

SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION:

Systematic characterization of effect of flow rates and buffer compositions on double emulsion droplet volumes and stability

Suzanne Calhoun¹, Kara K Brower^{2,3}, Vineeth Chandran Suja^{1,4}, Gaeun Kim², Ningning Wang⁵, Alexandra L. McCully⁶, Halim Kusumaatmaja⁷, Gerald G. Fuller¹ and Polly M. Fordyce^{*2,3,8,9}

¹Department of Chemical Engineering, Stanford University, Stanford, CA 94305

²Department of Bioengineering, Stanford University, Stanford, CA 94305

³ChEM-H Institute, Stanford University, Stanford, CA 94305

⁴School of Engineering and Applied Sciences, Harvard University, MA – 01234, USA

⁵School of Energy and Power Engineering, Xi'an Jiaotong University, Xi'an 710049, China

⁶Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, Stanford University, Stanford, CA 94305

⁷Department of Physics, Durham University, Durham DH1 3LE, UK

⁸Department of Genetics, Stanford University, Stanford, CA 94305

⁹Chan Zuckerberg BioHub, San Francisco, CA 94158

* Corresponding authors: pfordyce@stanford.edu

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Extended Discussion: Note 1

1. Droplet Generation Protocol

1. Prepare all solutions listed in Table ED1.
2. Prepare syringes and cut tubing listed in Table ED1. Consistency of length and tautness are crucial for tubing, whereas absolute length is not.
3. Screw needle nozzles on syringes and attach tubing to needle.
4. Situate syringes in syringe pumps, being sure to attach them securely.
5. Set flow rates with outlet, inner, and oil phases at flow rates identical to, lower, and higher, respectively, than the target central condition.
6. Fast forward syringe pumps until liquid is at the end of the tubing.
7. Prepare an Eppendorf tube for collection of outlet tubing output.
8. Selectively treat the outlet and outer solution inlet with air plasma for 10 min according to Brower et al¹.
9. Immediately set device on scope, insert outer tubing into outer solution inlet and begin flow of the outer solution to preserve hydrophilicity of the PDMS.
10. Insert tubings from outlet and other syringe pumps into the device
11. Allow droplet generation to stabilize over several minutes. Be patient!
12. Monitor for reflux of the other phase into the inner and oil channels. If reflux occurs, immediately reduce the flow rate of the offending phase and increase the flow rate of the other phase. Extended time in contact with the incorrect phase can permanently change the wettability or hydrophilicity/hydrophobicity of the channel walls, causing problems in subsequent droplet generation.
13. If required, pressing on the device at the inlets or flow focusers can help remove bubbles or reflux, and help instigate consistent flow through all channels. However, be careful, as this can also damage the device if too vigorous.
14. Let setup stabilize for 30 min to allow device and syringes to equilibrate before conducting experiments if accurate and consistent droplet sizes are important.
15. After each change in flow rates, allow droplet production to stabilize for at least 4 minutes. Here, we stabilized for 4 minutes and then switched to a clean vial and collected for 6 minutes.
16. Devices that were plasma treated and filled with outer solution but not used for droplet generation can be prepared for reuse by flowing water through the device through the outer solution inlet and drying the device on a hot plate at 65°C for 20 min or more.

Table ED1:

Solutions	Details
Inner solution	PBS + 1% Tween-20
Oil	HFE-7500 + 2.2% ionic Krytox FSH-157
Outer sheath	PBS + 1% Tween-20 + 2% Pluronix-F68
Syringes	
Inner solution	Plasti-pak plastic, 1mL
Oil	Plasti-pak plastic, 5 mL
Outer sheath	Plasti-pak plastic, 10 mL
Tubing	
Inner solution	1 st from left. 41cm length (for this study)
Oil	2 nd from left. 56cm length (for this study)
Outer sheath	3 rd from left. 54.5cm length (for this study)
Outlet	15cm length (for this study)

Extended Discussion: Note 2

2. Hydrophilic Lipophilic balance and Implications on Interfacial and Bulk properties of Biological Solutions

Investigating variation in the physical properties of the solutions involved is important to understanding DE formation regimes and the resulting droplet size and shell thickness. Interfacial tension (IFT) of droplet systems with HFE-7500 oil is typically 1-5 mN/m,² but our custom oil has a low baseline IFT with 1% Tween-20 in PBS of 0.319 mN/m.

Measuring the interfacial tension of our solutions revealed a nonlinear dependence on salt, with an initial decrease and a subsequent increase in interfacial tension as salt concentration increased. We hypothesize this stems from changes in the Hydrophylic-Lipophylic balance (HLB) of the surfactant, where variation in salt concentrations physically alter the relative fraction of interface surfactant molecules in the oil versus aqueous phases.^{3,4} Surfactant molecules on the interface initially progress from primarily existing in the aqueous phase at zero salt concentration to protruding more into the oil phase as salt concentration increases, thereby decreasing the interfacial tension. This decrease in interfacial tension continues until the surfactant molecules have half their geometric length in each of the oil and aqueous phases, attaining the minimum surface energy and thus the minimum interfacial tension. Consistent with prior reports that the HLB can reduce IFT 10-100x, we see 2- and 20-fold decreases in IFT from MilliQ water to M9 inner (24.3 mM salts) and PBS inner (37.9 mM salts), respectively⁴ (**Table S2**). As salt concentrations increase further, the surfactant molecules move further into the oil phase and the interfacial tension increases once again (as for 10x PBS, **Table S1**).³ Further supporting this hypothesis, combining these buffers with HFE-7500 in the absence of surfactant gives much higher IFT values (**Table S2**). The outer phase has an increased total amount of surfactant with the addition of Pluronix F-68; likely via speeding the decrease to the minimum IFT, this results in lower measured interfacial tension, including a 20-fold IFT decrease at intermediate salt concentrations from M9 inner to M9 outer.

The viscosities of the tested solutions are comparable to water (0.890 mPa s). The only exceptions to this are solutions with Polyethylene glycol (PEG), a known viscosity modifier⁵, which increases the viscosity of the solutions to 3.43 mPa s. The effect of PEG is enhanced in the outer solution, nearly doubling to viscosity 6.40 mPa s, likely due to the cooperative formation of larger polymeric structures (e.g. mixed micelles) with Pluronix molecules.⁵

Extended Discussion: Note 3

3. Instability types

A dual-flow focusing device geometry allows for a dripping-dripping droplet generation regime where DE droplets are formed in 2 stages: W/O generation in FF1 and W/O/W shell formation in FF2. In this regime, monodisperse droplet generation requires matching the periodicity of droplet pinch-off at each flow focuser.

The ideal time needed to generate each DE is then t/N , where t is the flow time and N is the number of droplets generated during time t (**Fig. S11**). The volume of the inner droplet is given as $Q_1 * t/N$, where Q_1 is the flow rate of the inner solution. Under the same assumptions, the volume ratio of the core to total outer droplet is given by

$$\frac{V_c}{V_t} = \frac{Q_1 \cdot t/N}{Q_1 \cdot t/N + Q_2 \cdot t/N} = \frac{Q_1}{Q_1 + Q_2}$$

where Q_2 is the flow rate of the middle phase, V_c is volume of the core (inner droplet) and V_t is volume of the total droplet. The ideal mass conservation expression we see here is approached by Model B in Section 6 as prefactor and flow rate ratio exponent both are very close to 1.

Two possible deviations from an exact dependence on flow rate ratios can alter droplet size and shell thickness.⁶⁻⁸ In the first case, droplet formation may be periodically slowed down, resulting in clogging of inner droplets and some portion of the ideal inner droplet volume contributing to its preceding droplet. We attribute this to a large Ca_m , small Ca_i , or a small Ca_o , and represent it as follows:

$$\frac{V_c}{V_t} < \left(\frac{V_c}{V_t}\right)_{ideal} = \frac{Q_1}{Q_1 + Q_2}$$

In the second case, the middle phase fluid is pinched off faster than expected, resulting in satellite droplets that consist only of the middle phase. We attribute this to a small Ca_m , large Ca_i , or large Ca_o , and represent it as follows:

$$\frac{V_c}{V_t} > \left(\frac{V_c}{V_t}\right)_{ideal} = \frac{Q_1}{Q_1 + Q_2}$$

Extended Discussion: Note 4

4. Inner core volume size scaling law

Conversely to the volume ratio models discussed in section 6 (**Figs. 4, S9, Tables S8, S9**), capillary numbers become more influential in modelling inner droplet volume directly. Following prior work from Garstecki et al and Liu and Zhang,^{9,10} we use the scaling model

$$\frac{V_c}{h \times w \times w} = \left(0.270 + 0.760 \times \left(\frac{Q_1}{Q_2} \right) \right) \times Ca_m^{-0.0672}$$

The two terms in the bracket represent contributions from the blocking and squeezing phases during droplet formation. The two scalar parameters empirically account for the fact that the droplet length in the resistor is not exactly identical to the channel width, and that in the squeezing regime some of the middle phase fluid bypasses the inner phase fluid.⁹ We also include a power-law relation with the capillary number of the middle phase.¹¹ Note that we have nondimensionalized V_c by the dimensions of the oil inlet. Because this model is derived from a T-junction regime for single emulsion generation rather than a dual-flow focuser, it makes no explicit assumption about Q_3 as in the volume ratio model. This model accurately predicts inner droplet volumes within a 31% margin with a less optimal fit than our prior model (R^2 : 0.70, RSME: 0.14)(**Fig S9, Table S9**). Similarly, the model has worse performance with high salt buffers, with biased residuals in these cases (**Fig. S9**). However, this unbiased approach to inner core volume may prove useful for end users wishing to modulate Q_3 explicitly and within buffers of low Ca_m (e.g., PBS, PBS-Tween, etc).

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<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10404-008-0306-4>.

Figure S1: Dropception DE generation device.

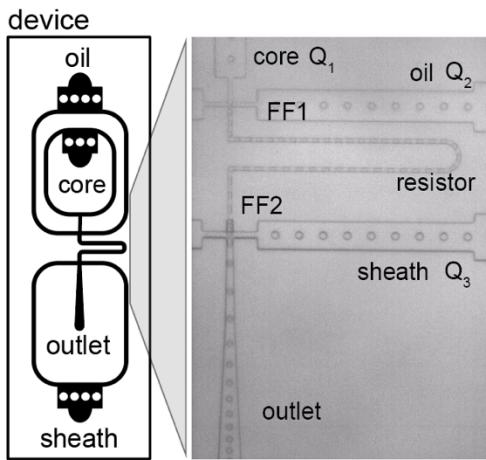


Figure S1: Dropception DE generation device. Single inner aqueous in oil emulsions are formed at flow focuser 1 (FF1), which then travel through the resistor. These are wrapped in outer aqueous sheath at flow focuser 2 (FF2) to become double emulsions and flow out the outlet channel.

Figure S2: DE systematic characterization design and absolute flow rates.

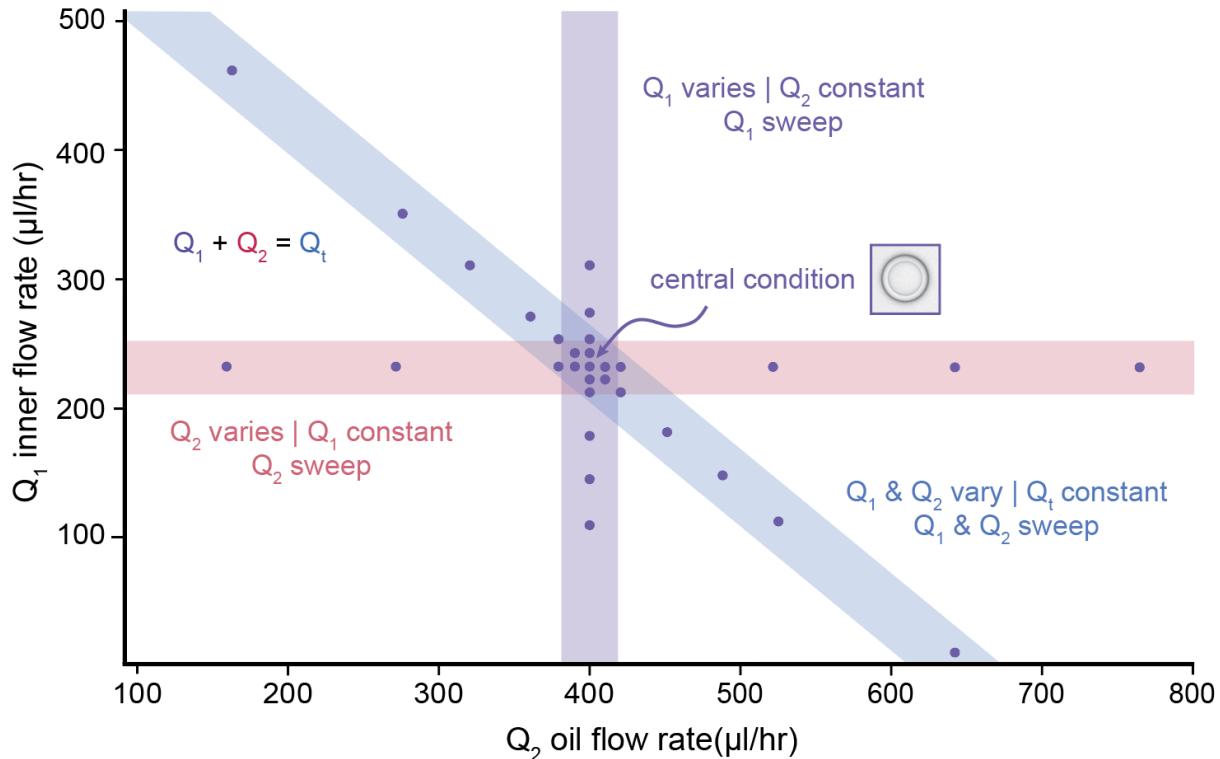
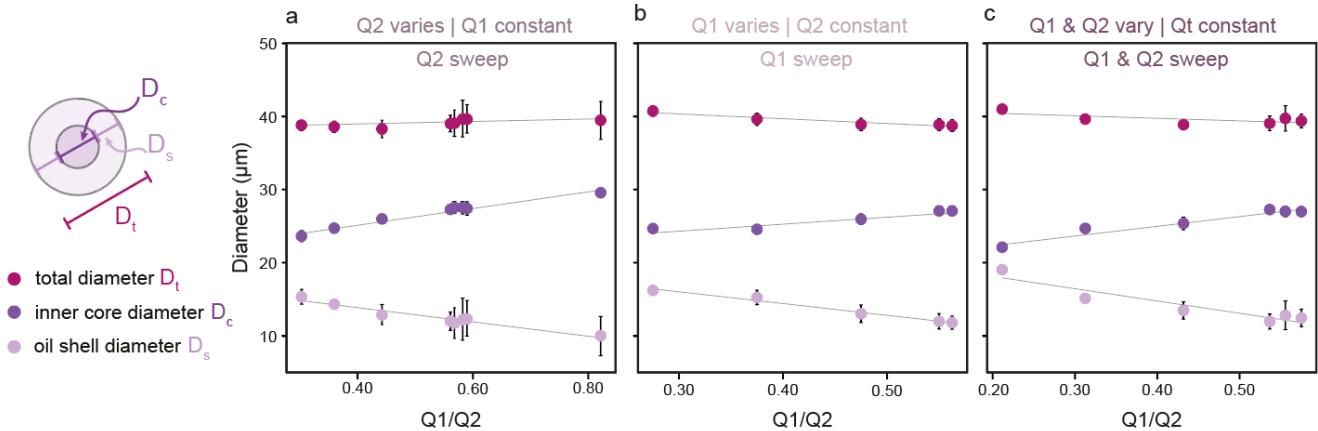


Figure S2: DE systematic characterization design and absolute flow rates. Q_1 inner absolute flow rates vs. Q_2 oil flow rates measured in this study in $\mu\text{l}/\text{hr}$. Red band indicates flow rates used to vary Q_2 while keeping Q_1 constant, purple band indicates flow rates used to vary Q_1 while keeping Q_2 constant, and blue band indicates flow rates used to vary both simultaneously while holding $Q_t = Q_1 + Q_2$ constant. Central condition marks initial flow rate condition of ~ 0.60 core volume: shell volume. Flow rates shown here are for PBS + 1% Tween-20 buffer.

Figure S3: Replicate experiment measuring DE diameters for PBS + 1% Tween-20.

A PBS 1% Tween-20 diameters original sweep



B droplet monodispersity by scan & condition: CV%- PBS % Tween-20 original sweep

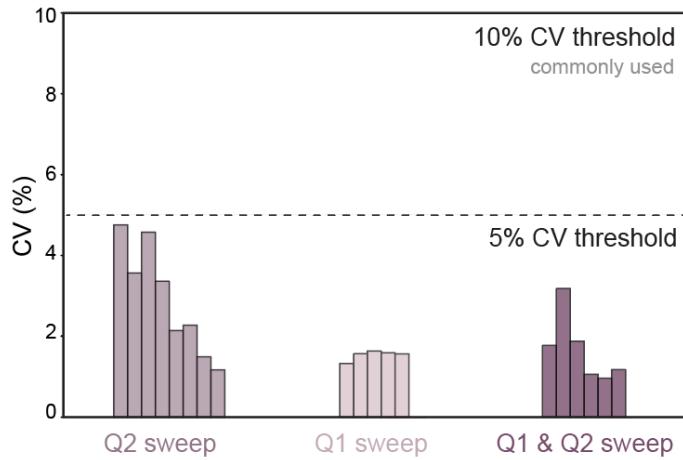


Figure S3: Replicate experiment measuring DE diameters for PBS + 1% Tween-20 (performed using a new device in a different laboratory). **(A)** Measured inner core (dark purple), oil shell (light purple), and total (magenta) diameters for flow conditions varying oil flow rate (Q2) only (left), inner aqueous flow rate (Q1) only (middle), or simultaneously varying Q1 and Q2 (right). Markers indicate mean, error bars represent standard deviation, and solid lines show a linear regression. **(B)** Measured diameter coefficient of variation (CV) (%) across droplets from each flow condition (droplet numbers for each condition are provided in Table S5).

