

Supporting Information

Pitfalls in the structural elucidation of small molecules. A critical analysis of a decade of structural missassignments of marine natural products

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Contents

Table S1. Wrong carbon-carbon connectivity assignment of MNPs (2010–2021).....	3
Table S2. Wrong constitution of a heterocyclic ring scaffold of MNPs (2010–2021).....	5
Table S3. Functional group misidentification of MNPs (2010–2021).....	11
Table S4. Functional group mispositioning of MNPs (2010–2021).	13
Table S5. Structural revisions of absolute configuration of MNPs (2010–2021).	16
Table S6. Single stereocenter misidentification of MNPs (2010–2021).....	18
Table S7. Multiple stereocenters misidentification of MNPs (2010–2021).	25
Table S8. Structural revisions of double bond geometry of MNPs (2010–2021).....	33
References	34

Table S1. Wrong carbon-carbon connectivity assignment of MNPs (2010–2021).

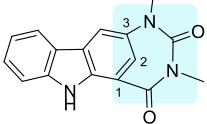
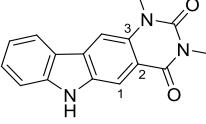
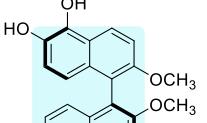
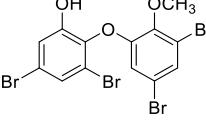
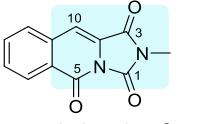
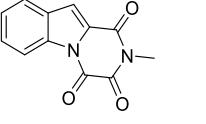
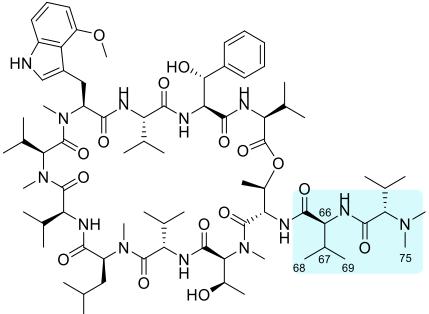
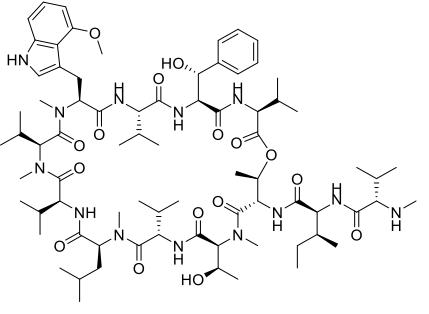
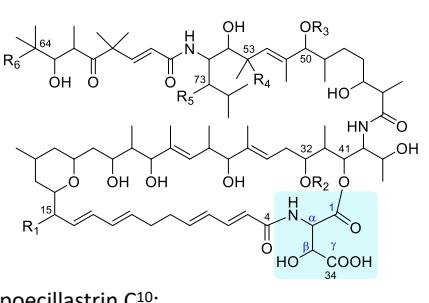
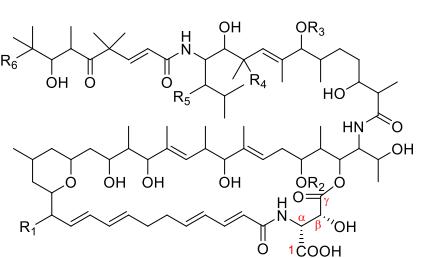
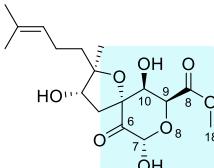
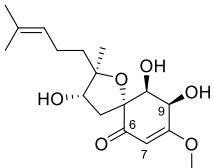
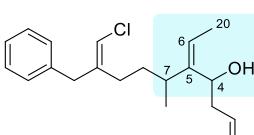
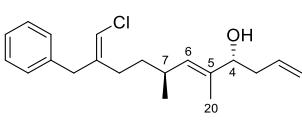
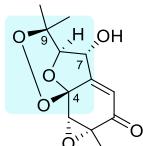
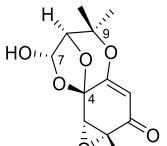
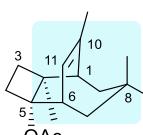
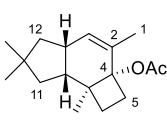
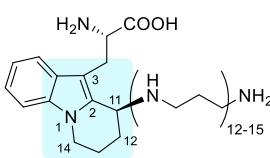
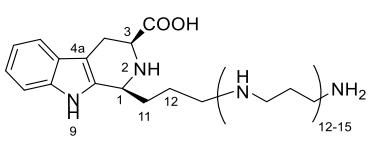
no.	Proposed structure	Methods used in initial assignment	Revised structure	Basis for revision
1		HMBC		total synthesis (2013) ²
2		HRESIMS; NMR		total synthesis; X-ray; re-evaluation NMR and MS (2012) ⁴
3		EIMS; NMR		total synthesis; X-ray (2017) ⁶
4		NMR comparison; 2D NMR; derivatization; Marfey's method; Mosher's method		total synthesis (2018) ⁸
5–8		NMR comparison		re-evaluation NMR; acid hydrolysis; chemical transformation; Marfey's analysis (2017) ⁹

Table S1 (continued)

no.	Proposed structure	Methods used in initial assignment	Revised structure	Basis for revision
9		HRESIMS 1D and 2D NMR computer-aided		HRESIMS; re-evaluation NMR; UV; IR; Snatzke's method; TDDFT-ECD (2021) ¹⁴
10		COSY; HMBC		NMR analysis; biosynthesis (2016) ¹⁶
11		HMBC; chemical transformation		re-evaluation NMR; computer-aided (2017) ¹⁸
12		NMR		re-evaluation NMR; total synthesis (2019) ²⁰
13		MALDI-TOFMS; 2D NMR; chemical transformation		total synthesis (2020, 2021) ^{22, 23}

Only the structure elucidation methods used for the erroneous structure element are mentioned in this table.

Table S2. Wrong constitution of a heterocyclic ring scaffold of MNPs (2010–2021).

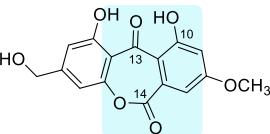
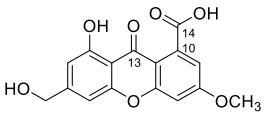
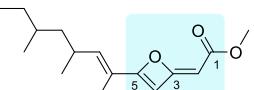
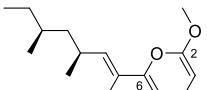
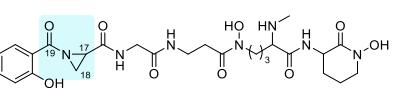
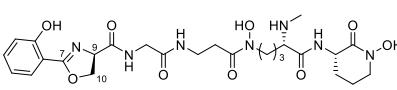
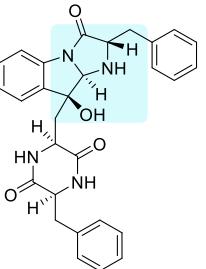
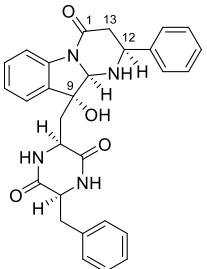
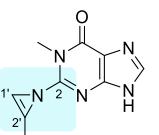
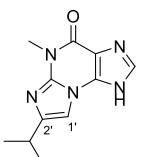
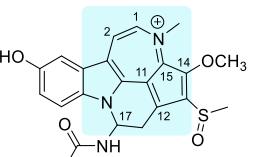
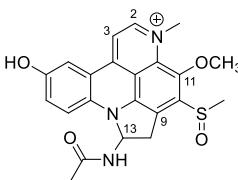
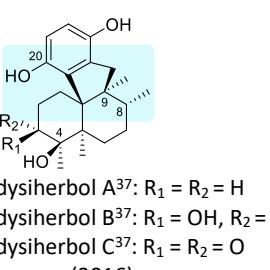
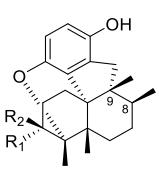
no.	Proposed structure	Methods used in initial assignment	Revised structure	Basis for revision
1		NMR comparison		NMR; chemical transformation; X-ray (2019) ²⁵
2		chemical shifts; COSY; HMBC		NMR comparison; computer-aided (2019) ²⁷
3		NMR		partial synthesis; NMR reanalysis (2017) ²⁹
4		COSY; HMBC; acid hydrolysis; chiral HPLC		chiral HPLC; C ₃ Marfey's analysis (2016) ³¹
5		COSY; HMBC		NMR reanalysis (2012) ³³ ; total synthesis; ¹ H- ¹⁵ N HMBC; <i>J</i> -based (2013) ³⁴
6		¹ H- ¹³ C HMBC; ¹ H- ¹⁵ N HMBC		synthesis (2020) ³⁶
7–9		HRESIMS; HMBC; NMR comparison		total synthesis; X-ray (2021) ^{38, 39}

