

Laser-ablation assisted strain engineering of gold nanoparticles for selective electrochemical CO₂ reduction

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***In situ* Raman spectroscopy measurements**

For the *in situ* Raman spectroscopy measurements, all of the measurements were performed on a WITec alpha 300R confocal Raman microscope with a 600 grooves/mm diffraction grating. A 532 nm excitation laser with a power of 5 mW was used as excitation source. Calibration was conducted based on the peak at 520 cm^{-1} of a silicon wafer standard. An H-shape cell separated by an anion exchange membrane was employed to perform *in situ* Raman spectroscopy characterization for electrochemical CO₂ reduction (Figure R1). An Ag/AgCl (saturated with KCl) electrode and a Pt wire were used as the reference and counter electrodes, respectively. Before the test, 0.1 M KHCO₃ was purged with high-purity CO₂ gas for 30 min and then added into the H-shape cell. The electrocatalytic process was studied via a CHI 660E electrochemical workstation, and *in situ* Raman spectra were obtained under potentiostatic conditions.

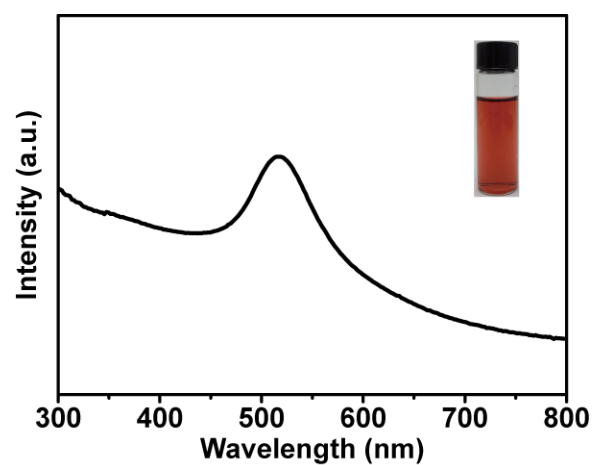


Fig. S1 UV-vis absorption spectrum of Au-LAL colloids and (inset) photograph of Au-LAL colloids.

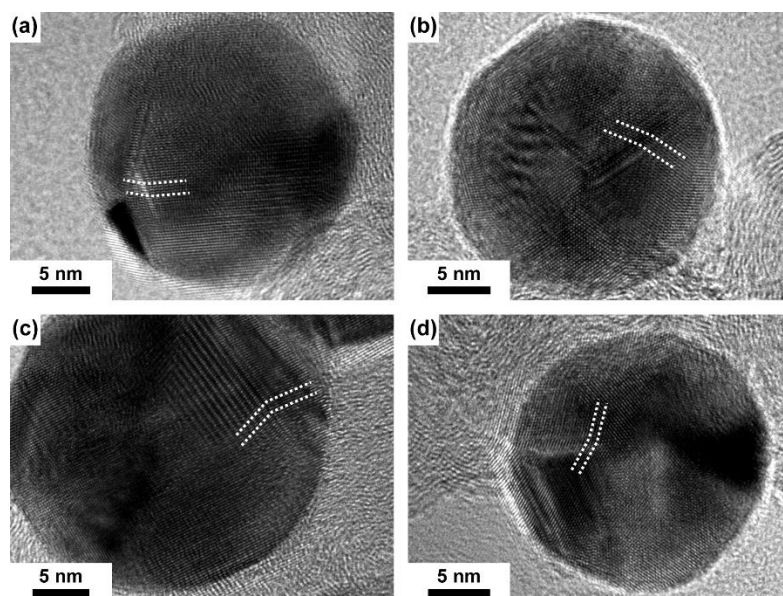


Fig. S2 TEM images of the Au-LAL, taken from four randomly-selected nanoparticles.

