

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Novel Histone Deacetylase 6 Inhibitors Using Benzimidazole as Caps for Cancer Treatment

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List of supplement material

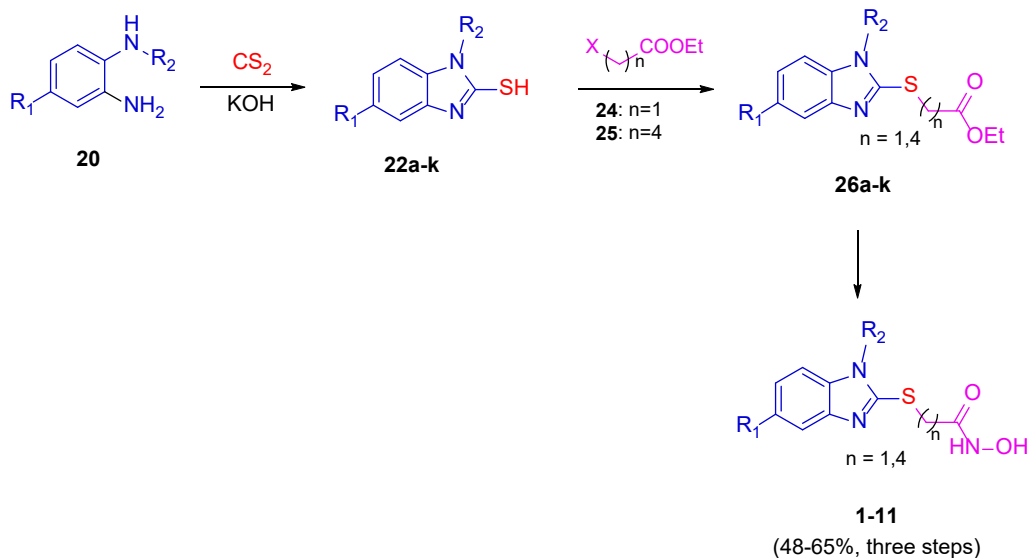
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S1. Chemistry

S1.1 General information

Reactions were monitored by thin-layer chromatography (TLC) on 0.2 mm pre-coated silica-gel 60 F254 plates (Merck). ¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra were measured with Bruker Avance 300 MHz, Bruker Avance 500 MHz and Bruker Avance 600 MHz spectrometers. Mass spectrometry (MS) data were recorded on an 1100 series LC-MSD-Trap-LS Agilent spectrometer and HRESI-MS observation was performed on a Bruker MicrOTOF-Q mass spectrometer. FT-IR was conducted using KBr pellet method on Thermo Nicolet 6700. Chemical shifts are given in parts per million (ppm) relative to tetramethylsilane (Me₄Si, δ = 0); J values are given in Hertz.

S1.2 Preparation of benzimidazole based hydroxamates (1-11)



	R ₁	R ₂	n	Yield (%)			
				22	26	1-11	
a	H	H	4	85	75	79	1
b	Cl	H	4	91	83	81	2
c	OCH ₃	H	4	87	85	65	3
d	H	Bn	4	90	86	78	4
e	CF ₃	Bn	4	95	81	86	5
f	CF ₃	<i>o</i> -Cl-Bn	4	92	83	76	6
g	H	<i>o</i> -Cl-Bn	4	89	89	72	7
h	H	Bn	1	90	89	73	8
i	CF ₃	Bn	1	95	84	82	9
j	CF ₃	<i>o</i> -Cl-Bn	1	92	87	74	10
k	H	<i>o</i> -Cl-Bn	1	89	91	70	11

Scheme S1. Synthesis of benzimidazole based hydroxamates

S1.2.1 General procedure for the synthesis of 2-mercaptobenzimidazoles (22a-k)

A mixture of **20** (5 mmol) and KOH (2 equiv) in ethanol (30 mL) was stirred at room temperature for 30 min, then CS₂ (2 equiv) was added and the resulting mixture was refluxed for 4-5 hrs. After

the reaction was finished (monitored by TLC), the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and 10 mL of water was added. Aqueous saturated solution of NH_4Cl was gradually added to adjust the pH to 7, which led to the formation of solid. The solid was filtered, washed with water and dried to give the corresponding 2-mercaptobenzimidazole derivatives (**22a-k**), which were used for the next step without further purification.

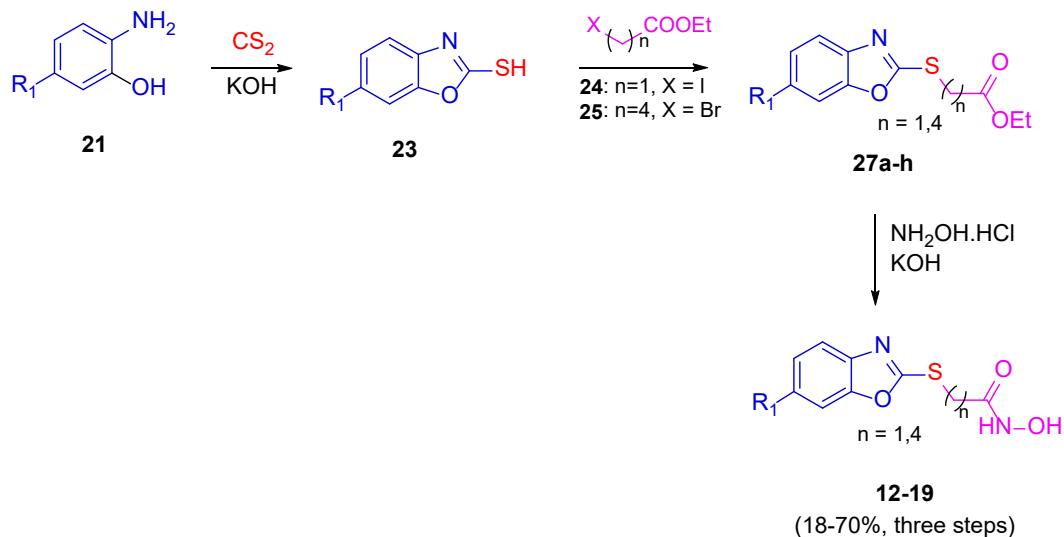
S1.2.2 General procedure for the synthesis of ester (26a-k)

A mixture of (**22a-k**) (2 mmol) and K_2CO_3 (3 equiv) in 10 mL acetone was stirred at room temperature for 30 min. Ester **24** or **25** (3 equiv) was added and the reaction mixture was stirred at 70°C for 2-5 hrs. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), the reaction mixture was poured into water (10 mL), neutralised with aqueous saturated NH_4Cl solution and the organic layer was extracted by ethyl acetate (3×30 mL). The combined organic extracts were washed with a solution of saturated NaCl and dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate. After removal of the solvent under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography to give the corresponding intermediate esters (**26a-k**).

S1.2.3 General procedure for the synthesis of hydroxamates (1-11)

A solution of $\text{NH}_2\text{OH} \cdot \text{HCl}$ (20 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL) was stirred at room temperature for 20 min and then at 0°C for additional 10 min, then solution of KOH (20.5 mmol) in EtOH (6 mL) was added followed by solution of the intermediates (**26a-k**) (0.5 mmol) in ethanol (4 mL). The resulting mixture was stirred for 0.5-1 hrs. At the end of the reaction, the mixture was poured into water (50 mL), neutralised with a solution of HCl (1M) to pH 5-6 and extracted with ethyl acetate (3×30 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with a solution of saturated NaCl , dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and filtered. After removal of the solvent under reduced pressure, the residue was recrystallized in (Hex: EtOAc = 1:2) to give the target compounds (**1-11**).

S1.3 Preparation of benzoxazole based hydroxamates (12-19)



		Yield (%)				
	R ₁	n	23	27	12-19	
a	H	1	84	86	65	12
b	CH ₃	1	90	92	82	13
c	Cl	1	93	90	22	14
d	F	1	85	89	55	15
e	OCH ₃	1	95	87	60	16
f	H	4	93	92	66	17
g	CH ₃	4	98	94	76	18
h	OCH ₃	4	95	89	68	19

Scheme S2. Synthesis of benzoxazole based hydroxamates

S1.3.1 General procedure for the synthesis of 2-mercaptobenzoxazoles (23a-h)

To a solution of KOH (1.5 mmol) in ethanol (10 mL) was added compound **21** (1.5 mmol) followed by carbon disulfide (3 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at 80°C for 2 hrs. After completion of the reaction (based on TLC), excess solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the

residue was dissolved in water (10 mL) and then acidified with dilute hydrochloric acid (10%) to pH 7, which led to the formation of solids. The solids were filtered off, washed with water and dried to give the corresponding 2-mercaptobenzoxazole derivatives (**23a-h**), which was used for the next step without further purification.

S1.3.2 General procedure for the synthesis of esters (27a-h)

The intermediates 2-mercaptobenzoxazole (**23**) (0.8 mmol) was dissolved in 7 mL of acetone, then K_2CO_3 (1.2 mmol) was added and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 15 min. Then ester (**24**) or (**25**) (0.96 mmol) was added slowly into the reaction mixture and the resulting mixture was stirred at 80°C for 2 hrs. After completion of the reaction (monitored by TLC), the solvent was evaporated under reduced pressure and the resulting mixture was poured into water (10 mL), neutralised with 5% HCl solution and the aqueous phase was extracted with ethyl acetate (3×10 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with a solution of saturated NaCl, dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and filtered. After removal of the solvent under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography to give the corresponding (**27a-h**).

S1.3.3 General procedure for the synthesis of benzoxazole based hydroxamates (12-19)

A solution of $NH_2OH.HCl$ (6 mmol) in ethanol (5 mL) was stirred at 0°C for 15 min, then KOH (6.9 mmol) was added. The mixture was stirred for further 15 min then the solution of intermediates (**27a-h**) (0.3 mmol) in ethanol (2 mL) was added. The resulting mixture was stirred for 0.5-1 hrs. At the end of this reaction, excess solvent was removed under reduced pressure. The resulting mixture was poured into water (10 mL), neutralised with a 10% solution of HCl to pH~7, extracted with ethyl acetate (3×10 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with a solution of saturated NaCl, dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and filtered. After removal of the solvent under reduced pressure, the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography to obtain the products (**12-19**).

S1.4 Spectral data

Spectral data of compounds **1** [1] and **8** [2] were previously described in literature.

5-((5-Chloro-1H-benzo[d]imidazol-2-yl)thio)-N-hydroxypentanamide (2): Yield 61% as red solid. Mp 174-176°C. FT-IR (KBr) ν_{\max} (cm⁻¹): 3636, 3265, 2939, 2864, 2705, 1738, 1652, 1511, 1387, 1061, 808, 756, 434. HR-ESI-MS found m/z 300.0574 [M+H]⁺ (calcd. 300.0495, C₁₂H₁₄ClN₃O₂S). ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ ppm): 12.68 (*d*, *J* = 13.0 Hz, 1H), 10.34 (*s*, 1H), 8.66 (*s*, 1H), 7.55 (*s*, 0.55 H), 7.50 (*d*, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 0.55H), 7.33 (*s*, 0.46H), 7.35 (*d*, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 0.6H), 7.12 (*d*, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 3.27 (*t*, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 2H), 1.99 (*t*, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 1.66-1.71 (*m*, 4H). ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ ppm): 168.8, 152.3, 151.8, 144.6, 142.5, 136.1, 134.2, 125.8, 125.5, 121.4, 121.3, 118.3, 116.7, 111.3, 110.0, 31.7, 30.7, 28.8, 24.2.

N-Hydroxy-5-((5-methoxy-1H-benzo[d]imidazol-2-yl)thio)pentanamide (3): Yield 48% as brown yellow solid. Mp 155-157°C. FT-IR (KBr) ν_{\max} (cm⁻¹): 3477, 3175, 2930, 2844, 2669, 2046, 1751, 1636, 1407, 1203, 756, 438. HR-ESI-MS found m/z 296.1070 [M+H]⁺ (calcd. 296.0991, C₁₃H₁₇N₃O₃S). ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ ppm): 12.32 (*s*, 1H), 10.34 (*s*, 1H), 8.66 (*s*, 1H), 7.38 (*d*, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 0.62H), 7.22 (*d*, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 0.49H), 7.07 (*s*, 0.48H), 6.86 (*d*, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 0.62H), 6.72-6.74 (*m*, 1H), 3.76 (*s*, 3H), 3.23 (*m*, 2H), 1.97 (*t*, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.63-1.65 (*m*, 4H). ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ ppm): 168.8, 155.3, 155.0, 150.0, 148.2, 144.5, 138.2, 135.9, 129.8, 117.7, 110.5, 110.3, 109.9, 100.6, 94.1, 55.4, 31.7, 31.0, 28.9, 24.2.

5-((1-Benzyl-1H-benzo[d]imidazol-2-yl)thio)-N-hydroxypentanamide (4): Yield 60% as white solid. Mp 165-167°C. FT-IR (KBr) ν_{\max} (cm⁻¹): 3430, 3244, 1643, 1620, 1421, 1384, 739, 728. HR-ESI-MS found m/z 356.1434 [M+H]⁺ (calcd. 356.1354, C₁₉H₂₁N₃O₂S). ¹H-NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ ppm): 10.35 (*s*, 1H), 8.68 (*s*, 1H), 7.57-7.58 (*m*, 1H), 7.45-7.47 (*m*, 1H), 7.33 (*t*, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (*t*, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.19 (*d*, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.13-7.17 (*m*, 2H), 5.39 (*s*, 2H), 3.33 (*s*, 2H), 1.97-1.99 (*m*, 2H), 1.69-1.72 (*m*, 2H), 1.61-1.65 (*m*, 2H). ¹³C-NMR (150 MHz,

DMSO-*d*₆, δ ppm): 168.8, 151.6, 143.0, 136.4, 136.1, 128.7, 127.7, 127.0, 121.7, 121.6, 117.6, 109.7, 46.6, 31.7, 31.5, 28.6, 24.2.

5-((1-Benzyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1*H*-benzo[*d*]imidazol-2-yl)thio)-*N*-hydroxypentanamide

(5): Yield 66% as white solid. Mp 162-164°C. FT-IR (KBr) ν_{\max} (cm⁻¹): 3253, 3131, 2867, 1653, 1627, 1426, 1105, 729. HR-ESI-MS found m/z 424.1306 [M+H]⁺ (calcd. 424.1228, C₂₀H₂₀F₃N₃O₂S). ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ ppm): 10.34 (*s*, 1H), 8.66 (*s*, 1H), 7.93 (*s*, 1H), 7.69 (*d*, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 (*d*, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.34 (*t*, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.28 (*t*, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.19 (*d*, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 5.46 (*s*, 2H), 3.34-3.39 (*m*, 2H), 1.99 (*t*, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.71-1.74 (*m*, 2H), 1.61-1.66 (*m*, 2H). ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ ppm): 168.8, 154.9, 142.5, 138.5, 135.8, 128.8, 127.8, 126.9, 126.0, 123.9, 122.7, 122.5, 118.4, 114.8, 110.6, 46.9, 31.7, 31.5, 28.5, 24.1.

5-((1-(2-Chlorobenzyl)-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1*H*-benzo[*d*]imidazol-2-yl)thio)-*N*-

hydroxypentanamide (6): Yield 58% as white solid. Mp 166-168°C. FT-IR (KBr) ν_{\max} (cm⁻¹): 3407, 3242, 3074, 2928, 1629, 1331, 1102, 740. HR-ESI-MS found m/z 458.0916 [M+H]⁺ (calcd. 458.0839, C₂₀H₁₉ClF₃N₃O₂S). ¹H-NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ ppm): 10.33 (*s*, 1H), 8.66 (*s*, 1H), 7.97 (*s*, 1H), 7.61 (*d*, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.54 (*dd*, $J_1 = 7.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.49 (*dd*, $J_1 = 8.4$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.34 (*td*, $J_1 = 7.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.25 (*td*, $J_1 = 7.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.61 (*d*, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 5.54 (*s*, 2H), 3.33 (*s*, 2H), 1.97 (*t*, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.67-1.71 (*m*, 2H), 1.58-1.62 (*m*, 2H). ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ ppm): 168.8, 155.2, 142.5, 138.7, 132.9, 131.8, 129.7, 129.6, 127.8, 127.6, 126.0, 123.9, 122.9, 122.7, 118.7, 114.9, 110.5, 44.9, 31.7, 31.5, 28.5, 24.1.

5-((1-(2-Chlorobenzyl)-1*H*-benzo[*d*]imidazol-2-yl)thio)-*N*-hydroxypentanamide (7): Yield 57% as white solid. Mp 150-152°C. FT-IR (KBr) ν_{\max} (cm⁻¹): 3417, 3186, 2930, 1649, 1445, 1052, 745. HR-ESI-MS found m/z 390.1046 [M+H]⁺ (calcd. 390.0965, C₁₉H₂₀ClN₃O₂S). ¹H-NMR (500

MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ ppm): 10.33 (*s*, 1H), 8.66 (*s*, 1H), 7.61 (*d*, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.53 (*dd*, $J_1 = 8.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.37 (*d*, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.32 (*td*, $J_1 = 7.5$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.23 (*t*, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.13-7.20 (*m*, 2H), 6.56 (*dd*, $J_1 = 7.5$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.47 (*s*, 2H), 3.30-3.34 (*m*, 2H), 1.95-1.98 (*m*, 2H), 1.66-1.70 (*m*, 2H), 1.58-1.62 (*m*, 2H). ¹³C-NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ ppm): 168.8, 151.9, 143.0, 136.3, 133.4, 131.6, 129.6, 129.4, 127.6, 127.4, 121.9, 121.8, 117.8, 109.6, 44.5, 31.7, 31.5, 28.6, 24.1.

2-((1-Benzyl-1*H*-benzo[*d*]imidazol-2-yl)thio)-*N*-hydroxyacetamide (8): Yield 58% as white solid. Mp 177-179°C. FT-IR (KBr) ν_{max} (cm⁻¹): 3251, 3035, 1663, 1420, 1382, 742, 727. HR-ESI-MS found *m/z* 314.0965 [M+H]⁺ (calcd. 314.0885, C₁₆H₁₅N₃O₂S). ¹H-NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ ppm): 10.83 (*s*, 1H), 9.03 (*s*, 1H), 7.55-7.56 (*m*, 1H), 7.48-7.50 (*m*, 1H), 7.34 (*t*, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.28 (*t*, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.23 (*d*, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.16-7.18 (*m*, 2H), 5.42 (*s*, 2H), 4.02 (*s*, 2H). ¹³C-NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ ppm): 163.9, 150.9, 142.8, 136.3, 136.2, 128.7, 127.7, 127.1, 121.9, 121.7, 117.7, 109.9, 46.7, 33.3.

2-((1-Benzyl-5-(trifluoromethyl)-1*H*-benzo[*d*]imidazol-2-yl)thio)-*N*-hydroxyacetamide (9): Yield 65% as white solid. Mp 190-192°C. FT-IR (KBr) ν_{max} (cm⁻¹): 3261, 3086, 2850, 1667, 1430, 1330, 1100, 723. HR-ESI-MS found *m/z* 382.0841 [M+H]⁺ (calcd. 382.0759, C₁₇H₁₄F₃N₃O₂S). ¹H-NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ ppm): 10.83 (*s*, 1H), 9.05 (*s*, 1H), 7.89 (*s*, 1H), 7.72 (*d*, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.51 (*dd*, $J_1 = 7.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.36 (*m*, 2H), 7.28-7.30 (*m*, 1H), 7.23 (*d*, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 5.49 (*s*, 2H), 4.06 (*s*, 2H). ¹³C-NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ ppm): 163.7, 154.3, 142.3, 138.6, 135.7, 128.8, 127.9, 127.1, 125.8, 124.0, 122.6, 118.7, 114.8, 110.8, 47.1, 33.4.

2-((1-(2-Chlorobenzyl)-5-((difluoro- λ^3 -methyl)- λ^2 -fluoranyl)-1*H*-benzo[*d*]imidazol-2-yl)thio)-*N*-hydroxyacetamide (10): Yield 59% as white solid. Mp 198-200°C. FT-IR (KBr) ν_{max} (cm⁻¹): 3264, 3065, 2841, 1666, 1447, 1328, 1103, 808, 746. HR-ESI-MS found *m/z* 416.0446 [M+H]⁺ (calcd. 416.0369, C₁₇H₁₃ClF₃N₃O₂S). ¹H-NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆, δ ppm): 10.82 (*s*,

1H), 9.04 (s, 1H), 7.93 (s, 1H), 7.64 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.55 (dd, $J_1 = 8.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 0.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.51 (dd, $J_1 = 8.3$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.36 (td, $J_1 = 7.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.26 (td, $J_1 = 7.5$ Hz, $J_2 = 0.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.71 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.58 (s, 2H), 4.04 (s, 2H). ^{13}C -NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ ppm): 163.6, 154.6, 142.2, 138.8, 132.8, 131.9, 129.8, 129.7, 127.9, 127.8, 126.0, 123.8, 123.0, 122.8, 118.9, 114.9, 110.7, 45.1, 33.4.

2-((1-(2-Chlorobenzyl)-1H-benzo[d]imidazol-2-yl)thio)-N-hydroxyacetamide (11): Yield 57% as white solid. Mp 170-172°C. FT-IR (KBr) ν_{max} (cm^{-1}): 3418, 3236, 2854, 1664, 1380, 1052, 741. HR-ESI-MS found m/z 348.0576 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ (calcd. 348.0495, $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{ClN}_3\text{O}_2\text{S}$). ^1H -NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ ppm): 10.80 (s, 1H), 9.02 (s, 1H), 7.59 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.54 (dd, $J_1 = 8.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.34 (td, $J_1 = 7.8$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.25 (dd, $J_1 = 7.5$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.15-7.23 (m, 2H), 6.66 (dd, $J_1 = 7.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.51 (s, 2H), 4.00 (s, 2H). ^{13}C -NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ ppm): 163.8, 151.2, 142.8, 136.3, 133.3, 131.7, 129.6, 129.5, 127.7, 127.6, 122.1, 121.9, 117.8, 109.7, 44.7, 33.4.

2-(Benzo[d]oxazol-2-ylthio)-N-hydroxyacetamide (12): Yield 43% as white solid. Mp 145-150°C. FT-IR (KBr) ν_{max} (cm^{-1}): 3635, 3158, 2853, 1650, 1493, 1242, 1143, 1052, 743, 573. HR-ESI-MS found m/z 225.0332 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ (calcd. 225.0256, $\text{C}_9\text{H}_8\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}$). ^1H -NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ ppm): 10.85 (s, 1H), 9.08 (s, 1H), 7.61-7.65 (m, 2H), 7.30-7.36 (m, 2H), 4.02 (s, 2H). ^{13}C -NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ ppm): 163.6, 163.2, 151.2, 141.1, 124.6, 124.3, 118.2, 110.2, 32.97.

2-((5-Methylbenzo[d]oxazol-2-yl)thio)-N-hydroxyacetamide (13): Yield 69% as white solid. Mp 135-140°C. FT-IR (KBr) ν_{max} (cm^{-1}): 3472, 3174, 2979, 1651, 1482, 1161, 1042, 795, 550. HR-ESI-MS found m/z 239.045 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ (calcd. 239.0412, $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}$). ^1H -NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ ppm): 10.84 (s, 1H), 9.08 (s, 1H), 7.50 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 (s, 1H), 7.13 (dd, J_1

= 8.0 Hz, $J_2 = 0.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.04 (s, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H). $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ ppm): 163.4, 163.2, 149.5, 141.3, 134.0, 125.1, 118.1, 109.5, 32.9, 20.8.

2-((5-Chlorobenzo[d]oxazol-2-yl)thio)-*N*-hydroxyacetamide (14): Yield 18% as white solid. Mp 135-140°C. FT-IR (KBr) ν_{max} (cm^{-1}): 3382, 3159, 2980, 2854, 1654, 1452, 1222, 1149, 802, 561. HR-ESI-MS found m/z 258.9943 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ (calcd. 258.9866, $\text{C}_9\text{H}_7\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}$). $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ ppm): 10.86 (s, 1H), 9.09 (s, 1H), 7.73 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.68 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.37 (dd, $J_1 = 8.5$ Hz, $J_2 = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.04 (s, 2H). $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ ppm): 165.6, 163.0, 150.0, 142.4, 128.9, 124.2, 117.9, 111.4, 33.0.

(2-((5-Fluorobenzo[d]oxazol-2-yl)thio)-*N*-hydroxyacetamide (15): Yield 42% as white solid. Mp 136-139°C. FT-IR (KBr) ν_{max} (cm^{-1}): 3303, 2945, 2915, 1630, 1500, 1476. HR-ESI-MS found m/z 243.0239 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ (calcd. 243.0161, $\text{C}_9\text{H}_7\text{FN}_2\text{O}_3\text{S}$). $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ ppm): 10.87 (s, 1H), 9.10 (s, 1H), 7.68 (dd, $J_1 = 9.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 4.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.51 (dd, $J_1 = 8.5$ Hz, $J_2 = 2.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.18 (td, $J_1 = 9.5$ Hz, $J_2 = 2.5$, 1H), 4.03 (s, 2H). $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ ppm): 165.9, 163.1, 160.4, 158.5, 147.8, 142.1, 142.0, 111.6, 111.4, 111.0, 110.9, 105.1, 104.8, 33.0.

