

# Bimetallic Pd<sup>II</sup> Complexes with NHC/Py/PCy<sub>3</sub> Donor Set Ligands: Applications in $\alpha$ -Arylation, Suzuki-Miyaura and Sonogashira Coupling Reactions

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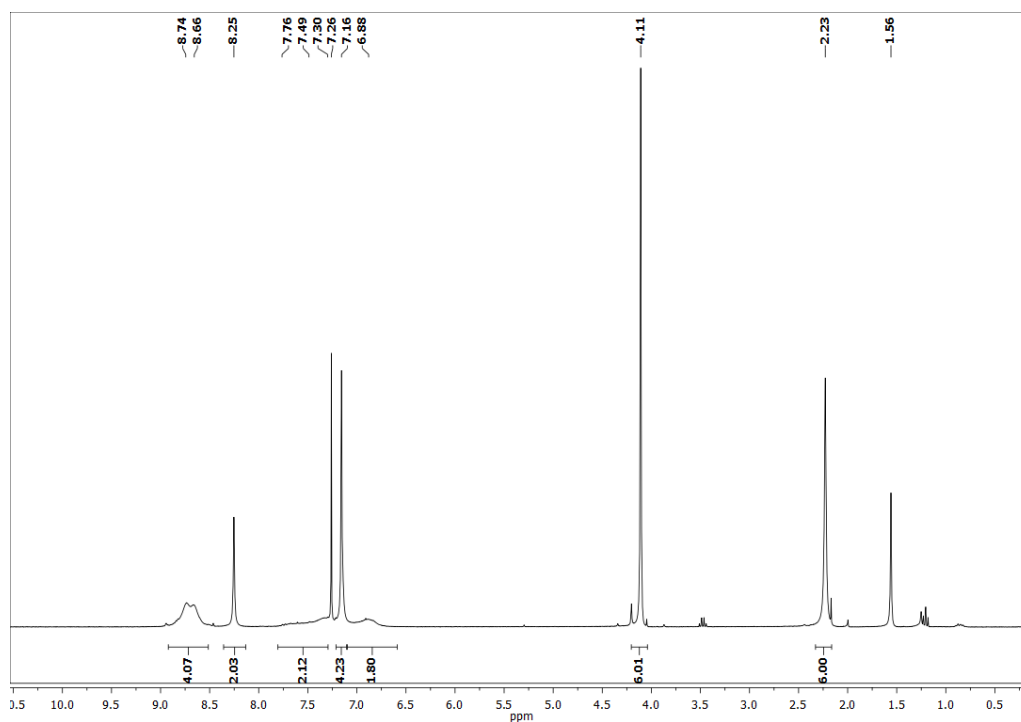
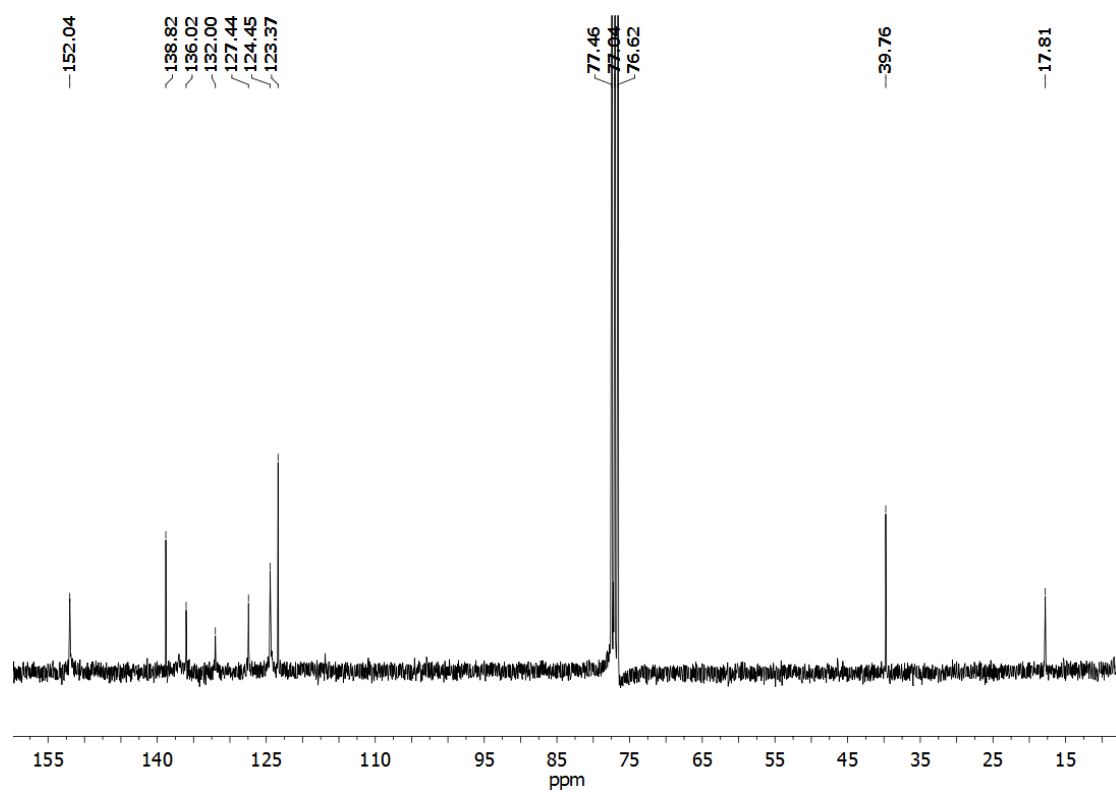
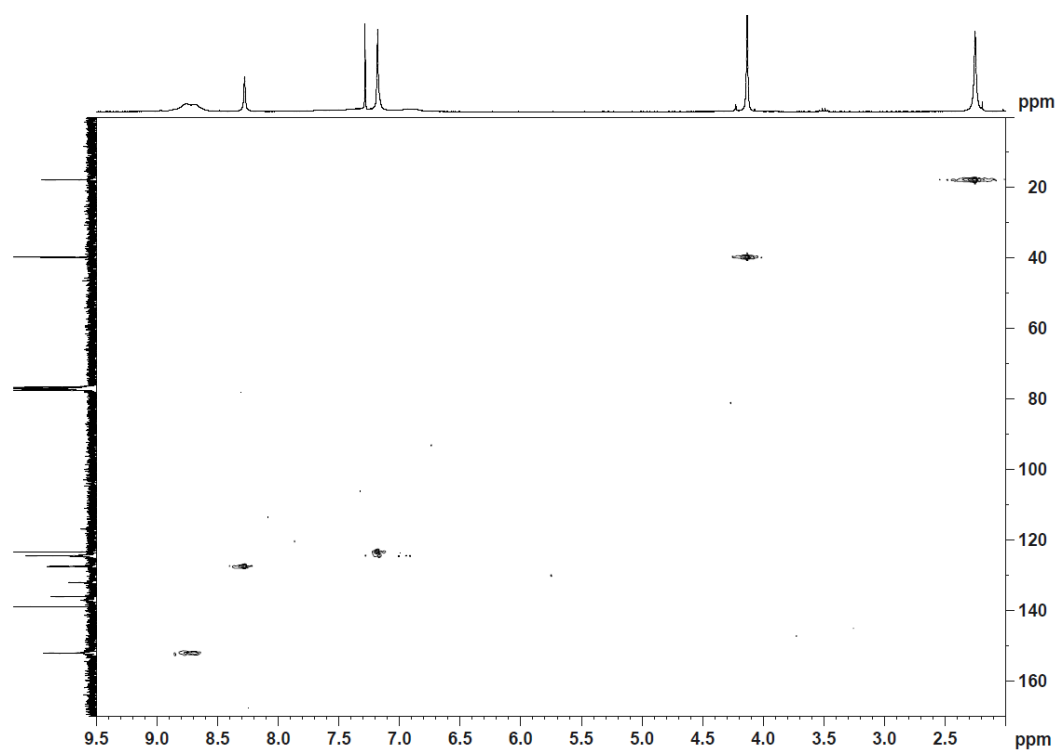


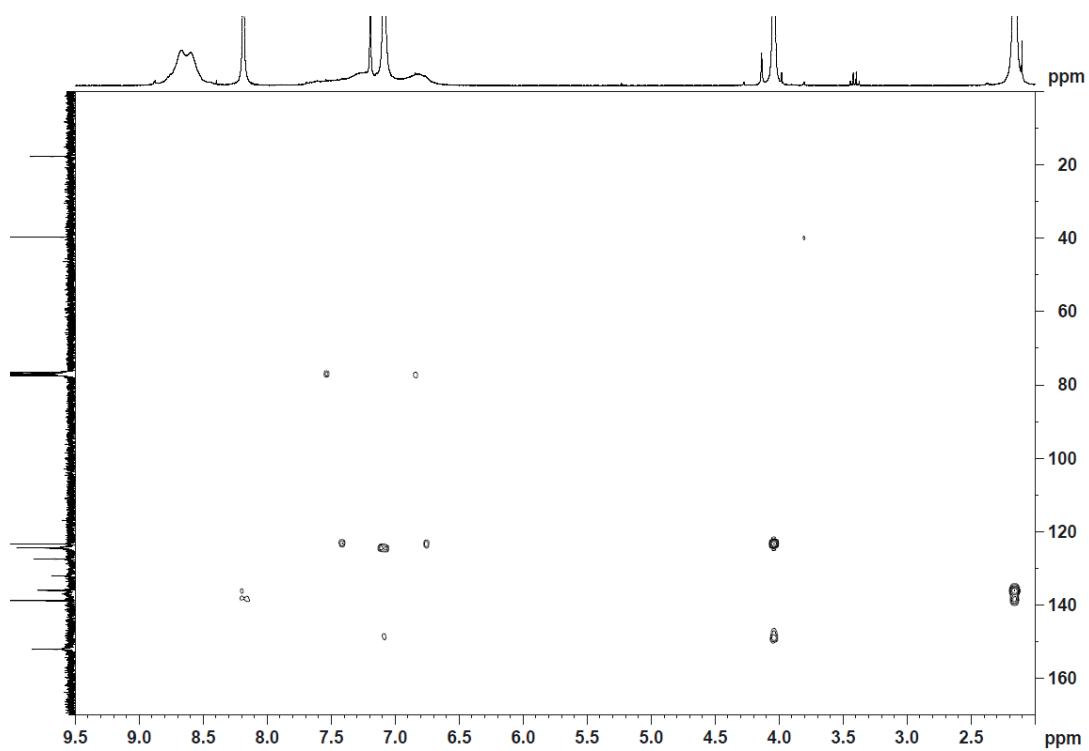
Figure S1.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of [2] in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