Table S2 (continued)

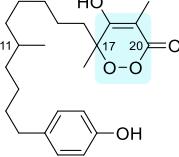
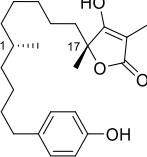
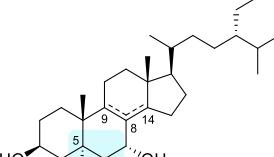
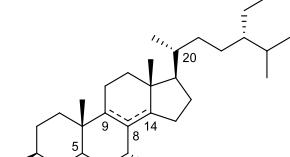
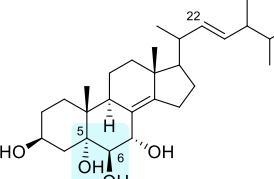
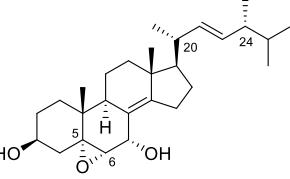
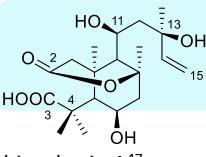
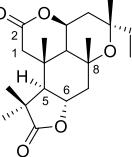
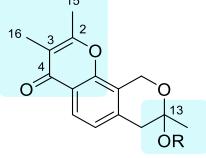
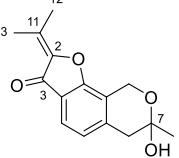
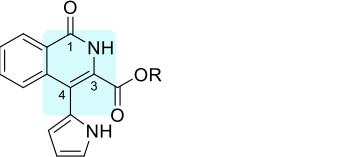
no.	Proposed structure	Methods used in initial assignment	Revised structure	Basis for revision
10	 plakinidone ⁴⁰ sponge (1991)	HRMS; NMR		synthesis (2015, 2016) ^{41, 42} ; computer-aided (2016) ⁴²
11&12	 (24S)-24-ethylcholest-8(14)-ene-3β,5α,6β,7α-tetraol ⁴³ : Δ ^{8,9} (24S)-24-ethylcholest-8(14)-ene-3β,5α,6β,7α-tetraol ⁴³ : Δ ^{8,14} sponge (1995)	HRMS; NMR; NMR comparison	 = (24S)-5α,6α-epoxy-24-ethylcholest-8(14)-ene-3β,7α-diol ⁴⁴ : Δ ^{8,9} = (24S)-5α,6α-epoxy-24-ethylcholest-8(14)-ene-3β,7α-diol ⁴⁴ : Δ ^{8,14}	MS reanalysis; NMR comparison (2015) ⁴⁴
13	 (22E)-24-methylcholest-8(14),22-diene-3β,5α,6β,7α-tetraol ⁴⁵ fungus (2006)	HRFABMS; NMR	 = 5α,6α-epoxy-(22E,24R)-24-methylcholest-8(14),22-diene-3β,7α-diol	NMR comparison (2016) ⁴⁶
14	 rhizophorin A ⁴⁷ mangrove (2001)	CIMS; NMR	 rhizophorin A = excolide A	NMR; CD; X-ray; chemical derivation (2015) ⁴⁸
15&16	 aspergione E ⁴⁹ : R = Me aspergione F ⁴⁹ : R = H fungus (2003)	NMR comparison; HRESIMS	 aspergione E = pergillin and MeOH (1:1) aspergione F = pergillin	synthesis (2015) ⁵⁰
17&18	 marinamide ⁵¹ : R = H marinamide methyl ester ⁵¹ : R = CH ₃ fungi (2006)	COSY; HMBC; NMR comparison		chemical transformation (2013) ⁵²

Table S2 (continued)

no.	Proposed structure	Methods used in initial assignment	Revised structure	Basis for revision
19		HREIMS; COSY; HMBC		computer-aided (2015) ⁵⁴
20		HREIMS; NMR comparison		total synthesis (2012) ⁵⁶ ; computer-aided (2015) ⁵⁴
21&22		HREIMS; NMR comparison		synthesis (2014) ⁵⁷ ; computer-aided (2015) ⁵⁴
23		HREIMS; HMBC; NMR comparison		total synthesis (2011) ⁵⁹
24		HRFABMS; 2D NMR; <i>J</i> -based		ESIMS; NMR solvents; HMBC; <i>J</i> -based; NOESY (2013) ⁶¹
25		COSY; HMBC		X-ray (2019) ⁶⁴ NMR comparison; reanalysis X-ray results (2021) ⁶⁵
26		HMBC		total synthesis; X-ray (2016) ⁶⁷ ; computer-aided (2017) ⁶⁸

Table S2 (continued)

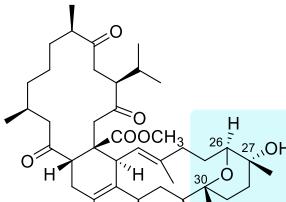
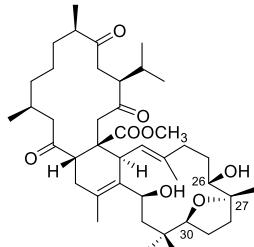
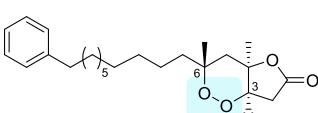
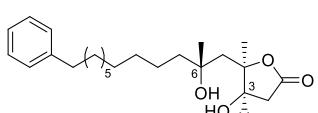
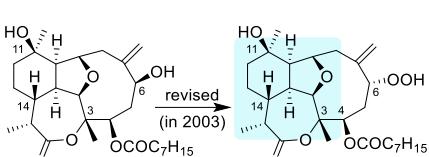
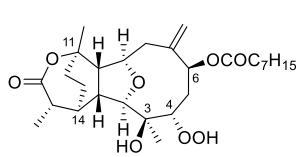
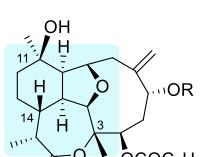
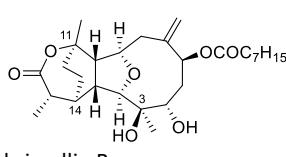
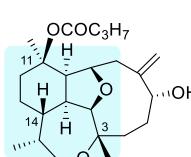
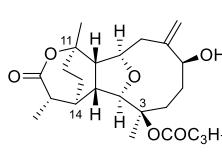
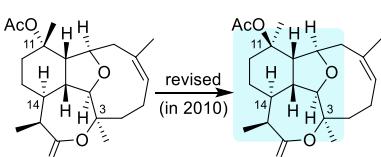
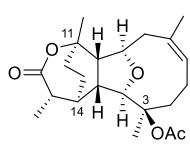
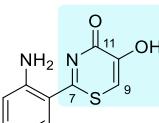
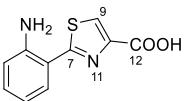
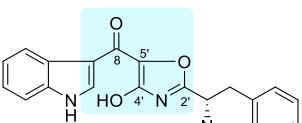
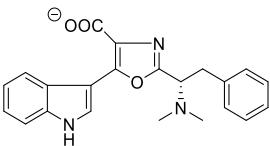
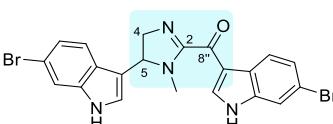
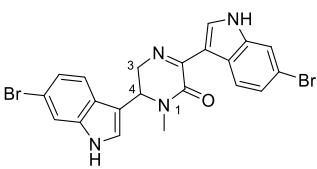
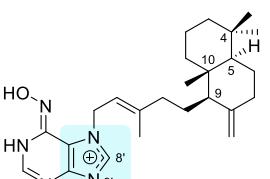
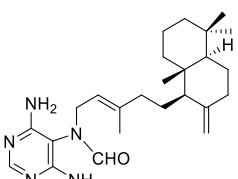
no.	Proposed structure	Methods used in initial assignment	Revised structure	Basis for revision
27	 methyl tortuoate D ⁶⁹ coral (2009)	COSY; HMBC		re-evaluation NMR (2013) ⁷⁰
28	 plakortolide E ⁷¹ sponge (1995)	HREIMS; NMR; chemical transformation	 plakortolide E = seco-plakortolide E	NMR comparison (2011) ⁷² ; total synthesis (2012) ⁷³
29	 briarellin A ^{74, 75} coral (1995, 2003)	HREIMS; NMR comparison		computer-aided (2020) ⁷⁶
30	 briarellin B ⁷⁴ : R = H briarellin C ⁷⁴ : R = COC ₃ H ₇ coral (1995)	NMR comparison	 briarellin B	computer-aided (2020) ⁷⁶
31	 briarellin D ⁷⁴ coral (1995)	NMR comparison		computer-aided (2020) ⁷⁶
32	 briarellin J ^{75, 77} coral (2003)	2D NMR; NMR comparison ⁷⁵ ; total synthesis ⁷⁷		computer-aided (2020) ⁷⁶

Table S2 (continued)

no.	Proposed structure	Methods used in initial assignment	Revised structure	Basis for revision
33		NMR comparison		computer-aided (2020) ⁷⁶
34		NMR comparison		computer-aided (2020) ⁷⁶
35		NMR comparison		computer-aided (2020) ⁷⁶
36		NMR comparison		computer-aided (2020) ⁷⁶
37		NMR comparison		computer-aided (2020) ⁷⁶
38		NMR comparison		computer-aided (2020) ⁷⁶

Table S2 (continued)

no.	Proposed structure	Methods used in initial assignment	Revised structure	Basis for revision
39		NMR comparison; HMBC; chemical transformation		total synthesis; X-ray (2016) ⁸¹
40		NMR comparison		synthesis (2010) ⁸³
41		NMR comparison; chemical shifts; IR		total synthesis (2017) ⁸⁵
42		NMR comparison		total synthesis (2019) ⁸⁷

Only the structure elucidation methods used for the erroneous structure element are mentioned in this table.