***N*-Hydroxy-2-((5-methoxybenzo[d]oxazol-2-yl)thio)acetamide (16):** Yield 50% as white solid. Mp 154-156°C. FT-IR (KBr) ν_{max} (cm^{-1}): 3224, 2992, 2836, 1659, 1478, 1440. HR-ESI-MS found m/z 255.0438 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ (calcd. 255.0361, $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$). $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ ppm): 10.85 (s, 1H), 9.09 (s, 1H), 7.52 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.17 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.89 (dd, $J_1 = 9.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.99 (s, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H). $^{13}\text{C-NMR}$ (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ ppm): 164.1, 163.3, 157.0, 145.9, 142.2, 111.8, 110.3, 102.2, 55.8, 33.0.

5-(Benzo[d]oxazol-2-ylthio)-*N*-hydroxypentanamide (17): Yield 56% as white solid. Mp 115-116°C. FT-IR (KBr) ν_{max} (cm^{-1}): 3458, 3247, 2905, 1721, 1649, 1494, 1458. HR-ESI-MS found m/z 267.0805 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ (calcd. 267.0725, $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2\text{S}$). $^1\text{H-NMR}$ (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ ppm): 10.35 (s, 1H), 8.67 (s, 1H), 7.63-7.65 (m, 2H), 7.29-7.35 (m, 2H), 3.33 (s, 2H), 2.01 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz,

2H), 1.76 (quin, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.65 (quin, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C -NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ ppm): 168.7, 164.4, 151.2, 141.3, 124.5, 124.2, 118.2, 110.1, 31.6, 31.4, 28.5, 24.1.

***N*-Hydroxy-5-((5-methylbenzo[d]oxazol-2-yl)thio)pentanamide (18)**: Yield 70% as white solid. Mp 136-138°C; FT-IR (KBr) ν_{max} (cm^{-1}): 3428, 3221, 2920, 1655, 1484. HR-ESI-MS found m/z 281.9902 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ (calcd. 281.0882, $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2\text{S}$). ^1H -NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ ppm): 10.35 (s, 1H), 8.67 (d, $J = 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.44 (s, 1H), 7.12 (dd, $J_1 = 8.5$ Hz, $J_2 = 1.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.30 (2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 2.01 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.76 (quin, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 1.65 (quin, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C -NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ ppm): 168.7, 164.2, 149.4, 141.5, 133.9, 124.9, 118.1, 109.5, 31.6, 31.3, 28.5, 24.0, 20.9.

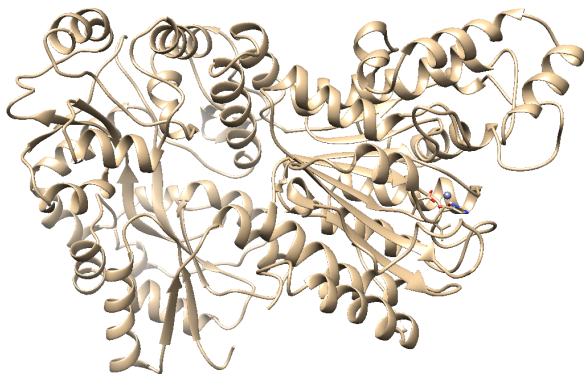
***N*-Hydroxy-5-((5-methoxybenzo[d]oxazol-2-yl)thio)pentanamide (19)**: Yield 57% as white solid. Mp 115-116°C. FT-IR (KBr) ν_{max} (cm^{-1}): 3458, 3247, 2905, 1721, 1649, 1494, 1458. HR-ESI-MS found m/z 297.0908 $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ (calcd. 297.8331, $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{S}$). ^1H -NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ ppm): 10.35 (s, 1H), 8.68 (s, 1H), 7.52 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 6.87 (dd, $J_1 = 9.0$ Hz, $J_2 = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.30 (t, $J = 6.6$ Hz, 2H), 2.00 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.75 (quin, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 1.64 (quin, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H). ^{13}C -NMR (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6 , δ ppm): 168.7, 164.9, 156.9, 145.7, 142.2, 111.6, 110.2, 102.1, 55.8, 31.6, 31.4, 28.5, 24.1.

S2. Detailed description for docking studies

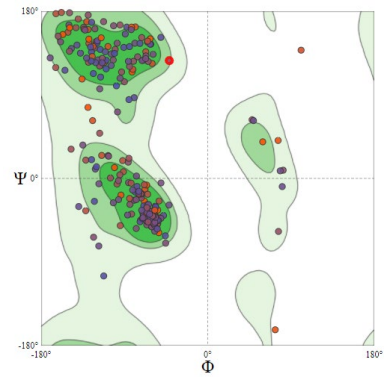
The molecular docking study utilizes AutoDock4Zn with Lamarckian genetic algorithm (LGA) for searching the optimum dock pose together with scoring function to calculate the binding affinity. AutoDock Tools (ADT) was employed to set up and performed docking calculation.

In this study, we performed the docking study assuming that having a rigid protein and consider the conformational space of the ligands to analyze the inductive effect of the hybrid compounds. To turn the protein molecule into a free receptor, the heteroatoms including water molecules were deleted and polar hydrogen atoms and Kollman charges were added. All other bonds were allowed to be rotatable. In the docking analysis, the binding site was enclosed in a box with the number of grid points in $x \times y \times z$ directions ($64 \times 64 \times 64$) and a grid spacing of 0.375 Å. Initially, AutoGrid was run to generate the grid map of various atoms of the ligands and receptor. After the completion of the grid map, AutoDock was run by using autodock parameters as follows: GA population size, 300; maximum number of energy evaluations, 2 500 000; and the number of generations, 27 000. A maximum of 50 conformers were considered for each molecule, and the root-mean-square (RMS) cluster tolerance was set to 2.0 Å in each run.

The outputs from AutoDock modeling studies were analyzed using PyMOL, Discovery Studio Visualizer. PyMOL was used to calculate the distances of hydrogen bonds as measured between the hydrogen and its assumed binding partner.



(A)



(B)

Figure S2.1. (A) Swiss-Model of HDAC11; (B) Ramachandran plot analysis of the structure of HDAC11 model

S3. Scanned NMR spectra of compounds (1-19)

PerkinElmer Spectrum 10.5.2

December 21, 2020 4:56

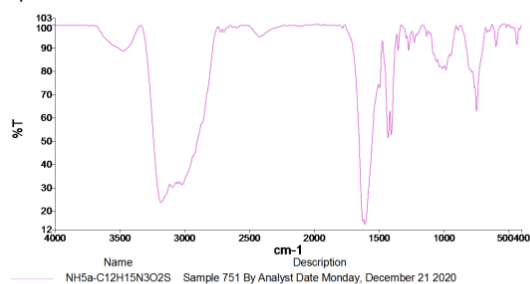
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 Report Date December 21, 2020 4:56

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 Y-Axis Units %T
 Description Sample 751 By Analyst Date Monday,
 December 21 2020
 Pathlength (mm) 1

Spectrum



Peak Table Results

Result Spectrum

Figure S3.1 IR spectrum of compound 1



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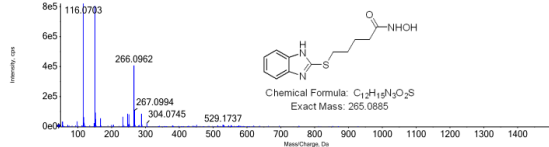
ANALYSIS REPORT

Injection details

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Operator	CB21261708	Instrument name	X500s QTOF

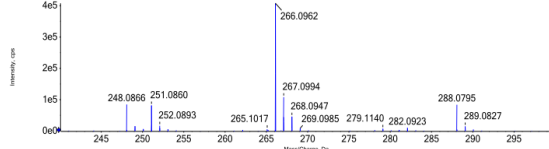
Full mass spectrum

Spectrum from NH5a_01ESI 2020-11-04-10-59-41 wiff2 (sample 1) - NH5a_11ESI_1TOF MS...m 0.157 min, noise filtered (noise multiplier = 1.5), Gaussian smoothed (0.5 points)



Expanded spectrum

Spectrum from NH5a_01ESI 2020-11-04-10-59-41 wiff2 (sample 1) - NH5a_11ESI_1TOF MS...m 0.157 min, noise filtered (noise multiplier = 1.5), Gaussian smoothed (0.5 points)



Molecular formula prediction

Figure S3.2 MS spectrum of compound 1

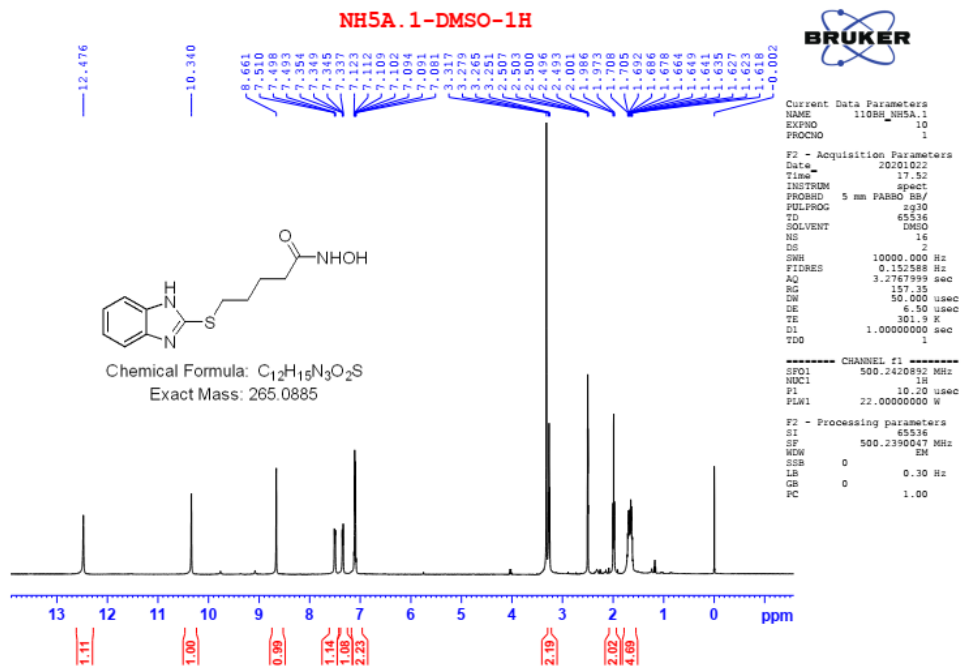


Figure S3.3 ¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 1

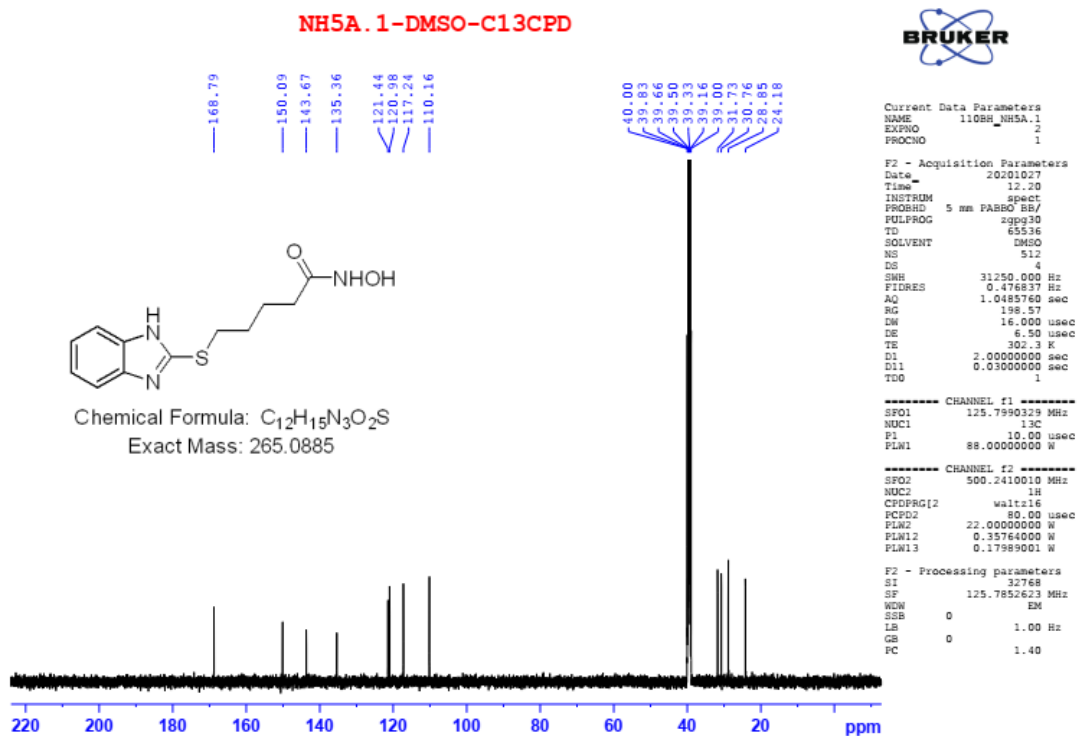


Figure S3.4 ¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound 1

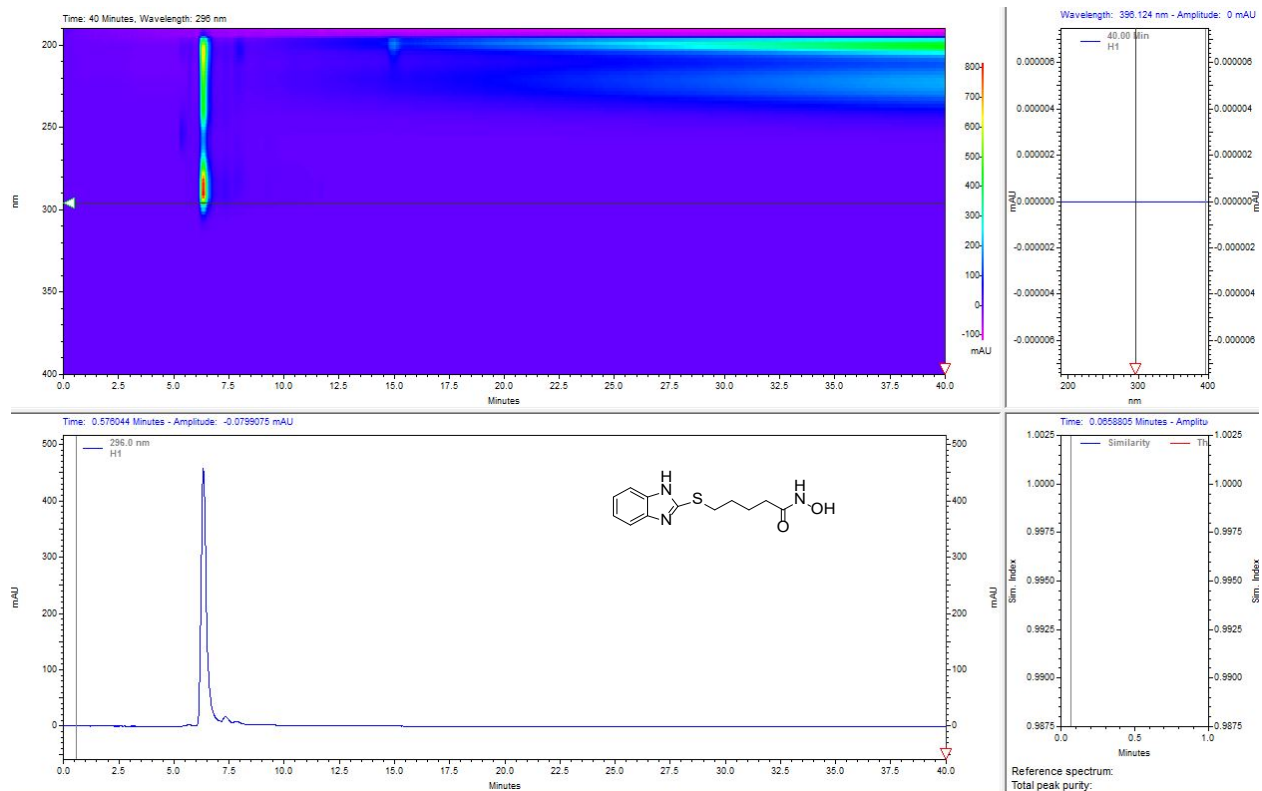
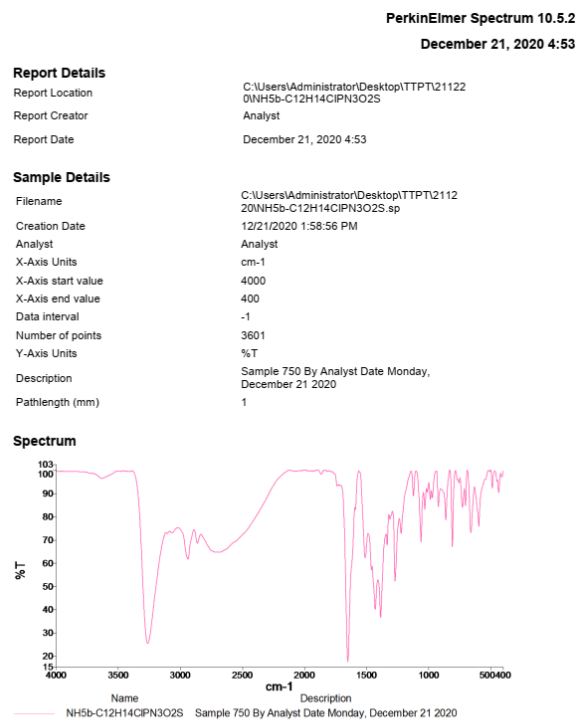


Figure S3.5 HPLC spectrum of compound 1

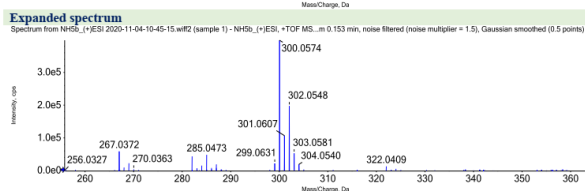
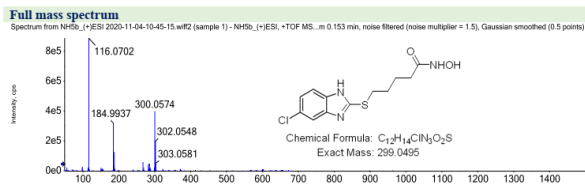


Peak Table Results
Result Spectrum

Figure S3.6 IR spectrum of compound 2

ANALYSIS REPORT

Injection details			
Sample name	NH5b	Vial position	21
Sample file name	SER_wiif2 - HUE	Inject volume	5.00
Acquisition date	04/11/2020 10:45:15 AM	Acquisition method	ESI_POS_SCAN
Operator	CB21261708	Instrument name	X500r QTOF



Molecular formula prediction

Figure S3.7 MS spectrum of compound 2

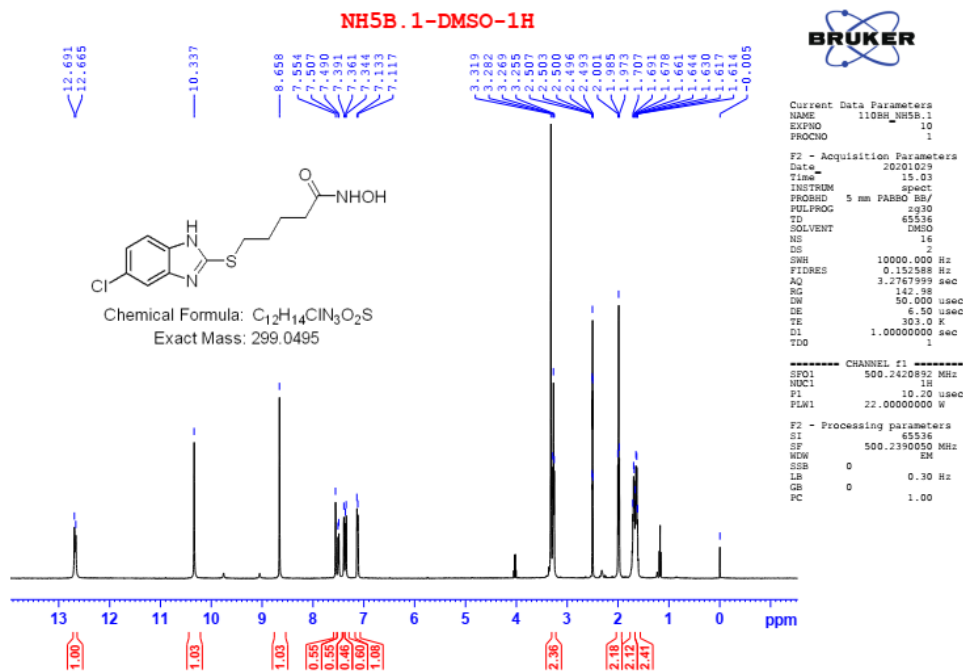


Figure S3.8 ¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 2

NH5B.1-DMSO-C13CPD

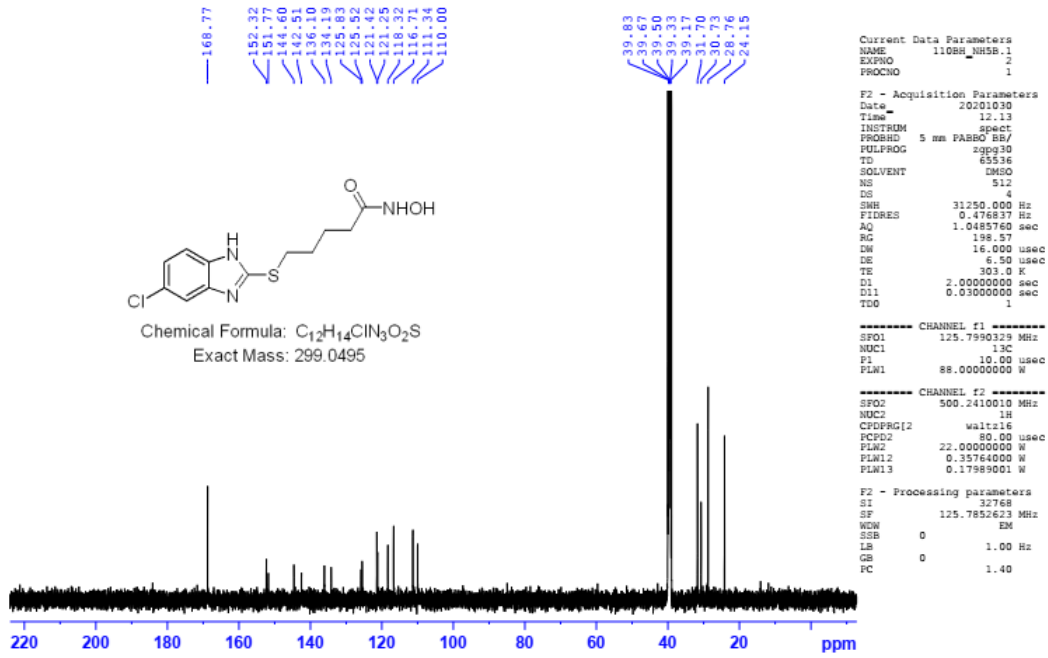


Figure S3.9 ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound 2

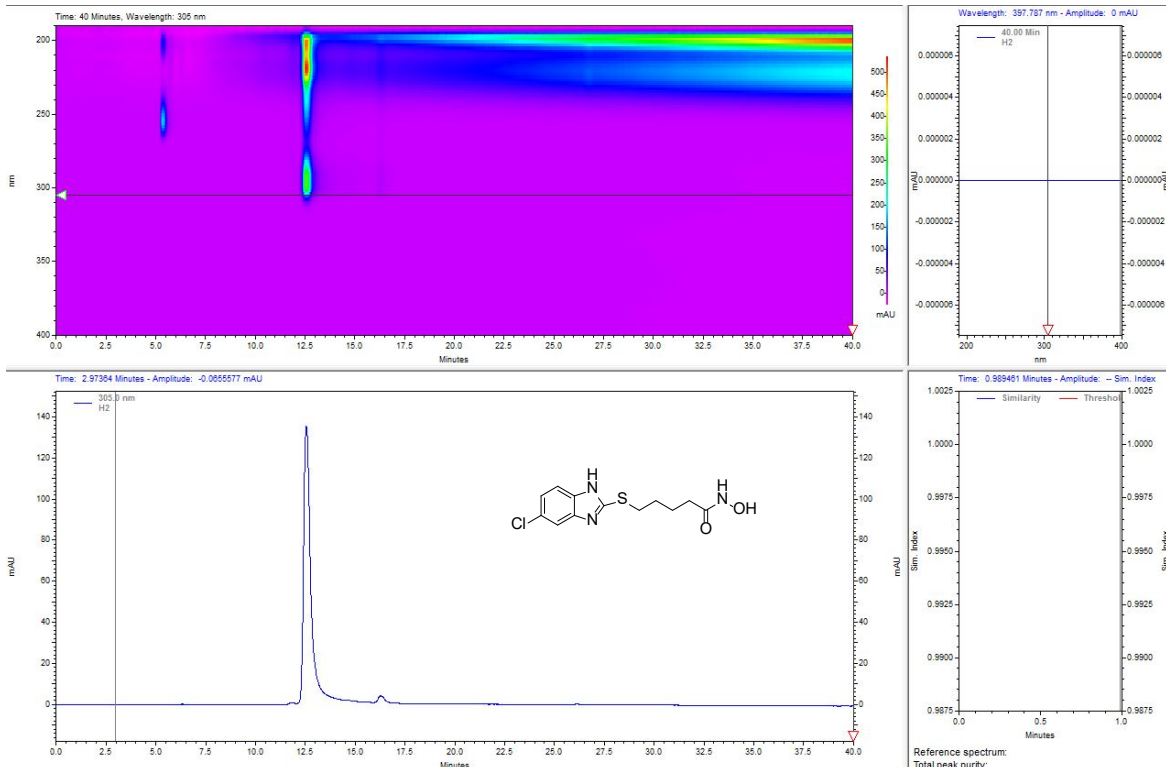
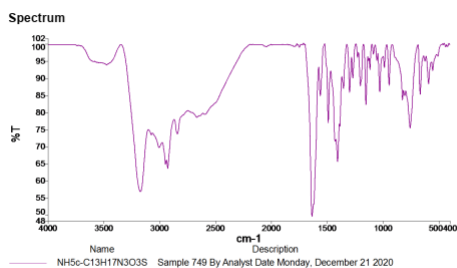


