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Piezoelectric polarization induced internal electric field to

manipulate photoelectrochemical performance in Nd, Co co-doping

BiFeO₃

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Supplemental Informations

Fig. S1 UV-vis absorance spectra of (a) Bi_{1-x}Nd_xFeO₃ photoanodes, and (b) Tauc plots calculated from (a).

Fig. S2 UV-vis absorance spectra of (a) $BiFe_{1-x}Co_xO_3$ photoanodes, and (b) Tauc plots calculated from (a).

Fig. S3 The XRD patterns of BiFeO₃ and Bi_{0.8}Nd_{0.2}Fe_{0.9}Co_{0.1}O₃.

Fig. S4 Top-view and magnifying SEM images of (a) $BiFeO_3$, and (b) $Bi_{0.8}Nd_{0.2}Fe_{0.9}Co_{0.1}O_3$.

Fig. S5 SEM images and EDS elemental mapping diagram: (a) Bi_{0.8}Nd_{0.2}FeO₃, and (b) BiFe_{0.9}Co_{0.1}O₃.

Fig. S6 (a) XRD patterns, (b) Top-view SEM images of the Bi_{0.8}Nd_{0.2}Fe_{0.9}Co_{0.1}O₃ after the catalysis performance.

Fig. S7 Band structure diagram of Bi_{0.8}Nd_{0.2}Fe_{0.9}Co_{0.1}O₃.

Fig. S8 Crystal model of Bi_{0.8}Nd_{0.2}Fe_{0.9}Co_{0.1}O₃.

Tab. S1 Lattice parameters of Bi_{0.8}Nd_{0.2}Fe_{0.9}Co_{0.1}O₃.

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Fig. S1 UV-vis absorance spectra of (a) Bi_{1-x}Nd_xFeO₃ photoanodes, and (b) Tauc plots calculated from (a).



Fig. S2 UV-vis absorance spectra of (a) BiFe_{1-x}Co_xO₃ photoanodes, and (b) Tauc plots calculated from (a).



Fig. S3 The XRD patterns of BiFeO₃ and Bi_{0.8}Nd_{0.2}Fe_{0.9}Co_{0.1}O₃.



Fig. S4 Top-view SEM images of (a) BiFeO₃, and (b) Bi_{0.8}Nd_{0.2}Fe_{0.9}Co_{0.1}O₃.



Fig. S5 SEM images and EDS elemental mapping diagram: (a) Bi_{0.8}Nd_{0.2}FeO₃, and (b) BiFe_{0.9}Co_{0.1}O₃.



Fig. S6 (a) XRD patterns, (b) Top-view SEM images of the Bi_{0.8}Nd_{0.2}Fe_{0.9}Co_{0.1}O₃ after the catalysis performance.



Fig. S7 Band structure diagram of $Bi_{0.8}Nd_{0.2}Fe_{0.9}Co_{0.1}O_3$.



Fig. S8 Crystal model of Bi_{0.8}Nd_{0.2}Fe_{0.9}Co_{0.1}O₃.

Space group name	R3C	Int tables number	161	Cell setting	trigonal
а	5.6368	b	5.6368	c	5.6368
α	59.4238	β	59.4238	γ	59.4238
01	0	1.39730	0.52330	0.94230	0.00000
Nd1	Bi	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000
Col	Fe	0.22120	0.22120	0.22120	0.00000

Tab. S1 Lattice parameters of Bi_{0.8}Nd_{0.2}Fe_{0.9}Co_{0.1}O₃.