Table S3. Functional group misidentification of MNPs (2010–2021).

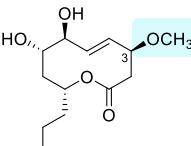
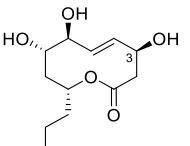
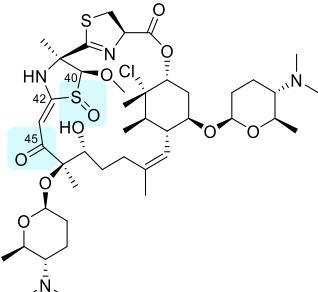
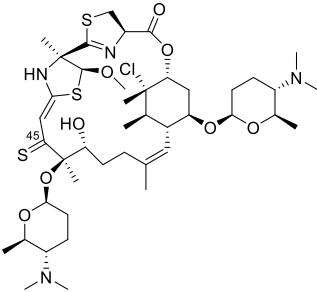
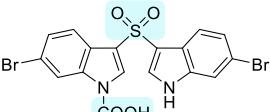
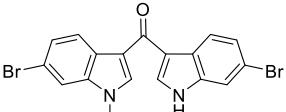
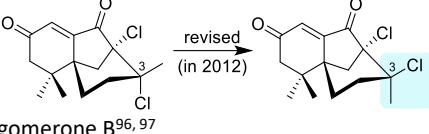
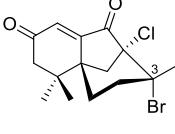
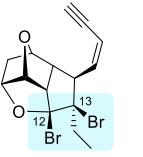
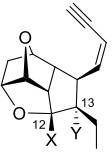
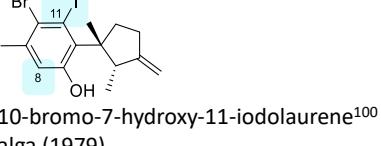
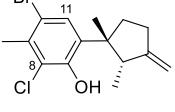
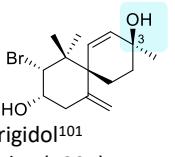
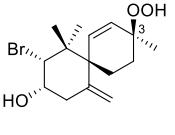
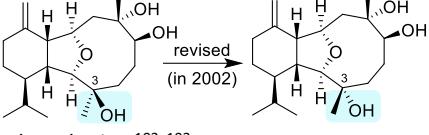
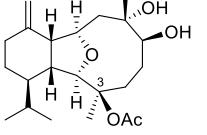
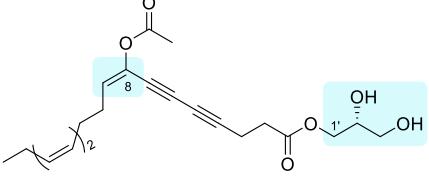
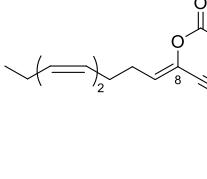
no.	Proposed structure	Methods used in initial assignment	Revised structure	Basis for revision
1	 phomolide H ⁸⁸ fungus (2010)	HRMS; NMR comparison		total synthesis; X-ray (2017) ⁸⁹
2	 forazoline A ⁹⁰ strain (2014)	MS isotopic analysis; NMR; ^{13}C - ^{13}C gCOSY NMR		isotopic fine structure analysis; X-ray (2020) ⁹¹
3	 echinosulfone A ⁹² sponge (1999)	NMR comparison		NMR; decomposition; MS fragmentation; sDP4+ analysis; X-ray (2020) ⁹³ ; MS; NMR reanalysis (2020) ⁹⁴ ; total synthesis (2020) ⁹⁵
4	 gomerone B ^{96, 97} alga (2008)	NMR comparison ⁹⁶ ; total synthesis ⁹⁷		computer-aided (2017) ⁹⁸
5	 lembyne B ⁹⁹ alga (2001)	HREIMS; NMR		X = Cl, Y = Br or X = Br, Y = Cl computer-aided (2017) ⁹⁸
6	 10-bromo-7-hydroxy-11-iodolaurene ¹⁰⁰ alga (1979)	MS; NMR comparison		computer-aided (2017) ⁹⁸
7	 rigido ¹⁰¹ alga (1997)	HRMS; IR; chemical shifts		computer-aided (2017) ⁹⁸

Table S3 (continued)

no.	Proposed structure	Methods used in initial assignment	Revised structure	Basis for revision
8	 sclerophytin F ^{102, 103} coral (1989)	revised (in 2002) EIMS; NMR comparison	 sclerophytin F = sclerophytin E	total synthesis (2015) ¹⁰⁴
9	 peyssonenyne B ¹⁰⁵ alga (2004)	NMR comparison; 2D NMR		total synthesis (2011) ¹⁰⁶

Only the structure elucidation methods used for the erroneous structure element are mentioned in this table.

Table S4. Functional group mispositioning of MNPs (2010–2021).

no.	Proposed structure	Methods used in initial assignment	Revised structure	Basis for revision
1		HMBC; ^1H - ^1H COSY		total synthesis (2020) ¹⁰⁹
2		NMR comparison; NOESY ¹¹⁰ ; revised by partial synthesis ¹¹¹		total synthesis (2015) ^{112, 113} ; X-ray (2015) ¹¹²
3		NMR comparison; NOESY ¹¹⁰ ; revised by partial synthesis ¹¹¹		total synthesis (2015) ¹¹⁴
4		HMBC		NMR comparison; HMBC; NOESY; ECD (2019) ¹¹⁶
5		NMR; chemical and chiroptical methods; Snatzke's and Frelek's method		total synthesis (2015) ¹¹⁸⁻¹²⁰
6		^1H - ^1H COSY; HMBC		NMR; chemical derivatization; Mosher's method; Marfey's analysis (2020) ¹²²

Table S4 (continued)

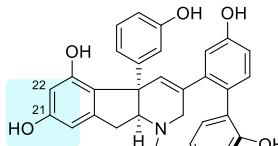
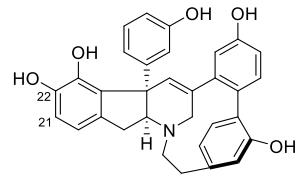
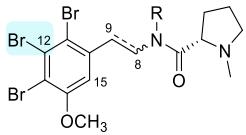
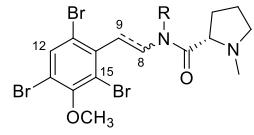
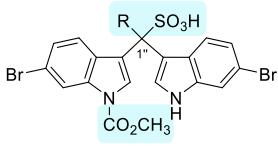
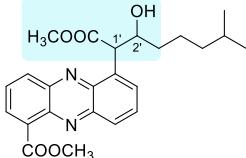
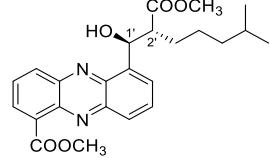
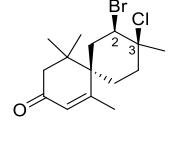
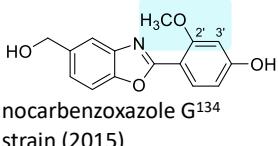
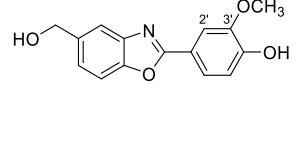
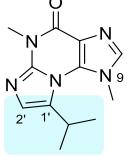
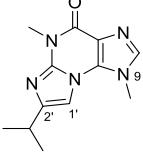
no.	Proposed structure	Methods used in initial assignment	Revised structure	Basis for revision
7	 haouamine B ¹²³ ascidian (2003)	NMR comparison; HMBC; biosynthetic analysis		total synthesis (2012, 2014) ^{124, 125}
8– 11	 amathamide C ¹²⁶ : Δ ^{8,9} 8E, R = CH ₃ amathamide D ¹²⁶ : R = H amathamide E ¹²⁶ : Δ ^{8,9} 8E, R = H amathamide F ¹²⁶ : Δ ^{8,9} 8Z, R = H bryozoan (1987)	NMR comparison		chemical shifts (2011) ¹²⁷ total synthesis (2012) ¹²⁸ total synthesis (2015) ¹²⁹
12– 15	 echinosulfonic acid A ⁹² : R = OEt echinosulfonic acid B ⁹² : R = OCH ₃ echinosulfonic acid C ⁹² : R = OH echinosulfonic acid D ¹³⁰ : R = H sponge (1999, 2005)	NMR comparison ⁹² ; MS/MS analysis ¹³⁰		decomposition; NMR comparison (2020) ⁹³ ; MS; NMR reanalysis (2020) ⁹⁴ ; biogenetic consideration (2020) ⁹⁵
16	 streptophenazine A ¹³¹ strain (2008)	COSY; HMBC		total synthesis (2011) ¹³²
17	 tristichone C ¹³³ alga (2016)	COSY; HMBC		computer-aided (2017) ⁹⁸
18	 nocarbenzoxazole G ¹³⁴ strain (2015)	NMR comparison; HMBC		total synthesis (2019) ¹³⁵

