

Table S1 – Wavelength range of molecular bands of diatomic molecules forming the background of the nitrogen MIP and wavelengths of analytical lines used in this work.

| Molecule                    | Transition   | Wavelength range, nm | Analytical line, nm |
|-----------------------------|--|----------------------|---------------------|
| N <sub>2</sub>              | B( <sup>3</sup> Π <sub>g</sub> ) → A( <sup>3</sup> Σ <sub>u</sub> <sup>+</sup> )                 | 550 – 780            | 745.25              |
| N <sub>2</sub> <sup>+</sup> | B( <sup>2</sup> Σ <sub>u</sub> <sup>+</sup> ) → X( <sup>2</sup> Σ <sub>g</sub> <sup>+</sup> )    | 380 – 392            | 391.43              |
| NH                          | A( <sup>3</sup> Π) → X( <sup>2</sup> Σ <sup>-</sup> )  | 326 – 338            | 336.01              |
| OH                          | A( <sup>2</sup> Σ <sup>+</sup> ) → X( <sup>2</sup> Π)  | 260 – 297; 306 – 324 | 308.97              |
| NO                          | A( <sup>2</sup> Σ <sup>+</sup> ) → X( <sup>2</sup> Π)<br>B( <sup>2</sup> Π) → X( <sup>2</sup> Π) | 190 – 280            | 233.87              |

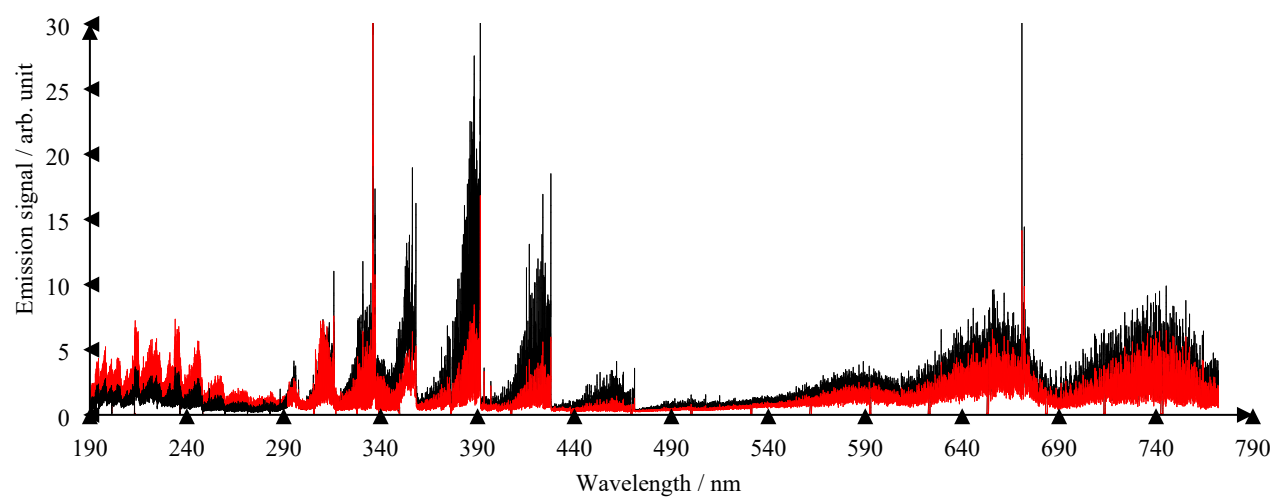


Fig. S1 Spectrum of obtained MIP in the region of 190–780 nm at O<sub>2</sub> content of 0.1% (black curve) and 1% (red curve). Molecular species and their wavelength range are shown in Table S1, ESI

Table S2 – Analyzed spectral lines and their total excitation energies ( $E_{\text{sum}}$ ).

| Spectral line, nm | $E_{\text{sum}}$ , eV |
|-------------------|-----------------------|
| Na (I) 589.592    | 2.1                   |
| Cr (I) 428.972    | 2.9                   |
| Ca (I) 422.673    | 2.9                   |
| Mn (I) 403.075    | 3.1                   |
| Al (I) 396.152    | 3.1                   |
| Al (I) 394.401    | 3.1                   |
| Fe (I) 248.814    | 5.0                   |
| Fe (I) 248.327    | 5.0                   |
| Cd (I) 228.802    | 5.4                   |
| Zn (I) 213.857    | 5.8                   |
| Cr (II) 286.765   | 11.1                  |
| Cr (II) 283.563   | 11.1                  |
| Mn (II) 293.930   | 11.7                  |
| Mn (II) 293.306   | 11.7                  |
| Mn (II) 257.611   | 12.3                  |
| Fe (II) 240.489   | 13.1                  |
| Fe (II) 238.204   | 13.1                  |
| Cd (II) 226.502   | 14.5                  |
| Zn (II) 206.201   | 15.4                  |