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Supporting information

Regiospecific way to N9-alkylated thioxanthines

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Materials and Methods. Commercial reagents were obtained from Sigma-Aldrich, Acros Organics, or Alfa Aesar and used without any preprocessing. All workup and purification procedures were carried out using analytical-grade solvents. One-dimensional ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were acquired on a Bruker DRX-400 instrument (400 and 101 MHz, respectively) or a Bruker Avance NEO 600 instrument (600 and 151 MHz, respectively), equipped with a Prodigy broadband gradient cryoprobe, utilizing DMSO-d₆ and CDCl₃ as a solvents. Chemical shifts are expressed in δ (parts per million, ppm) values, and coupling constants are expressed in herts (Hz). The following abbreviations are used for the multiplicity of NMR signals: br., broaded; s, singlet; d, doublet; t, triplet; and m, multiplet. IR spectra were recorded on a Bruker PE 2400 elemental analyzer. Mass spectra were recorded with a Shimadzu GCMS-QP 2010 "Ultra" (Kyoto, Japan) mass spectrometer using the electron impact (EI) ionization technique (40-200°C, 70 eV). Melting points were determined on a Stuart SMP3 (Staffordshire, UK) and are uncorrected. The monitoring of the reaction progress was performed using TLC on Silufol UV254 plates.

1,3,4-thiadiazolo[3,2-*a*]purin-8-one (4a).



A suspension of 5,6-diamino-1,3,4-thiadiazolo[3,2-*a*]pyrimidin-7-one **2** (0.002 mol, 0.361 g) in AcOH (4 mL) and HC(OEt)₃ (4 mL) in a round-bottom flask was refluxed for 7 hours, cooled to room temperature and filtered to give 0.347 g (90%) of **4a**.

Recrystallize from AcOH; Pale yellow powder (347 mg, 90% yield); R_f (AcOEt) = 0.2; mp > 300 °C; IR (neat) 3067, 3015, 2975, 1667, 1633, 1593, 1548, 1497, 1464, 1418, 1356, 1204, 1116, 1042, 969, 916, 861, 772, 688 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 13.84 (s, 1H), 9.32 (s, 1H), 8.14 (s, 1H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 159.2, 158.6, 147.7, 143.0, 140.4, 113.7. MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z: [M⁺] Calcd for C₆H₃N₅OS 193, Found 193

General procedure for the synthesis of 4b-n



To a mixture of thiadiazolopyrimidone **1b-n** (0.01 mol, 1 equiv), AcOH (50 mL), and HC(OEt)₃ (50 mL) in a round-bottom flask at 100°C was added Fe dust (0.1 mol, 5.58 g, 10 equiv) in small portions. The resulting suspension was refluxed for 7 hours, filtered while hot and mother liquor was concentrated under vacuum. The residue was quenched with water (100 mL) and extracted with CHCl₃ (4 × 30 mL). The combined organic layers were dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and then concentrated under vacuum to give thiadiazolopurines **4a**, **4b**, **4d-4j**, **4m**. In case of heterocycles **4c**, **4k**, **4l** after residue was quenched with water the resulting precipitate was filtered to give desired product.

5-*n*-propyl-1,3,4-thiadiazolo[3,2-*a*]purin-8-one (4b).



Recrystallized from H₂O; Pale yellow solid (2.09 g, 89% yield); R_f (CHCl₃-MeOH, 4-1) = 0.9; mp 223-225 °C; IR (neat) 3069, 2968, 1714, 1538, 1488, 1369, 1214, 1175, 1062, 852, 765, 749, 654 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 9.23 (s, 1H), 8.06 (s, 1H), 4.13 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.84-1.90 (m, 2H), 0.93 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 156.9, 152.9, 148.4, 144.2, 140.3, 121.0, 46.0, 23.6, 11.2. MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z: [M⁺] Calcd for C₉H₉N₅OS 235; Found 235. Anal. Calcd. For C₉H₉N₅OS: C, 45.95; H, 3.86; N, 29.77; found: C, 45.97; H, 3.90; N, 29.69

5-iso-propyl-1,3,4-thiadiazolo[3,2-a]purin-8-one (4c).



Recrystallized from H₂O; Pale yellow solid (1.99 g, 85% yield); R_f (CHCl₃-MeOH, 4-1) = 0.9; mp 209-211 °C; IR (neat) 3068, 2942, 1725, 1537, 1492, 1362, 1317, 1226, 1179, 859, 764, 654 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 9.23 (s, 1H), 8.17 (s, 1H), 4.76 (m, 1H), 1.56-1.58 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 6H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 156.7, 153.0, 147.9, 144.6, 137.9, 121.2, 47.7, 22.8 (2C). MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z: [M⁺] Calcd for C₉H₉N₅OS 235; Found 235. Anal. Calcd. For C₉H₉N₅OS: C, 45.95; H, 3.86; N, 29.77; found: C, 46.00; H, 3.86; N, 29.65

5-cyclo-propyl-1,3,4-thiadiazolo[3,2-a]purin-8-one (4d).



Recrystallized from H₂O; White powder (1.75 g, 75% yield); R_f (EtOAc) = 0.5; mp 272-274 °C; IR (neat) 3077, 1709, 1531, 1488, 1429, 1383, 1315, 1233, 1179, 1035, 896, 877, 853, 837, 767, 746, 681, 655 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 9.24 (s, 1H), 8.00 (s, 1H), 3.45-3.51 (m, 1H), 1.13 (m, 4H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 157.4, 151.9, 149.0, 146.7, 140.5, 120.0, 25.3, 5.4 (2C). MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z: [M⁺] Calcd for C₉H₇N₅OS 233; Found 233. Anal. Calcd. For C₉H₇N₅OS: C, 46.34; H, 3.03; N, 30.03; found: C, 46.28; H, 2.98; N, 29.93

5-*n*-butyl-1,3,4-thiadiazolo[3,2-*a*]purin-8-one (4e).