Table S4 (continued)

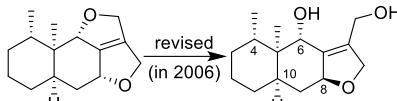
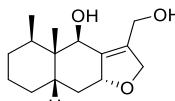
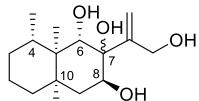
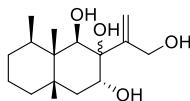
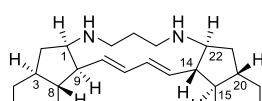
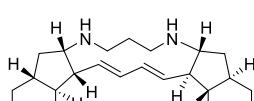
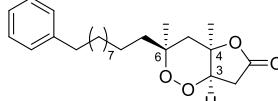
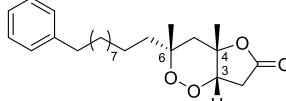
no.	Proposed structure	Methods used in initial assignment	Revised structure	Basis for revision
19	 acremolin C ¹³⁶ fungus (2018)	NMR comparison; NOESY; HMBC		NMR comparison; computer-aided (2019) ¹³⁷

Only the structure elucidation methods used for the erroneous structure element are mentioned in this table.

Table S5. Structural revisions of absolute configuration of MNPs (2010–2021).

no.	Proposed structure	Methods used in initial assignment	Revised structure	Basis for revision
1&2		Mosher's method		total synthesis; Mosher's method (2018) ¹³⁹
3		Mosher's method; ECD analysis		X-ray; TDDFT-ECD (2014) ¹⁴¹
4–8		Mosher's method; ECD analysis		ECD analysis (2014) ¹⁴¹
9		dibenzoate exciton coupled CD		total synthesis; OR; chiral derivatizing agents (2017) ¹⁴³
10		empirical helicity rule		TDDFT-ECD (2019) ¹⁴⁵
11		chemical conversion ¹⁴⁷ ; total synthesis; X-ray (Mo Kα) ¹⁴⁸		enantiospecific total synthesis; X-ray (Cu Kα) (2020) ¹⁴⁹
12		total synthesis; X-ray (Mo Kα) ¹⁴⁸		enantiospecific total synthesis (2020) ¹⁴⁹

Table S5 (continued)

no.	Proposed structure	Methods used in initial assignment	Revised structure	Basis for revision
13	 peribysin C ^{146, 150} sea hare (2004)	revised (in 2006) computer-aided ¹⁵⁰		enantiospecific total synthesis (2020) ¹⁴⁹
14& 15	 peribysin F ¹⁴⁷ : 7 α -OH peribysin G ¹⁴⁷ : 7 β -OH sea hare (2005)	chemical transformation; ECD	 peribysin F: 7 β -OH peribysin G: 7 α -OH	enantiospecific total synthesis (2020) ¹⁴⁹
16	 haliclonadiamine ^{151, 152} sponge (1988)	total synthesis ¹⁵²		X-ray; calculated ECD (2020) ¹⁵³
17	 plakortolide I ¹⁵⁴ sponge (2003)	OR comparison		total synthesis; OR (2012) ⁷³

Only the structure elucidation methods used for the erroneous structure element are mentioned in this table.

Table S6. Single stereocenter misidentification of MNPs (2010–2021).

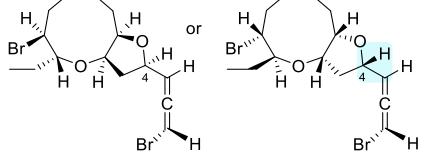
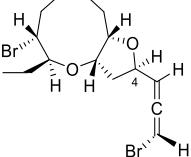
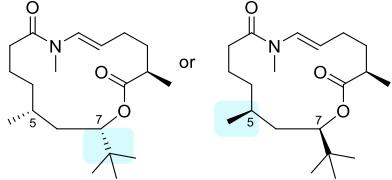
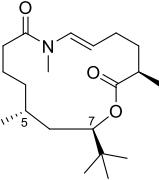
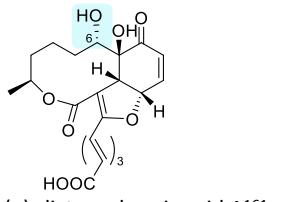
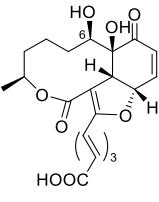
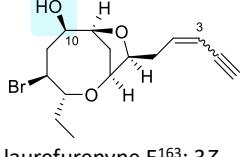
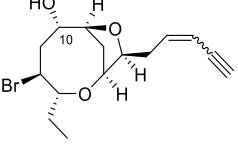
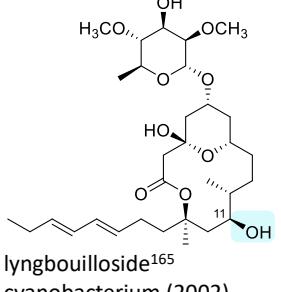
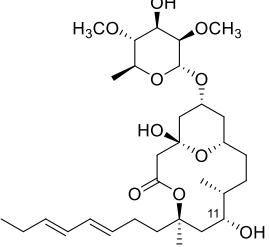
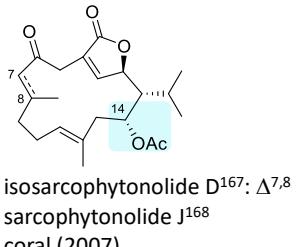
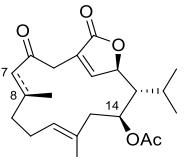
no.	Proposed structure	Methods used in initial assignment	Revised structure	Basis for revision
1	 (+)-itomanallene A ¹⁵⁵ alga (2002)	NOESY; Lowe's rule		total synthesis (2010) ¹⁵⁶
2	 palmyrolide A ¹⁵⁷ cyanobacteria (2010)	NOESY; J-based; selective hydrolysis		total synthesis (2012) ¹⁵⁸⁻¹⁶⁰
3	 (+)-dictyosphaeric acid A ¹⁶¹ fungus (2004)	NOESY; ROESY; J-based		total synthesis (2010) ¹⁶²
4&5	 laurefurenyne E ¹⁶³ : 3Z laurefurenyne F ¹⁶³ : 3E alga (2010)	NOESY; NMR comparison		total synthesis (2020) ¹⁶⁴
6	 lyngbouilloside ¹⁶⁵ cyanobacterium (2002)	ROESY; J-based		total synthesis (2012) ¹⁶⁶
7&8	 isosarcophytolide D ¹⁶⁷ : Δ ^{7,8} sarcophytolide J ¹⁶⁸ coral (2007)	NOESY; NMR comparison		total synthesis (2016, 2018) ^{169, 170}

Table S6 (continued)

