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**Electronic Supplementary Information** 

## **Corrosion Inhibition and Disinfection of Heating and Cooling Water Systems Using In Situ Generated Hydrogen Peroxide**

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**Fig. S1** The change of dissolved O<sub>2</sub> concentration ( --- ) and H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> concentration ( --- ) in the formulation. Experiment conditions: [Tiron] = 1.50 mM, [NH<sub>2</sub>OH] = 500 mM, [MnCl<sub>2</sub>·4H<sub>2</sub>O] = 50.0

 $\mu$ M, initial pH: 9.0, [carbonate] = 50.0 mM, temperature:  $20 \pm 1$  °C.



**Fig. S2** The change of dissolved O<sub>2</sub> concentration in the formulation in the presence ( --- ) and absence of EDTA ( --- ). Experiment conditions: [NH<sub>2</sub>OH] = 500 mM, [EDTA] = 1.00 mM, [MnCl<sub>2</sub>·4H<sub>2</sub>O] = 50.0  $\mu$ M, initial pH: 9.0, [carbonate] = 50.0 mM, temperature: 20 ± 1 °C.



Fig. S3 The change of dissolved O<sub>2</sub> in the formulation at  $20 \pm 1 \,^{\circ}C( - - )$ ,  $30 \pm 1 \,^{\circ}C( - - )$ ,  $40 \pm 1 \,^{\circ}C( - - )$  and  $50 \pm 1 \,^{\circ}C( - - )$ . Experiment conditions: [Tiron] = 1.50 mM, [NH<sub>2</sub>OH] = 500 mM, [MnCl<sub>2</sub>·4H<sub>2</sub>O] = 50.0  $\mu$ M, initial pH: 9. 0, [carbonate] = 50.0 mM.



Fig. S4 The influence of buffer and pH on the dissolved O<sub>2</sub> removal rate in the formulation with either phosphate (●) or carbonate (■) buffer. Experiment conditions: [Tiron] = 1.50 mM, [NH<sub>2</sub>OH] = 500.0 mM, [carbonate] or [phosphate] = 50.0 mM, [MnCl<sub>2</sub>·4H<sub>2</sub>O] = 50.0 µM, temperature: 20 ± 1 °C.



**Fig. S5** The change of dissolved O<sub>2</sub> concentration in the formulation with NH<sub>2</sub>OH ( --- ) or ND<sub>2</sub>OD ( --- ). Experiment conditions: [Tiron] = 1.50 mM, [NH<sub>2</sub>OH] or [ND<sub>2</sub>OD] = 500.0 mM, [MnCl<sub>2</sub>·4H<sub>2</sub>O] = 50.0  $\mu$ M, initial pH: 9.0, [carbonate] = 50.0 mM, temperature: 20 ± 1 °C.



**Fig. S6** The growth curve of *E. coli* in minimal media in the presence ( ---) and absence ( ----) of the formulation. Culturing conditions: temperature:  $37 \pm 1 \, ^{\circ}$ C. ( -----) no formulation, ( ----) [Tiron] = 1.50 mM, [NH<sub>2</sub>OH] = 500.0 mM, [phosphate] = 50.0 mM, [MnCl<sub>2</sub>·4H<sub>2</sub>O] = 50.0  $\mu$ M, temperature:  $37 \pm 1 \, ^{\circ}$ C.