Figure S4: Measured DE droplet diameters and volumes with 6 inner aqueous buffers

A. Droplet Diameter vs. Q1/Q2

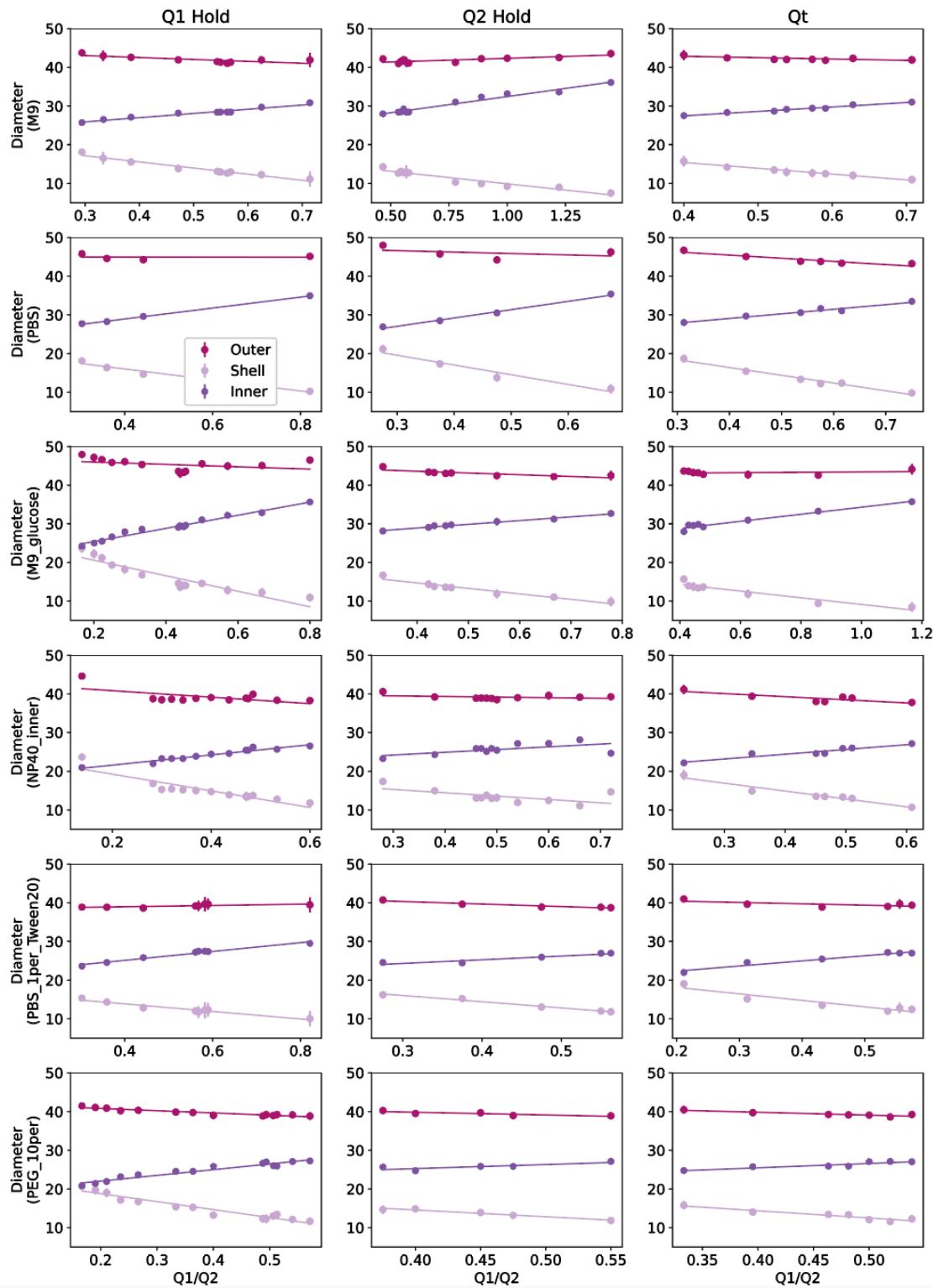


Figure S4: B. Droplet Volume vs. Q1/Q2

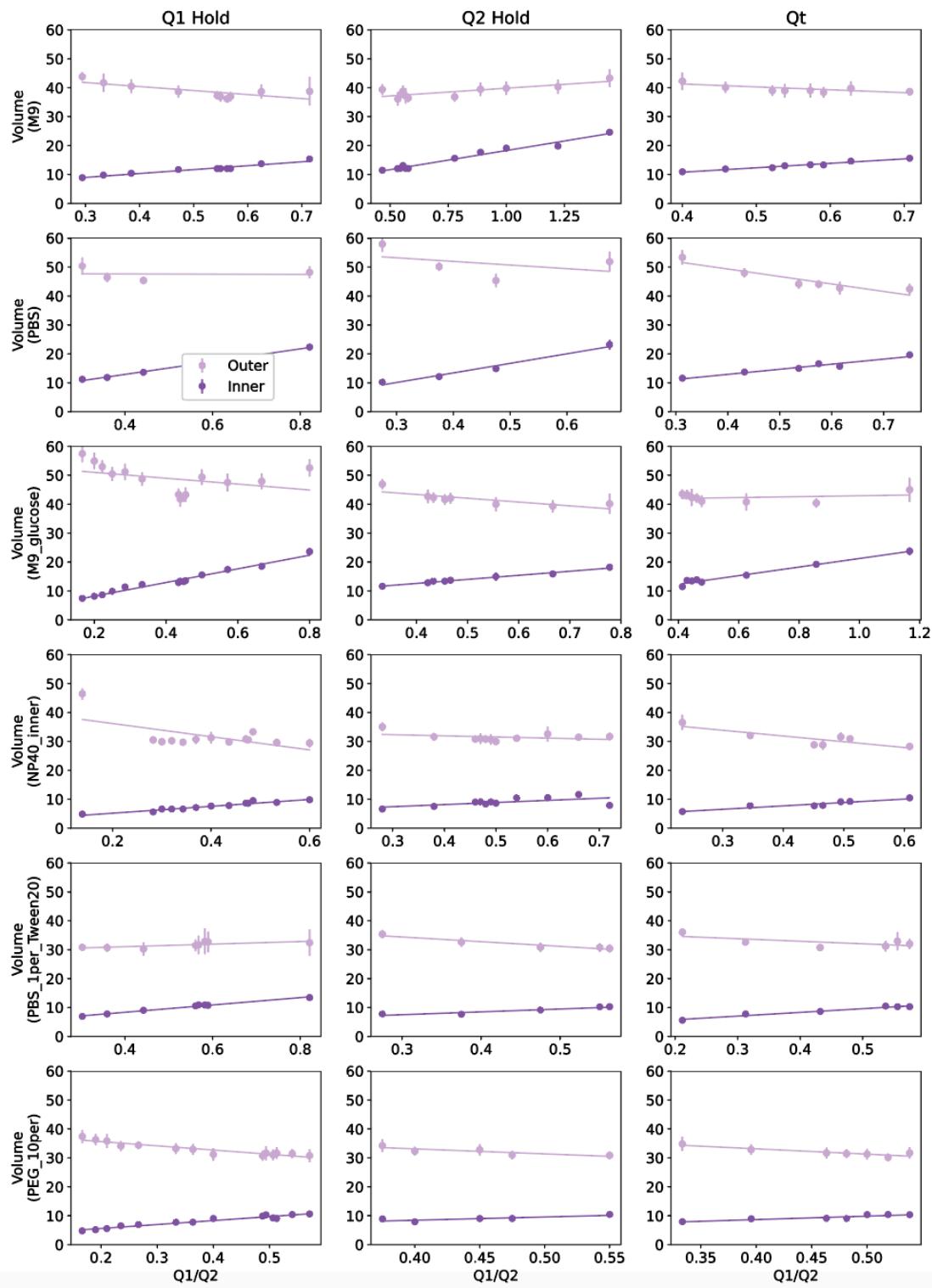


Figure S4: C. Droplet Diameter vs. Q1/(Q1+Q2)

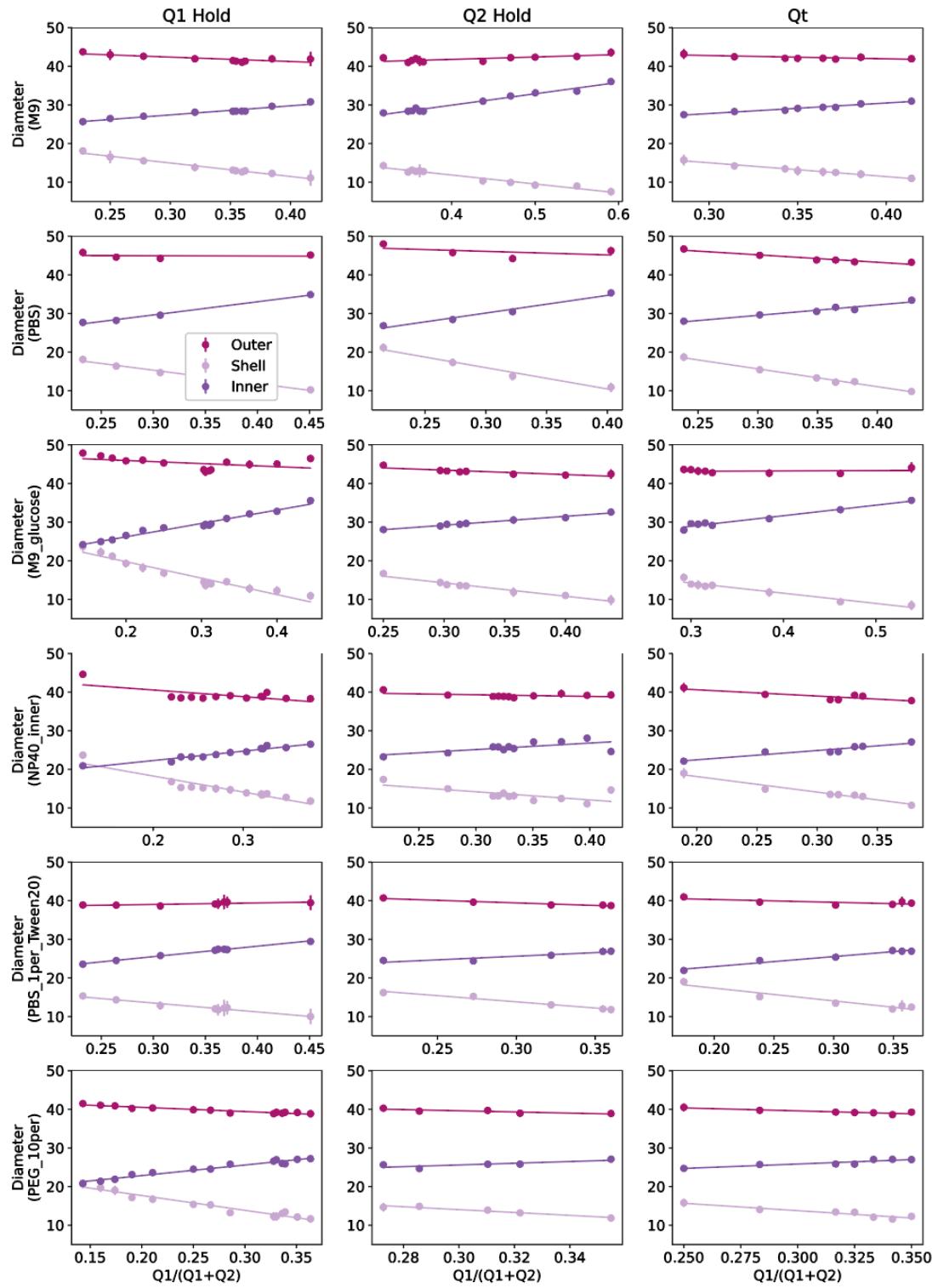


Figure S4: D. Droplet Volume vs. Q1/(Q1+Q2)

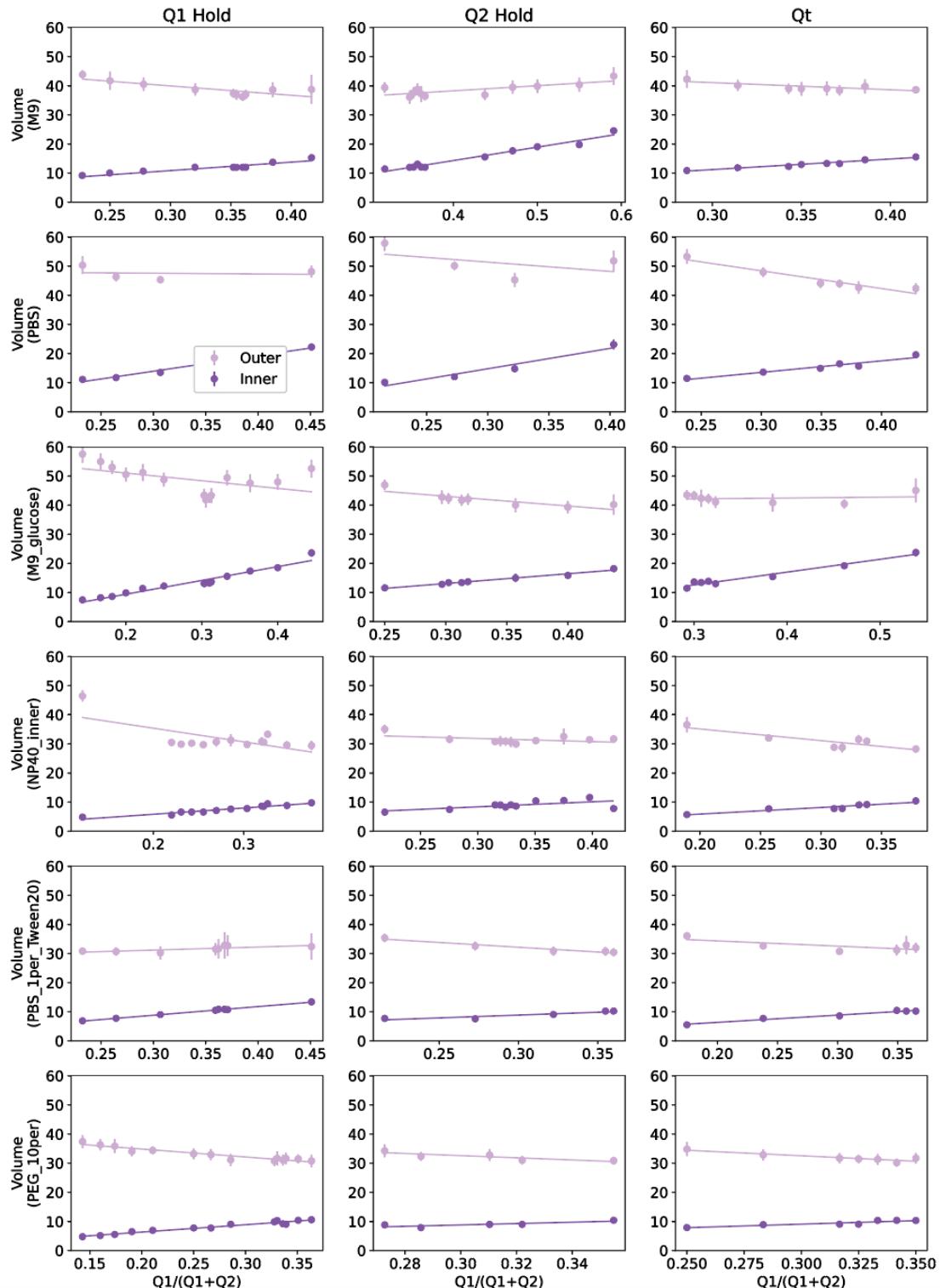


Figure S4: Measured DE droplet diameters and volumes with 6 inner aqueous buffers. Measured diameters/volumes for flow conditions varying oil flow rate ($Q2$) only (left), inner aqueous flow rate ($Q1$) only (middle), or simultaneously varying $Q1$ and $Q2$ with $Qt = Q1+Q2$ constant (right). Markers indicate mean, error bars represent standard deviation, and solid lines show a linear regression. **(A)** Measured inner core (dark purple), oil shell (light purple), and total (magenta) diameter vs. $Q1/Q2$ flow rate ratio. **(B)** Measured inner core (dark purple), and total outer (magenta) volume vs. $Q1/Q2$ flow rate ratio. **(C)** Measured inner core (dark purple), and total outer (magenta) diameter vs. $Q1/(Q1+Q2)$ flow rate ratio. **(D)** Measured inner core (dark purple), and total outer (magenta) volume vs. $Q1/(Q1+Q2)$ flow rate ratio.

