

## New Journal of Chemistry

### *Supporting Information*

# Covalent surface modification of nickel ferrite nanoparticles for electrochemical supercapacitor performance

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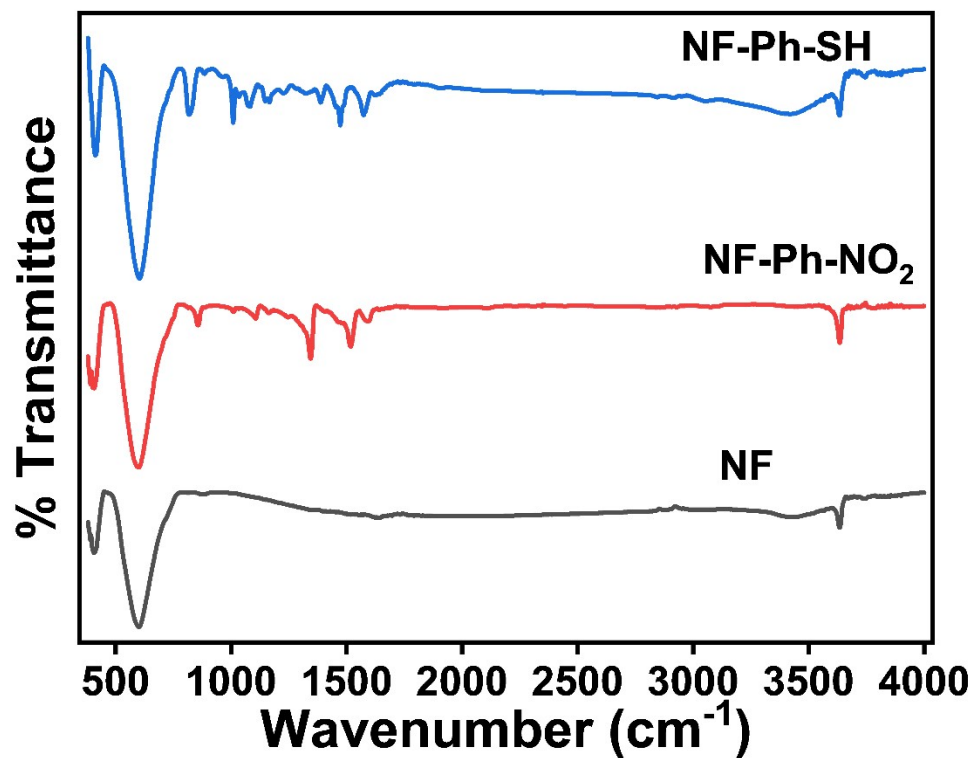


Fig. S1. FT-IR spectrum of NF, NF-Ph-NO<sub>2</sub> and NF-Ph-SH.

