.19676400
H      -6.48817300 -2.79850600  1.14632300
H      -1.14410500  0.52011500 -0.60355000
C      1.20229600 -0.37497700 -0.47204700
C      0.97379200  0.32695900  0.78584500
H      0.24355400 -0.10966300  1.45861100
O      0.35771700  0.79912500 -0.43582100
H      2.15182900 -0.23830900 -0.97397600
H      0.65763600 -1.29250100 -0.65687000
C      2.01210800  1.22599000  1.37487500
H      1.54490100  2.04134700  1.92941700
H      2.65216700  0.64962300  2.04251800
H      2.65865900  1.61818700  0.59156200
I      4.98467800 -0.66844800 -0.18981800
C      -6.25911200 -0.06017400 -0.83431300
H      -6.88060300  0.61522400 -1.40703100
C      -2.59822900 -0.58098700 -0.00518100
O      -2.15500800  0.44919600 -0.70056200
O      -1.88886800 -1.33111300  0.62217900
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C	-1.20597400	3.06364100	0.19710700
O	-1.17277100	2.68231200	1.28752100
O	-1.25674900	3.47968600	-0.87836700
C	-4.88437500	0.12466400	-0.80192700
H	-4.41929300	0.93636800	-1.34298400
C	-6.83614100	-1.11085700	-0.13365200
H	-7.90864500	-1.25364600	-0.16031300

## TS1

-1 1			
C	-3.33711400	-0.89997700	-0.07608300
C	-3.58328300	-2.19104500	0.37676400
C	-4.88628000	-2.64410200	0.51731500
H	-2.73418500	-2.81869900	0.61155900
H	-5.07454200	-3.64943600	0.87127400
H	-0.68663800	1.10291600	-0.70389700
C	1.77301200	0.33713200	-0.83200200
C	1.33165900	1.16863300	0.27452000
H	0.80011000	0.61985600	1.05260600
O	0.47679900	1.60120700	-0.77380800
H	2.41903900	0.76833600	-1.57532000
H	1.23060400	-0.57111800	-1.03419000
C	2.25331400	2.23100300	0.80415400
H	1.69057000	2.95837700	1.38971100
H	3.01889400	1.77203400	1.42893000
H	2.74146500	2.74242900	-0.02636400
I	3.94774300	-1.09389600	0.00581000
C	-5.70711500	-0.51731200	-0.25057000
H	-6.53514700	0.13508700	-0.49613200
C	-1.90727300	-0.43729300	-0.21736300
O	-1.78352800	0.78918100	-0.61999400
O	-0.98734200	-1.19197800	0.03623100
C	-1.35786900	3.40938900	0.30620800
O	-1.05446500	3.04501300	1.36056900
O	-1.68875200	3.83508700	-0.71486300
C	-4.40256100	-0.06389400	-0.38988700
H	-4.19114400	0.93569700	-0.74342000
C	-5.95034600	-1.80703700	0.20353100
H	-6.96797000	-2.16003900	0.31268600

**Int1**

-1 1

C	-3.11080800	-0.77412600	-0.18747500
C	-3.27921300	-2.12524000	0.09367500
C	-4.53980400	-2.63460500	0.37339900
H	-2.39879600	-2.75400300	0.08606200
H	-4.66292800	-3.68803100	0.59320300
H	-0.16551000	1.55475600	-1.00720400
C	2.11032200	0.09455000	-0.95836400
C	1.56343200	1.25524600	-0.13606800
H	0.97617000	0.84105100	0.69063600
O	0.73640900	1.99118100	-1.00338900
H	2.72351900	0.44854200	-1.78240600
H	1.29049300	-0.53497700	-1.28832600
C	2.63411700	2.18981000	0.39454100
H	2.15691000	3.01408800	0.92365400
H	3.31716000	1.68081400	1.07320100
H	3.20544900	2.60104000	-0.44092000
I	3.38411900	-1.23953900	0.17163000
C	-5.48386200	-0.44235300	0.09029300
H	-6.34409300	0.21580900	0.08786300
C	-1.71736100	-0.22563200	-0.49284100
O	-1.66021000	1.01767800	-0.70183100
O	-0.78225400	-1.03457400	-0.51109000
C	-1.12841600	3.33122100	0.58400000
O	-0.68903900	2.81675000	1.52221500
O	-1.58625000	3.92905100	-0.29164900
C	-4.22070800	0.06337600	-0.18734900
H	-4.06523900	1.11044200	-0.41084900
C	-5.64606200	-1.79320800	0.37202500
H	-6.63052200	-2.18892100	0.58964500

**TS2**

-1 1

C	3.61017200	-0.40680700	-0.06407100
C	4.03726400	-1.65237100	-0.50941300
C	5.38907300	-1.96345900	-0.52865900
H	3.28642800	-2.35921500	-0.83609900
H	5.71680800	-2.93520100	-0.87573300
H	0.66974000	1.38370500	0.37428000
C	-1.79773900	0.01785700	-0.44296500
C	-1.43940600	0.84089000	0.78968700

H	-2.32310500	1.40315300	1.10257200
O	-0.46063200	1.76542500	0.39002600
H	-0.97537200	-0.62744000	-0.73764100
H	-2.11149300	0.66965300	-1.25046900
C	-0.91746900	-0.00420100	1.94218500
H	-0.56836400	0.65138800	2.73943200
H	-1.70110200	-0.65210700	2.33422900
H	-0.08557100	-0.62256800	1.60321800
I	-3.49518200	-1.27851100	-0.11236900
C	5.90020700	0.21957100	0.34057200
H	6.62665000	0.95153900	0.67005000
C	2.12711200	-0.09023000	-0.05175600
O	1.83985300	1.06639500	0.41716900
O	1.33570200	-0.92970500	-0.46585800
C	-0.99020400	3.25169600	-0.47765600
O	-2.17829400	3.20520000	-0.50556800
O	0.01378600	3.81586600	-0.74596400
C	4.54691100	0.52856200	0.36062500
H	4.19294600	1.49221000	0.69964100
C	6.32323400	-1.02680100	-0.10317800
H	7.37881300	-1.26771500	-0.11861100

## Int2

-1 1

C	3.68246900	-0.39992400	-0.06168700
C	4.06635900	-1.67858500	-0.44873900
C	5.40761000	-2.02885700	-0.46103100
H	3.29428500	-2.37920300	-0.73658600
H	5.70439300	-3.02507500	-0.76211100
H	0.98386100	1.39524700	0.33181700
C	-1.88713000	0.05795900	-0.45560800
C	-1.52373700	0.88579500	0.76949200
H	-2.39199300	1.47346100	1.07022100
O	-0.49812800	1.77121300	0.36922900
H	-1.06947700	-0.59401900	-0.74807600
H	-2.20053200	0.71102800	-1.26170100
C	-0.99508600	0.05486400	1.92481900
H	-0.65348700	0.71676800	2.72001500
H	-1.77150500	-0.59964000	2.31945100
H	-0.15691000	-0.55876700	1.59103700
I	-3.58222100	-1.23284300	-0.10742000
C	5.98898200	0.17972300	0.29606700
H	6.73875000	0.90535200	0.58304500
C	2.21780600	-0.05500400	-0.06187100

O	1.97753500	1.15048100	0.37834800
O	1.38350400	-0.85231300	-0.43504600
C	-0.88379800	3.00013400	-0.41022800
O	-2.09003300	3.10935900	-0.57873600
O	0.11330200	3.62856700	-0.70855700
C	4.64632600	0.53058500	0.31045100
H	4.32937700	1.52167100	0.60250500
C	6.37070200	-1.09898600	-0.08821300
H	7.41850600	-1.37082500	-0.09894100

### TS3

-1 1

C	3.47058900	-0.35643200	-0.05328300
C	3.70954900	-1.43953300	-0.89142100
C	4.96092700	-2.03465200	-0.91653900
H	2.89858300	-1.79579100	-1.51202800
H	5.14547500	-2.87832400	-1.56834000
H	1.05903600	1.62791800	0.74422300
C	-2.16641700	0.83180800	-0.49146300
C	-1.62520800	1.30436900	0.85201900
H	-2.40614800	1.90108000	1.33172300
O	-0.50486000	2.15912800	0.61052000
H	-1.48619900	0.34922000	-1.17361400
H	-3.13104800	1.13325000	-0.83967900
C	-1.10981800	0.24647800	1.81225800
H	-0.53915600	0.74794400	2.59494000
H	-1.92685400	-0.31102600	2.25698500
H	-0.46100900	-0.45162900	1.28355100
I	-3.35023800	-1.42579200	-0.02625200
C	5.74053600	-0.46397800	0.73182500
H	6.53295900	-0.08287700	1.36244900
C	2.10189200	0.25738800	-0.05711600
O	1.97371600	1.23799500	0.81765100
O	1.22403500	-0.13012700	-0.78845200
C	-0.60154900	2.93887400	-0.57201500
O	-1.61850400	2.64231400	-1.24589100
O	0.29559900	3.73379100	-0.74138100
C	4.48763800	0.13191500	0.75920300
H	4.28609300	0.97674000	1.40206200
H	6.95550300	-2.01069300	-0.12430200
C	5.97777100	-1.54684300	-0.10450200

**PC****-1 1**

C	-4.07424500	-0.37087800	-0.00158700
C	-4.51985500	-0.81103200	1.23984000
C	-5.80379000	-1.31344000	1.37563900
H	-3.84368200	-0.74902400	2.08145700
H	-6.15077400	-1.65615900	2.34117800
H	-1.44526200	0.90223800	-1.31506700
C	1.36080000	0.80466900	0.96282000
C	1.24612100	0.57694300	-0.54214100
H	2.15882100	0.88984400	-1.04683400
O	0.19424600	1.51563200	-0.90642800
H	0.80976700	0.05564600	1.53072500
H	2.39421100	0.85847000	1.28901200
C	0.86140100	-0.82050700	-0.94876500
H	0.70143500	-0.87506700	-2.02567300
H	1.68750300	-1.48233200	-0.68755800
H	-0.04498000	-1.13158200	-0.42768300
I	4.61431800	-0.80093200	0.03174200
C	-6.20003900	-0.93617900	-0.96878000
H	-6.85552300	-0.98472300	-1.82798000
C	-2.68192100	0.16239900	-0.10275400
O	-2.35732000	0.54099000	-1.33450800
O	-1.93412000	0.23162500	0.84026600
C	-0.02915300	2.38328600	0.10966800
O	0.71810700	2.07672800	1.16342200
O	-0.79194500	3.29488600	0.03354200
C	-4.91487100	-0.43282400	-1.10750500
H	-4.55511600	-0.08530100	-2.06519100
H	-7.64742700	-1.76854800	0.37690000
C	-6.64437900	-1.37626500	0.27090700

**Pyridine-2-carboxylic acid (3a)****RC****-1 1**

C	2.40596600	-1.98348900	-0.00639700
C	2.54819200	-3.35950900	-0.10107000
C	1.39394500	-4.12786500	-0.13016000
C	0.16308800	-3.49496300	-0.06240300
H	3.53940600	-3.78592900	-0.14914900
H	1.45572600	-5.20591400	-0.20521000
H	-0.76492800	-4.04884200	-0.08349000

H	2.45251000	0.42794900	0.10487200
C	-0.02516900	1.35242600	1.02913900
C	-0.18178700	1.43114700	-0.41271800
H	-0.19705400	0.49324700	-0.95236600
O	1.09131200	1.71041400	0.20152600
H	-0.40439100	2.16494600	1.63730100
H	0.05033500	0.38284900	1.50107900
C	-0.88541700	2.58050500	-1.06264500
H	-0.42668200	2.82855100	-2.02065400
H	-1.92464600	2.29134500	-1.22348000
H	-0.86325000	3.46048800	-0.41739500
I	-3.37705200	-0.37787400	0.03421500
C	0.12263700	-2.10788200	0.03342200
H	-0.82898900	-1.58111500	0.08667400
N	1.23003900	-1.37068500	0.05928200
C	3.63142800	-1.10321400	0.02750300
O	3.40947100	0.19617800	0.09413600
O	4.74235800	-1.56623400	-0.00358500
C	1.78046200	4.26071400	0.05902700
O	2.21473100	4.12781300	-1.00243500
O	1.36280000	4.47024600	1.11676300

## TS1

-1 1

C	-2.95371200	-0.85898400	-0.04254200
C	-3.83451900	-1.93520700	0.00667600
C	-3.31024700	-3.20657400	0.16116900
C	-1.93444400	-3.35954100	0.25950900
H	-4.89376000	-1.74324200	-0.07794000
H	-3.96385800	-4.06870200	0.20355700
H	-1.48144000	-4.33389300	0.37891600
H	-1.62219000	1.42693800	-0.12254400
C	1.02392600	0.49686000	-0.52759000
C	0.58681300	1.01394100	0.76653400
H	0.07293200	0.27478100	1.38379900
O	-0.27322200	1.76804500	-0.03760200
H	1.67609700	1.12236200	-1.11547900
H	0.38611600	-0.20756200	-1.02920200
C	1.57793400	1.82850200	1.56231200
H	1.05232400	2.41692900	2.31515900
H	2.30182000	1.17457000	2.04864200
H	2.11871800	2.50857400	0.90026600
I	2.87949800	-1.33425200	-0.15673800

C	-1.13630600	-2.22549100	0.19892500
H	-0.05353700	-2.29312400	0.26697300
N	-1.63932200	-1.00270900	0.05117700
C	-3.51758800	0.54423300	-0.21278200
O	-2.68958700	1.53602600	-0.22815700
O	-4.72058600	0.66956300	-0.32586800
C	0.24952700	4.31852800	-0.24782200
O	-0.33119300	4.57803100	0.71673000
O	0.85963200	4.16822300	-1.21880400

## Int1

-1 1			
C	-2.97219000	-0.31958000	0.13261300
C	-4.09101200	-1.07471700	-0.22503600
C	-3.91818500	-2.24787800	-0.93392000
C	-2.62850500	-2.64634400	-1.26059700
H	-5.06016000	-0.70656600	0.07732300
H	-4.77122500	-2.84836600	-1.22629800
H	-2.43651300	-3.55936800	-1.80785800
H	-0.78530500	1.86500500	0.49878200
C	1.40819300	0.14836200	-0.39561400
C	0.91734500	0.94629400	0.80639100
H	0.25198600	0.31015900	1.39676100
O	0.18758200	2.01526900	0.26655300
H	2.14602400	0.70076500	-0.97043300
H	0.56363100	-0.14188400	-1.00896400
C	2.04926600	1.47825100	1.67065800
H	1.62786300	2.08506700	2.47097500
H	2.63866200	0.67278100	2.10929000
H	2.70584500	2.10937100	1.06827200
I	2.37852700	-1.70976000	0.13738100
C	-1.57781900	-1.83638600	-0.86034900
H	-0.55411100	-2.12173400	-1.08750700
N	-1.73609600	-0.69862500	-0.18747700
C	-3.19023400	0.98419700	0.93583700
O	-2.18619200	1.70916100	1.12553500
O	-4.34997300	1.16986800	1.31579200
C	1.09990900	3.85236800	-1.26417800
O	0.09073500	4.40877000	-1.30222600
O	2.15577600	3.37630800	-1.29615400

**TS2**

-1 1

C	-2.73128400	-0.79745600	0.28438000
C	-3.71373400	-1.54344200	-0.36553400
C	-3.33024400	-2.62084300	-1.14063400
C	-1.98084700	-2.93897200	-1.22083000
H	-4.74679500	-1.25753900	-0.23373800
H	-4.06820400	-3.21029400	-1.67019600
H	-1.63085600	-3.77837900	-1.80593300
H	-1.40056100	1.50422200	0.65369700
C	1.41674000	0.42772400	-0.54661500
C	0.73614900	1.19430900	0.58390700
H	0.38749600	0.46414000	1.32034200
O	-0.40628800	1.80488800	0.04488700
H	1.97870300	1.07314300	-1.21134900
H	0.68367000	-0.15315700	-1.09436300
C	1.65467900	2.20240600	1.26029800
H	1.09634300	2.72499300	2.03642100
H	2.50956800	1.70453800	1.72001500
H	2.01160900	2.93152100	0.53407000
I	2.84048600	-1.02756800	0.17941800
C	-1.07970800	-2.14863100	-0.52513100
H	-0.01688600	-2.37179600	-0.55009700
N	-1.43787100	-1.09243800	0.20134900
C	-3.17380700	0.36916800	1.16783900
O	-2.33888400	1.31611600	1.36520700
O	-4.29829700	0.30000800	1.63830000
C	-0.35549900	3.04356800	-1.28841600
O	-1.48631400	3.34464400	-1.43314200
O	0.78735600	3.15306600	-1.59938400

**Int2**

-1 1

C	2.37639100	-1.04355900	-0.27892900
C	2.60222100	-1.24399700	1.07797300
C	1.69209600	-2.00993800	1.78243000
C	0.61321900	-2.56499500	1.10563000
H	3.44718500	-0.76797800	1.55199200
H	1.81495300	-2.16558500	2.84620500
H	-0.12513300	-3.16766100	1.61660100
H	2.09714900	1.12890700	-1.22157000
C	-1.22709900	0.61595400	0.57778700
C	-0.52019100	1.40621200	-0.52379700
H	-0.53973100	0.80472500	-1.43581000

O	0.85793800	1.53929300	-0.23555800
H	-1.61993400	1.23771500	1.36957300
H	-0.58504500	-0.15891300	0.98261400
C	-1.18013200	2.75165400	-0.77952800
H	-0.66950500	3.26310200	-1.59475900
H	-2.22789000	2.61542600	-1.05315300
H	-1.11298500	3.35930600	0.12115200
I	-2.94350800	-0.45036100	-0.20638800
C	0.48046400	-2.30333400	-0.24909200
H	-0.36040800	-2.70081300	-0.80599200
N	1.33324100	-1.54469000	-0.93440600
C	3.37399000	-0.26569800	-1.11022600
O	2.92038400	0.82331600	-1.69221100
O	4.49653600	-0.67656900	-1.25457500
C	1.30222700	1.98127800	1.10012600
O	2.51070800	1.84914600	1.21162000
O	0.39887100	2.37634500	1.83176300

### TS3

-1 1

C	2.49843700	-1.01920800	-0.31041500
C	2.63066200	-1.50241000	0.98351600
C	1.58089600	-2.23161400	1.51599400
C	0.46558800	-2.47479800	0.72767500
H	3.52195400	-1.26943300	1.54692800
H	1.62636100	-2.59503400	2.53414100
H	-0.38769000	-3.02300500	1.10270700
H	2.34296700	1.10944100	-1.34487100
C	-1.11086800	0.79772300	0.81172900
C	-0.49417800	1.43418700	-0.42482400
H	-0.60912700	0.76128700	-1.27173000
O	0.91181400	1.56772900	-0.25292900
H	-1.78309900	1.35227900	1.43801800
H	-0.70980600	-0.12507800	1.19108500
C	-1.12142300	2.78441900	-0.71837400
H	-0.65035000	3.23056300	-1.59280700
H	-2.18857800	2.66698200	-0.90652500
H	-0.97483300	3.44398400	0.13761400
I	-3.08098200	-0.41675100	-0.20494400
C	0.44201300	-1.96333900	-0.56319000
H	-0.42279300	-2.11959800	-1.19703400
N	1.43002300	-1.23504100	-1.07368400
C	3.61909500	-0.21483800	-0.92478600
O	3.24811200	0.85320100	-1.61294200
O	4.76551700	-0.56182800	-0.82845800