Recrystallized from H₂O; White crystals (2.24 g, 90% yield); R_f (CHCl₃-MeOH, 4-1) = 0.95; mp 171-173 °C; IR (neat) 3055, 2955, 2869, 1706, 1534, 1494, 1371, 1295, 1260, 1231, 1203, 1176, 1041, 985, 848, 768, 743, 656 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 9.22 (s, 1H), 8.04 (s, 1H), 4.16 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.80-1.86 (m, 2H), 1.31-1.37 (m, 2H), 0.96 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 156.9, 152.9, 148.4, 144.1, 140.3, 121.1, 44.1, 32.2, 19.9, 13.6. MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z: [M⁺] Calcd for C₁₀H₁₁N₅OS 249; Found 249. Anal. Calcd. For C₁₀H₁₁N₅OS: C, 48.18; H, 4.45; N, 28.09; found: C, 48.11; H, 4.45; N, 28.01

5-iso-butyl-1,3,4-thiadiazolo[3,2-a]purin-8-one (4f).



Recrystallized from H₂O; Pale yellow powder (2.23 g, 90% yield); R_f (CHCl₃-MeOH, 4-1) = 0.95; mp 197-198 °C; IR (neat) 3068, 2956, 2871, 1716, 1540, 1486, 1369, 1352, 1289, 1219, 1175, 1107, 1060, 881, 852, 765, 745, 728, 692, 652 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 9.23 (s, 1H), 8.03 (s, 1H), 3.98 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.19-2.25 (m, 1H), 0.92 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 6H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ =157.6, 152.2, 148.1, 147.1, 141.3, 119.8, 50.3, 28.5, 19.5 (2C). MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z: [M⁺] Calcd for C₁₀H₁₁N₅OS 249; Found 249. Anal. Calcd. For C₁₀H₁₁N₅OS: C, 48.18; H, 4.45; N, 28.09; found: C, 48.25; H, 4.39; N, 28.20

5-tert-butyl-1,3,4-thiadiazolo[3,2-a]purin-8-one (4j).



Recrystallized from H₂O; Pale yellow powder (1.86 g, 75% yield); R_f (CHCl₃-MeOH, 4-1) = 0.95; mp 205-207 °C; IR (neat) 3061, 2932, 1715, 1532, 1488, 1354, 1328, 1221, 1026, 893, 857, 767, 749, 653 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 9.23 (s, 1H), 8.06 (s, 1H), 1.76 (s, 9H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 155.3, 153.1, 148.3, 144.6, 138.1, 122.6, 58.1, 29.3 (3C). MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z: [M⁺] Calcd for C₁₀H₁₁N₅OS 249; Found 249. Anal. Calcd. For C₁₀H₁₁N₅OS: C, 48.18; H, 4.45; N, 28.09; found: C, 48.17; H, 4.44; N, 28.18

5-(2-Acetoxyethyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazolo[3,2-*a*]purin-8-one (4h).



Recrystallized from *iso*-propanol; Pale yellow crystals (2.23 g, 80% yield); R_f (CHCl₃-MeOH, 4-1) = 0.9; mp 183-185 °C; IR (neat) 3079, 1703, 1593, 1504, 1372, 1275, 1236, 1188, 1046, 888, 857, 843, 770, 749, 695, 657 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 9.24 (s, 1H), 8.08 (s, 1H), 4.38-4.44 (m, 4H), 1.98 (s, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 170.1, 157.9, 152.1, 148.2, 147.2, 141.2, 119.8, 62.0, 42.6, 20.5. MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z: [M⁺] Calcd for C₁₀H₉N₅O₃S 279; Found 279. Anal. Calcd. For C₁₀H₉N₅O₃S: C, 43.01; H, 3.25; N, 25.08; found: C, 42.97; H, 3.28; N, 24.90

5-(3-Acetoxypropyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazolo[3,2-*a*]purin-8-one (4i).



Recrystallized from *iso*-propanol; Pale yellow powder (2.40 g, 82% yield); R_f (CHCl₃-MeOH, 4-1) = 0.9; mp 174-176 °C; IR (neat) 3067, 1729, 1701, 1535, 1488, 1439, 1363, 1342, 1249, 1226, 1179, 1030, 960, 940, 891, 877, 845, 768, 746, 692, 656 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 8.83 (s, 1H), 7.82 (s, 1H), 4.28 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 4.10 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.23 (m, 2H), 2.03 (s, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 170.9, 157.2, 152.8, 148.4, 144.5, 140.4, 121.1, 61.1, 41.4, 29.2, 20.9. MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z: [M⁺] Calcd for C₁₁H₁₁N₅O₃S 293; Found 293. Anal. Calcd. For C₁₁H₁₁N₅O₃S: C, 45.05; H, 3.78; N, 23.88; found: C, 44.99; H, 3.77; N, 24.02

5-(3-Acetoxybutyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazolo[3,2-a]purin-8-one (4j).



Recrystallized from *iso*-propanol; Gray powder (2.36 g, 77% yield); R_f (CHCl₃-MeOH, 4-1) = 0.9; mp 158-159 °C; IR (neat) 3053, 2938, 1703, 1535, 1497, 1371, 1343, 1292, 1235, 1180, 1036, 882, 851, 768, 745, 680, 655 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 8.86 (s, 1H), 7.77 (s, 1H), 4.17 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 4.04 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 2H), 1.97 (s, 3H), 1.91 (m, 2H), 1.62 (m, 2H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 171.1, 157.1, 152.8, 148.4, 144.8, 140.2, 120.9, 63.4, 43.8, 26.9, 25.8, 21.0. MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z: [M⁺] Calcd for C₁₂H₁₃N₅O₃S 307; Found 307. Anal. Calcd. For C₁₂H₁₃N₅O₃S: C, 46.90; H, 4.26; N, 22.79; found: C, 46.90; H, 4.22; N, 22.80

5-(2-(para-Chlorophenyl)ethyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazolo[3,2-a]purin-8-one (4k).



Recrystallized from *iso*-propanol; Grey powder (2.48 g, 75% yield); R_f (AcOEt) = 0.4; mp 250-251 °C; IR (neat) 3048, 1706, 1531, 1487, 1365, 1286, 1263, 1237, 1218, 1179, 1136, 1088, 1012, 941, 916, 891, 851, 810, 768, 744, 709, 682, 656 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 9.26 (s, 1H), 7.92 (s, 1H), 7.28 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.40 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.14 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 157.6, 152.1, 147.9, 147.1, 140.8, 136.8, 131.2, 130.6(2C), 128.3 (2C), 119.8, 44.4, 34.4. MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z: [M⁺] Calcd for C₁₄H₁₀N₅ClOS 331, 333; Found 331, 333. Anal. Calcd. For C₁₄H₁₀N₅ClOS: C, 50.68; H, 3.04; N, 21.11; found: C, 50.62; H, 2.97; N, 20.95

5-(2-(*para*-Hydroxyphenyl)ethyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazolo[3,2-*a*]purin-8-one (4l).