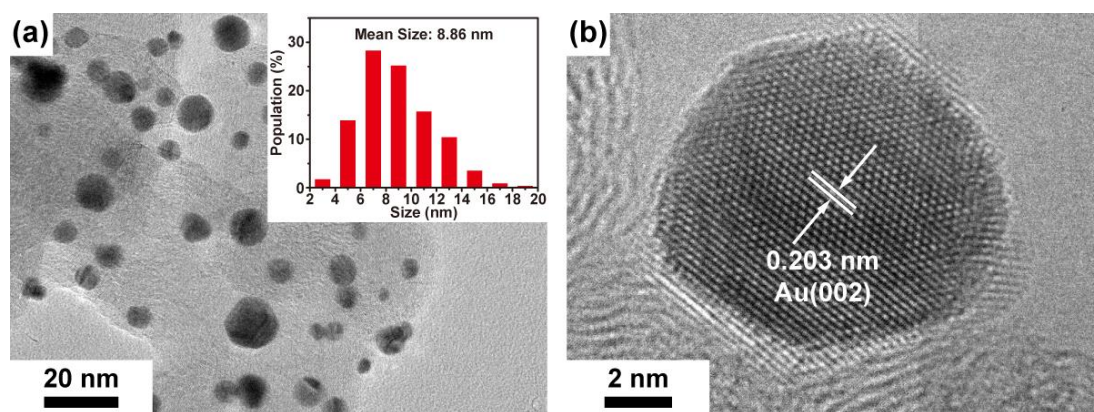


Fig. S3 (a) TEM image of Au-A NPs and (inset) the size distribution of Au-A NPs. (b) HRTEM image of an Au-A nanoparticle.

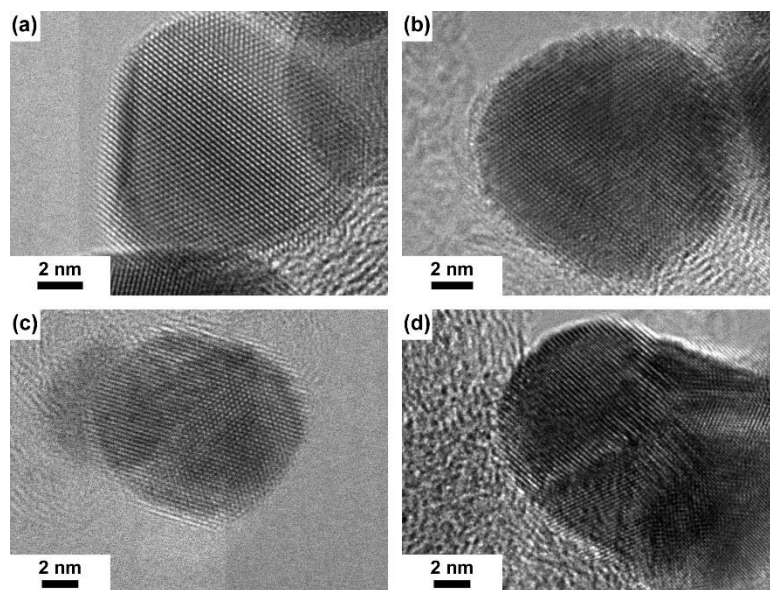


Fig. S4 TEM images of the Au-A, taken from four randomly-selected nanoparticles.

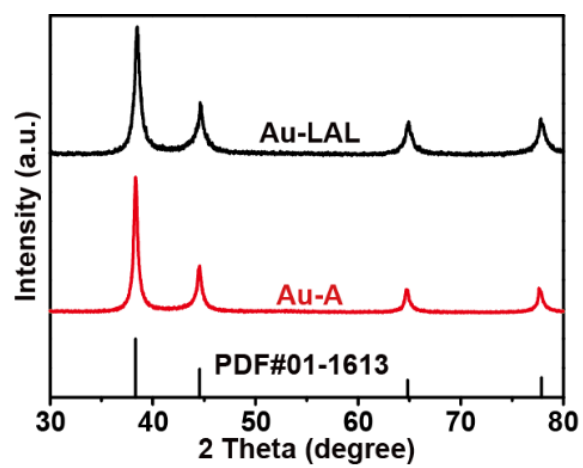


Fig. S5 XRD patterns of Au-LAL and Au-A.