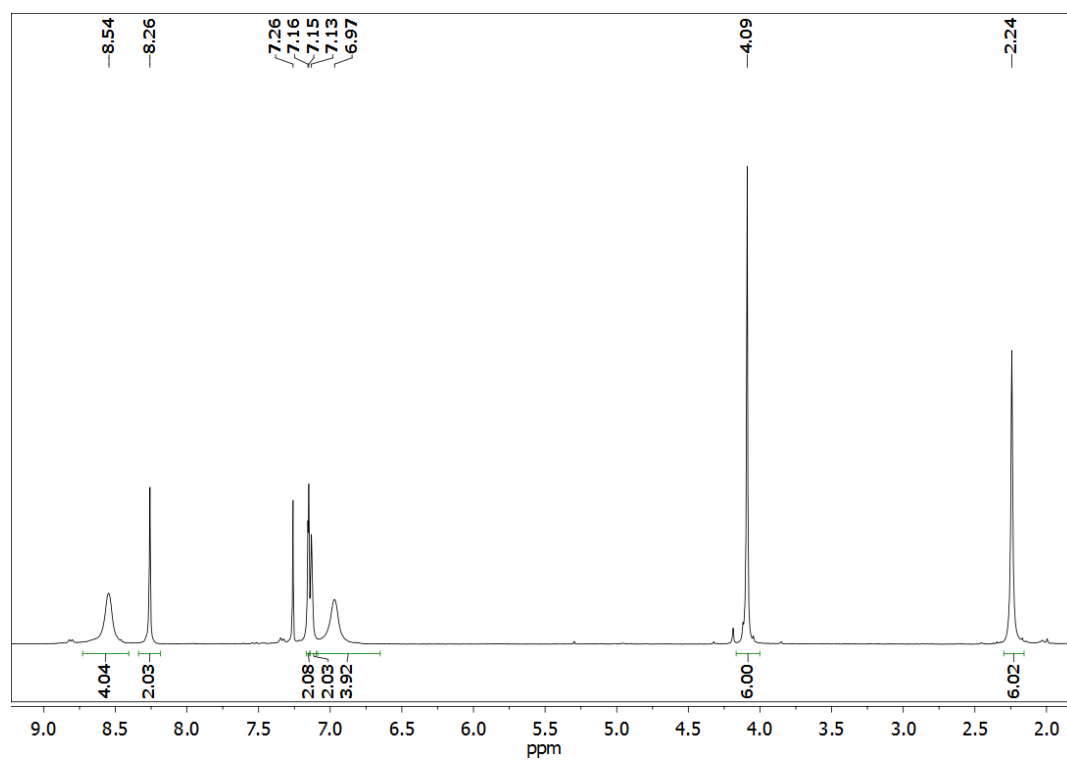
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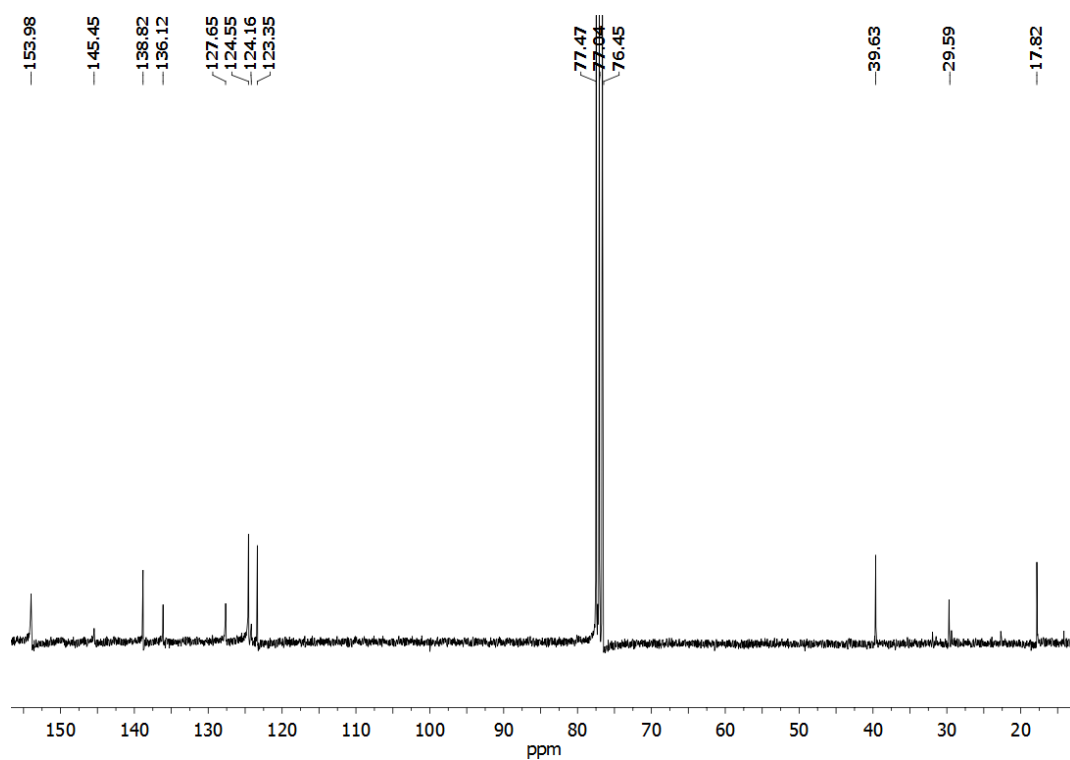
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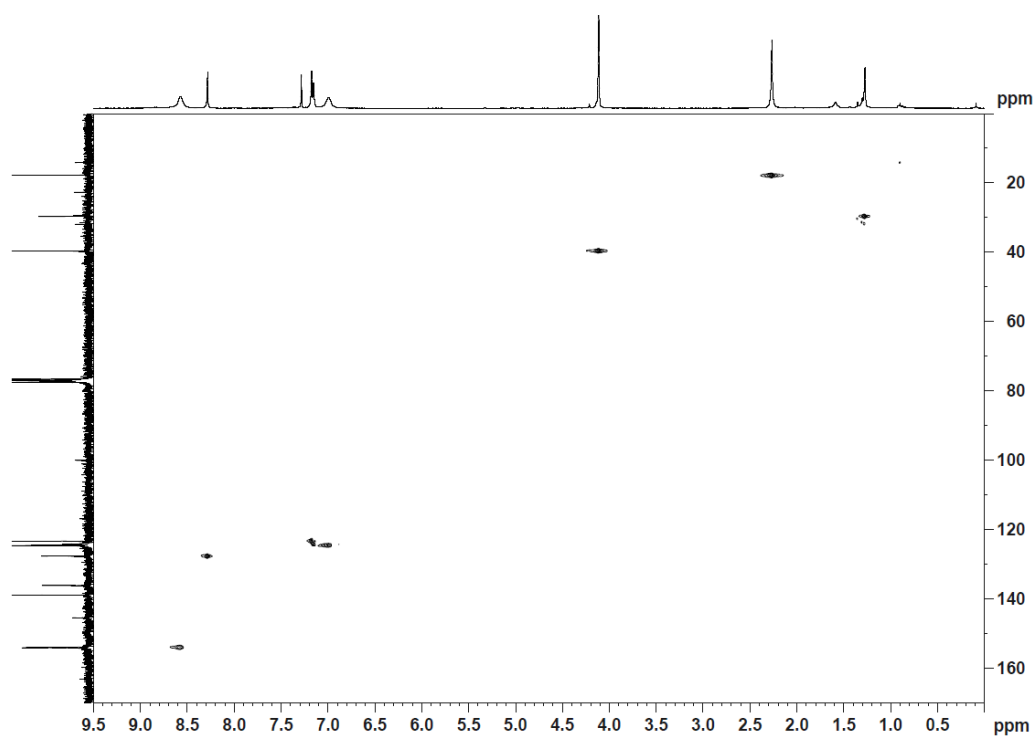
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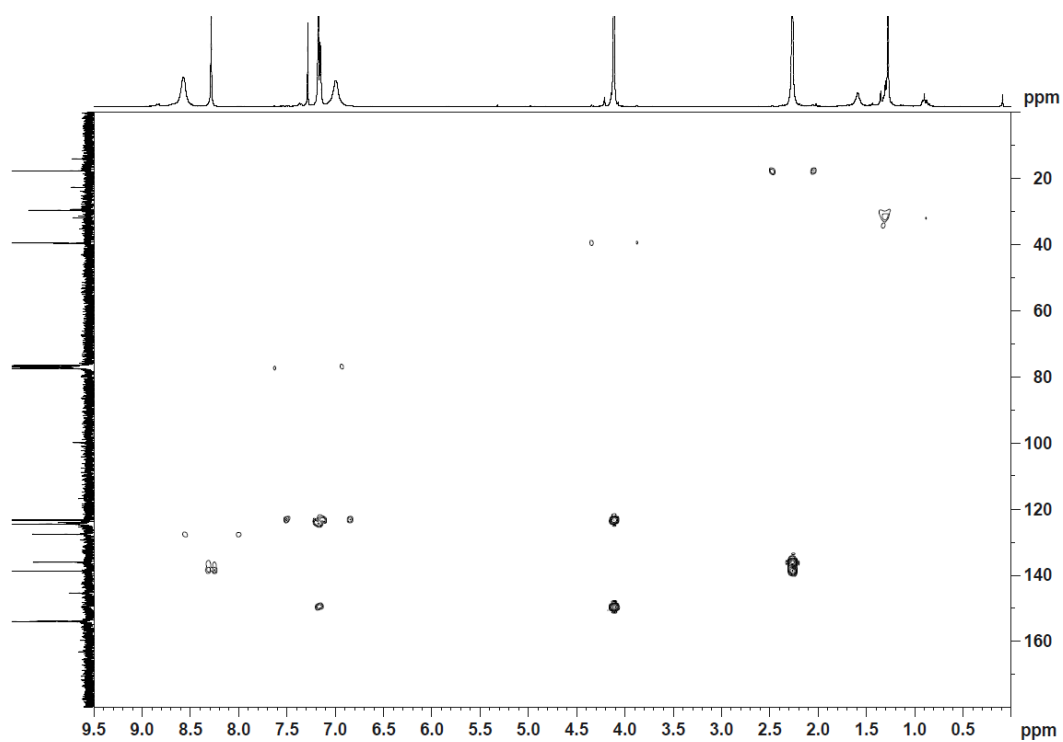
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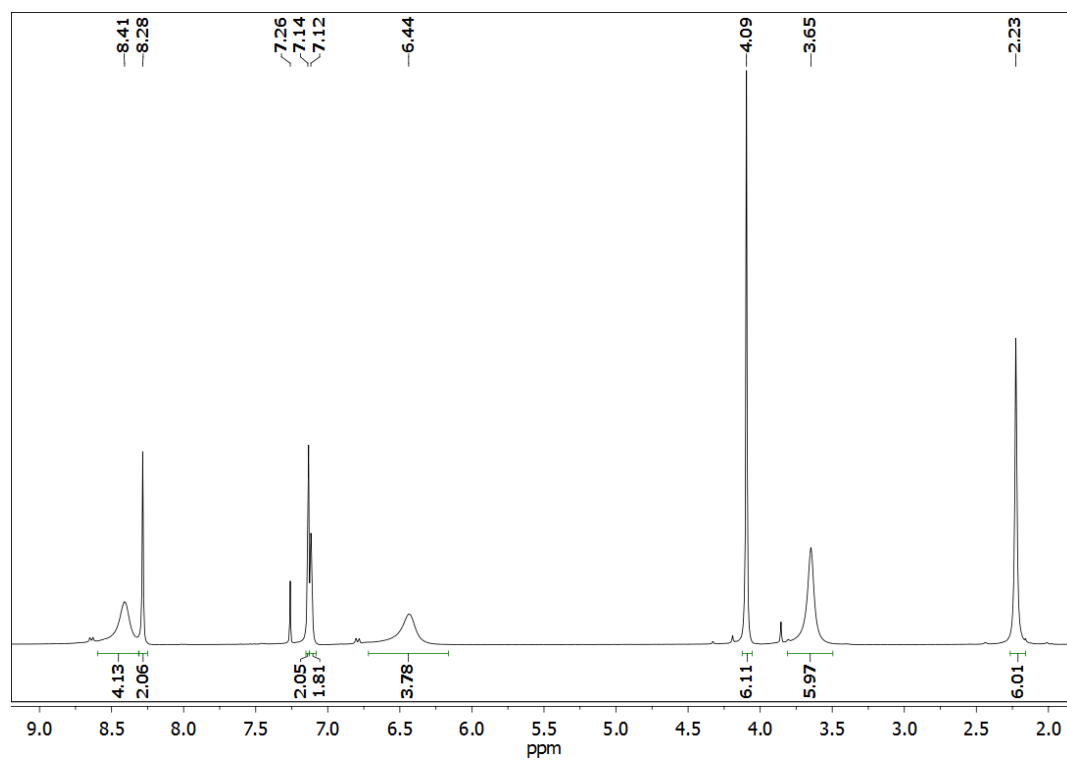
**Figure S6.**  $^{13}\text{C}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum of [3] in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