Figure S3.10 HPLC spectrum of compound 2

December 21, 2020 4:52

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 Analyst
 Report Date December 21, 2020 4:52

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 December 21 2020
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Peak Table Results
 Result Spectrum

Figure S3.11 IR spectrum of compound 3

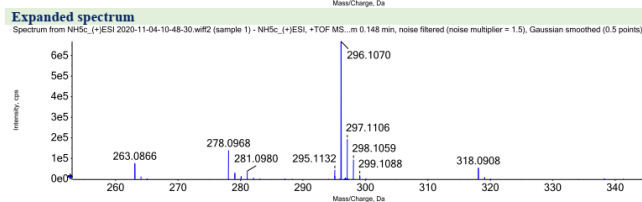
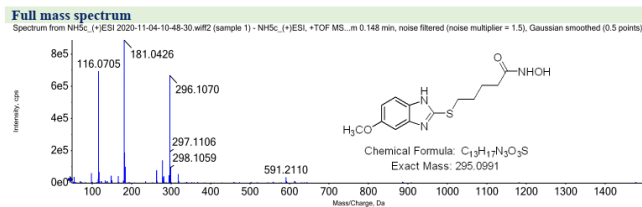


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ANALYSIS REPORT

Injection details			
Sample name	NH5c	Vial position	22
Sample file name	SER_wiff2 - HUE	Inject volume	5.00
Acquisition date	04/11/2020 10:48:30 AM	Acquisition method	ESI_POS_SCAN
Operator	CB21261708	Instrument name	X500R QTOF



Molecular formula prediction

Figure S3.12 MS spectrum of compound 3

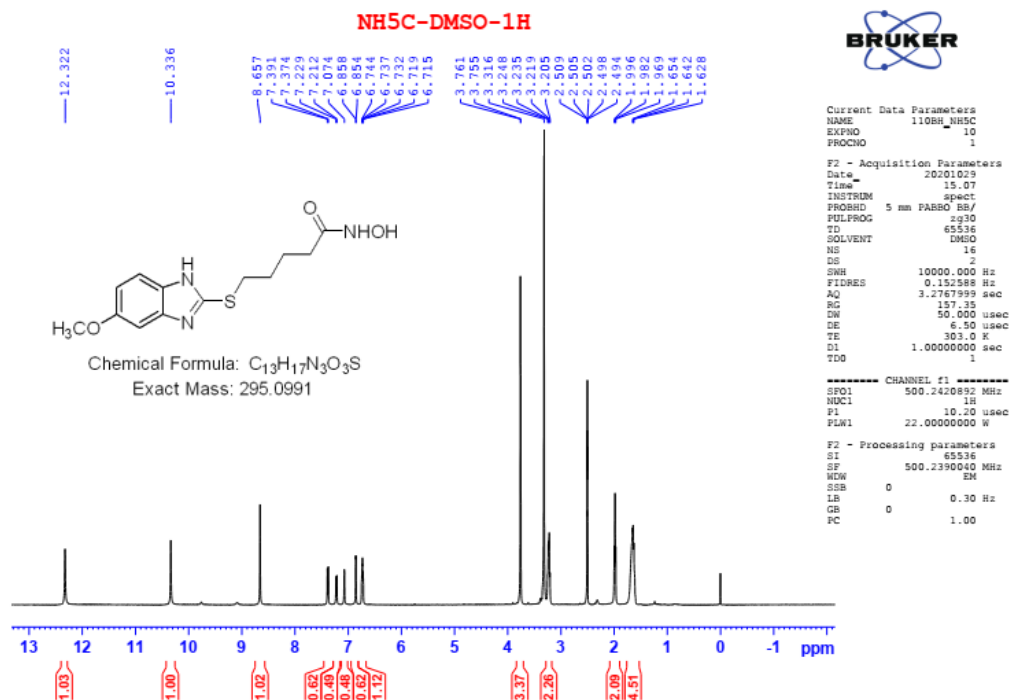


Figure S3.13 ^1H -NMR spectrum of compound 3

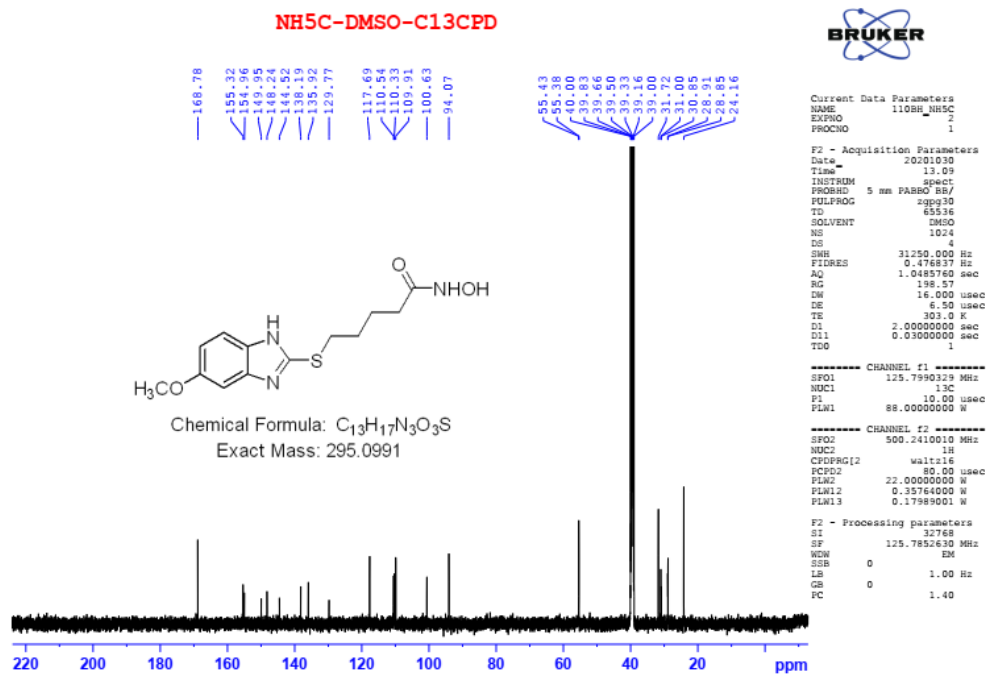


Figure S3.14 ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound 3

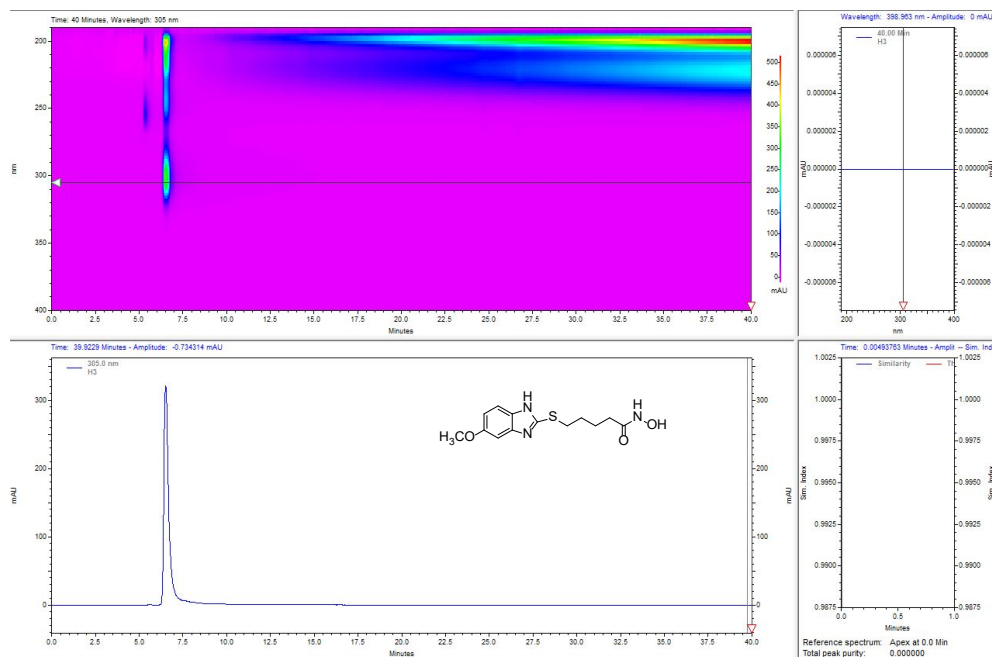


Figure S3.15 HPLC spectrum of compound 3

PerkinElmer Spectrum 10.5.2

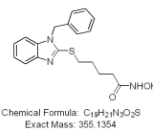
May 14, 2021 5:05

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 May 14 2021



Spectrum

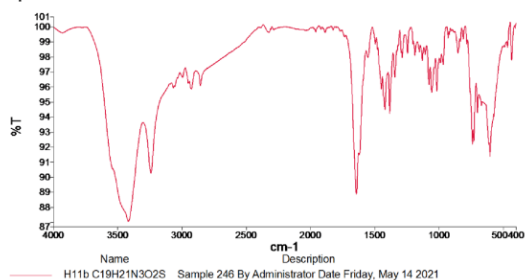


Figure S3.16 IR spectrum of compound 4

ANALYSIS REPORT

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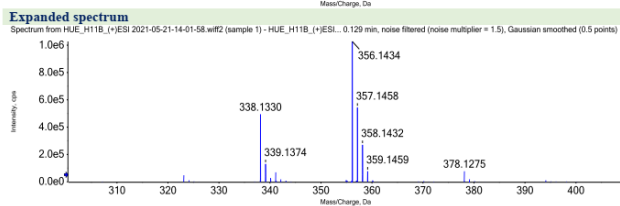
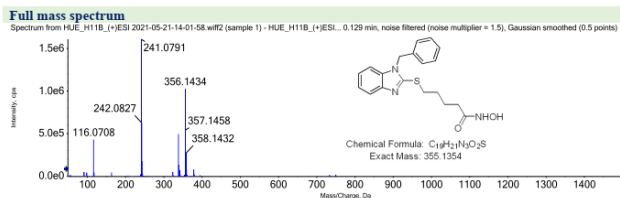


Figure S3.17 MS spectrum of compound 4

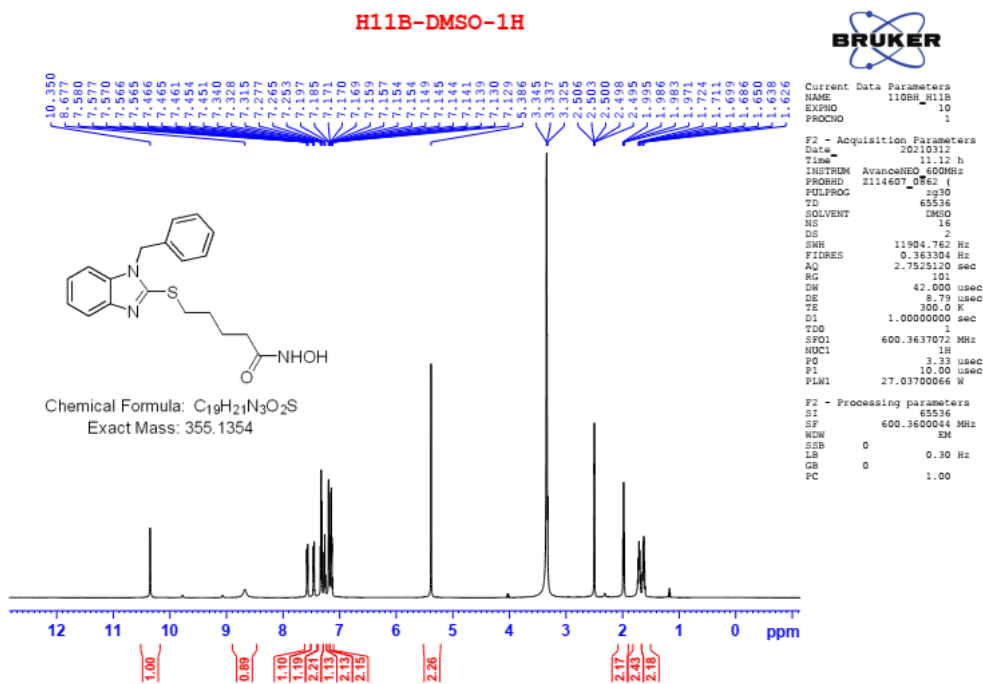


Figure S3.18 1H -NMR spectrum of compound 4

H11B-DMSO-C13CPD

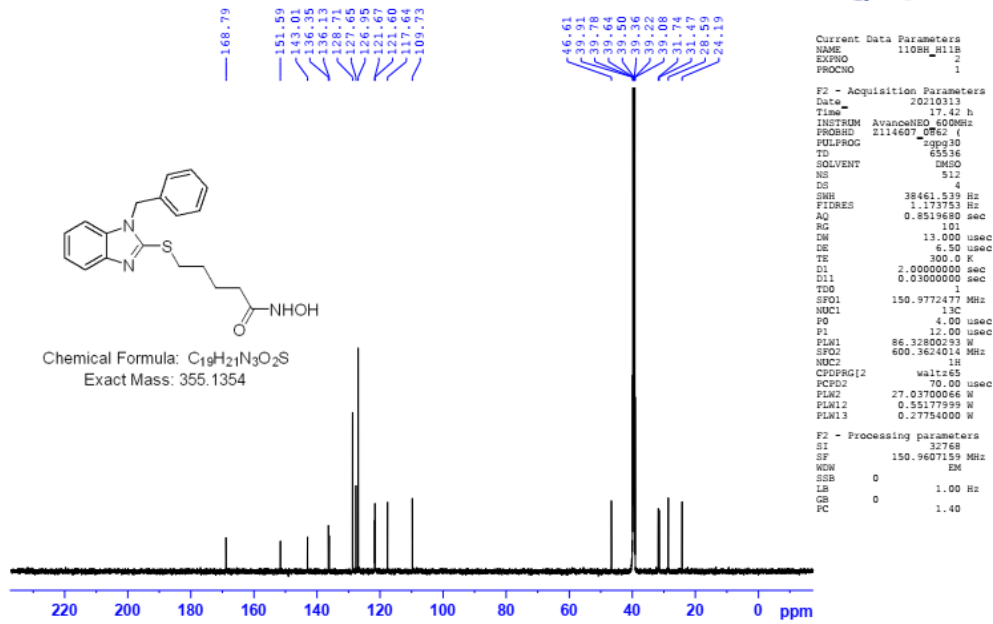


Figure S3.19 ¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound 4

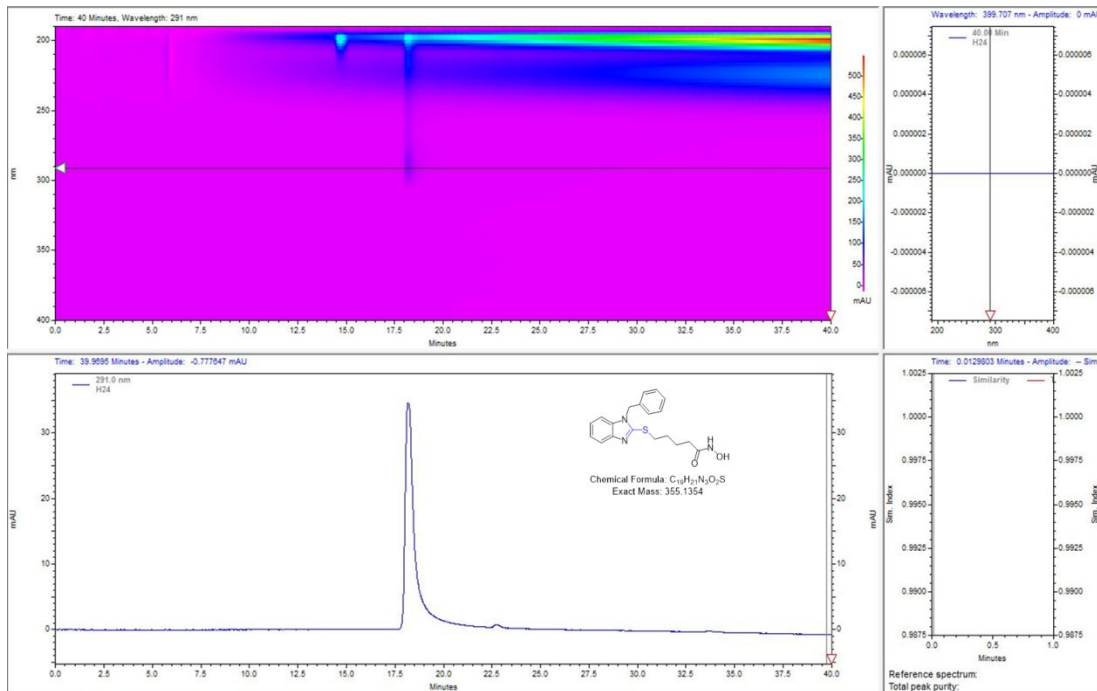


Figure S3.20 HPLC spectrum of compound 4

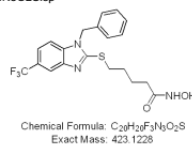
May 14, 2021 5:09

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 Report Creator Administrator
 Report Date May 14, 2021 5:09

Sample Details

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 May 14 2021



Spectrum

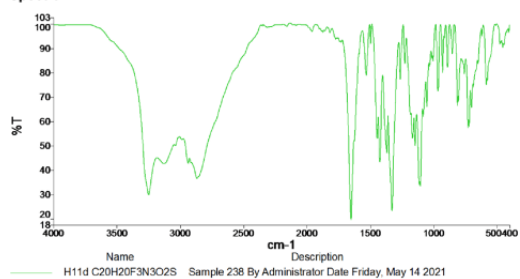


Figure S3.21 IR spectrum of compound 5



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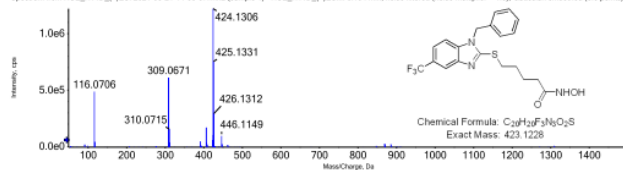
ANALYSIS REPORT

Injection details

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Sample file name	SER. wiff2 - HUE	Inject volume	5.00
Acquisition date	21/05/2021 14:05:07 PM	Acquisition method	ESI_POS_SCAN
Operator	CB21261708	Instrument name	X500g QTOF

Full mass spectrum

Spectrum from HUE_H11D_14(ESI) 2021-05-21-14-05-07 wiff2 (sample 1) - HUE_H11D_14(ESI). 0.194 min, noise filtered (noise multiplier = 1.5), Gaussian smoothed (0.5 points)



Expanded spectrum

Spectrum from HUE_H11D_14(ESI) 2021-05-21-14-05-07 wiff2 (sample 1) - HUE_H11D_14(ESI). 0.194 min, noise filtered (noise multiplier = 1.5), Gaussian smoothed (0.5 points)