Figure S5: Measured Diameter Coefficient of variation CV% across flow rates and solutions

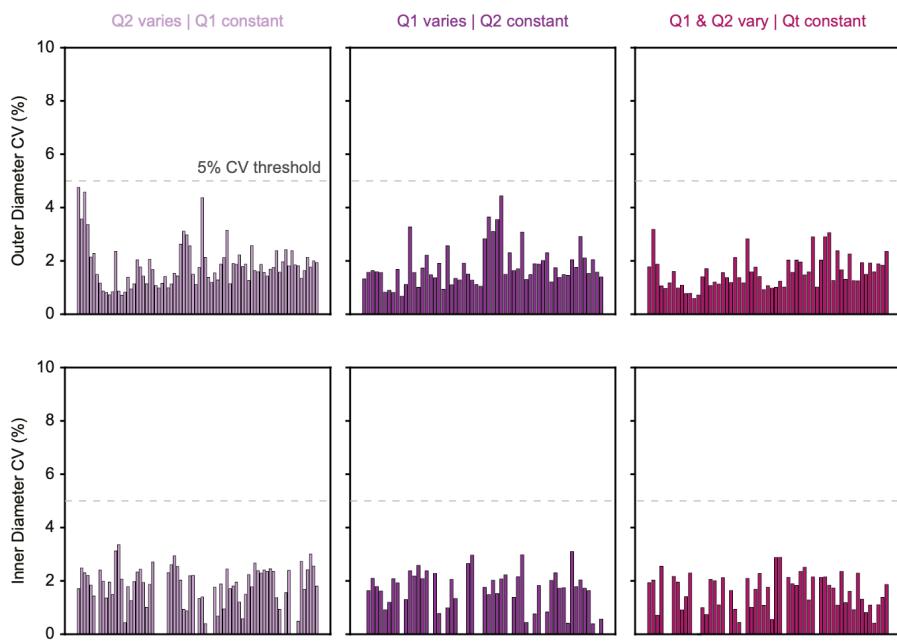


Figure S5: Measured Diameter Coefficient of variation CV% across flow rates and solutions. Coefficient of variation (CV) (%) of outer total diameters (top) and inner diameters (bottom) for 138 unique flow rate conditions containing 6 different inner buffers, for flow conditions varying oil flow rate (Q2) only (left), inner aqueous flow rate (Q1) only (middle), or simultaneously varying Q1 and Q2 (right) while holding $Qt = Q1 + Q2$ constant. Each line represents CV% for one flow rate and solution composition combination; the number of droplets measured for each condition is given in Table S5.

Figure S6 Schematic illustrating Hydrophilic Lipophilic Balance (HLB) and potential impact on interfacial tension (IFT)

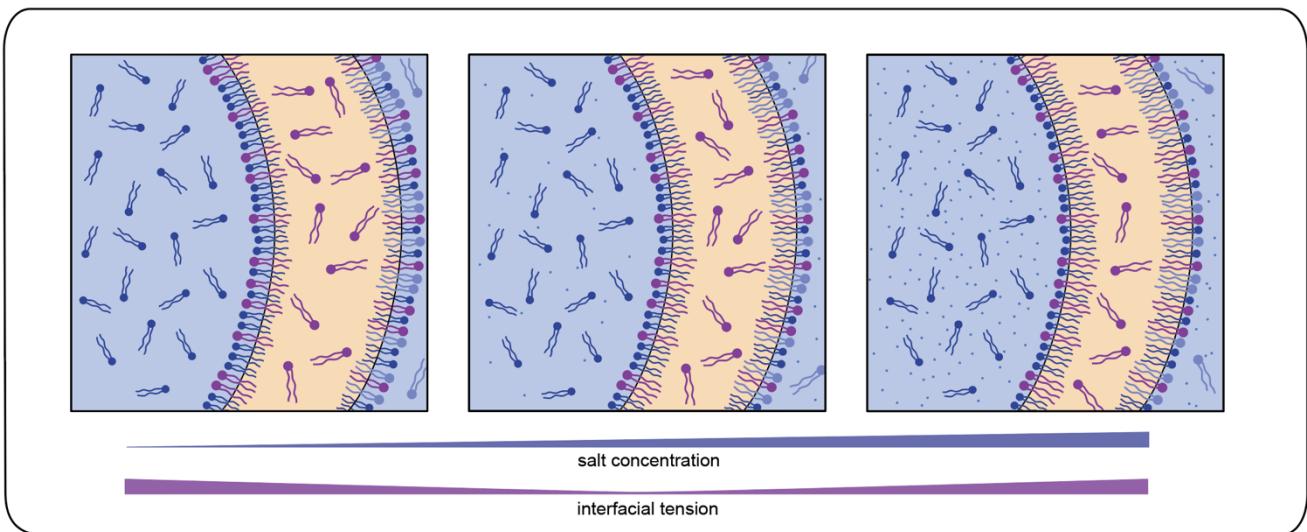


Figure S6: Schematic illustrating Hydrophilic Lipophilic Balance (HLB) and potential impact on interfacial tension (IFT) resulting in nonlinear changes in IFT as a function of salt concentration. Relative fraction of interface surfactant molecules in aqueous (blue) vs. oil (yellow) phase varies with increasing salt concentration. Low salt concentration (left) with interface surfactant molecules primarily in the aqueous phase and high IFT, intermediate salt concentration (center) with balanced surfactant molecules leading to minimum IFT, and high salt concentration (right) with surfactant molecules primarily in the oil phase and high IFT.

Figure S7: Pendant drop method to measure interfacial tension (IFT).

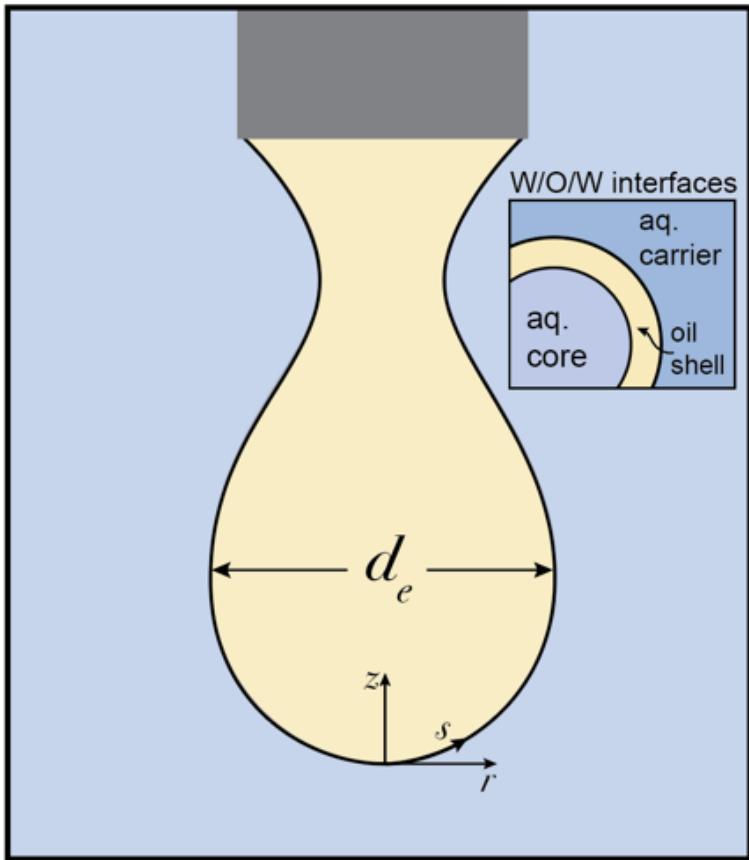
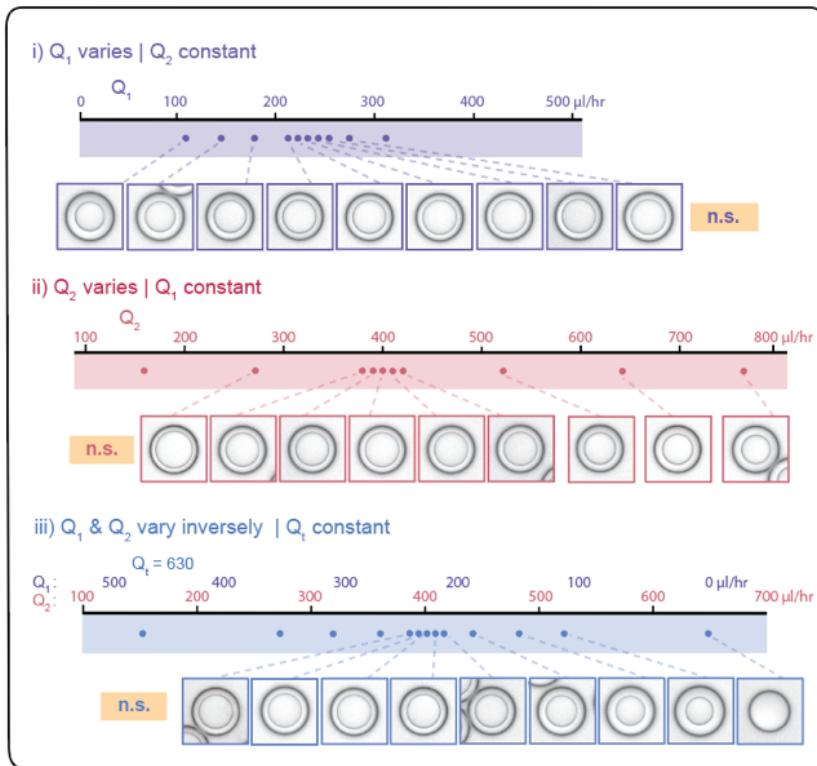


Figure S7: Pendant drop method to measure interfacial tension (IFT). Reverse phase pendant drop method was used, suspending an oil drop within an inner core aqueous solution and using drop shape analysis to calculate IFT. Here z , s , and r mark coordinate system.

Figure S8: Example images showing how varying flow rates alter droplet morphology and stability

A



B

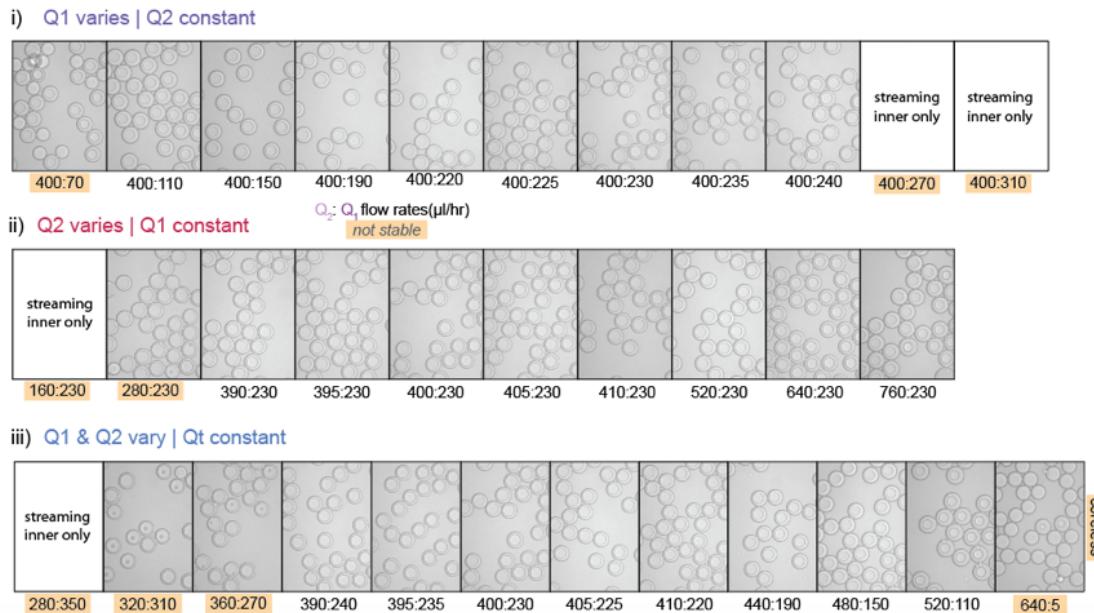
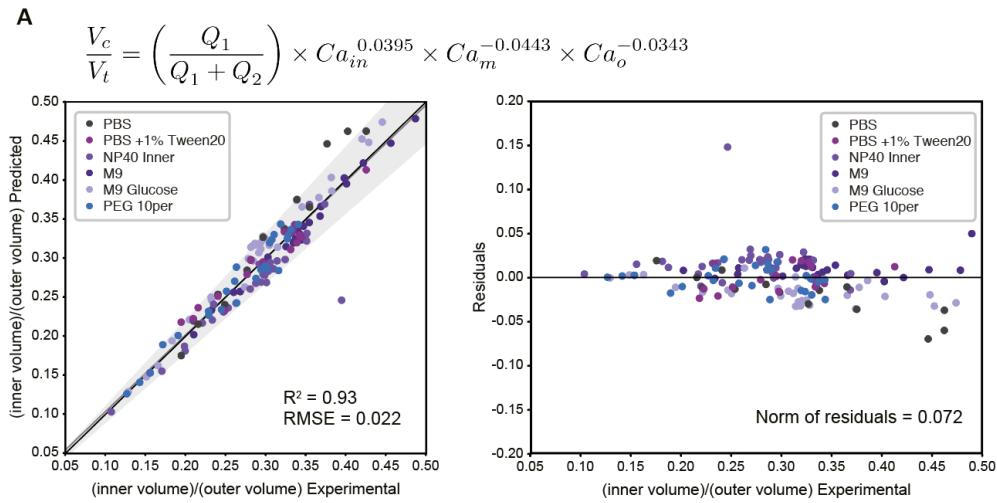


Figure S8: Example images showing how varying flow rates alter droplet morphology and stability. (A) Flow rates collected for flow conditions varying oil flow rate (Q_2) only (top, purple), inner aqueous flow rate (Q_1) only (middle, red), or simultaneously varying Q_1 and Q_2 with $Q_t=Q_1+Q_2$ constant (bottom, blue), with representative images of a single droplet for stable conditions. Flow rates & images shown here are for PBS + 1% Tween-20 buffer droplets. (B) Representative microscopy images showing stability and morphology for flow conditions varying oil flow rate (Q_2) only (top), inner aqueous flow rate (Q_1) only (middle), or simultaneously varying Q_1 and Q_2 with $Q_t=Q_1+Q_2$ constant (bottom). Flow rate conditions marked in orange result in non-ideal flow behavior and thus are classified as instabilities; flow rates and images here are PBS + 0.9% np40 inner buffer droplets.

Figure S9: Additional possible size scaling laws and comparisons between predictions and measurements

A



B

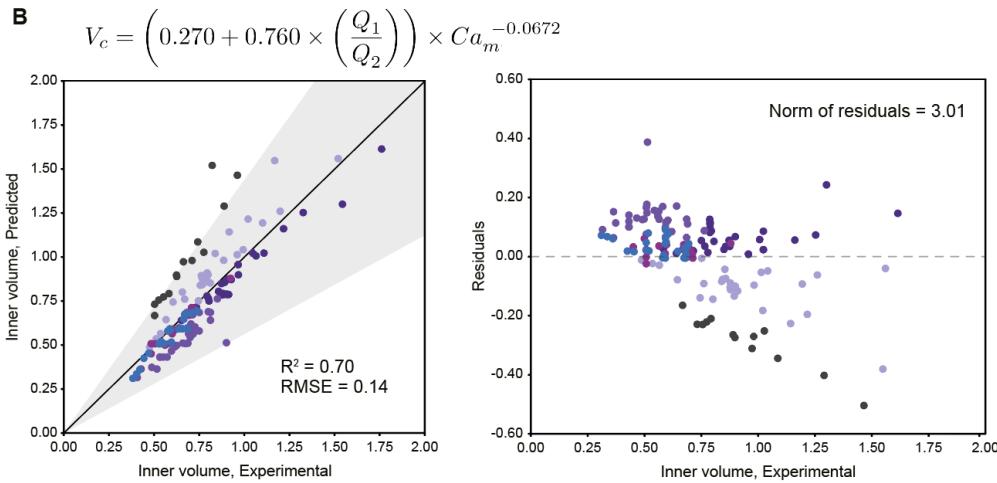


Figure S9: Additional possible size scaling laws and comparisons between predictions and measurements. (Left) Predicted vs experimental core volume: total volume ratio for 196 droplet conditions, separated by buffer composition. Dark line indicates 1:1 line; light line indicates linear regression; grey shading indicates confidence interval; R^2 and RMSE and model equation used are indicated. (Right) Calculated residuals of experimental results from model as a function of volume. (A) **Model C.** Droplet Core (inner): total (outer) volume ratio modelled with relevant solution properties (in the form of capillary numbers) and without an initial scalar explains 95% of observations within a 10.7% interval. (B) **Inner volume Model.** Droplet inner volume modelled with capillary numbers explains 95% of observations within a 31% interval.