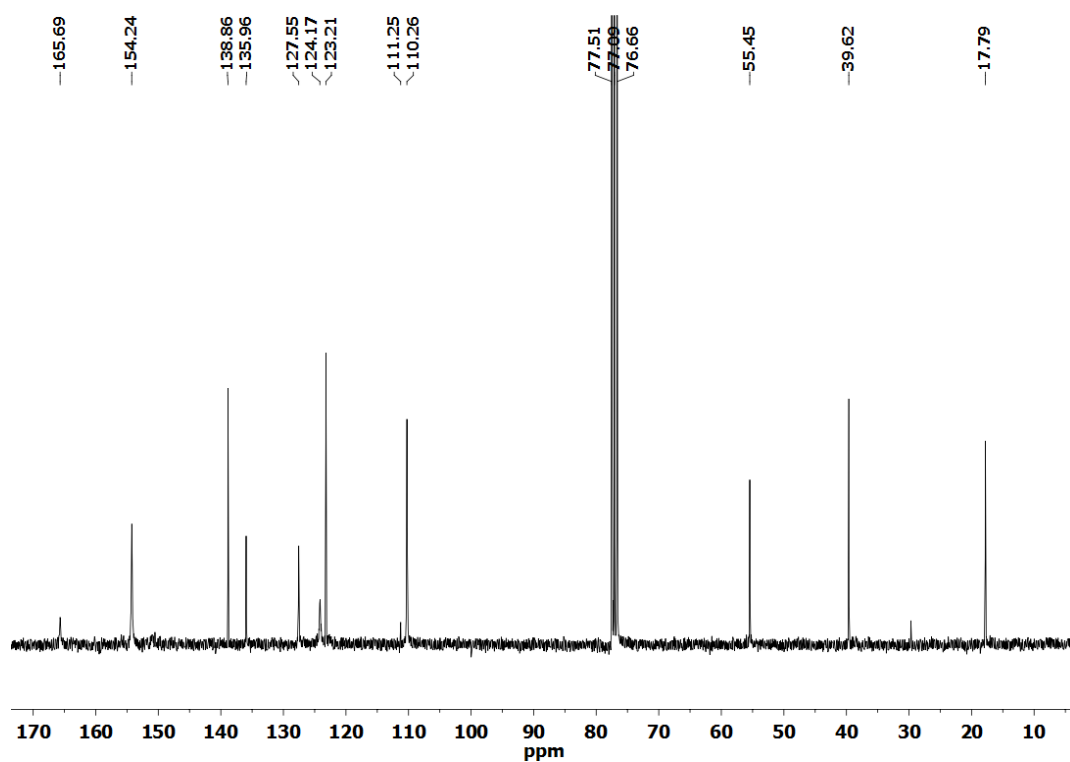
**Figure S7.** HSQC NMR spectrum of [3] in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