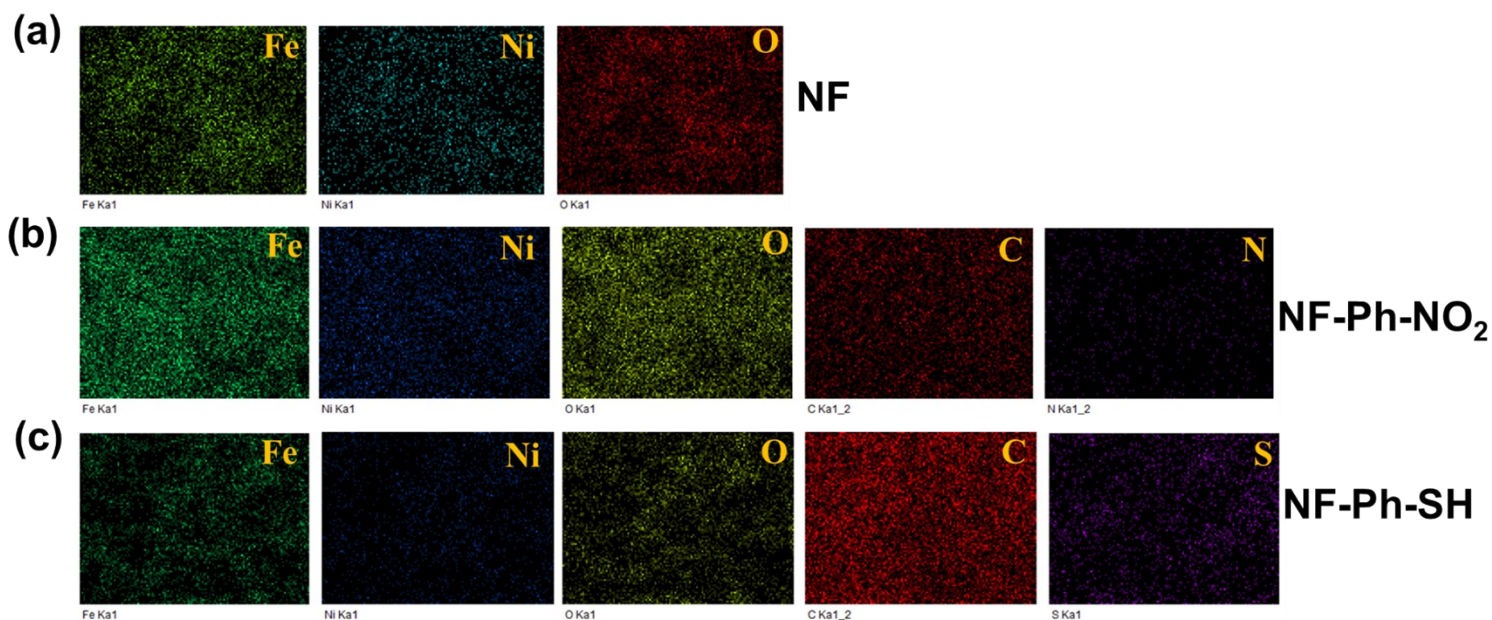


Fig. S2. EDAS Elemental mapping of (a) NF (b) NF-Ph-NO<sub>2</sub> (c) NF-Ph-SH.

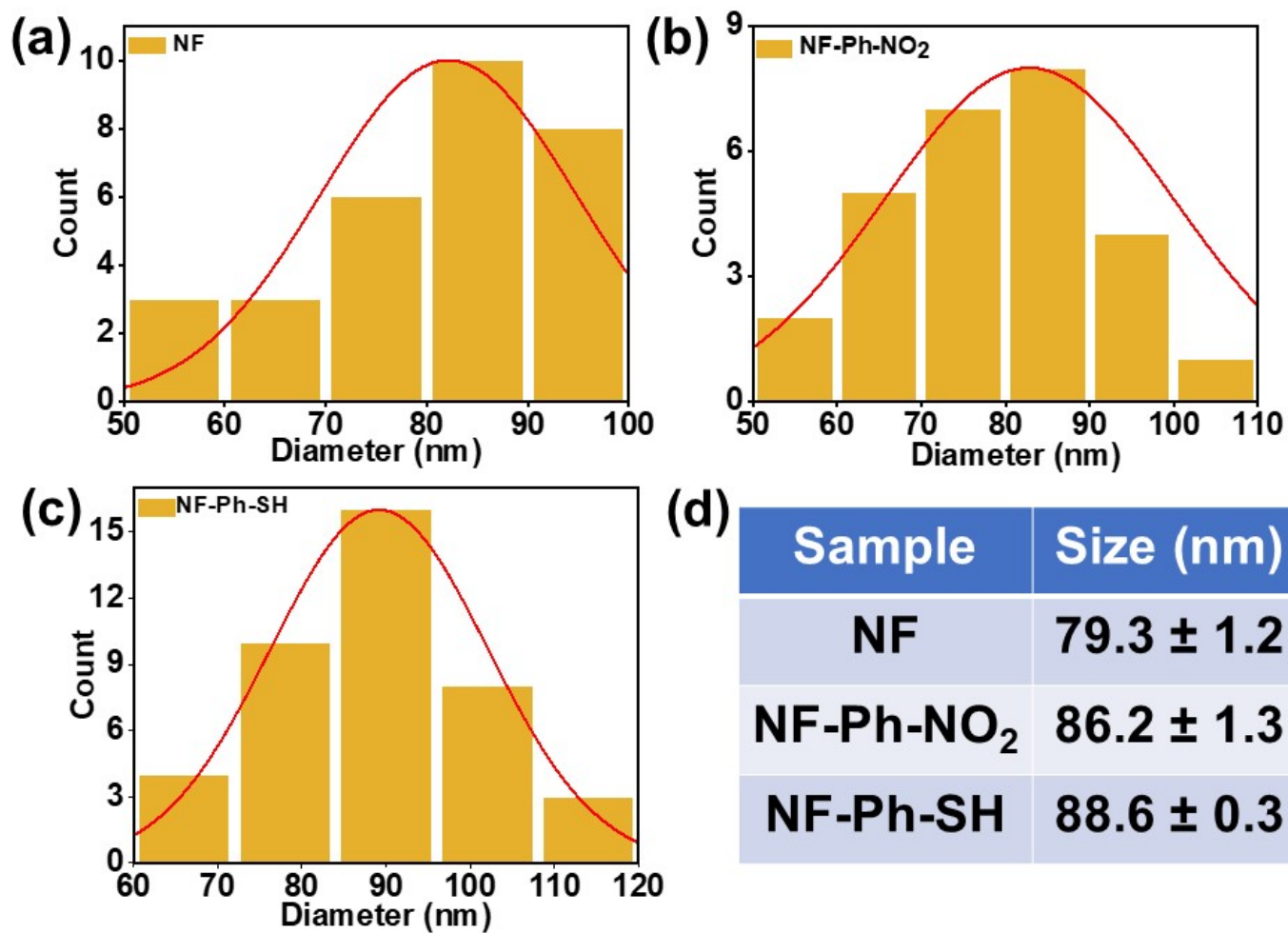
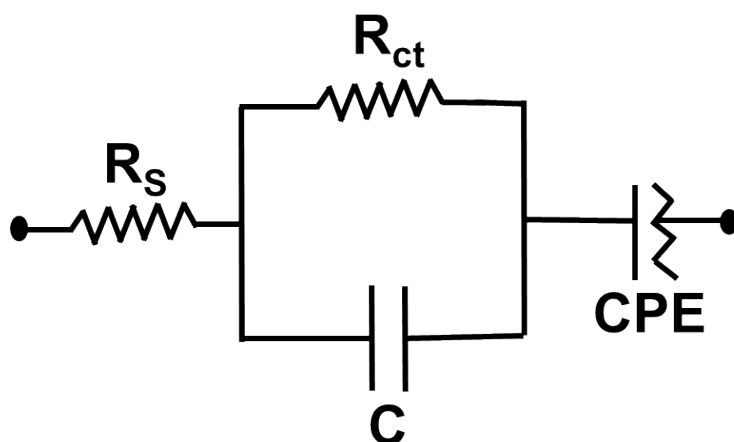


