

## Electronic Supplementary Information

# Macroemulsion-Mediated Synthesis of Fibrous ZnO Microrods and Their Surface Morphology Contribution on The High Photocatalytic Degradation Rate

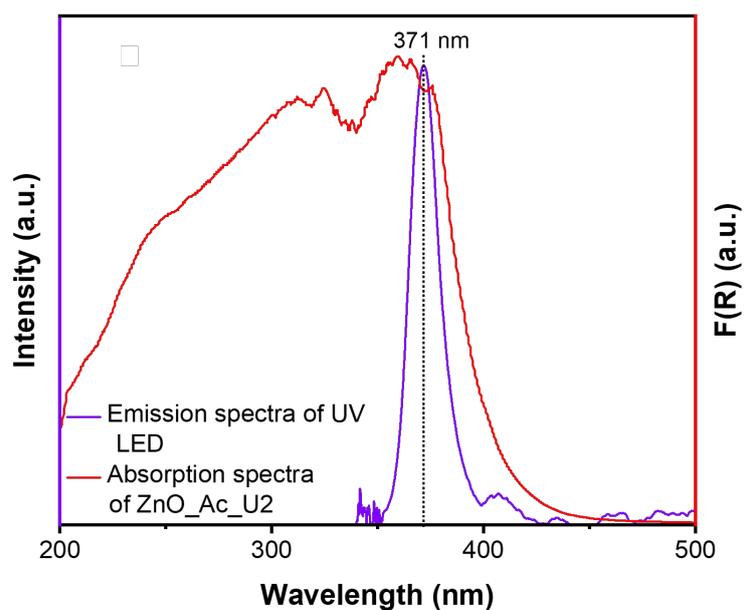
Didi Prasetyo Benu<sup>a,b,c</sup>, Amelia Andriani<sup>b,d</sup>, Nadiatus Silmi<sup>a,b</sup>, Fry Voni Steky<sup>a,b</sup>, Fainan Failamani<sup>b</sup>, Brian Yulianto<sup>e,f</sup>, Rino Rakhmata Mukti<sup>b,f,g</sup>, and Veinardi Suendo<sup>b,f\*</sup>

- a. Doctoral Program of Chemistry, Faculty of Mathematics and Natural Sciences, Institut Teknologi Bandung, Bandung 40132, Indonesia.*
- b. Division of Inorganic and Physical Chemistry, Faculty of Mathematics and Natural Sciences, Institut Teknologi Bandung, Bandung 40132, Indonesia.*
- c. Department of Chemistry, Universitas Timor, Kefamenanu 85613, Indonesia.*
- d. Department of Pharmacy, Sekolah Tinggi Ilmu Kesehatan Adila, Bandar Lampung 35144, Indonesia.*
- e. Advanced Functional Materials (AFM) Laboratory, Engineering Physics Department, Institut Teknologi Bandung, 10 Ganesha Street, Bandung 40132, Indonesia.*
- f. Research Center for Nanosciences and Nanotechnology, Institut Teknologi Bandung, Bandung 40132, Indonesia.*
- g. Center for Catalysis and Reaction Engineering, Institut Teknologi Bandung, Bandung 40132, Indonesia.*

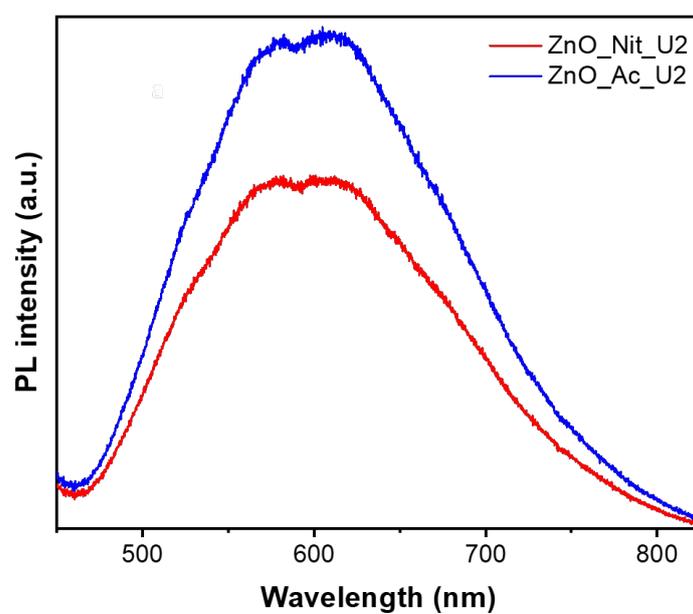
**\*Corresponding author:** [vsuendo@chem.itb.ac.id](mailto:vsuendo@chem.itb.ac.id)