Recrystallized from AcOH; Pale yellow powder (2.79 g, 75% yield); R_f (AcOEt) = 0.2; mp 234-235 °C; IR (neat) 3100, 2743, 2713, 2600, 1689, 1541, 1504, 1455, 1376, 1266, 1218, 1186, 1146, 1068, 999, 896, 861, 767, 746, 706, 654 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 11.95 (s, 1H), 9.27 (s, 1H), 9.21 (s, 1H), 7.90 (s, 1H), 6.91 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.65 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.33 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.00 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.91 (s, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 172.0, 157.6, 156.0, 152.2, 147.9, 147.1, 140.9, 129.7 (2C), 127.7, 119.9, 115.2 (2C), 45.0, 34.4, 21.0. MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z: [M⁺] Calcd for C₁₄H₁₁N₅O₂S 313; Found 313. Anal. Calcd. For C₁₆H₁₅N₅O₄S: C, 51.47; H, 4.05; N, 18.76; found: C, 51.60; H, 4.13; N, 18.77

5-(2,3-Diacetoxypropyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazolo[3,2-*a*]purin-8-one (4m).



Recrystallized from EtOH; Gray powder (2.73 g, 78% yield); R_f (EtOAc) = 0.5; mp 165-166 °C; IR (neat) 3068, 1742, 1702, 1535, 1488, 1373, 1292, 1211, 1043, 953, 898, 853, 771, 748, 725, 664 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 9.25 (s, 1H), 8.06 (s, 1H), 5.33 (m, 1H), 4.46 (m, 2H), 4.26 (m, 1H), 4.08 (m, 1H), 2.04 (s, 3H), 1.97 (s, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 170.0, 169.6, 157.9, 152.1, 149.3, 147.3, 141.4, 119.7, 69.2, 62.4, 43.4, 20.5 (2C). MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z: [M⁺] Calcd for C₁₃H₁₃N₅O₅S 351; Found 351. Anal. Calcd. For C₁₃H₁₃N₅O₅S: C, 44.44; H, 3.73; N, 19.93; found: C, 44.51; H, 3.65; N, 20.00

5-(4-acetoxy-3-acetoxymethyl-3-methyl-butyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazolo[3,2-a]purin-8-one (4n).



Recrystallized from EtOH; White powder (3.14 g, 80% yield); R_f (AcOEt) = 0.5; mp 109-110 °C; IR (neat) 3060, 2966, 1736, 1704, 1535, 1489, 1374, 1227, 1031, 896, 850, 769, 747, 686, 658 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 9.24 (s, 1H), 8.10 (s, 1H), 4.24 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 3.93 (s, 4H), 2.04 (s, 6H), 1.88 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.04 (s, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 170.2 (2C), 157.7, 152.1, 147.8, 147.1, 140.8, 119.9, 67.0 (2C), 36.5, 34.3, 20.6 (3C), 18.6. MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z: [M⁺] Calcd for C₁₆H₁₉N₅O₅S 393; Found 393. Anal. Calcd. For C₁₆H₁₉N₅O₅S: C, 48.85; H, 4.87; N, 17.80; found: C, 48.95; H, 4.74; N, 17.80

General procedure for the synthesis of 9a-m



To a solution of NaOH (0.02 mol, 0.8 g, 4 equiv) in H_2O (15 mL) in round-bottom flask was added thiadiazolopurine **4a-n** (0.005 mol, 1 equiv) and the resulting mixture was heated at 60°C for 6 hours. The resulting solution was cooled to room temperature, adjusted with glacial AcOH (0.02 mol, 1.2 mL) to pH~ 5, precipitate was filtered and washed with H_2O (10 mL) to give thioxanthine **9a-n**.

Thioxanthine (9a).



Recrystallized from DMF; White powder (0.63 g, 75% yield); R_f (CHCl₃-MeOH, 4-1) = 0.6; mp > 300 °C; IR (neat) 2881, 2770, 2597, 1681, 1631, 1572, 1483, 1420, 1373, 1219, 1162, 1098, 942, 852, 762, 657 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 13.63 (s, 1H), 13.26 (s, 1H), 12.21 (s, 1H), 8.07 (s, 1H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 173.5, 153.5, 149.1, 141.7, 110.3. MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z: [M⁺] Calcd for C₅H₄N₄OS 168, Found 168. Anal. Calcd. For C₅H₄N₄OS: C, 35.71; H, 2.40; N, 33.32;

found: C, 35.77; H, 2.38; N, 33.32

9-n-propyl-thioxanthine (9b).



Recrystallized from EtOH; White powder (0.99 g, 95% yield); R_f (CHCl₃-MeOH, 4-1) = 0.2; mp 230-231 °C; IR (neat) 3088, 2962, 2873, 1708, 1578, 1499, 1463, 1334, 1290, 1209, 1176, 1111, 871, 831, 773, 726, 693, 659 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 13.52 (s, 1H), 12.19 (s, 1H), 7.85 (s, 1H), 4.08 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.68 (m, 2H), 0.83 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 173.4, 155.9, 140.1, 138.4, 119.0, 45.6, 23.3, 10.5. MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z: [M⁺] Calcd for C₈H₁₀N₄OS 210, Found 210. Anal. Calcd. For C₈H₁₀N₄OS: C, 45.70; H, 4.79; N,

26.65; found: C, 45.75; H, 4.91; N, 26.56

9-iso-propyl-thioxanthine (9c).



Recrystallized from EtOH; White powder (0.96 g, 92% yield); R_f (CHCl₃-MeOH, 4-1) = 0.2; mp 295-296 °C; IR (neat) 3067, 2491, 1701, 1586, 1517, 1429, 1316, 1212, 1184, 1148, 1114, 967, 832, 814, 767, 673 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 13.39 (s, 1H), 12.17 (s, 1H), 8.02 (s, 1H), 4.75 (m, 1H), 1.43 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 6H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 173.4, 155.9, 139.6, 135.5, 118.8, 47.2, 22.5 (2C). MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z: [M⁺] Calcd for C₈H₁₀N₄OS 210, Found 210.

