

Supporting Information

Construction of a ternary MoO₂/Ni/C hybrid towards lithium-ion batteries as high- performance electrode

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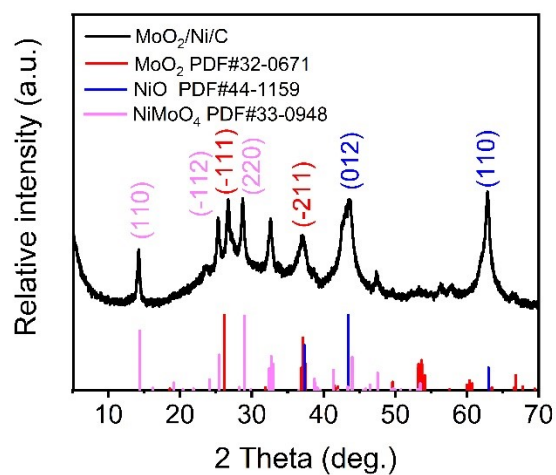


Figure. S1. XRD pattern of the MoO₂/Ni composite.

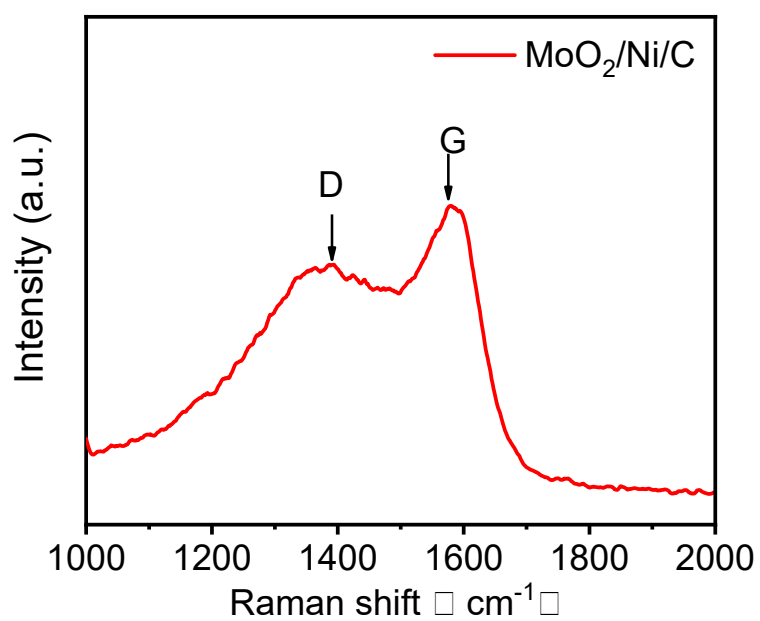


Figure. S2. Raman spectrum of MoO₂/Ni/C composite.