C	1.32712100	1.72995100	1.08681100
O	2.52525900	1.81688500	1.25552600
O	0.36090000	1.73154900	1.89323900

## PC

-1 1

C	2.30054400	-1.47644900	-0.18482400
C	2.10954300	-2.26788200	0.93360500
C	0.83523200	-2.77097300	1.16266600
C	-0.17739400	-2.47005200	0.26859800
H	2.94460600	-2.46120200	1.59104500
H	0.63438500	-3.37760500	2.03577700
H	-1.19964800	-2.78779600	0.41716500
H	2.76006200	0.08676000	-1.78894300
C	-0.17676700	1.25997100	1.03260400
C	-0.17515900	1.72550400	-0.42075000
H	-0.42173200	0.92076400	-1.10448700
O	1.21684400	2.06489300	-0.61720200
H	-1.05783500	1.58010700	1.57899300
H	-0.06222100	0.18178700	1.13187900
C	-1.04164900	2.93832800	-0.66813600
H	-0.87601000	3.32551600	-1.67261100
H	-2.08494300	2.64058300	-0.56237900
H	-0.81108100	3.72405800	0.05461000
I	-3.23493200	-0.32980300	-0.06296100
C	0.12092700	-1.67391900	-0.83374000
H	-0.66635900	-1.40578500	-1.52702400
N	1.33337600	-1.17958200	-1.05443900
C	3.66350200	-0.91108500	-0.49130800
O	3.67854600	-0.03533600	-1.49033300
O	4.65333800	-1.23871600	0.10157900
C	1.80172800	2.28026100	0.57408000
O	2.89048300	2.73664500	0.72320300
O	0.98522900	1.91091500	1.57365900

## Pyridine-3-carboxylic acid (3b)

## RC

-1 1

C	-3.90809100	-0.82916300	-0.04896000
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C	-4.36884000	-1.91923800	0.67498400
C	-5.72580800	-2.18733900	0.67637500
H	-3.65561200	-2.52686300	1.21592400
H	-6.13351300	-3.02482200	1.22493500
H	-1.12108100	0.69674600	-0.72079900
C	1.31559000	0.04958900	-0.77239400
C	1.09626200	0.64413200	0.53637900
H	0.47520400	0.08275900	1.22503000
O	0.33925600	1.11004300	-0.61179400
H	2.19969100	0.32854400	-1.32717500
H	0.88284700	-0.91962000	-0.98345600
C	2.06259400	1.62385800	1.11703200
H	1.54933200	2.34035700	1.76033600
H	2.81411500	1.07960500	1.68881400
H	2.58824800	2.14782800	0.31990800
I	4.77712800	-0.81530000	-0.10150300
C	-2.44181800	-0.52869600	-0.05733700
O	-2.12791200	0.52906000	-0.77700500
O	-1.64703400	-1.20955800	0.54445200
C	-1.35752500	3.15799900	0.28191900
O	-1.26762500	2.67945400	1.33002500
O	-1.46645600	3.66796100	-0.74781900
C	-4.83113200	-0.05360100	-0.74317000
H	-4.49076800	0.79995000	-1.31552100
C	-6.56416000	-1.35052800	-0.04895100
H	-7.63314600	-1.53299800	-0.06845000
N	-6.13819800	-0.30262000	-0.74828500

## TS1

-1 1			
C	-3.30818500	-0.92722200	-0.08349100
C	-3.54273200	-2.22224800	0.35267400
C	-4.85188700	-2.64735300	0.50453800
H	-2.69388200	-2.86028000	0.56094900
H	-5.08385600	-3.64798500	0.84296600
H	-0.62674600	1.13077100	-0.74928600
C	1.73979000	0.35648600	-0.86123500
C	1.30297000	1.17648200	0.25207600
H	0.75185700	0.63050100	1.01620400
O	0.46251200	1.59829800	-0.82533800
H	2.41078400	0.77765300	-1.58767200
H	1.21581300	-0.56431400	-1.05577000
C	2.20793200	2.24778300	0.78525900
H	1.63553100	2.97043400	1.36667400

H	2.97108800	1.79177800	1.41483400
H	2.70068700	2.76099600	-0.04103700
I	3.95746800	-1.06407700	0.02559000
C	-1.88944700	-0.44042900	-0.25535100
O	-1.78657700	0.78510400	-0.63892300
O	-0.96259400	-1.20161100	-0.03231700
C	-1.45693000	3.37156200	0.32390300
O	-1.11281000	2.98920900	1.35935400
O	-1.81744800	3.81094000	-0.68078200
C	-4.40459600	-0.11402000	-0.35107200
H	-4.23850900	0.89891700	-0.69609700
C	-5.87392000	-1.75487900	0.21087400
H	-6.91049100	-2.05677200	0.31955900
N	-5.66867300	-0.50972700	-0.21036800

## Int1

-1 1

C	-3.09799500	-0.79082300	-0.18714900
C	-3.26134500	-2.13704100	0.09872700
C	-4.53146600	-2.61470500	0.38342500
H	-2.38546600	-2.77274100	0.09005400
H	-4.70429500	-3.65785900	0.61375800
H	-0.16611400	1.56712200	-1.01816400
C	2.11161300	0.10704300	-0.96217400
C	1.55357800	1.25892500	-0.13495200
H	0.95916800	0.83667200	0.68231000
O	0.73298900	2.00187100	-1.00349800
H	2.73675300	0.46958400	-1.77343000
H	1.29693000	-0.51828900	-1.31171900
C	2.61716300	2.19100800	0.41368300
H	2.13392800	3.00855500	0.94760600
H	3.29600100	1.67658200	1.09243600
H	3.19401200	2.61207900	-0.41295900
I	3.36623800	-1.23973800	0.17241300
C	-1.71617000	-0.22606700	-0.50499300
O	-1.67552700	1.01574800	-0.71351400
O	-0.77771900	-1.03082100	-0.52991600
C	-1.13881600	3.33649400	0.58188000
O	-0.70947600	2.81349100	1.52017700
O	-1.58572500	3.93858000	-0.29612400
C	-4.23043900	0.01768900	-0.17501900
H	-4.11767100	1.07145900	-0.39879700
C	-5.59208300	-1.72014600	0.36786200
H	-6.59916600	-2.06194300	0.58589700

N -5.45932200 -0.42433200 0.09433500

## TS2

-1 1

C	3.60995800	-0.41420200	-0.07716800
C	4.04326900	-1.63539900	-0.56895900
C	5.39924200	-1.91858800	-0.55527900
H	3.30619700	-2.33044000	-0.94913700
H	5.78331400	-2.85828300	-0.92876800
H	0.69259700	1.38513500	0.37257500
C	-1.80496800	0.02781500	-0.44701600
C	-1.42749500	0.83816600	0.78795000
H	-2.30318400	1.40338800	1.11623800
O	-0.44687200	1.76139400	0.38435100
H	-0.98802400	-0.61539300	-0.76024700
H	-2.12896100	0.68826600	-1.24326400
C	-0.89363800	-0.01756800	1.92655200
H	-0.52740700	0.62964100	2.72285800
H	-1.67613500	-0.66212000	2.32590400
H	-0.07189300	-0.64074100	1.57184100
I	-3.49801900	-1.26875900	-0.10331000
C	2.13357300	-0.08002900	-0.07769100
O	1.85421100	1.06453400	0.42238100
O	1.34421200	-0.90021600	-0.52966700
C	-0.96422800	3.22113700	-0.47031500
O	-2.15567400	3.19457100	-0.49533100
O	0.03747500	3.78611100	-0.75544500
C	6.26726600	-0.96223200	-0.04715700
H	7.33536100	-1.15265200	-0.02114400
N	5.87138500	0.21574600	0.42800300
H	4.24153800	1.43403900	0.79109500
C	4.56453600	0.47457000	0.40761000

## Int2

-1 1

C	3.67533000	-0.40765500	-0.07596900
C	4.07032500	-1.65916700	-0.52288300
C	5.41699800	-1.97832700	-0.50200300
H	3.31436400	-2.34845300	-0.87509200
H	5.77335000	-2.94147200	-0.84045900
H	0.98100000	1.39499200	0.33755700
C	-1.88655600	0.06269600	-0.45838200
C	-1.50115200	0.87731700	0.76889900

H	-2.36204100	1.46612100	1.08808200
O	-0.47798700	1.76266100	0.36196600
H	-1.07501100	-0.58738700	-0.77114400
H	-2.21080800	0.72453600	-1.25290700
C	-0.96027700	0.03316500	1.90896200
H	-0.59926600	0.68559100	2.70337100
H	-1.73564300	-0.61759400	2.31149200
H	-0.13345100	-0.58585200	1.55701500
I	-3.57820900	-1.22775400	-0.09633700
C	2.21607500	-0.04731300	-0.09085600
O	1.97865500	1.13936900	0.39125900
O	1.38910300	-0.82782700	-0.51255800
C	-0.86897500	2.99911100	-0.41374900
O	-2.07653800	3.11270000	-0.56109200
O	0.12834100	3.61841500	-0.72580000
C	6.31225500	-1.02655200	-0.03279300
H	7.37456100	-1.24496800	-0.00211000
N	5.95116100	0.17898000	0.39758200
H	4.36318200	1.45885700	0.71818300
C	4.65333000	0.47525900	0.37187300

### TS3

-1 1

C	3.44248300	-0.36914400	-0.05829700
C	3.68814100	-1.42348300	-0.92512500
C	4.94399400	-2.00405600	-0.92279700
H	2.89184600	-1.76052900	-1.57545700
H	5.18390500	-2.82880600	-1.57928000
H	1.05604500	1.62787300	0.77658700
C	-2.14371500	0.84056500	-0.49070200
C	-1.61571200	1.31620400	0.85699900
H	-2.39761800	1.92183800	1.32340100
O	-0.48653900	2.16210900	0.62297500
H	-1.45832200	0.35464200	-1.16488500
H	-3.10589700	1.13998700	-0.84764300
C	-1.11995300	0.26145200	1.83070000
H	-0.55656200	0.76389800	2.61799400
H	-1.94655200	-0.28791700	2.26779100
H	-0.46961700	-0.44545300	1.31571300
I	-3.32755100	-1.42186700	-0.03525500
C	2.08506600	0.26482400	-0.05236800
O	1.96749600	1.22232900	0.84512200
O	1.21111600	-0.09731900	-0.80080200
C	-0.56364800	2.93117400	-0.56937800

O	-1.58160700	2.64292400	-1.24499400
O	0.34757100	3.70874900	-0.74121800
C	5.90109500	-1.50199100	-0.05097600
H	6.89529700	-1.93519700	-0.02419400
N	5.68210700	-0.49120900	0.78533800
H	4.29838000	0.88377200	1.45536100
C	4.47062200	0.05994600	0.77479400

## PC

	-1	1
C	-4.07392900	-0.38293400
C	-4.52756900	-0.82343900
C	-5.82180100	-1.30072900
H	-3.85948200	-0.78107800
H	-6.22201700	-1.65552700
H	-1.44732000	0.86656900
C	1.36588600	0.80034900
C	1.24410600	0.56768700
H	2.14860200	0.89234600
O	0.17584300	1.49012900
H	0.83902300	0.03853700
H	2.40016600	0.87908300
C	0.87552300	-0.83554500
H	0.70916000	-0.89398300
H	1.71151200	-1.48634400
H	-0.02324900	-1.15775600
I	4.61832200	-0.77504400
C	-2.67809800	0.13332400
O	-2.36198900	0.50811000
O	-1.92792000	0.18935700
C	-0.06309600	2.34968600
O	0.69412200	2.05668100
O	-0.84786100	3.24285900
C	-6.60639200	-1.31548300
H	-7.62558400	-1.68387400
N	-6.18605400	-0.89555900
H	-4.60560100	-0.09702100
C	-4.93987300	-0.43821300
		-1.07844100

### Pyridine-4-carboxylic acid (3c)

#### RC

-1 1

C	-3.93234400	-0.80759200	-0.04236100
C	-4.44797900	-1.83609000	0.73170100
C	-5.81159000	-2.08028200	0.68150200
H	-3.78535500	-2.42234600	1.35254800
H	-6.24628200	-2.87688600	1.27435700
H	-1.09021800	0.63798400	-0.69088100
C	1.39051600	0.10003700	-0.79674800
C	1.14186100	0.58619100	0.55049500
H	0.55602100	-0.05505600	1.19889100
O	0.35442800	1.08767700	-0.56278600
H	2.25435700	0.46843400	-1.33029100
H	1.01923300	-0.87586600	-1.08052500
C	2.05545500	1.57465200	1.19773600
H	1.50951500	2.20894800	1.89749100
H	2.84330700	1.03149200	1.71974800
H	2.53841900	2.18908100	0.43881000
I	4.78801300	-0.80713600	-0.12227000
C	-6.15017700	-0.39744700	-0.80904000
H	-6.85632200	0.15915900	-1.41472100
C	-2.45561100	-0.52974200	0.00147500
O	-2.09533300	0.46940300	-0.77611000
O	-1.70508700	-1.17713200	0.68804500
C	-1.34793400	3.12292800	0.27395600
O	-1.27385400	2.64921800	1.32528200
O	-1.44442300	3.62881700	-0.75929800
N	-6.65816700	-1.38047900	-0.07115700
C	-4.80145100	-0.06995400	-0.83214600
H	-4.43049600	0.73656300	-1.44751800

#### TS1

-1 1

C	-3.31477600	-0.91829300	-0.08741900
C	-3.56000400	-2.20756900	0.36081100
C	-4.87503800	-2.62176100	0.50783700
H	-2.72594400	-2.85798000	0.58457900
H	-5.09651400	-3.62408700	0.85787800
H	-0.59704700	1.13570200	-0.76282400
C	1.73775200	0.35812100	-0.87030300
C	1.30759900	1.17553200	0.24632300

H	0.75075300	0.63205600	1.00734200
O	0.47019400	1.59351900	-0.84005600
H	2.41584700	0.77339000	-1.59332200
H	1.21960000	-0.56741500	-1.05889400
C	2.20987500	2.24911000	0.77680000
H	1.63673700	2.97212000	1.35684400
H	2.97275100	1.79364900	1.40699200
H	2.70351400	2.76051600	-0.04995600
I	3.97983600	-1.05239600	0.02603500
C	-5.67898400	-0.61558900	-0.19047900
H	-6.54753700	-0.00193900	-0.40420900
C	-1.88728600	-0.43696300	-0.25690500
O	-1.78154700	0.78332500	-0.64753600
O	-0.96645900	-1.20241900	-0.02435900
C	-1.49171600	3.34936100	0.33928900
O	-1.11503300	2.96339800	1.36176900
O	-1.88288400	3.79211400	-0.65255400
N	-5.92756400	-1.85008500	0.24063400
C	-4.40149600	-0.10399200	-0.36978200
H	-4.24022800	0.90432900	-0.72388000

## Int1

-1 1			
C	-3.10781600	-0.77826900	-0.18602500
C	-3.29095300	-2.12350900	0.09993500
C	-4.56965200	-2.58276000	0.37766200
H	-2.43265300	-2.78114700	0.09957800
H	-4.73708600	-3.63054600	0.60571600
H	-0.15537900	1.56678500	-1.01808300
C	2.11358500	0.10090400	-0.96214000
C	1.56541500	1.25997300	-0.13842700
H	0.97430600	0.84508200	0.68505600
O	0.74241700	2.00238100	-1.00569000
H	2.73446500	0.45634600	-1.77976400
H	1.29459700	-0.52359400	-1.30325100
C	2.63577500	2.19088900	0.39858400
H	2.15887100	3.01355700	0.93033700
H	3.31627800	1.67768800	1.07648500
H	3.20962200	2.60467400	-0.43377900
I	3.36994900	-1.24291000	0.17275300
C	-5.46478900	-0.51526900	0.10913200
H	-6.35466000	0.10602000	0.11897700
C	-1.71396900	-0.22733500	-0.49880400
O	-1.66546700	1.01378000	-0.70683700

O	-0.78485700	-1.04094200	-0.51972300
C	-1.12581800	3.33865800	0.58245000
O	-0.68787500	2.82057500	1.51929800
O	-1.58270700	3.93559100	-0.29414600
N	-5.65180300	-1.80491300	0.38609600
C	-4.22724500	0.04155200	-0.17944800
H	-4.11230800	1.09370500	-0.40056300

## TS2

-1 1

C	3.61344100	-0.41334000	-0.06635900
C	4.05539700	-1.64907100	-0.51483400
C	5.41662000	-1.91237300	-0.50933500
H	3.33311400	-2.37671900	-0.85764400
H	5.78963900	-2.87111400	-0.85352700
H	0.68828000	1.37869700	0.37849700
C	-1.80733000	0.02743000	-0.44618200
C	-1.43884800	0.84129600	0.78897100
H	-2.31482700	1.41200300	1.10603900
O	-0.44988400	1.76005500	0.39247100
H	-0.99062500	-0.62152200	-0.74814700
H	-2.11961700	0.68611700	-1.24857600
C	-0.91781700	-0.01068200	1.93601200
H	-0.56079800	0.63889800	2.73455300
H	-1.70480400	-0.65391200	2.32845600
H	-0.09247900	-0.63533600	1.59242300
I	-3.50921900	-1.25880200	-0.11256600
C	5.89992400	0.14203100	0.32848600
H	6.66222000	0.83983700	0.65808200
C	2.12857900	-0.09415700	-0.05748700
O	1.84888300	1.05822900	0.42271500
O	1.34342900	-0.93003000	-0.48377200
C	-0.94644900	3.21105500	-0.46431800
O	-2.13846700	3.19496200	-0.50682000
O	0.06027600	3.77449000	-0.73937900
C	4.56062600	0.50348700	0.36476200
H	4.24356100	1.47509000	0.71554500
N	6.33660100	-1.04160100	-0.09710300