Anal. Calcd. For C₈H₁₀N₄OS: C, 45.70; H, 4.79; N, 26.65; found: C, 45.71; H, 4.83; N, 26.68

9-cyclo-propyl-thioxanthine (9d).



Recrystallized from EtOH; White powder (0.88 g, 85% yield); R_f (CHCl₃-MeOH, 4-1) = 0.1; mp 296-297 °C; IR (neat) 3503, 3081, 2776, 1709, 1511, 1476, 1441, 1359, 1329, 1289, 1242, 1219, 1164, 1127, 1106, 1027, 956, 918, 870, 834, 813, 763, 694, 666 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 13.47 (s, 1H), 11.97 (s, 1H), 7.66 (s, 1H), 3.40 (m, 1H), 1.05 (m, 4H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 173.5, 155.9, 141.9, 137.8, 119.2, 26.3, 6.5 (2C). MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z: [M⁺]

Calcd for $C_8H_8N_4OS$ 208, Found 208. Anal. Calcd. For $C_8H_8N_4OS$: C, 46.14; H, 3.87; N, 26.91; found: C, 46.10; H, 3.84; N, 26.98

9-*n*-butyl-thioxanthine (9e).



Recrystallized from EtOH; White powder (1.05 g, 94% yield); R_f (CHCl₃-MeOH, 4-1) = 0.2; mp 229-230 °C; IR (neat) 3085, 2957, 1695, 1582, 1540, 1505, 1464, 1338, 1299, 1204, 1168, 1115, 872, 834, 774, 763, 723, 660 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 13.35 (s, 1H), 11.98 (s, 1H), 7.71 (s, 1H), 4.14 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.68 (m, 2H), 1.24 (m, 2H), 0.95 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 173.4, 155.8, 140.1, 138.4, 119.0, 44.0, 31.9, 19.1, 13.5. MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z: [M⁺] Calcd for C₉H₁₂N₄OS 224, Found 224. Anal. Calcd. For C₉H₁₂N₄OS: C, 48.20; H, 5.39; N, 24.98; found: C, 48.24; H, 5.33; N, 25.00

9-iso-butyl-thioxanthine (9f).



Recrystallized from EtOH; White powder (1.06 g, 95% yield); R_f (CHCl₃-MeOH, 4-1) = 0.2; mp 226-227 °C; IR (neat) 3093, 2963, 1711, 1679, 1579, 1543, 1503, 1466, 1371, 1329, 1293, 1211, 1183, 1111, 883, 839, 774, 763, 733, 658 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 13.37 (s, 1H), 12.00 (s, 1H), 7.68 (s, 1H), 3.98 (d, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.01 (m, 1H), 0.88 (d, J = 6.6 Hz, 6H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 173.4, 155.9, 140.3, 138.8, 119.0, 50.8, 28.7, 19.1 (2C). MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z: [M⁺] Calcd for C₉H₁₂N₄OS 224, Found 224. Anal. Calcd. For C₉H₁₂N₄OS: C, 48.20; H,

5.39; N, 24.98; found: C, 48.22; H, 5.39; N, 24.99

9-tert-butyl-thioxanthine (9g).



Recrystallized from MeOH; White powder (0.67 g, 60% yield); R_f (CHCl₃-MeOH, 4-1) = 0.2; mp > 300 °C; IR (neat) 3055, 2879, 1708, 1580, 1545, 1473, 1372, 1338, 1289, 1202, 1174, 1127, 997, 942, 845, 774, 659 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 11.98 (s, 1H), 7.95 (s, 1H), 3.19 (s, 3H), 1.68 (s, 9H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 174.2, 155.6, 140.6, 135.9, 119.1, 58.0, 48.6, 28.5 (3C). MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z: [M⁺] Calcd for C₉H₁₂N₄OS 224, Found 224. Anal. Calcd. For C₁₀H₁₆N₄O₂S: C, 46.86;

H, 6.29; N, 21.86; found: C, 46.99; H, 6.25; N, 22.00

9-(2-hydroxyethyl)-thioxanthine (9h).



Recrystallized from H₂O; White powder (0.94 g, 89% yield); R_f (CHCl₃-MeOH, 4-1) = 0.1; mp 266-267 °C; IR (neat) 3081, 2831, 2326, 1697, 1587, 1541, 1505, 1443, 1327, 1289, 1198, 1153, 1121, 1039, 860, 819, 763, 659 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 13.19 (s, 1H), 11.97 (s, 1H), 7.65 (s, 1H), 4.89 (br. s, 1H), 4.23 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.65 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 173.2, 155.9, 140.6, 138.9, 119.0, 59.7, 47.0. Anal. Calcd. For C₇H₈N₄O₂S: C, 39.62; H, 3.80; N, 26.40; found: C, 39.63; H, 3.82; N, 26.37

9-(3-hydroxypropyl)-thioxanthine (9i).

ÒН



Recrystallized from H₂O; Pale yellow powder (0.98 g, 87% yield); R_f (CHCl₃-MeOH, 4-1) = 0.1; mp 266-267 °C; IR (neat) 3081, 2817, 1694, 1587, 1507, 1446, 1284, 1199, 1147, 1120, 1045, 904, 829, 762, 722, 659 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 13.36 (s, 1H), 12.01 (s, 1H), 7.70 (s, 1H), 4.54 (br. s, 1H), 4.21 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.40 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.84 (m, 2H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 173.3, 155.9, 140.3, 138.5, 119.1, 57.4, 41.6, 32.6. Anal. Calcd. For C₈H₁₀N₄O₂S: C, 42.47; H, 4.46; N, 24.76; found: C, 42.45; H, 4.32; N, 24.90

9-(4-hydroxybutyl)-thioxanthine (9j).



Recrystallized from H₂O; Gray powder (0.90 g, 75% yield); R_f (CHCl₃-MeOH, 4-1) = 0.1; mp 249-250 °C; IR (neat) 3082, 2865, 1698, 1582, 1543, 1505, 1443, 1291, 1195, 1117, 1026, 873, 835, 760, 717, 657 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 13.38 (s, 1H), 11.98 (s, 1H), 7.72 (s, 1H), 4.32 (br. s, 1H), 4.15 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.44 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.74 (m, 2H), 1.43 (m, 2H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 173.4, 155.9, 140.1, 138.4, 119.0, 60.2, 44.2, 29.2, 26.9. Anal. Calcd. For C₉H₁₂N₄O₂S: C, 44.99; H, 5.03; N, 23.32; found: C, 44.96; H, 4.96; N, 23.44

9-(2-(para-Chlorophenyl)ethyl)-thioxanthine (9k).