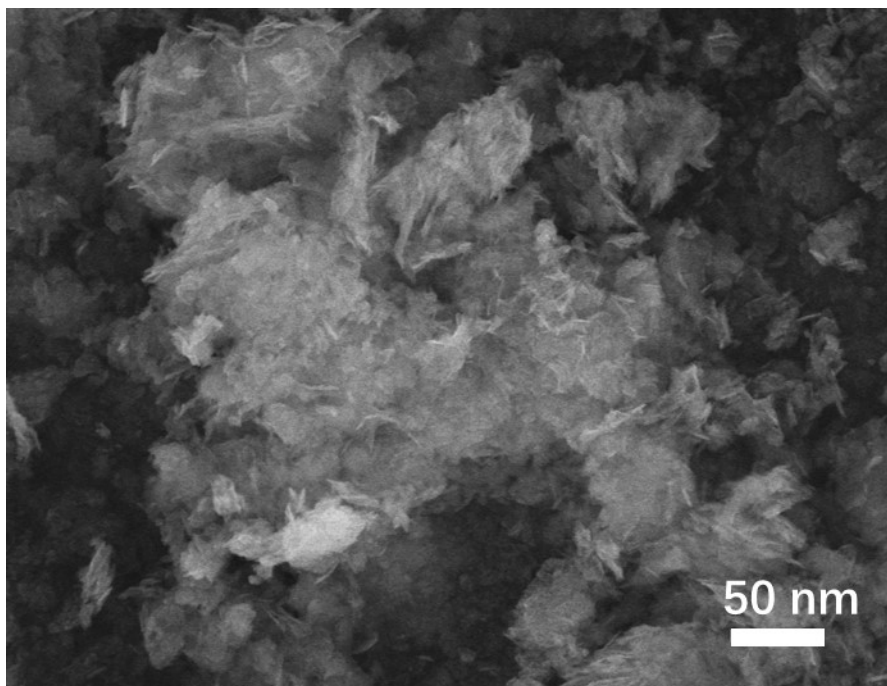


Figure. S3. SEM images of the synthesized MoO₂/Ni composite.

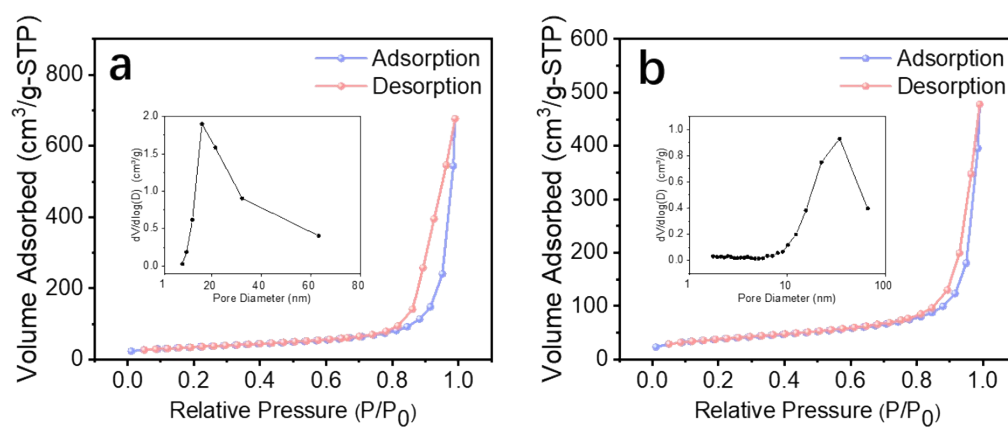


Figure. S4. N₂ adsorption-desorption isotherm and pore size distribution curves of (a) MoO₂/Ni/C and (b) MoO₂/Ni.

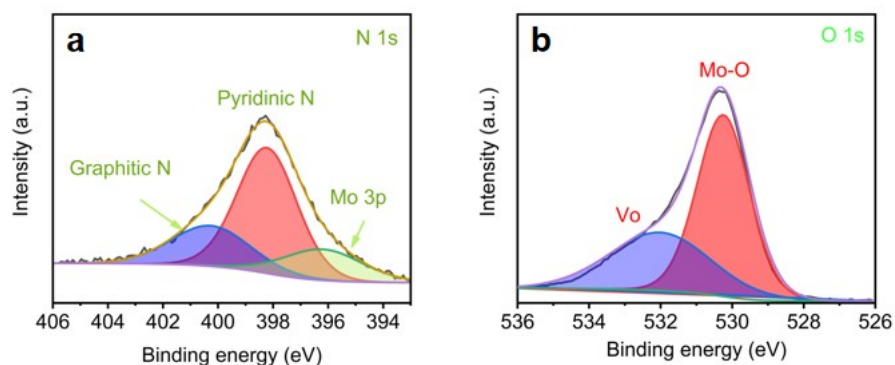


Figure. S5. High-resolution XPS spectra of (a) N 1s and (b) O 1s.