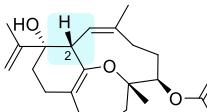
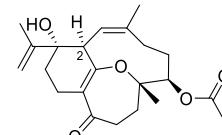
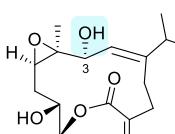
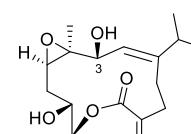
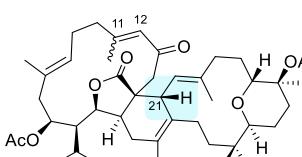
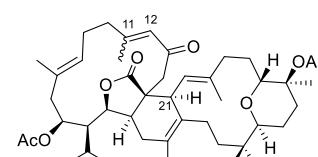
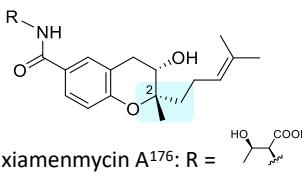
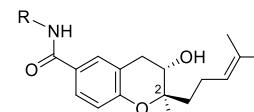
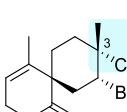
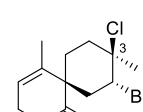
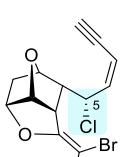
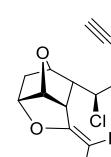
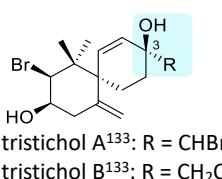
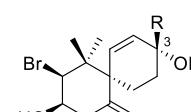
no.	Proposed structure	Methods used in initial assignment	Revised structure	Basis for revision
9	 sarsolenone ¹⁷¹ coral (1995)	NOESY		NOESY reanalysis; TDDFT ECD (2014) ¹⁷²
10	 sartrolide C ¹⁷³ coral (2013)	NOESY		NMR comparison; computer-aided (2018) ¹⁷⁴
11& 12	 bislatumlide A ¹⁶⁷ : 11E bislatumlide B ¹⁶⁷ : 11Z coral (2007)	NOESY; NMR comparison		NMR comparison; TDDFT-ECD (2013) ¹⁷⁵
13& 14	 xiamenmycin A ¹⁷⁶ : R = R'COOH xiamenmycin C: R ¹⁷⁷ = H strains (2012, 2013)	NOESY; Mosher's method; Marfey's reagent; QM calculations ¹⁷⁶ biosynthetic; CD comparison ¹⁷⁷		total synthesis (2016) ^{178, 179}
15	 laurokamin A ¹⁸⁰ alga (2012)	NOESY		chemical shifts; NOESY reanalysis (2018) ¹⁸¹
16	 12E-lembyne A ¹⁸² alga (2001)	NMR comparison		computer-aided (2017) ⁹⁸
17& 18	 tristichol A ¹³³ : R = CHBr ₂ tristichol B ¹³³ : R = CH ₂ OH alga (2016)	NOESY; NMR comparison		computer-aided (2017) ⁹⁸

Table S6 (continued)

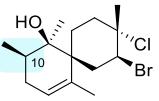
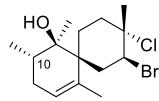
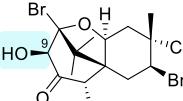
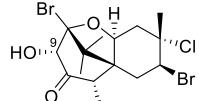
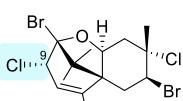
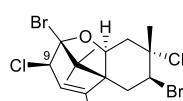
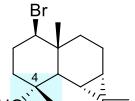
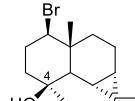
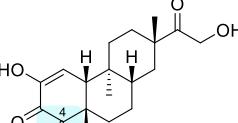
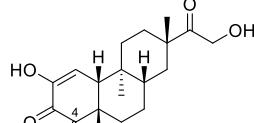
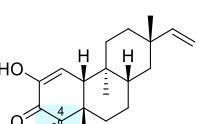
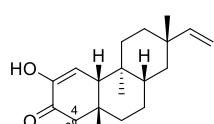
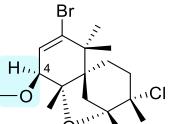
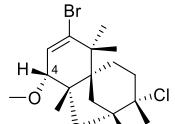
no.	Proposed structure	Methods used in initial assignment	Revised structure	Basis for revision
19	 compositacin A ¹⁸¹ alga (2017)	ROESY; NMR comparison		computer-aided (2017) ⁹⁸
20	 kimura-compd 14 ¹⁸³ alga (1999)	NMR; chemical transformation		computer-aided (2017) ⁹⁸
21	 compositacin L ¹⁸¹ alga (2017)	ROESY; NMR comparison		computer-aided (2017) ⁹⁸
22	 1(R)-Br-ent-maialiol ¹⁸⁴ alga (1989)	NOESY		computer-aided (2017) ⁹⁸
23& 24	 tagalene I ¹⁸⁵ : 4α-CH ₂ , 4S 4-epitagalene I ¹⁸⁶ : 4β-CH ₂ , 4R mangrove (2016, 2017)	NOESY	 tagalene I: 4β-CH ₂ , 4R 4-epitagalene I: 4α-CH ₂ , 4S	X-ray; NOESY reanalysis (2018) ¹⁸⁷
25& 26	 tagalsin A ¹⁸⁸ : 4α-CH ₂ , 4S tagalsin B ¹⁸⁸ : 4β-CH ₂ , 4R mangrove (2005)	NOESY	 tagalsin A: 4β-CH ₂ , 4R tagalsin B: 4α-CH ₂ , 4S	NOESY reanalysis; NMR comparison (2018) ¹⁸⁷
27	 cycloelatanene A ¹⁸⁹ alga (2011)	1D NOE		crystalline sponge method (2018) ¹⁹⁰

Table S6 (continued)

no.	Proposed structure	Methods used in initial assignment	Revised structure	Basis for revision
28		1D NOE; NMR comparison;		crystalline sponge method (2017) ¹⁹⁰
29		NOESY; TDDFT-ECD		DP4+ analysis; calculated ECD spectra; analogue comparison (2021) ¹⁹²
30& 31		NOESY; chemical transformation; Mosher's method		total synthesis; X-ray (2019) ¹⁹⁴ DU8+ calculation (2020) ¹⁹⁵
32		ROESY; NMR comparison ¹⁹⁶ ; total synthesis ¹⁹⁷		total synthesis (2018) ^{198, 199}
33& 34		NOESY		total synthesis (2014) ²⁰¹
35& 36		NOESY; NMR comparison		total synthesis (2016) ²⁰³ ; NMR method (2016) ²⁰⁴

Table S6 (continued)

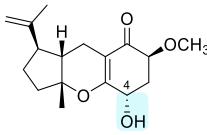
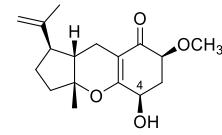
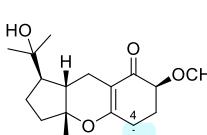
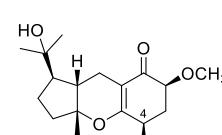
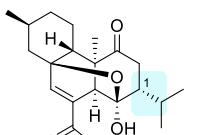
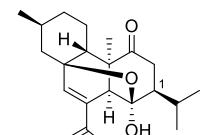
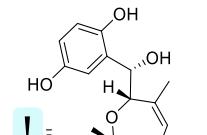
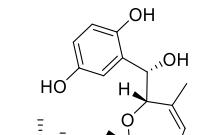
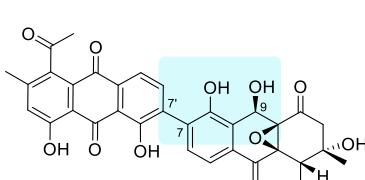
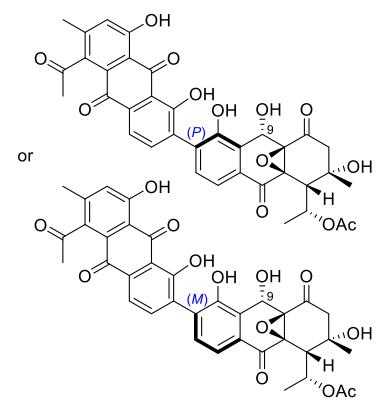
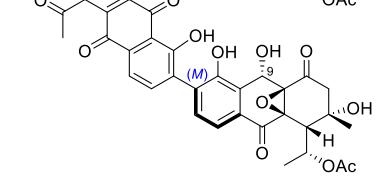
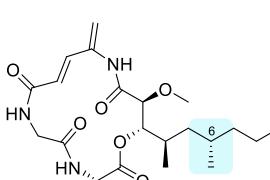
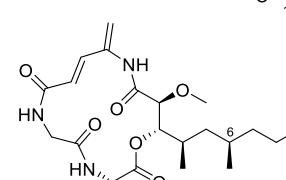
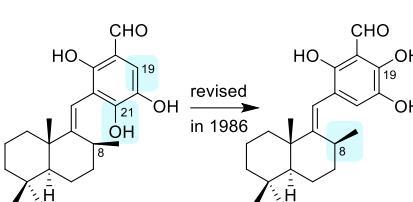
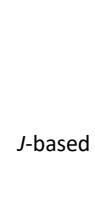
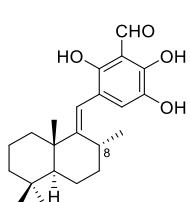
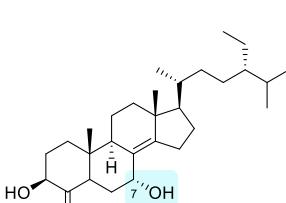
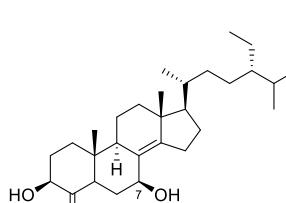
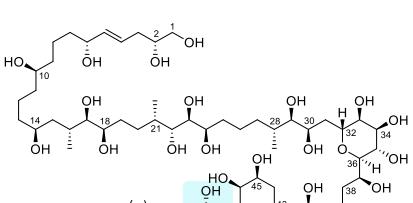
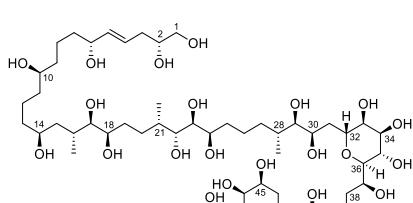
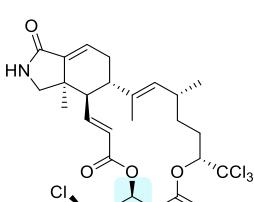
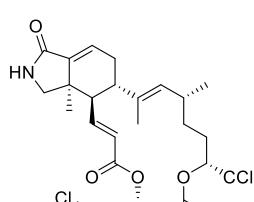
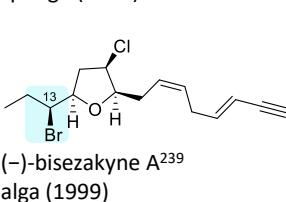
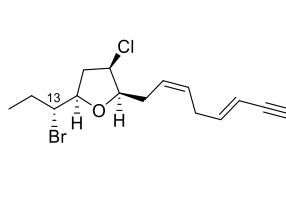
no.	Proposed structure	Methods used in initial assignment	Revised structure	Basis for revision
37	 guignardone H ²⁰⁵ fungus (2012)	ROESY; NMR comparison	 Guignardone H is a racemic mixture or includes impurities ²⁰⁶ .	asymmetric synthesis (2019) ²⁰⁶
38	 (-)-guignardone I ²⁰⁵ fungus (2012)	ROESY; NMR comparison		asymmetric synthesis (2019) ²⁰⁶
39	 (-)-isosarcophytin ²⁰⁷ coral (1999)	NMR comparison	 (-)-isosarcophytin = (-)-3-oxochatancin	total synthesis (2019) ²⁰⁸
40	 halioxepine ²⁰⁹ (Only the relative configuration was proposed.) sponge (2011)	NOESY		total synthesis (2021) ²¹⁰
41	 julichrome Q _{3,5} ²¹¹ fungus (1970)	NMR comparison	 or 	X-ray (2020) ²¹²
42	 boholamide A ²¹³ bacteria (2020)	ROESY; Marfey's method; ECD		total synthesis (2021) ²¹⁴