Recrystallized from AcOH; White powder (1.46 g, 95% yield); R_f (CHCl₃-MeOH, 4-1) = 0.3; mp 245-246 °C; IR (neat) 3099, 2839, 1698, 1591, 1515, 1490, 1427, 1335, 1184, 1139, 1092, 1056, 1014, 859, 812, 736, 705, 674, 652 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 13.42 (s, 1H), 11.99 (s, 1H), 7.59 (s, 1H), 7.29 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.37 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.00 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 173.3, 155.8, 140.0, 138.3, 136.5, 131.4, 130.9 (2C), 128.3 (2C), 118.9, 45.1, 35.1. MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z: [M⁺] Calcd for C₁₃H₁₁ClN₄OS 306, 308, Found 306, 308. Anal. Calcd. For C₁₃H₁₁ClN₄OS: C, 50.90; H, 3.61; N, 18.26; found: C, 51.01; H, 3.70; N, 18.16

9-(2-(para-Hydroxyphenyl)ethyl)-thioxanthine (91).



Recrystallized from AcOH; White powder (1.35 g, 94% yield); R_f (CHCl₃-MeOH, 4-1) = 0.1; mp 280-281 °C; IR (neat) 3103, 3012, 2874, 1681, 1592, 1513, 1434, 1340, 1250, 1204, 1162, 1140, 836, 768, 721, 662, 647 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 13.40 (s, 1H), 11.98 (s, 1H), 9.03 (br. s, 1H), 7.52 (s, 1H), 6.96 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.65 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.32 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.88 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 173.3, 156.1, 155.8, 140.0, 138.4, 129.9 (2C), 127.3, 118.8, 115.2 (2C), 45.6, 35.0. MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z: [M⁺] Calcd for C₁₃H₁₂N₄O₂S 288, Found 288. Anal. Calcd. For C₁₃H₁₂N₄O₂S: C, 54.16; H, 4.20; N, 19.43; found: C, 54.11; H, 4.28; N, 19.43

9-(2,3-dihydroxypropyl)-thioxanthine (9m).



Recrystallized from EtOH; White powder (1.02 g, 84% yield); R_f (CHCl₃-MeOH, 4-1) = 0.1; mp 260-261 °C; IR (neat) 3053, 1699, 1577, 1508, 1425, 1288, 1200, 1156, 1115, 1033, 842, 760, 659 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 13.09 (s, 1H), 11.95 (s, 1H), 7.63 (s, 1H), 4.98 (br. s, 1H), 4.64 (br. s, 1H), 4.28 (m, 1H), 4.11 (m, 1H), 3.72 (m, 1H), 3.40 (m, 2H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 173.1, 156.0, 140.9, 139.1, 119.0, 70.1, 63.1, 47.5. Anal. Calcd. For C₈H₁₀N₄O₃S: C, 39.66; H, 4.16; N, 23.13; found: C, 39.70; H, 4.28; N, 23.02

9-(4-hydroxy-3-hydroxymethyl-3-methyl)-thioxanthine (9n).



2-Thiocyanato-9-*n*-propyl-purin-6-one (6b).



To a suspension of 5-*n*-propyl-1,3,4-thiadiazolo[3,2-*a*]purin-8-one **4b** (0.002 mol, 0.47 g, 1 equiv) in MeCN (25 mL) in a round-bottom flask was added Et₃N (0.01 mol, 1.39 mL, 5 equiv) at room temperature. Resulting mixture was refluxed for 6 hours, cooled to room temperature, concentrated under vacuum and dissolved in H₂O (10 mL). This solution was treated with AcOH to pH~4, resulting precipitate was filtered and washed with H₂O (10 mL) to give 0.376 g (80%) of **6b**.

White powder (0.37 g, 80% yield); R_f (CHCl₃-MeOH, 4-1) = 0.5; mp 185-186 °C; IR (neat) 3140, 3110, 2966, 2798, 2613, 2162, 1715, 1611, 1567, 1455, 1316, 1254, 1219, 1203, 1182, 1131, 1099, 1055, 899, 873, 808, 794, 777, 757, 738, 706, 669, 650 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 8.12 (s, 1H), 4.15 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.89 (m, 2H), 0.91 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 158.0, 149.4, 148.7, 141.6, 121.5, 107.5, 45.2, 22.5, 10.9. MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z: [M⁺] Calcd for C₉H₉N₅OS 235, Found 235. Anal. Calcd. For C₉H₉N₅OS: C, 45.95; H, 3.86; N, 29.77; found: C, 45.97; H, 3.90; N, 29.68

(2,2,5-trimethyl-[1,3]dioxan-5-yl)-acetonitrile (12).



A suspension of 1,3-(dimethylmethylenedioxy)-2-methyl-2-(methylene-p-toluenesulfonyl)propane **11** (0.086 mol, 27 g, 1 equiv), KCN (0.095 mol, 6.15 g, 1.1 equiv), and KI (0.006 mol, 1 g, 0.07 equiv) in DMSO (200 mL) in round-bottom flask was heated at 105°C for 2 hours (solution was formed after 1 hour).

A resulting mixture was poured into $H_2O(1000 \text{ mL})$ and extracted with AcOEt (4 × 100 mL). The combined organic layers were dried with MgSO₄ and then concentrated under vacuum. Oily residue was washed with $H_2O(3 \times 5 \text{ mL})$, dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄ to give 9.81 g (67%) of nitrile **12**.

Yellow oil (9.81 g, 67% yield); bp = 135° C/2mmHg; IR (neat) 2994, 2874, 2470, 1458, 1373, 1248, 1201, 1151, 1081, 1040, 995, 934, 883, 825, 752, 675 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 3.67 (m, 2H), 3.51 (m, 2H), 2.65 (s, 2H), 1.41 (s, 3H), 1.38 (s, 3H), 0.95 (s, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 118.1, 98.5, 67.9 (2C), 32.7, 28.4, 24.0, 19.02, 18.95. MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z: [M⁺] Calcd for C₉H₁₅NO₂ 169, Found 154. Anal. Calcd. For C₉H₁₅NO₂: C, 63.88; H, 8.93; N, 8.28; found: C, 64.15; H, 9.11; N, 8.08

(2,2,5-trimethyl-[1,3]dioxan-5-yl)-ethyl-2-amine (13).