**Int2**

-1 1

C	3.68051300	-0.40822700	-0.06469100
C	4.08588200	-1.67311500	-0.46271100
C	5.44013900	-1.96873500	-0.45280300
H	3.34510000	-2.39746600	-0.77091800
H	5.78786800	-2.94976400	-0.75701600
H	0.96936100	1.37980200	0.34768300
C	-1.88828500	0.06101900	-0.45767700
C	-1.50972300	0.87679800	0.77087700
H	-2.36972000	1.47241200	1.07947600
O	-0.47701800	1.75510200	0.37186400
H	-1.07835500	-0.59610200	-0.76001900
H	-2.19925700	0.72254900	-1.25782000
C	-0.98559900	0.03300300	1.91893600
H	-0.63100900	0.68569900	2.71600800
H	-1.76836900	-0.61335400	2.31407000
H	-0.15767900	-0.59059400	1.57783900
I	-3.59211700	-1.21589900	-0.10818200
C	5.97907700	0.10897600	0.29251800
H	6.76021500	0.80128700	0.58626900
C	2.21083800	-0.06622200	-0.06690100
O	1.97057400	1.12654500	0.39469200
O	1.38955500	-0.86498500	-0.46196400
C	-0.85236400	2.99677300	-0.40668100
O	-2.05719300	3.11771100	-0.56557900
O	0.15279900	3.60910500	-0.70675300
C	4.64937500	0.50585600	0.32132000
H	4.36336700	1.50063200	0.63049500
N	6.38168700	-1.10243100	-0.08337500

**TS3**

-1 1

C	3.47848300	-0.37713300	-0.04690600
C	3.74307400	-1.43540100	-0.90274000
C	5.01385900	-1.98914400	-0.89541900
H	2.96180800	-1.80474100	-1.55202700
H	5.25209900	-2.81845300	-1.55172700
H	1.05784700	1.58842200	0.78200200
C	-2.15012000	0.84585800	-0.49593800
C	-1.61042300	1.30410900	0.85314100
H	-2.38071900	1.91872900	1.32683300
O	-0.46842500	2.13397100	0.62140700
H	-1.47834400	0.34208700	-1.17090300

H	-3.10614800	1.16619000	-0.85096100
C	-1.12702100	0.23440200	1.81675800
H	-0.55171100	0.72178100	2.60496000
H	-1.96009800	-0.30471600	2.25401300
H	-0.49060400	-0.47896100	1.29318600
I	-3.39187400	-1.38692300	-0.03513400
C	5.73331400	-0.54290600	0.70346800
H	6.55038000	-0.20708300	1.33218300
C	2.10380000	0.23341800	-0.04368100
O	1.97307700	1.18844000	0.85297500
O	1.23872500	-0.14553800	-0.79232000
C	-0.53059200	2.90577100	-0.57055700
O	-1.54982200	2.63190400	-1.24983800
O	0.39206600	3.67052500	-0.73776500
C	4.49598200	0.08157500	0.77604600
H	4.32181800	0.90671700	1.45078000
N	6.00084600	-1.56011100	-0.11099100

## PC

-1 1

C	-4.08748500	-0.37722600	0.00243600
C	-4.56061200	-0.79769100	1.23604900
C	-5.86452400	-1.26087400	1.31813700
H	-3.91395000	-0.75691400	2.10103200
H	-6.26601000	-1.59764500	2.26685100
H	-1.42969500	0.82984800	-1.32134000
C	1.38019900	0.81015500	0.95443000
C	1.25108900	0.54257700	-0.54328900
H	2.15236000	0.85647700	-1.06713300
O	0.17941600	1.45535800	-0.91810300
H	0.85744200	0.06118700	1.54857700
H	2.41611000	0.89760200	1.26474700
C	0.88167700	-0.86988200	-0.91053700
H	0.71072200	-0.95375000	-1.98391000
H	1.71951100	-1.51376000	-0.64227800
H	-0.01436700	-1.18059900	-0.37139800
I	4.63079500	-0.76589100	0.03700100
C	-6.22342200	-0.91642100	-0.90082400
H	-6.91282800	-0.97539400	-1.73524800
C	-2.67899400	0.12578300	-0.09958600
O	-2.34757900	0.47726300	-1.33354900
O	-1.94241400	0.18875700	0.85054300
C	-0.05544400	2.33828800	0.08325300
O	0.70746200	2.07011900	1.13509300

O	-0.84235800	3.22792100	-0.00463500
C	-4.93541400	-0.43617900	-1.09321100
H	-4.59787800	-0.11403600	-2.06711800
N	-6.69031000	-1.32390000	0.27574800

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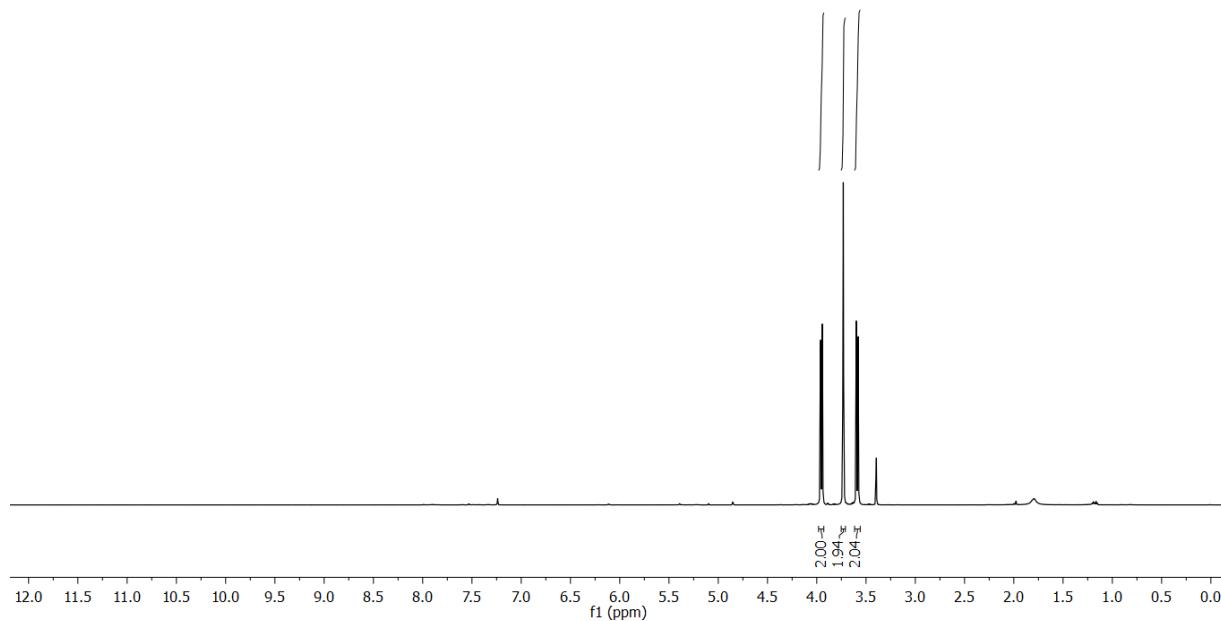
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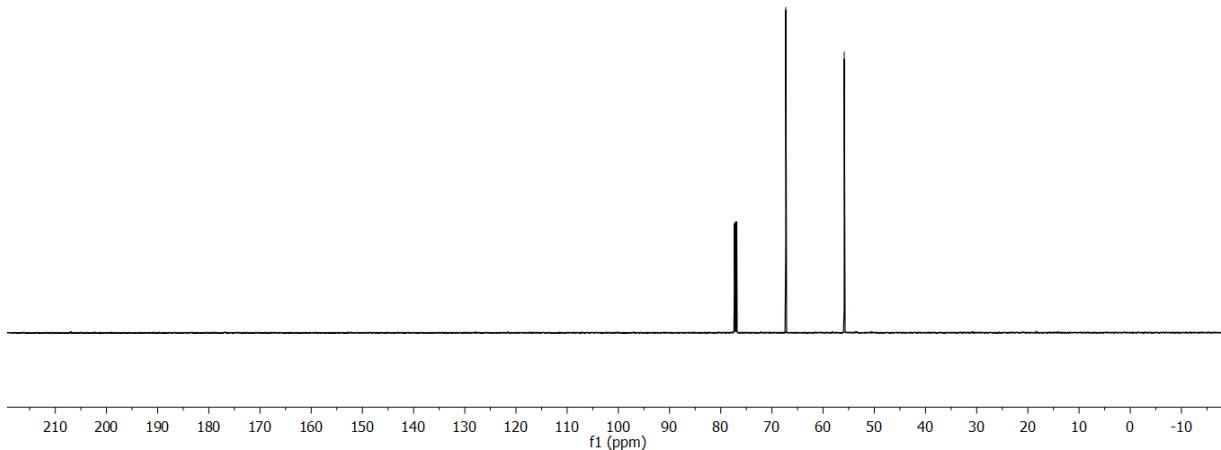
**IV.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR,  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR selected spectra**

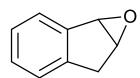


**1b**  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 600 MHz

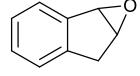
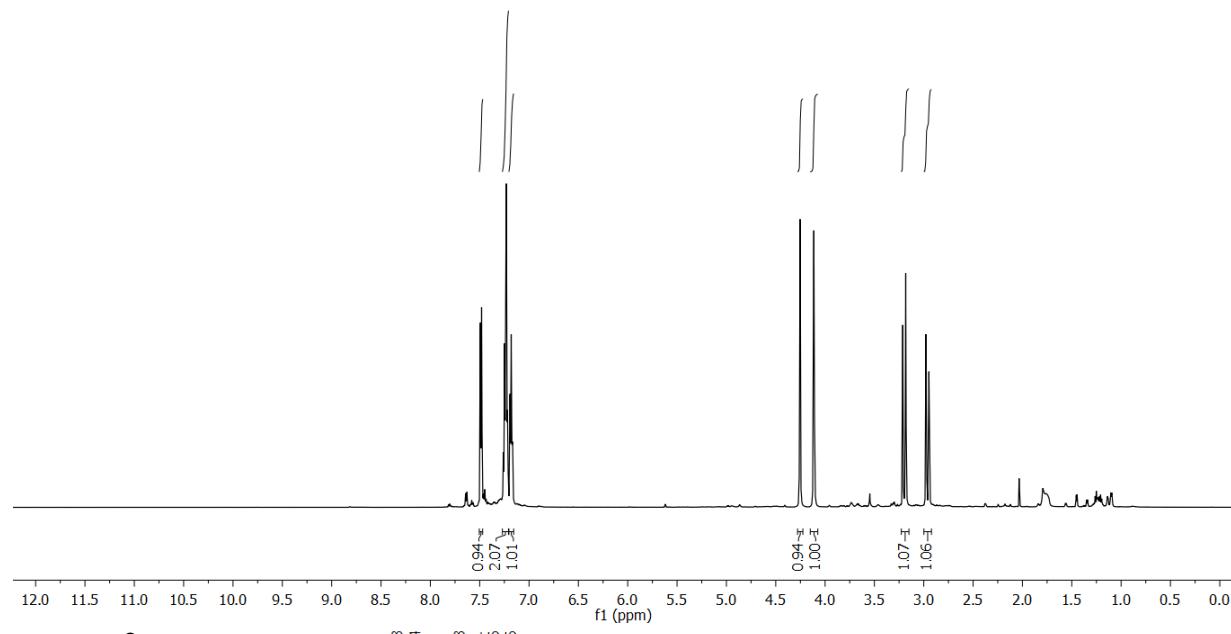


**1b**  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 151 MHz

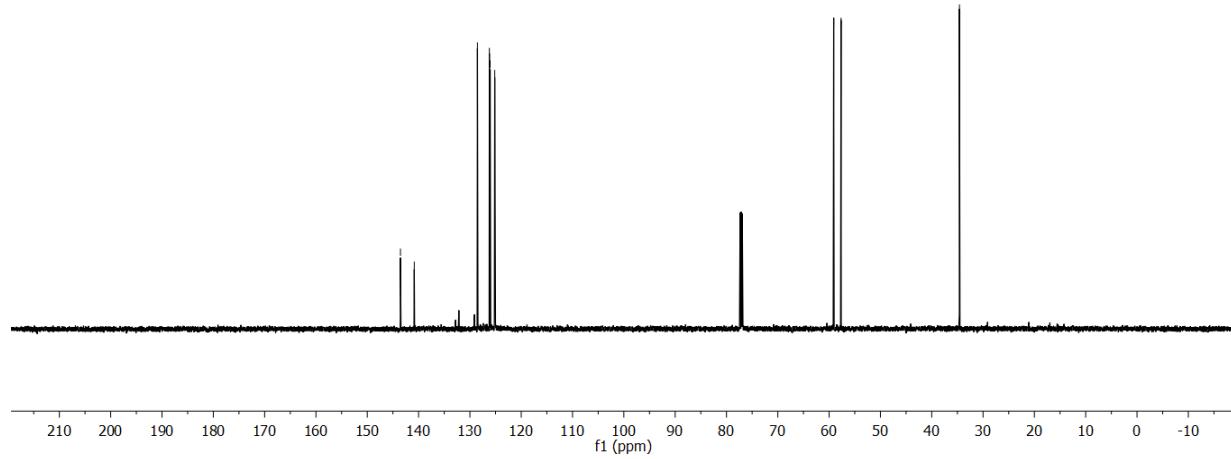


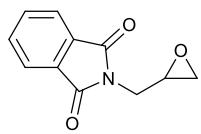


**1e**  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 600 MHz

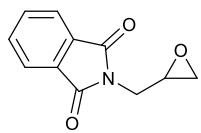
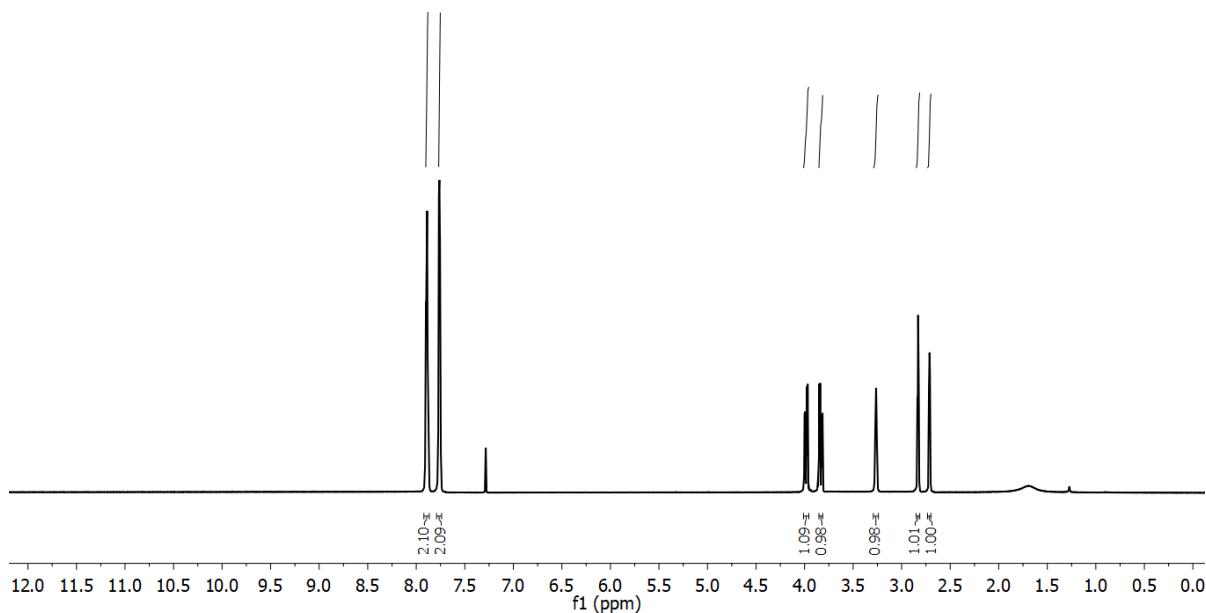


**1e**  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 151 MHz

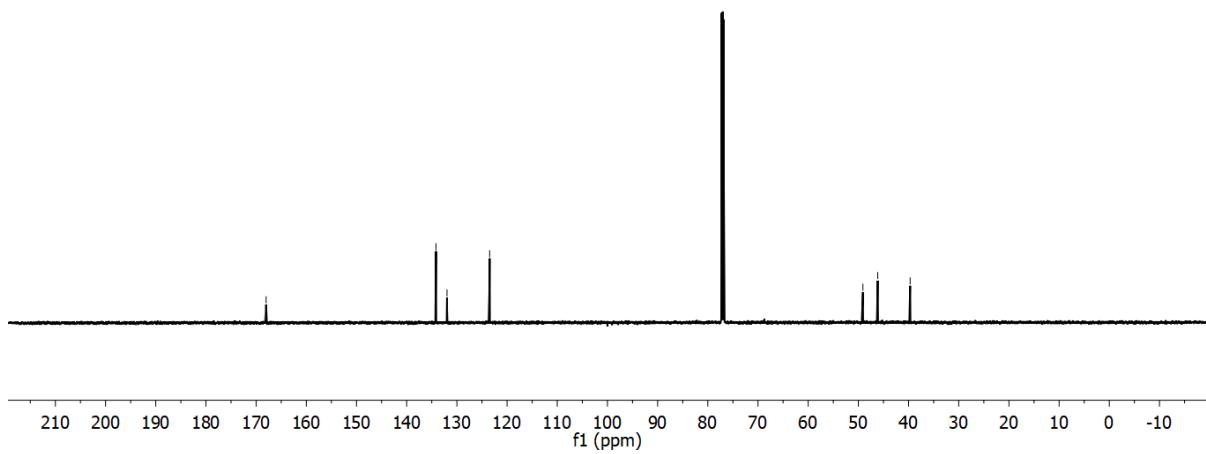


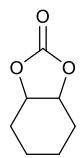


**1o**  
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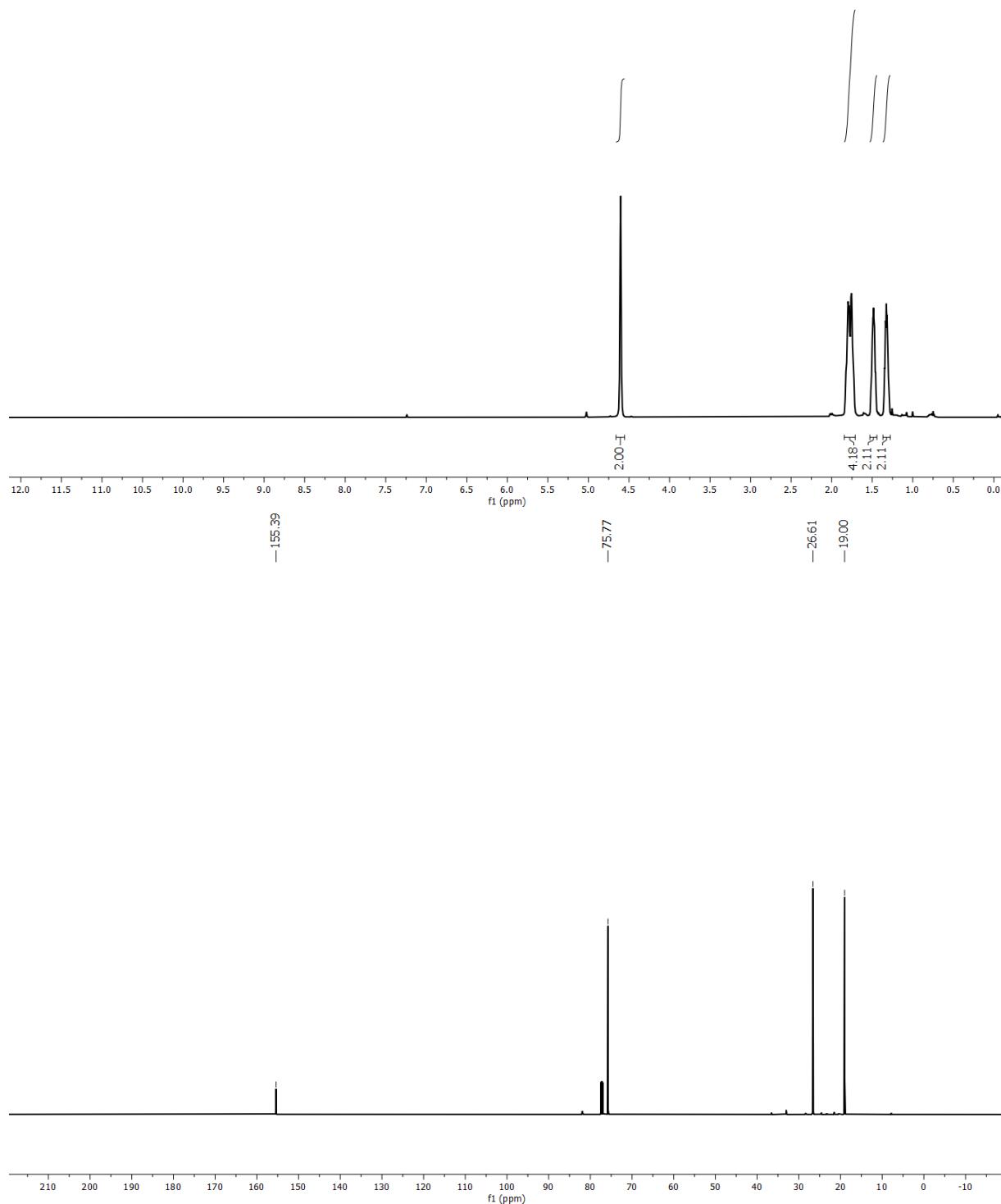


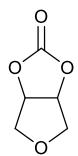
**1o**  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 151 MHz