Fig. S3. Histogram of the particle size distribution of (a) NF (b) NF-Ph-NO<sub>2</sub> (c) NF-Ph-SH (d) table for particle size.



**Fig. S4.** Equivalent circuit diagram used for fitting NF, NF-Ph-NO<sub>2</sub>, NF-Ph-SH modify nickel foam electrode.

**Table S1.** Value of solution resistance ( $R_s$ ), capacitance ( $C$ ), charge transfer resistance ( $R_{ct}$ ), and constant phase element (CPE) of (a) NF (b) NF-Ph-NO<sub>2</sub>, and (c) NF-Ph-SH.

Sample	$R_s$ (Ohm)	$C$ (mf)	$R_{ct}$ (ohm)	CPE
NF	3.2	2.47	520	Y0=3.87 N=0.7
NF-Ph-NO <sub>2</sub>	2.9	8.50	310	Y0=2.74 N=0.7
NF-Ph-SH	0.4	10.73	278	Y0=1.97 N=0.8

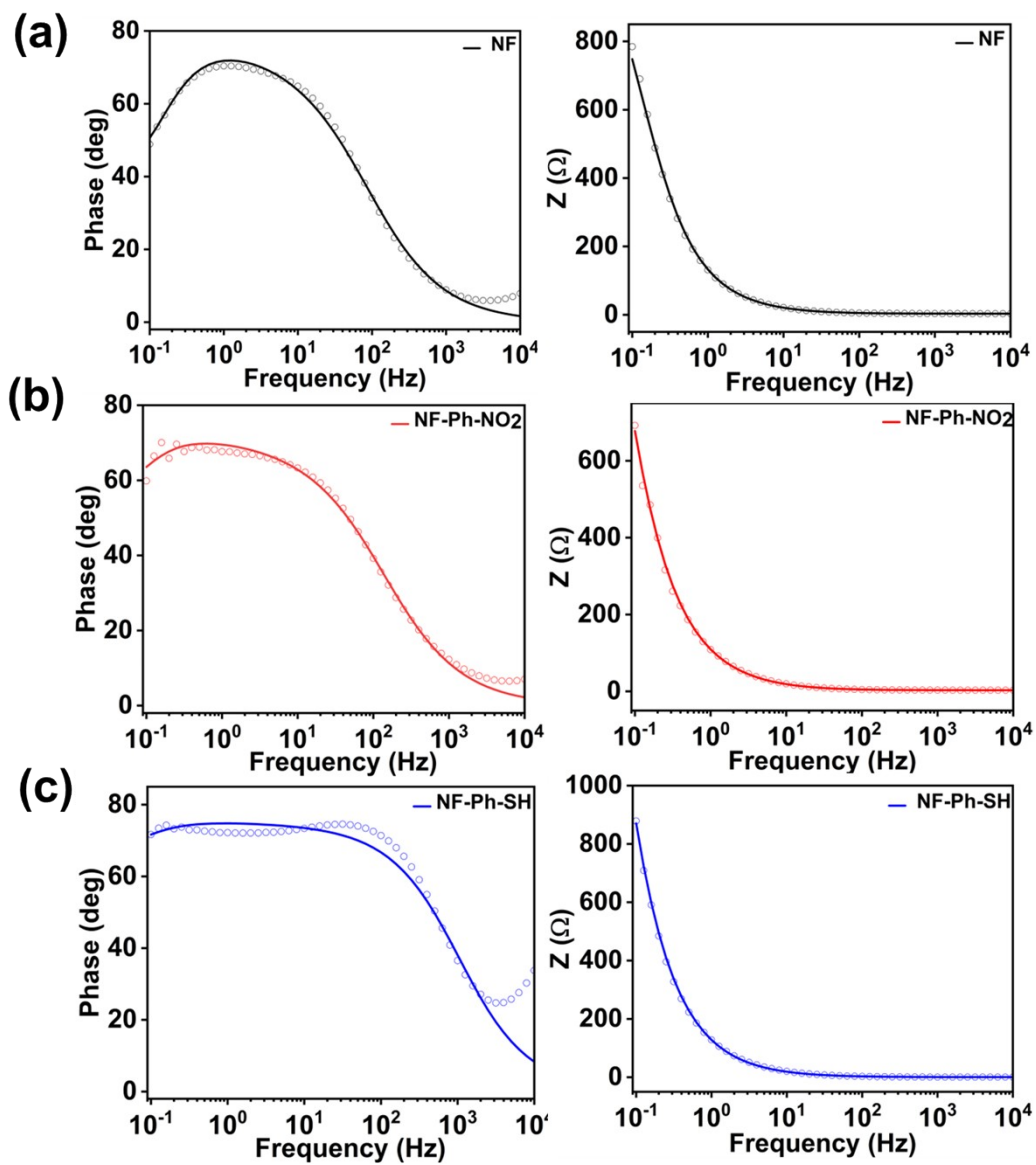
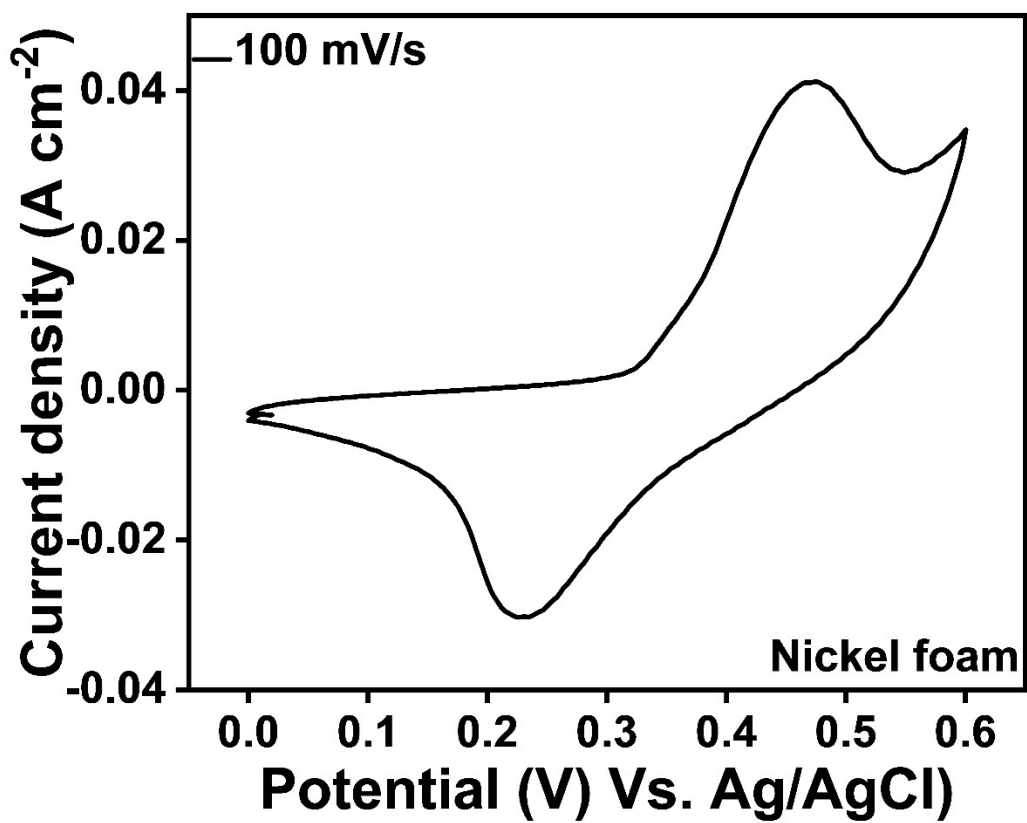
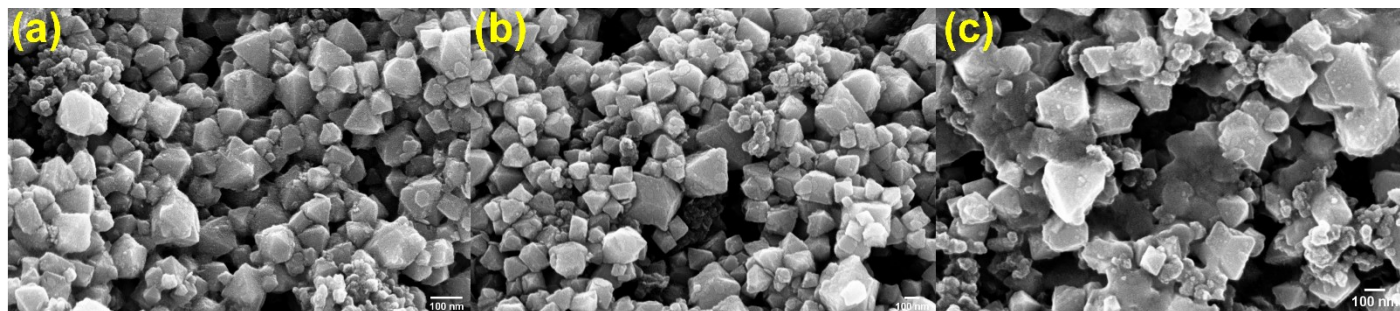