A solution of nitrile **12** (0.02 mol, 3.38 g, 1 equiv) in THF (30 mL) was added dropwise to a suspension of LiAlH₄ (0.04 mol, 1.52 g, 2 equiv) in THF (40 mL) during 1 hour at 25-30°C. Resulting suspension was refluxed for 3 hours, cooled to 5°C, quenched with ice and filtered. A mother liquor was extracted with CHCl₃ (3×20 mL), dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and then concentrated under vacuum to give 3.04 g (88%) of the amine **13**.

Yellow oil (3.04 g, 88% yield); bp = 95°C/5mmHg; IR (neat) 2990, 2937, 2860, 1664, 1597, 1454, 1370, 1284, 1203, 1153, 1088, 1028, 932, 829, 750, 664 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 3.52 (m, 2H), 3.47 (m, 2H), 2.68 (m, 2H), 1.49 (m, 2H), 1.36 (s, 6H), 0.88 (s, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 97.9, 69.5 (2C), 39.8, 37.2, 32.3, 24.4, 23.3, 19.9. MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z: [M⁺] Calcd for C₉H₁₉NO₂ 173, Found 158. Anal. Calcd. For C₉H₁₉NO₂: C, 62.39; H, 11.05; N, 8.08; found: C, 62.12; H, 10.88; N, 7.98

5-amino-6-nitro-1,3,4-thiadiazolo[3,2-*a*]pyrimidin-7-one (1a).



To a solution of 5-amino-1,3,4-thiadiazolo[3,2-*a*]pyrimidin-7-one 1r [3] (0.03 mol, 5.04 g, 1 equiv) in CF₃COOH (50 mL) in an Erlenmeyer flask was added HNO₃ (70%, 0.06 mol, 3.83 mL, 2 equiv) at room temperature. Resulting solution was stirred for 72 hours, concentrated, treated with EtOH (30 mL) and filtered to give 5.56 g (87%) of 1s.

Recrystallize from EtOH; Yellow powder (5.56 g, 87% yield); R_f (CHCl₃-MeOH, 4-1) = 0.2; mp > 300 °C; IR (neat) 3477, 3228, 3041, 2429, 1833, 1694, 1612, 1502, 1429, 1269, 1083, 916, 853, 781, 735 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 9.29 (s, 1H), 8.86 (s, 2H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 160.4, 158.9, 149.0, 148.8, 113.1. MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z: [M⁺] Calcd for C₅H₃N₅O₃S 213; Found 213. Anal. Calcd. For C₅H₃N₅O₃S: C, 28.17; H, 1.42; N, 32.85; found: C, 28.11; H, 1.55; N, 32.93

5,6-diamino-1,3,4-thiadiazolo[3,2-a]pyrimidin-7-one (2a).



To a suspension of 5-amino-6-nitro-1,3,4-thiadiazolo[3,2-*a*]pyrimidin-7-one **1a** (0.01 mol, 2.13 g, 1 equiv) in H₂O (90 mL) and EtOH (30 mL) in a round-bottom flask was added Na₂S₂O₄ (85%, 0.04 mol, 8.19 g, 4 equiv) at room temperature and resulting mixture was refluxed for 5 min. Clear yellow solution was cooled to room temperature, concentrated under vacuum, treated with H₂O (10 mL) and filtered to give 1.26 g (69%) of **2a**.

Recrystallize from H₂O; Pale yellow powder (1.26 g, 69% yield); R_f (CHCl₃-MeOH, 4-1) = 0.2; mp 200-201 °C; IR (neat) 3520, 3385, 3307, 3030, 2922, 2852, 1973, 1667, 1598, 1519, 1470, 1348, 1337, 1253, 1182, 1143, 992, 859, 761, 714 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 9.20 (s, 1H), 6.10 (s, 2H), 4.08 (br.s, 2H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 162.8, 150.8, 146.1, 133.9, 108.2. MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z: [M⁺] Calcd for C₅H₅N₅OS 183; Found 183. Anal. Calcd. For C₅H₅N₅OS: C, 32.78; H, 2.75; N, 38.23; found: C, 32.88; H, 2.81; N, 38.06

5-cyclo-propylamino-1,3,4-thiadiazolo[3,2-a]pyrimidin-7-one (1d).



To a solution of 5-chloro-6-nitro-1,3,4-thiadiazolo[3,2-*a*]pyrimidin-7-one **XI** (0.01 mol, 2.32 g, 1 equiv) in MeCN (30 mL) in an Erlenmeyer flask was added Et₃N (0.01 mol, 1.39 mL, 1 equiv) at 1-3°C followed by of aminocyclopropane (0.01 mol, 0.69 ml, 1 equiv) at 1-3°C. The resulting mixture was stirred overnight at room temperature, filtered and precipitate was recrystallized from EtOH-H₂O (1-1) to give 1.57 g (62%) of **1d.**

Recrystallize from EtOH-H₂O (1-1); Yellow powder (1.57 g, 62% yield); mp 245-246 °C; IR (neat) 3337, 3100, 3050, 1696, 1582, 1539, 1501, 1432, 1343, 1296, 1261, 1194, 1100, 1024, 999, 904, 862, 775, 721, 701 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 9.21 (m, 1H), 9.17 (s, 1H), 3.14 (m, 1H), 0.88 (m, 2H), 0.78 (m, 2H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 164.2, 156.9, 149.9, 147.6, 113.5, 25.0, 6.5 (2C). MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z: [M⁺+H⁺] Calcd for C₈H₈N₅O₃S 254; Found 254. Anal. Calcd. For C₈H₇N₅O₃S: C, 37.94; H, 2.79; N, 27.66; found: C, 37.95; H, 2.82; N, 27.67

5-(2,3-Diacetoxypropyl-1-amino)-1,3,4-thiadiazolo[3,2-*a*]pyrimidin-7-one (1m).



To a suspension of 5-(2,3-hydroxypropyl-1-amino)-1,3,4-thiadiazolo[3,2-*a*]pyrimidin-7-one **10** (0.005 mol, 1.44 g, 1 equiv) in Py (30 mL) in a round-bottom flask was added Ac₂O (0.02 mol, 1.89 mL, 4 equiv) at room temperature. The resulting mixture was heated at 80°C for 8 hours, cooled to room temperature, concentrated under vacuum, treated with H₂O and filtered to give 1.67 g (90%) of **1m**.

