

Electronic Supplementary Information

In-situ formed N-containing copper nanoparticles: a high-performance catalyst toward carbon monoxide electroreduction to multicarbon products with high Faradaic efficiency and current density

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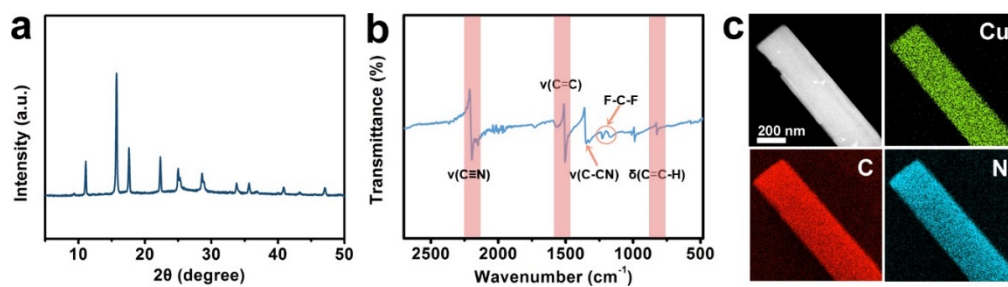


Fig. S1. (a) XRD pattern, (b) FTIR spectrum, (c) TEM image and elemental mapping images of the CuTCNQ.

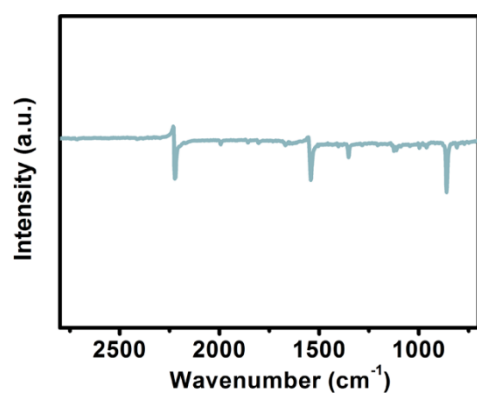


Fig. S2. FTIR spectrum of the TCNQ.

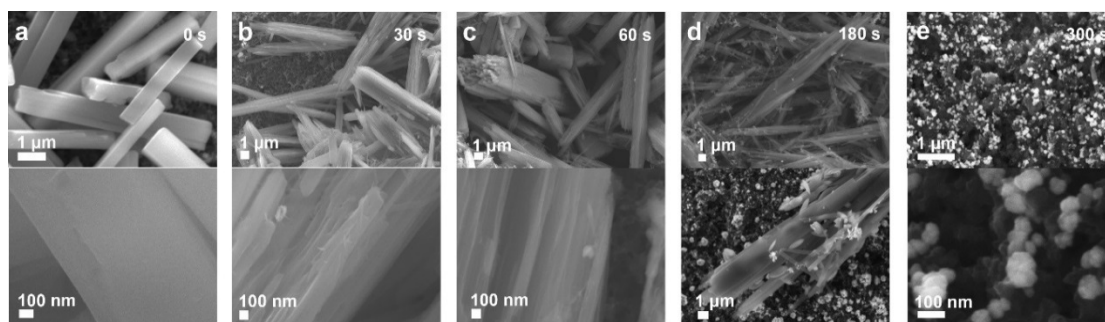


Fig. S3. SEM images of CuTCNQ/GDL at different pre-reduction times under a constant current density of 50 mA cm^{-2} .

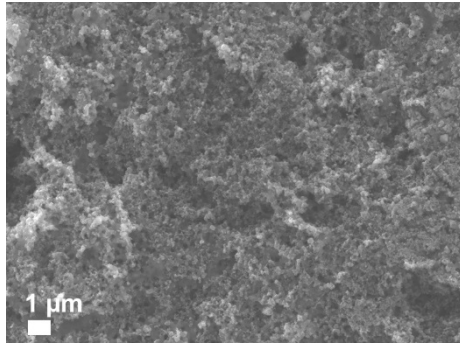


Fig. S4. SEM image of the bare GDL.