Table S6 (continued)

no.	Proposed structure	Methods used in initial assignment	Revised structure	Basis for revision
43		Marfey's method; amino acid analysis		total synthesis; HPLC retention time; LCMS (2013) ²¹⁷
44		NOE; HPLC analysis		total synthesis (2016) ²¹⁹
45		chemical shifts		total synthesis; X-ray (2010) ²²¹
46		CD analysis; NOESY; J-based		total synthesis (2014) ²²³
47		NMR comparison		total synthesis (2014) ²²³
48 & 49		CD comparison; Mosher's method		total synthesis (2019) ²²⁶
50		J-based; NOESY		stereodivergent synthesis (2016) ^{228, 229}

Table S6 (continued)

no.	Proposed structure	Methods used in initial assignment	Revised structure	Basis for revision
51	 <i>siphonodictyol B</i> ^{230, 231} sponge (1981, 1986)	 <i>J</i> -based		total synthesis; NOESY (2015) ²³²
52	 <i>7α-hydroxytheonellasterol</i> ²³³ sponge (2000)	<i>J</i> -based; chemical shifts	 <i>7β-hydroxytheonellasterol</i>	chemical conversion; NOESY; X-ray (2020) ²³⁴
53	 <i>karlotoxin 2</i> dinoflagellate (2010) ²³⁵	<i>J</i> -based; NOESY; chemical degradation; Mosher's method		DP4 chemical- shift analysis (2015) ²³⁶
54	 <i>(+)-muironolide A</i> ²³⁷ sponge (2009)	<i>J</i> -based; chemical degradation; chiral LC-MS; NOESY	 <i>(+)-muironolide A = ent-muironolide A</i>	total synthesis (2015) ²³⁸
55	 <i>(-)-bisezakyne A</i> ²³⁹ alga (1999)	NOESY; biogenetic consideration		total synthesis; biogenetic consideration (2016) ²⁴⁰

Only the structure elucidation methods used for the erroneous structure element are mentioned in this table.

Table S7. Multiple stereocenters misidentification of MNPs (2010–2021).

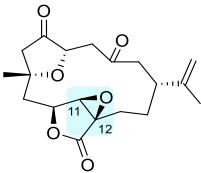
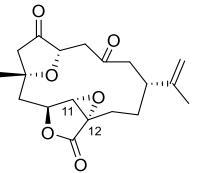
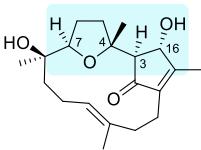
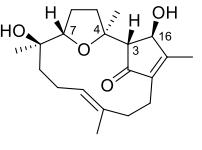
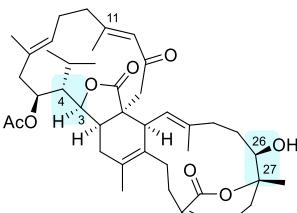
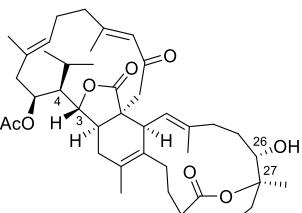
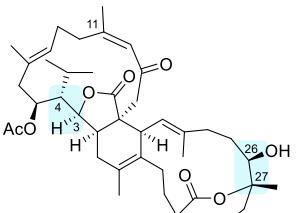
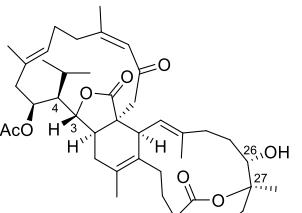
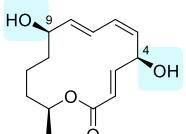
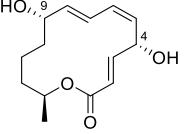
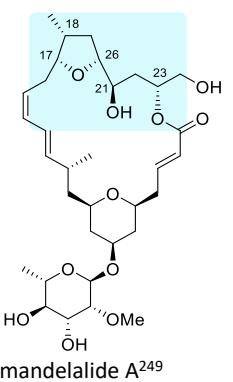
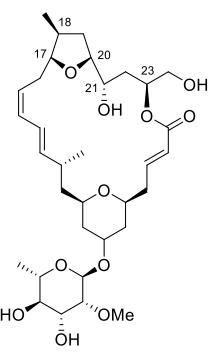
no.	Proposed structure	Methods used in initial assignment	Revised structure	Basis for revision
1		NOESY		total synthesis; X-ray (2011) ²⁴²
2		NOESY; Mosher's method		NMR comparison; X-ray (2021) ²⁴⁴
3		NOESY; NMR comparison		NOESY; J-based; X-ray; TDDFT-ECD (2019) ²⁴⁶
4		NOESY; NMR comparison		NOESY; NMR comparison; TDDFT-ECD (2019) ²⁴⁶
5		NMR comparison; NOESY		total synthesis (2018) ²⁴⁸
6		ROESY; J-based		total synthesis (2014, 2015) ²⁵⁰⁻²⁵² ; computer-aided (2016) ²⁵³

Table S7 (continued)