Recrystallize from H₂O; Gray powder (1.67 g, 90% yield); R_f (AcOEt) = 0.4; mp 180-181 °C; IR (neat) 3053, 1747, 1695, 1560, 1506, 1428, 1367, 1203, 1124, 1080, 1011, 902, 862, 777, 726 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 9.55 (t, J = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 9.20 (s, 1H), 5.23 (m, 1H), 4.25 (dd, J₁ = 6.0 Hz, J₂ = 6.0 Hz), 4.17 (dd, J₁ = 6.0 Hz, J₂ = 6.0 Hz), 3.90 (m, 1H), 3.80 (m, 1H), 2.03 (s, 3H), 2.01 (s, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 170.2, 169.9, 164.5, 156.2, 150.3, 148.0, 113.6, 69.6, 63.0, 41.5, 20.7, 20.5. Anal. Calcd. For C₁₂H₁₃N₅O₇S: C, 38.82; H, 3.53; N, 18.86; found: C, 38.85; H, 3.43; N, 19.00

5-(2-(2,2,5-trimethyl-[1,3]dioxan-5-yl)-ethyl)amino)-1,3,4-thiadiazolo[3,2-a]pyrimidin-7-one (1p).



To a solution of 5-chloro-6-nitro-1,3,4-thiadiazolo[3,2-*a*]pyrimidin-7-one **XI** (0.01 mol, 2.32 g, 1 equiv) in MeCN (30 mL) in an Erlenmeyer flask was added Et₃N (0.01 mol, 1.39 mL, 1 equiv) at 1-3°C followed by a solution of (2,2,5-trimethyl-[1,3]dioxan-5-yl)-ethyl-2-amine **13** (0.01 mol, 1.73 g, 1 equiv) in MeCN (10 mL) at 1-3°C. The resulting mixture was stirred for 3 hours at room temperature, filtered and precipitate was recrystallized from EtOH (150 mL) to give 2.84 g (77%) of **1p**.

Recrystallize from EtOH; Pale yellow crystals (2.84 g, 77% yield); R_f (AcOEt) = 0.5; mp 194-195 °C; IR (neat) 3283, 3074, 2987, 2949, 2858, 1711, 1548, 1493, 1430, 1360, 1316, 1292, 1245, 1203, 1179, 1146, 1113, 1076, 1019, 988, 929, 860, 829, 776, 731, 709, 683 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 9.54 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 9.16 (s, 1H), 3.60 (dt, J₁ = 8.0, J₂ = 6.0, 2H), 3.49 (m, 4H), 1.68 (t, J = 8.0, 2H), 1.32 (s, 3H), 1.30 (s, 3H), 0.90 (s, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 164.4, 155.6, 150.4, 147.7, 133.3, 97.2, 68.1 (2C), 37.4, 34.4, 31.8, 24.5, 23.0, 19.2. MS (EI, 70 eV) m/z: [M⁺+H⁺] Calcd for C₁₄H₁₉N₅O₅S 370; Found 370. Anal. Calcd. For C₁₄H₁₉N₅O₅S: C, 45.52; H, 5.18; N, 18.96; found: C, 45.52; H, 5.20; N, 19.01

5-(4-hydroxy-3-(hydroxymethyl)-3-methylbutyl)amino)-1,3,4-thiadiazolo[3,2-*a*]pyrimidin-7-one (1q).



To a solution of 5-(2-(2,2,5-trimethyl-[1,3]dioxan-5-yl)-ethyl)amino)-1,3,4-thiadiazolo[3,2-*a*]pyrimidin-7one **1p** (0.005 mol, 1.85 g, 1 equiv) in THF (85 mL) and H₂O (21 mL) in an Erlenmeyer flask was added CF₃COOH (0.025 mol, 1.91 mL, 5 equiv) at 5°C. The resulting solution was stirred for 24 hours at room temperature, concentrated under vacuum, treated with CH₂Cl₂ and filtered to give 1.61 g (98%) of **1q**.

Pale yellow crystals (1.61 g, 98% yield); R_f (AcOEt) = 0.1; mp 195-196 °C; IR (neat) 3499, 3275, 3045, 2881, 1774, 1692, 1590, 1544, 1501, 1436, 1381, 1262, 1198, 1124, 1071, 1026, 925, 888, 863, 777, 726, 700, 671 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 9.56 (t, J = 6.0 Hz, 1H), 9.15 (s, 1H), 4.25 (br.s, 2H), 3.60 (dt, J₁ = 8.0, J₂ = 6.0, 2H), 3.23 (m, 4H), 1.54 (t, J = 8.0, 2H), 0.80 (s, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 164.5, 155.5, 150.4, 147.6, 113.2, 65.8 (2C), 39.2, 37.8, 33.6, 19.0. Anal. Calcd. For C₁₁H₁₅N₅O₅S: C, 40.12; H, 4.59; N, 21.27; found: C, 40.03; H, 4.66; N, 21.14

5-(4-acetoxy-3-(acetoxymethyl)-3-methylbutyl)amino)-1,3,4-thiadiazolo[3,2-a]pyrimidin-7-one (1n).



To a suspension of 5-(4-hydroxy-3-(hydroxymethyl)-3-methylbutyl)amino)-1,3,4-thiadiazolo[3,2-a]pyrimidin-7-one **1q** (0.005 mol, 1.65 g, 1 equiv) in Py (30 mL) in a round-bottom flask was added Ac₂O (0.02 mol, 1.89 mL, 4 equiv) at room temperature. The resulting mixture was heated at 80°C for 8 hours, cooled to room temperature, concentrated under vacuum, treated with EtOH, filtered and recrystallized from EtOH to give 1.71 g (83%) of **1m**.

