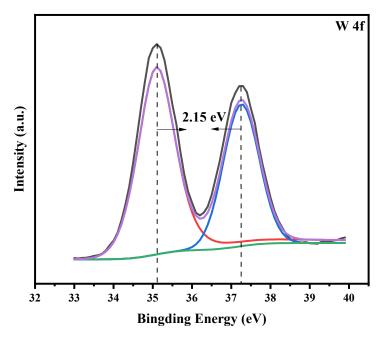


S1. The GO connects the conductive network formed between WCFs.



S2. XPS of W in WO<sub>3</sub> before calcination