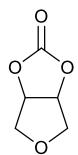
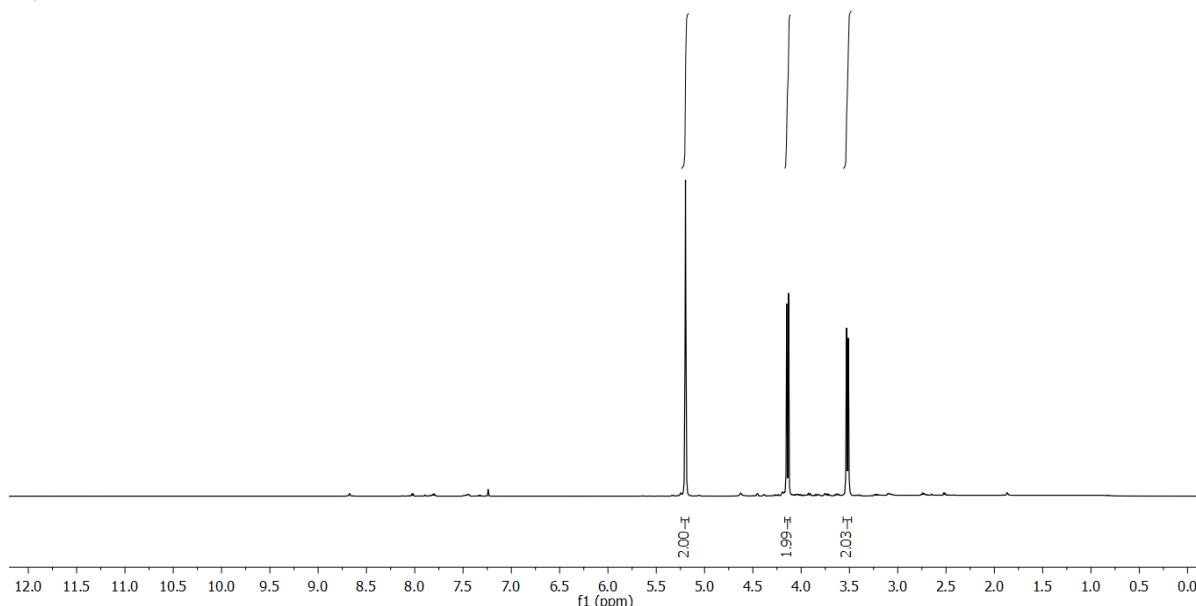


**2a**  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 600 MHz

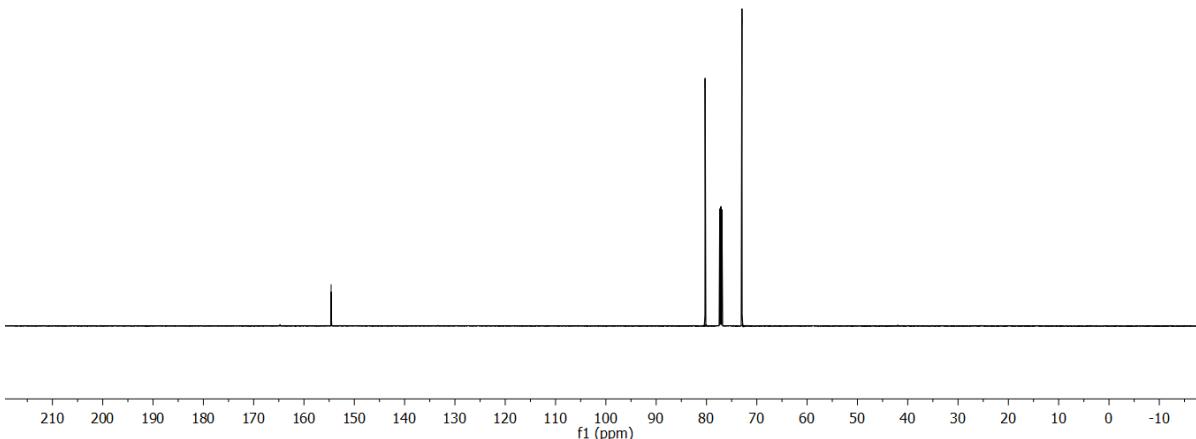


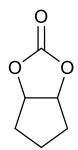


**2b**  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 600 MHz

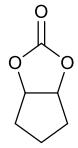
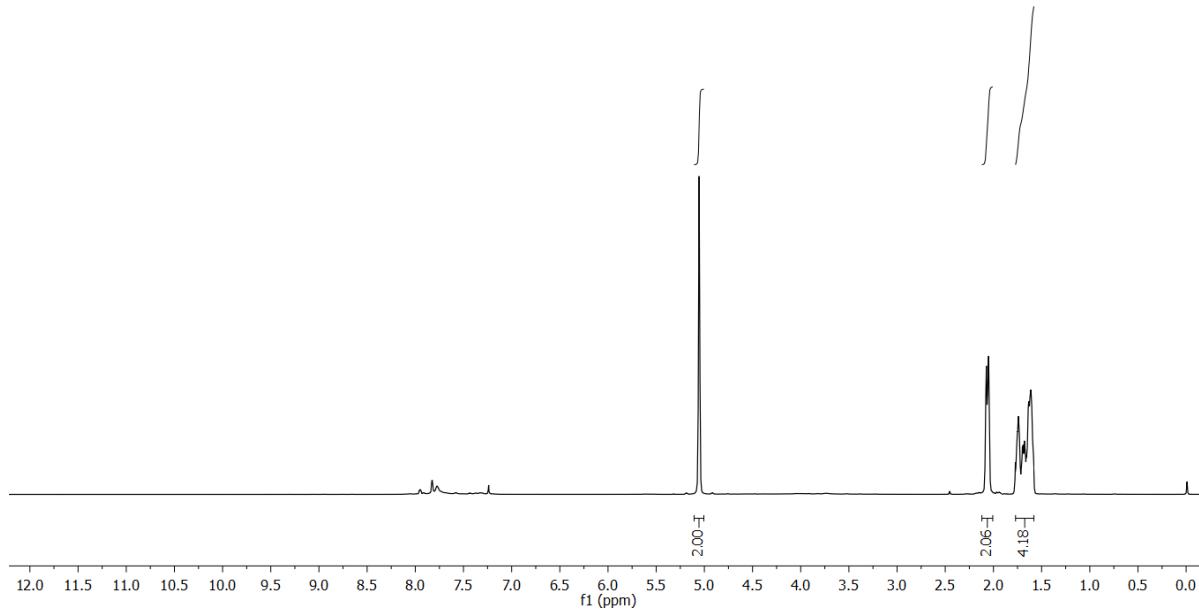


**2b**  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 151 MHz

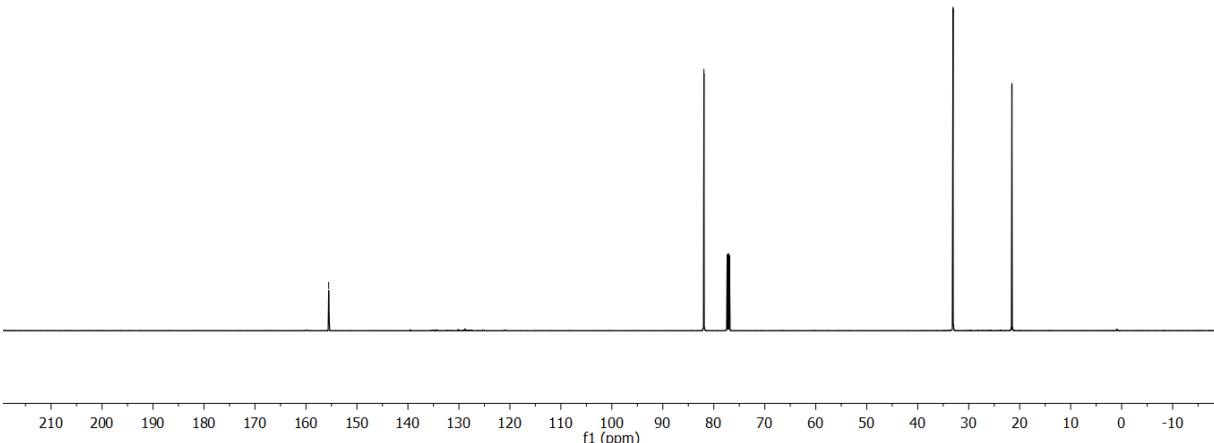


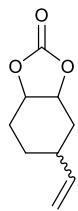


**2c**  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 600 MHz

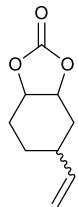
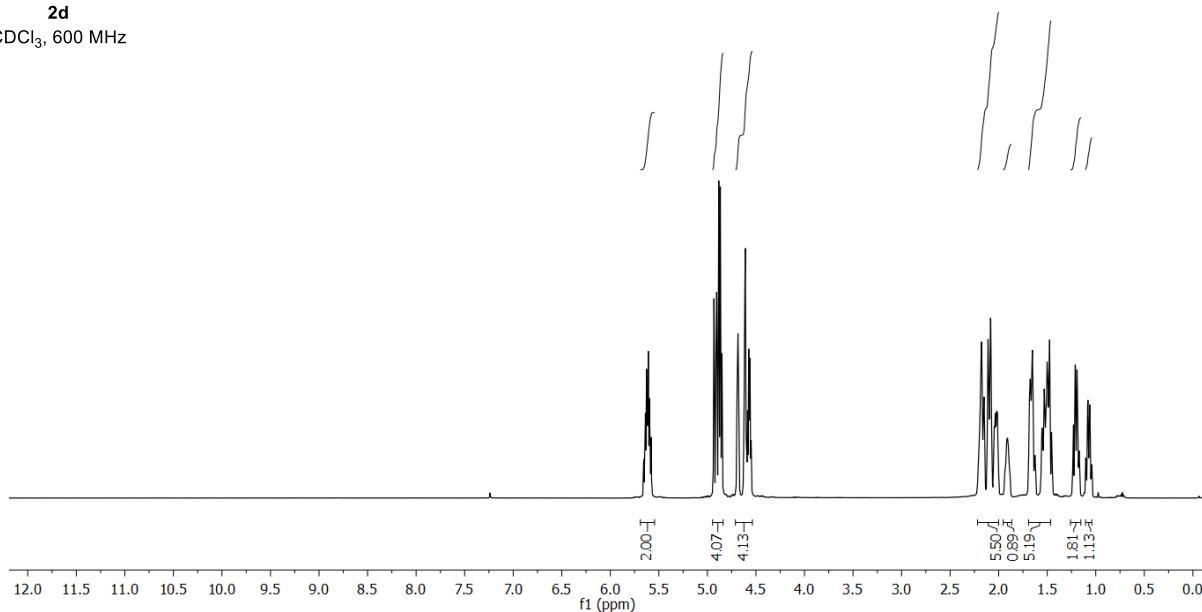


**2c**  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 151 MHz

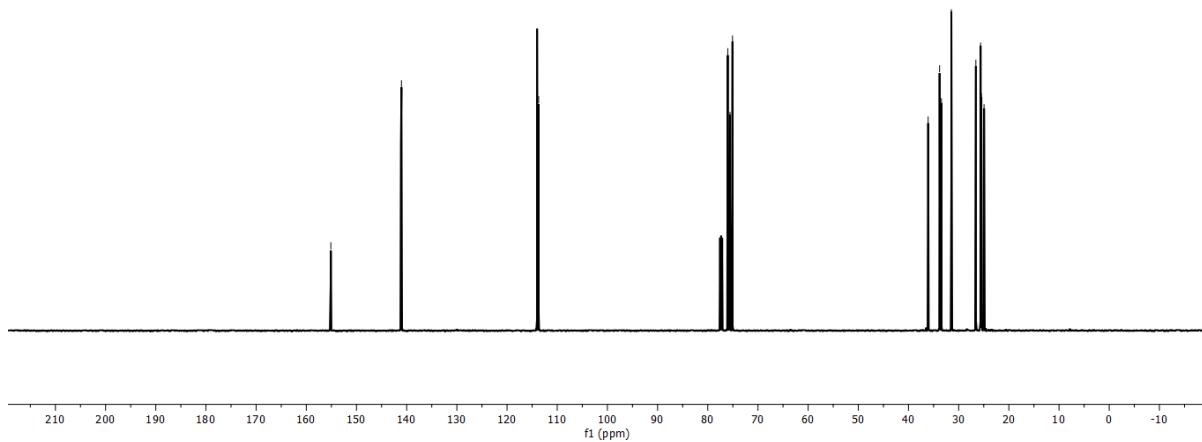


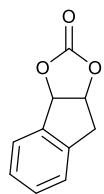


**2d**  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 600 MHz

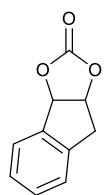
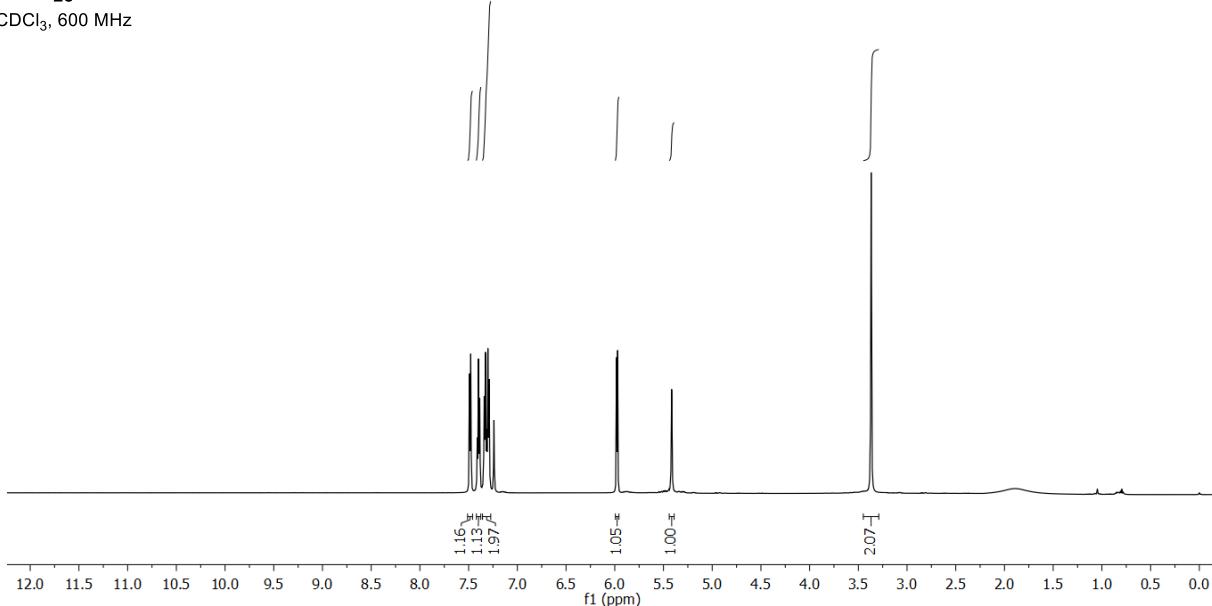