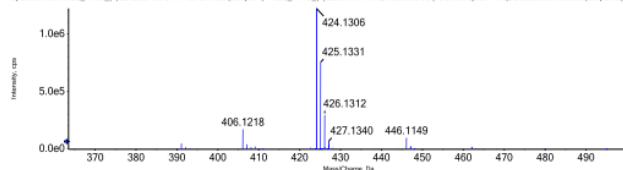


Figure S3.22 MS spectrum of compound 5

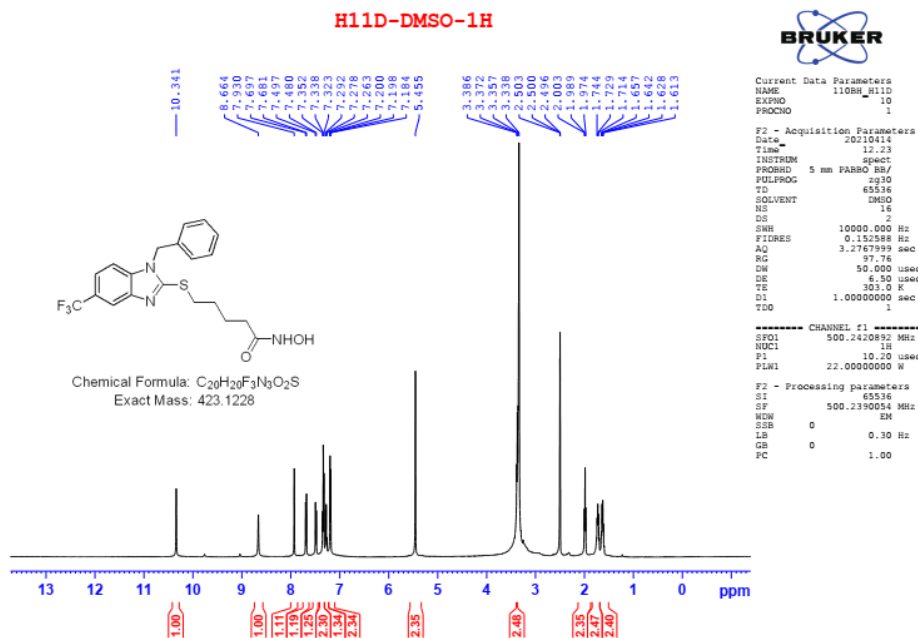


Figure S3.23 ^1H -NMR spectrum of compound 5

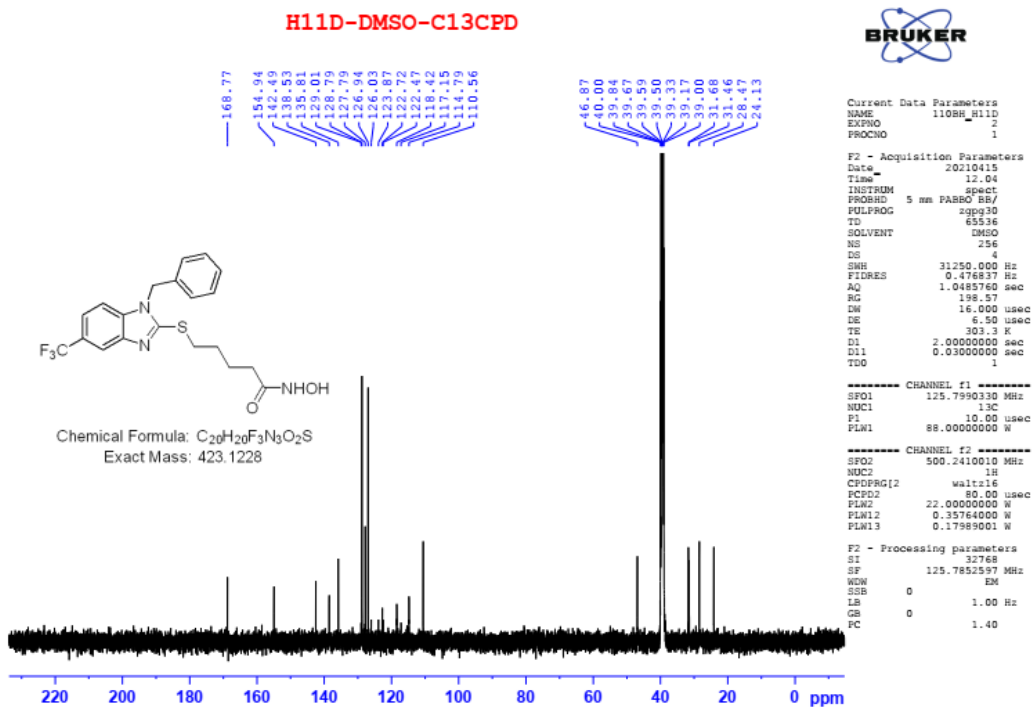


Figure S3.24 ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound 5

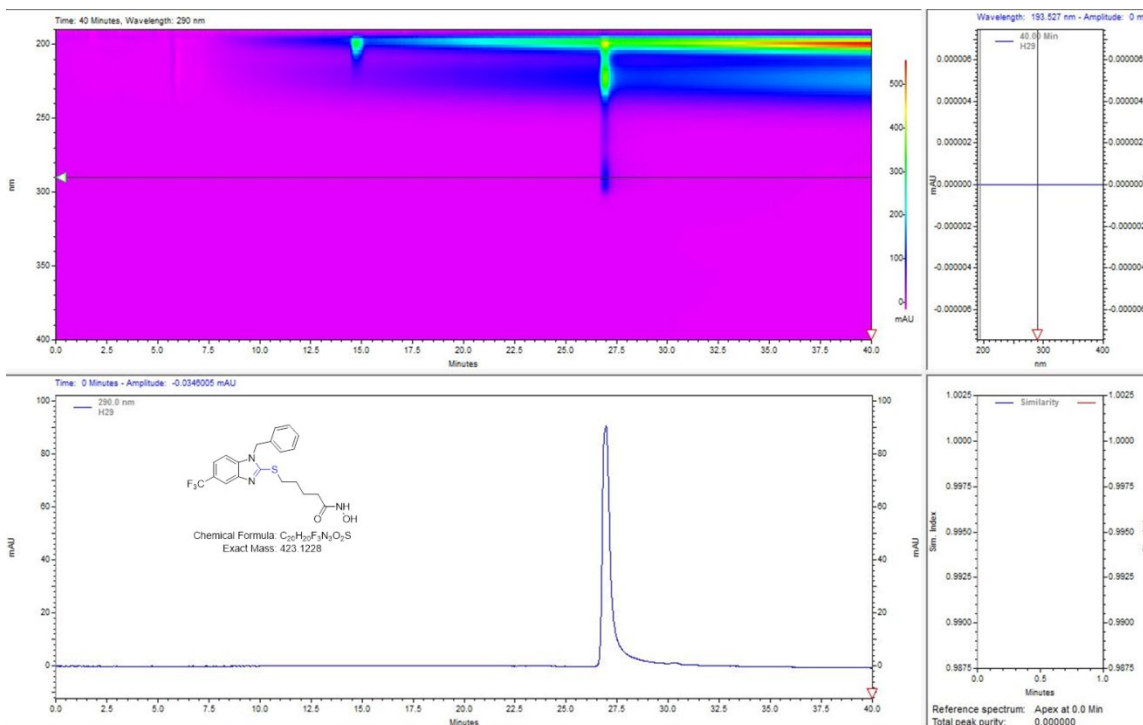


Figure S3.25 HPLC spectrum of compound 5

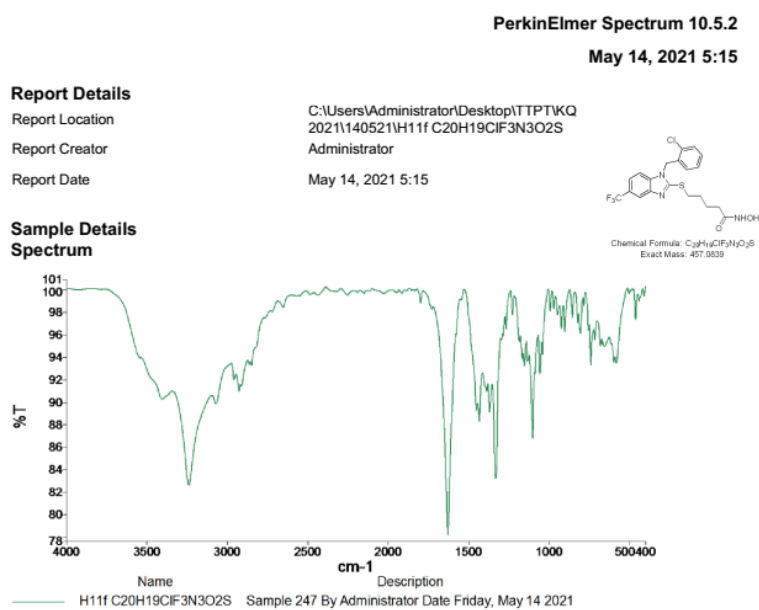


Figure S3.26 IR spectrum of compound 6

ANALYSIS REPORT

Injection details

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<i>Operator</i>	CB21261708	<i>Instrument name</i>	X500R QTOF

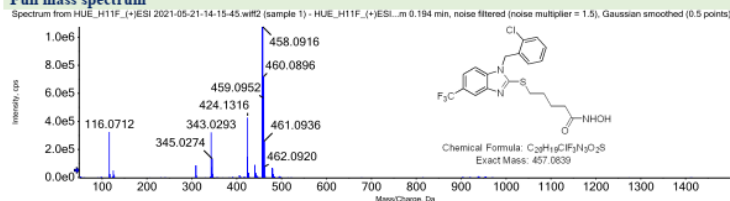
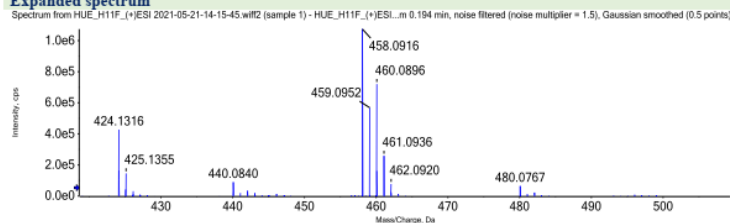
Full mass spectrum

Expanded spectrum


Figure S3.27 MS spectrum of compound 6

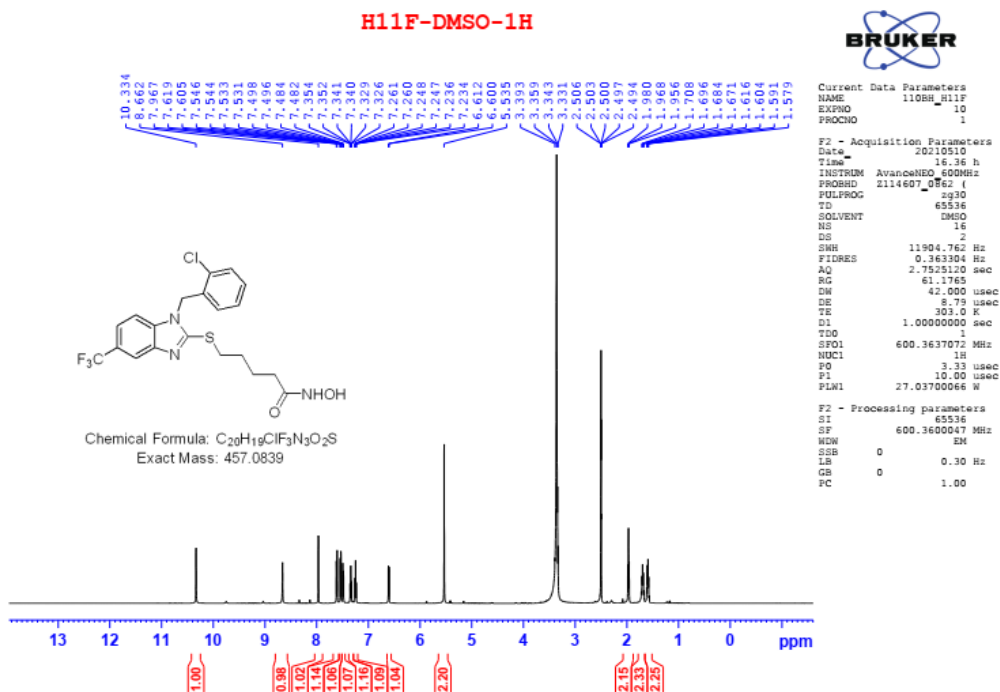


Figure S3.28 $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum of compound 6

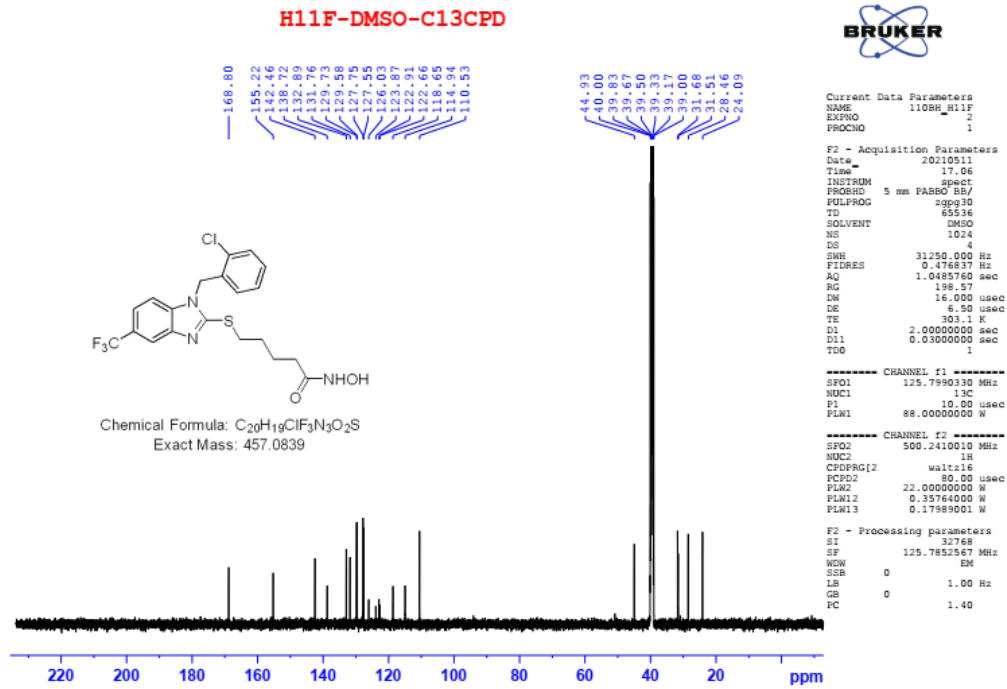


Figure S3.29 ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound 6

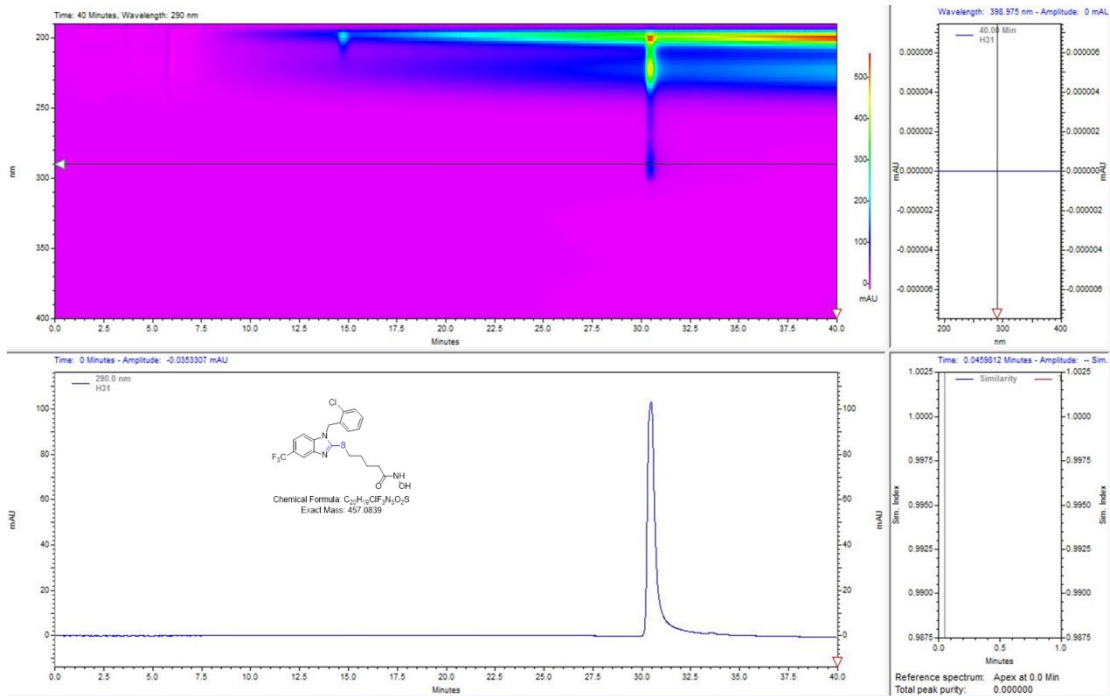


Figure S3.30 HPLC spectrum of compound 6

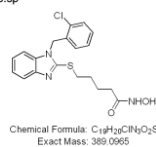
May 14, 2021 5:19

Report Details

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 2021\140521\H11h C19H20ClN3O2S
 Report Creator Administrator
 Report Date May 14, 2021 5:19

Sample Details

Filename C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\TTPTKQ
 2021\140521\H11h C19H20ClN3O2S.sp
 Creation Date 5/14/2021 1:20:16 PM
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 X-Axis Units cm-1
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 X-Axis end value 400
 Data interval -1
 Number of points 3601
 Y-Axis Units %T
 Description Sample 244 By Administrator Date Friday,
 May 14 2021



Spectrum

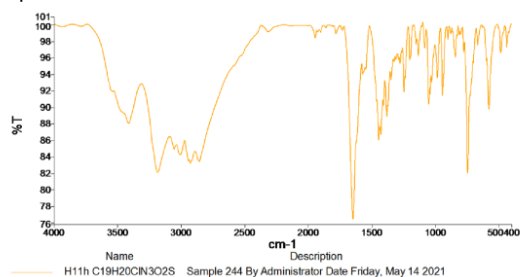


Figure S3.31 IR spectrum of compound 7



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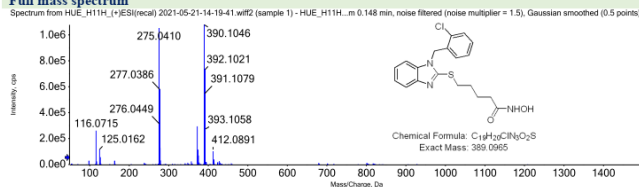
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ANALYSIS REPORT

Injection details

Sample name	H11H	Vial position	47
Sample file name	SER_wiff2 - HUE	Inject volume	5.00
Acquisition date	21/05/2021 14:19:41 PM	Acquisition method	ESI_POS_SCAN
Operator	CB21261708	Instrument name	X500r QTOF

Full mass spectrum



Expanded spectrum

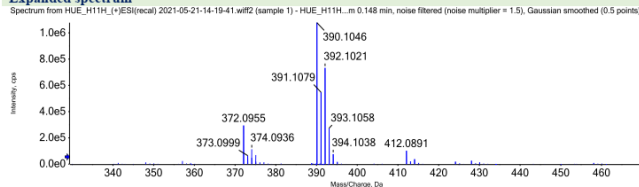


Figure S3.32 MS spectrum of compound 7

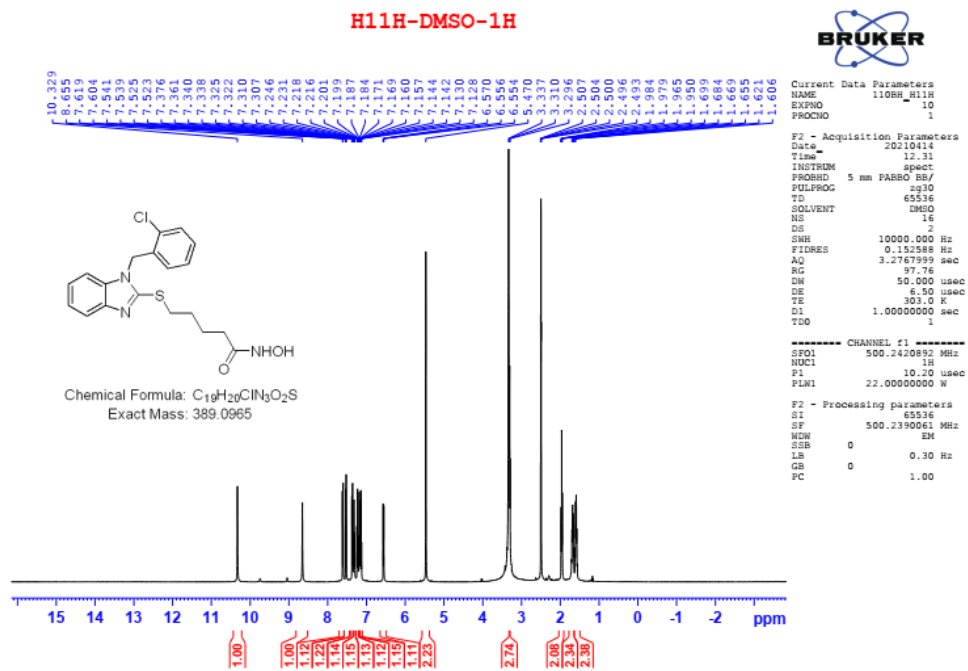


Figure S3.33 ¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 7

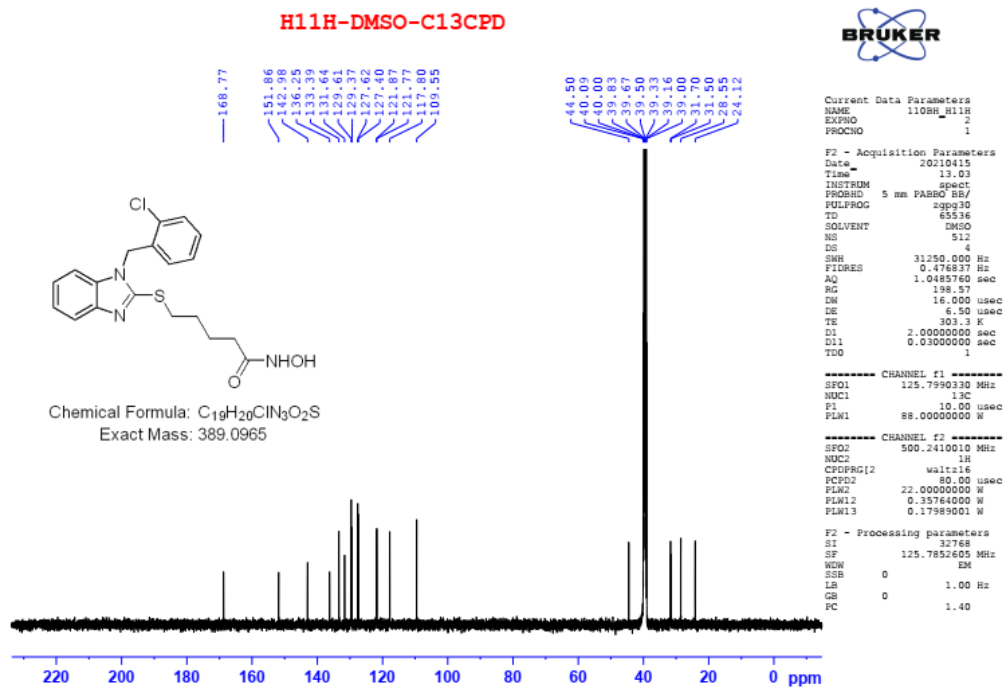


Figure S3.34 ¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound 7

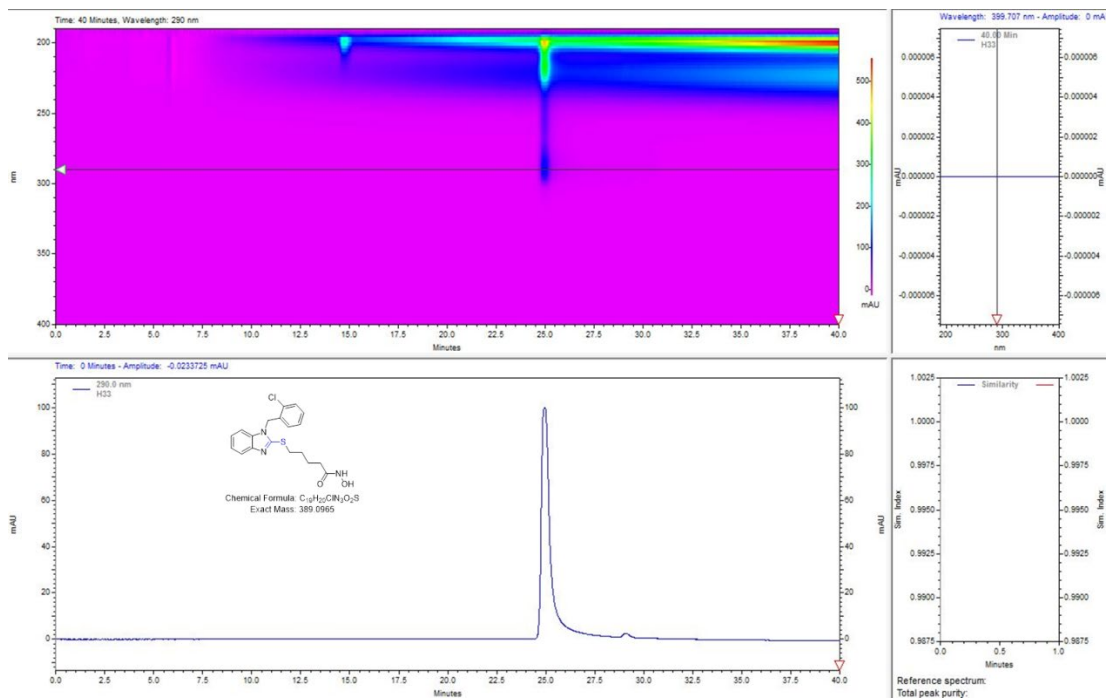


Figure S3.35 HPLC spectrum of compound 7

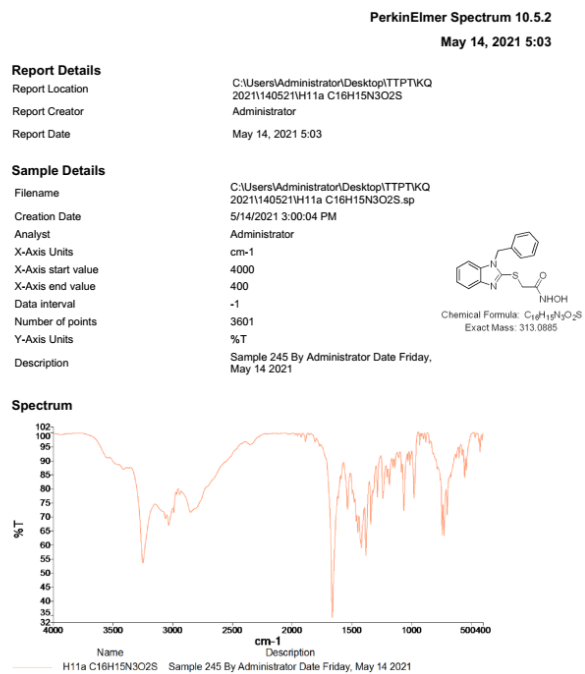


Figure S3.36 IR spectrum of compound 8

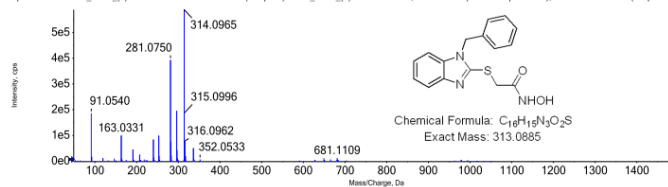
ANALYSIS REPORT

Injection details

Sample name	H11A	Vial position	40
Sample file name	SER_wiff2 - HUE	Inject volume	5.00
Acquisition date	21/05/2021 13:59:20 PM	Acquisition method	ESI_POS_SCAN
Operator	CB21261708	Instrument name	X500R QTOF

Full mass spectrum

Spectrum from HUE_H11A_(+)ESI 2021-05-21-13-59-20.wiff2 (sample 2) - HUE_H11A_(+)ESI... 0.157 min, noise filtered (noise multiplier = 1.5), Gaussian smoothed (0.5 points)


Expanded spectrum

Spectrum from HUE_H11A_(+)ESI 2021-05-21-13-59-20.wiff2 (sample 2) - HUE_H11A_(+)ESI... 0.157 min, noise filtered (noise multiplier = 1.5), Gaussian smoothed (0.5 points)

