

Supplementary information

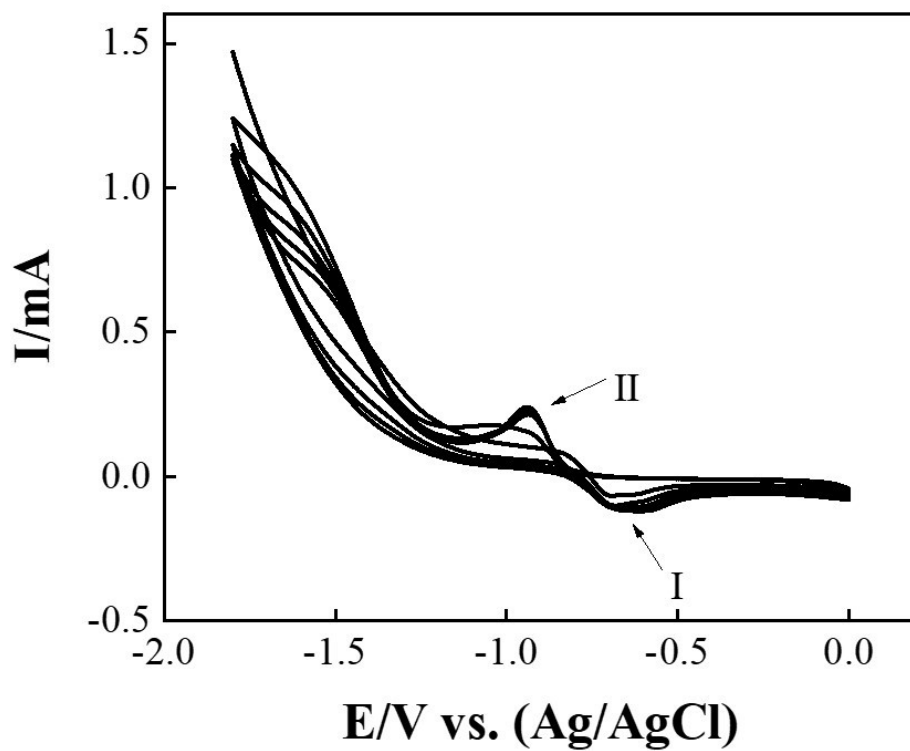


Fig. S1. CVs for the electrochemical reduction of FTO in 10 mM of PBS solution (pH 7.0)

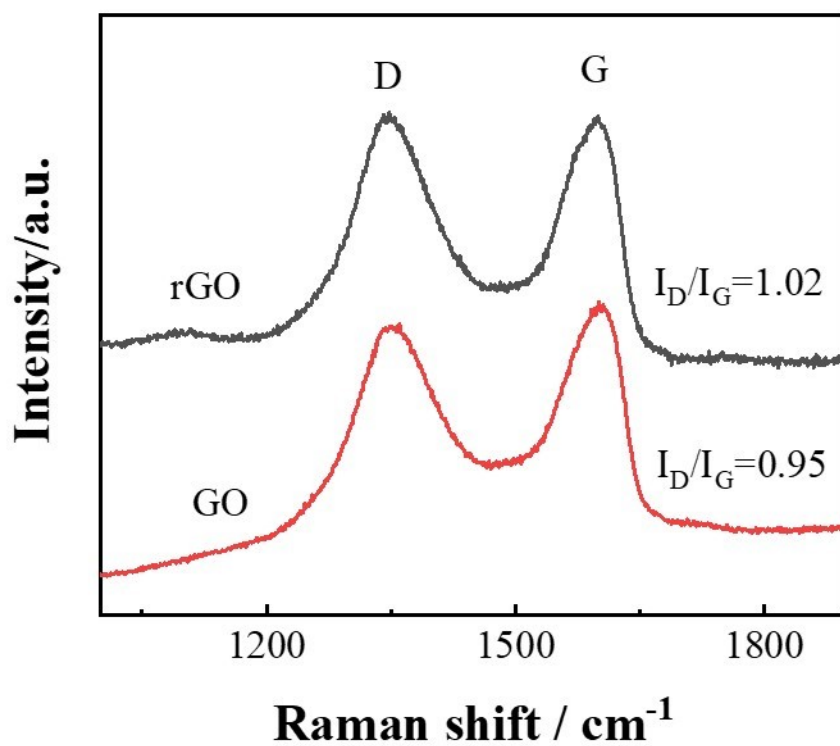


Fig. S2. Raman spectra of GO and rGO.

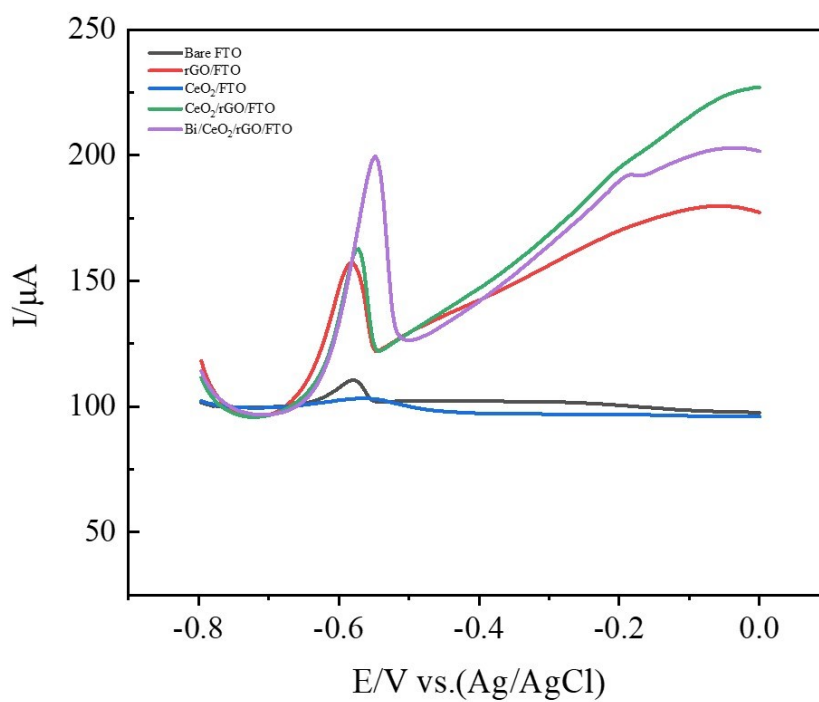


Fig. S3. DPASVs of FTO, GO/FTO, CeO₂/GO/FTO and Bi/CeO₂/GO/FTO in 0.1M ABS buffer solution (pH 5.0) with 0.5 μM of Pb²⁺