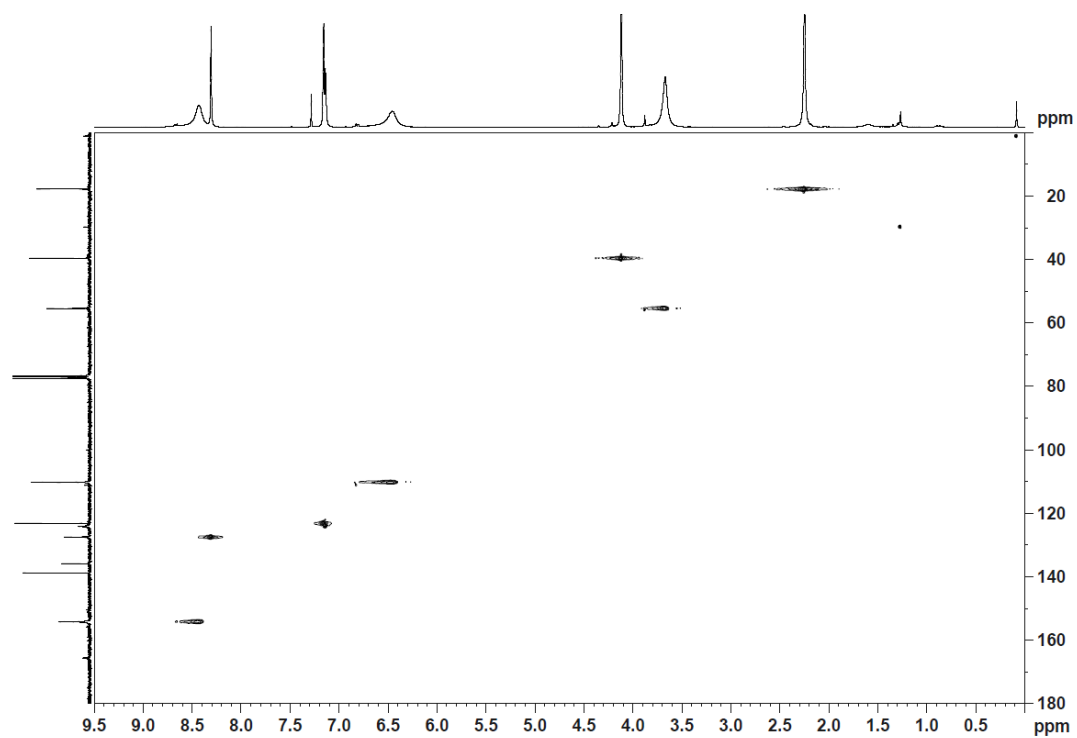
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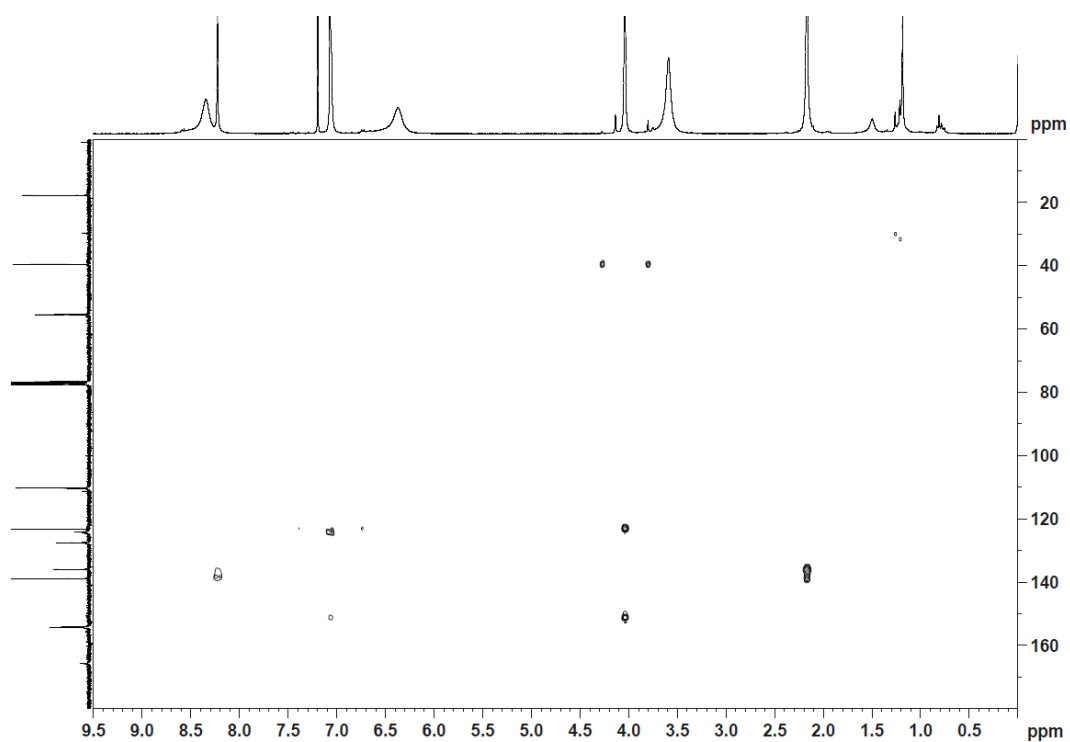
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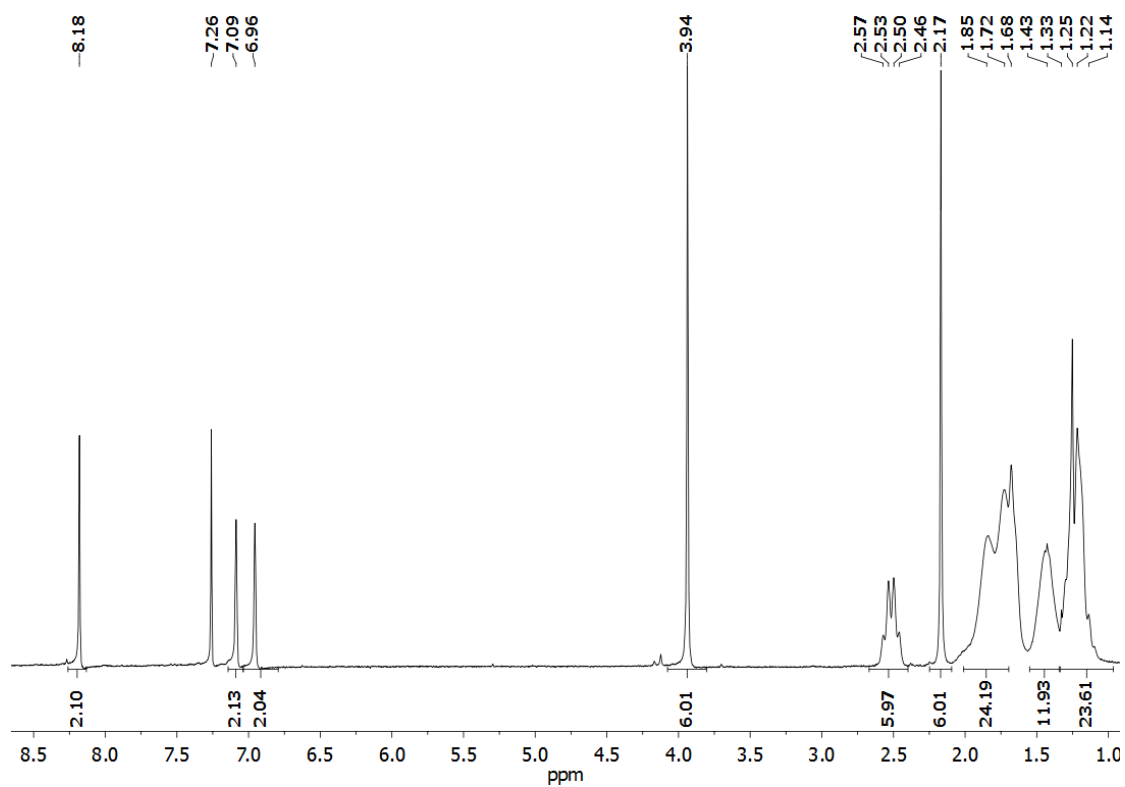
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**Figure S11.** HMQC NMR spectrum of [4] in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