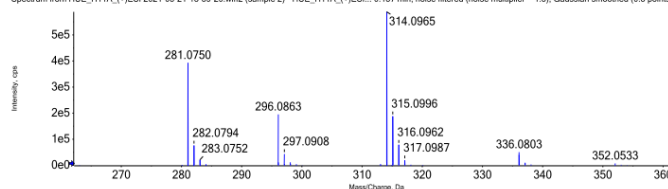


Figure S3.37 MS spectrum of compound 8

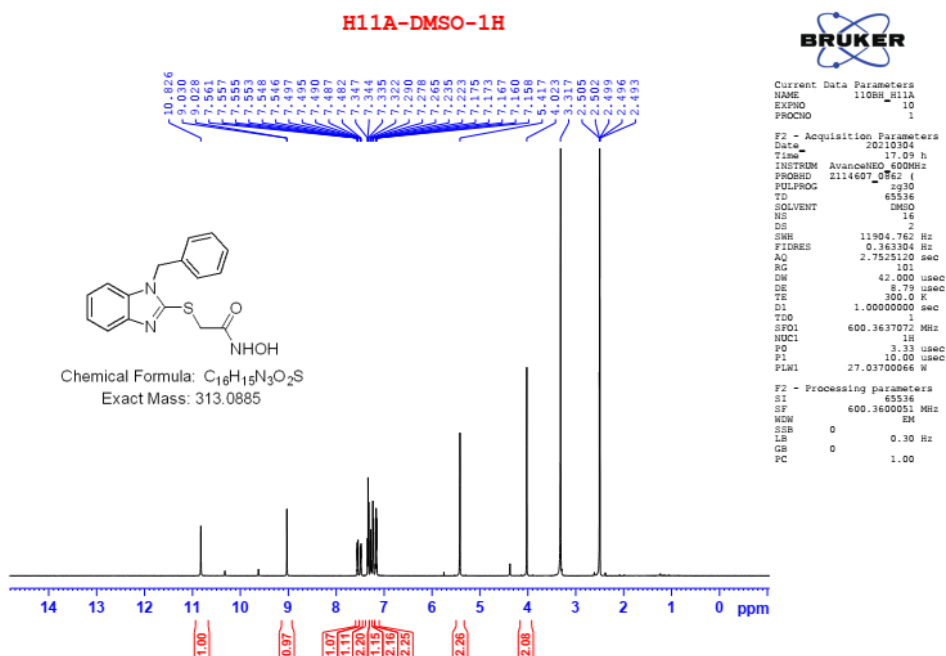


Figure S3.38 ¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 8

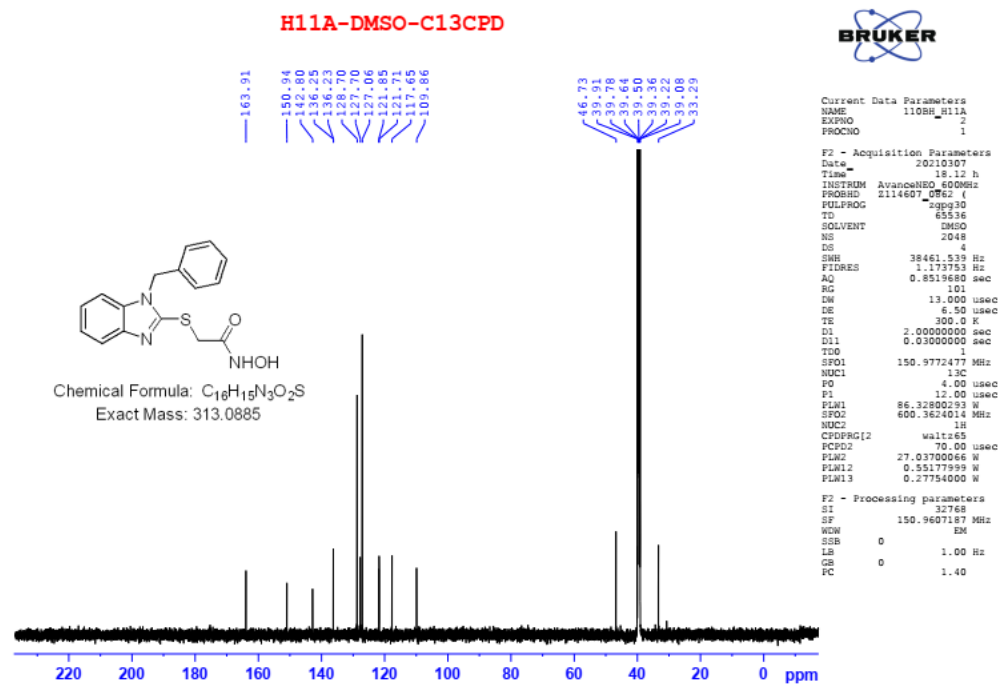


Figure S3.39 ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound 8

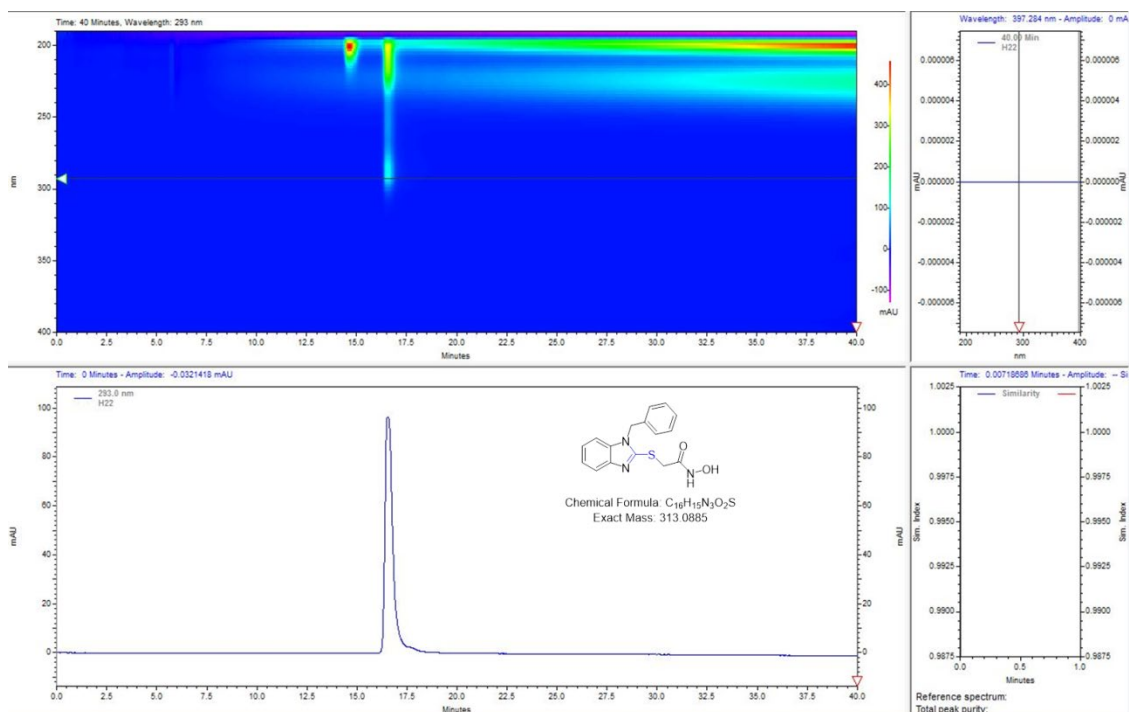


Figure S3.40 HPLC spectrum of compound 8

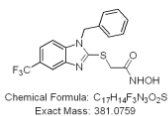
May 14, 2021 5:07

Report Details

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2021\140521\H11c C17H14F3N3O2S
Report Creator Administrator
Report Date May 14, 2021 5:07

Sample Details

Filename C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\TTPTKQ
2021\140521\H11c C17H14F3N3O2S.sp
Creation Date 5/14/2021 1:06:44 PM
Analyst Administrator
X-Axis Units cm-1
X-Axis start value 4000
X-Axis end value 400
Data interval -1
Number of points 3601
Y-Axis Units %T
Description Sample 240 By Administrator Date Friday,
May 14 2021



Spectrum

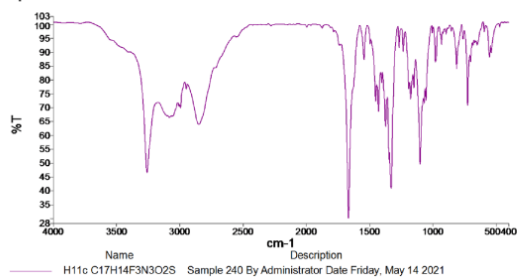


Figure S3.41 IR spectrum of compound 9



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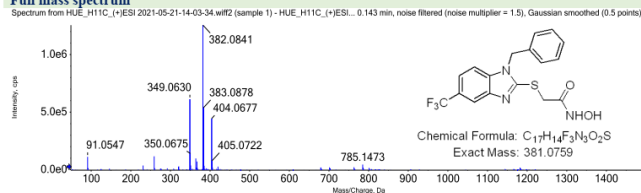
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ANALYSIS REPORT

Injection details

Sample name	H11C	Vial position	42
Sample file name	SER_wiff2 - HUE	Inject volume	5.00
Acquisition date	21/05/2021 14:03:34 PM	Acquisition method	ESI_POS_SCAN
Operator	CB21261708	Instrument name	X500R_QTOF

Full mass spectrum



Expanded spectrum

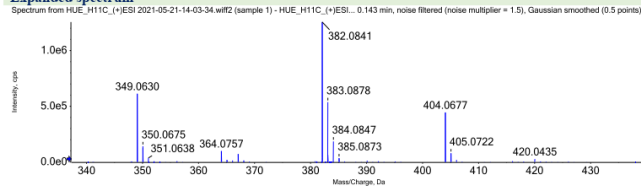


Figure S3.42 MS spectrum of compound 9

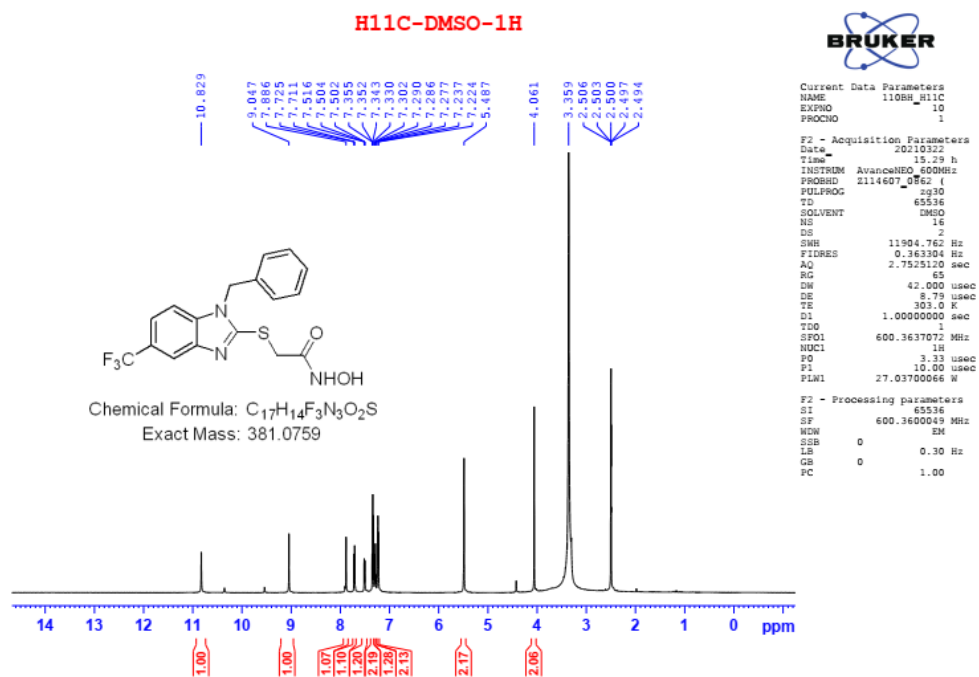


Figure S3.43 ^1H -NMR spectrum of compound 9

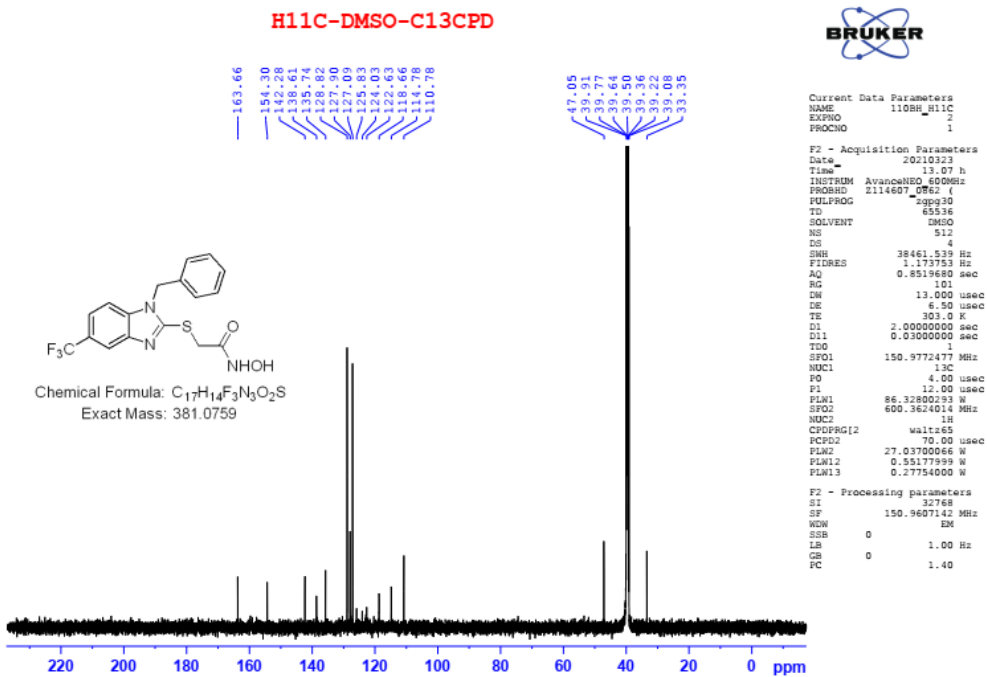


Figure S3.44 ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound 9

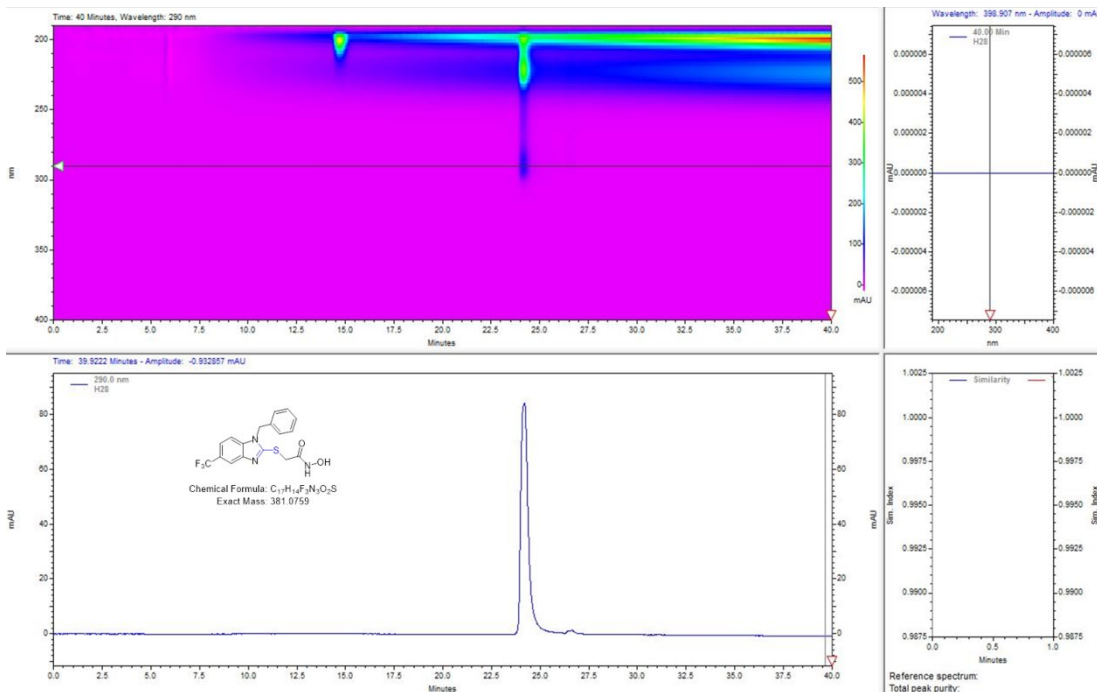


Figure S3.45 HPLC spectrum of compound 9

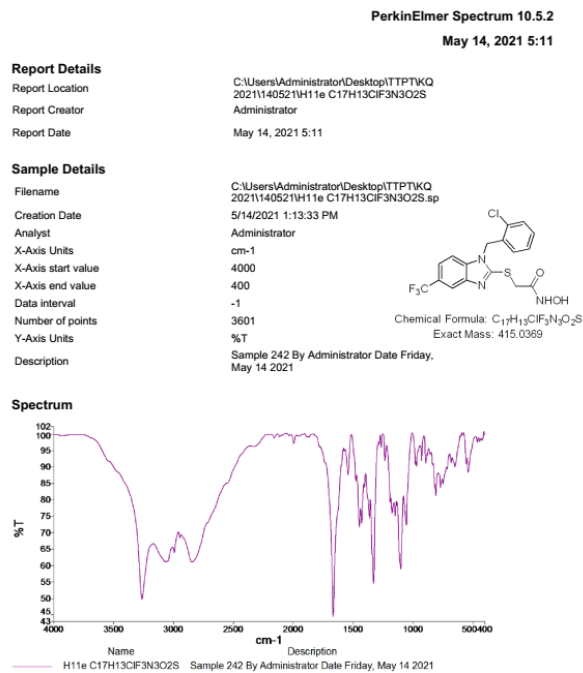


Figure S3.46 IR spectrum of compound 10

ANALYSIS REPORT

Injection details

Sample name	H11E	Vial position	44
Sample file name	SER_wiff2 - HUE	Inject volume	5.00
Acquisition date	21/05/2021 14:10:14 PM	Acquisition method	ESI_POS_SCAN
Operator	CB21261708	Instrument name	X500s QTOF

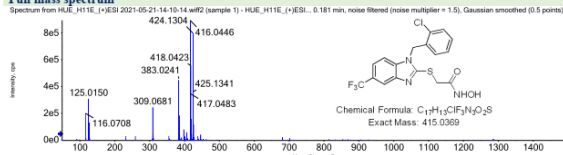
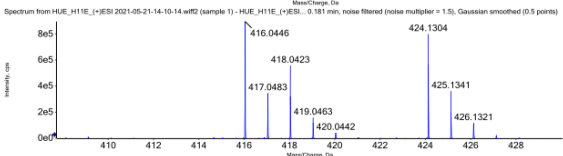
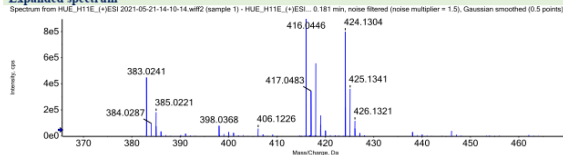
Full mass spectrum

Expanded spectrum


Figure S3.47 MS spectrum of compound 10

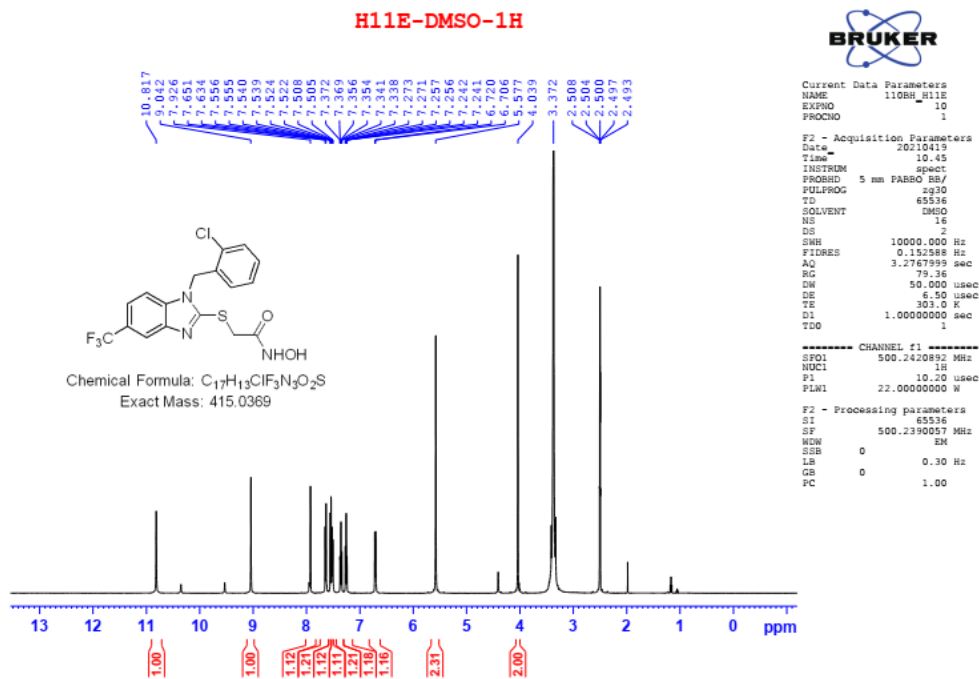


Figure S3.48 ¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 10

H11E-DMSO-C13CPD

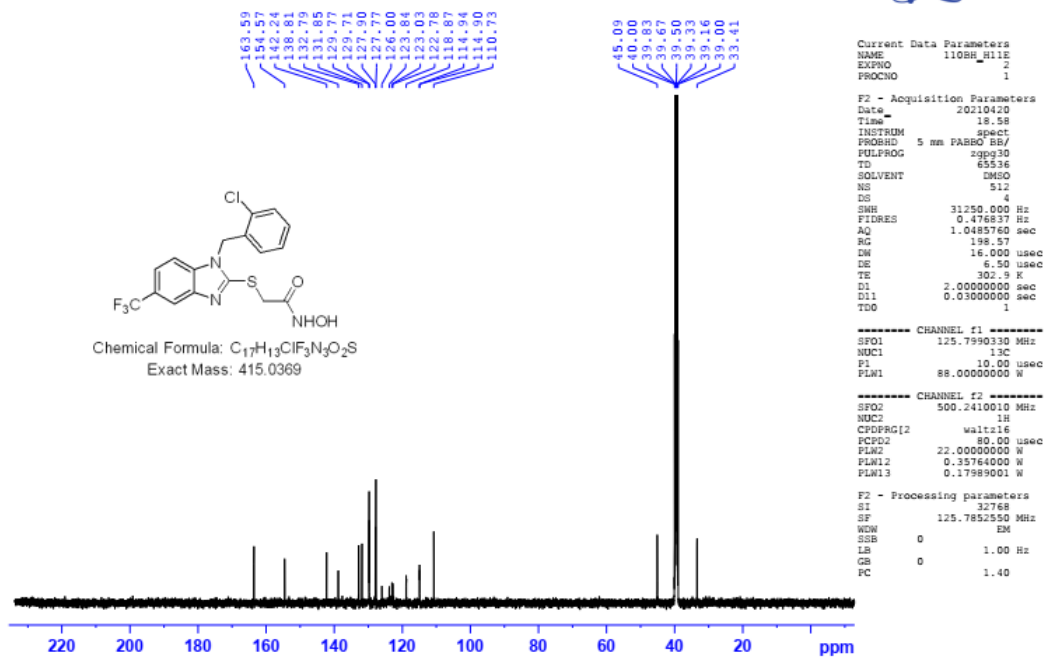


Figure S3.49 ¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound 10

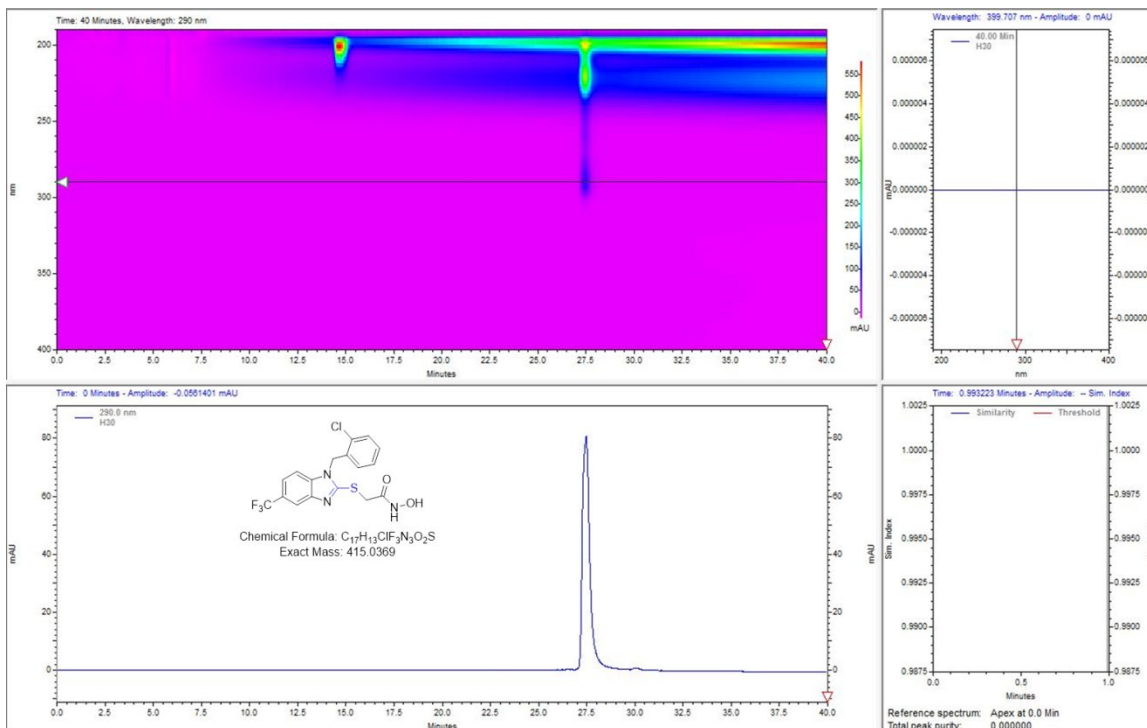


Figure S3.50 HPLC spectrum of compound 10

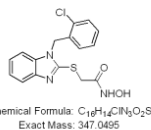
May 14, 2021 5:17

Report Details

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 Report Creator Administrator
 Report Date May 14, 2021 5:17