**Table S1.** The pH of the polar phase of mixture before and after solvothermal process

Sample name	pH	
	Before solvothermal	After solvothermal
ZnO_Ac_U0	11.38	11.40
ZnO_Ac_U0.5	11.48	11.50
ZnO_Ac_U1	11.62	11.60
ZnO_Ac_U2	11.70	11.69



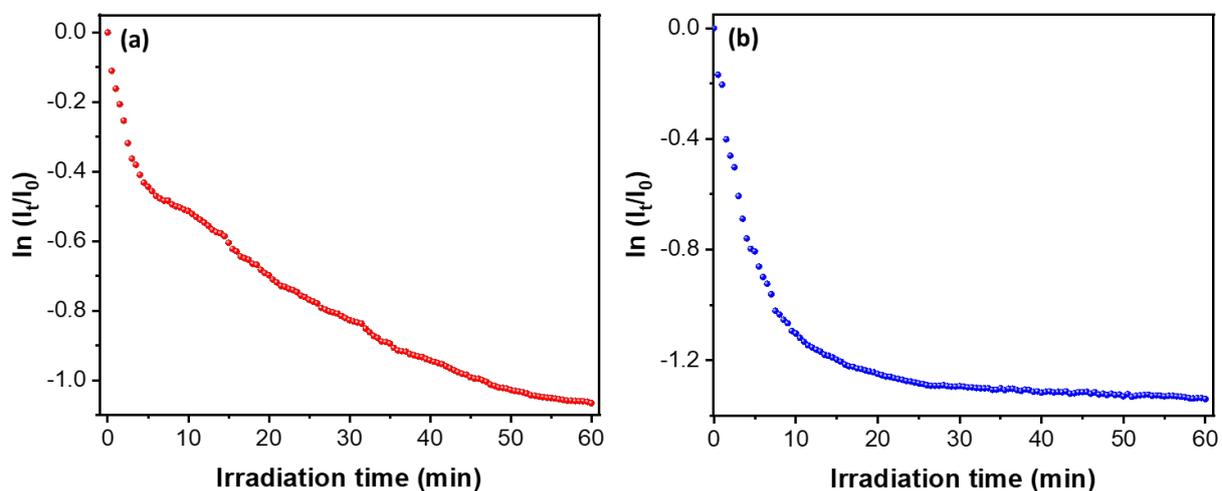
**Figure S1.** The comparison between the ZnO\_Ac\_U2 absorption spectra and the UV LED emission spectra.



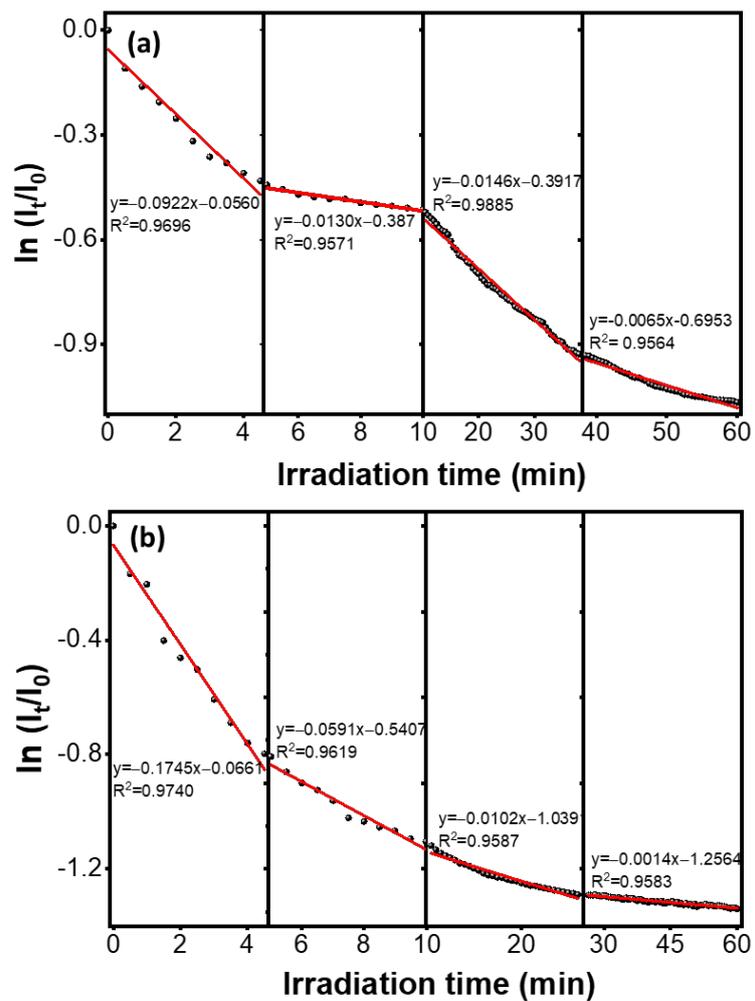
**Figure S2.** PL spectra of synthesized ZnO samples in terms of wavelength.