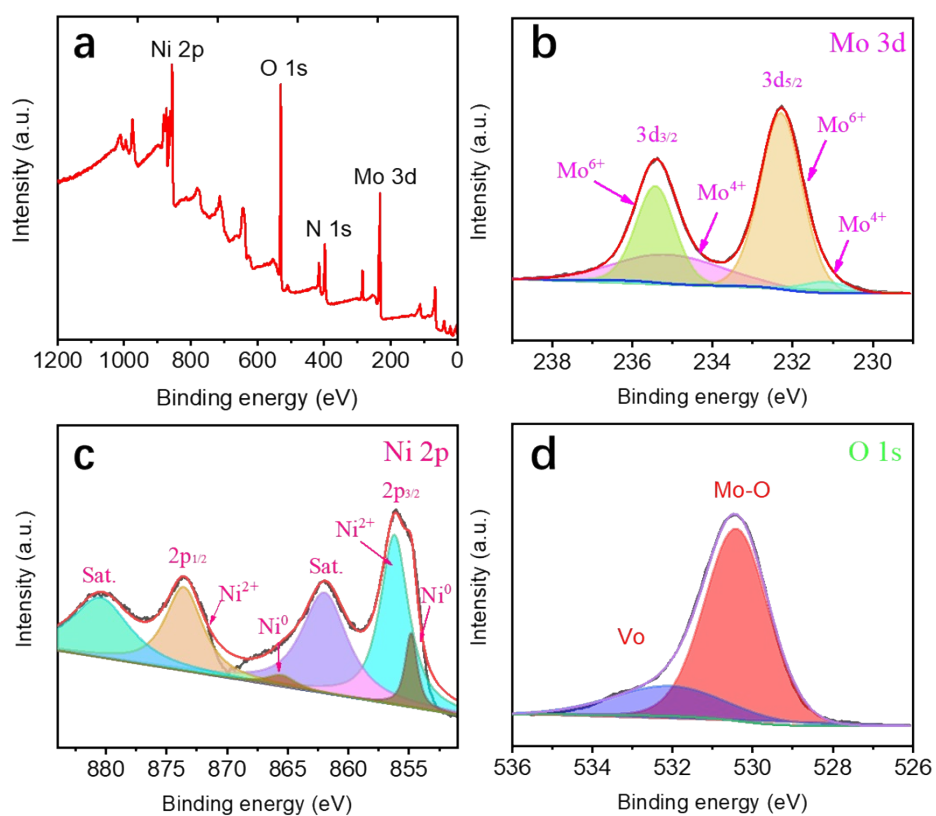


Figure. S6. (a) XPS survey scan of MoO₂/Ni; high-resolution XPS spectra of (b) Mo 3d, (c) Ni 2p and (d) O 1s.

Table. S1. Comparison of electrochemical performance of MoO₂-based electrodes prepared by different methods.

Samples	Method	Initial Coulombic efficiency (%)	Cycle number	Current density (mA g ⁻¹)	Capacity (mA hg ⁻¹)	Ref.
MoO ₂ /Ni/C	Solution and annealing	71.8	200	200	807	This work
MoO ₂ /ZnSe@N-C	selenization	~65.0	100	100	807	1
MoO ₂ NP@rGO	self-templating and calcination	~60.0	350	1000	641	2
(MoO ₃ NRs/MoO ₂ NPs)@C	Direct current (DC) arc-discharge plasma technique	90.0	100	100	840	3
3D MoO ₂ /NC	Solution and annealing	~83.8	250	100	912	4
CMAS-650	Solution and annealing	76.3	100	500	916	5
MoO ₂ -SnO ₂ -C	facial ball milling	76.5	100	1000	627.8	6
ZnO-MoO ₂ /C	self-templating	~56.0	150	100	860	7
MoO ₂ /NC NPs	dual-annealing	84.1	200	500	1017	8
porous MoO ₂ /C hybrid microrods	sol-gel method	52.6	100	1000	374	9