Sample Details

Filename C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\TTPTVKQ
 2021\140521\H11g C16H14ClN3O2S.sp
 Creation Date 5/14/2021 3:15:17 PM
 Analyst Administrator
 X-Axis Units cm-1
 X-Axis start value 4000
 X-Axis end value 400
 Data interval -1
 Number of points 3601
 Y-Axis Units %T
 Description Sample 248 By Administrator Date Friday,
 May 14 2021



Spectrum

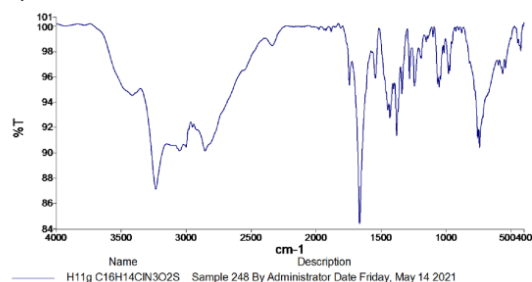


Figure S3.51 IR spectrum of compound 11



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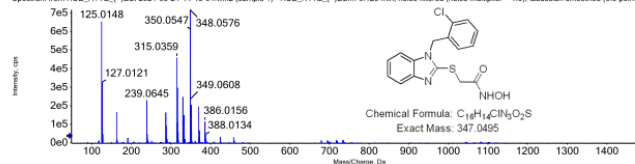
ANALYSIS REPORT

Injection details

Sample name	H11G	Vial position	46
Sample file name	SER_wiff2 - HUE	Inject volume	5.00
Acquisition date	21/05/2021 14:18:04 PM	Acquisition method	ESI_POS_SCAN
Operator	CB21261708	Instrument name	X500R QTOF

Full mass spectrum

Spectrum from HUE_H11G_(+ESI) 2021-05-21-14-18-04 wiff2 (sample 1) - HUE_H11G_(+ESI)... 0.129 min, noise filtered (noise multiplier = 1.5), Gaussian smoothed (0.5 points)



Expanded spectrum

Spectrum from HUE_H11G_(+ESI) 2021-05-21-14-18-04 wiff2 (sample 1) - HUE_H11G_(+ESI)... 0.129 min, noise filtered (noise multiplier = 1.5), Gaussian smoothed (0.5 points)

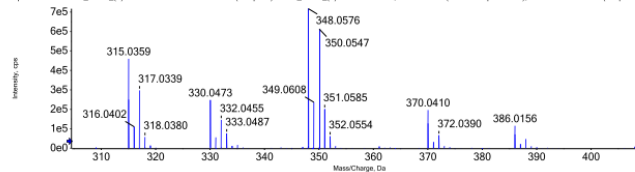


Figure S3.52 MS spectrum of compound 11

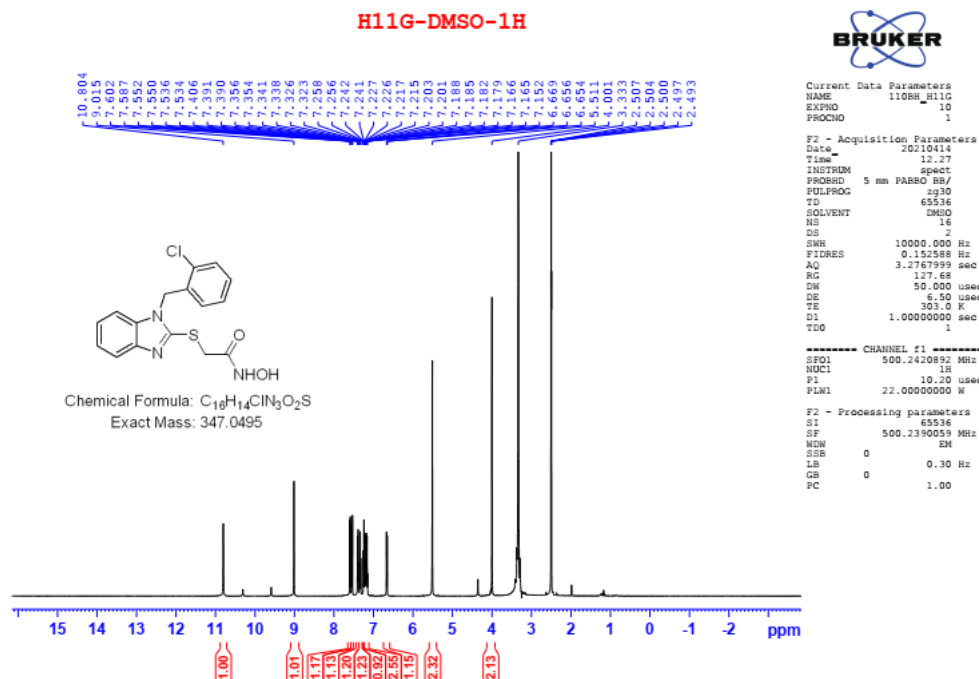


Figure S3.53 ¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 11

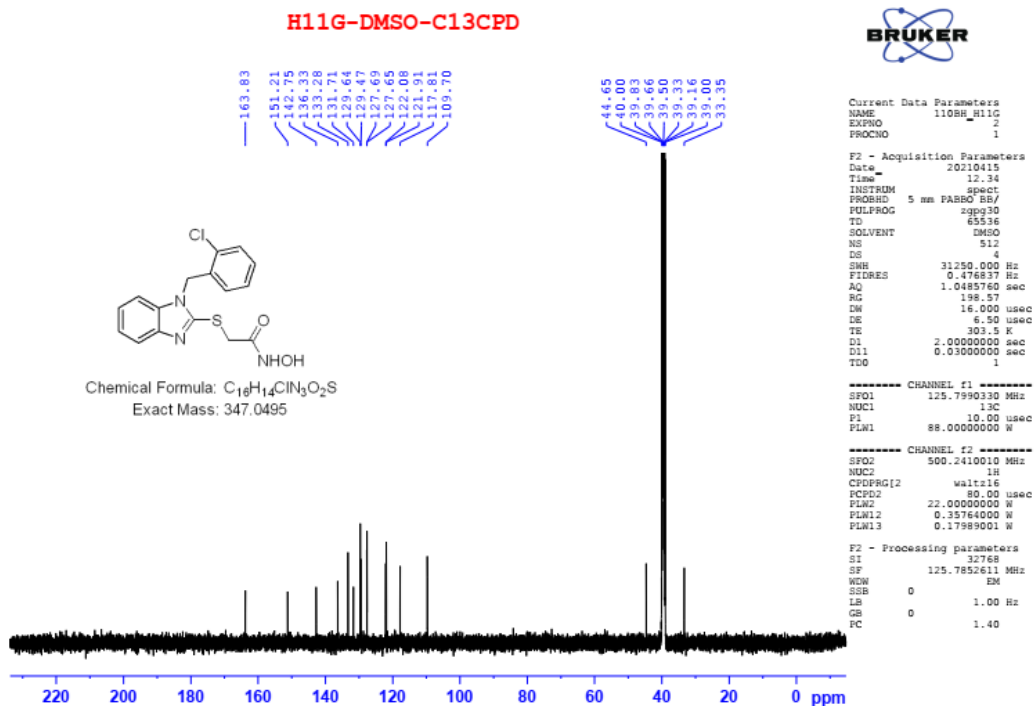


Figure S3.54 ¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound 11

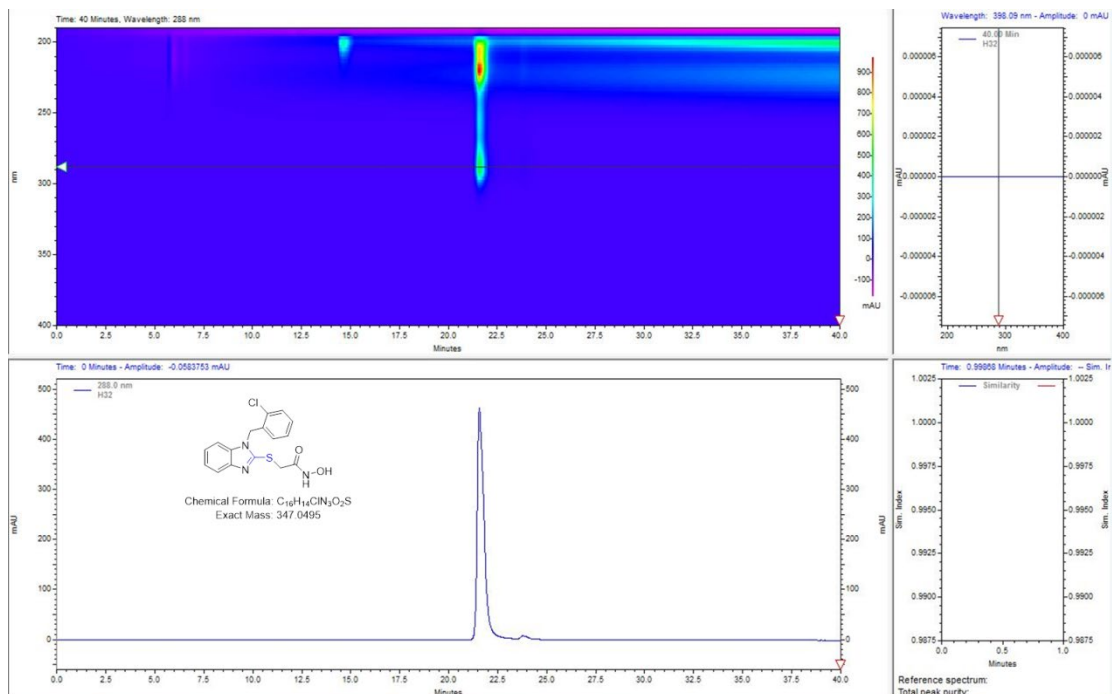


Figure S3.55 HPLC spectrum of compound 11

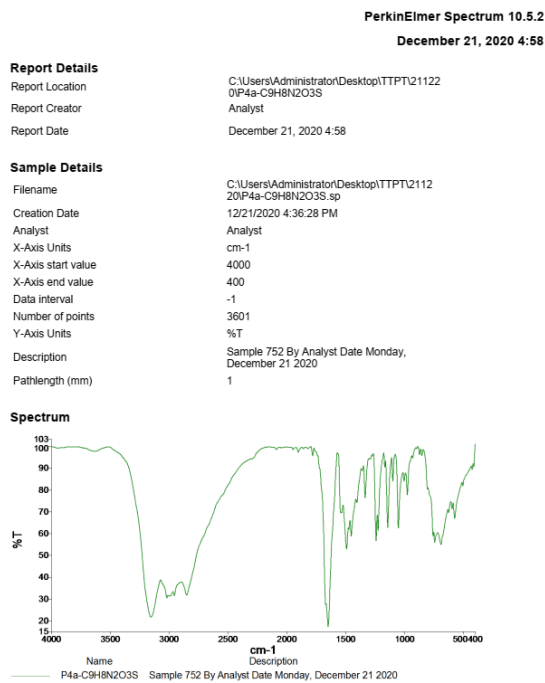
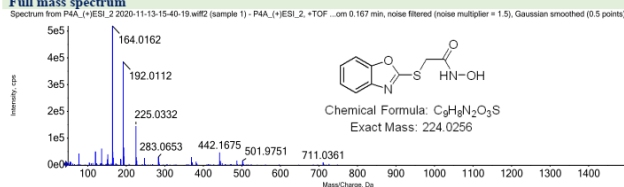


Figure S3.56 IR spectrum of compound 12

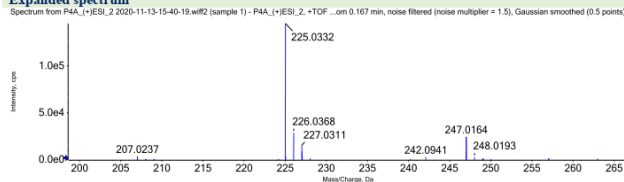
ANALYSIS REPORT

Injection details			
Sample name	P4a	Vial position	33
Sample file name	SER_wif2 - HUE	Inject volume	5.00
Acquisition date	13/11/2020 03:40:19 PM	Acquisition method	ESI_POS_SCAN
Operator	CB21261708	Instrument name	X500r_QTOF

Full mass spectrum



Expanded spectrum



Molecular formula prediction

Figure S3.57 MS spectrum of compound 12

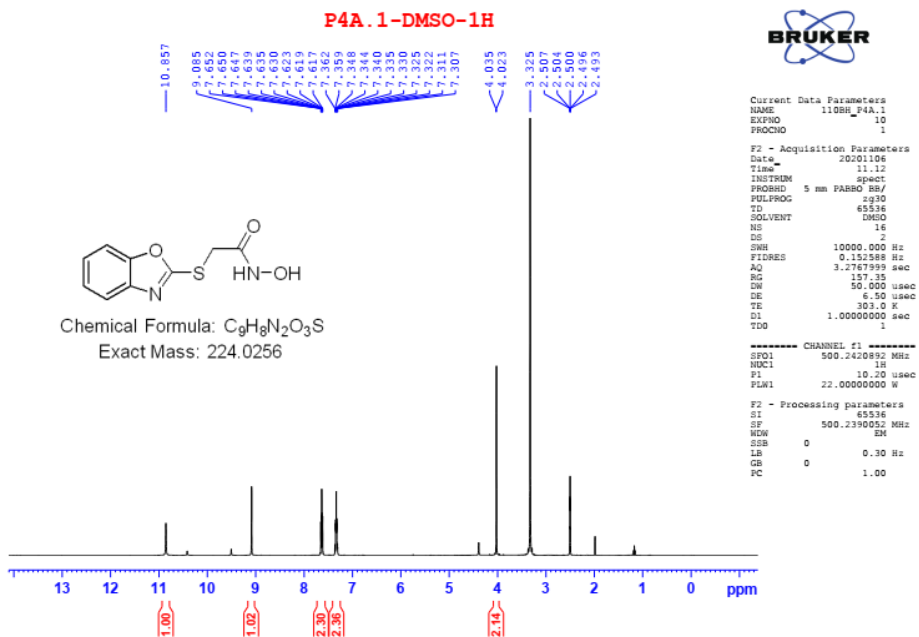


Figure S3.58 ¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 12

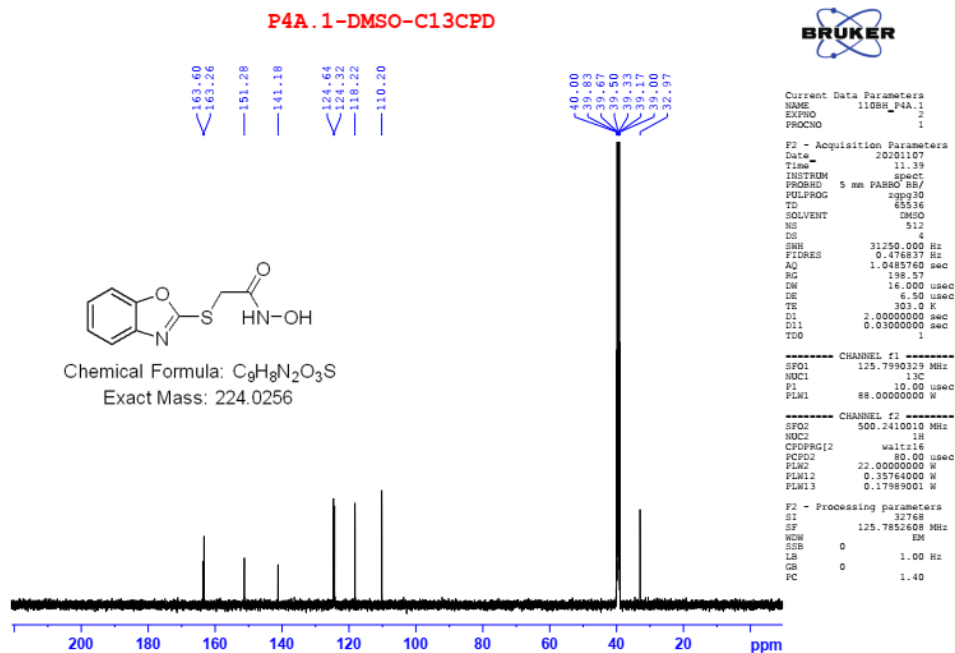


Figure S3.59 ¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound 12

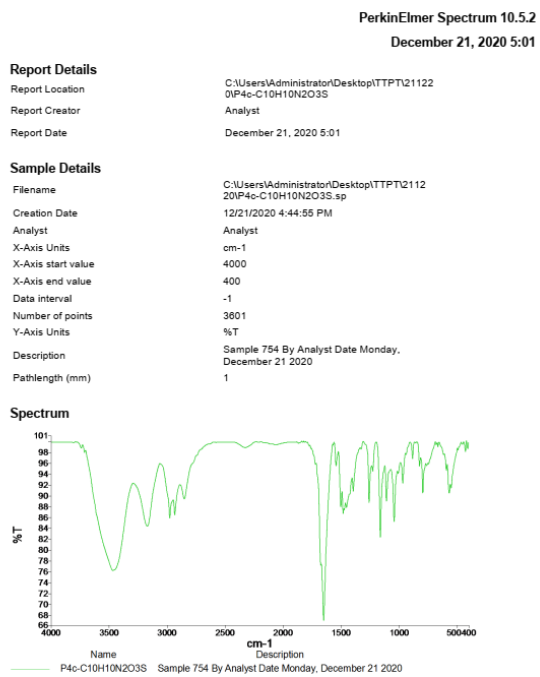


Figure S3.60 IR spectrum of compound 13

ANALYSIS REPORT

Injection details

Sample name	P4C	Vial position	33
Sample file name	SER_wiE2 - HUE	Inject volume	5.00
Acquisition date	29/12/2020 03:43:29 PM	Acquisition method	ESI_POS_SCAN
Operator	CB21261708	Instrument name	X500r QTOF

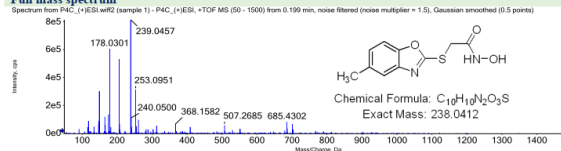
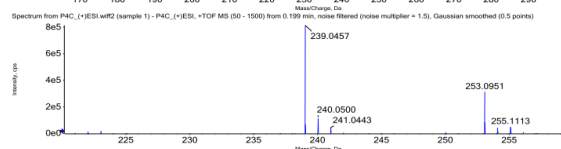
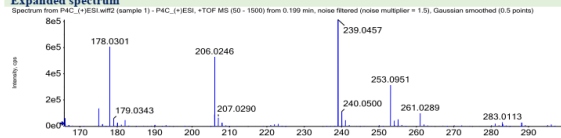
Full mass spectrum

Expanded spectrum

Molecular formula prediction

Figure S3.61 MS spectrum of compound 13

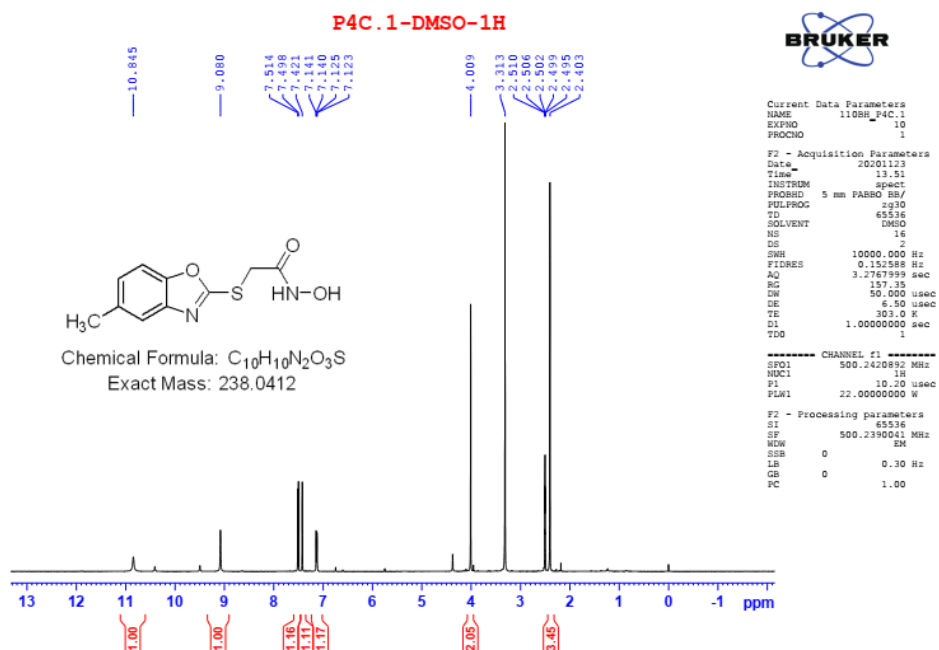


Figure S3.62 ¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 13

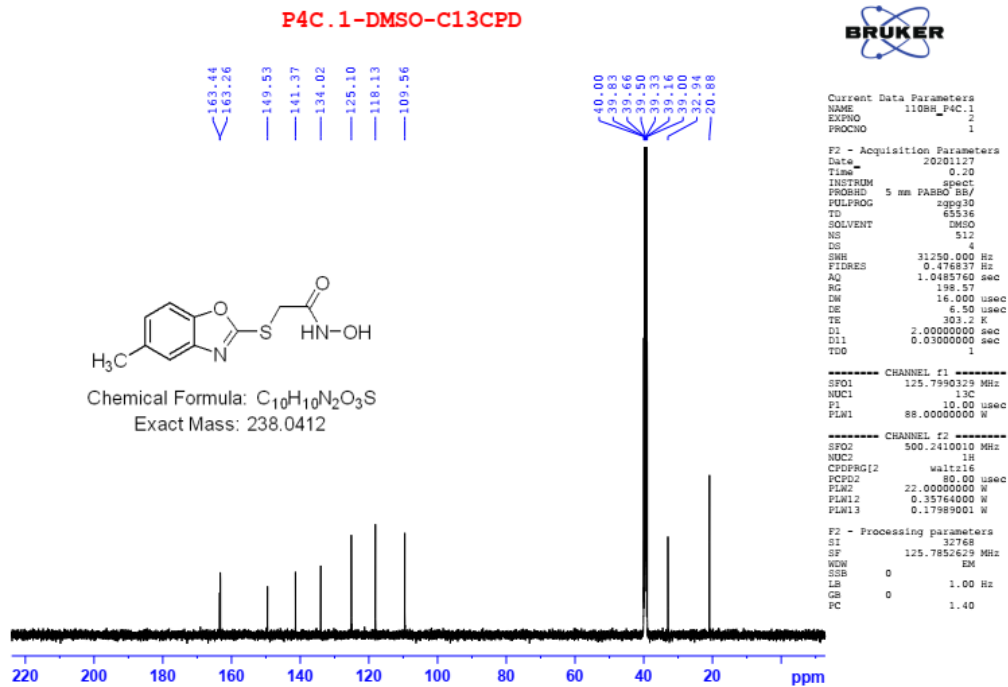


Figure S3.63 ¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound 13

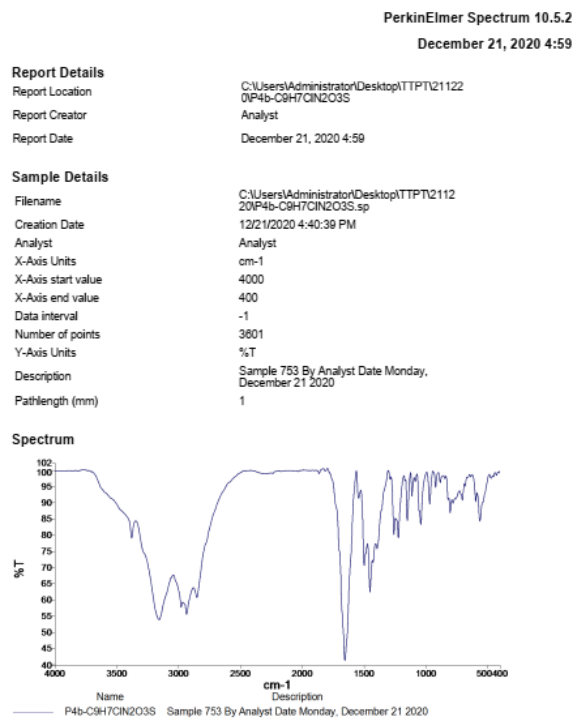


Figure S3.64 IR spectrum of compound 14

ANALYSIS REPORT

Injection details			
Sample name	P4b	Vial position	33
Sample file name	SER_wiff2 - HUE	Inject volume	5.00
Acquisition date	13/11/2020 03:37:10 PM	Acquisition method	ESI_POS_SCAN
Operator	CB21261708	Instrument name	X500r QTOF