Recrystallize from EtOH; Pale yellow powder (1.71 g, 83% yield); R_f (AcOEt) = 0.4; mp 160-161 °C; IR (neat) 3288, 3151, 2941, 2349, 1713, 1557, 1450, 1414, 1376, 1257, 1225, 1202, 1109, 1032, 878, 857, 776, 726 cm⁻¹; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 9.54 (br.s, 1H), 9.14 (s, 1H), 3.90 (br.s, 2H), 3.64 (dt, $J_1 = 8.0, J_2 = 6.0, 2H$), 2.03 (s, 6H), 1.567 (t, J = 8.0, 2H), 0.99 (s, 3H). ¹³C{¹H} NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ = 170.2, 164.5, 155.6, 150.4, 147.7, 113.3, 67.1, 37.2, 36.5, 33.5, 20.6 (2C), 18.7. Anal. Calcd. For C₁₅H₁₉N₅O₇S: C, 43.58; H, 4.63; N, 16.94; found: C, 43.66; H, 4.63; N, 17.09

The structure of the compound **4k** was confirmed by XRD data. According XRD data, the compound is crystallized in the centrosymmetric space group (fig.1). The bond distances and angles are near to expectation. In particular, the distinguishes between double and single bonds in the heterocyclic part of the molecule are well expressed. The molecule has a pincers-like conformation with synclinal placed substitutes of the ethylene moiety. In the crystal the shortened planar contact between N(3)C(2)HS(1) and N(7)C(6)C(5)O(1) [x, 0,5-y, z-0,5] moieties is observed and π -stacked interaction between heterocyclic parts of the nearest molecules is realized.



Fig.1. The molecule of the compound 4k in the thermal ellipsoids of the 50% probability level.

The orthorhombic phase of the compound **10g** is crystallized as solvate with DMSO (1:2). The molecule of the disulfide is placed in the special position on the 2-fold axe (fig. 2). The measured S-S bond distance 2.018(2) Å and C-S distance 1.789(5) Å. The torsion angle C-S-S-C 75.5(2)°. The H-atom of the heterocyclic NH-group is localized at NC=O moiety. All other bond distances and angles are near to the standard values. The molecule of the DMSO is disordered into two position with occupancy coefficients 0.85/0.15, however, the O-atom of the DMSO is well localized and forms the intermolecular H-bond with the NH-group of the heterocycle. The other significantly shortened intermolecular contacts in the crystal do not observed.



Fig.2. The molecule of the compound **10g** in the thermal ellipsoids of the 50% probability level. The molecule of the DMSO is omitted for clarity.

The monoclinic crystals of the compound **10e** also are crystallized as solvate with DMSO (1:2). The molecule of the disulfide is placed in the general position (fig. 3). The measured S-S bond distance 2.013(2) Å and C-S distances 1.781(4) Å. The torsion angle C-S-S-C $71.5(2)^{\circ}$. The H-atom of the heterocyclic NH-group is localized at NC=O moiety. The n-butyl moiety is disordered and taken into refinement in the particular isotropic approximation and fixed C-C bonds. All other measured bond distances and angles are near to the standard values. One molecule of the DMSO is disordered into two position with occupancy coefficients 0.8/0.2, second molecule is well localized and both form the intermolecular O...H-bond with the NH-group of the heterocycle. The other significantly shortened intermolecular contacts in the crystal do not observed.



Fig.3. The molecule of the compound **10e** in the thermal ellipsoids of the 50% probability level. The molecule of the DMSO is omitted for clarity.

The XRD analyses were carried out using equipment of the Center for Joint Use "Spectroscopy and Analysis of Organic Compounds" at the Postovsky Institute of Organic Synthesis of the Ural Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences. The experiments were accomplished on the automated X-ray diffractometer «Xcalibur 3» with CCD detector on standard procedure (MoK_{α}-irradiation, graphite monochromator, ω -scans with 1° step at T= 295(2) K). Empirical absorption correction was applied. The solution and refinement of the structures were accomplished with using Olex program package [1]. The structures were solved by method of the intrinsic phases in ShelXT program and refined by ShelXL by full-matrix least-squared method for non-hydrogen atoms [2]. The H-atoms were placed in the calculated positions and were refined in isotropic approximation in the "rider" model.

4k Crystal Data for $C_{14}H_{10}CIN_5OS$ (M = 331.78 g/mol): monoclinic, space group P2₁/c, a = 12.0095(12) Å, b = 9.0931(5) Å, c = 14.1600(11) Å, β = 109.568(11)°, V = 1457.0(2) Å³, Z = 4, μ (Mo K_{α}) = 0.414 mm⁻¹, D_{calc} = 1.512 g/cm³, 10653 reflections measured (7.202° $\leq 2\Theta \leq 61.808°$), 3948 unique (R_{int} = 0.0368, R_{sigma} = 0.0433) which were used in all calculations. The final R₁ = 0.0611, wR₂ = 0.1761 (I > 2 σ (I)) and R₁ = 0.1013, wR₂ = 0.2286 (all data). GooF on F² 1.089. Largest diff. peak/hole 0.45/-0.40 ēÅ⁻³. CCDC number is 2163811.

10g Crystal Data for $C_{22}H_{34}N_8O_4S_4$ (M = 602.81 g/mol): monoclinic, space group C2/c, a = 13.4433(9) Å, b = 27.1914(16) Å, c = 16.9657(14) Å, β = 103.129(7)°, V = 6039.6(8) Å³, Z = 8, μ (Mo K_{α}) = 0.356 mm⁻¹, D_{calc} = 1.326 g/cm³, 23879 reflections measured (7.498° $\leq 2\Theta \leq 60.992°$), 8489 unique (R_{int} = 0.0559, R_{sigma} = 0.0819) which were used in all calculations. The final R₁ = 0.0683, wR₂ = 0.1758 (I>2 σ (I)) and R₁ = 0.1710, wR₂ = 0.2486 (all data). GooF on F² 1.005. Largest diff. peak/hole 0.36/-0.31 ēÅ⁻³. CCDC number is 2163812.

10f Crystal Data for $C_{22}H_{34}N_8O_4S_4$ (M = 602.81 g/mol): orthorhombic, space group Pccn, a = 11.8823(13) Å, b = 16.0031(17) Å, c = 16.3570(15) Å, V = 3110.3(6) Å³, Z = 4, μ (Mo K_{α}) = 0.346 mm⁻¹, D_{calc} = 1.287

g/cm³, 11768 reflections measured $(3.56^{\circ} \le \Theta \le 30.87^{\circ})$, 4251 unique (R_{int} = 0.078) which were used in all calculations. The final R₁ = 0.0889, wR₂ = 0.2253 (I>2 σ (I)) and R₁ = 0.2165, wR₂ = 0.3188 (all data). GooF on F² 1.088. Largest diff. peak/hole 0.47/-0.30 ēÅ⁻³. CCDC number is 2163813.

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Cal. for C₉H₁₉NO₂: 173

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