

Supplementary information file

Synthesis of Dual Function Fe₃O₄@MnO₂ @HKUST-1 Magnetic Micromotors

for Efficient Colorimetric Detection and Degradation of Hydroquinone

Hui Luo^a, Yang Han^a, Kaiyuan Hu^a, Jia Li^{a}, Dickon H.L. Ng^b, Xiaodi Ma^a, Kairui Luan^a, Mingkang Yang^a*

^a School of Material Science and Engineering, University of Jinan, Jinan, 250022, China

^b School of Science and Engineering, The Chinese University of Hong Kong (Shenzhen), Shenzhen, China

***Corresponding author:**

E-mail: mse_lij@ujn.edu.cn

Address: School of Material Science and Engineering, University of Jinan, Jinan 250022, China

Tel/Fax: +86 13953185430

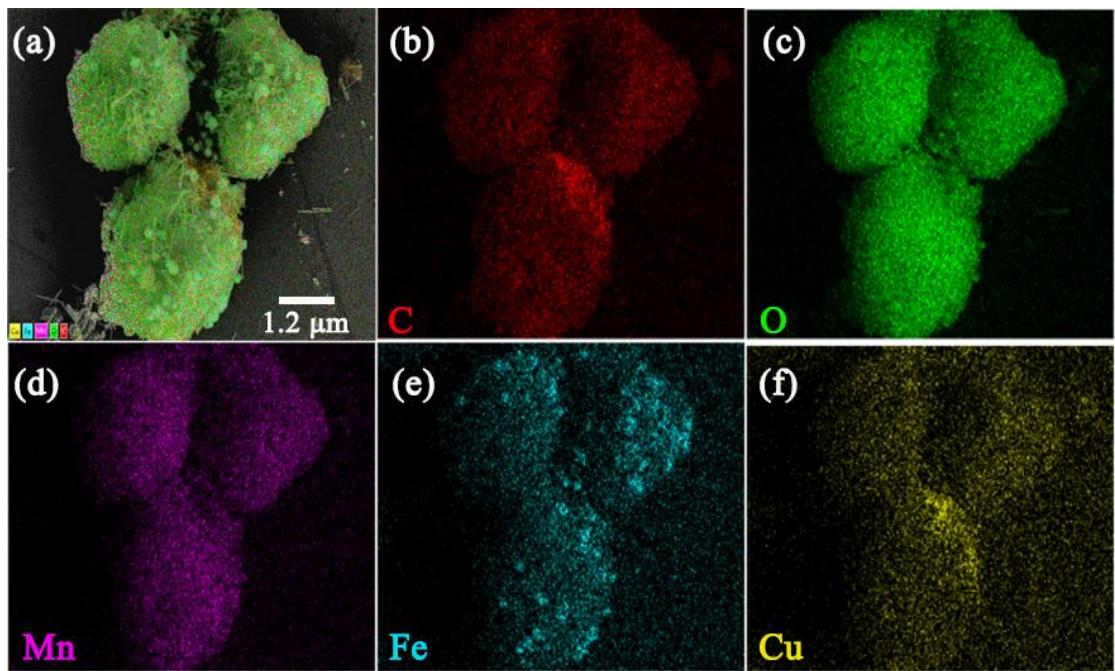


Fig. S1 EDS mappings of multiple $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4@\text{MnO}_2@\text{HKUST-1}$ particles.

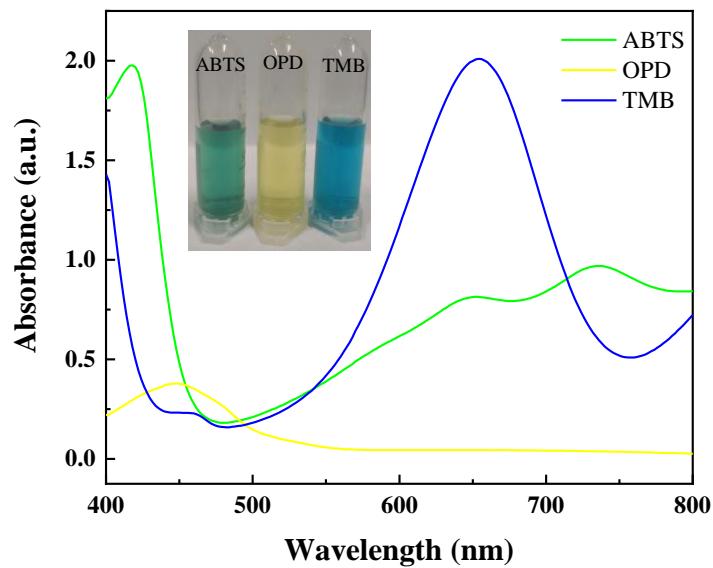


Fig. S2 UV-vis spectra of the $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4@\text{MnO}_2@\text{HKUST-1}$ ($50 \mu\text{L} 1 \text{ mg mL}^{-1}$) + ABTS ($100 \mu\text{L} 10 \text{ mM}$), OPD ($100 \mu\text{L} 10 \text{ mM}$), or TMB ($100 \mu\text{L} 10 \text{ mM}$) in presence of H_2O_2 ($100 \mu\text{L} 10 \text{ mM}$).

