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PAPER



Coumarin-based derivatives targeting *Trypanosoma cruzi* cruzain and *Trypanosoma brucei* cathepsin L-like proteases

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**** SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION ****





















FN-09 or FN-11



X - 6-OH or 6-OMe



X - 7-OH or 7-OMe





X = 8-OMe or H

3-coumarins-esthers derivatives



X - 6-OH or 6-OMe



X - 6-OH or 6-OMe











Compound	Molecular weight (g/mol)	N° H-bond acceptors	N° H-bond donors	Log P _{o/w}	Violations
FN-06	204.18	4	1	1.55	0
FN-07	218.21	4	0	1.83	0
FN-10	319.35	3	0	3.53	0
FN-17	261.23	5	3	0.64	0
FN-19	277.30	4	3	1.40	0
FN-25	275.26	5	2	1.09	0
FN-27	291.33	4	2	1.57	0
FN-29	337.33	6	1	2.25	0
LS-04	309.27	7	5	-0.16	0
MP-01	218.21	4	0	2.17	0
MP-03	233.18	5	0	1.03	0
MP-04	202.21	1	3	2.30	0
MP-05	188.18	3	0	1.86	0
RW-01	233.22	4	2	1.21	0
RW-02	247.25	4	2	1.53	0
RW-03	278.22	6	2	0.41	0
RW-04	249.22	5	3	0.79	0
RW-05	251.67	3	1	2.21	0

Table 1S. Lipinski rule of five parameters for the most promising coumarin analogs.



Fig. 1S – Coumarin moieties into S2 subsite from the cysteine protease.



Fig. 28 – Coumarin-based compounds in complex with cysteine protease, except FN-27.

PDB entry	Protein/Target Name	FitScore
3NVL	2,3-Bisphosphoglycerate-Independent Phosphoglycerate Mutase	41.73
4BI9	3-Ketoacyl-CoA Thiolase, Putative	58.49
16PK	3-Phosphoglycerate Kinase	38.37
3EB9	6-Phosphogluconolactonase	50.84
5C5V	Acidocalcisomal Pyrophosphatase	35.53
5VN4	Adenine Phosphoribosyltransferase, Putative	71.81
3H9U	Adenosylhomocysteinase	72.44
4EFC	Adenylosuccinate Lyase	61.54
7DL8	ALBA1-Domain Protein	56.90
4EFD	Aminopeptidase	21.00
4LWO	Arginine N-Methyltransferase, Putative	50.74
4LNS	Asparagine Synthetase A	42.78
4W5K	Aspartate Aminotransferase, Mitochondrial	52.99
4I15	Class 1 Phosphodiesterase PDEB1	53.09
4HWY	Cysteine Peptidase C (CPC)	45.32
4DK2	Deoxyuridine Triphosphatase	54.07
5XFW	Dihydroorotate Dehydrogenase (Fumarate)	58.19
2HKE	Diphosphomevalonate Decarboxylase, Putative	52.37
6GIM	DNA Duplex	76.32
2PTW	Enolase	55.65
6R36	Farnesyl Pyrophosphate Synthase	28.67
1F2J	Fructose-Bisphosphate Aldolase, Glycosomal	49.33
3DWV	Glutathione Peroxidase-Like Protein	83.31
4P8R	Glyceraldehyde 3-Phosphate Dehydrogenase, Cytosolic	66.22
2VEI	Glycosomal Triosephosphate Isomerase	30.98
3060	Heat Shock Protein 83	77.99
6IF4	Histone Acetyltransferase	46.19
6MXC	Hypoxanthine-Guanine Phosphoribosyltransferase	57.42
4170	Inosine-Adenosine-Guanosine-Nucleoside Hydrolase	57.08
6IA7	Intraflagellar Transport Protein 22	55.59
3ESF	Iron-Containing Superoxide Dismutase B2	47.47
7E3N	Isocitrate Dehydrogenase [NADP]	58.77
5NTD	Leucyl Aminopeptidase	75.89
5L9A	L-Threonine 3-Dehydrogenase	78.75
4AFP	Metacaspase Mca2	53.94
4ZT6	Methionyl-Trna Synthetase	68.23
4EU1	Mitochondrial Aspartate Aminotransferase	52.35
2GIA	Mitochondrial Rna-Binding Protein 1	35.93
3I3G	<i>N</i> -Acetyltransferase	56.83
4FKY	Nucleoside Diphosphate Kinase	74.35
4BP8	Oligopeptidase B	47.45
1SZR	Ornithine Decarboxylase	47.79
3JV1	P22 Protein	44.26
6GMP	Parvulin 42	47.02
6SPT	Peroxin 14	64.39
3CVN	Peroxisome Targeting Signal 1 Receptor	27.49

Table 2S. All Trypanosoma brucei proteins/enzymes investigated as potential targets for FN-10.