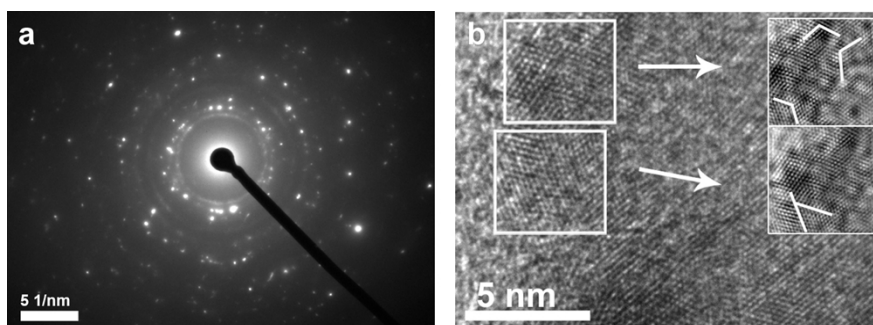


Fig. S5. (a) Selected area electron diffraction (SAED) pattern image of the reconstructed N-Cu NPs. (b) HRTEM images of the N-Cu NPs (Insets present the the grain boundary).

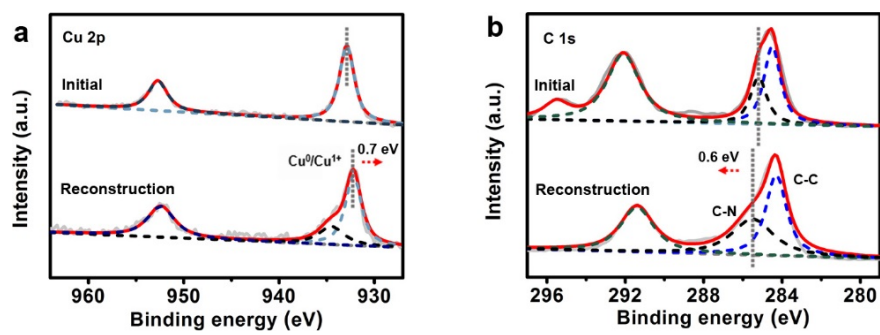


Fig. S6. XPS spectrum in the (a) Cu 2p and (b) C1s regions for N-Cu NPs and CuTCNQ.

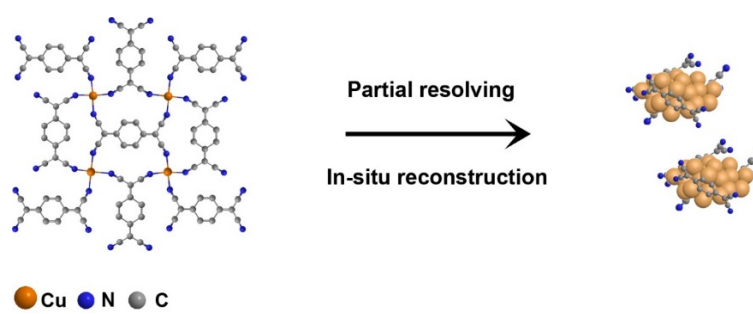


Fig. S7. Schematic diagram of the proposed N-Cu NPs evolution.

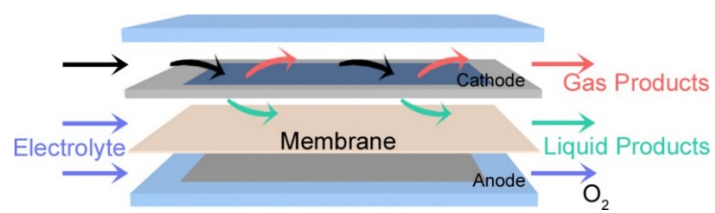


Fig. S8. Schematic diagram of the flow cell.

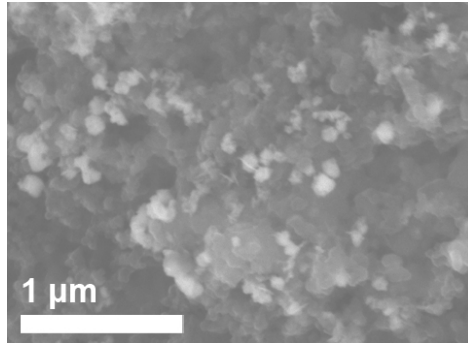


Fig. S9. SEM image of N-Cu NPs/GDL after durability test.

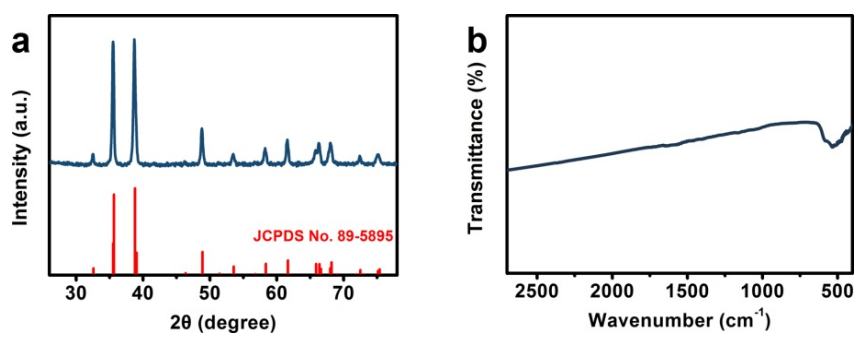


Fig. S10. (a) XRD pattern and (b) FTIR spectrum of CuO NPs.