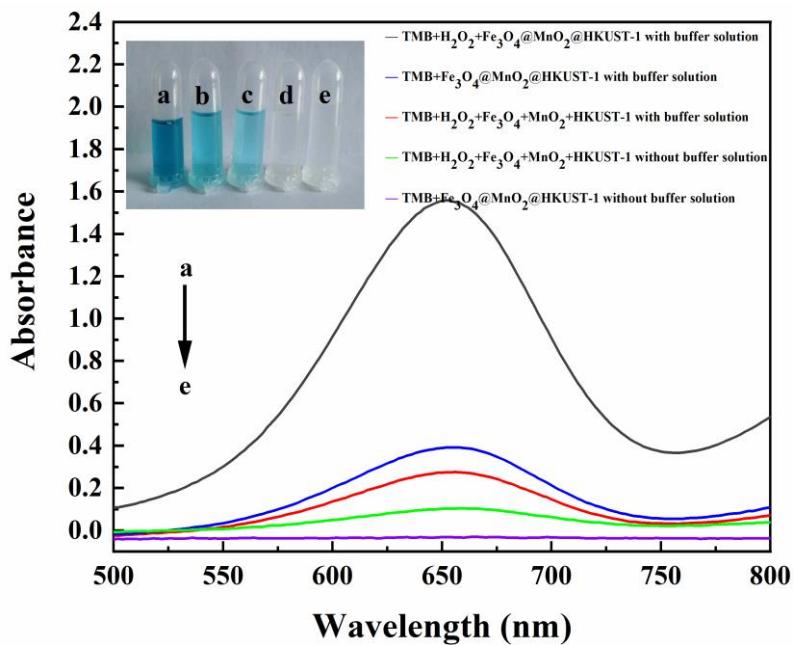


Fig. S3 The absorption spectrum of TMB+H₂O₂+ Fe₃O₄@MnO₂@HKUST-1, TMB + Fe₃O₄@MnO₂@HKUST-1, TMB+H₂O₂+Fe₃O₄+MnO₂+HKUST-1 with and without buffer solution.

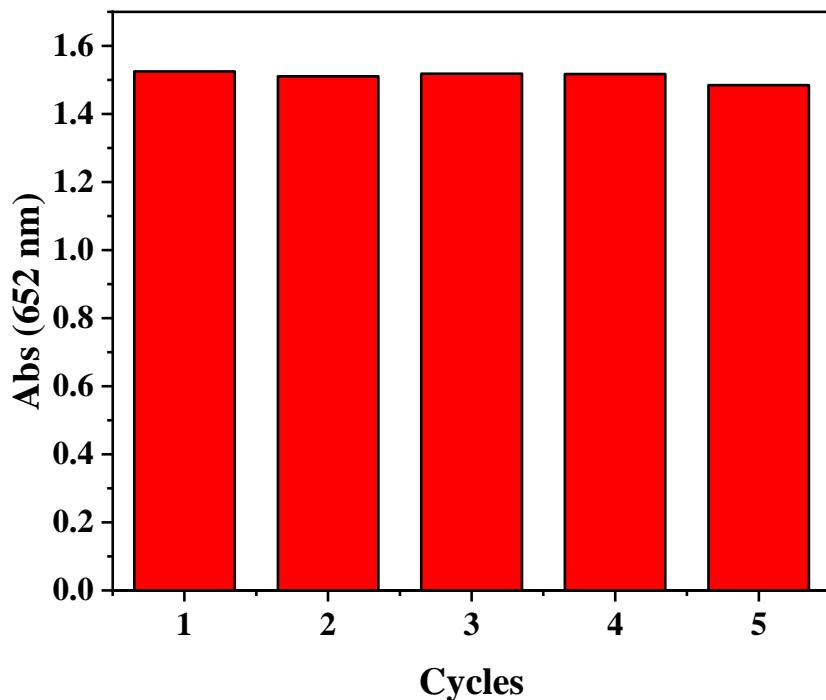


Fig. S4 Changes in cycle number versus absorbance value of ox-TMB solution in the presence of the same concentration of HQ.