**2d**  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 151 MHz

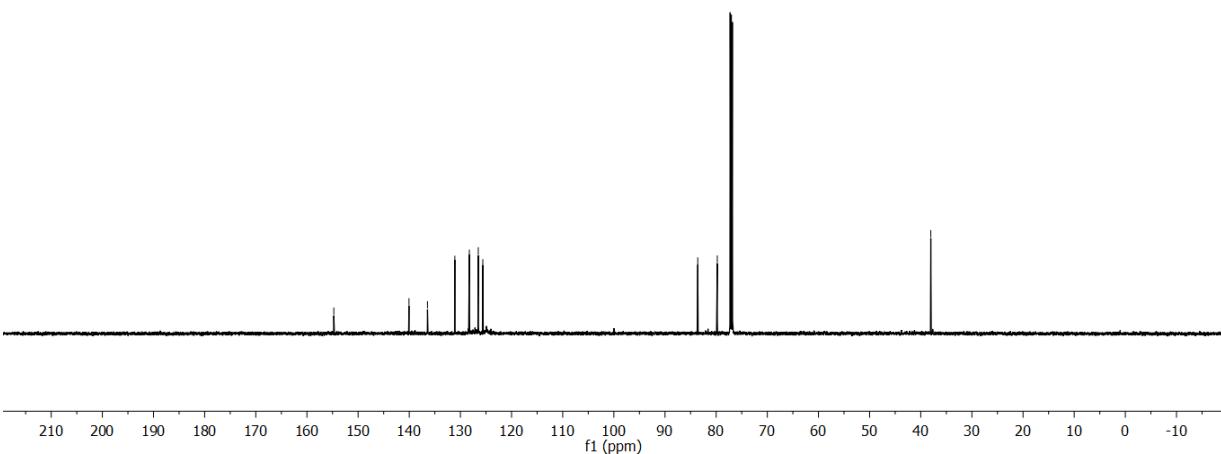


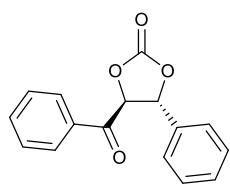


**2e**  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 600 MHz

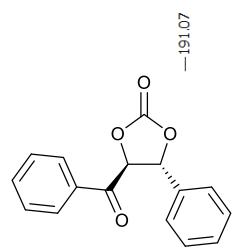
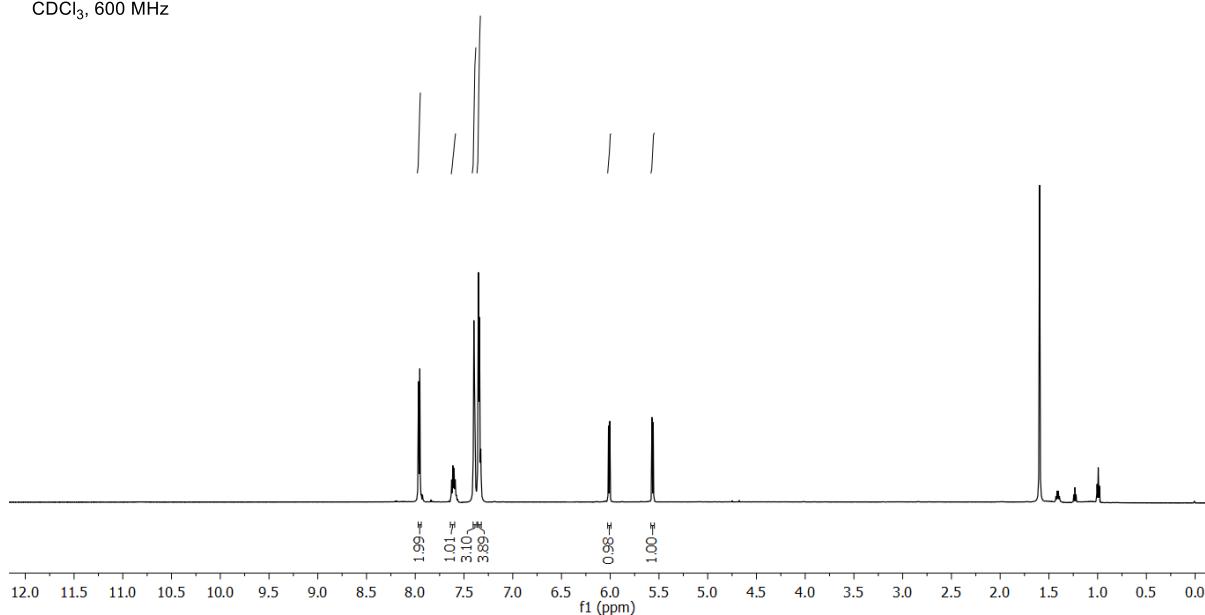


**2e**  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 151 MHz

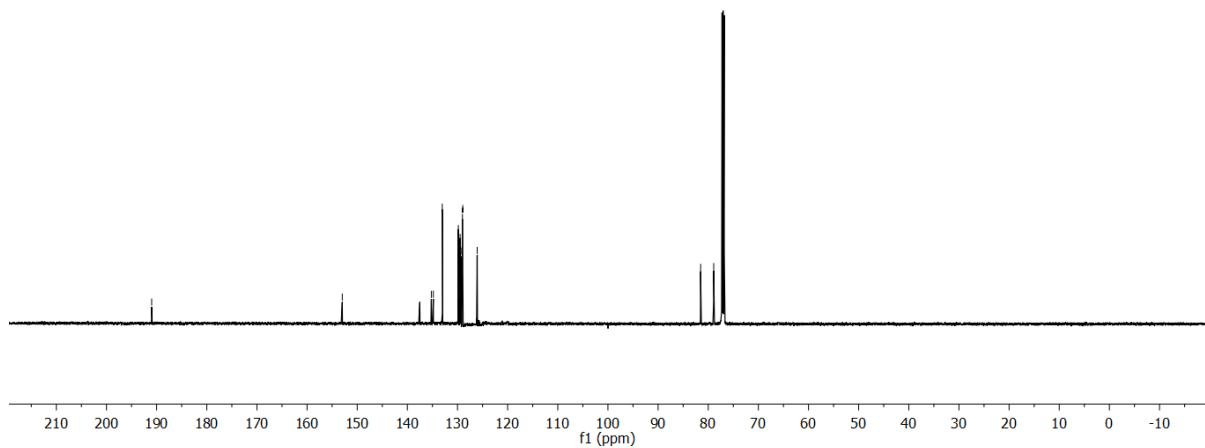


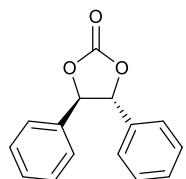


**2f**  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 600 MHz

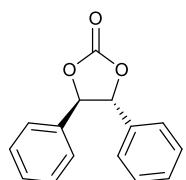
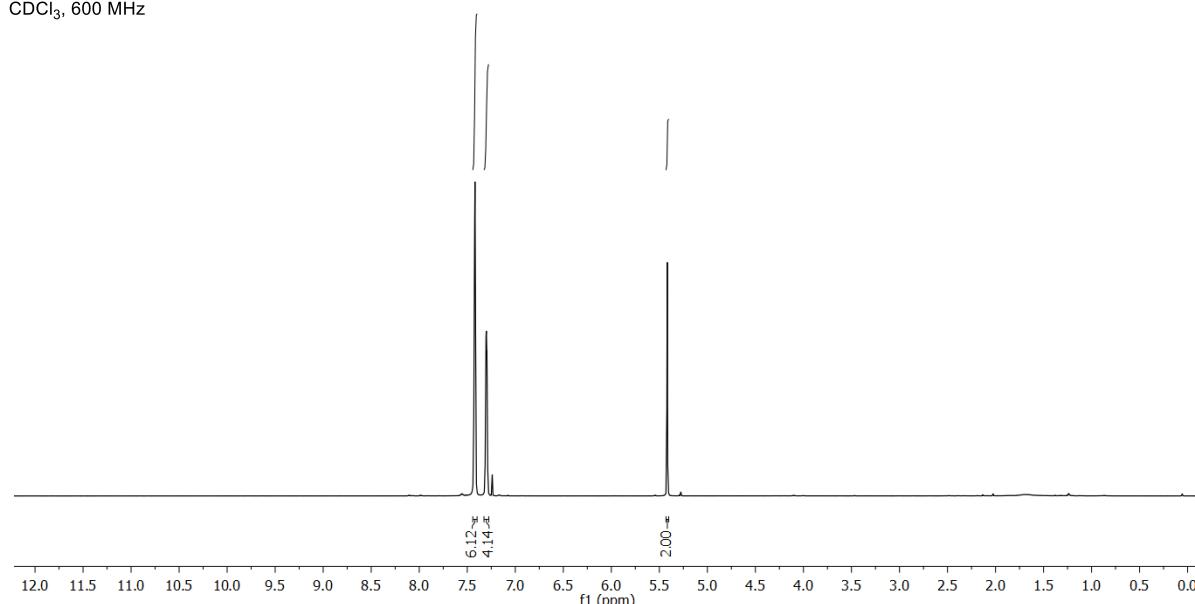


**2f**  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 151 MHz

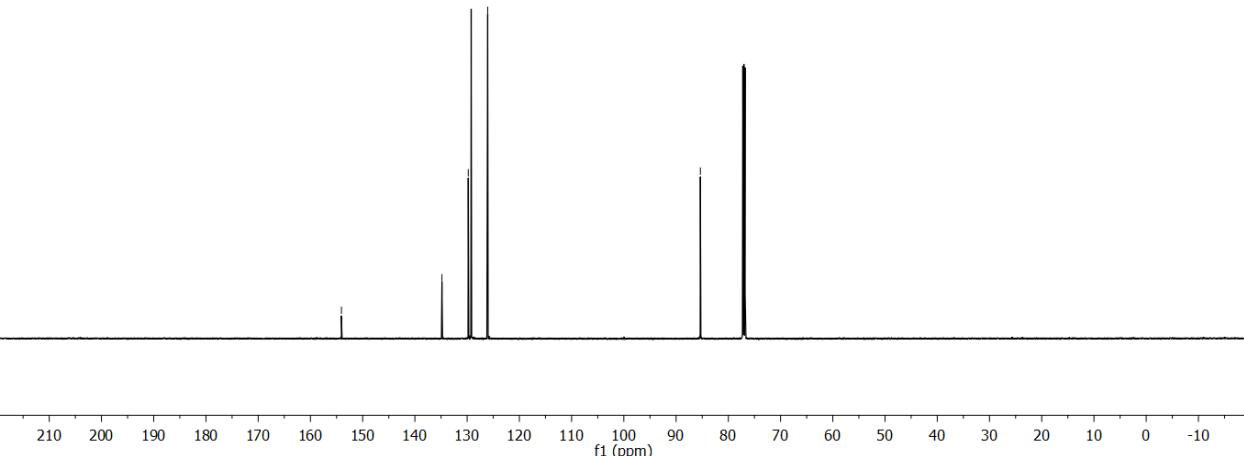


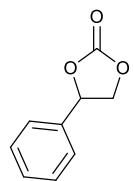


**2g**  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 600 MHz

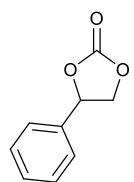
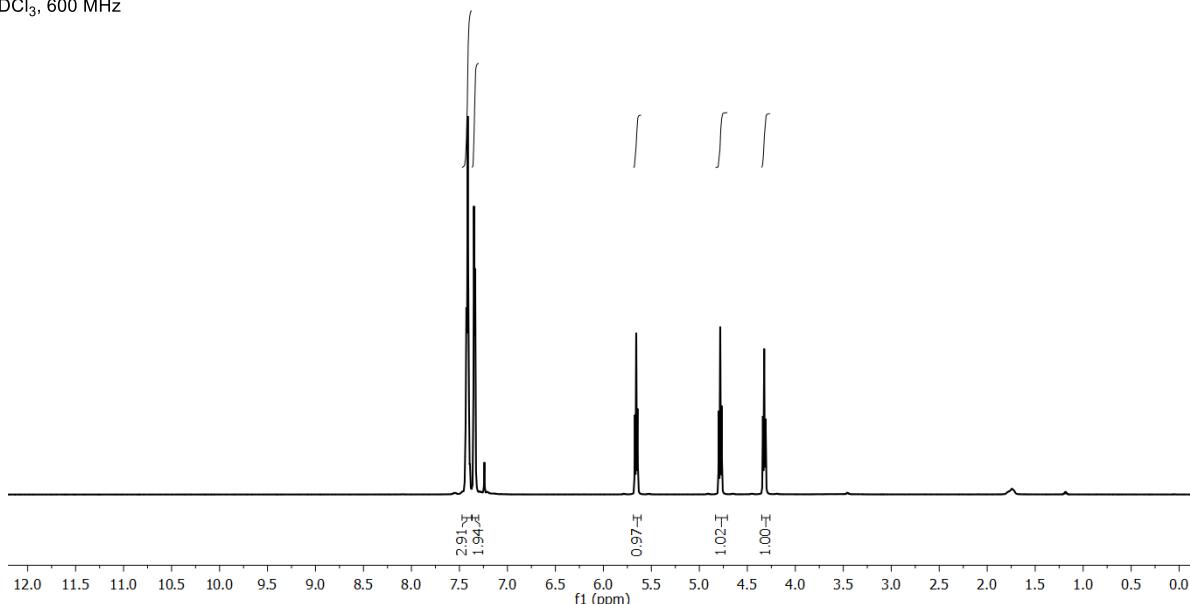


**2g**  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 151 MHz

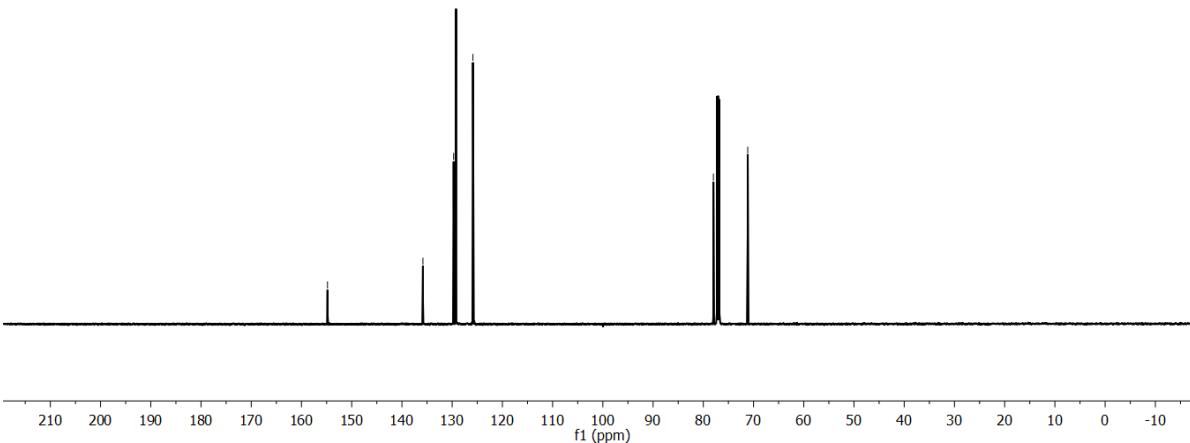


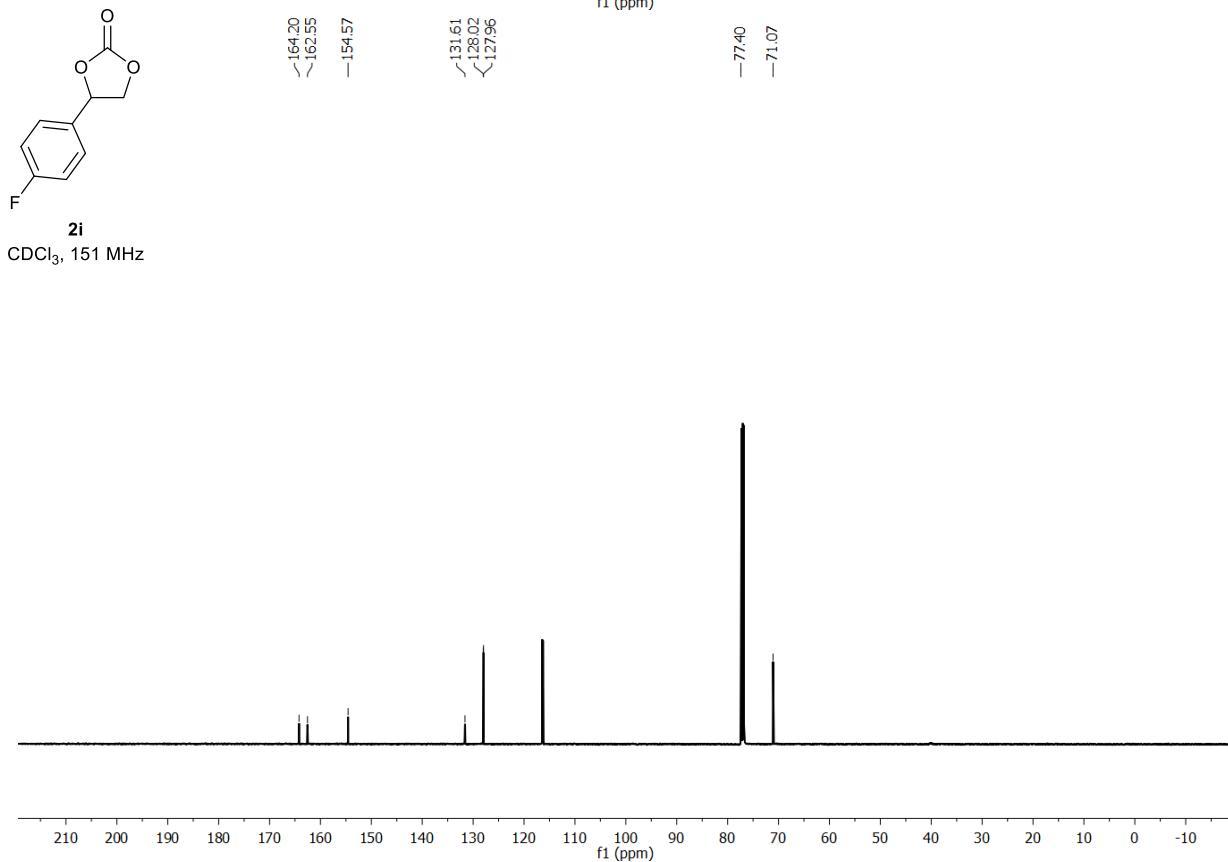
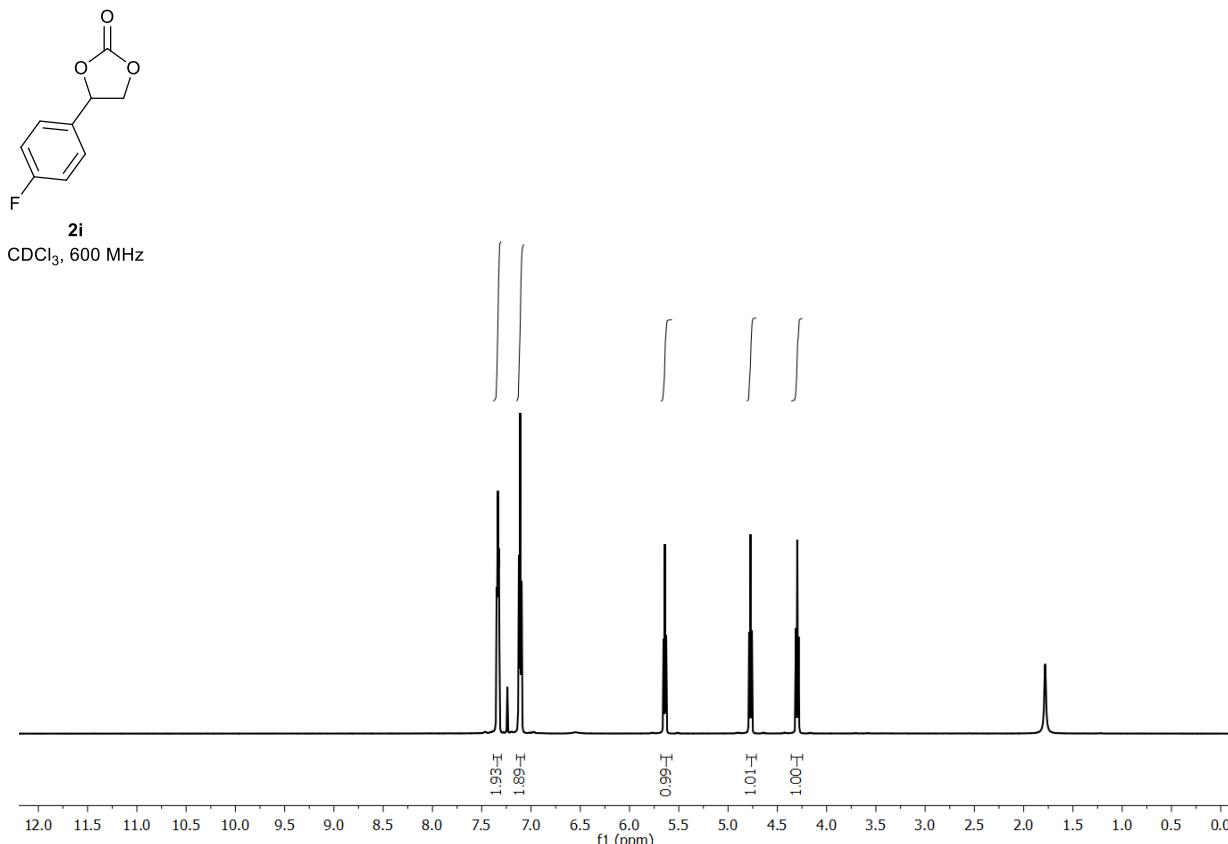