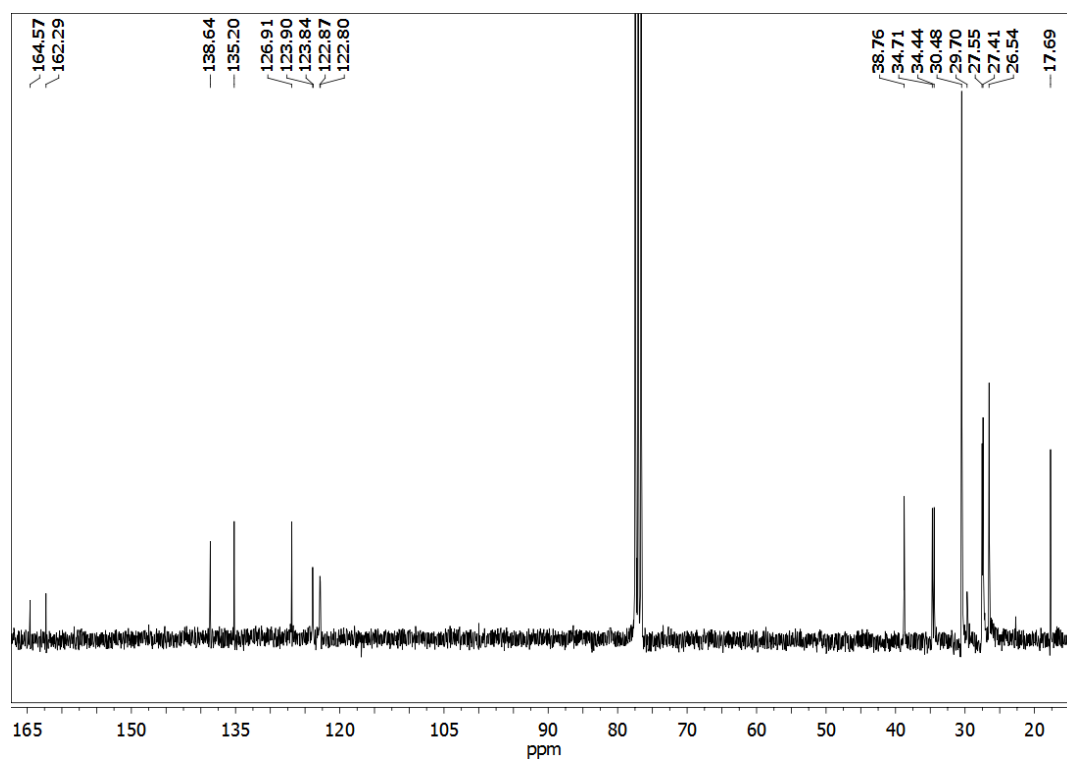


**Figure S12.** HMBC NMR spectrum of [4] in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .

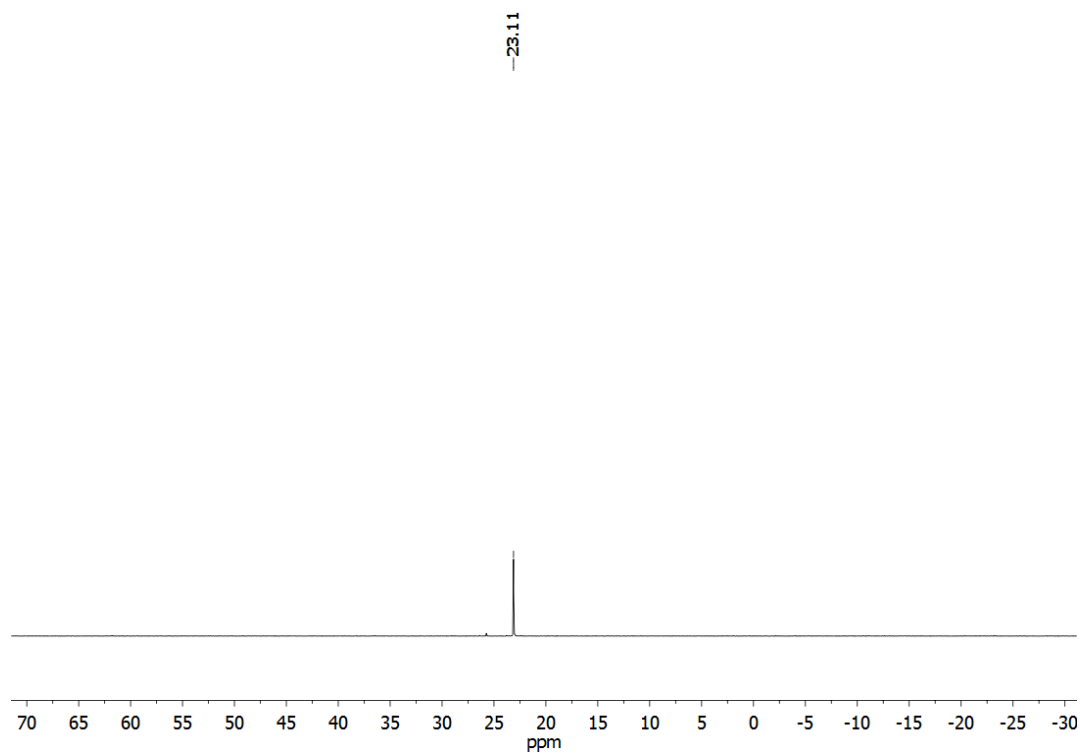




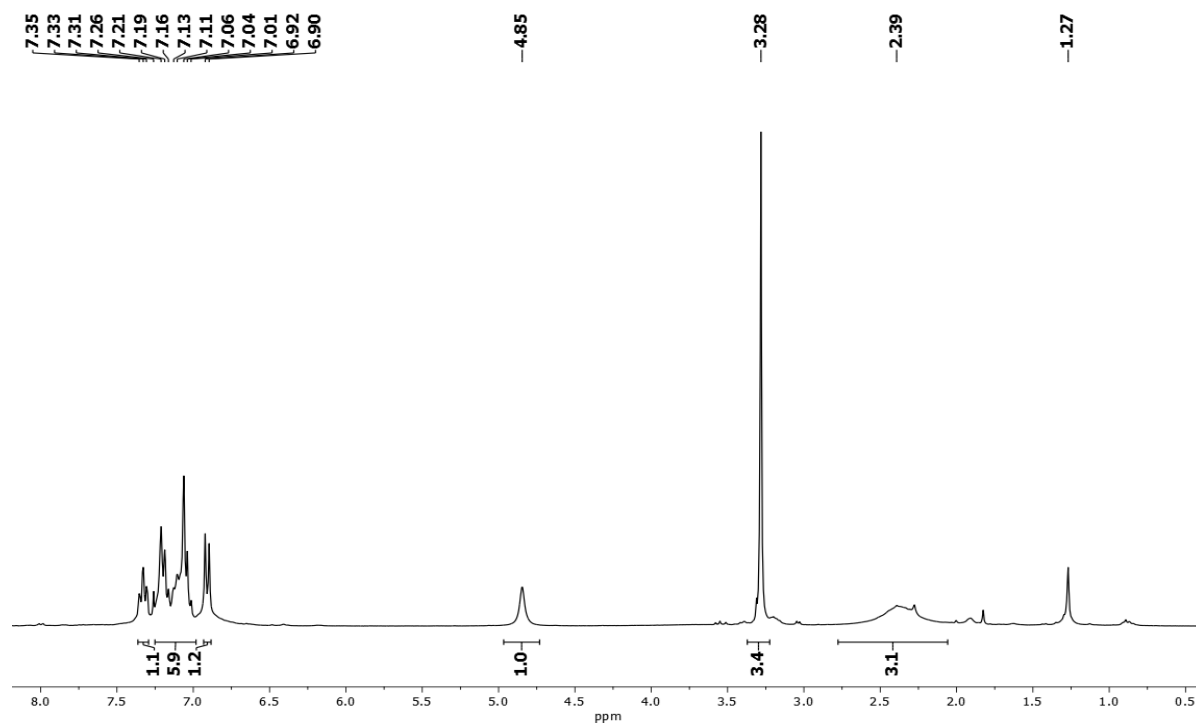
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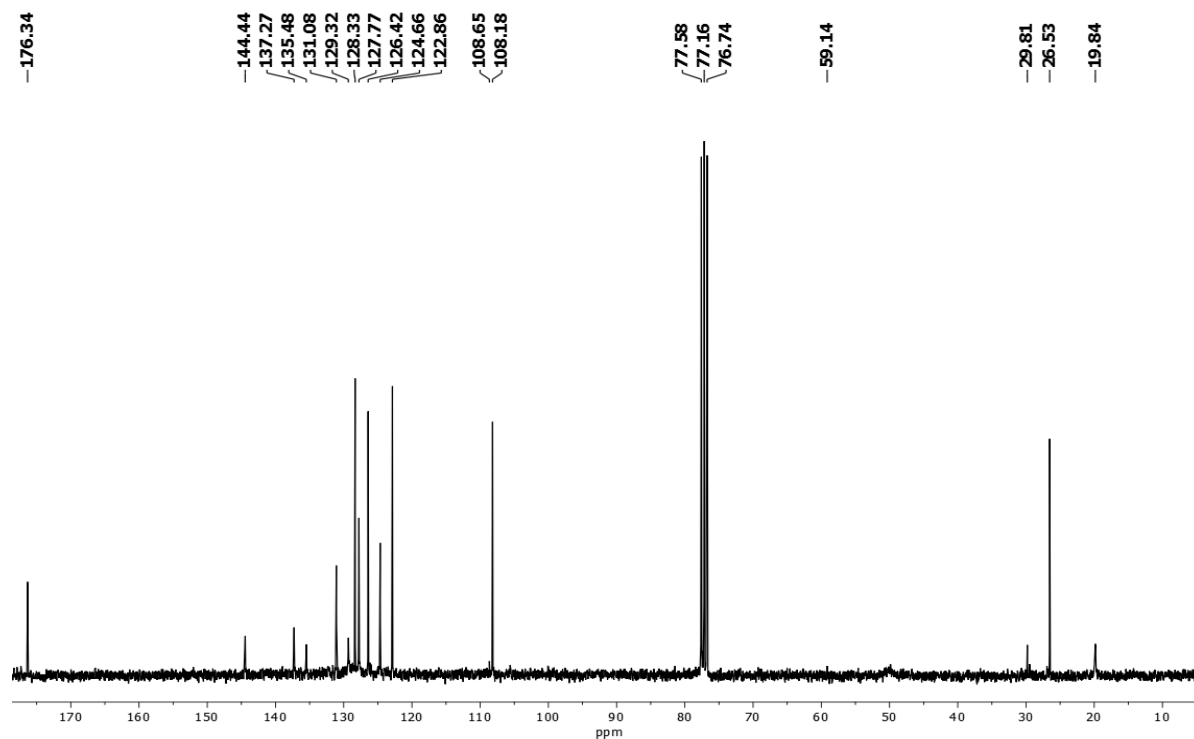
**Figure S14.**  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum of [5] in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



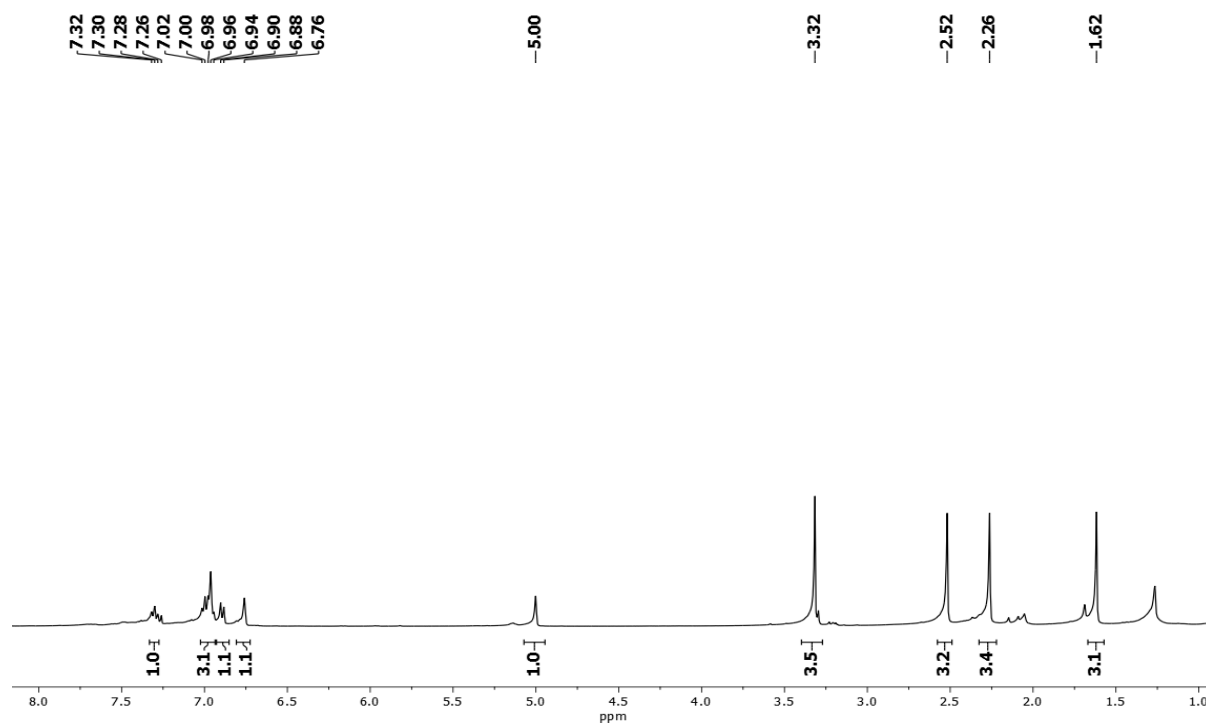
**Figure S15.**  $^{31}\text{P}\{^1\text{H}\}$  NMR spectrum of [5] in  $\text{CDCl}_3$ .