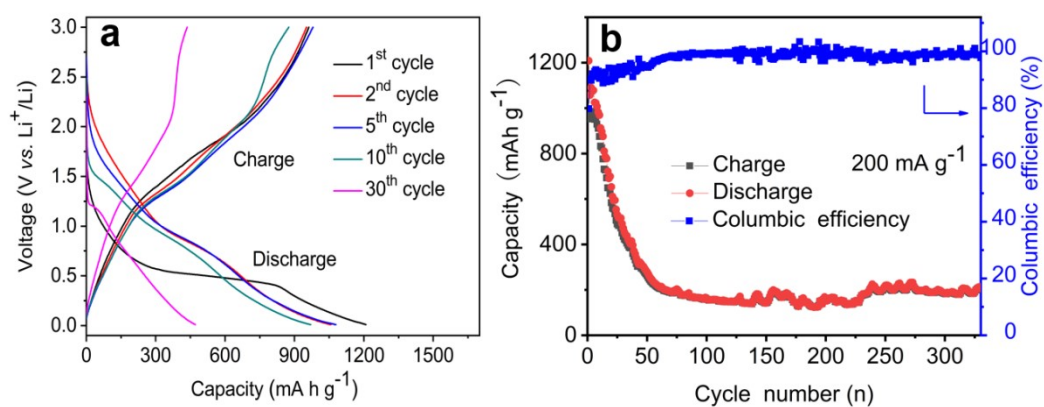


Figure. S7. Cycling performance of the MoO_2/Ni electrodes at 200 mA g^{-1}

1.

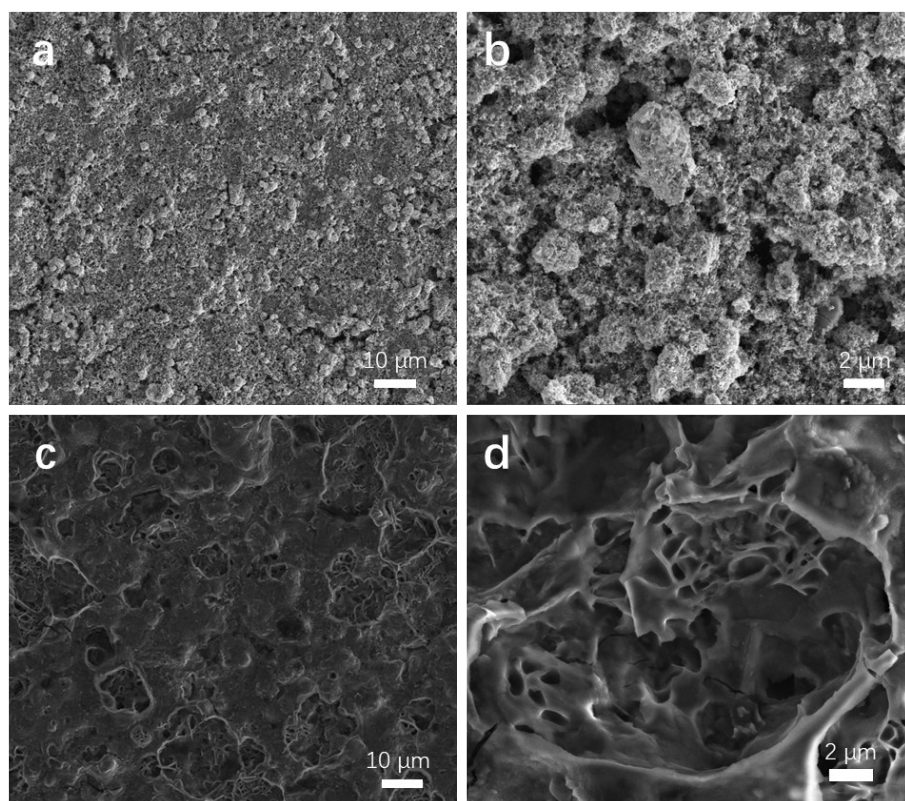


Figure. S8. The surface SEM images of the $\text{MoO}_2/\text{Ni}/\text{C}$ (a-b) fresh and (c-d) after the 50th charge and discharge processes.