5H2R	Phosphodiesterase	69.17
1VBJ	Prostaglandin F _{2α} Synthase	85.80
1YAR	Proteasome Alpha Subunit	66.87
6GEY	Pteridine Reductase	65.26
3ZS7	Pyridoxal Kinase	41.16
4KCU	Pyruvate Kinase 1	50.32
1FX2	Receptor-Type Adenylate Cyclase Gresag 4.1	62.14
3BNW	Riboflavin Kinase, Putative	46.27
6FXS	Ribose 5-Phosphate Isomerase, Putative	57.86
4NLB	Ribosomal RNA Processing Protein 6	59.46
7C45	RNAse D Complex with RNA U12	42.13
5TVM	S-Adenosylmethionine Decarboxylase Alpha Chain	60.84
3LSS	Seryl-Trna Synthetase	58.31
3G1Q	Sterol 14-Alpha-Demethylase	76.90
6LP1	Succinyl-CoA:3-Ketoacid-Coenzyme A Transferase	53.01
5KLH	Surface Glycoprotein	48.77
1R26	Thioredoxin	60.95
5FUW	Thymdine Kinase	68.69
6TIM	Triosephosphate Isomerase	59.97
2WOW	Trypanothione Reductase	67.44
6GXY	Tryparedoxin	64.91
4B6M	Tubulin-Specific Chaperone, Putative	54.86
3M4U	Tyrosine Specific Protein Phosphatase, Putative	36.76
1GY8	UDP-Galactose 4-Epimerase	64.69
4BQH	UDP-N-Acetylglucosamine Pyrophosphorylase	50.79
3GUE	UTP-Glucose-1-Phosphate Uridylyltransferase 2	62.07



Fig. 3S – RSMD charts of dynamics simulations performed in triplicates using *Tbr*CATL as model.



Fig. 4S – Ramachandran plot for CRZ-FN27 complex.

Number of non-glycine and non-proline residues



Fig. 5S – Ramachandran plot for *Tbr*CATL-FN27 complex.

Number of non-glycine and non-proline residues

360

100.0%

Chemical Characterization



3-Acetyl-7-hydroxy-2H-chromen-2-one (FN-06)





¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Acethone-*d*₆, ppm)



Line#:1 R.Time:16.567(Scan#:1389) MassPeaks:34 RawMode:Averaged 16.558-16.575(1388-1390) BasePeak:203(641122) BG Mode:Calc. from Peak Group 1 - Event 1 Scan





3-Acetyl-8-methoxy-2H-chromen-2-one (FN-07)















Ethyl 2-oxo-2H-chromene-3-carboxylate (MP-01)









Line#:1 R.Time:14.325(Scan#:1120) MassPeaks:36 RawMode:Averaged 14.317-14.333(1119-1121) BasePeak:218(1950272) BG Mode:Calc. from Peak Group 1 - Event 1 Scan





3-Acetyl-6-nitro-2H-chromen-2-one (MP-03)











DEPT ¹³C (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm)



Line#:8 R.Time:18.308(Scan#:1598) MassPeaks:32 RawMode:Averaged 18.300-18.317(1597-1599) BasePeak:232(8275) BG Mode:Calc. from Peak Group 1 - Event 1 Scan 80 60 40 20 40 h 111. 130 140 150 160 170 180 190 200 210 220 230 240 250 260 270 280 100 110 120 m/z



3-Acetyl-7-methyl-2H-chromen-2-one (MP-04)







¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm)



DEPT ¹³C (100 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm)



Line#:3	R.Time	:13.483	(Scan#:10	19)														
MassPeaks:115																		
RawMode:Averaged 13.475-13.492(1018-1020) BasePeak:187(7050568)																		
BG Mode:Calc. from Peak Group 1 - Event 1 Scan																		
100																1\$7		
70∃																	202	
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	10	50	00	10	00	10	100	110	120	150	110	150	100	170	100	170	200	m/z



3-Acetyl-2H-chromen-2-one (MP-05)





¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm)













Ethyl 6-nitro-2-oxo-2H-chromene-3-carboxylate (MP-06)



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Line#:3 R.Time:17.350(Scan#:1483) MassPeaks:87 RawMode:Averaged 17.342-17.358(1482-1484) BasePeak:249(2097446) BG Mode:Cale. from Peak Group 1 - Event 1 Scan 100 10 90-2 153 165 178 190 207 233 224 140 160 180 200 220 240 260 280 300 320 340 360 380 m/z



Ethyl 7-hydroxy-2-oxo-2H-chromene-3-carboxylate (MP-15)









Line#:1 R.Time:10.992(Scan#:720) MassPeaks:13 RawMode:Averaged 10.983-11.000(719-721) BasePeak:166(179094) BG Mode:Calc. from Peak Group 1 - Event 1 Scan





Ethyl 6-hydrixy-2-oxo-2H-chromene-3-carboxylate (MP-17)











Line#:3 R.Time:11.742(Scan#:810) MassPeaks:30 RawMode:Averaged 11.733-11.750(809-811) BasePeak:213(131453) BG Mode:Calc. from Peak Group 1 - Event 1 Scan 100