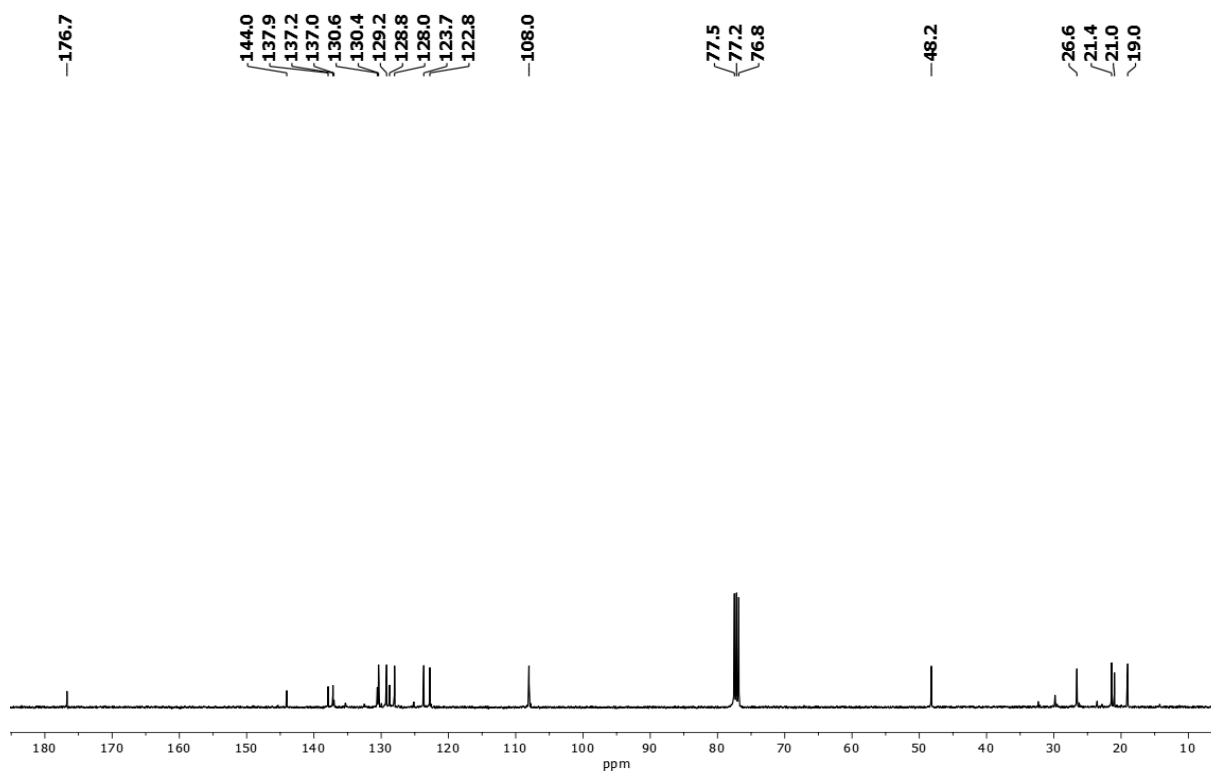
**Figure S16.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 1-methyl-3-(o-tolyl)indolin-2-one in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



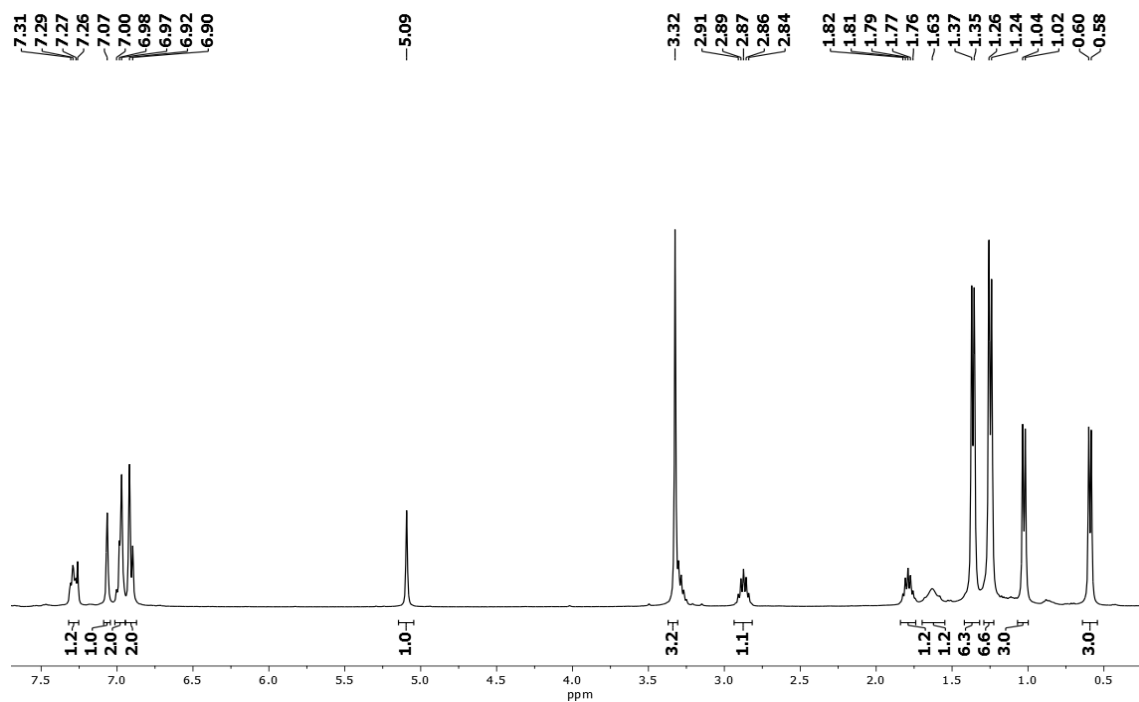
**Figure S17.** <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR spectrum of 1-methyl-3-(o-tolyl)indolin-2-one in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



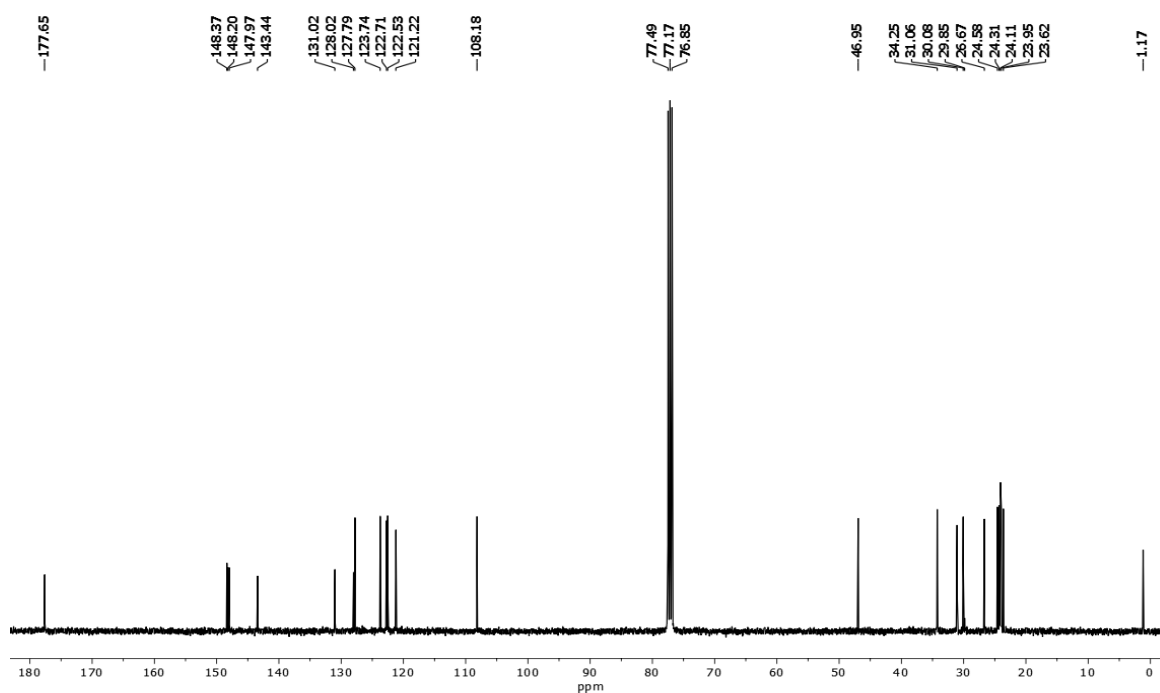
**Figure S18.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3-mesityl-1-methylindolin-2-one in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



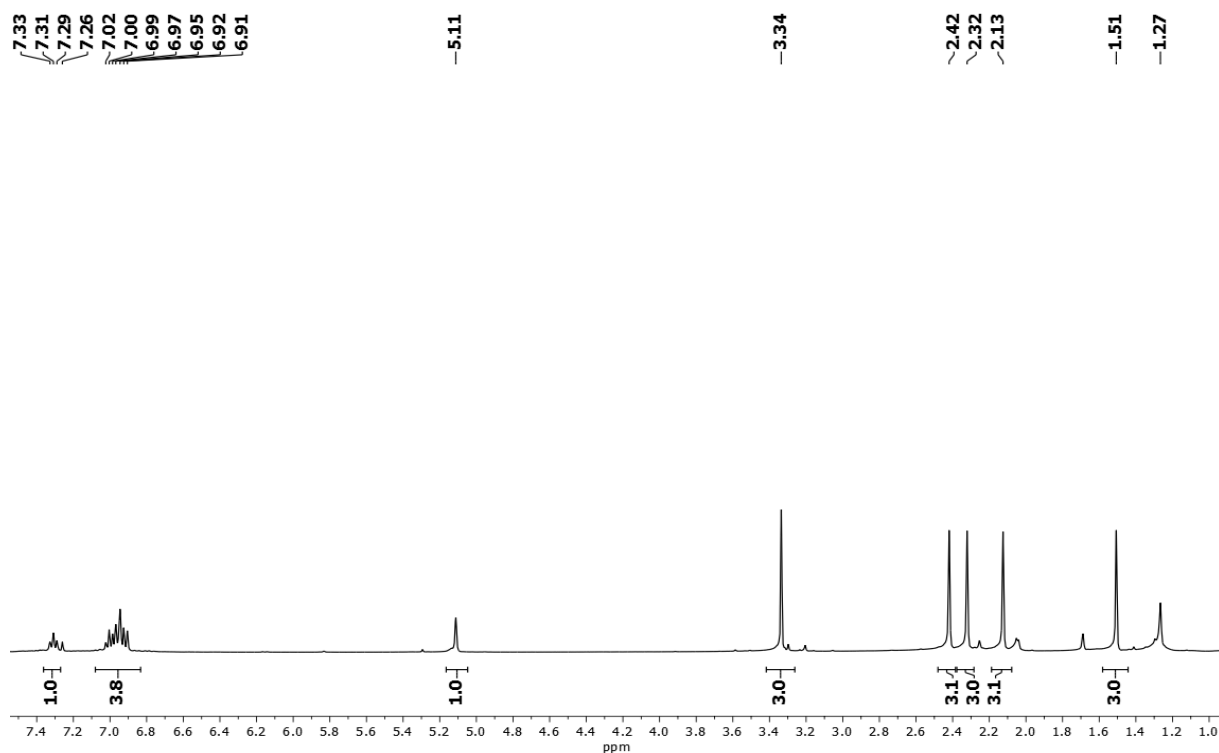
**Figure S19.** <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR spectrum of 3-mesityl-1-methylindolin-2-one in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