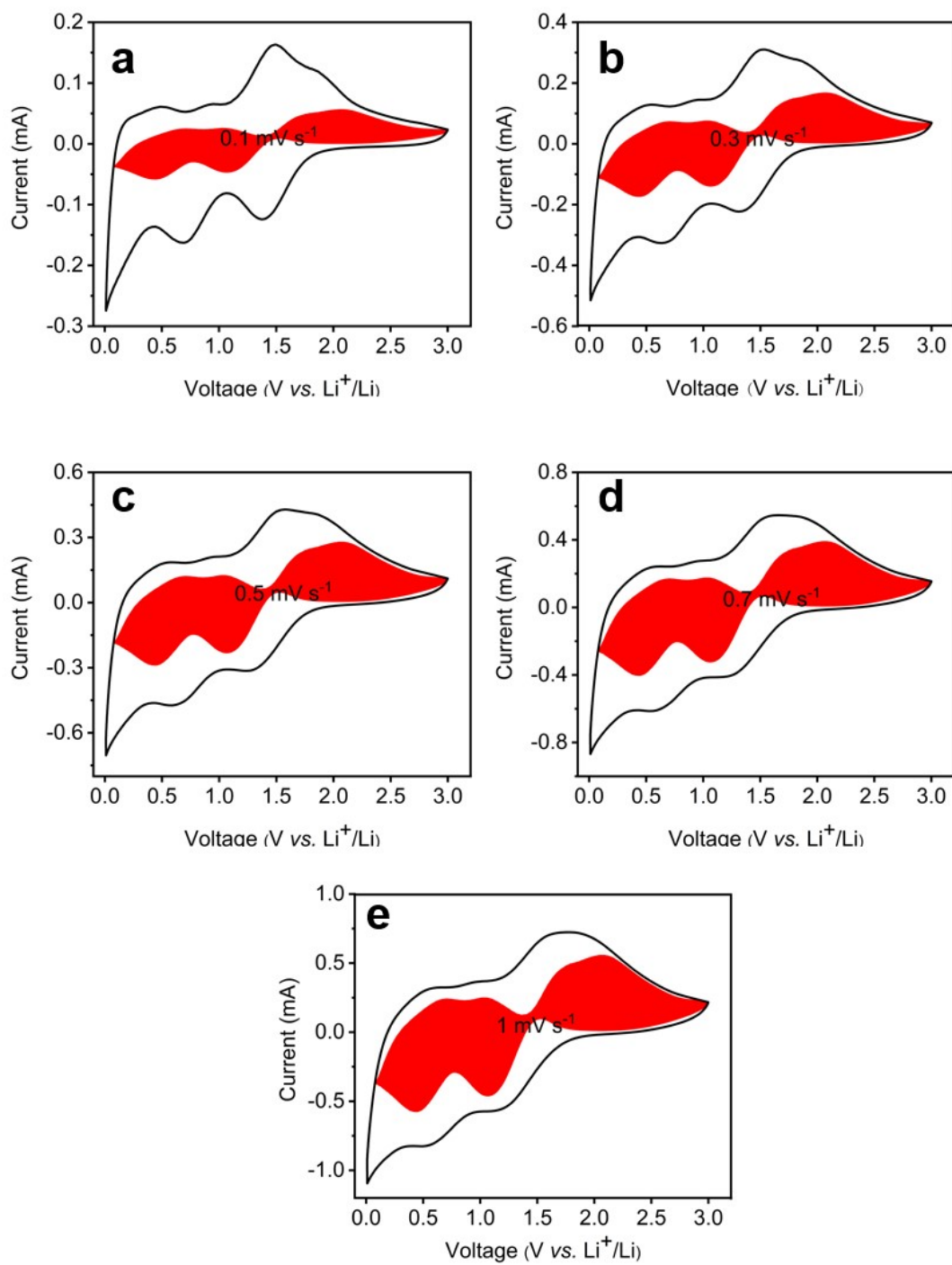


Figure. S9. CV profiles with shaded portion showing the capacitive contribution at 0.1, 0.3, 0.5, 0.7 and 1 mV s⁻¹.

References

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