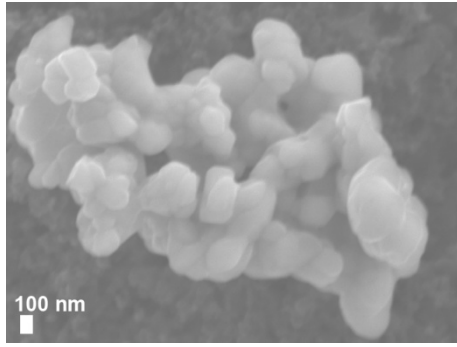


Fig. S11. SEM image of CuO NPs/GDL.

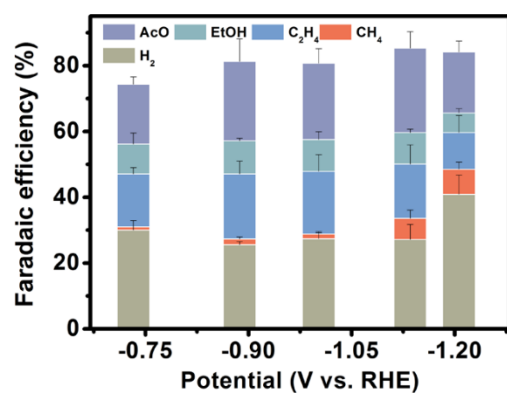


Fig. S12. ECOR products distribution of CuO NPs/GDL at each given potential in 1.0 M KOH.

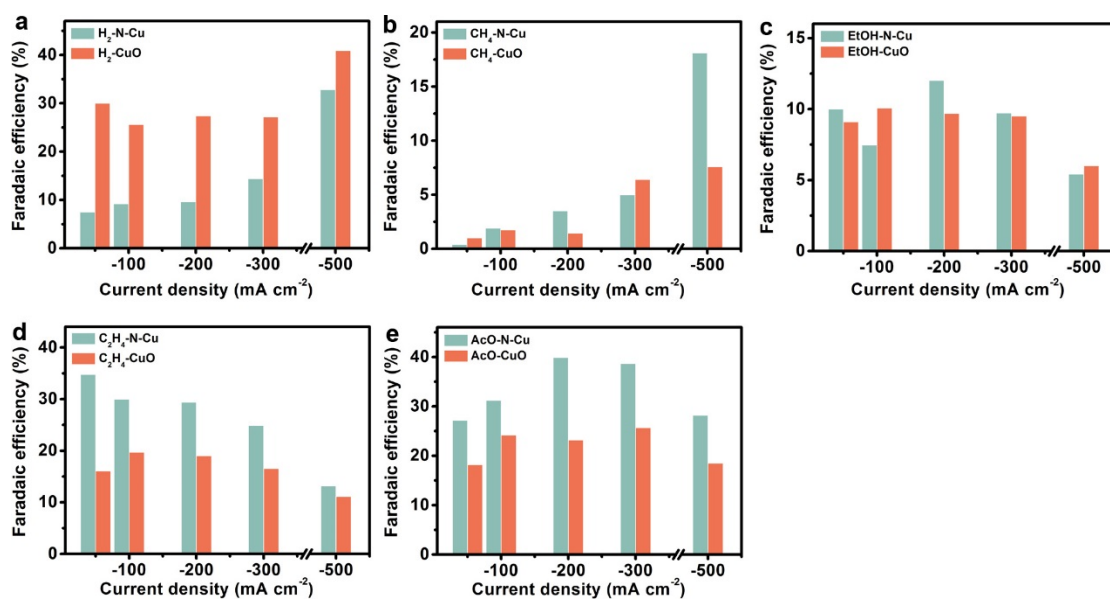


Fig. S13. (a) H₂, (b) CH₄, (c) EtOH, (d) C₂H₄ and (e) AcO FEs of N-Cu NPs/GDL and CuO NPs/GDL at each given current density in 1.0 M KOH.