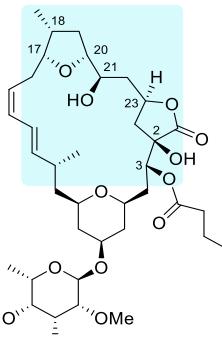
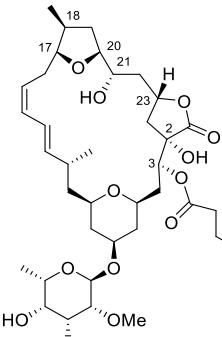
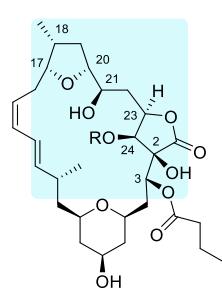
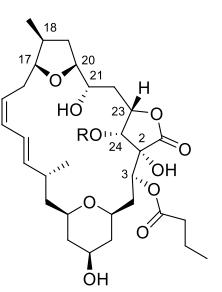
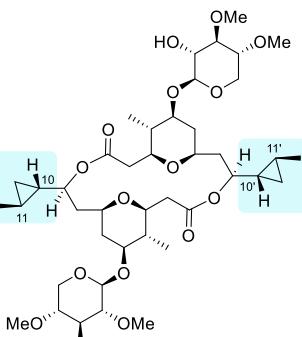
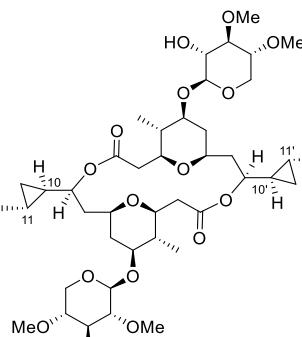
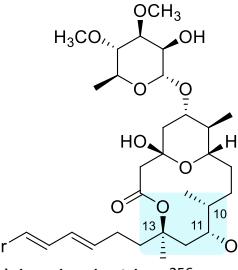
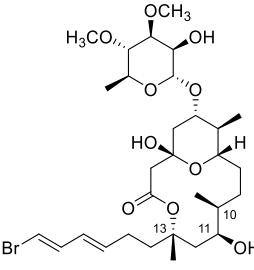
no.	Proposed structure	Methods used in initial assignment	Revised structure	Basis for revision
7	 mandelalide B ²⁴⁹ ascidian (2012)	ROESY; <i>J</i> -based		total synthesis (2015) ²⁵²
8&9	 mandelalide C ²⁴⁹ : R = OH mandelalide D ²⁴⁹ : R = COCH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₃ ascidian (2012)	ROESY; NMR comparison		total synthesis (2015) ²⁵²
10	 clavosolide B ²⁵⁴ sponge (2002)	ROESY; NMR comparison		enantioselective total synthesis (2010) ²⁵⁵
11	 (-)-lyngbyaloside B ²⁵⁶ cyanobacterium (2002)	ROESY		total synthesis (2015, 2016) ^{257, 258}

Table S7 (continued)

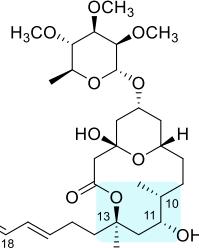
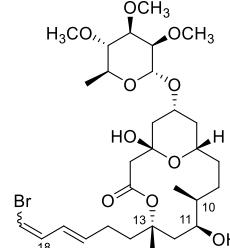
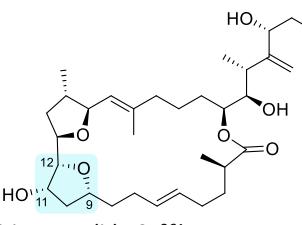
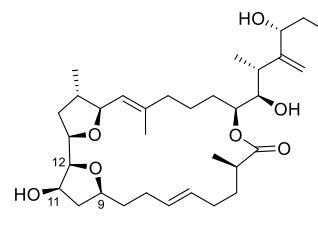
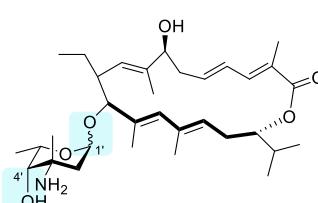
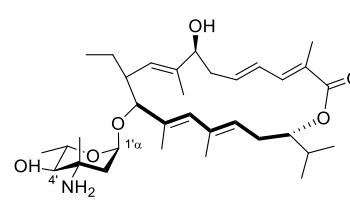
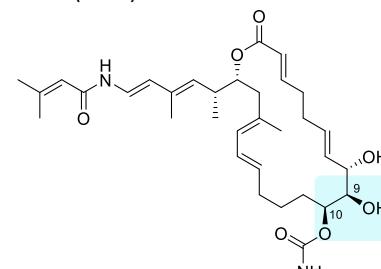
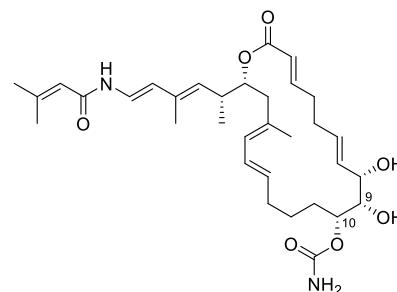
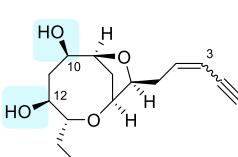
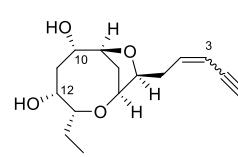
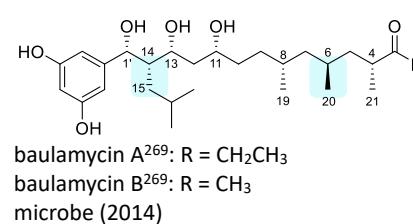
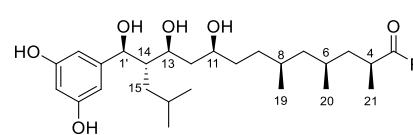
no.	Proposed structure	Methods used in initial assignment	Revised structure	Basis for revision
12	 <p>18E/Z-lyngbyaloside C²⁵⁹ cyanobacterium (2010)</p>	<i>J</i> -based; NOESY		total synthesis (2015) ²⁶⁰
13	 <p>iriomoteolide-2a²⁶¹ dinoflagellate (2015)</p>	ROESY; <i>J</i> -based; Mosher's method		total synthesis (2018, 2019) ^{262, 263}
14	 <p>mangrolide D²⁶⁴ strain (2013)</p>	NMR		total synthesis (2019) ²⁶⁵
15	 <p>palmerolide C²⁶⁶ tunicate (2007)</p>	NOESY		total synthesis (2020) ^{267, 268}
16& 17	 <p>laurefurenyne C¹⁶³: 3Z laurefurenyne D¹⁶³: 3E alga (2010)</p>	NOESY; NMR comparison		total synthesis (2020) ¹⁶⁴
18& 19	 <p>baulamycin A²⁶⁹: R = CH₂CH₃ baulamycin B²⁶⁹: R = CH₃ microbe (2014)</p>	<i>J</i> -based; (PS-DQF)-COSY; HOMO2DJ		total synthesis ²⁷⁰⁻²⁷³ ; DFT calculations ²⁷⁰ ; chemical transformation; ROESY (2017) ^{270, 273}

Table S7 (continued)

no.	Proposed structure	Methods used in initial assignment	Revised structure	Basis for revision
20	 amphidinol 3 ²⁷⁴ dinoflagellate (1999)	<i>J</i> -based; Mosher's method; degradation; GC-MS	 revised (2008) revised (2013) revised (2018)	stereoselective synthesis (2013, 2018) ^{275, 276} , total synthesis (2020) ²⁷⁷
21	 thelepmamide ²⁷⁸ worm (2014)	ROESY; <i>J</i> -based; computer-aided		total synthesis; computer-aided (2018) ²⁷⁹
22	 coibamide A ²⁸⁰ cyanobacterium (2008)	ROESY; acid hydrolysis; HPLC-MS; GC-MS		total synthesis (2014, 2015) ^{281, 282} , computer-aided (2016) ²⁵³
23	 lagunamide A ²⁸³ cyanobacterium (2010)	NOESY; ROESY; <i>J</i> -based; Marfey's method; Mosher's method		total synthesis (2012) ²⁸⁴
24	 similanamide ²⁸⁵ fungus (2015)	NOESY; acid hydrolysis; chiral HPLC analysis		total synthesis (2015) ²⁸⁶

Table S7 (continued)

no.	Proposed structure	Methods used in initial assignment	Revised structure	Basis for revision
25		acid hydrolysis; Marfey's method; HPLC analysis		total synthesis (2017) ²⁸⁸
26&27		ROESY; computer-aided; NMR comparison		total synthesis (2016, 2018) ^{290, 291}
28		NOESY; <i>J</i> -based		total synthesis (2019) ²⁹³
29–31		NOESY; NMR comparison; optical rotation		total synthesis; computer-aided (2012) ²⁹⁶
32		NOESY; ROESY		total synthesis (2017, 2018) ^{298, 299}
33		NOESY		computer-aided (2017) ⁹⁸

Table S7 (continued)