Figure S10: Goodness of Fit for simplified mass conservation size scaling law

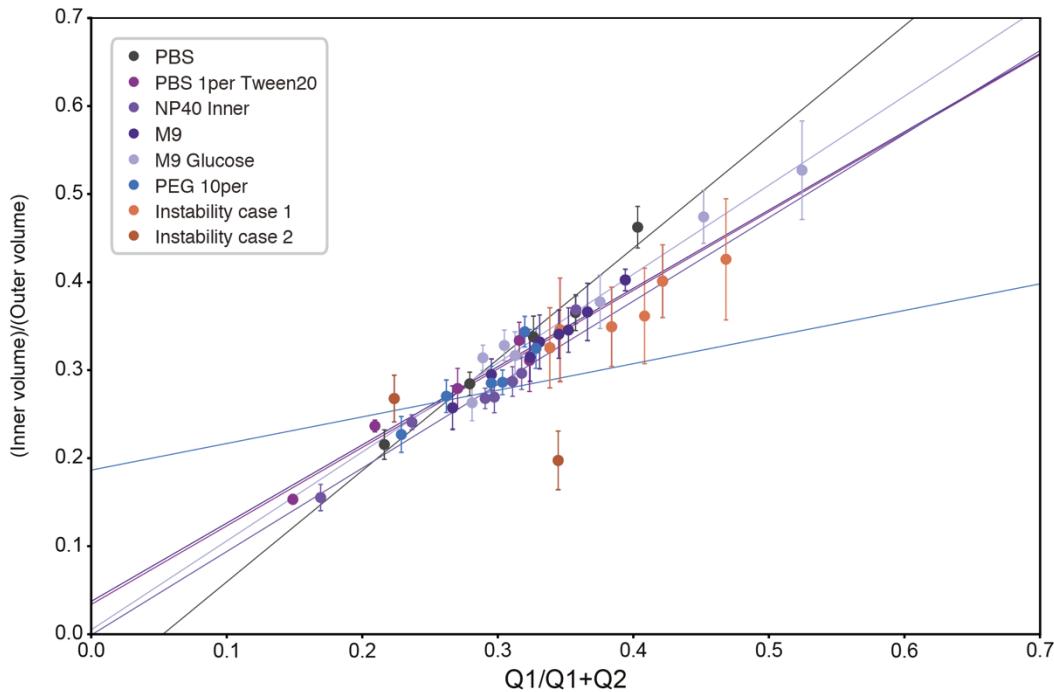


Figure S10: Goodness of Fit for simplified mass conservation size scaling law. Measured volume ratio vs ideal volume term (mass conservation only), showing deviation from the simplified size scaling model. Only Q_t hold conditions are plotted. The two instability types are included in orange and red. Larger distance from model fit line indicates worse model fit. Markers indicate mean, error bars represent standard deviation, and solid lines show model fit for each buffer composition.

Table S8: Goodness of fit comparison between volume ratio models (core volume: total volume $V_c:V_t$)

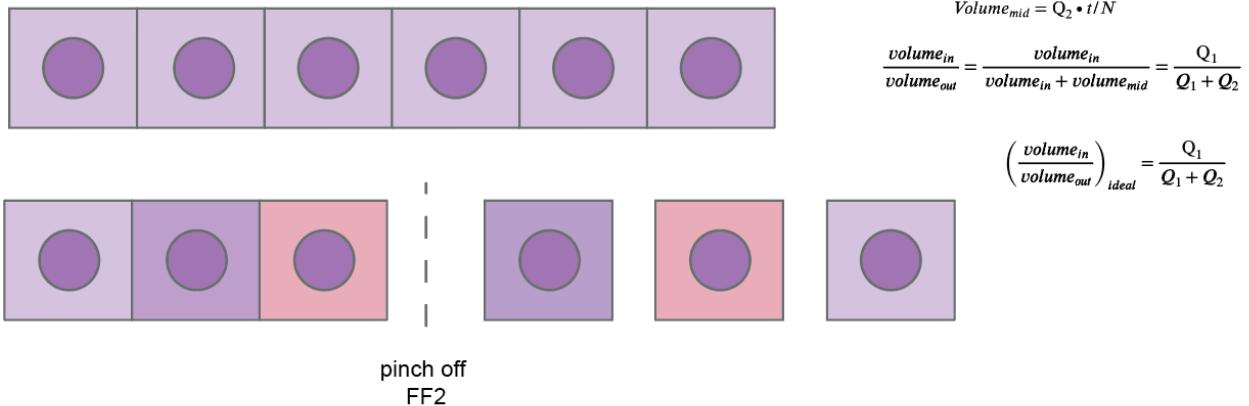
Model	Slope	R ²	RMSE	% deviation for 95% confidence	Residual norm
A (volume ratio)	0.937	0.931	0.0209490	+/- 10.7	0.0667069
B (volume ratio)	0.924	0.924	0.0219914	+/- 11.6	0.0735105
C (volume ratio)	0.943	0.925	0.0218094	+/- 10.7	0.0722985

Table S9: Goodness of fit for each trial

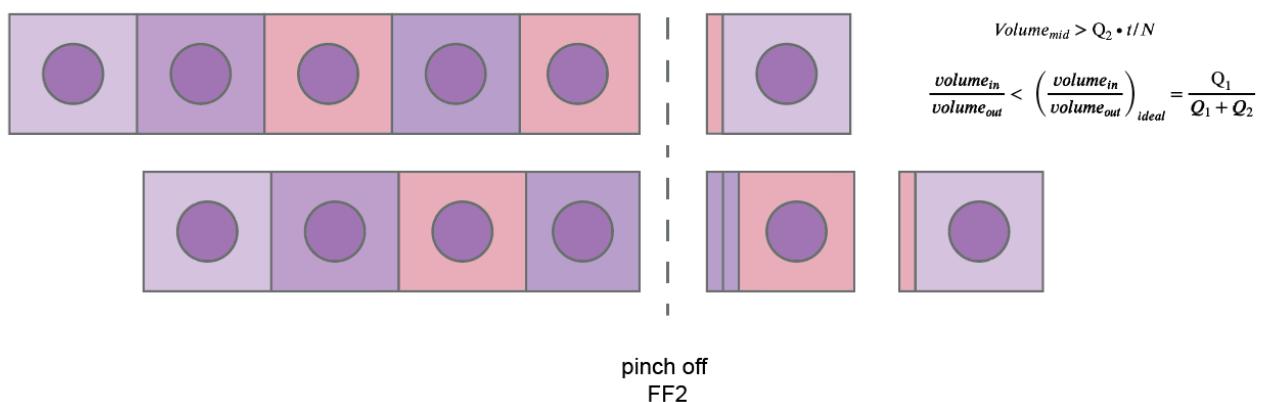
Model	Trial	R ²	RMSE	% deviation for 95% confidence	Residual norm
A (volume ratio)	PBS_1per_Tween20	0.944	0.0139596	+/- 10.7	0.0037025
A (volume ratio)	PBS	0.903	0.0283926	+/- 17.2	0.0112860
A (volume ratio)	NP40_inner	0.669	0.0328502	+/- 11.3	0.0334532
A (volume ratio)	PEG_10per	0.948	0.0141316	+/- 9.60	0.0051923
A (volume ratio)	M9	0.981	0.0102821	+/- 5.00	0.0033831
A (volume ratio)	M9_glucose	0.934	0.0234474	+/- 12.3	0.0164934
B (volume ratio)	PBS_1per_Tween20	0.944	0.0139596	+/- 10.7	0.0037025
B (volume ratio)	PBS	0.903	0.0283926	+/- 17.2	0.0112860
B (volume ratio)	NP40_inner	0.669	0.0328502	+/- 11.3	0.0334532
B (volume ratio)	PEG_10per	0.948	0.0141316	+/- 9.60	0.0051923
B (volume ratio)	M9	0.981	0.0102821	+/- 5.00	0.0033831
B (volume ratio)	M9_glucose	0.934	0.0234474	+/- 12.3	0.0164934
C (volume ratio)	PBS_1per_Tween20	0.949	0.0132644	+/- 12.2	0.0033429
C (volume ratio)	PBS	0.883	0.0310915	+/- 18.6	0.0135336
C (volume ratio)	NP40_inner	0.692	0.0316759	+/- 10.7	0.0311043
C (volume ratio)	PEG_10per	0.948	0.0141471	+/- 10.1	0.0052037
C (volume ratio)	M9	0.968	0.0135780	+/- 6.30	0.0058996
C (volume ratio)	M9_glucose	0.947	0.0209877	+/- 11.4	0.0132145
Inner volume	PBS_1per_Tween20	0.925	0.0321632	+/- 14.9	0.0196549
Inner volume	PBS	-0.734	0.3410208	+/- 85.2	1.6281327
Inner volume	NP40_inner	-0.976	0.1428169	+/- 29.5	0.6322966
Inner volume	PEG_10per	0.820	0.0463829	+/- 16.8	0.0559598
Inner volume	M9	0.849	0.0805129	+/- 13.9	0.2074346
Inner volume	M9_glucose	0.746	0.1247599	+/- 24.8	0.4669510

Figure S11: Stability and instability types in DE droplet formation

A ideal stable case



B instability case 1



C instability case 2

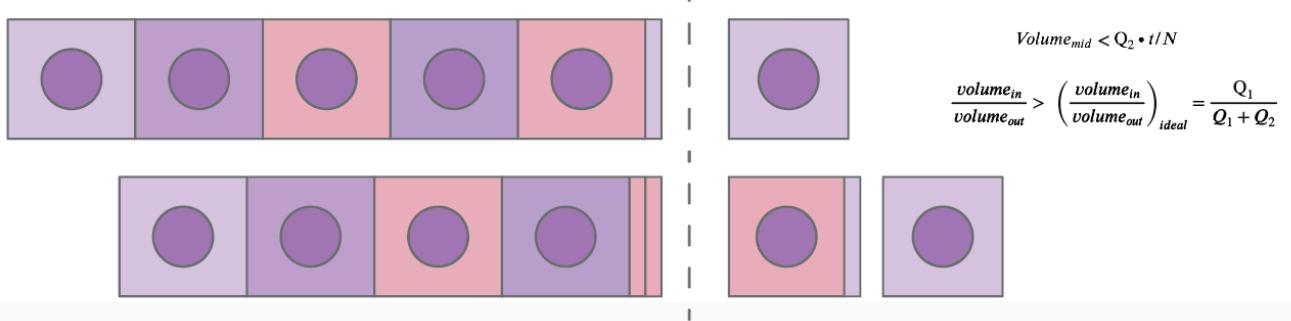


Figure S11: Stability and instability types in DE droplet formation. **(A)** Ideal stable case of droplet formation, where FF2 pinch off occurs with equal spacing so that $volume_{mid}$ equals time / number of droplets. Matching periodicity of oil and inner phases with outer sheath phase regulates FF2 pinch off and generates stable droplets, with inner:total volume ratio equal to Q_1/Q_1+Q_2 , as expected by mass conservation. **(B)** Case 1 type of droplet formation instability, where FF2 pinch off is later and $volume_{mid}$ is larger than the ideal case, resulting in double core droplets. **(C)** Case 2 type of droplet formation instability, where FF2 pinch off is earlier and $volume_{mid}$ is smaller than the ideal case resulting in a subpopulation of coreless droplets.

Figure S12: Representative microscopy images of DE droplets containing fluorescent E. coli.

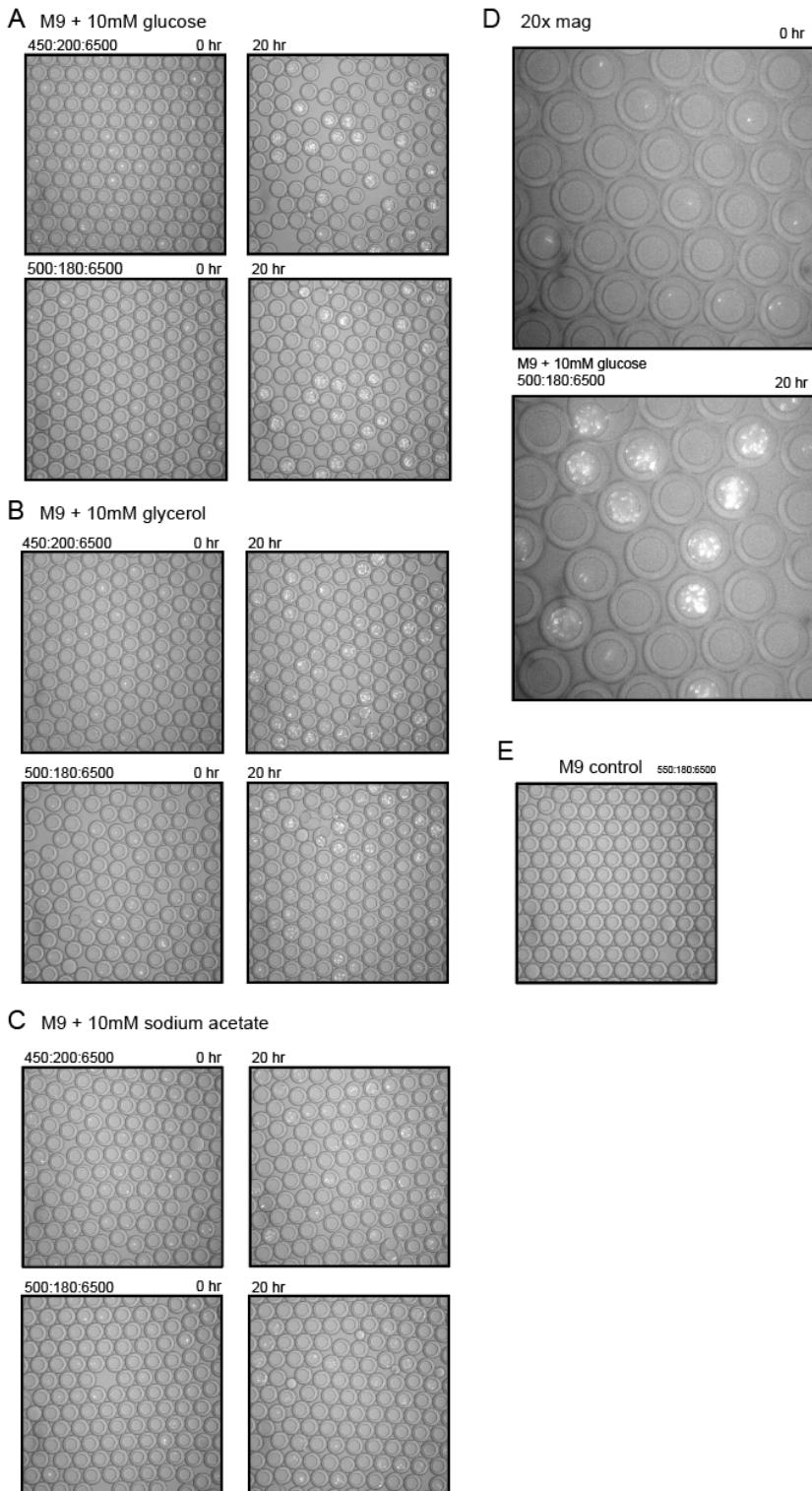


Figure S12: Representative microscopy images of DE droplets containing fluorescent E. coli. (A-C) Representative 10x microscopy images of E. coli growth in droplets at 0hr (left) and 20 hr (right) for two flow rate conditions (450:200:6500 top, 500:180:6500 bottom, Q2:Q1:Q3) for each of 3 carbon sources: **(A)** M9 + 10mM glucose, **(B)** M9 + 10mM glycerol, and **(C)** M9 + 10mM sodium acetate. **(D)** Representative microscopy images at 20x of E coli growth at 0hr and 20 hr for one flow rate and carbon source combination. **(E)** Microscopy image of control empty droplets.

Table S1: Extended interfacial and bulk fluid parameters

Surfactant System	Phase	Components	Application	Density (kg/m ³)	Dynamic viscosity (mPa s)	Interfacial tension with Oil (mN/m)
PBS	Inner	PBS	Control	1005.58	0.931	0.543
	Middle	HFE-7500 + 2.2% ionic Krytox	Oxygen permeability	1619.72	1.613	n/a
	Outer	PBS + 1% Tween-20 + 2% Pluronix-F68		1007.97	1.303	0.318
PBS + 1% Tween-20	Inner	PBS + 1% Tween-20	Cell lysis buffer	1006.48	0.988	0.319
	Middle	HFE-7500 + 2.2% ionic Krytox	Oxygen permeability	1619.72	1.613	n/a
	Outer	PBS + 1% Tween-20 + 2% Pluronix-F68		1007.97	1.303	0.318
PBS + 0.9% NP40	Inner	PBS + 0.9% NP40 inner	Cell lysis buffer	1006.07	1.003	1.41
	Middle	HFE-7500 + 2.2% ionic Krytox	Oxygen permeability	1619.72	1.613	n/a
	Outer	PBS + 1% Tween-20 + 2% Pluronix-F68		1007.97	1.303	0.318
M9 bacterial media	Inner	M9 salts	Bacterial growth media	1013.0	0.861	12.84
	Middle	HFE-7500 + 2.2% ionic Krytox	Oxygen permeability	1619.72	1.613	n/a
	Outer	M9 salts + 2% Pluronix-F68		1013.4	1.412	0.5220
M9 + 25mM glucose	Inner	M9 salts + 25mM glucose	Bacterial growth media with Carbon source	1017.5	0.967	11.600
	Middle	HFE-7500 + 2.2% ionic Krytox	Oxygen permeability	1619.72	1.613	n/a
	Outer	M9 salts + 25mM glucose + 2% Pluronix-F68		1017.9	1.563	0.4580
PBS + 10% PEG 6000 mw	Inner	PBS + 10% PEG 6000 mw	Polymer	1013.7	3.431	0.4613
	Middle	HFE-7500 + 2.2% ionic Krytox	Oxygen permeability	1619.72	1.613	n/a
	Outer	PBS + 10% PEG 6000 mw + 2% Pluronix-F68		1014.1	6.395	0.4550
Benchmarks:						
MilliQ H2O in custom oil		MilliQ H2O				17.567
MilliQ H2O in HFE-7500		MilliQ H2O				38.620
M9 Inner in HFE-7500		M9 salts				44.799
PBS in HFE-7500		PBS				40.587
Salt concentration sweep					Salt concentration mM	IFT w/ custom oil
PBS 0.03125x		PBS, MilliQ H2O	Salt concentration sweep		1.18	4.832
PBS 0.125x		PBS, MilliQ H2O	Salt concentration sweep		4.74	4.199
PBS 0.25x		PBS, MilliQ H2O	Salt concentration sweep		9.48	2.576
PBS 0.5x		PBS, MilliQ H2O	Salt concentration sweep		18.95	0.907
PBS		PBS	Salt concentration sweep		37.9	0.543
PBS 5x		PBS 10x, MilliQ H2O	Salt concentration sweep		189.5	0.682