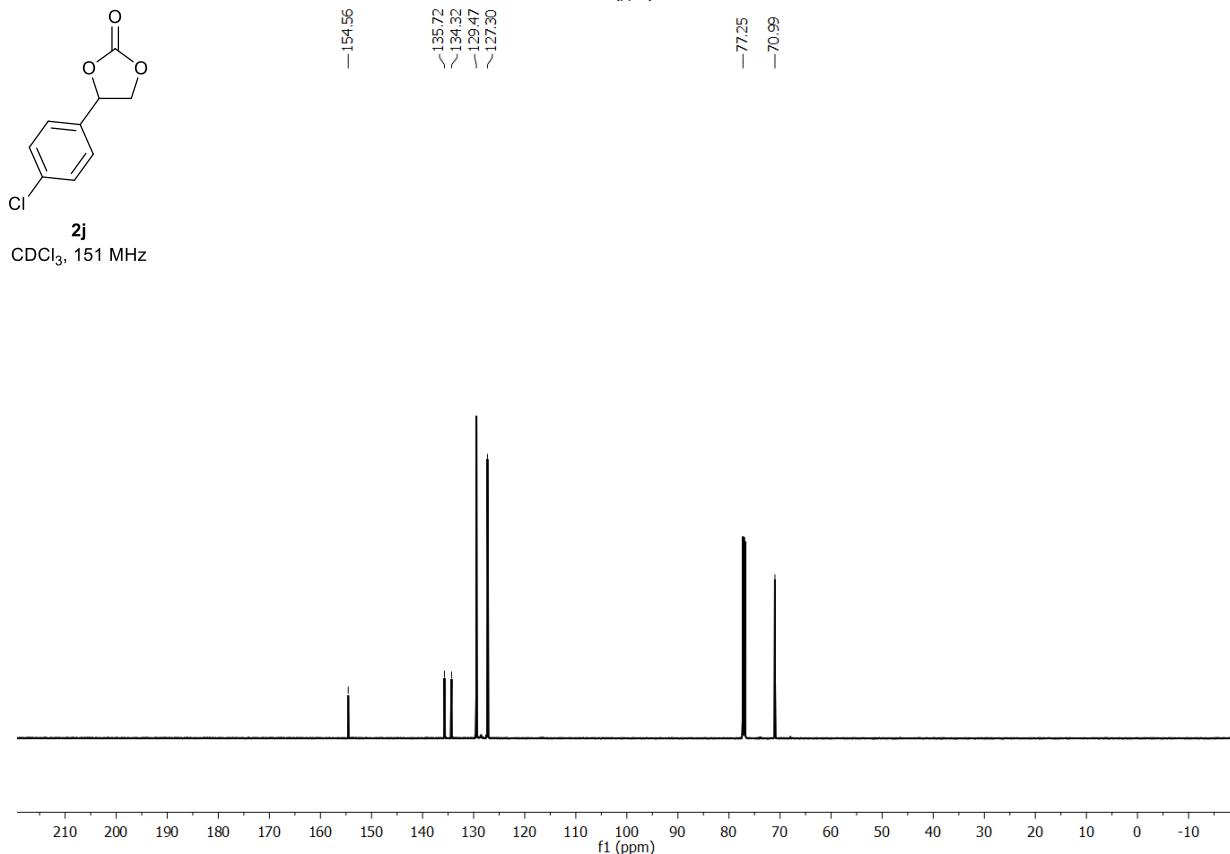
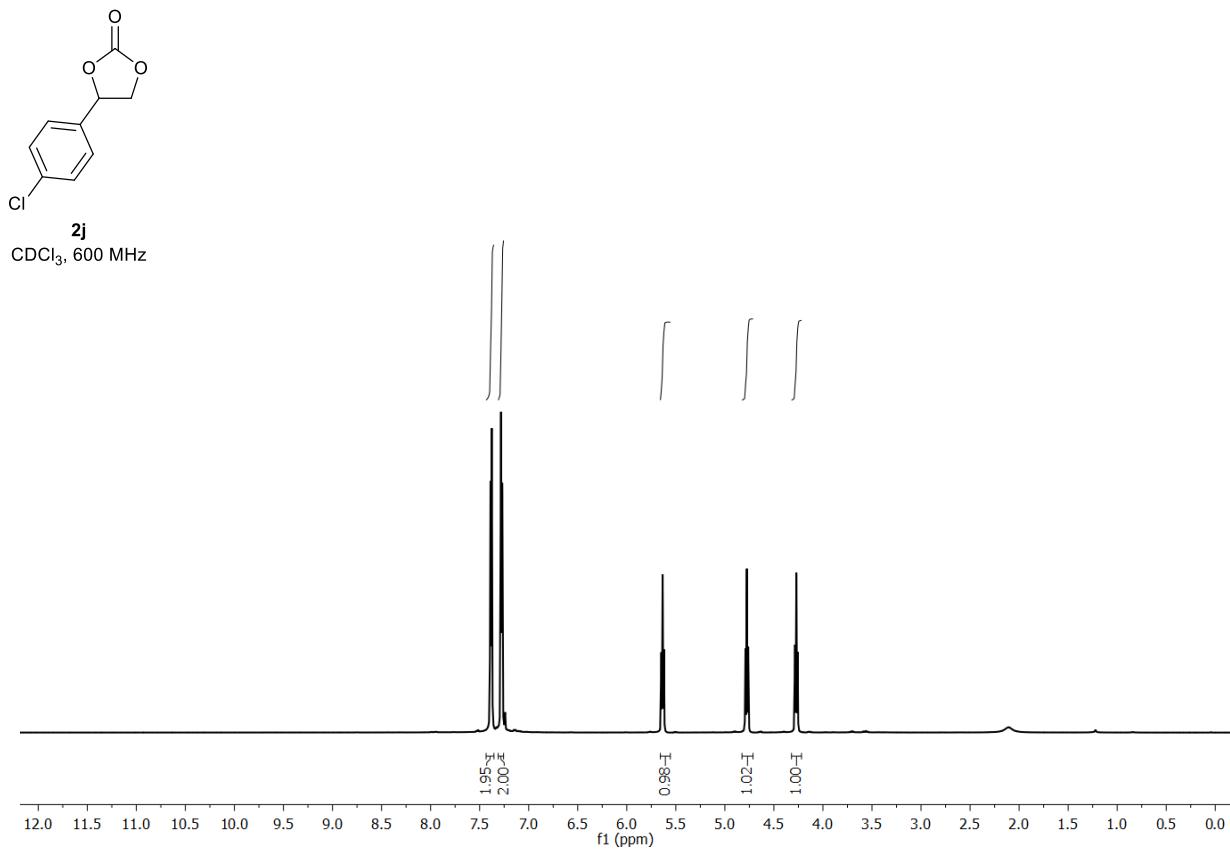
**2h**  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 600 MHz

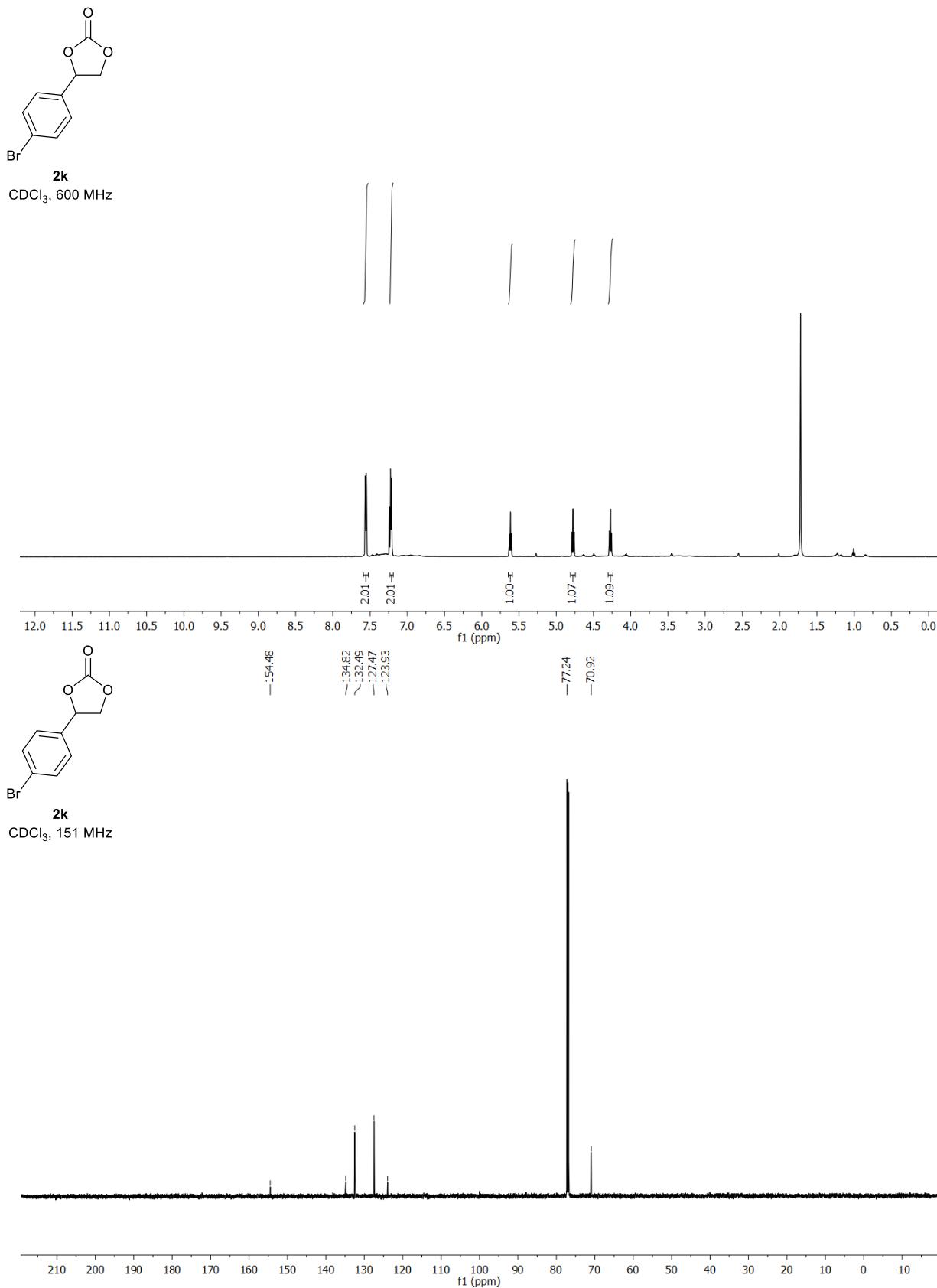


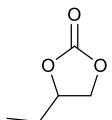
**2h**  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 151 MHz



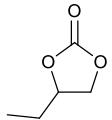
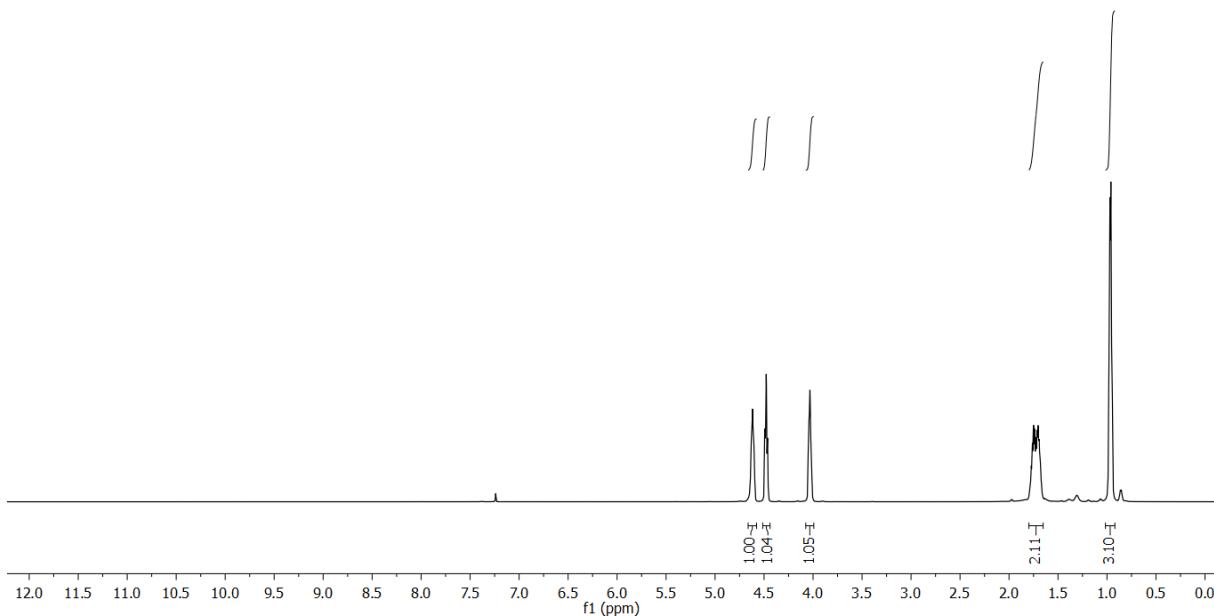




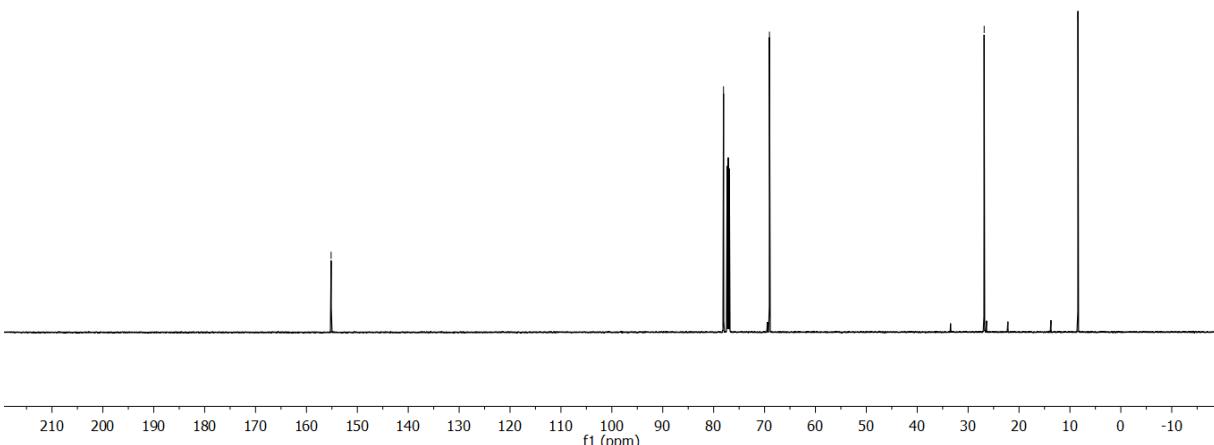


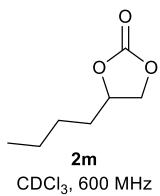


**2l**  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 600 MHz

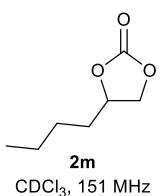
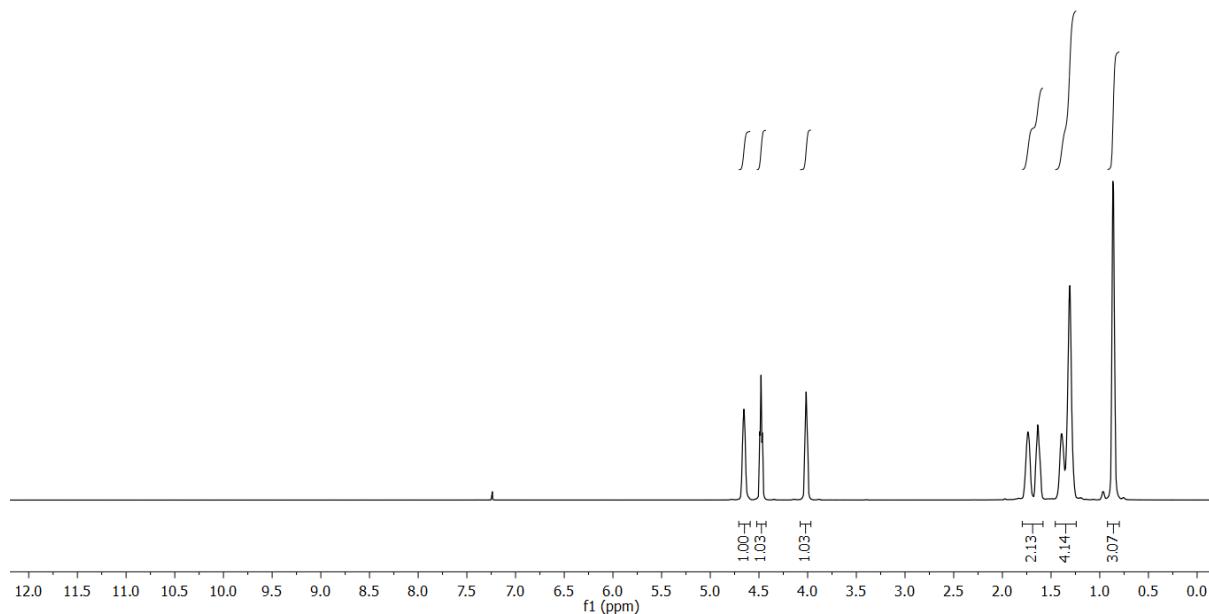