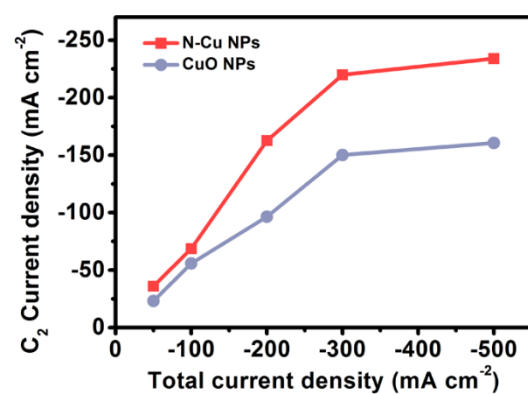


Fig. S14. C₂ partial current density for N-Cu NPs/GDL and CuO NPs/GDL at each given total current density in 1.0 M KOH.

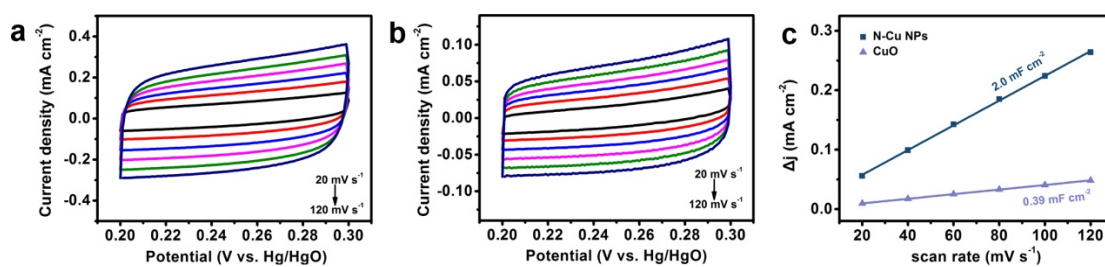


Fig. S15. CVs of (a) N-Cu NPs/GDL and (b) CuO NPs/GDL with various scan rates in the range between 0.2 V and 0.3 V, (c) The capacitive currents at 0.25 V as a function of scan rate for N-Cu NPs/GDL and CuO NPs/GDL.

According to the above formula, the calculated ECSA of N-Cu NPs/GDL and CuO NPs/GDL are 68.97 and 13.45 cm_{ECSA}^2 , respectively. Additionally, we can determine the RFs of N-Cu NPs/GDL and CuO NPs/GDL are 68.97 and 13.45, respectively.

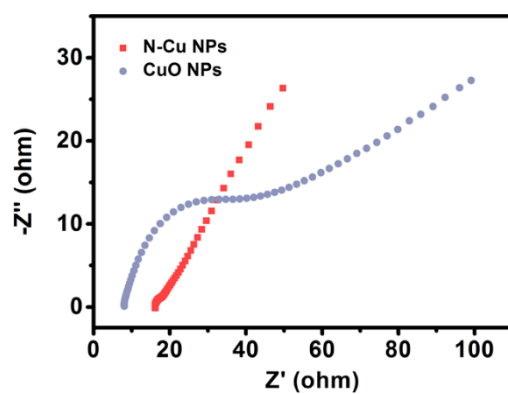


Fig. S16. Nyquist plots of N-Cu NPs/GDL and CuO NPs/GDL.

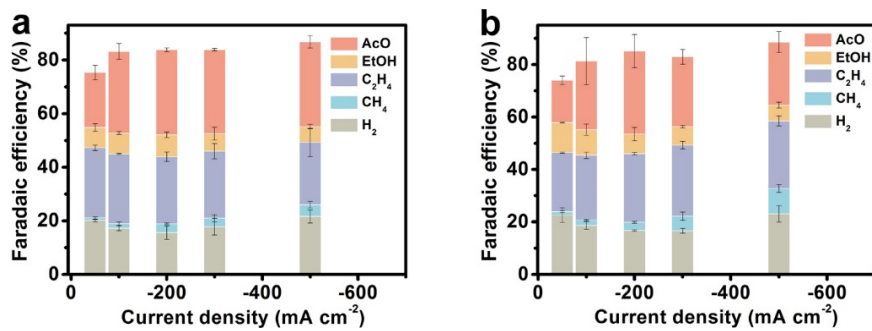


Fig. S17. ECOR products distribution of (a) Cu NPs/GDL and (b) CuCl/GDL at each given current density in 1.0 M KOH.