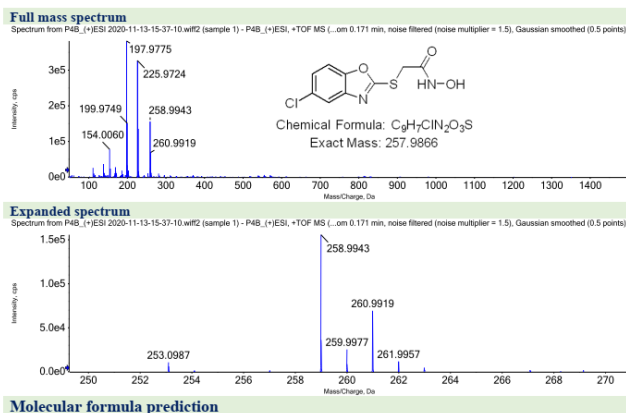


Figure S3.65 MS spectrum of compound 14

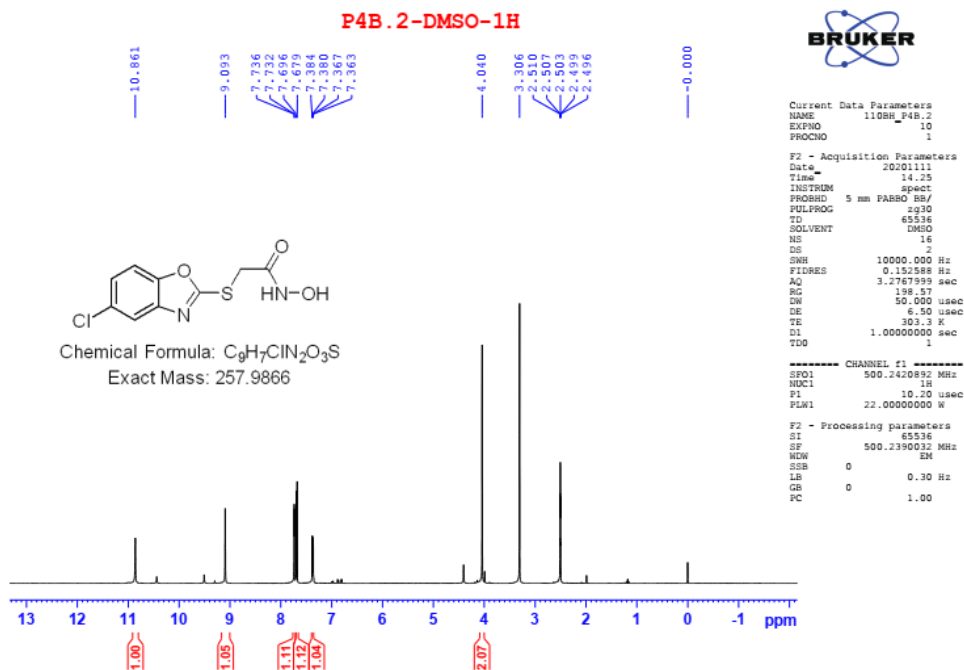


Figure S3.66 ¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 14

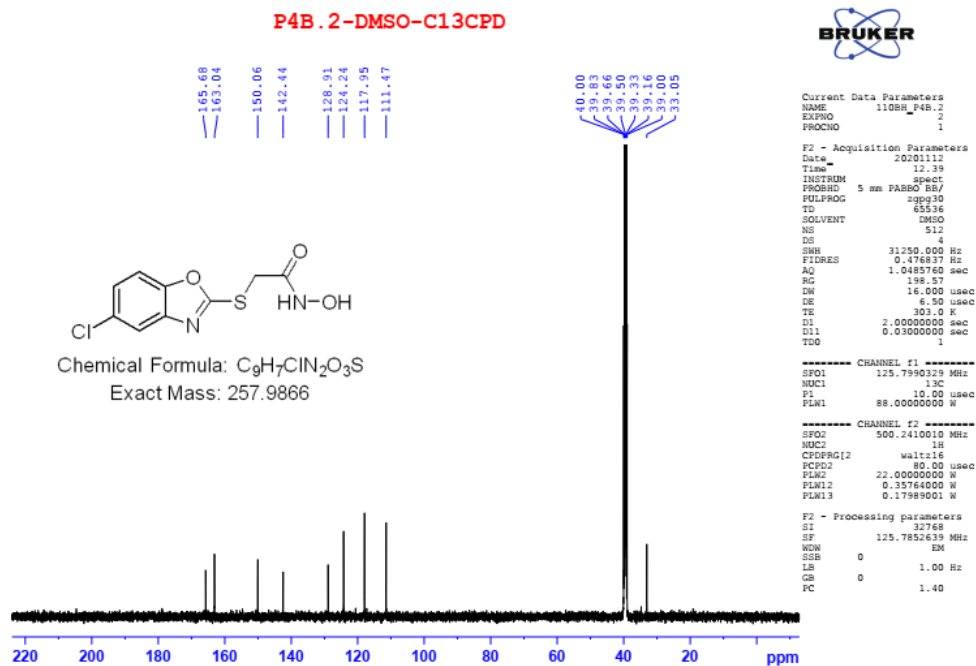


Figure S3.67 ¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound 14

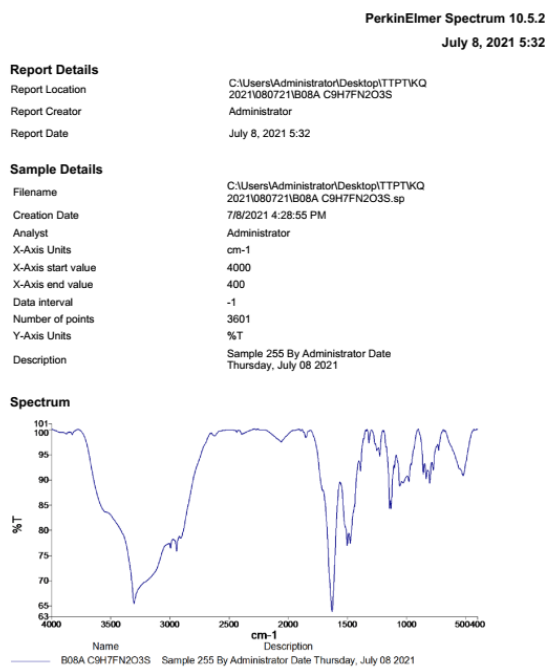


Figure S3.68 IR spectrum of compound 15

ANALYSIS REPORT

Injection details			
Sample name	BO8A	Vial position	25
Sample file name	SER_wiff2 - HUE	Inject volume	5.00
Acquisition date	01/02/2021 05:18:17 PM	Acquisition method	ESI_POS_SCAN
Operator	CB21261708	Instrument name	X500r_QTOF

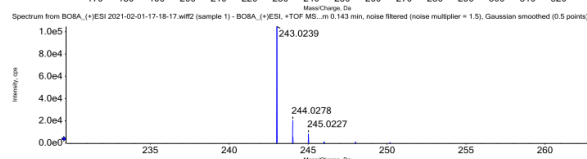
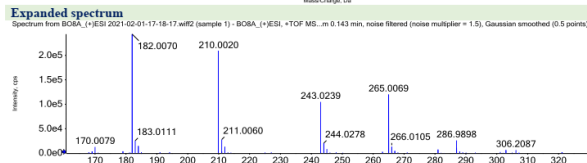
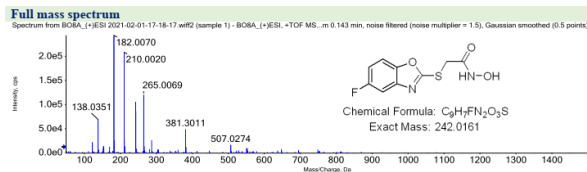


Figure S3.69 MS spectrum of compound 15

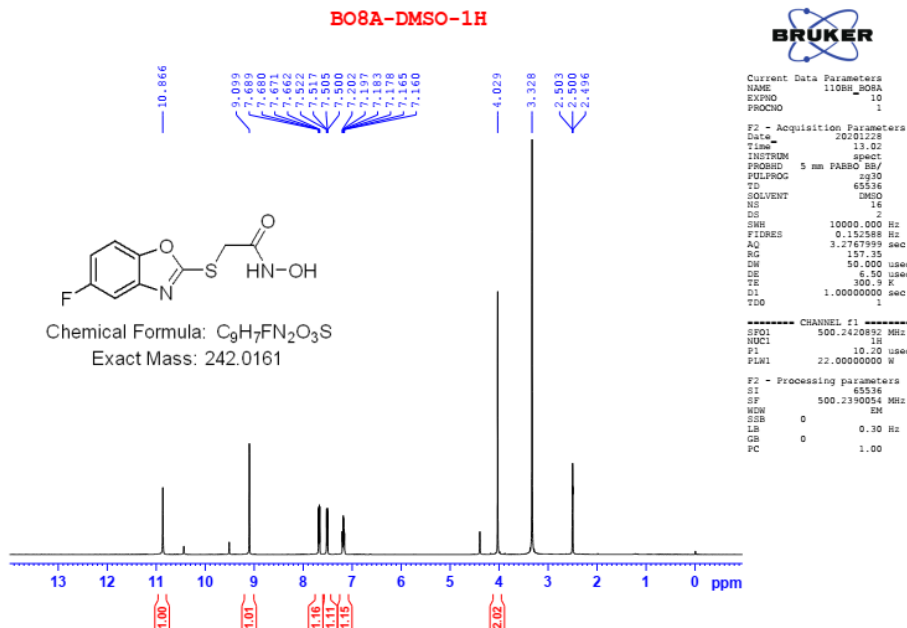


Figure S3.70 ¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 15

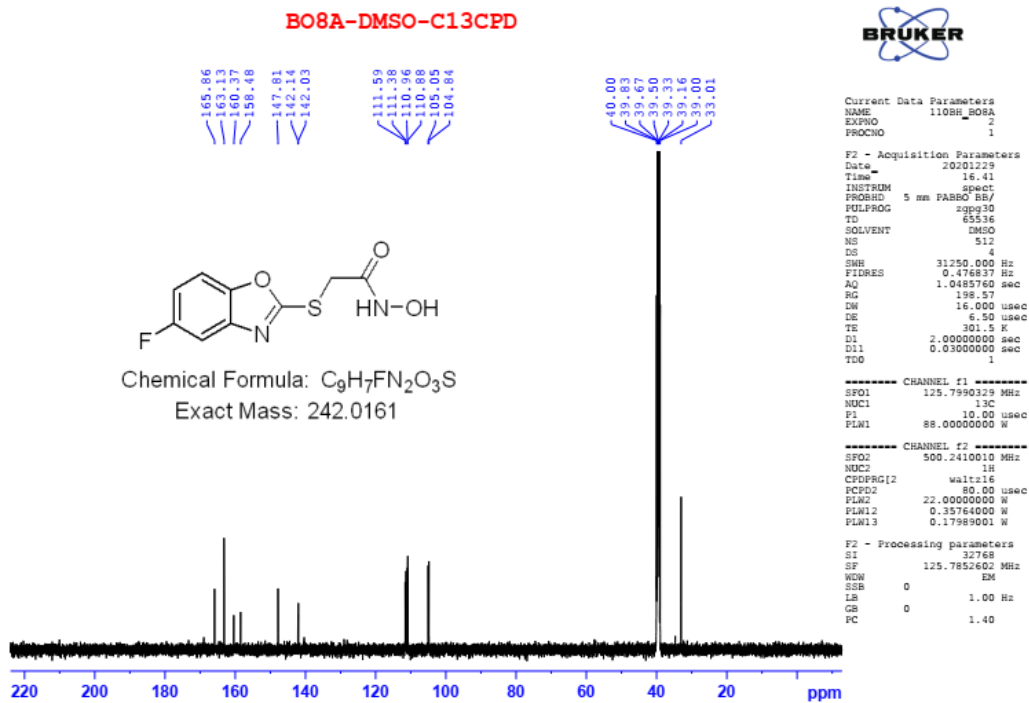


Figure S3.71 ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound 15

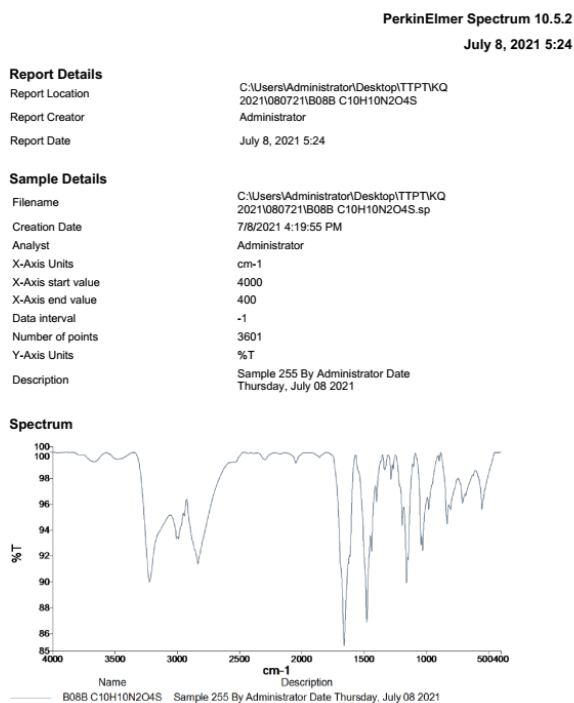


Figure S3.72 IR spectrum of compound 16

ANALYSIS REPORT

Injection details			
Sample name	BO8B	Vial position	33
Sample file name	SER_wiff2 - HUE	Inject volume	5.00
Acquisition date	09/06/2021 17:30:42 PM	Acquisition method	ESI_POS_SCAN
Operator	CB21261708	Instrument name	X500R QTOF

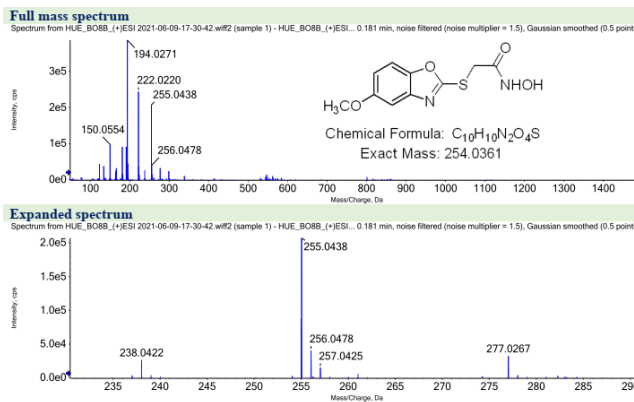


Figure S3.73 MS spectrum of compound 16

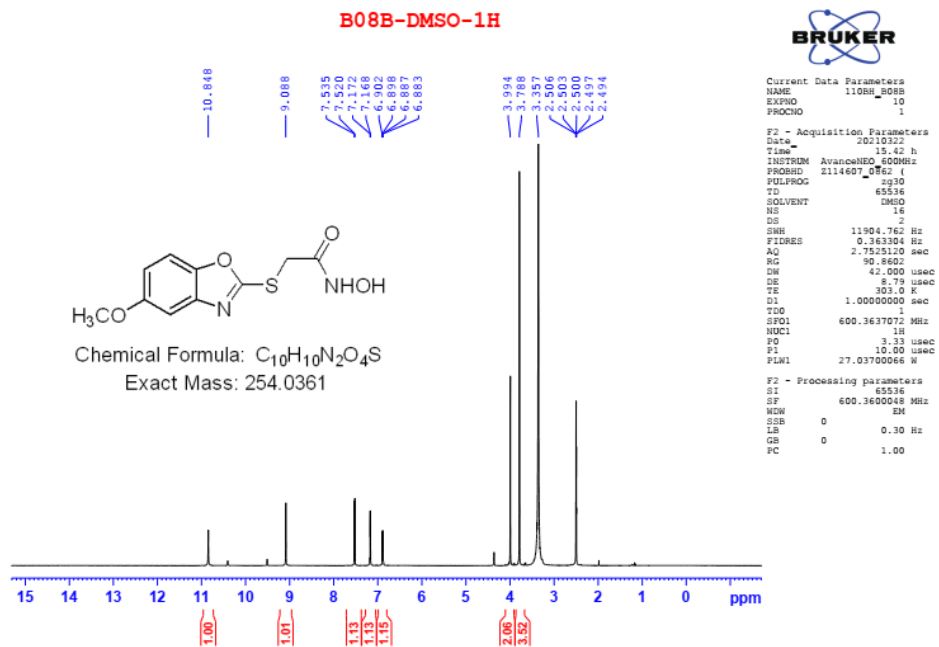


Figure S3.74 ¹H-NMR spectrum of compound 16

B08B-DMSO-C13CPD

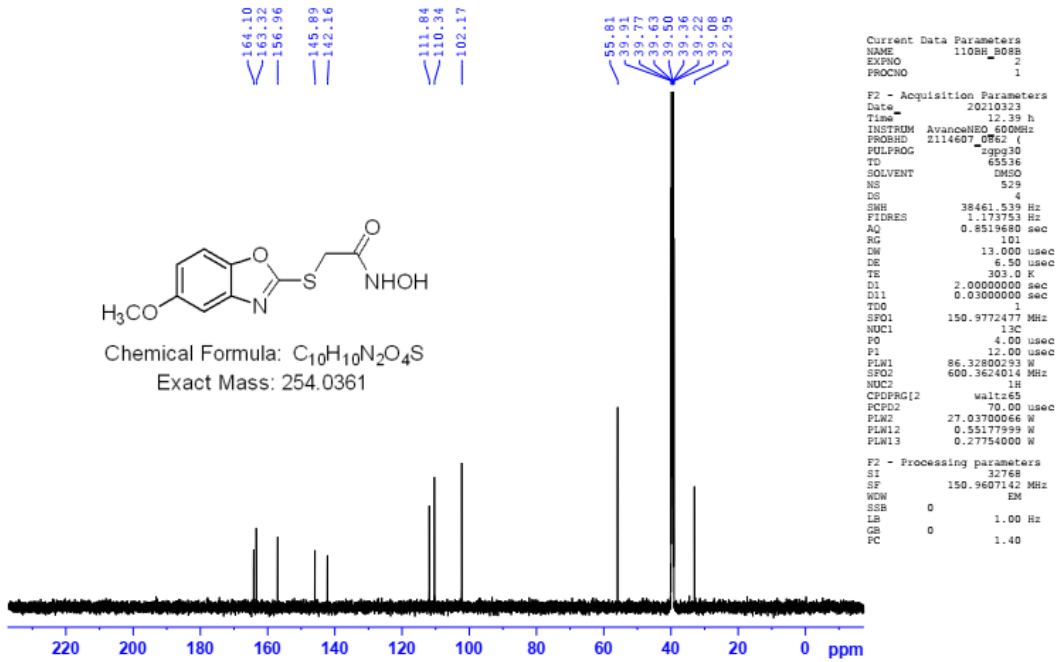


Figure S3.75 ¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound 16

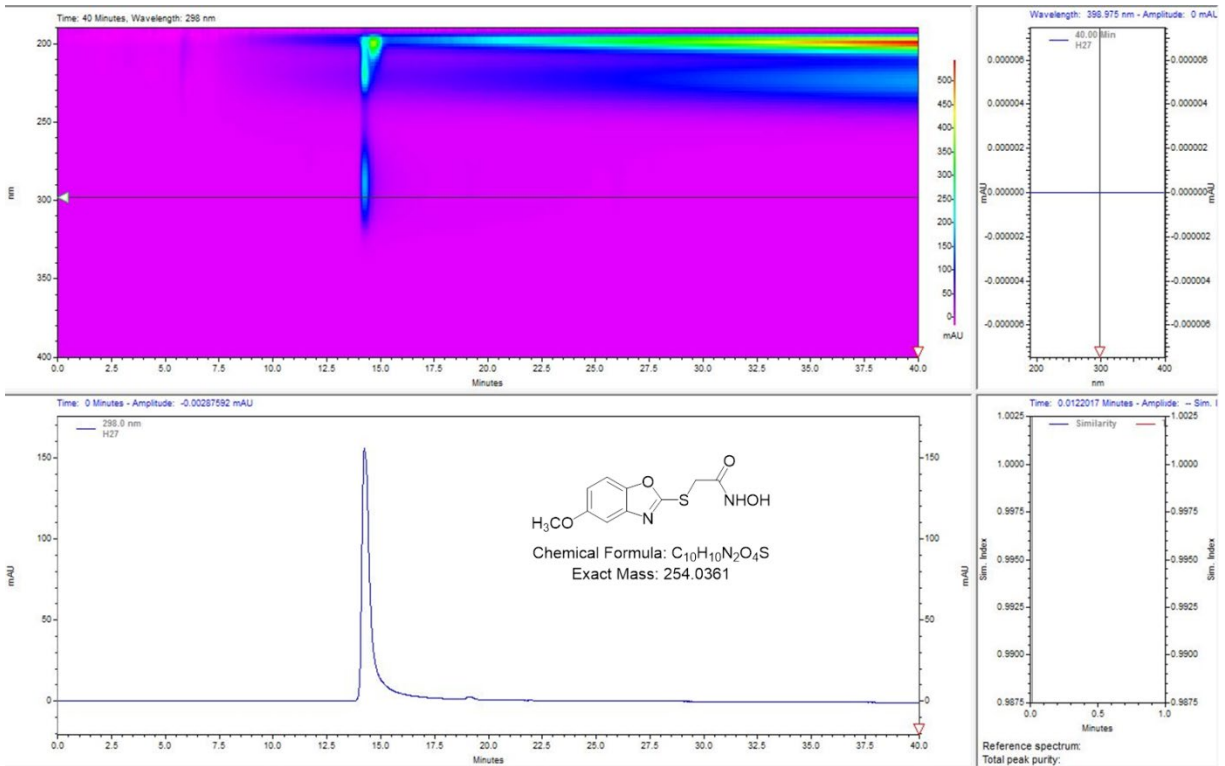


Figure S3.76 HPLC spectrum of compound 16

July 8, 2021 5:14

Report Details

Report Location C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\TTPTWKQ
 2021\080721\B07A C12H14N2O3S
 Report Creator Administrator
 Report Date July 8, 2021 5:14

Sample Details

Filename C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\TTPTWKQ
 2021\080721\B07A C12H14N2O3S.sp
 Creation Date 7/8/2021 4:11:39 PM
 Analyst Administrator
 X-Axis Units cm-1
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 Number of points 3601
 Y-Axis Units %T
 Description Sample 261 By Administrator Date
 Thursday, July 08 2021

Spectrum

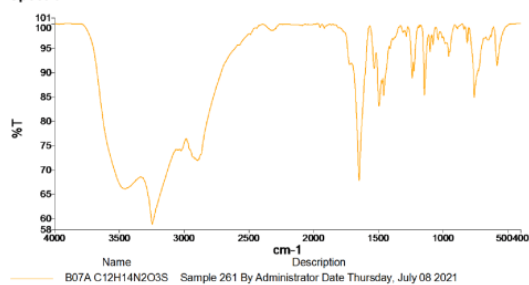


Figure S3.77 IR spectrum of compound 17



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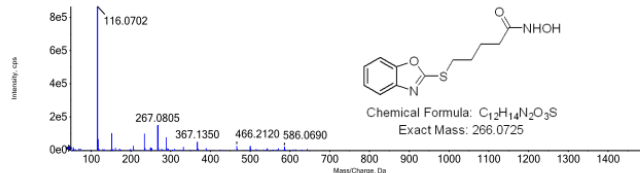
ANALYSIS REPORT

Injection details

Sample name	B07a	Vial position	32
Sample file name	SER_wiff2 - HUE	Inject volume	5.00
Acquisition date	13/11/2020 03:34:27 PM	Acquisition method	ESI_POS_SCAN
Operator	CB21261708	Instrument name	X500R QTOF

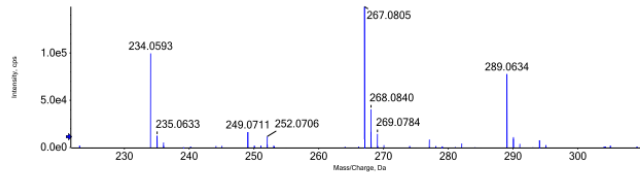
Full mass spectrum

Spectrum from B07a_ (+)ESI 2020-11-13-15-34-27.wiff2 (sample 1) - B07a_ (+)ESI_+TOF MS...m 0.171 min, noise filtered (noise multiplier = 1.5), Gaussian smoothed (0.5 points)



Expanded spectrum

Spectrum from B07a_ (+)ESI 2020-11-13-15-34-27.wiff2 (sample 1) - B07a_ (+)ESI_+TOF MS...m 0.171 min, noise filtered (noise multiplier = 1.5), Gaussian smoothed (0.5 points)



