Successful CO₂ reduction under visible light photocatalysis using porous NiO nanoparticles, an atypical metal oxide

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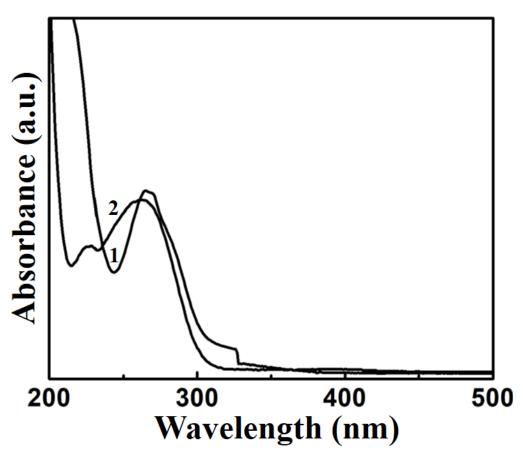
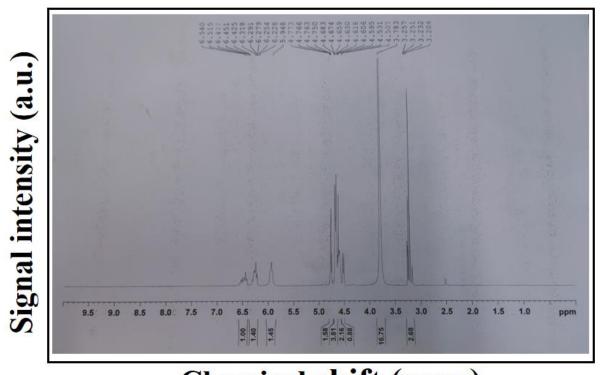


Figure SI-1. Curve 1) UV-Vis spectrum of formaldehyde. Curve 2) UV- Vis spectrum of the product.



Chemical shift (ppm)

Figure SI-2. ¹H NMR spectrum of the product.

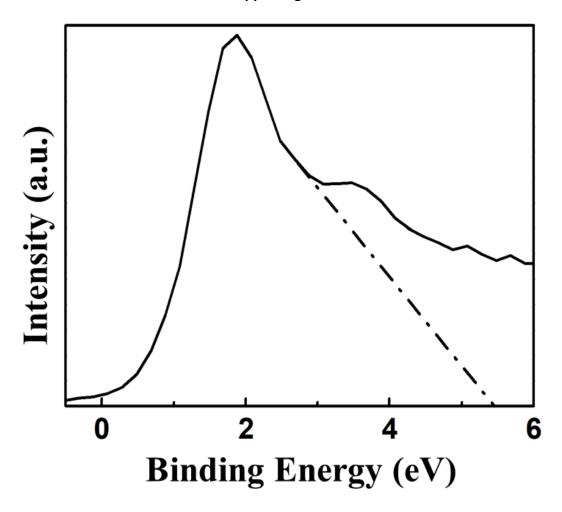


Figure SI-3. Valance band xps spectra of NiO nanoparticle.

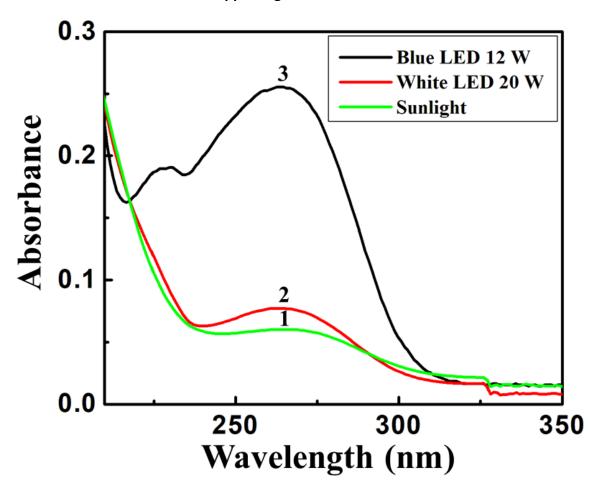


Figure SI-4. UV-Vis spectrum of HCHO in H_2O with variable light sources. Curve 1) Irradiation by sunlight. Curve 2) Irradiation by 20 W white LED and Curve 3) Irradiation by 12 W blue LED

