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## **Supplementary Information**

## AgPt/MoS<sub>2</sub> hybrid as electrochemical sensor for detecting $H_2O_2$

## released from living cells

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Figure S1. XRD pattern of MoS<sub>2</sub> nanosheets.



Figure S2. SEM (A) and TEM (B) image of bimetallic AgPt nanoparticles.



Figure S3. Elemental mapping of AgPt/MoS<sub>2</sub> nanohybrid.



Figure S4. XPS spectra of the Mo 3d and S 2p in AgPt/MoS2 nanohybrid respectively.



Figure S5. CV of the samples with different mass ratios of AgPt nanoparticles and  $MoS_2$  nanosheets in N<sub>2</sub>-saturated 0.01 M PBS (PH 7.4) with 3 mM H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> at the scan rate of 50 mVs<sup>-1</sup>.

To investigate changes in the morphology of AgPt/MoS<sub>2</sub> nanohybrid before and after testing, the AgPt/MoS<sub>2</sub>/chitosan-modified ITO electrode after testing was characterized by SEM, as shown in Figure S6. It can be seen that the morphology of AgPt/MoS<sub>2</sub> nanohybrid after testing is similar to the morphology (Figure 1B) before testing, which indicates that there are no obvious changes in the morphology of AgPt/MoS<sub>2</sub> nanohybrid as a catalyst before and after catalyzing H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> reaction.



Figure S6. SEM image of AgPt/MoS<sub>2</sub>/chitosan after catalyzing H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> reaction.