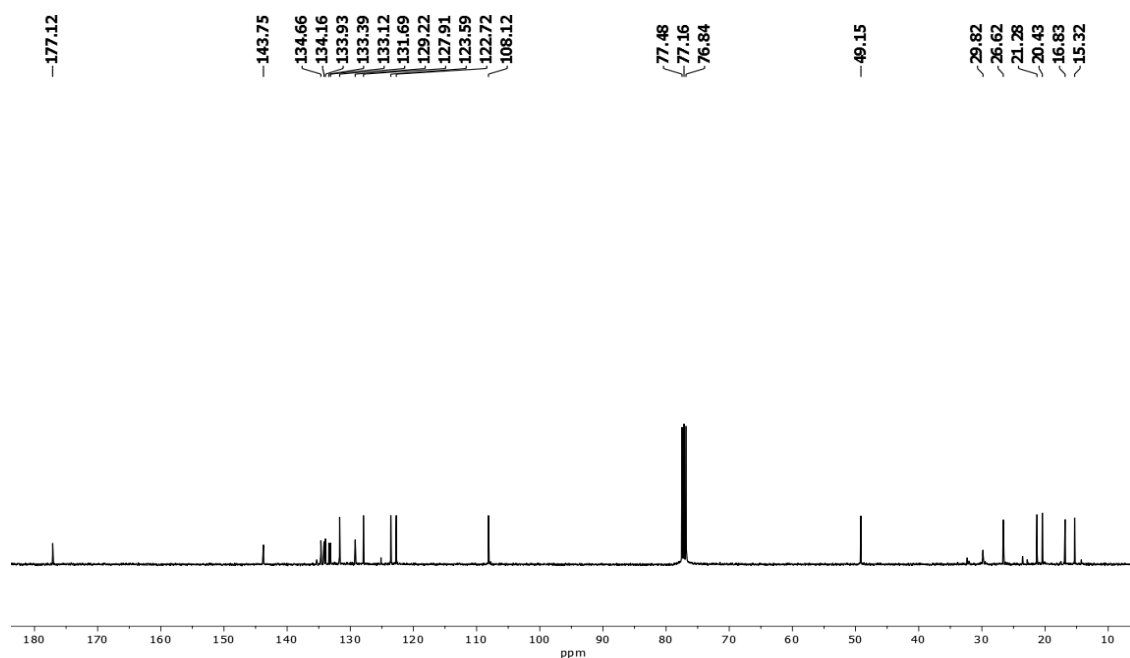
**Figure S20.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 1-methyl-3-(2,4,6-triisopropylphenyl)indolin-2-one in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



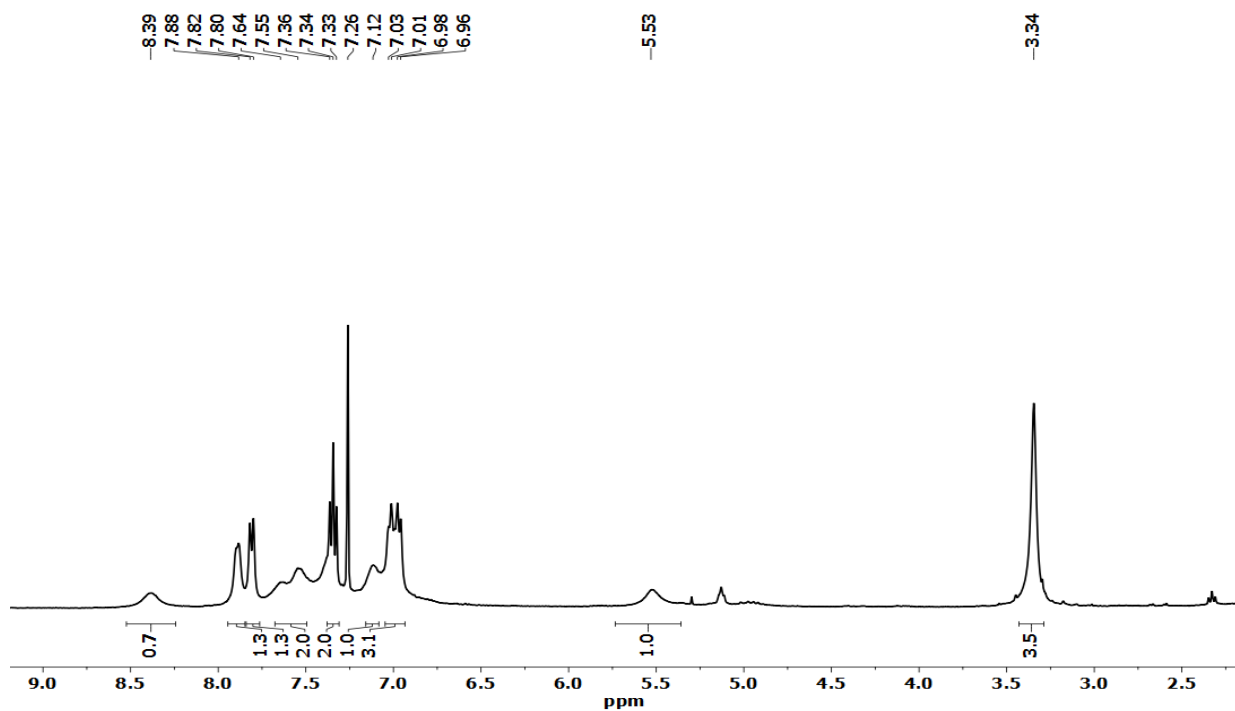
**Figure S21.** <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR spectrum of 1-methyl-3-(2,4,6-triisopropylphenyl)indolin-2-one in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



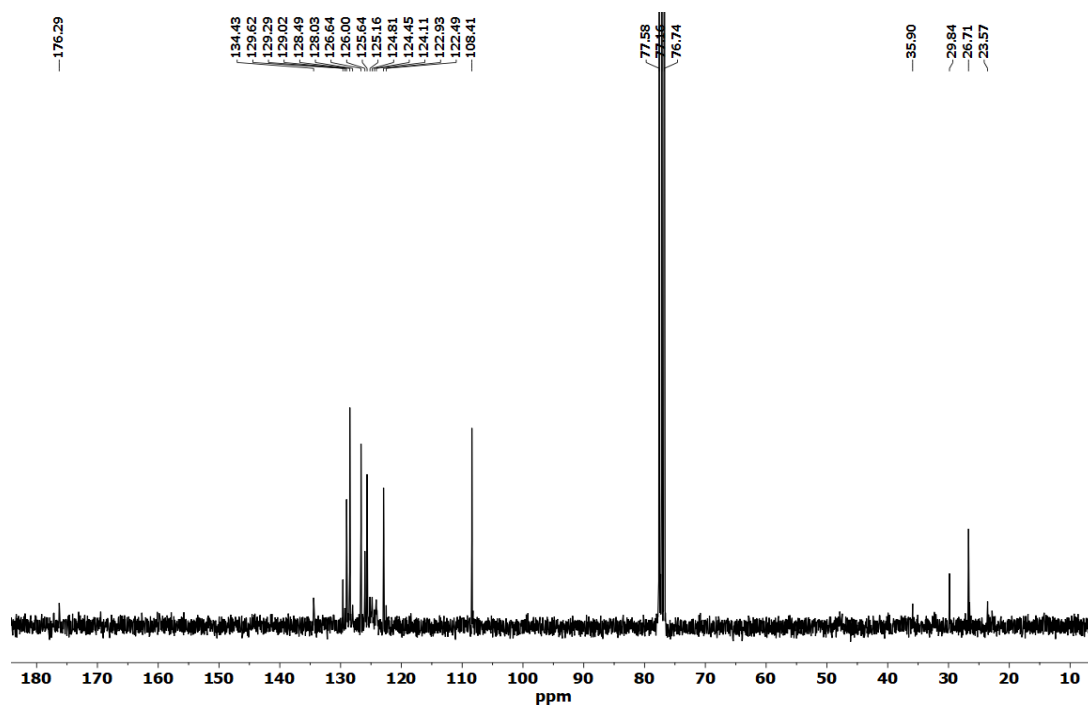
**Figure S22.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 1-methyl-3-(2,3,5,6-tetramethylphenyl)indolin-2-one in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