Ethyl 8-methoxy-2-oxo-2H-chromene-3-carboxylate (MP-21)







¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, ppm)





Line#:1 R.Time:16.108(Scan#:1334) MassPeaks:75 RawMode:Averaged 16.100-16.117(1333-1335) BasePeak:234(1791747) BG Mode:Calc. from Peak Group 1 - Event 1 Scan





(1E)-1-(1-(7-Hydroxy-2-oxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)ethylidene)semicarbazide (FN-17)

ATR-FTIR



¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, ppm)















(1E)-1-(1-(7-Hydroxy-2-oxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)ethylidene)thiosemicarbazide (FN-19)



¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, ppm)



ATR-FTIR











(1E)-1-(1-(8-Methoxy-2-oxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)ethylidene)semicarbazide (FN-25)



ART-FTIR



Line#:1 R.Time:17.833(Scan#:1541) MassPeaks:7 RawMode:Averaged 17.825-17.842(1540-1542) BasePeak:232(19654) BG Mode:Calc. from Peak Group 1 - Event 1 Scan 90-50-260 m/z



 $(1E) \hbox{-} 1-(1-(8-Methoxy-2-oxo-2H-chromen-3-yl) ethylidene) thiosemicarbazide \textit{(FN-27)}$









Line#:1 R.Time:18.308(Scan#:1598) MassPeaks:177 RawMode:Averaged 18.300-18.317(1597-1599) BasePeak:232(312707) BG Mode:Calc. from Peak Group 1 - Event 1 Scan





(13E)-N'-(1-(8-Methoxy-2-oxo-2H-chromen-3-yl)ethylidene)isonicotinohydrazide (FN-29)





m/z



N-(2-Hydroxyethyl)-2-oxo-2H-chromene-3-carboxamide (*RW-01*)











Line#:5 R.Time:17.750(Scan#:1531) MassPeaks:46 RawMode:Averaged 17.742-17.758(1530-1532) BasePeak:215(558122) BG Mode:Calc. from Peak Group 1 - Event 1 Scan 100





N-(2-Hydroxyethyl)-8-methoxy-2-oxo-2H-cromeno-3-carboxamida (RW-02)



ATR-FTIR

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃, ppm)





Line#:3 R.Time:17.067(Scan#:1449) MassPeaks:32 RawMode:Averaged 17.058-17.075(1448-1450) BasePeak:215(96113) BG Mode:Calc. from Peak Group 1 - Event 1 Scan





N-(2-Hydroxyethyl)-6-nitro-2-oxo-2H-chromene-3-carboxamide (RW-03)





¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, ppm)





Line#:2 R.Time:16.725(Scan#:1408) MassPeaks:12 RawMode:Averaged 16.717-16.733(1407-1409) BasePeak:298(5840) BG Mode:Calc. from Peak Group 1 - Event 1 Scan



N-(2-hydroxyethyl)-6-hydroxy-2-oxo-2H-chromene-3-carboxamide (RW-04)





¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆, ppm)



¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, ppm)



Line#:3 R.Time:21.808(Scan#:2018) MassPeaks:18 RawMode:Averaged 21.800-21.817(2017-2019) BasePeak:249(165774) BG Mode:Calc. from Peak Group 1 - Event 1 Scan 100-90-80-70-60-50-40-30-20-10-161 177 187 205 160 170 180 190 200 231 10 220 230 127 130 140 150 Ш 240 260 270 280 minun 210 250 290 300 m/z



N-(2-Chloroethyl)-2-oxo-2H-chromene-3-carboxamide (RW-05)







13C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl3, ppm)



Line#:3 R.Time:17.750(Scan#:1531) MassPeaks:48 RawMode:Averaged 17.742-17.758(1530-1532) BasePeak:215(608088) BG Mode:Cale. from Peak Group 1 - Event 1 Scan





 $\label{eq:linear} 7-Hydroxy-N-(1,3-dihydroxy-2-(hydroxymethyl) propan-2-yl)-2-oxo-2H-chromene-3-carboxamide~(LS-04)$



¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, ppm)





Line#:4 R.Time:13.692(Scan#:1044) MassPeaks:44 RawMode:Averaged 13.683-13.700(1043-1045) BasePeak:190(830140) BG Mode:Calc. from Peak Group 1 - Event 1 Scan 100-90-80-70-60-50-40-30-20-172174 170 191 10-161 160 214 200 200 231233 145 183 205 220 240 150 180 190 230

247

m/z



3-((E)-3-(4-(Dimethylamino)phenyl)acryloyl)-2H-chromen-2-one (FN-10)





Line#:1 R.Time:29.367(Scan#:2925) MassPeaks:20 RawMode:Averaged 29.358-29.375(2924-2926) BasePeak:319(22824) BG Mode:Calc. from Peak Group 1 - Event 1 Scan 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 11 145 11 m/z