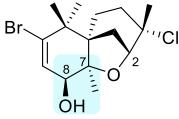
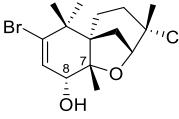
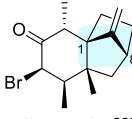
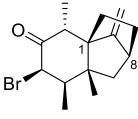
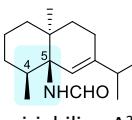
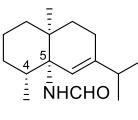
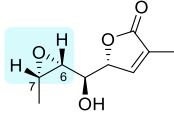
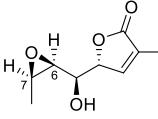
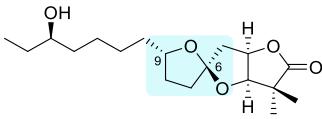
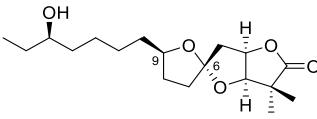
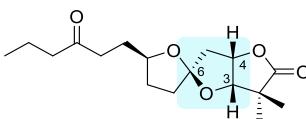
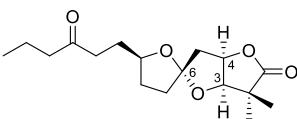
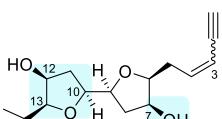
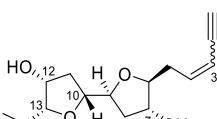
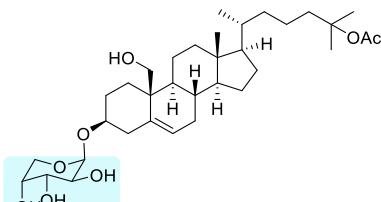
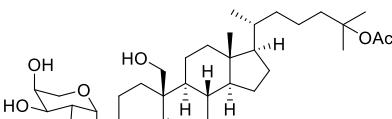
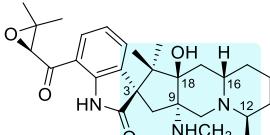
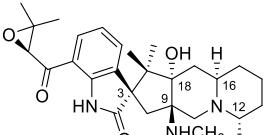
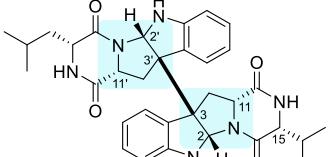
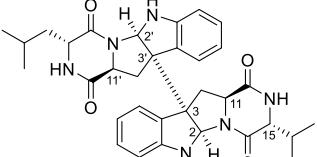
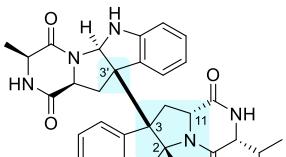
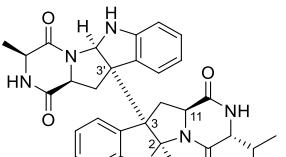
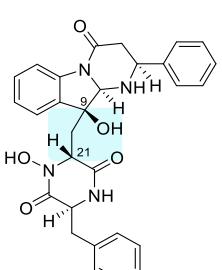
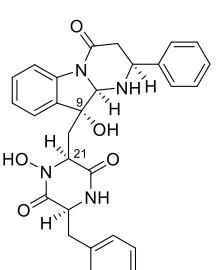
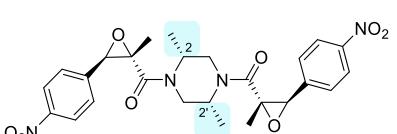
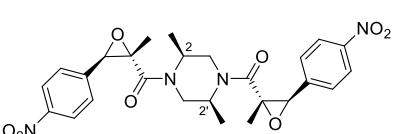
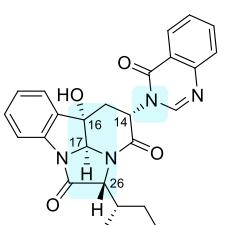
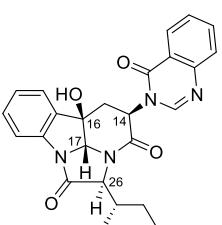
no.	Proposed structure	Methods used in initial assignment	Revised structure	Basis for revision
34		ROESY		computer-aided (2017) ⁹⁸
35		NMR comparison		computer-aided (2017) ⁹⁸
36		ROESY		X-ray (2019) ³⁰⁴
37		NOESY		synthesis (2020) ³⁰⁶
38		NOESY; NMR comparison		NMR method (2016) ²⁰⁴
39		NMR comparison		total synthesis (2016) ²⁰³
40& 41		NOESY; NMR comparison		total synthesis (2013) ^{308, 309}
42		NOESY		J-based; acid hydrolysis; HPLC analysis (2013) ³¹¹

Table S7 (continued)

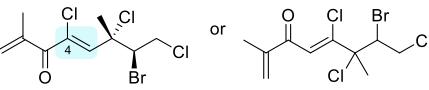
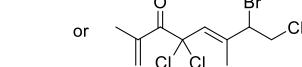
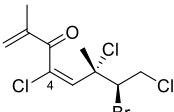
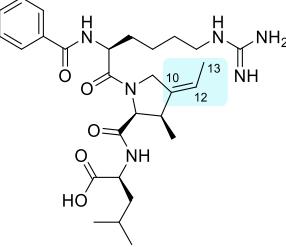
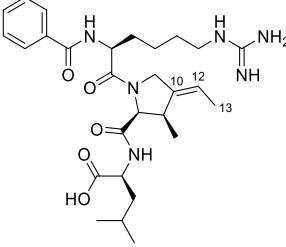
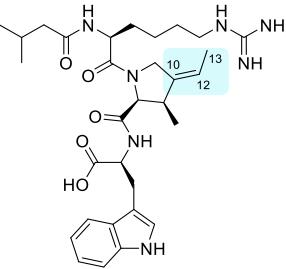
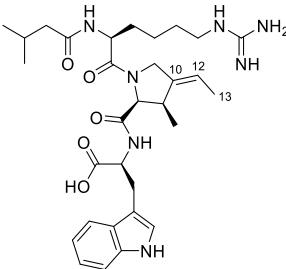
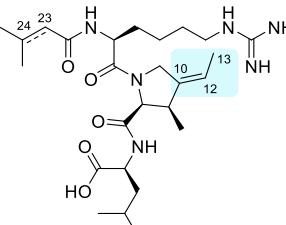
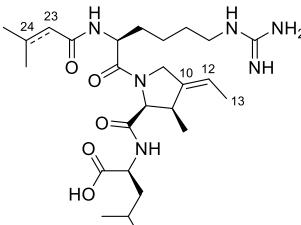
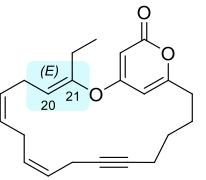
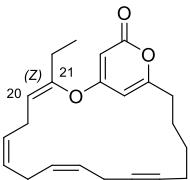
no.	Proposed structure	Methods used in initial assignment	Revised structure	Basis for revision
43		NOESY; NMR comparison		re-examine NMR (2017) ³¹³
44		NOESY; TDDFT-ECD		NMR comparison; OR; X-ray (2019) ³¹⁵
45		NMR		NMR comparison (2020) ²¹²
46		NMR comparison		total synthesis (2013, 2014) ^{319, 320} ; X-ray (2014) ³²⁰
47		1D NOE; TDDFT-ECD		total synthesis (2013, 2014) ^{322, 323}
48		ROESY ³²⁴ ; ECD; VCD comparison ³²⁵		total synthesis (2013, 2014) ^{326, 327}

Table S7 (continued)

no.	Proposed structure	Methods used in initial assignment	Revised structure	Basis for revision
49		ROESY; ECD; VCD comparison		total synthesis (2013, 2014) ^{327, 328}
50		NMR comparison; acid hydrolysis		total synthesis (2014) ²⁰¹
51		NOESY; acid hydrolysis; chiral HPLC analysis		total synthesis (2014) ³³¹
52		ROESY; Marfey's method		ROESY; C ₃ Marfey analysis (2016) ³¹
53		X-Ray		total synthesis; NMR comparison; X-ray (2018) ³³⁴
54		NOESY; ECD; Marfey's method; acid hydrolysis; HPLC analysis		total synthesis (2020) ³³⁶

Only the structure elucidation methods used for the erroneous structure element are mentioned in this table.

Table S8. Structural revisions of double bond geometry of MNPs (2010–2021).

no.	Proposed structure	Methods used in initial assignment	Revised structure	Basis for revision
1	 or  <p>plocamenone³³⁷⁻³⁴³ alga (1979, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1997, 2010)</p>	chemical shifts; no complete NMR analysis	 2D	2D NMR (2012) ³⁴⁴
2	 <p>lucentamycin A³⁴⁵ strain (2007)</p>	ROESY		total synthesis (2009, 2012) ^{346, 347} ; X-ray (2012) ³⁴⁷ ; ROESY reanalysis (2012) ³⁴⁸
3	 <p>lucentamycin B³⁴⁵ strain (2007)</p>	NMR comparison		NMR comparison (2012) ³⁴⁸
4&5	 <p>lucentamycin C³⁴⁵ lucentamycin D³⁴⁵: Δ^{23,24} strain (2007)</p>	NMR comparison		NMR comparison (2012) ³⁴⁸
6	 <p>phacelocarpus 2-pyrone A³⁴⁹ alga (1982)</p>	J-based		total synthesis; computer-aided (2015) ³⁵⁰

Only the structure elucidation methods used for the erroneous structure element are mentioned in this table.

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