PBS 10x		PBS 10x	Salt concentration sweep		379	11.477
M9 inner		M9 salts	Salt concentration sweep		24.27	12.556
E coli solutions						
M9 + 10mM glucose	Inner	M9 salts, glucose				12.454
M9 + 10mM sodium acetate	Inner	M9 salts, sodium acetate				13.869
M9 + 10mM glycerol	Inner	M9 salts, glycerol				10.604

Table S2: Salt concentration sweep

Salt concentration sweep		Components	Application		Salt concentration mM	IFT w/ custom oil
PBS 0.03125x		PBS, MilliQ H2O	Salt concentration sweep		1.18	4.832
PBS 0.125x		PBS, MilliQ H2O	Salt concentration sweep		4.74	4.199
PBS 0.25x		PBS, MilliQ H2O	Salt concentration sweep		9.48	2.576
PBS 0.5x		PBS, MilliQ H2O	Salt concentration sweep		18.95	0.907
PBS		PBS	Salt concentration sweep		37.9	0.543
PBS 5x		PBS 10x, MilliQ H2O	Salt concentration sweep		189.5	0.682
PBS 10x		PBS 10x	Salt concentration sweep		379	11.477
M9 inner		M9 salts	Salt concentration sweep		24.27	12.556

Table S3: E. coli solutions

E coli solutions	Phase	Components				Interfacial tension with Oil (mN/m)
M9 + 10mM glucose	Inner	M9 salts, glucose				12.454
M9 + 10mM sodium acetate	Inner	M9 salts, sodium acetate				13.869
M9 + 10mM glycerol	Inner	M9 salts, glycerol				10.604

Table S4: PBS + 1% Tween-20 Original and replicate

condition_nu_m	trial	rh_o_i_n	sig_ma_in_o_il	mu_in	rh_o_oil	mu_oil	rh_o_out	sigm_a_out_oil	mu_out	swee_p_condition	Q1	Q2	Qt	Q3	outer_diam_mean	outer_diam_std	inner_diam_mean	inner_diam_std	shell_diam_mean	shell_diam_std	outer_r_vol_mean	outer_r_vol_std	inner_r_vol_mean	inner_r_vol_std	shell_vol_mean	shell_vol_std	core_total_ratio	shell_total_ratio	core_shell_ratio	n_droplets
1	PBS_1per_Tween20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 0.030 .3	0.0 0.09 875	16 19 .7	0.0 016 135	10 07 2	0.00 0.0322 0.034	0.0 013 034	Q1 hold	2 3 0	2 8 0	5 1 0	6 5 0	39.461	1.877	29.44	0.503 1	10.02 1.945	32.38 4.52	13.37 8	0.66 6	19.01 1	4.59	0.413	0.587	0.703	28		
2	PBS_1per_Tween20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 0.030 .3	0.0 0.09 875	16 19 .7	0.0 016 135	10 07 2	0.00 0.0322 0.034	0.0 013 034	Q1 hold	2 3 0	3 9 0	6 2 0	6 5 0	39.617	1.413	27.314	0.679 3	12.30 1.76	32.68 3.51	10.69 3	0.8 1	21.99 3.84	3.84	0.327	0.673	0.486	92		
3	PBS_1per_Tween20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 0.030 .3	0.0 0.09 875	16 19 .7	0.0 016 135	10 07 2	0.00 0.0322 0.034	0.0 013 034	Q1 hold	2 3 0	3 9 5	6 2 5	6 5 0	39.639	1.814	27.42	0.632 9	12.21 2.085	32.81 4.43	10.81 8	0.75 5	22.00 1	4.70	0.329	0.671	0.491	86		
4	PBS_1per_Tween20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 0.030 .3	0.0 0.09 875	16 19 .7	0.0 016 135	10 07 2	0.00 0.0322 0.034	0.0 013 034	Q2 hold	1 1 0	4 0 0	5 1 0	6 5 0	40.715	0.54	24.51	0 0	16.20 0	35.35 7	1.4 1.4	7.71 0	27.64 8	0	0.218	0.782	0.279	89		
5	PBS_1per_Tween20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 0.030 .3	0.0 0.09 875	16 19 .7	0.0 016 135	10 07 2	0.00 0.0322 0.034	0.0 013 034	Q2 hold	1 1 0	4 0 0	5 5 0	6 5 0	39.614	0.622	24.376	0.398 8	15.23 0.736	32.57 1.58	7.589 1	0.35 6	24.98 3	1.61	0.233	0.767	0.304	48		
6	PBS_1per_Tween20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 0.030 .3	0.0 0.09 875	16 19 .7	0.0 016 135	10 07 2	0.00 0.0322 0.034	0.0 013 034	Q2 hold	1 1 0	4 0 0	5 9 0	6 5 0	38.885	0.636	25.867	0.542 8	13.01 0.881	30.81 1.51	9.074 4	0.57 4	21.73 2	1.68	0.295	0.705	0.417	96		
7	PBS_1per_Tween20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 0.030 .3	0.0 0.09 875	16 19 .7	0.0 016 135	10 07 2	0.00 0.0322 0.034	0.0 013 034	Q2 hold	2 2 0	4 0 0	6 2 0	6 5 0	38.865	0.619	26.877	0.481 8	11.98 0.779	30.76 1.48	10.17 5	0.52 6	20.58 6	1.57	0.331	0.669	0.494	97		
8	PBS_1per_Tween20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 0.030 .3	0.0 0.09 875	16 19 .7	0.0 016 135	10 07 2	0.00 0.0322 0.034	0.0 013 034	Q2 hold	2 2 5	4 0 0	6 2 5	6 5 0	38.725	0.606	26.923	0.436 2	11.80 0.665	30.42 1.37	10.22 6	0.47 9	20.20 3	1.35	0.336	0.664	0.506	85		
9	PBS_1per_Tween20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 0.030 .3	0.0 0.09 875	16 19 .7	0.0 016 135	10 07 2	0.00 0.0322 0.034	0.0 013 034	Qt	2 3 0	4 0 0	6 3 0	6 5 0	39.371	0.699	26.923	0.519 8	12.44 0.887	31.98 1.71	10.22 8	0.58 9	21.75 6	1.83	0.32	0.68	0.47	85		
10	PBS_1per_Tween20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 0.030 .3	0.0 0.09 875	16 19 .7	0.0 016 135	10 07 2	0.00 0.0322 0.034	0.0 013 034	Qt	2 2 5	4 0 5	6 3 0	6 5 0	39.716	1.264	26.924	0.546 3	12.79 1.426	32.90 3.17	10.23 1	0.61 2	22.67 7	3.28	0.311	0.689	0.451	93		

11	PBS_1per_Tween20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 030 3	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135	10 07 .9 7	0.00 0322	0.0 013 034	Q1 hold	2 3 0 5	4 0 3 5	6 5 0 0	39.189	1.318	27.442	0.606	11.74 8	1.521	31.62 1	3.25 7	10.83 6	0.72 9	20.78 5	3.42 5	0.343	0.657	0.521	99
12	PBS_1per_Tween20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 030 3	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135	10 07 .9 7	0.00 0322	0.0 013 034	Qt	2 2 0 0	4 1 0 0	6 3 0 0	39.041	0.732	27.09	0.194	11.95 1	0.756	31.19 1	1.81 3	10.41 1	0.22 5	20.78	1.82 6	0.334	0.666	0.501	89
13	PBS_1per_Tween20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 030 3	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135	10 07 .9 7	0.00 0322	0.0 013 034	Q1 hold	2 3 0 0	4 1 0 0	6 4 0 0	39.157	0.839	27.155	0.5	12.00 2	0.925	31.48	2.05 9	10.49 5	0.58 6	20.98 4	2.06	0.333	0.667	0.5	99
14	PBS_1per_Tween20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 030 3	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135	10 07 .9 7	0.00 0322	0.0 013 034	Qt	1 9 0 0	4 4 0 0	6 3 0 0	38.858	0.412	25.384	0.648	13.47 5	0.872	30.73 2	0.98 3	8.58	0.64 4	22.15 2	1.33 7	0.279	0.721	0.387	127
15	PBS_1per_Tween20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 030 3	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135	10 07 .9 7	0.00 0322	0.0 013 034	Qt	1 5 0 0	4 8 0 0	6 3 0 0	39.629	0.382	24.51	0	15.11 9	0	32.59 5	0.93 7	7.71	0	24.88 5	0	0.237	0.763	0.31	100
16	PBS_1per_Tween20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 030 3	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135	10 07 .9 7	0.00 0322	0.0 013 034	Qt	1 1 0 0	5 2 0 0	6 3 0 0	40.98	0.482	21.93	0	19.05	0	36.04 9	1.25 8	5.522	0	30.52 7	0	0.153	0.847	0.181	86
17	PBS_1per_Tween20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 030 3	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135	10 07 .9 7	0.00 0322	0.0 013 034	Q1 hold	2 3 0 0	5 2 0 0	7 5 0 0	38.628	0.879	25.785	0.37	12.84 3	1.008	30.22 7	2.22 6	8.982	0.38 5	21.24 5	2.31 3	0.297	0.703	0.423	86
18	PBS_1per_Tween20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 030 3	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135	10 07 .9 7	0.00 0322	0.0 013 034	Q1 hold	2 3 0 0	6 4 0 0	8 7 0 0	38.837	0.58	24.51	0	14.32 7	0	30.69 1	1.38 2	7.71	0	22.98 2	0	0.251	0.749	0.335	90
19	PBS_1per_Tween20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 030 3	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135	10 07 .9 7	0.00 0322	0.0 013 034	Q1 hold	2 3 0 0	7 6 0 0	9 9 0 0	38.891	0.455	23.555	0.568	15.33 6	0.749	30.81 3	1.08 7	6.855	0.50 9	23.95 8	1.22 7	0.222	0.778	0.286	104
20	PBS_1per_Tween20_replicate	10 06. 47 8	0.00 032 0	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135	10 07 .9 7	0.00 0328	0.0 013 034	Central al condit ion	2 3 0 0	4 0 0 0	6 3 0 0	40.221	0.315	28.783	0.602	11.43 8	0.613	34.07 5	0.80 5	12.50 2	0.79 6	21.57 3	0.99 7	0.367	0.633	0.58	80
21	PBS_1per_Tween20_replicate	10 06. 47 8	0.00 032 0	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135	10 07 .9 7	0.00 0328	0.0 013 034	Q2 hold	2 2 0 0	4 0 0 0	6 2 0 0	40.231	0.332	28.326	0.26	11.90 5	0.389	34.10 2	0.84 5	11.90 3	0.31 4	22.19 9	0.85 5	0.349	0.651	0.536	72
22	PBS_1per_Tween20_replicate	10 06. 47 8	0.00 032 0	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135	10 07 .9 7	0.00 0328	0.0 013 034	Q2 hold	2 2 0 5	4 0 0 0	6 2 0 5	40.162	0.361	28.372	0.34	11.79	0.471	33.92 8	0.92 2	11.96 3	0.43	21.96 4	0.97 9	0.353	0.647	0.545	159

34	PBS_1per -Tween20 _replicate	10 06. 47 8	0.00 032 0	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135	10 07 .9 7	0.00 0328	0.0 013 034	Q1 hold	2 3 0	6 4 0	8 7 0	6 5 0	40.015	0.285	25.532	0.527	14.48 3	0.624	33.55 3	0.71 9	8.726	0.52 4	24.82 8	0.93	0.26	0.74	0.351	77
35	PBS_1per -Tween20 _replicate	10 06. 47 8	0.00 032 0	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135	10 07 .9 7	0.00 0328	0.0 013 034	Q1 hold	2 3 0	7 6 0	9 9 0	6 5 0	39.784	0.329	24.501	0.106	15.28 3	0.334	32.97 7	0.81 2	7.702	0.09 5	25.27 5	0.80 7	0.234	0.766	0.305	147
36	PBS_1per -Tween20 _replicate	10 06. 47 8	0.00 032 0	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135	10 07 .9 7	0.00 0328	0.0 013 034	Qt	2 4 0	3 9 0	6 3 0	6 5 0	40.482	0.649	29.167	0.632	11.31 5	0.885	34.76 4	1.63 2	13.01	0.83 6	21.75 3	1.79 6	0.374	0.626	0.598	118
37	PBS_1per -Tween20 _replicate	10 06. 47 8	0.00 032 0	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135	10 07 .9 7	0.00 0328	0.0 013 034	Qt	2 3 5	3 9 5	6 3 0	6 5 0	40.568	0.398	28.698	0.56	11.87	0.56	34.96 8	1.03 3	12.38 9	0.74 1	22.57 9	1.03 5	0.354	0.646	0.549	65
38	PBS_1per -Tween20 _replicate	10 06. 47 8	0.00 032 0	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135	10 07 .9 7	0.00 0328	0.0 013 034	Qt	2 2 5	4 0 5	6 3 0	6 5 0	40.444	0.441	28.434	0.26	12.01	0.476	34.65 2	1.10 5	12.04	0.34 4	22.61 2	1.10 5	0.347	0.653	0.532	119
39	PBS_1per -Tween20 _replicate	10 06. 47 8	0.00 032 0	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135	10 07 .9 7	0.00 0328	0.0 013 034	Qt	2 2 0	4 1 0	6 3 0	6 5 0	40.501	0.315	28.366	0.4	12.13 5	0.489	34.79 2	0.80 8	11.95 8	0.50 5	22.83 4	0.91 6	0.344	0.656	0.524	188
40	PBS_1per -Tween20 _replicate	10 06. 47 8	0.00 032 0	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135	10 07 .9 7	0.00 0328	0.0 013 034	Qt	1 5 0	4 8 0	6 3 0	6 5 0	41.515	0.325	24.848	0.57	16.66 8	0.669	37.47 2	0.88 2	8.045	0.56 6	29.42 7	1.07 1	0.215	0.785	0.273	107
41	PBS_1per -Tween20 _replicate	10 06. 47 8	0.00 032 0	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135	10 07 .9 7	0.00 0328	0.0 013 034	Qt	1 1 0	5 2 0	6 3 0	6 5 0	42.537	0.252	23.22	0	19.31 7	0	40.30 4	0.71 4	6.555	0	33.74 9	0	0.163	0.837	0.194	59

Table S5: All trials no replicates with fluid property parameters

cond ition_ num	trial	rh o_i n	sig ma_ in_o il	mu _in	rh o_ oil	mu _oil	rh o_ out	sigm a_ou t_oil	mu _ou t	swee p_ con dition	Q 1	Q 2	Q t	Q 3	outer_ diam_ mean	outer_ dia m_st d	inner_ diam_ mean	inner_ dia m_st d	shell_ diam_ mean	shell_ dia m_st d	outer_ vol_ mean	oute r_vo l_std	inner_ vol_ mean	inne r_vo l_std	shell_ vol_ mean	shell_ vo l_std	core_ total_ ratio	shell_ total_ ratio	core_ shell_ ratio	n_d rop lets
1	PBS_1 per_Tw een20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 0.30 3	0.0 0.09 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07 0.7 2	0.00 0.0322 0.013 034	Q1 hold	2 3 0 0	2 8 0 0	5 1 0 0	6 5 0 0	39.461	1.877	29.44	0.503 1	10.02 1	1.945	32.38 2	4.52 8	13.37 1	0.66 6	19.01 1	4.59 1	0.413	0.587	0.703	28	
2	PBS_1 per_Tw een20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 0.30 3	0.0 0.09 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07 0.7 2	0.00 0.0322 0.013 034	Q1 hold	2 3 0 0	3 9 0 0	6 2 0 0	6 5 0 0	39.617	1.413	27.314	0.679 3	12.30 3	1.76	32.68 1	3.51 3	10.69	0.8	21.99 1	3.84 9	0.327	0.673	0.486	92	
3	PBS_1 per_Tw een20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 0.30 3	0.0 0.09 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07 0.7 2	0.00 0.0322 0.013 034	Q1 hold	2 3 0 5	3 9 5 5	6 2 0 0	6 5 0 0	39.639	1.814	27.42	0.632 9	12.21 9	2.085	32.81 4	4.43 8	10.81 2	0.75 5	22.00 2	4.70 1	0.329	0.671	0.491	86	
4	PBS_1 per_Tw een20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 0.30 3	0.0 0.09 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07 0.7 2	0.00 0.0322 0.013 034	Q2 hold	1 1 0 0	4 0 1 0	5 1 0 0	6 5 0 0	40.715	0.54	24.51	0 0	16.20 5	0	35.35 7	1.4	7.71	0	27.64 8	0	0.218	0.782	0.279	89	
5	PBS_1 per_Tw een20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 0.30 3	0.0 0.09 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07 0.7 2	0.00 0.0322 0.013 034	Q2 hold	1 5 0 0	4 0 0 0	5 5 0 0	6 5 0 0	39.614	0.622	24.376	0.398 8	15.23 8	0.736	32.57 3	1.58 1	7.589	0.35 6	24.98 3	1.61 8	0.233	0.767	0.304	48	
6	PBS_1 per_Tw een20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 0.30 3	0.0 0.09 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07 0.7 2	0.00 0.0322 0.013 034	Q2 hold	1 9 0 0	4 0 0 0	5 9 0 0	6 5 0 0	38.885	0.636	25.867	0.542 8	13.01 8	0.881	30.81	1.51 4	9.074	0.57 4	21.73 5	1.68 2	0.295	0.705	0.417	96	
7	PBS_1 per_Tw een20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 0.30 3	0.0 0.09 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07 0.7 2	0.00 0.0322 0.013 034	Q2 hold	2 2 0 0	4 0 0 0	6 2 0 0	6 5 0 0	38.865	0.619	26.877	0.481 8	11.98 8	0.779	30.76 2	1.48 5	10.17 6	0.52 9	20.58 6	1.57	0.331	0.669	0.494	97	
8	PBS_1 per_Tw een20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 0.30 3	0.0 0.09 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07 0.7 2	0.00 0.0322 0.013 034	Q2 hold	2 2 5 0	4 0 5 0	6 2 5 0	6 5 0 0	38.725	0.606	26.923	0.436 2	11.80 2	0.665	30.42 9	1.37 2	10.22 6	0.47 9	20.20 3	1.35 6	0.336	0.664	0.506	85	
9	PBS_1 per_Tw een20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 0.30 3	0.0 0.09 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07 0.7 2	0.00 0.0322 0.013 034	Qt	2 3 0 0	4 0 0 0	6 3 5 0	6 5 0 0	39.371	0.699	26.923	0.519 8	12.44 8	0.887	31.98 5	1.71 8	10.22 9	0.58 6	21.75 3	1.83 3	0.32	0.68	0.47	85	