Molecular formula prediction

Figure S3.78 MS spectrum of compound 17

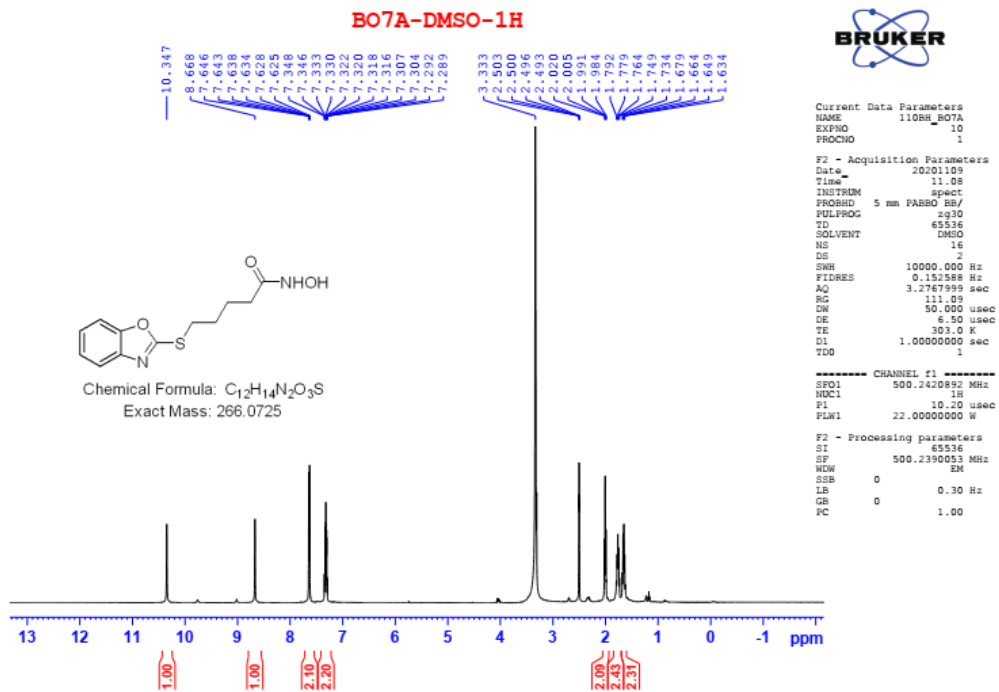


Figure S3.79 ^1H -NMR spectrum of compound 17

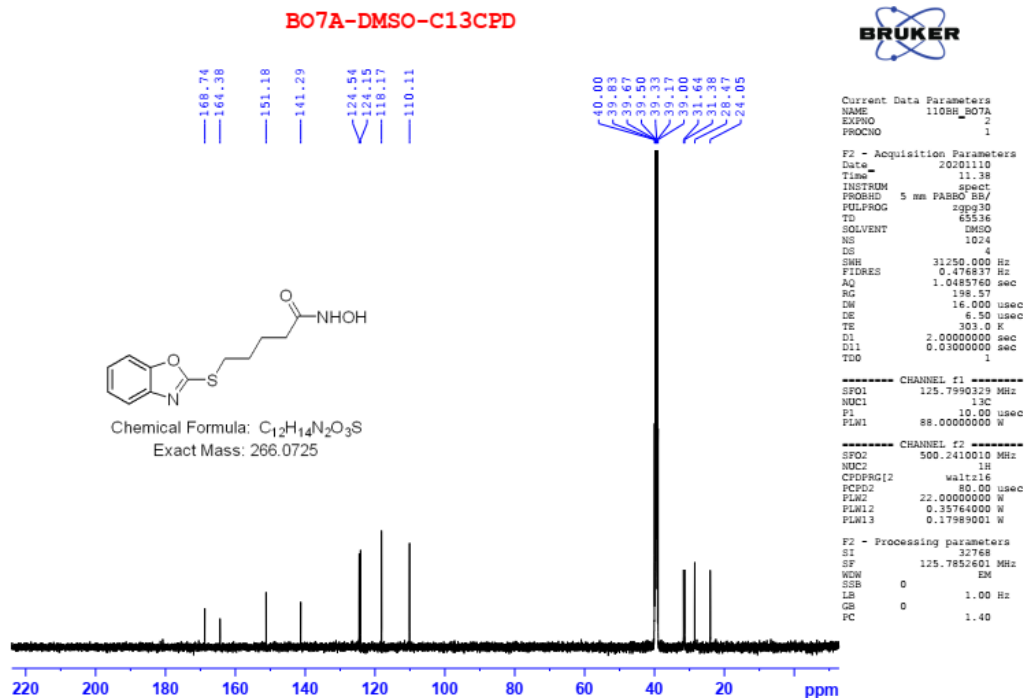


Figure S3.80 ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound 17

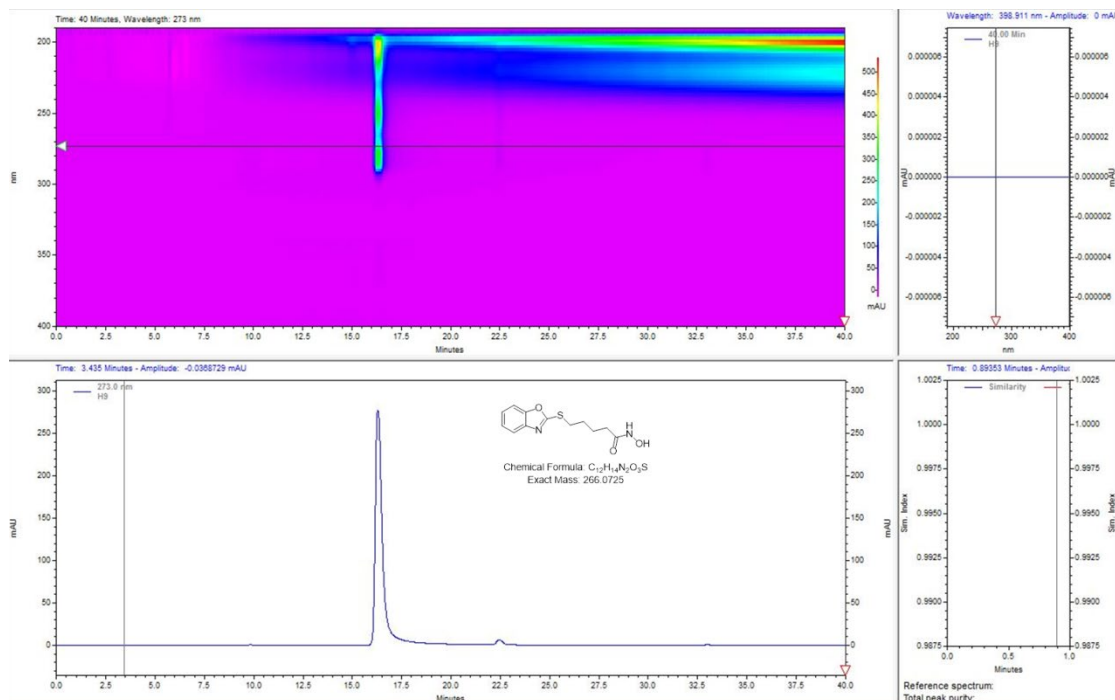


Figure S3.81 HPLC spectrum of compound 17

PerkinElmer Spectrum 10.5.2

July 8, 2021 5:28

Report Details

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2021080721B07D C13H16N2O3S
Report Creator Administrator
Report Date July 8, 2021 5:28

Sample Details

Filename C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\TTPTKQ
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Creation Date 7/8/2021 4:24:45 PM
Analyst Administrator
X-Axis Units cm-1
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Number of points 3601
Y-Axis Units %T
Description Sample 255 By Administrator Date
Thursday, July 08 2021

Spectrum

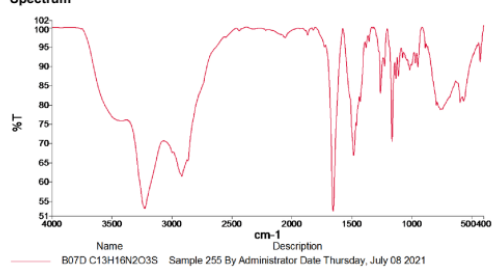


Figure S3.82 IR spectrum of compound 18

ANALYSIS REPORT

Injection details

Sample name	BO7D	Vial position	36
Sample file name	SER_wifE - HUE	Inject volume	5.00
Acquisition date	29/12/2020 03:47:29 PM	Acquisition method	ESI_POS_SCAN
Operator	CB21261708	Instrument name	X500g QTOF

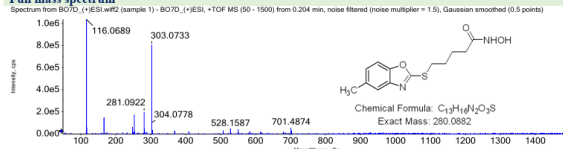
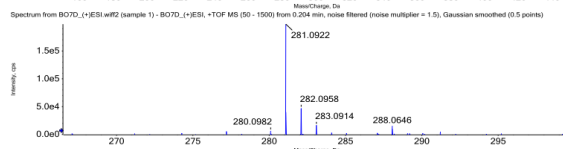
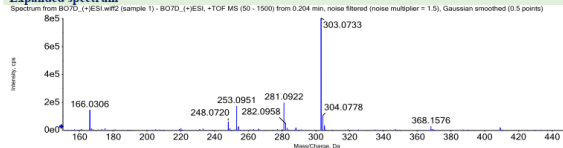
Full mass spectrum

Expanded spectrum

Molecular formula prediction

Figure S3.83 MS spectrum of compound 18

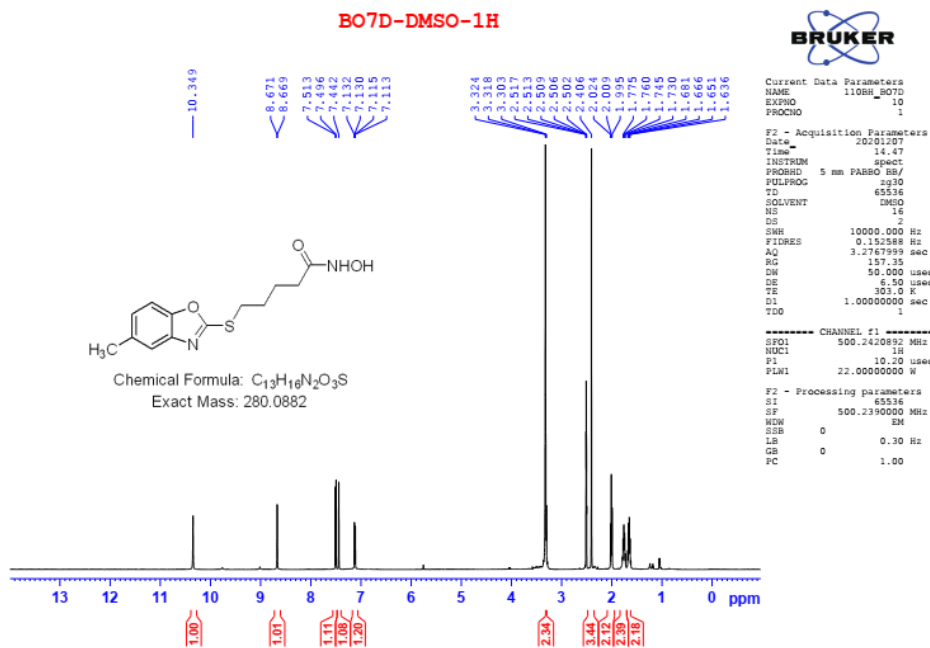


Figure S3.84 $^1\text{H-NMR}$ spectrum of compound 18

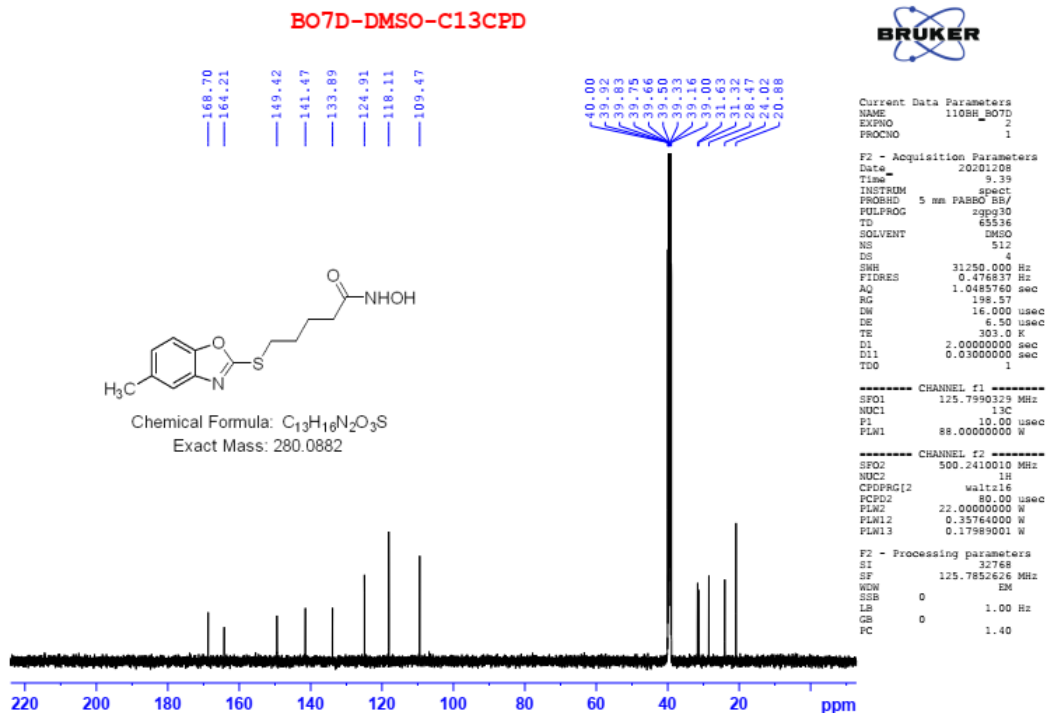


Figure S3.85 ¹³C-NMR spectrum of compound **18**

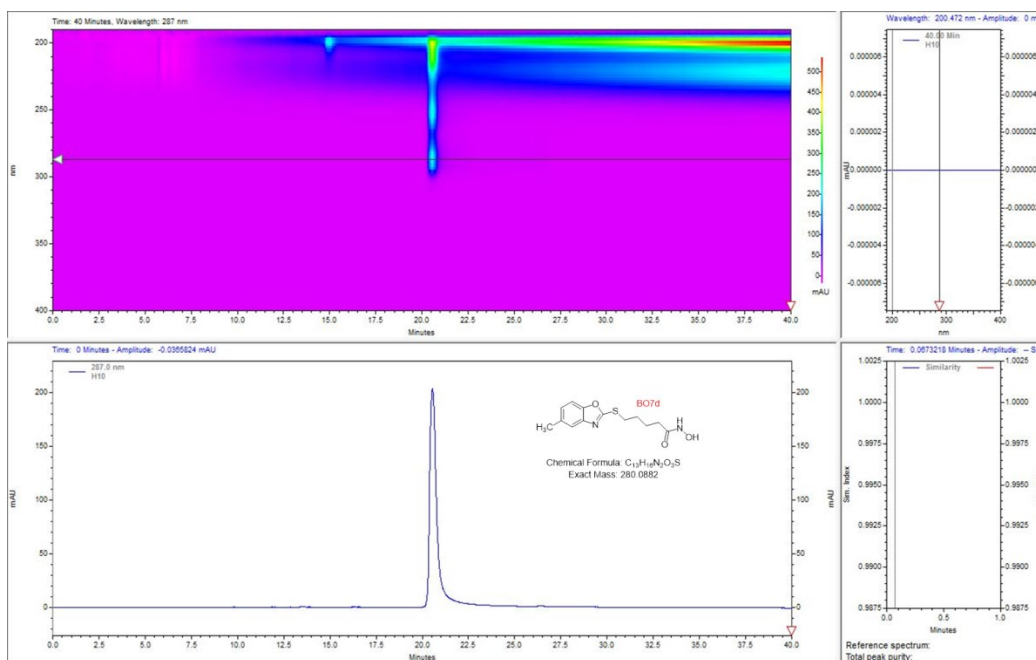


Figure S3.86 HPLC spectrum of compound **18**

July 8, 2021 5:38

Report Details

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 2021\080721\B07B C13H16N2O4S
 Report Creator Administrator
 Report Date July 8, 2021 5:38

Sample Details

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 Analyst Administrator
 X-Axis Units cm-1
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 X-Axis end value 400
 Data interval -1
 Number of points 3601
 Y-Axis Units %T
 Description Sample 255 By Administrator Date
 Thursday, July 08 2021

Spectrum

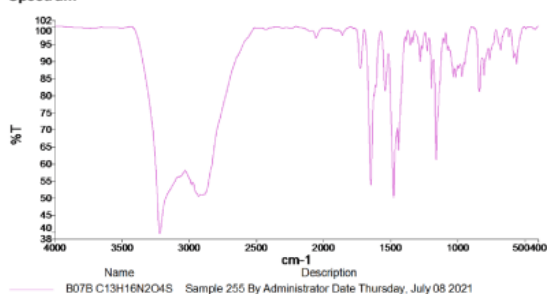


Figure S3.87 IR spectrum of compound 19



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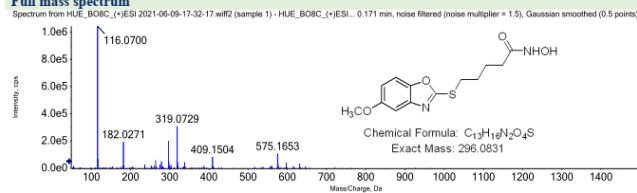
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ANALYSIS REPORT

Injection details

Sample name	BOSC	Vial position	34
Sample file name	SER. wiff2 - HUE	Inject volume	5.00
Acquisition date	09/06/2021 17:32:17 PM	Acquisition method	ESI_POS_SCAN
Operator	CB21261708	Instrument name	X500R QTOF

Full mass spectrum



Expanded spectrum

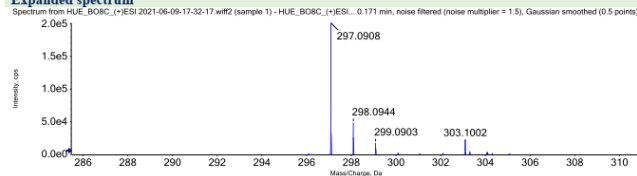


Figure S3.88 MS spectrum of compound 19

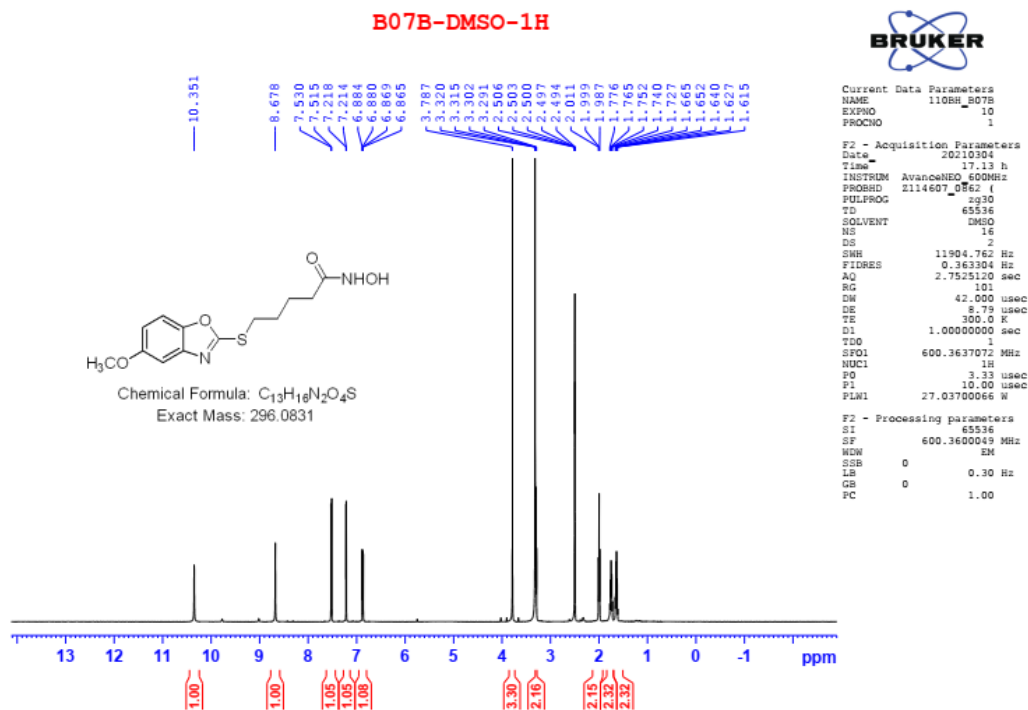


Figure S3.89 1H -NMR spectrum of compound 19

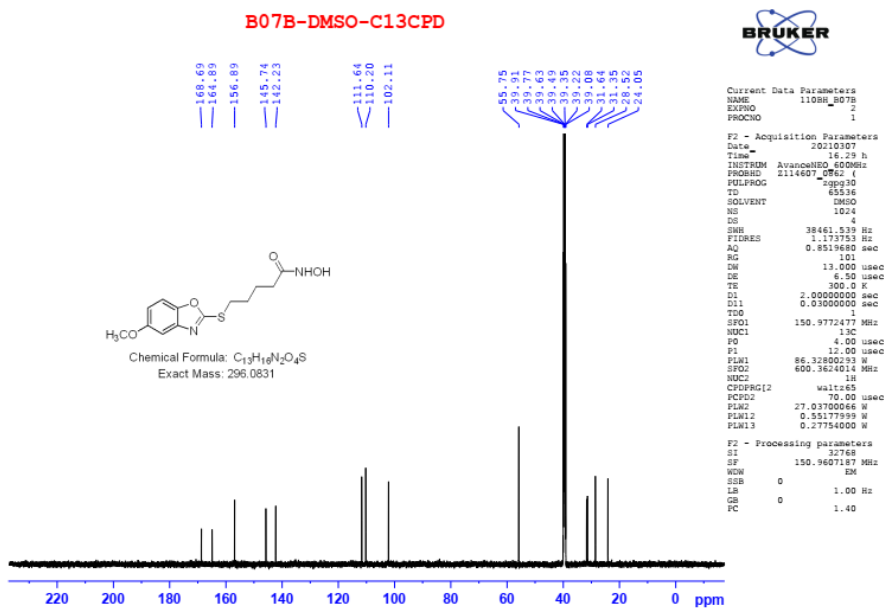


Figure S3.90 ^{13}C -NMR spectrum of compound 19

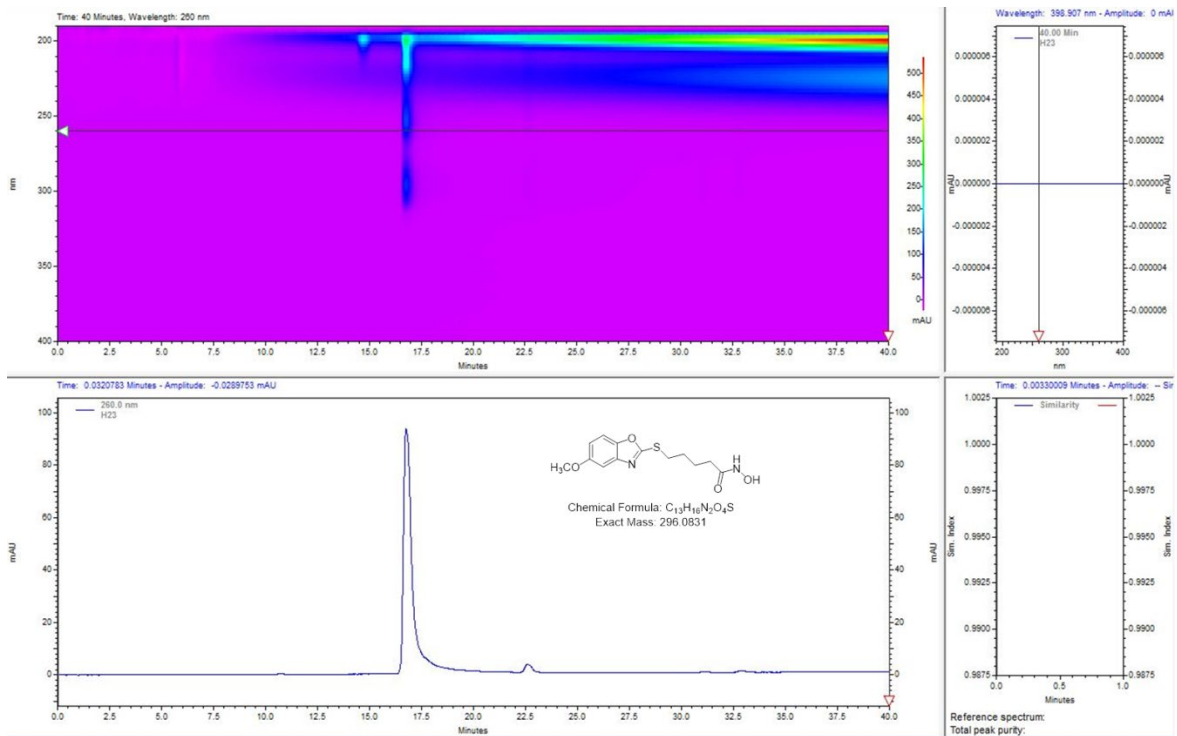


Figure S3.91 HPLC spectrum of compound 19

References

[1] Guta R, Putinã G, Ilie C, Cristescu C, Caproiu MT, Ganea E, et al. New Benzimidazoles Derivates (Small Hydroxamates) Possible Inhibitors of the Matrix Metalloproteinase. *Rev Chim.* 2009;60:1146-9.

[2] Kassab SE, Mowafy S, Alserw AM, Seliem JA, El-Naggar SM, Omar NN, et al. Structure-based design generated novel hydroxamic acid based preferential HDAC6 lead inhibitor with on-target cytotoxic activity against primary choroid plexus carcinoma. *Journal of enzyme inhibition and medicinal chemistry.* 2019;34:1062-77.