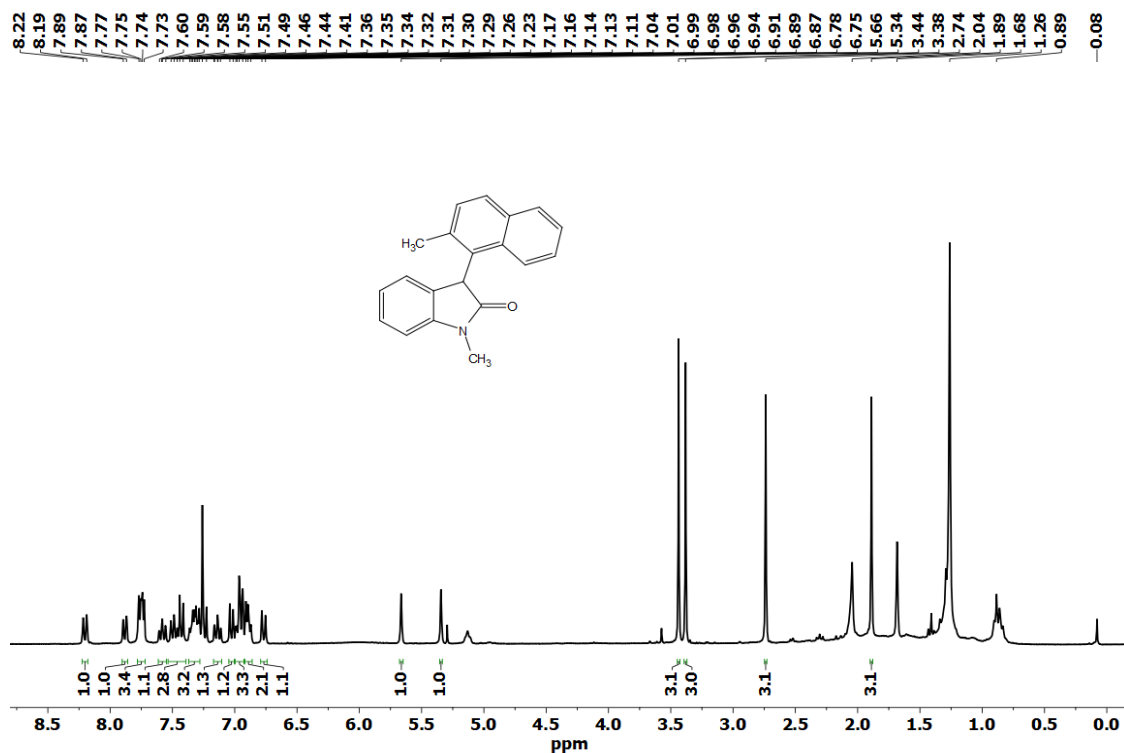
**Figure S23.** <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR spectrum of 1-methyl-3-(2,3,5,6-tetramethylphenyl)indolin-2-one in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



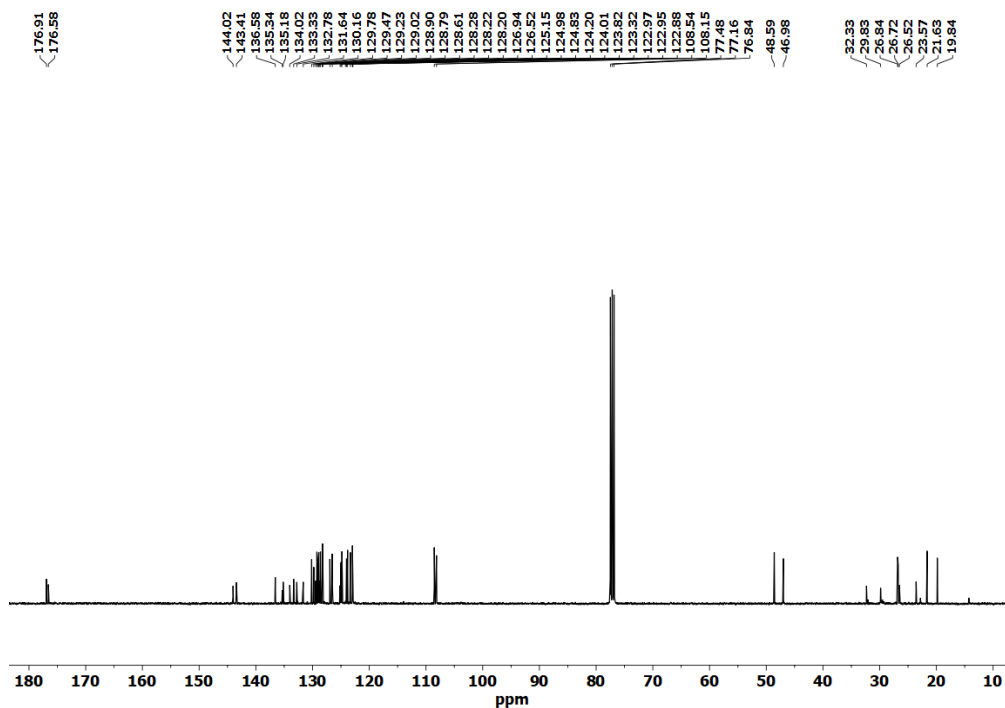
**Figure S24.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 1-methyl-3-(naphthalen-1-yl)indolin-2-one in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



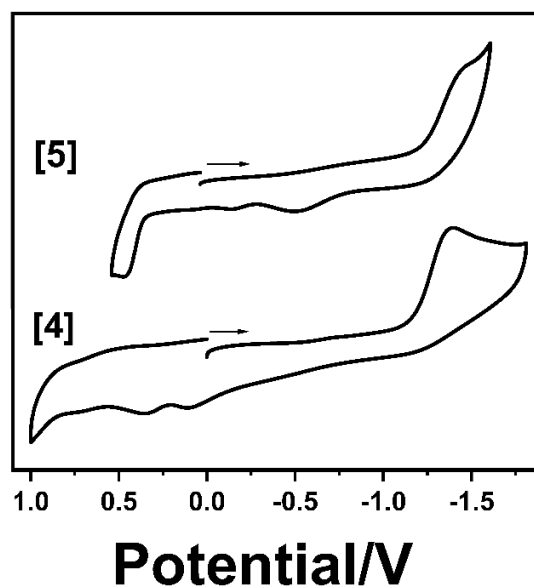
**Figure S25.** <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR spectrum of 1-methyl-3-(naphthalen-1-yl)indolin-2-one in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Figure S26.** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 1-methyl-3-(2-methylnaphthalen-1-yl)indolin-2-one in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



**Figure S27.** <sup>13</sup>C{<sup>1</sup>H} NMR spectrum of 1-methyl-3-(2-methylnaphthalen-1-yl)indolin-2-one in CDCl<sub>3</sub>.



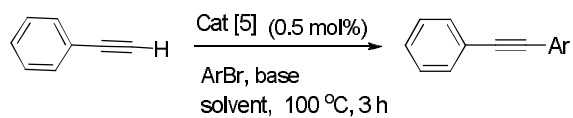
**Figure S28.** Cyclic voltammograms of the complexes [4] and [5] in DMF–0.1 M Bu<sub>4</sub>NClO<sub>4</sub> at 298 K. Scan rate: 100 mV s<sup>–1</sup>.

**Table S1.** Electrochemical data from cyclic voltammetry<sup>[a]</sup>

complex	$E^{\text{red1}} / \text{V}^{\text{b}}$	$E^{\text{ox1}} / \text{V}^{\text{b}}$	$E^{\text{ox2}} / \text{V}^{\text{b}}$	$E^{\text{ox3}} / \text{V}^{\text{b}}$
[4]	-1.38	0.09	0.35	-
[5]	-1.53	-0.51	-0.14	0.46

<sup>[a]</sup> Cyclic voltammograms of the complexes in DMF–0.1 M Bu<sub>4</sub>NClO<sub>4</sub> at 298 K. Scan rate: 100 mV s<sup>–1</sup>.



**Table S2.** Solvent screening for catalytic copper-free Sonogashira coupling reaction.

Entry	ArBr	Solvent	Base	CuI (2 mol%)	yield (%)
1	4-Bromoacetophenone	DMF	Cs <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	-	20
2	4-Bromoacetophenone	DMF	Cs <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	CuI	42
3	4-Bromoacetophenone	DMF	KOtBu	CuI	53
4	4-Bromoacetophenone	Toluene	KOtBu	-	0
5	4-Bromoacetophenone	ACN	KOtBu	-	0
6	4-Bromoacetophenone	DMF	KOtBu	-	84

**Table S3.** Crystallographic details

	<b>[4]</b>
Chemical formula	C <sub>28</sub> H <sub>32</sub> I <sub>4</sub> N <sub>6</sub> O <sub>2</sub> Pd <sub>2</sub>
<i>M<sub>r</sub></i>	1204.99
Crystal system	Monoclinic
Space group	<i>P2<sub>1</sub>/n</i>
<i>a</i> (Å)	9.3535(8)
<i>b</i> (Å)	23.046(2)
<i>c</i> (Å)	17.3965(15)
<i>α</i> (°)	90
<i>β</i> (°)	102.035(4)
<i>γ</i> (°)	90
<i>V</i> (Å <sup>3</sup> )	3667.6(6)
<i>Z</i>	4
Density (g cm <sup>-3</sup> )	2.182
<i>F</i> (000)	2248.0
Radiation Type	CuK <sub>α</sub>
<i>μ</i> (mm <sup>-1</sup> )	34.615
Crystal size	0.4 x 0.15 x 0.12
Meas. Refl.	50546
Indep. Refl.	6032
Obsvd. <i>I</i> > 2σ( <i>I</i> ) refl.	6391
<i>R</i> <sub>int</sub>	0.1091
<i>R</i> [ <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup> > 2σ( <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup> )]	0.0678
<i>wR</i> ( <i>F</i> <sup>2</sup> )	0.1807
<i>S</i>	1.293
Δρ <sub>max</sub> (e Å <sup>-3</sup> )	1.57
Δρ <sub>min</sub> (e Å <sup>-3</sup> )	-2.90

**Table S4.** Selected bond lengths in Å

Atoms	[3]
Pd1 – I1	2.6225(11)
Pd1 – I2	2.6025(11)
Pd2 – I3	2.6046(9)
Pd2 – I4	2.5952(10)
Pd1 – C1	1.950(11)
Pd2 – C14	1.968(11)
Pd1–N3	2.088(9)
Pd2–N6	2.079(9)
N1– C1	1.336(14)
N2– C1	1.365(14)
N4– C14	1.333(14)
N5– C14	1.345(13)
C2– C3	1.339(18)
C12– C13	1.338(16)

**Table S5.** Selected bond angles in °

Atoms	[3]
I1–Pd1–C1	87.2(3)
I2–Pd1–C1	87.7(3)
I1–Pd1–I2	171.43(4)
I3–Pd2–C14	89.4(3)
I3–Pd2–I4	173.62(4)
N3–Pd1–C1	177.8(4)
N6–Pd2–C14	175.8(4)
N1–C1–N2	105.4(9)
N4–C14–N5	105.3(9)