10	PBS_1 per_Tw een20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 030 3	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07 07	0.00 0322	0.0 013 034	Qt	2 2 5 5	4 0 5 0	6 3 0 0	6 5 0 0	39.716	1.264	26.924	0.546	12.79 3	1.426	32.90 1	3.17 3	10.23 1	0.61 2	22.67	3.28 7	0.311	0.689	0.451	93
11	PBS_1 per_Tw een20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 030 3	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07 07	0.00 0322	0.0 013 034	Q1 hold	2 2 3 0	4 1 0 5	6 3 0 5	6 5 0 0	39.189	1.318	27.442	0.606	11.74 8	1.521	31.62 1	3.25 7	10.83 6	0.72 9	20.78 5	3.42 5	0.343	0.657	0.521	99
12	PBS_1 per_Tw een20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 030 3	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07 07	0.00 0322	0.0 013 034	Qt	2 2 0 0	4 1 0 0	6 3 0 0	6 5 0 0	39.041	0.732	27.09	0.194	11.95 1	0.756	31.19 1	1.81 3	10.41 1	0.22 5	20.78	1.82 6	0.334	0.666	0.501	89
13	PBS_1 per_Tw een20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 030 3	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07 07	0.00 0322	0.0 013 034	Q1 hold	2 3 0	4 1 0	6 4 0	6 5 0	39.157	0.839	27.155	0.5	12.00 2	0.925	31.48	2.05 9	10.49 5	0.58 6	20.98 4	2.06	0.333	0.667	0.5	99
14	PBS_1 per_Tw een20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 030 3	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07 07	0.00 0322	0.0 013 034	Qt	1 9 0	4 4 0	6 3 0	6 5 0	38.858	0.412	25.384	0.648	13.47 5	0.872	30.73	0.98 3	8.58	0.64 4	22.15 2	1.33 7	0.279	0.721	0.387	127
15	PBS_1 per_Tw een20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 030 3	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07 07	0.00 0322	0.0 013 034	Qt	1 5 0	4 8 0	6 3 0	6 5 0	39.629	0.382	24.51	0	15.11 9	0	32.59 5	0.93 7	7.71	0	24.88 5	0	0.237	0.763	0.31	100
16	PBS_1 per_Tw een20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 030 3	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07 07	0.00 0322	0.0 013 034	Qt	1 1 0	5 2 0	6 3 0	6 5 0	40.98	0.482	21.93	0	19.05	0	36.04 9	1.25 8	5.522	0	30.52 7	0	0.153	0.847	0.181	86
17	PBS_1 per_Tw een20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 030 3	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07 07	0.00 0322	0.0 013 034	Q1 hold	2 3 0	5 2 0	7 5 0	6 5 0	38.628	0.879	25.785	0.37	12.84 3	1.008	30.22 7	2.22 6	8.982	0.38 5	21.24 5	2.31 3	0.297	0.703	0.423	86
18	PBS_1 per_Tw een20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 030 3	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07 07	0.00 0322	0.0 013 034	Q1 hold	2 3 0	6 4 0	8 7 0	6 5 0	38.837	0.58	24.51	0	14.32 7	0	30.69 1	1.38 2	7.71	0	22.98 2	0	0.251	0.749	0.335	90
19	PBS_1 per_Tw een20	10 06. 47 8	0.00 030 3	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07 07	0.00 0322	0.0 013 034	Q1 hold	2 3 0	7 6 0	9 5 0	6 5 0	38.891	0.455	23.555	0.568	15.33 6	0.749	30.81 3	1.08 7	6.855	0.50 9	23.95 8	1.22 7	0.222	0.778	0.286	104
20	PBS	10 05. 58	0.00 054 3	0.0 009 311	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07 07	0.00 0318	0.0 013 034	Q1 hold	2 3 0	2 8 0	5 1 0	6 5 0	45.136	0.628	34.9	0.623	10.23 6	0.765	48.17 3	2.02 4	22.27 8	1.19 7	25.89 5	2.07 5	0.462	0.538	0.86	111
21	PBS	10 05. 58	0.00 054 3	0.0 009 311	16 19	0.0 016 135	10 07	0.00 0318	0.0 013 034	Qt	2 7 0	3 6 0	6 3 0	6 5 0	43.252	0.607	33.448	0.334	9.804	0.673	42.39	1.78 5	19.59 9	0.56 8	22.79 1	1.83 9	0.462	0.538	0.86	84

33	PBS	10 05. 58	0.00 054 3	0.0 009 311	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07	0.00 0318	0.0 013 034	Q1 hold	2 3 0 0	7 6 0 0	9 9 0 0	6 5 0 0	45.795	0.935	27.69	0.647	18.10 5	0.953	50.34 9	3.03 1	11.13 5	0.78 2	39.21 4	2.88	0.221	0.779	0.284	101
34	NP40_i nner	10 06. 07	0.00 141	0.0 010 028	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07	0.00 0318	0.0 013 034	Q1 hold	2 4 0 0	4 0 0 0	6 4 0 0	6 5 0 0	38.29	0.678	26.497	0.646	11.79 2	0.878	29.42 1	1.57 3	9.758	0.71	19.66 3	1.64 4	0.332	0.668	0.496	111
35	NP40_i nner	10 06. 07	0.00 141	0.0 010 028	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07	0.00 0318	0.0 013 034	Q1 hold	2 4 0 0	4 5 0 0	6 9 0 0	6 5 0 0	38.366	0.547	25.627	0.497	12.73 9	0.696	29.58 7	1.29	8.822	0.50 1	20.76 5	1.32 7	0.298	0.702	0.425	127
36	NP40_i nner	10 06. 07	0.00 141	0.0 010 028	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07	0.00 0318	0.0 013 034	Qt	2 8 0 0	4 6 0 0	7 4 0 0	6 5 0 0	37.776	0.519	27.09	0	10.68 6	0	28.24 2	1.21 6	10.40 9	0	17.83 3	0	0.369	0.631	0.584	106
37	NP40_i nner	10 06. 07	0.00 141	0.0 010 028	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07	0.00 0318	0.0 013 034	Qt	2 5 0 0	4 9 0 0	7 4 0 0	6 5 0 0	38.939	0.464	25.959	0.426	12.98	0.66	30.92 7	1.09 8	9.167	0.46 8	21.76	1.23 5	0.296	0.704	0.421	178
38	NP40_i nner	10 06. 07	0.00 141	0.0 010 028	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07	0.00 0318	0.0 013 034	Q2 hold	1 4 0 0	5 0 0 0	6 4 0 0	6 5 0 0	40.587	0.6	23.22	0	17.36 7	0	35.03	1.49 1	6.555	0	28.47 4	0	0.187	0.813	0.23	134
39	NP40_i nner	10 06. 07	0.00 141	0.0 010 028	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07	0.00 0318	0.0 013 034	Q2 hold	1 9 0 0	5 0 0 0	6 9 0 0	6 5 0 0	39.207	0.537	24.235	0.553	14.97 2	0.793	31.57 4	1.29 8	7.464	0.49 8	24.10 9	1.41 6	0.236	0.764	0.31	136
40	NP40_i nner	10 06. 07	0.00 141	0.0 010 028	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07	0.00 0318	0.0 013 034	Q2 hold	2 4 5 0	5 0 5 0	7 4 0 0	6 5 0 0	38.823	0.741	25.832	0.201	12.99 1	0.773	30.67 2	1.76 6	9.027	0.22	21.64 5	1.78 6	0.294	0.706	0.417	122
41	NP40_i nner	10 06. 07	0.00 141	0.0 010 028	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07	0.00 0318	0.0 013 034	Q2 hold	2 7 0 0	5 0 0 0	7 7 0 0	6 5 0 0	39.012	0.365	27.09	0	11.92 2	0	31.09 5	0.86 9	10.40 9	0	20.68 6	0	0.335	0.665	0.503	89
42	NP40_i nner	10 06. 07	0.00 141	0.0 010 028	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07	0.00 0318	0.0 013 034	Q2 hold	3 0 0 0	5 0 0 0	8 0 0 0	6 5 0 0	39.584	1.017	27.146	0.269	12.43 8	0.864	32.53 9	2.60 3	10.47 7	0.32 5	22.06 2	2.39 5	0.322	0.678	0.475	23
43	NP40_i nner	10 06. 07	0.00 141	0.0 010 028	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07	0.00 0318	0.0 013 034	Q2 hold	3 3 0 0	5 0 0 0	8 3 0 0	6 5 0 0	39.152	0.432	28.076	0.578	11.07 6	0.729	31.43 6	1.05	11.60 2	0.70 3	19.83 4	1.27 8	0.369	0.631	0.585	106
44	NP40_i nner	10 06. 07	0.00 141	0.0 010 028	16 19	0.0 016 135	10 07	0.00 0318	0.0 013 034	Q2 hold	3 6 0 0	5 0 0 0	8 6 0 0	6 5 0 0	39.255	0.528	24.6	0.33	14.65 5	0.638	31.68 9	1.28	7.799	0.32 8	23.89	1.33 8	0.246	0.754	0.326	143

56	NP40_inner	10 06. 07	0.00 141	0.0 010	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07	0.00 0318	0.0 013 034	Q1 hold	2 4 0 5 5 0 0	4 9 5 3 4 0 0	7 3 5 5 6 0 0	6 5 0 0	39.907	0.396	26.197	0.603	13.71	0.793	33.28 8	0.99 3	9.428	0.66 3	23.85 9	1.31 1	0.283	0.717	0.395	39
57	NP40_inner	10 06. 07	0.00 141	0.0 010	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07	0.00 0318	0.0 013 034	Qt	2 4 5 5 5 0 0	4 9 5 3 4 0 0	7 3 5 5 6 0 0	6 5 0 0	39.189	0.623	25.855	0.262	13.33 4	0.702	31.53 7	1.54 3	9.052	0.28 8	22.48 5	1.6	0.287	0.713	0.403	94
58	NP40_inner	10 06. 07	0.00 141	0.0 010	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07	0.00 0318	0.0 013 034	Q2 hold	2 3 0 0 0 0	5 0 0 0 0 0	7 3 5 5 6 0 0	6 5 0 0	38.874	0.498	25.8	0	13.07 4	0	30.77 5	1.19 2	8.992	0	21.78 3	0	0.292	0.708	0.413	78
59	NP40_inner	10 06. 07	0.00 141	0.0 010	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07	0.00 0318	0.0 013 034	Q2 hold	2 3 5 5 0 0	5 0 3 5 5 0 0	7 3 5 5 6 0 0	6 5 0 0	38.928	0.745	25.8	0	13.12 8	0	30.92	1.78 4	8.992	0	21.92 8	0	0.291	0.709	0.41	105
60	NP40_inner	10 06. 07	0.00 141	0.0 010	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07	0.00 0318	0.0 013 034	Q2 hold	2 4 0 0 0 0	5 0 4 0 0 0	7 4 5 0 0 0	6 5 0 0	38.877	0.585	25.077	0.665	13.8	0.994	30.78 6	1.39 7	8.275	0.66 5	22.51 2	1.69 4	0.269	0.731	0.368	116
61	NP40_inner	10 06. 07	0.00 141	0.0 010	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07	0.00 0318	0.0 013 034	Q2 hold	2 5 0 0 0 0	5 0 5 0 0 0	7 6 5 0 0 0	6 5 0 0	38.519	0.491	25.37	0.752	13.14 9	1.027	29.93 8	1.15	8.572	0.76 5	21.36 6	1.57 5	0.286	0.714	0.401	54
62	NP40_inner	10 06. 07	0.00 141	0.0 010	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07	0.00 0318	0.0 013 034	Q1 hold	2 4 0 5 0 0	5 0 4 5 0 0	7 6 5 5 0 0	6 5 0 0	38.778	0.439	25.304	0.66	13.47 4	0.919	30.54 4	1.04 5	8.5	0.66	22.04 3	1.42 8	0.278	0.722	0.386	91
63	NP40_inner	10 06. 07	0.00 141	0.0 010	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07	0.00 0318	0.0 013 034	Q1 hold	2 4 0 0 0 0	5 1 5 0 0 0	7 6 5 5 0 0	6 5 0 0	38.879	0.598	25.395	0.747	13.48 4	1.13	30.79 3	1.42 8	8.597	0.76 1	22.19 5	1.86 6	0.279	0.721	0.387	86
64	NP40_inner	10 06. 07	0.00 141	0.0 010	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 7	10 07	0.00 0318	0.0 013 034	Q1 hold	9 0 5 0 0 0	6 5 4 0 0 0	7 6 5 5 0 0	6 5 0 0	44.592	0.639	20.913	0.532	23.67 9	0.821	46.45 4	1.96 9	4.798	0.37 9	41.65 6	1.99 6	0.103	0.897	0.115	52
65	M9	10 13	0.01 284	0.0 008	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 2	10 13	0.00 0522	0.0 014 117	Q1 hold	2 5 0 0 0 0	3 5 0 0 0 0	6 0 5 0 0 0	6 5 5 5 0 0	41.897	1.831	30.796	0.431	11.10 1	1.949	38.72 5	4.92 1	15.30 3	0.62	23.42 4	5.06	0.395	0.605	0.653	157
66	M9	10 13	0.01 284	0.0 008	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135 .9 2	10 13	0.00 0522	0.0 014 117	Q1 hold	2 5 0 0 0 0	4 0 5 0 0 0	6 6 5 5 0 0	6 5 5 5 0 0	41.919	0.893	29.659	0.118	12.26	0.901	38.62 1	2.47 6	13.66 1	0.15	24.96 1	2.48 1	0.354	0.646	0.547	119
67	M9	10 13	0.01 284	0.0 008	16 19	0.0 016 135	10 .4	0.00 0522	0.0 014 117	Q1 hold	2 5 0 0 0 0	4 4 0 0 0 0	6 6 5 9 5 0	6 5 5 9 5 0	41.334	0.571	28.38	0	12.95 4	0	36.99 7	1.61 1	11.96 8	0	25.02 9	0	0.323	0.677	0.478	103

79	M9	10 13	0.01 284	0.0 008	0.0 615	16 .7	0.0 135	10 .4	0.00 0522	0.0 014	Q2 hold	3 5 0 0	4 5 0 0	8 0 0 0	6 5 0 0	41.276	0.611	30.96	0	10.31 6	0	36.84 6	1.64 4	15.53 8	0	21.30 7	0	0.422	0.578	0.729	134
80	M9	10 13	0.01 284	0.0 008	0.0 615	16 .7	0.0 135	10 .4	0.00 0522	0.0 014	Q2 hold	4 0 0 0	4 5 0 0	8 5 0 0	6 5 0 0	42.227	0.799	32.298	0.246	9.929	0.77	39.46 7	2.30 8	17.64 5	0.41 8	21.82 2	2.22 6	0.447	0.553	0.809	107
81	M9	10 13	0.01 284	0.0 008	0.0 615	16 .7	0.0 135	10 .4	0.00 0522	0.0 014	Q2 hold	4 5 0 0	4 5 0 0	9 0 0 0	6 5 0 0	42.353	0.795	33.125	0.605	9.228	0.903	39.82 1	2.3	19.05 1	1.02 9	20.77 1	2.33 2	0.478	0.522	0.917	112
82	M9	10 13	0.01 284	0.0 008	0.0 615	16 .7	0.0 135	10 .4	0.00 0522	0.0 014	Q2 hold	5 5 0 0	4 5 0 0	1 0 0 0	6 5 0 0	42.532	0.857	33.54	0	8.992	0	40.33 5	2.47 2	19.75 5	0	20.57 9	0	0.49	0.51	0.96	108
83	M9	10 13	0.01 284	0.0 008	0.0 615	16 .7	0.0 135	10 .4	0.00 0522	0.0 014	Q2 hold	6 5 0 0	4 5 0 0	1 1 0 0	6 5 0 0	43.553	1.002	36.046	0.301	7.507	1.013	43.32 4	2.99 3	24.52 8	0.59 5	18.79 6	2.99 2	0.566	0.434	1.305	105
84	M9	10 13	0.01 284	0.0 008	0.0 615	16 .7	0.0 135	10 .4	0.00 0522	0.0 014	Qt	2 4 5 5	4 5 0 0	7 0 5 0	6 5 0 0	42.036	0.821	29.102	0.686	12.93 5	1.11	38.93 7	2.33 7	12.92 6	0.90 8	26.01 2	2.57 1	0.332	0.668	0.497	118
85	M9	10 13	0.01 284	0.0 008	0.0 615	16 .7	0.0 135	10 .4	0.00 0522	0.0 014	Q1 hold	2 5 0 5	4 5 0 5	7 0 5 0	6 5 0 0	41.309	0.64	28.38	0.501	12.92 9	0.76	36.93 5	1.72 2	11.97 9	0.63 5	24.95 6	1.74 7	0.324	0.676	0.48	107
86	M9	10 13	0.01 284	0.0 008	0.0 615	16 .7	0.0 135	10 .4	0.00 0522	0.0 014	Qt	2 4 0 0	4 6 0 0	7 0 5 0	6 5 0 0	42.048	0.62	28.589	0.718	13.45 9	0.984	38.95	1.72 5	12.25 8	0.92 4	26.69 3	2.01	0.315	0.685	0.459	105
87	M9	10 13	0.01 284	0.0 008	0.0 615	16 .7	0.0 135	10 .4	0.00 0522	0.0 014	Q1 hold	2 5 0 0	4 6 0 0	7 1 0 0	6 5 0 0	41.473	0.534	28.351	0.192	13.12 2	0.582	37.36 8	1.45 4	11.93 3	0.23 2	25.43 5	1.49	0.319	0.681	0.469	133
88	M9	10 13	0.01 284	0.0 008	0.0 615	16 .7	0.0 135	10 .4	0.00 0522	0.0 014	Qt	2 2 0 0	4 8 0 0	7 0 5 0	6 5 0 0	42.458	0.675	28.268	0.364	14.19	0.719	40.10 6	1.88 9	11.83 3	0.44	28.27 3	1.87 5	0.295	0.705	0.419	104
89	M9	10 13	0.01 284	0.0 008	0.0 615	16 .7	0.0 135	10 .4	0.00 0522	0.0 014	Qt	2 0 0 0	5 0 0 0	7 0 5 0	6 5 0 0	43.175	1.254	27.469	0.59	15.70 7	1.338	42.23 9	2.98 6	10.86 7	0.71 3	31.37 2	3.00 5	0.257	0.743	0.346	109
90	M9	10 13	0.01 284	0.0 008	0.0 615	16 .7	0.0 135	10 .4	0.00 0522	0.0 014	Q1 hold	2 5 0 0	5 3 0 0	7 8 0 0	6 5 0 0	41.932	0.787	28.105	0.531	13.82 6	0.988	38.64 3	2.09 5	11.63 6	0.64 1	27.00 7	2.25 7	0.301	0.699	0.431	108