**Table S2.** Deconvoluted peaks properties of PL spectra for ZnO\_Nit\_U2 and ZnO\_Ac\_U2 samples

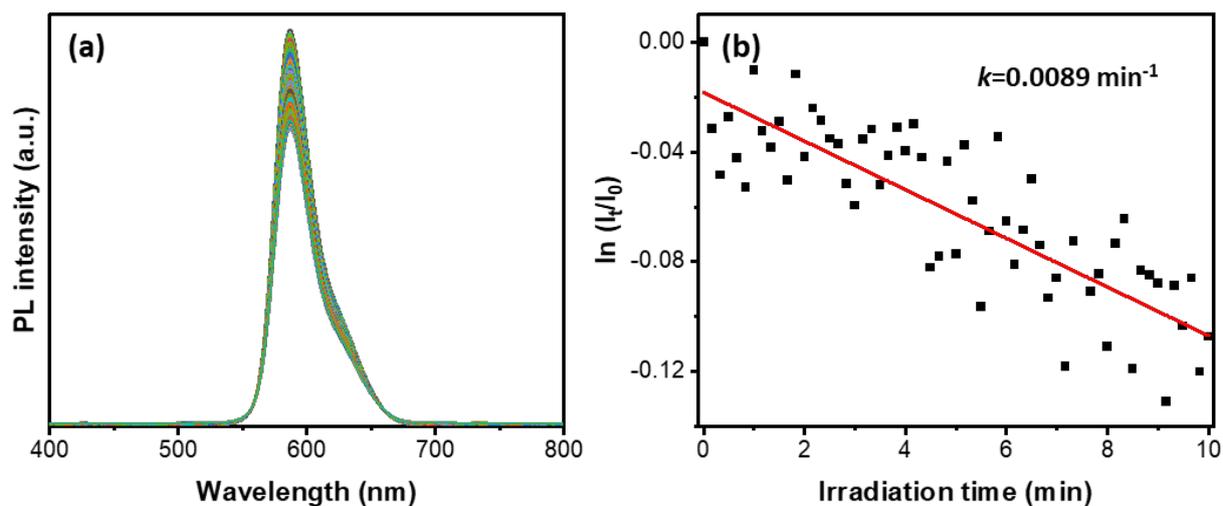
Sample name	Peak Properties			
	Centre max. (eV)/color	Area (a.u.)	FWHM (eV)	Max. height (a.u.)
ZnO_Nit_U2	1.65/Red	245208	0.17	1350859
	1.82/Red	1110028	0.22	4823546
	1.99/Orange	1388031	0.21	6083645
	2.15/Yellow	946569	0.22	4034125
	2.32/Green	1190140	0.33	3437336
ZnO_Ac_U2	1.65/Red	281422	0.16	1606794
	1.82/Red	1685248	0.23	6944802
	1.99/Orange	1932891	0.21	8471705
	2.15/Yellow	1350656	0.22	5756229
	2.32/Green	1546678	0.32	4467025



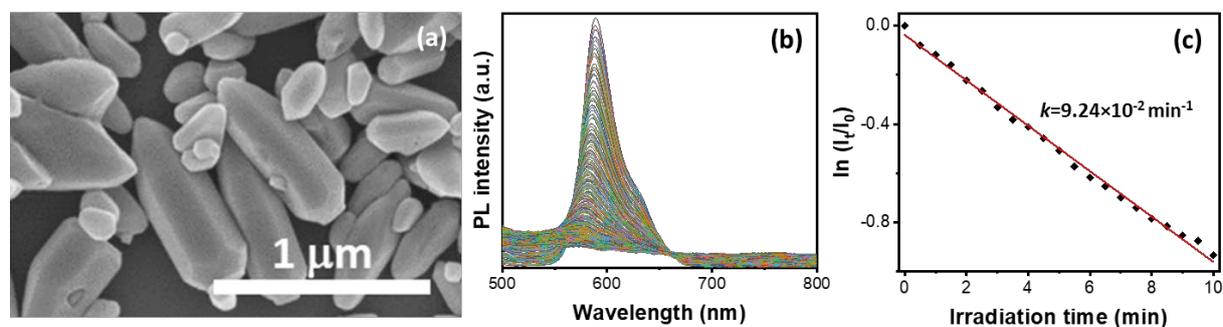
**Figure S3.** First-order kinetic plot for photocatalytic degradation of rhodamine B with uncondensed x-axis; (a) ZnO\_Nit\_U2, (b), ZnO\_Ac\_U2.