**2l**  
 $\text{CDCl}_3$ , 151 MHz

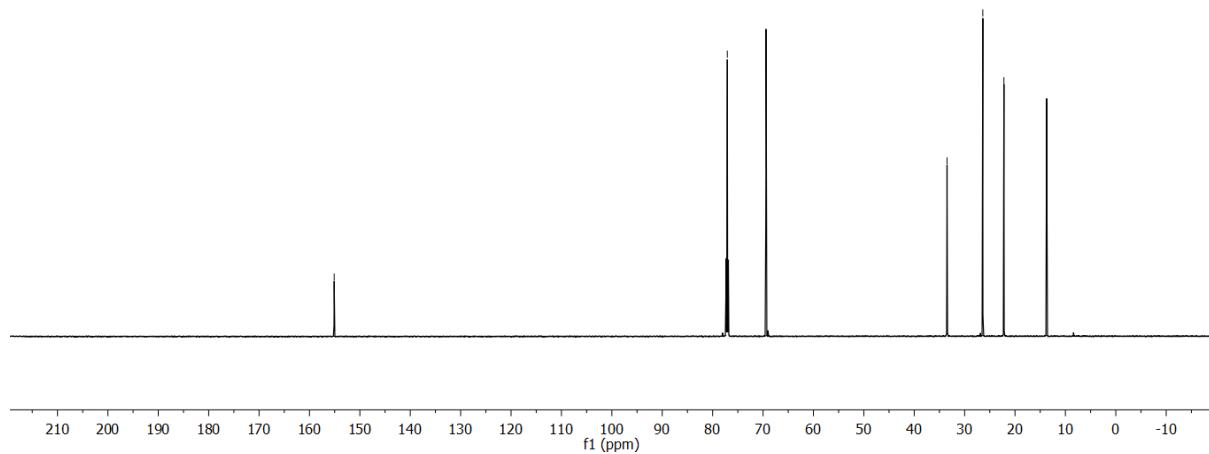


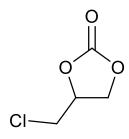


$\text{CDCl}_3$ , 600 MHz

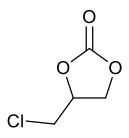
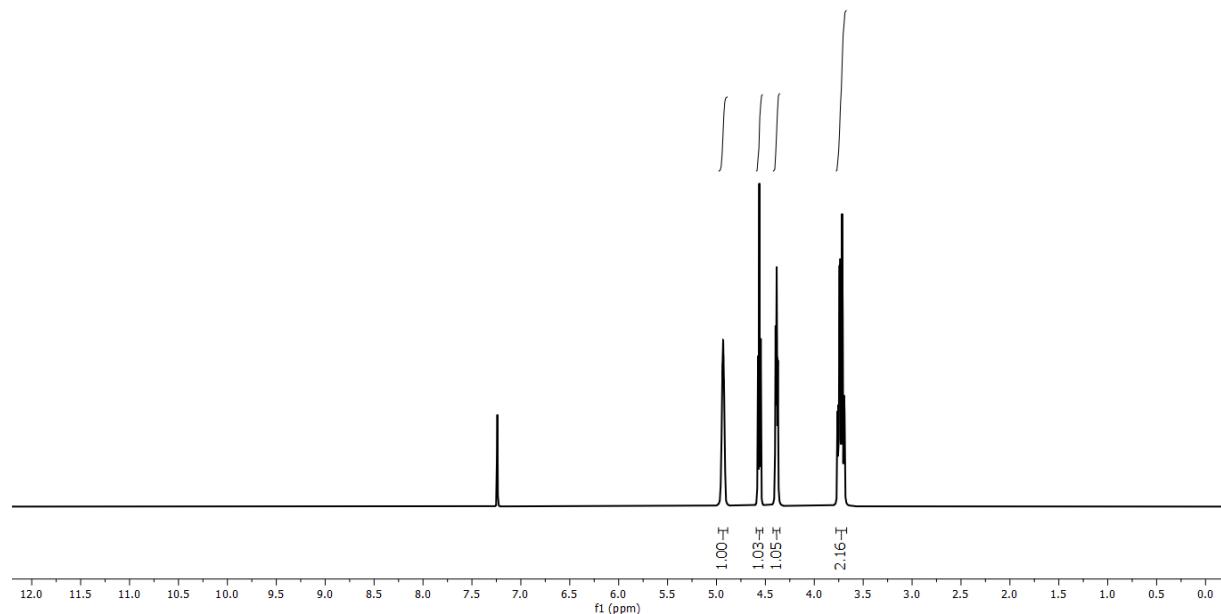


$\text{CDCl}_3$ , 151 MHz

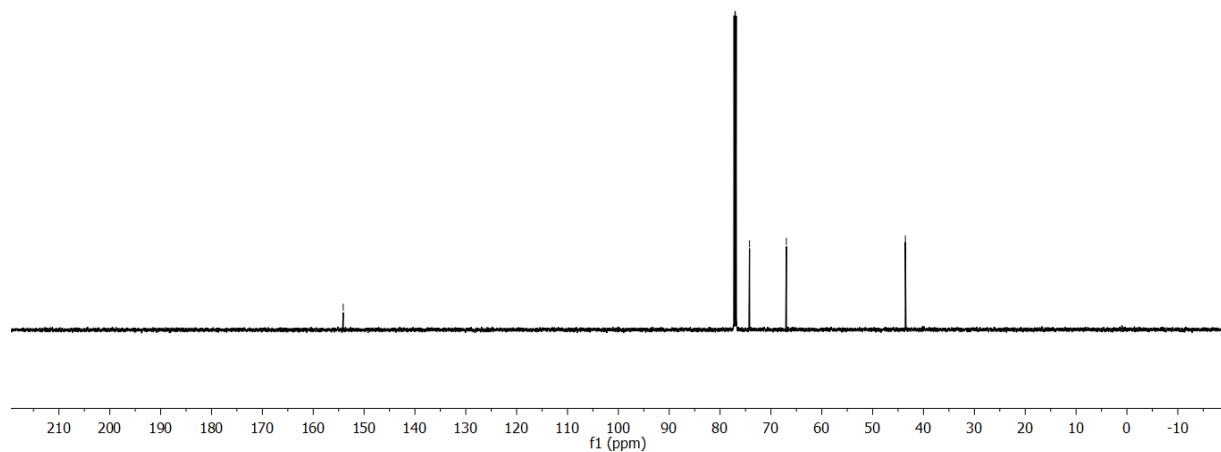


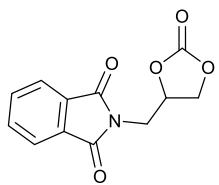


**2n**  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 600 MHz

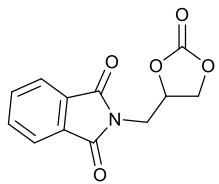
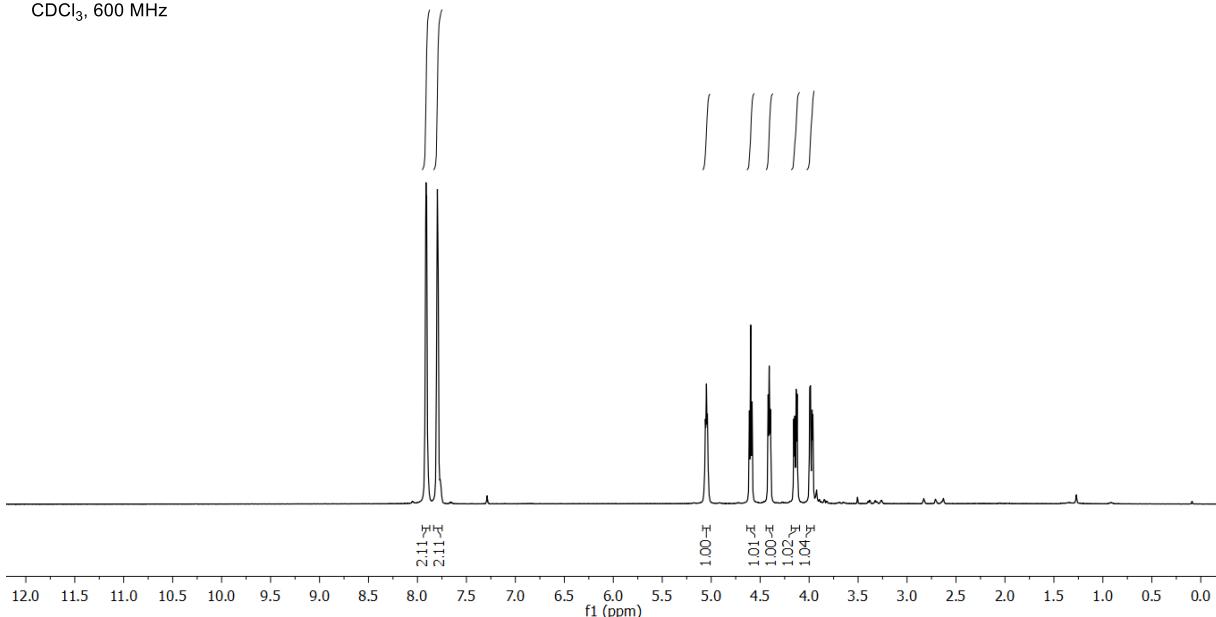


**2n**  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 151 MHz

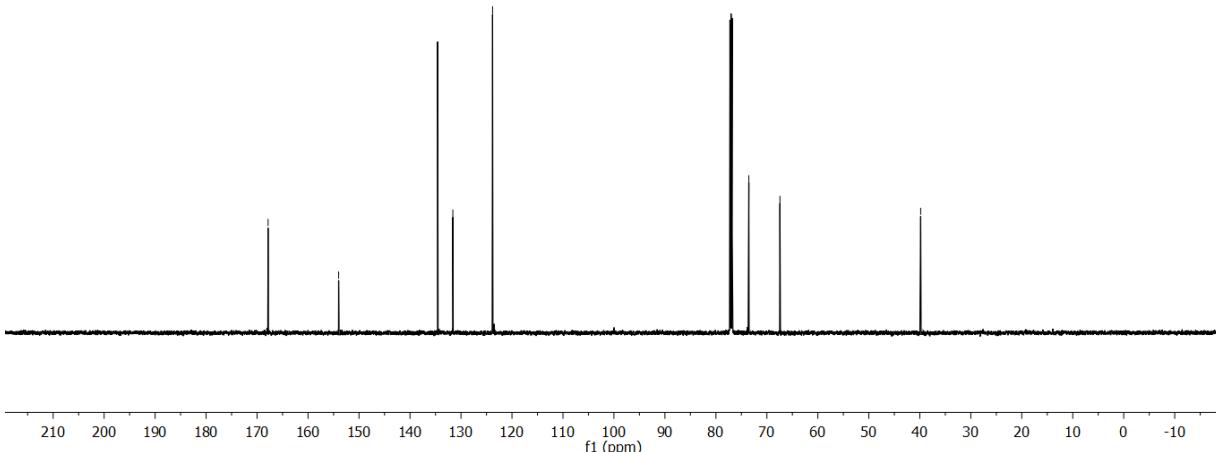


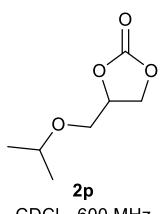


**2o**  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 600 MHz

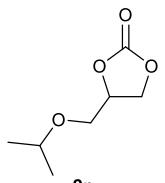
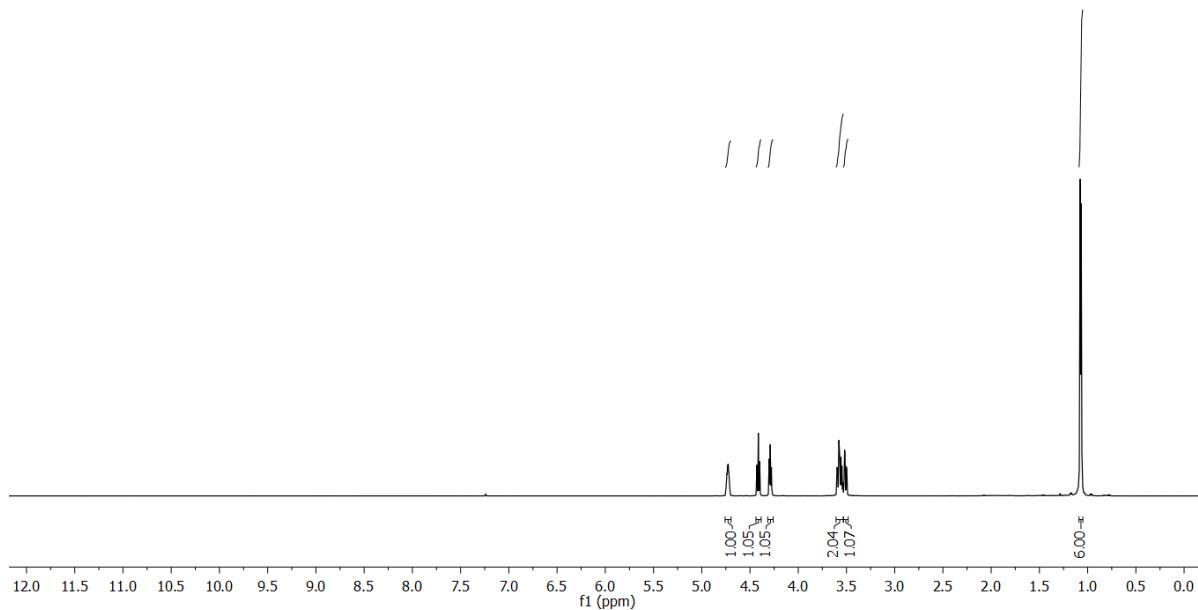


**2o**  
CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 151 MHz

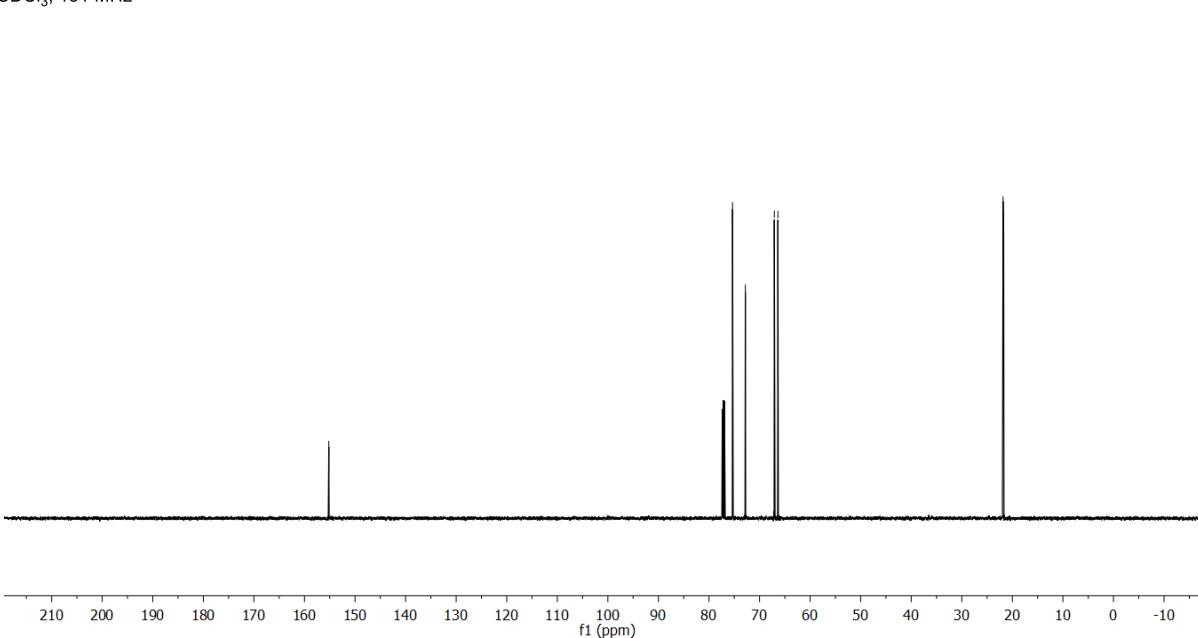


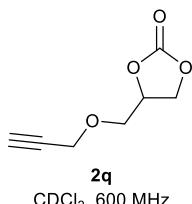


CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 600 MHz

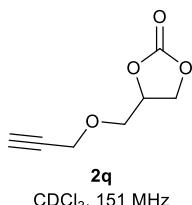
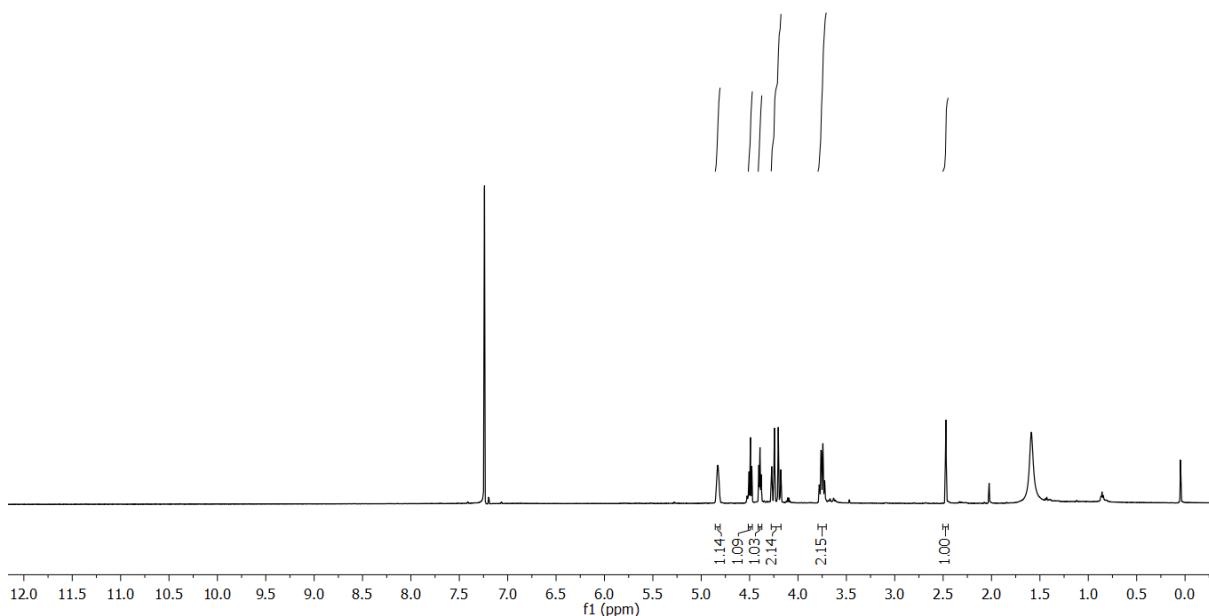


CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 151 MHz

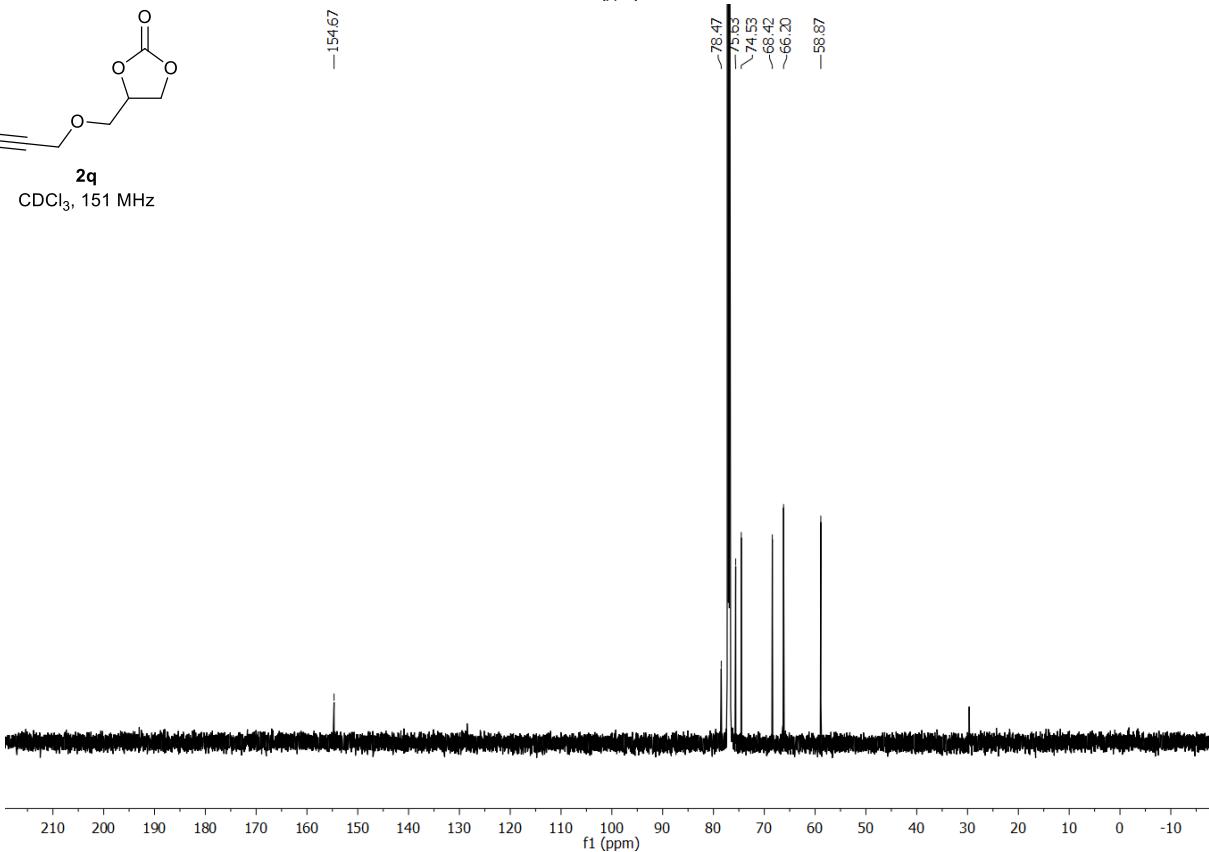


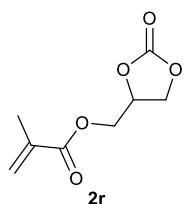


CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 600 MHz

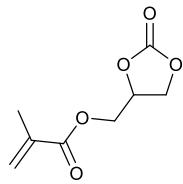
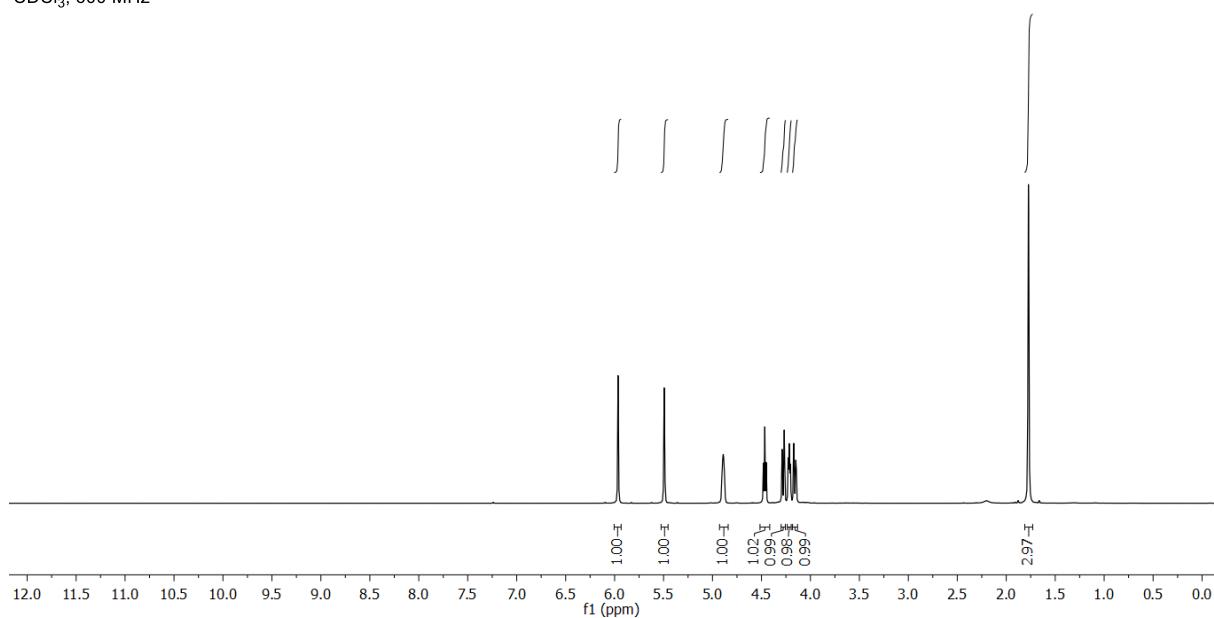


CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 151 MHz

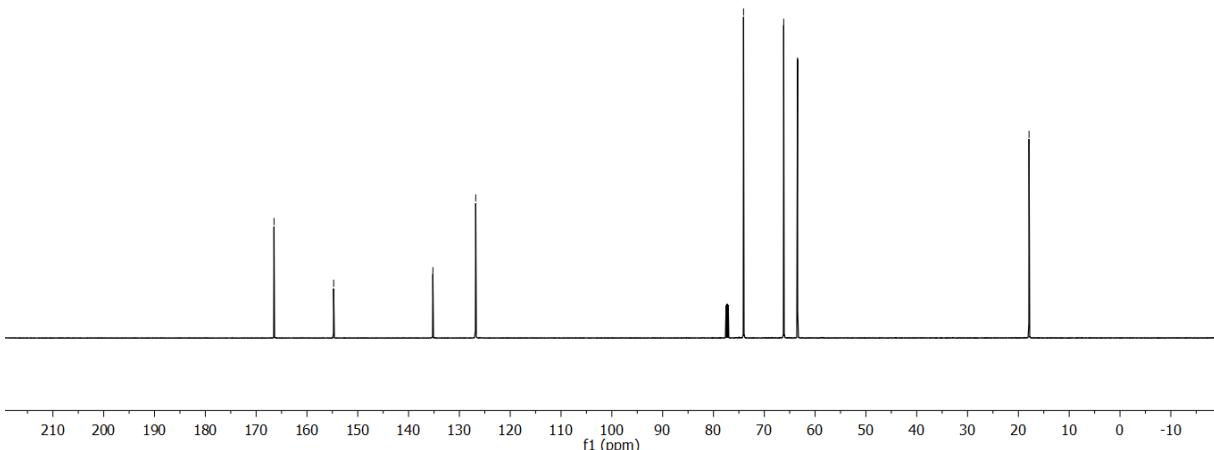


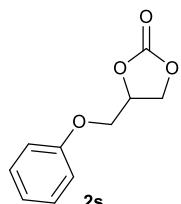


CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 600 MHz

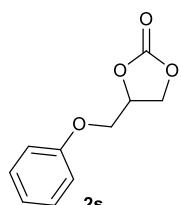
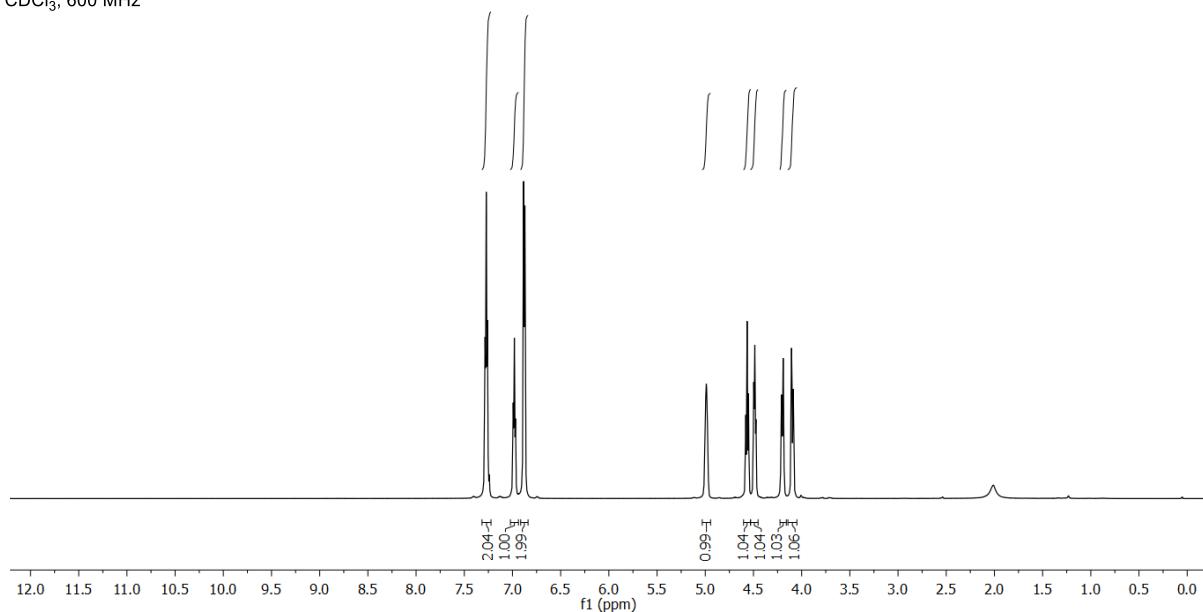


CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 151 MHz

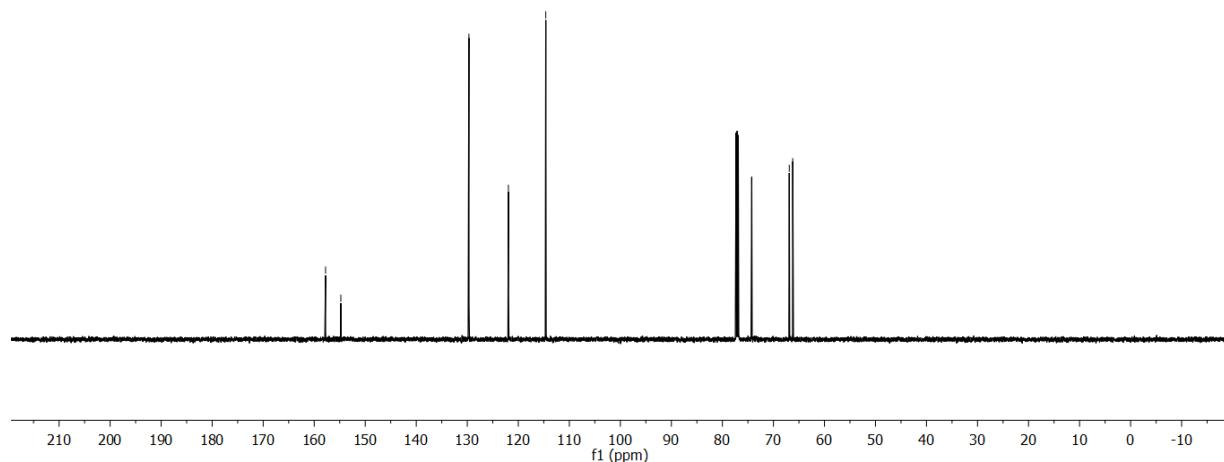


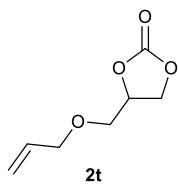


CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 600 MHz

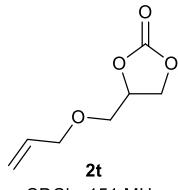
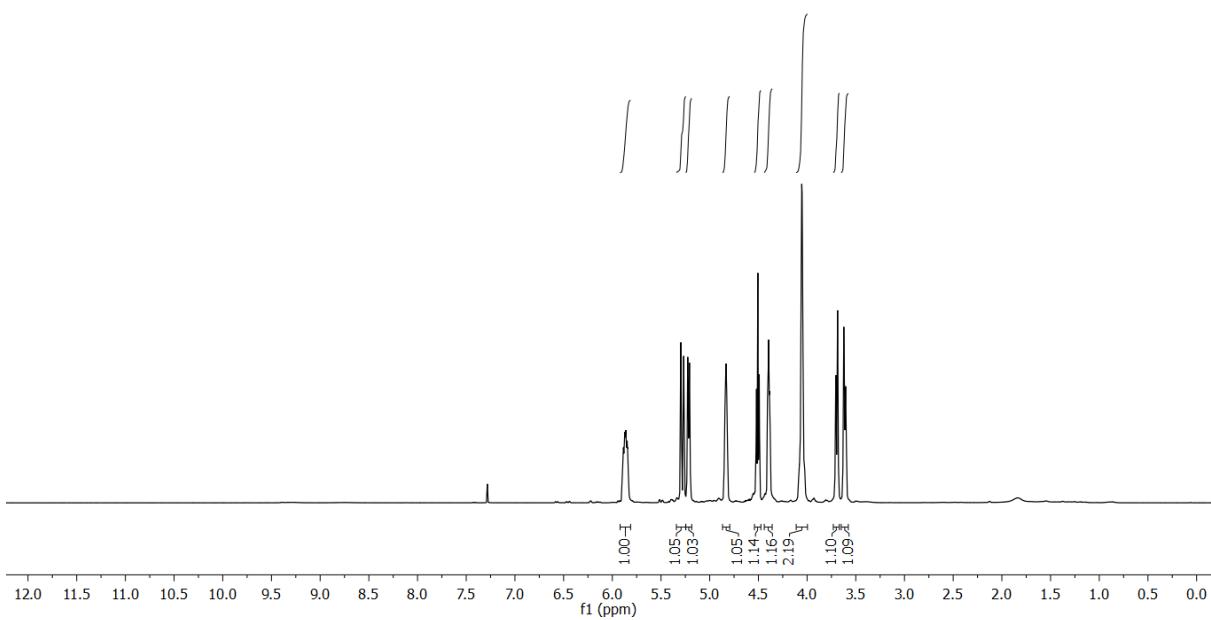


CDCl<sub>3</sub>, 600 MHz

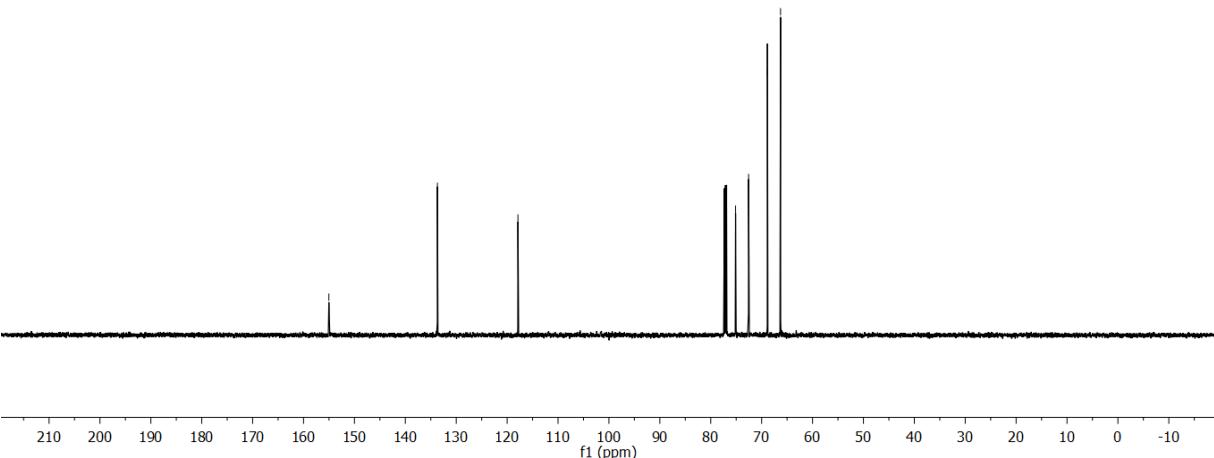


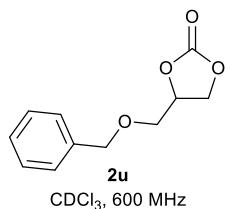


$\text{CDCl}_3$ , 600 MHz

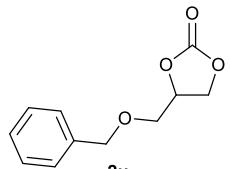
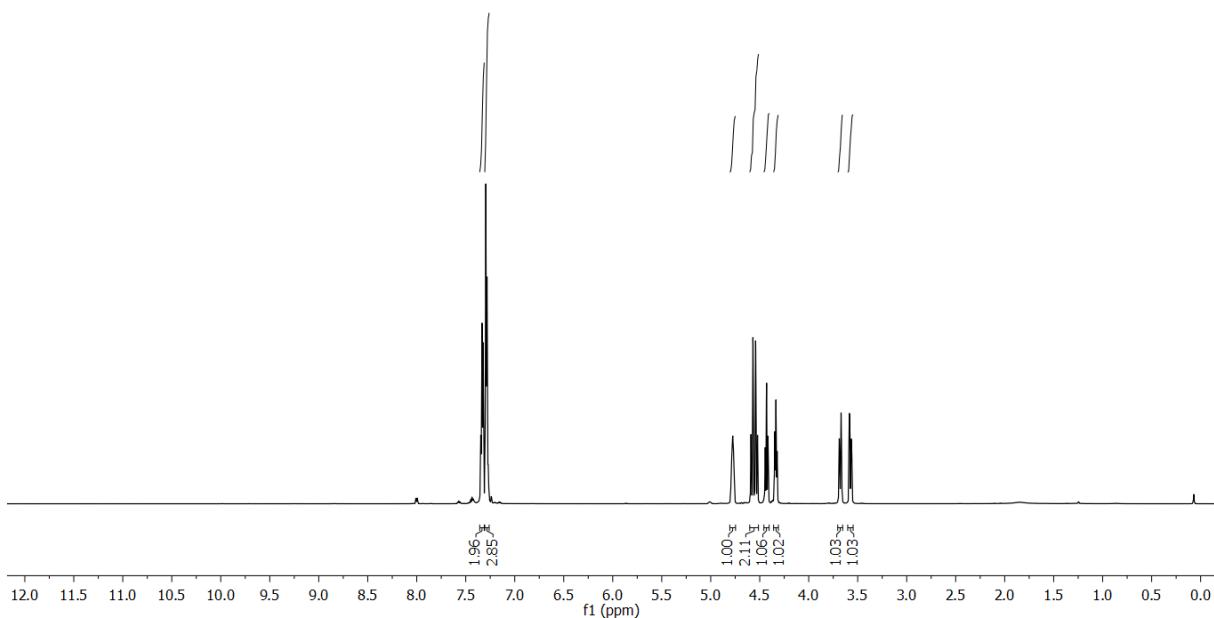


$\text{CDCl}_3$ , 151 MHz





$\text{CDCl}_3$ , 600 MHz



$\text{CDCl}_3$ , 151 MHz