Fig. S5. Fitted Bode plot of (a) NF (b) NF-Ph-NO<sub>2</sub> and (c) NF-Ph-SH.



**Fig. S6.** The CV curves of blank nickel foam substrate at scan rate  $100 \text{ mV s}^{-1}$ .



**Fig. S7.** FESEM image of (a) NF, (b) NF-Ph-NO<sub>2</sub> and (c) NF-Ph-SH after 2000 CV cycles.

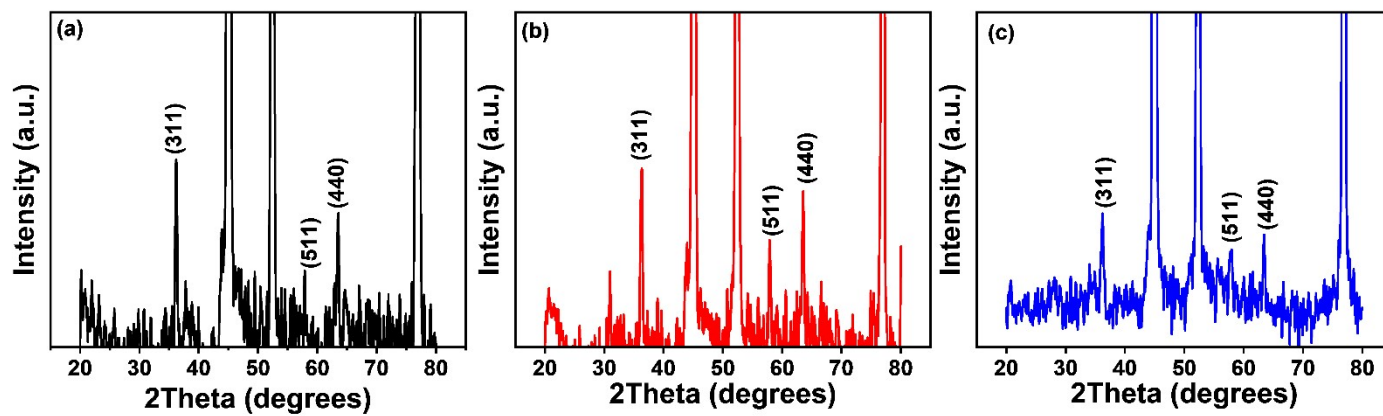


Fig. S8. PXRD pattern of (a) NF, (b) NF-Ph-NO<sub>2</sub> and (c) NF-Ph-SH after 2000 CV cycles (The high intensity peaks crossing the y-axis are from Ni-foam).