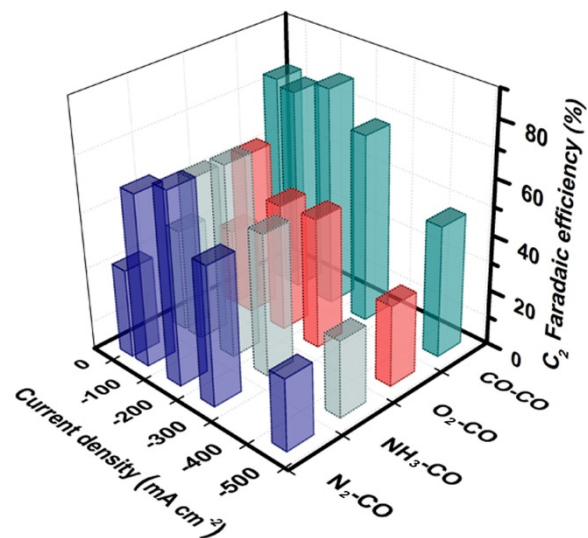


Fig. S18. C₂ FE of the N-Cu NPs/GDL at each given current density under different pre-reduction atmospheres. (For example, CO-CO means pre-reduction in a CO atmosphere and then a catalytic test in a CO atmosphere.)

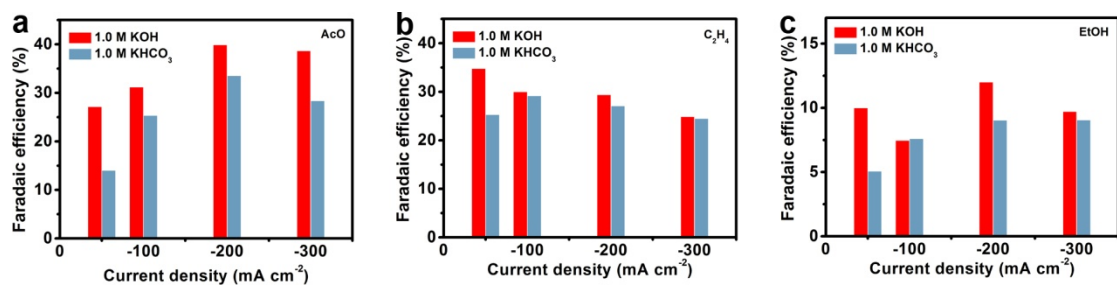


Fig. S19. (a) AcO, (b) C₂H₄ and (c) EtOH FE_s of the N-Cu NPs/GDL at each given current density in different electrolytes.

Table S1. Comparison of the electrocatalytic CO reduction performance for Cu-based catalysts.

Catalyst	Electrolyte	C ₂₊ FE (%) at -0.69 V vs. RHE	C ₂₊ current density at -0.69 V vs. RHE (mA cm ⁻²)	Maximum C ₂₊ FE (%)	Potential (V vs. RHE, corresponding to the maximum C ₂₊ FE)	C ₂₊ current density (mA cm ⁻² , corresponding to the maximum C ₂₊ FE)	Ref.
N-Cu NPs	1.0 M KOH	81.31	162.62	81.31	-0.69	162.62	This work
Polycrystalline Cu	0.1 M KOH	~58	~1.3	65	-0.63	~0.9	1
Fragmented Cu	1.0 M KOH	-	-	~80	-0.66	~100	2
Spherical Cu	0.1 M KOH	~62	~5	62	-0.78	100	3
Dendritic Cu electrodes	0.1 M KOH	~60	~14	~75	-0.83	~80	
Cu nanocavity	1.0 M KOH	~63	~40	68.7	-0.36	~10	4
Cu nanosheets	2.0 M KOH	~62	~62	70	-0.74	~155	5
Cu nanowires	0.1 M KOH	-	-	65	-0.30	0.22	6
OD-Cu	1.0 M KOH	~79	~800	80	-0.6	212.49	7
Cu-Ag	1.0 M KOH	-	-	79.2	-0.56	~26.4	8
Ag ₂ Cu ₂ O ₃	1.0 M CsHCO ₃	~79	~155	91.7	-0.86	550	9

PTFE-Cu particles	1.0 M KOH	~72.5	~16	72.5	-0.70	~16	10
Polycrystalline Cu foil	0.1 M KOH	~39	~0.9	~57	-0.6	~0.5	11
Cu nanoparticles	10 M KOH	~15.9	~38	17.8	-0.85	50.8	12
Cu nanowire	0.1 M KHCO ₃	~12	-	60	-1.1	-	13
Cu single-atom/ Ti ₃ C ₂ T _x	1.0 M KOH	98 (-0.7 V)	~23	98	-0.7	22.1	14
Cu ₃ Ag	1.0 M KOH	~30	-	~60	-1.1	-	15
Small Cu nanocube	0.5 M KHCO ₃	~5	<10	~40	-1.49	~44	16
Medium Cu nanocube		-	-	~60	-2.12	~240	
Large Cu nanocube		~6	<10	~65	-1.88	~117	
Cu _{45.2} /graphdiyne	1.0 M KOH	~87 (-0.7 V)	~156	91.2	-0.8	312	17

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