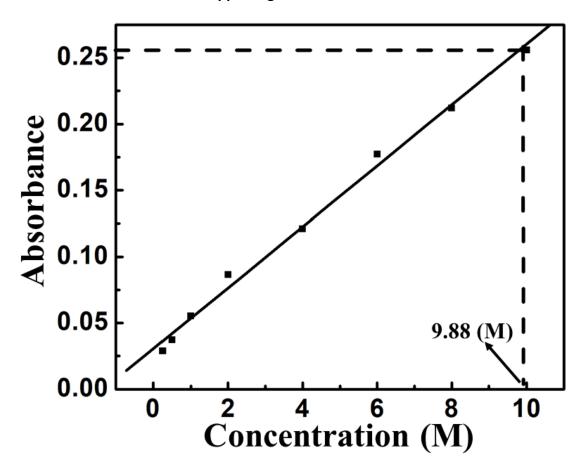


Figure SI-5. Calibration curve of formaldehyde.

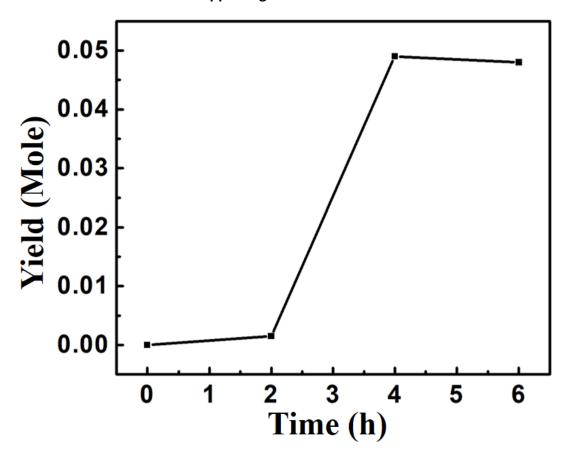


Figure SI-6. Kinetics plot of the product

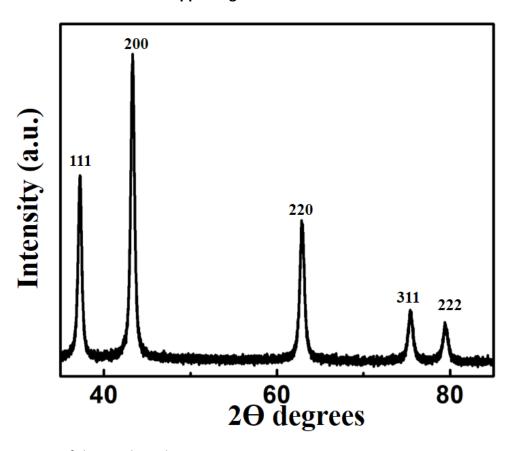


Figure SI-7. PXRD of the used catalyst.

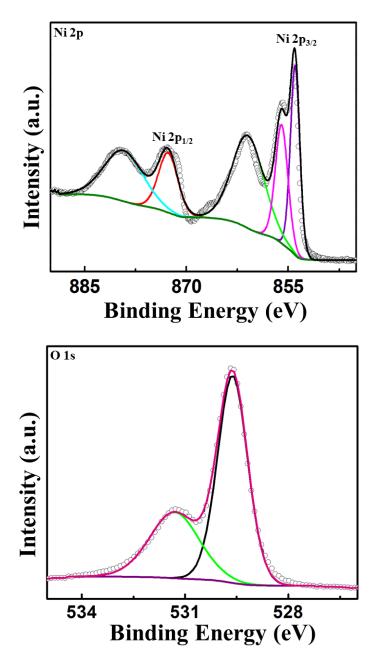


Figure SI-8. XPS of Ni 2p and O1s from the used catalyst.

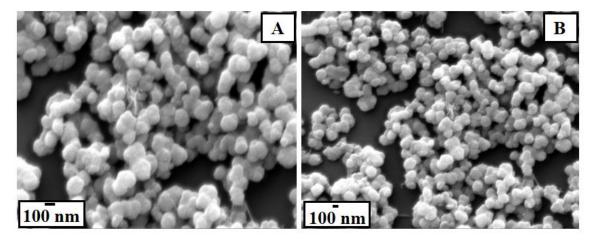


Figure SI-9. SEM images of the used catalyst.

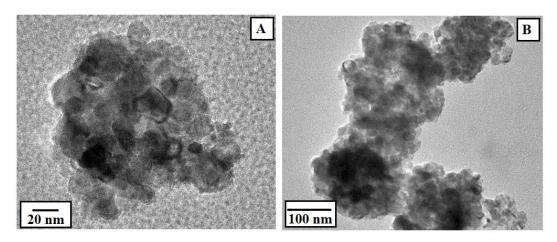


Figure SI-10. TEM images of the used catalyst.