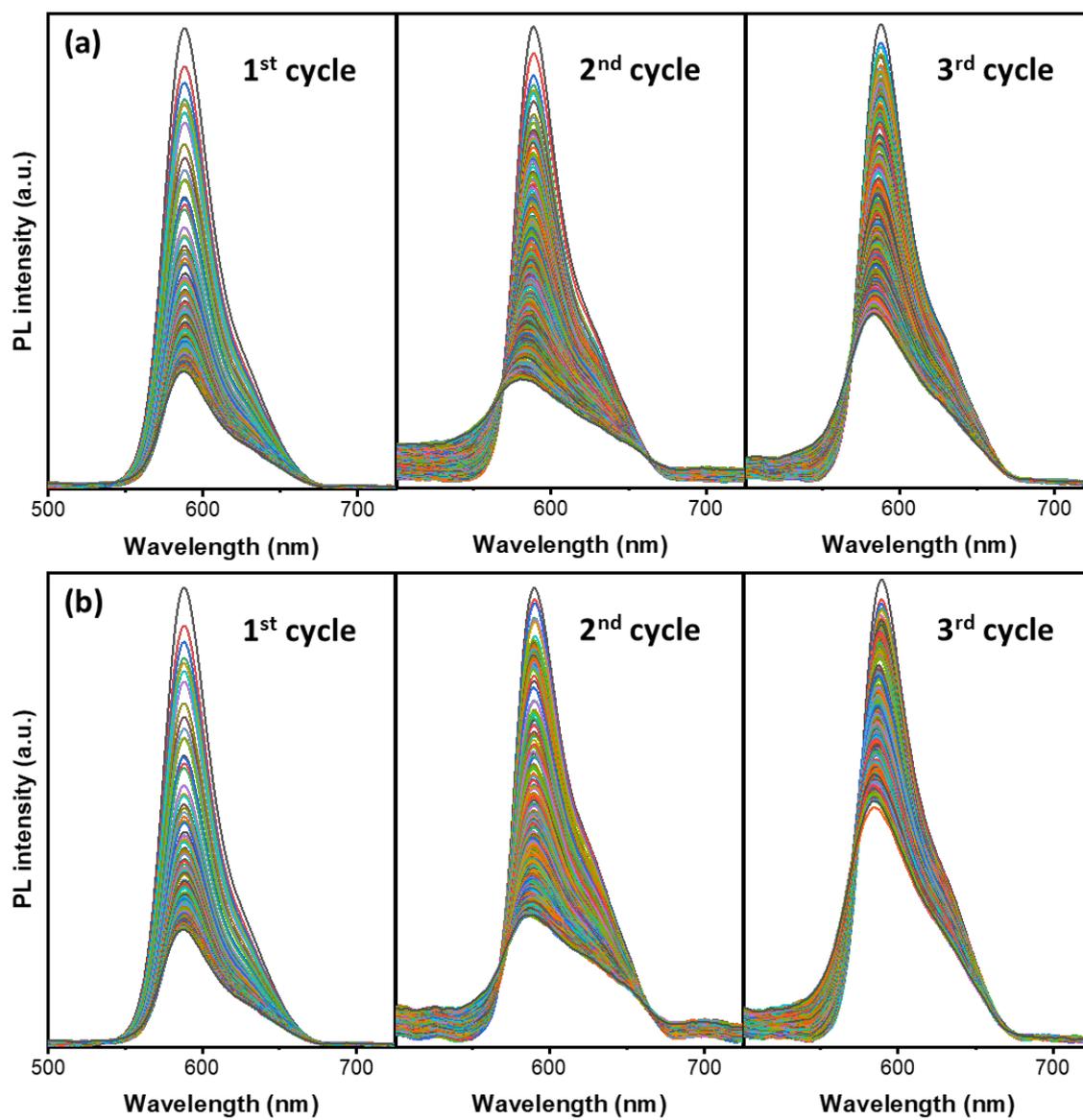
**Figure S4.** First-order kinetic plot and the detail parameters of the linear fitting.



**Figure S5.** The experimental data of rhodamine B photodegradation without ZnO photocatalyst; (a) PL spectra, (b) first-order kinetic plot.



**Figure S6.** (a) SEM image of smooth ZnO nanorods, (b) evolution of PL intensity during the photocatalytic degradation when using smooth ZnO nanorods as photocatalyst, (c) the corresponding first-order kinetic plot.



**Figure S7.** Evolution of PL intensity for the reusability test of ZnO photocatalyst; (a) ZnO\_Ac\_U2, (b) ZnO\_Nit\_U2.