102	M9_glu cose	10 17. 5	0.01 0.0 009 668	0.0 016 015 .7 2	16 19 0.0 016 135	0.0 17 .9	0.00 0458 0.0 015 630	Q1 hold	2 0 0 0	4 0 0 0	6 5 0 0	6 5 0 0	45.504 0	0.812 30.935	0.179 14.56 9	0.884 49.38 1	2.67 15.50 2	2.67 15.50 2	0.25 33.87 8	33.87 2.76 9	0.314 0.686 3	0.458 0.686 103
103	M9_glu cose	10 17. 5	0.01 0.0 009 668	0.0 016 015 .7 2	16 19 0.0 016 135	0.0 17 .9	0.00 0458 0.0 015 630	Qt	2 5 0 0	4 0 0 0	6 5 0 0	6 5 0 0	42.69 1	1.016 30.866	0.337 11.82 4	1.095 40.80 7	3.00 15.40 9	3.00 15.40 9	0.48 25.40 6	25.40 3.08 4	0.377 0.623 2	0.606 0.623 110
104	M9_glu cose	10 17. 5	0.01 0.0 009 668	0.0 016 015 .7 2	16 19 0.0 016 135	0.0 17 .9	0.00 0458 0.0 015 630	Q1 hold	2 0 0 0	4 4 0 0	6 4 0 0	6 5 0 0	43.543 0	0.817 29.528	0.442 14.01 5	0.865 43.27 2	2.47 13.48 8	2.47 13.48 9	0.59 29.78 3	2.45 3.12 2	0.312 0.688 0.453	0.453 0.688 109
105	M9_glu cose	10 17. 5	0.01 0.0 009 668	0.0 016 015 .7 2	16 19 0.0 016 135	0.0 17 .9	0.00 0458 0.0 015 630	Qt	2 1 0 0	4 4 0 0	6 5 0 0	6 5 0 0	42.781 0	0.713 29.146	0.687 13.63 4	0.917 41.03	2.06 12.98 4	2.06 12.98 6	0.9 28.04 4	2.12 5	0.316 0.684 0.463	0.463 0.684 101
106	M9_glu cose	10 17. 5	0.01 0.0 009 668	0.0 016 015 .7 2	16 19 0.0 016 135	0.0 17 .9	0.00 0458 0.0 015 630	Q1 hold	2 0 0 0	4 4 5 5	6 4 5 0	6 5 0 0	43.284 0	0.546 29.186	0.653 14.09 8	0.895 42.48 1	1.64 13.03 8	1.64 13.03 7	0.85 29.44 9	1.93 3	0.307 0.693 0.443	0.443 0.693 104
107	M9_glu cose	10 17. 5	0.01 0.0 009 668	0.0 016 015 .7 2	16 19 0.0 016 135	0.0 17 .9	0.00 0458 0.0 015 630	Qt	2 0 5 5	4 4 5 0	6 6 5 0	6 6 5 0	43.171 0	0.566 29.774	0.353 13.39 7	0.617 42.14 9	1.61 13.82 2	1.61 13.82 6	0.50 28.32 9	1.60 3	0.328 0.672 0.488	0.488 0.672 124
108	M9_glu cose	10 17. 5	0.01 0.0 009 668	0.0 016 015 .7 2	16 19 0.0 016 135	0.0 17 .9	0.00 0458 0.0 015 630	Q2 hold	1 5 0 0	4 5 0 0	6 0 0 0	6 5 0 0	44.747 0	0.543 28.051	0.566 16.69 7	0.853 46.93 4	1.70 11.57 9	1.70 11.57 9	0.68 35.36 3	1.95 2	0.247 0.753 0.327	0.753 0.753 94
109	M9_glu cose	10 17. 5	0.01 0.0 009 668	0.0 016 015 .7 2	16 19 0.0 016 135	0.0 17 .9	0.00 0458 0.0 015 630	Q2 hold	1 9 0 0	4 5 0 0	6 4 0 0	6 5 0 0	43.356 0	0.757 28.989	0.667 14.36 7	0.994 42.71 1	2.31 12.77 3	2.31 12.77 6	0.87 29.93 5	2.44 5	0.299 0.701 0.427	0.701 0.701 127
110	M9_glu cose	10 17. 5	0.01 0.0 009 668	0.0 016 015 .7 2	16 19 0.0 016 135	0.0 17 .9	0.00 0458 0.0 015 630	Q2 hold	1 9 5 0	4 5 4 5	6 6 5 0	6 5 0 0	43.213 0	0.595 29.427	0.507 13.78 6	0.807 42.27 5	1.77 13.35 4	1.77 13.35 4	0.67 28.92 1	1.93 7	0.316 0.684 0.462	0.684 0.684 122
111	M9_glu cose	10 17. 5	0.01 0.0 009 668	0.0 016 015 .7 2	16 19 0.0 016 135	0.0 17 .9	0.00 0458 0.0 015 630	Qt	2 0 0 0	4 5 0 0	6 5 0 0	6 5 0 0	43.211 0	0.977 29.464	0.475 13.74 7	1.119 42.31 2	2.92 13.40 3	2.92 13.40 3	0.62 28.90 8	3.03 3	0.317 0.683 0.464	0.683 0.683 119
112	M9_glu cose	10 17. 5	0.01 0.0 009 668	0.0 016 015 .7 2	16 19 0.0 016 135	0.0 17 .9	0.00 0458 0.0 015 630	Q2 hold	2 0 5 0	4 5 5 5	6 6 5 0	6 5 0 0	42.996 0	0.637 29.419	0.513 13.57 7	0.874 41.64 5	1.87 13.34 4	1.87 13.34 3	0.67 28.30 9	2.08 2	0.32 0.68 0.471	0.471 0.68 113
113	M9_glu cose	10 17. 5	0.01 0.0 009 668	0.0 016 015 .7 2	16 19 0.0 016 135	0.0 17 .9	0.00 0458 0.0 015 630	Q2 hold	2 1 0 0	4 5 0 0	6 6 5 0	6 5 0 0	43.134 0	0.63 29.658	0.122 13.47 5	0.643 42.04 6	1.87 13.66 1	1.87 13.66 1	0.16 28.38 6	1.88 1	0.325 0.675 0.481	0.481 0.675 112

125	M9_glucose	10 17. 5	0.01 16	0.0 009	16 668	0.0 .7	0.0 135	10 .9	0.00 0458	0.0 015	Q1 hold	2 0 0 0	1 0 0 0	1 2 0 0	6 5 0 0	47.149	0.797	24.944	0.612	22.20 5	1.155	54.92 6	2.77 5	8.141	0.60 9	46.78 5	3.02 9	0.148	0.852	0.174	113
126	M9_glucose	10 17. 5	0.01 16	0.0 009	16 668	0.0 .7	0.0 135	10 .9	0.00 0458	0.0 015	Q1 hold	2 0 0 0	1 2 0 0	1 4 0 0	6 5 0 0	47.868	0.839	24.177	0.568	23.69 1	1.145	57.48 1	3.06 2	7.411	0.50 8	50.07	3.25	0.129	0.871	0.148	89
127	PEG_1 Oper	10 13. 7	0.00 046	0.0 034	16 31	0.0 .7	0.016 135	10 .1	0.00 0455	0.0 063	Q1 hold	2 0 0	3 5 0	5 5 0	6 5 0	38.849	0.926	27.208	0.373	11.64 1	0.95	30.75 3	2.19 1	10.55 2	0.45 1	20.2	2.17	0.343	0.657	0.522	142
128	PEG_1 Oper	10 13. 7	0.00 046	0.0 034	16 31	0.0 .7	0.016 135	10 .1	0.00 0455	0.0 063	Q1 hold	2 0 0	3 7 0	5 7 0	6 5 0	39.155	0.616	27.039	0.253	12.11 6	0.69	31.45 5	1.49 4	10.35 3	0.27 8	21.10 2	1.54 8	0.329	0.671	0.491	126
129	PEG_1 Oper	10 13. 7	0.00 046	0.0 034	16 31	0.0 .7	0.016 135	10 .1	0.00 0455	0.0 063	Q1 hold	2 0 0	3 9 0	5 9 0	6 5 0	39.229	0.772	25.8	0	13.42 9	0	31.64 7	1.91 5	8.992	0	22.65 5	0	0.284	0.716	0.397	118
130	PEG_1 Oper	10 13. 7	0.00 046	0.0 034	16 31	0.0 .7	0.016 135	10 .1	0.00 0455	0.0 063	Qt	2 1 0	3 9 0	6 0 0	6 5 0	39.253	0.757	26.984	0.355	12.26 9	0.92	31.70 2	1.86 3	10.29 3	0.39	21.40 9	2.00 4	0.325	0.675	0.481	122
131	PEG_1 Oper	10 13. 7	0.00 046	0.0 034	16 31	0.0 .7	0.016 135	10 .1	0.00 0455	0.0 063	Qt	2 0 5	3 9 5	6 0 0	6 5 0	38.618	0.578	27.052	0.22	11.56 6	0.662	30.17 6	1.34 4	10.36 7	0.24 2	19.80 9	1.41 8	0.344	0.656	0.523	101
132	PEG_1 Oper	10 13. 7	0.00 046	0.0 034	16 31	0.0 .7	0.016 135	10 .1	0.00 0455	0.0 063	Q2 hold	1 5 0	4 0 0	5 5 0	6 5 0	40.273	0.851	25.626	0.442	14.64 7	1.07	34.24 1	2.17	8.819	0.44	25.42 8	2.34 1	0.258	0.742	0.347	126
133	PEG_1 Oper	10 13. 7	0.00 046	0.0 034	16 31	0.0 .7	0.016 135	10 .1	0.00 0455	0.0 063	Q2 hold	1 6 0	4 0 0	5 6 0	6 5 0	39.52	0.604	24.65	0.402	14.87 1	0.759	32.34 1	1.48 2	7.849	0.4	24.49 2	1.57 4	0.243	0.757	0.32	166
134	PEG_1 Oper	10 13. 7	0.00 046	0.0 034	16 31	0.0 .7	0.016 135	10 .1	0.00 0455	0.0 063	Q2 hold	1 8 0	4 0 0	5 8 0	6 5 0	39.696	0.812	25.792	0.101	13.90 4	0.828	32.79 2	2.01 1	8.984	0.10 1	23.80 8	2.02 3	0.274	0.726	0.377	162
135	PEG_1 Oper	10 13. 7	0.00 046	0.0 034	16 31	0.0 .7	0.016 135	10 .1	0.00 0455	0.0 063	Q2 hold	1 9 0	4 0 0	5 9 0	6 5 0	38.973	0.614	25.8	0	13.17 3	0	31.01 9	1.46 7	8.992	0	22.02 7	0	0.29	0.71	0.408	92
136	PEG_1 Oper	10 13. 7	0.00 046	0.0 034	16 31	0.0 .7	0.016 135	10 .1	0.00 0455	0.0 063	Qt	2 0 0	4 0 0	6 0 0	6 5 0	39.086	0.75	27.019	0.296	12.06 7	0.829	31.3	1.84 1	10.33 1	0.32 5	20.96 9	1.90 2	0.33	0.67	0.493	127

148	PEG_1 Oper	10 13. 7	0.00 046 1	0.0 034 31	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135	10 14 .1	0.00 0455 0	0.0 063 95	Q1 hold	2 0 0	8 5 0	1 0 5	6 5 0	40.22 0.658 23.091	0.389 17.12 9	0.84 34.09 4	1.68 6.452 1	27.64 1.31 1	1.78 2 4	0.189 0.811 0.233	0.189 0.811 0.233	120
149	PEG_1 Oper	10 13. 7	0.00 046 1	0.0 034 31	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135	10 14 .1	0.00 0455 0	0.0 063 95	Q1 hold	2 0 0	9 5 0	1 1 5	6 5 0	40.889 0.872 21.875	0.529 19.01 3	1.14 35.84 3	2.32 5.491 1	0.39 30.35 6	30.35 2.45 7	0.153 0.847 0.181	0.153 0.847 0.181	142
150	PEG_1 Oper	10 13. 7	0.00 046 1	0.0 034 31	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135	10 14 .1	0.00 0455 0	0.0 063 95	Q1 hold	2 0 0	1 0 5	1 2 5	6 5 0	41.069 0.726 21.363	0.643 19.70 6	1.107 36.30 2	1.94 5.118 6	0.45 31.18 8	31.18 2.13 4	0.141 0.859 0.164	0.141 0.859 0.164	116
151	PEG_1 Oper	10 13. 7	0.00 046 1	0.0 034 31	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135	10 14 .1	0.00 0455 0	0.0 063 95	Q1 hold	2 0 0	1 2 0	1 4 0	6 5 0	41.477 0.829 20.807	0.532 20.67 1.099	20.67 37.40 6	2.25 4.726 6	0.37 32.68 1	32.68 2.38 2	0.126 0.874 0.145	0.126 0.874 0.145	108
152	PEG_1 Oper	10 13. 7	0.00 046 1	0.0 034 31	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135	10 14 .1	0.00 0455 0	0.0 063 95	Q1 hold	2 0 0	3 9 5	5 9 5	6 5 0	38.984 0.756 25.968	0.469 13.01 6	0.773 31.05 6	1.83 9.178 2	0.51 21.87 1	21.87 1.75 7	0.296 0.704 0.42	0.296 0.704 0.42	115