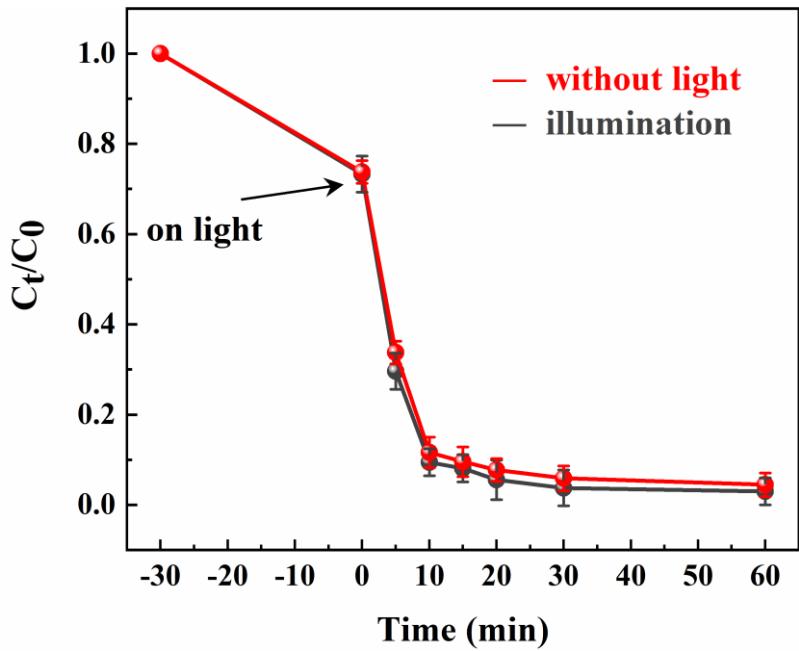


Fig. S5 The effect of with or without light source on the HQ degradation with the $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4@\text{MnO}_2@\text{HKUST-1}$ micromotor (Xenon lamp, 300W).

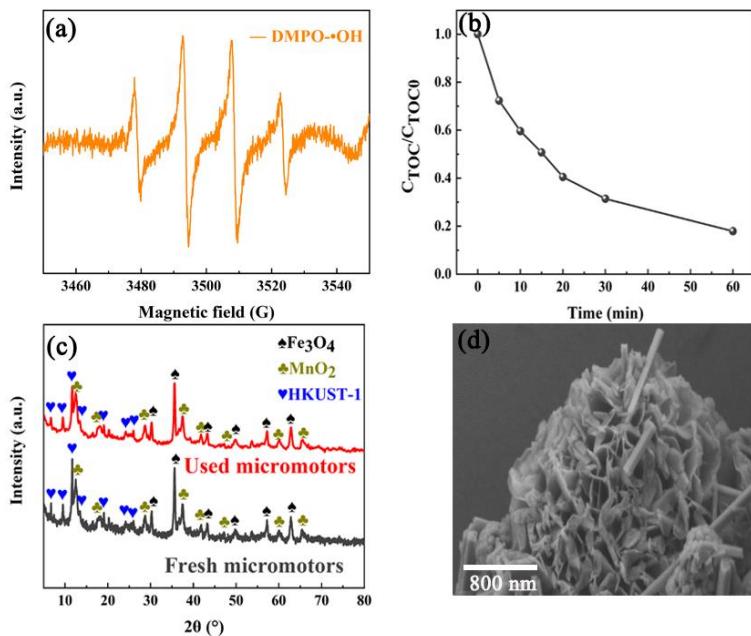


Fig. S6 EPR spectrums of DMPO-•OH in the degradation experiments of HQ (5min, 3 wt% H_2O_2) (a), the TOC spectrum of HQ degradation (b), XRD of $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4@\text{MnO}_2@\text{HKUST-1}$ micromotors before and after degradation of HQ (c),

FESEM image of Fe₃O₄@MnO₂@HKUST-1 micromotors after the HQ degradation (d).

Video S1 Motion behavior of Fe₃O₄@MnO₂@HKUST-1 in 1% H₂O₂ aqueous containing 0.5% of sodium dodecyl sulfonate.

Video S2 Motion behavior of Fe₃O₄@MnO₂@HKUST-1 in 5% H₂O₂ aqueous containing 0.5% of sodium dodecyl sulfonate under magnetron.

Table S1 surface area, pore volume, and average pore diameter of different sample.

sample	Surface Area(m ² /g)	Pore Volume(m ³ /g)	average pore diameter (nm)
MnO ₂	123.9	0.243	6.079
HKUST-1	1592.1	0.581	1.631
Fe ₃ O ₄ @MnO ₂ @HKUST-1	408.5	0.406	1.564

Table S2 atomic content ratio of different elements.

element	atomic percentage (%)
C	41.96
O	34.17
Mn	14.75
Fe	6.74
Cu	2.37
total	100.00