Table S6: Replicate sweeps with fluid property parameters

condition_num	trial	rh_o_in	sig_ma_in_oil	mu_in	rh_o_oil	mu_oil	rh_o_out	sigm_a_out_oil	mu_out	sweep_p_condition	Q1	Q2	Qt	Q3	outer_diam_mean	outer_diam_std	inner_diam_mean	inner_diam_std	shell_diam_mean	shell_diam_std	outer_r_vol_mean	outer_r_vol_std	inner_r_vol_mean	inner_r_vol_std	shell_vol_mean	shell_vol_std	core_total_ratio	shell_total_ratio	core_shell_ratio	n_droplets
1	PBS_1per_Tween20_replicate	10 06. 47 8	0.00 032 0	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135	10 07 .9 7	0.00 0328	0.0 013 034	Central condition	2 3 0 0	4 0 3 0	6 3 5 0	6 5 0 0	40.221	0.315	28.783	0.602	11.43 8	0.613	34.07 5	0.80	12.50 2	0.79 6	21.57 3	0.99 7	0.367	0.633	0.58	80
2	PBS_1per_Tween20_replicate	10 06. 47 8	0.00 032 0	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135	10 07 .9 7	0.00 0328	0.0 013 034	Q2 hold	2 2 0 0	4 0 2 0	6 2 5 0	6 5 0 0	40.231	0.332	28.326	0.26	11.90 5	0.389	34.10 5	0.84	11.90 3	0.31 4	22.19 9	0.85 5	0.349	0.651	0.536	72
3	PBS_1per_Tween20_replicate	10 06. 47 8	0.00 032 0	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135	10 07 .9 7	0.00 0328	0.0 013 034	Q2 hold	2 2 5 0	4 0 2 5	6 2 5 0	6 5 0 0	40.162	0.361	28.372	0.34	11.79	0.471	33.92 8	0.92	11.96 3	0.43	21.96 4	0.97	0.353	0.647	0.545	159
4	PBS_1per_Tween20_replicate	10 06. 47 8	0.00 032 0	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135	10 07 .9 7	0.00 0328	0.0 013 034	Q2 hold	2 3 5 0	4 0 3 5	6 2 5 0	6 5 0 0	40.228	0.329	28.776	0.599	11.45 2	0.646	34.09 3	0.83	12.49 2	0.79	21.60 1	1.08	0.366	0.634	0.578	75
5	PBS_1per_Tween20_replicate	10 06. 47 8	0.00 032 0	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135	10 07 .9 7	0.00 0328	0.0 013 034	Q2 hold	2 4 0 0	4 0 4 0	6 4 5 0	6 5 0 0	40.184	0.675	28.688	0.552	11.49 6	0.786	34.00 4	1.73	12.37 7	0.73 1	21.62 7	1.74	0.364	0.636	0.572	138
6	PBS_1per_Tween20_replicate	10 06. 47 8	0.00 032 0	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135	10 07 .9 7	0.00 0328	0.0 013 034	Q1 hold	2 3 0 0	3 9 2 0	6 2 5 0	6 5 0 0	40.238	0.351	28.711	0.571	11.52 7	0.697	34.12 2	0.89	12.40 6	0.75	21.71 4	1.22	0.364	0.636	0.571	39
7	PBS_1per_Tween20_replicate	10 06. 47 8	0.00 032 0	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135	10 07 .9 7	0.00 0328	0.0 013 034	Q1 hold	2 3 0 5	3 9 2 5	6 2 5 0	6 5 0 0	40.242	0.329	28.506	0.387	11.73 6	0.507	34.12 9	0.83	12.13 6	0.51	21.99 4	0.98	0.356	0.644	0.552	51
8	PBS_1per_Tween20_replicate	10 06. 47 8	0.00 032 0	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135	10 07 .9 7	0.00 0328	0.0 013 034	Q1 hold	2 3 0 5	4 0 3 5	6 2 5 0	6 5 0 0	40.47	0.295	29.326	0.573	11.14 4	0.525	34.71 2	0.75	13.22 2	0.75	21.49 8	0.81	0.381	0.619	0.615	105
9	PBS_1per_Tween20_replicate	10 06. 47 8	0.00 032 0	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135	10 07 .9 7	0.00 0328	0.0 013 034	Q1 hold	2 3 0 0	4 1 4 0	6 2 5 0	6 5 0 0	40.106	0.338	28.321	0.419	11.78 5	0.549	33.78 5	0.85	11.90 2	0.52	21.88 3	1.02	0.352	0.648	0.544	66
10	PBS_1per_Tween20_replicate	10 06. 47 8	0.00 032 0	0.0 009 875	16 19 .7 2	0.0 016 135	10 07 .9 7	0.00 0328	0.0 013 034	Q2 hold	1 5 0 0	4 0 5 0	5 2 5 0	6 5 0 0	40.605	0.274	25.8	0	14.80 5	0	35.06 9	0.70	8.992 0	0	26.06 8	0	0.256	0.744	0.345	160

11	PBS_1per_Tween20_replicate	10 06. 47 8	0.00 0.09 875 0	0.0 19 .7 2	16 0.0 135 0.0	0.0 016 135 .9	10 07 7	0.00 0328 0.0	0.0 013 034	Q2 hold	1 9 0 0	4 0 0 0	5 9 0 0	6 5 0 0	40.446	0.453	27.195	0.354	13.25 2	0.583	34.65 8	1.15 7	10.53 6	0.42 7	24.12 2	1.24 5	0.304	0.696	0.437	160
12	PBS_1per_Tween20_replicate	10 06. 47 8	0.00 0.09 875 0	0.0 19 .7 2	16 0.0 135 0.0	0.0 016 135 .9	10 07 7	0.00 0328 0.0	0.0 013 034	Q2 hold	2 7 0 0	4 0 0 0	6 7 0 0	6 5 0 0	40.887	1.339	30.524	0.726	10.36 3	1.266	35.90 2	3.49	14.91 5	1.06 6	20.98 6	3.26 7	0.415	0.585	0.711	68
13	PBS_1per_Tween20_replicate	10 06. 47 8	0.00 0.09 875 0	0.0 19 .7 2	16 0.0 135 0.0	0.0 016 135 .9	10 07 7	0.00 0328 0.0	0.0 013 034	Q1 hold	2 3 0 0	2 8 0 0	5 1 0 0	6 5 0 0	40.265	0.948	30.751	0.961	9.514	0.583	34.23 7	2.42	15.27	1.44 1	18.96 7	1.52 9	0.446	0.554	0.805	68
14	PBS_1per_Tween20_replicate	10 06. 47 8	0.00 0.09 875 0	0.0 19 .7 2	16 0.0 135 0.0	0.0 016 135 .9	10 07 7	0.00 0328 0.0	0.0 013 034	Q1 hold	2 3 0 0	5 2 0 0	7 5 0 0	6 5 0 0	40	0.348	26.364	0.886	13.63 5	1.124	33.51 7	0.88 6	9.627	0.94 3	23.89	1.61 8	0.287	0.713	0.403	64
15	PBS_1per_Tween20_replicate	10 06. 47 8	0.00 0.09 875 0	0.0 19 .7 2	16 0.0 135 0.0	0.0 016 135 .9	10 07 7	0.00 0328 0.0	0.0 013 034	Q1 hold	2 3 0 0	6 4 0 0	8 7 0 0	6 5 0 0	40.015	0.285	25.532	0.527	14.48 3	0.624	33.55 3	0.71 9	8.726	0.52 4	24.82 8	0.93	0.26	0.74	0.351	77
16	PBS_1per_Tween20_replicate	10 06. 47 8	0.00 0.09 875 0	0.0 19 .7 2	16 0.0 135 0.0	0.0 016 135 .9	10 07 7	0.00 0328 0.0	0.0 013 034	Q1 hold	2 3 0 0	7 6 0 0	9 9 0 0	6 5 0 0	39.784	0.329	24.501	0.106	15.28 3	0.334	32.97 7	0.81 2	7.702	0.09 5	25.27 5	0.80 7	0.234	0.766	0.305	147
17	PBS_1per_Tween20_replicate	10 06. 47 8	0.00 0.09 875 0	0.0 19 .7 2	16 0.0 135 0.0	0.0 016 135 .9	10 07 7	0.00 0328 0.0	0.0 013 034	Qt	2 4 0 0	3 9 0 0	6 3 0 0	6 5 0 0	40.482	0.649	29.167	0.632	11.31 5	0.885	34.76 4	1.63 2	13.01	0.83 6	21.75 3	1.79 6	0.374	0.626	0.598	118
18	PBS_1per_Tween20_replicate	10 06. 47 8	0.00 0.09 875 0	0.0 19 .7 2	16 0.0 135 0.0	0.0 016 135 .9	10 07 7	0.00 0328 0.0	0.0 013 034	Qt	2 3 5 5	3 9 5 5	6 3 0 0	6 5 0 0	40.568	0.398	28.698	0.56	11.87	0.56	34.96 8	1.03 3	12.38 9	0.74 1	22.57 9	1.03 5	0.354	0.646	0.549	65
19	PBS_1per_Tween20_replicate	10 06. 47 8	0.00 0.09 875 0	0.0 19 .7 2	16 0.0 135 0.0	0.0 016 135 .9	10 07 7	0.00 0328 0.0	0.0 013 034	Qt	2 2 5 5	4 0 5 5	6 3 0 0	6 5 0 0	40.444	0.441	28.434	0.26	12.01	0.476	34.65 2	1.10 5	12.04	0.34 4	22.61 2	1.10 5	0.347	0.653	0.532	119
20	PBS_1per_Tween20_replicate	10 06. 47 8	0.00 0.09 875 0	0.0 19 .7 2	16 0.0 135 0.0	0.0 016 135 .9	10 07 7	0.00 0328 0.0	0.0 013 034	Qt	2 2 0 0	4 1 0 0	6 3 0 0	6 5 0 0	40.501	0.315	28.366	0.4	12.13 5	0.489	34.79 2	0.80 8	11.95 8	0.50 5	22.83 4	0.91 6	0.344	0.656	0.524	188
21	PBS_1per_Tween20_replicate	10 06. 47 8	0.00 0.09 875 0	0.0 19 .7 2	16 0.0 135 0.0	0.0 016 135 .9	10 07 7	0.00 0328 0.0	0.0 013 034	Qt	1 5 0 0	4 8 0 0	6 3 0 0	6 5 0 0	41.515	0.325	24.848	0.57	16.66 8	0.669	37.47 2	0.88 2	8.045	0.56 6	29.42 7	1.07 1	0.215	0.785	0.273	107
22	PBS_1per_Tween20_replicate	10 06. 47 8	0.00 0.09 875 0	0.0 19 .7 2	16 0.0 135 0.0	0.0 016 135 .9	10 07 7	0.00 0328 0.0	0.0 013 034	Qt	1 1 0 0	5 2 0 0	6 3 0 0	6 5 0 0	42.537	0.252	23.22	0	19.31 7	0	40.30 4	0.71 4	6.555	0	33.74 9	0	0.163	0.837	0.194	59

34	NP40_inne r_replicate	10 06. 07	0.00 141	0.0 010	16 19	0.0 .7	016 135	10 .9	0.00 7	0318 034	0.0 013	Q2 hold	2 4 0 0	4 0 4 0	6 4 0 0	6 5 0 0	39.691 38.194	1.761 0.353	27.423 25.837	0.568 0.28	12.26 8	1.938 0.479	32.93 29.18	4.35 0.81	10.81 2	0.68 6	22.11 9	4.51 0.90	0.328 0.31	0.672 0.69	0.489 0.448	93 105
35	NP40_inne r_replicate	10 06. 07	0.00 141	0.0 010	16 19	0.0 .7	016 135	10 .9	0.00 7	0318 034	0.0 013	Qt	2 2 5	4 0 5	6 3 0	6 5 0	39.358 38.257	1.172 0.41	27.045 25.618	0.237 0.452	12.31 9	1.232 0.627	32.00 29.32	2.84 0.94	10.36 8.811	0.26 0.44	21.64 9	2.9 1.06	0.324 0.3	0.676 0.7	0.479 0.429	115 92
36	NP40_inne r_replicate	10 06. 07	0.00 141	0.0 010	16 19	0.0 .7	016 135	10 .9	0.00 7	0318 034	0.0 013	Q1 hold	2 3 0	4 0 5	6 3 5	6 5 0	39.597 38.098	1.016 0.372	26.721 24.496	0.586 0.136	12.87 13.60	1.213 0.417	32.57 28.96	2.49 0.84	10.00 7.697	0.64 0.12	22.56 21.26	2.62 0.87	0.307 0.266	0.693 0.734	0.443 0.362	91 90
37	NP40_inne r_replicate	10 06. 07	0.00 141	0.0 010	16 19	0.0 .7	016 135	10 .9	0.00 7	0318 034	0.0 013	Qt	2 2 0	4 1 0	6 3 0	6 5 0	39.133 42.833	0.395 0.532	22.565 21.059	0.65 0.607	16.56 21.77	0.842 0.762	31.38 41.16	0.95 1.53	6.031 4.902	0.52 0.43	25.35 36.26	1.19 1.54	0.192 0.119	0.808 0.881	0.238 0.135	67 120
40	NP40_inne r_replicate	10 06. 07	0.00 141	0.0 010	16 19	0.0 .7	016 135	10 .9	0.00 7	0318 034	0.0 013	Qt	1 5 0	4 8 0	6 3 0	6 5 0	39.878 39.649	0.445 0.594	24.51 26.154	0.0	15.36 13.49	0 6	33.21 32.65	1.11 1.45	7.71 9.381	0 0.63	25.50 23.27	0 1.57	0.232 0.287	0.768 0.713	0.302 0.403	86 124
41	NP40_inne r_replicate	10 06. 07	0.00 141	0.0 010	16 19	0.0 .7	016 135	10 .9	0.00 7	0318 034	0.0 013	Qt	1 1 0	5 2 0	6 3 0	6 5 0	40.515 39.878	0.71 0.445	23.265 24.51	0.31 0	17.25 15.36	0.578 0	34.85 33.21	1.94 1.11	6.597 7.71	0.28 0	28.25 25.50	1.77 0	0.189 0.232	0.811 0.768	0.233 0.302	86 86
42	NP40_inne r_replicate	10 06. 07	0.00 141	0.0 010	16 19	0.0 .7	016 135	10 .9	0.00 7	0318 034	0.0 013	Q1 hold	2 3 0	5 2 0	7 5 0	6 5 0	40.515 39.878	0.71 0.445	23.265 24.51	0.31 0	17.25 15.36	0.578 0	34.85 33.21	1.94 1.11	6.597 7.71	0.28 0	28.25 25.50	1.77 0	0.189 0.232	0.811 0.768	0.233 0.302	86 86

Table S7: Instability conditions

condition_num	trial	sweep_condition	Q1	Q2	Qt	Q3	flags	outer_diam_mean	outer_diam_std	inner_diam_mean	inner_diam_std	shell_diam_std	outer_vol_mean	outer_vol_std	inner_vol_mean	inner_vol_std	shell_vol_mean	shell_vol_std	core_total_ratio	shell_total_ratio	core_shell_ratio	n_droplets	
1	PBS_1per_Tween20	Qt	2 4 0	3 9 0	6 3 0	6 5 0	instability case 1	39.47	2.095	27.765	0.648	11.705	2.416	32.463	5.047	11.225	0.783	21.238	5.387	0.346	0.654	0.529	86
2	PBS_1per_Tween20	Qt	2 3 5	3 9 5	6 3 0	6 5 0	instability case 1	40.173	1.65	27.66	0.674	12.513	1.987	34.114	4.08	11.1	0.81	23.015	4.425	0.325	0.675	0.482	86
3	PBS_1per_Tween20	Q2 hold	2 3 5	4 0 0	6 3 5	6 5 0	instability case 1	39.262	1.802	27.524	0.729	11.738	2.171	31.886	4.331	10.941	0.866	20.945	4.705	0.343	0.657	0.522	107
4	PBS_1per_Tween20	Q2 hold	2 4 0	4 0 0	6 4 0	6 5 0	instability case 1	39.474	1.936	27.728	0.724	11.746	2.273	32.436	4.732	11.185	0.88	21.25	5.073	0.345	0.655	0.526	97
5	PBS_1per_Tween20_replicate	Q2 hold	1 1 0	4 0 0	5 1 0	6 5 0	pull case 2	39.641	2.199	24.412	0.344	15.229	2.247	32.908	5.177	7.622	0.308	25.286	5.206	0.232	0.768	0.301	66
7	NP40_inner	Q1 hold	2 4 0	2 2 0	4 6 0	6 5 0	pull case 1	38.979	1.03	30.686	0.862	8.293	1.637	31.074	2.478	15.165	1.243	15.91	3.287	0.488	0.512	0.953	66
8	NP40_inner	Q1 hold	2 4 0	3 2 0	5 6 0	6 5 0	instability case 1	40.101	1.423	29.007	0.684	11.094	1.475	33.889	3.534	12.8	0.9	21.089	3.501	0.378	0.622	0.607	72
9	NP40_inner	Q1 hold	2 4 0	3 5 0	5 9 0	6 5 0	pull case 1	38.807	1.721	27.041	0.561	11.766	1.949	30.778	3.997	10.366	0.643	20.411	4.215	0.337	0.663	0.508	132
10	NP40_inner	Qt	3 0 0	4 4 0	7 4 0	6 5 0	instability case 1	38.624	1.503	27.232	0.497	11.391	1.66	30.305	3.518	10.585	0.59	19.72	3.664	0.349	0.651	0.537	163

11	M9	Qt	3 1 0	3 9 0	7 0	6 5 0	inst abili ty cas e 1	41.933	1.438	30.96	0	10.973	0	38.742	3.981	15.538	0	23.204	0	0.401	0.599	0.67	124
12	M9	Q2 hold	1 7 0	4 5 0	6 2 0	6 5 0	pull cas e 2	39.853	1.379	28.103	0.532	11.75	1.431	33.253	2.925	11.633	0.643	21.62	2.916	0.35	0.65	0.538	121
13	M9	Qt	1 7 0	5 3 0	7 0 0	6 5 0	pull cas e 2	40.87	0.676	26.328	0.762	14.542	1.103	35.772	1.775	9.578	0.822	26.194	2.081	0.268	0.732	0.366	22
14	PEG_10per	Q2 hold	1 0 0	4 0 0	5 0 0	6 5 0	pull cas e 2	39.311	0.926	23.2	0.16	16.111	1.02	31.861	2.333	6.539	0.128	25.322	2.407	0.205	0.795	0.258	65
15	PEG_10per	Q2 hold	2 3 0	4 0 0	6 3 0	6 5 0	pull cas e 2	37.553	1.497	28.144	0.501	9.409	1.746	27.862	3.48	11.684	0.605	16.178	3.759	0.419	0.581	0.722	104
16	NP40_inner_r eplicate	Q1 hold	2 3 0	2 8 0	5 1 0	6 5 0	inst abili ty cas e 2	40.275	1.411	29.553	0.373	10.722	1.473	34.331	3.617	13.521	0.493	20.81	3.666	0.394	0.606	0.65	99
17	NP40_inner_r eplicate	Qt	3 1 0	3 2 0	6 3 0	6 5 0	pull cas e 1	39.548	2.035	29.822	0.528	9.726	2.183	32.635	4.974	13.899	0.75	18.736	5.145	0.426	0.574	0.742	34
18	NP40_inner_r eplicate	Q2 hold	7 0	4 0 0	4 7 0	6 5 0	pull cas e 2	39.068	0.44	21.93	0	17.138	0	31.233	1.047	5.522	0	25.711	0	0.177	0.823	0.215	74
19	NP40_inner_r eplicate	Qt	2 7 0	3 6 0	6 3 0	6 5 0	inst abili ty cas e 1	39.722	1.817	28.341	0.624	11.382	2.137	33.02	4.448	11.936	0.787	21.084	4.81	0.361	0.639	0.566	99