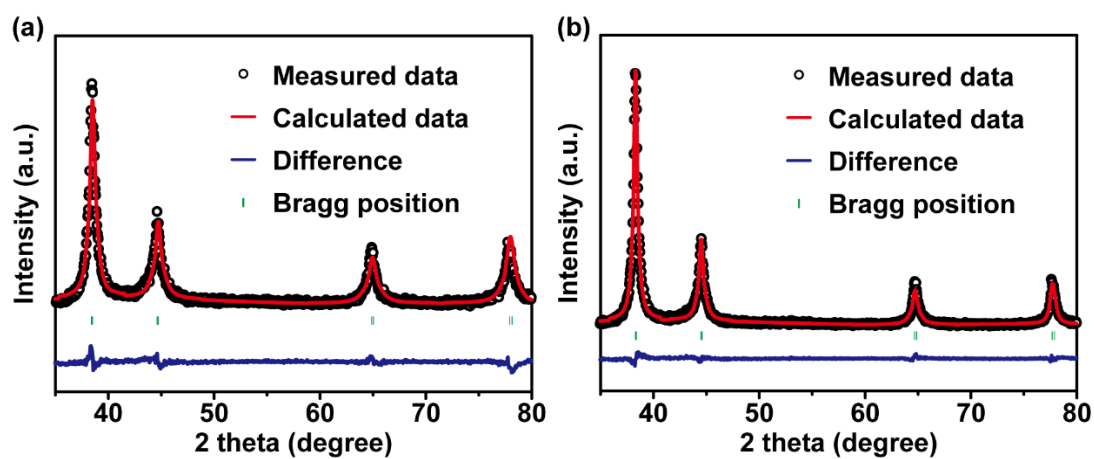


Fig. S6 Rietveld refined XRD patterns of (a) Au-LAL and (b) Au-A.

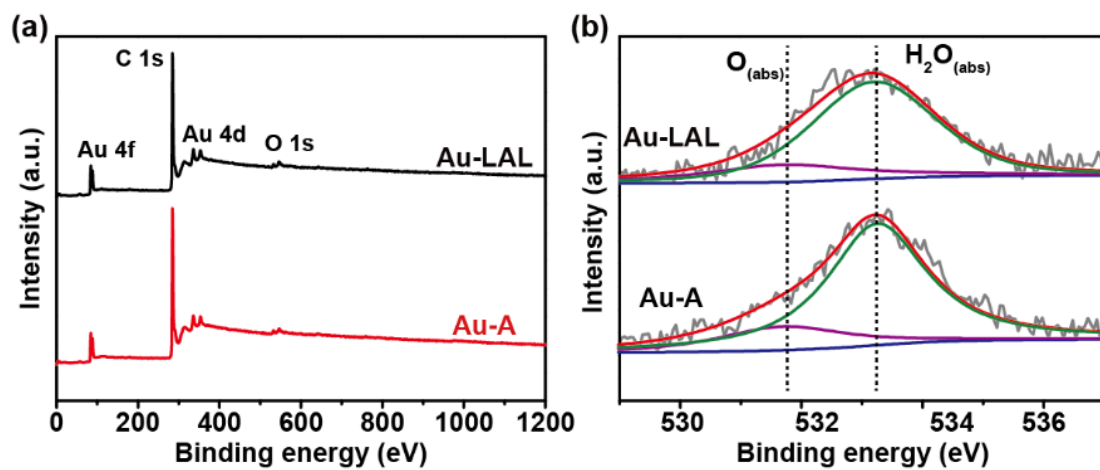


Fig. S7 (a) The survey XPS spectra and (b) high-resolution O 1s XPS spectra of Au-LAL and Au-A.

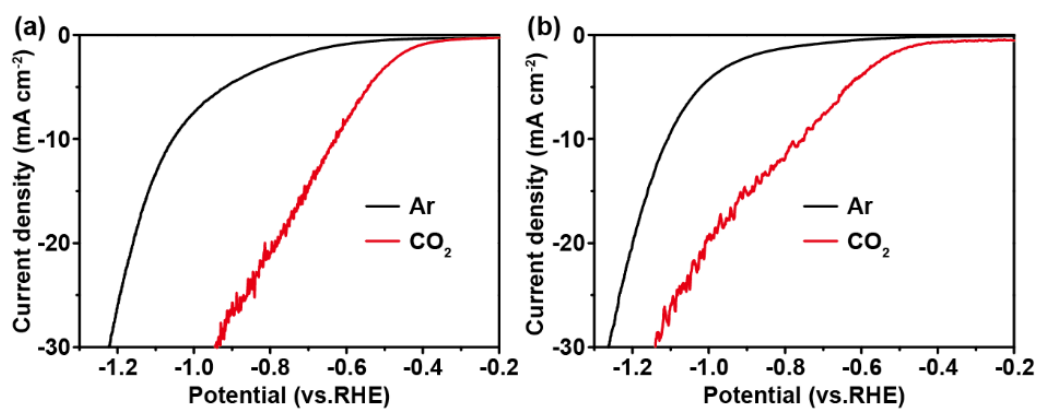


Fig. S8 The LSV curves of (a) Au-LAL and (b) Au-A in Ar and CO_2 -saturated 0.1 M KHCO_3 electrolyte.

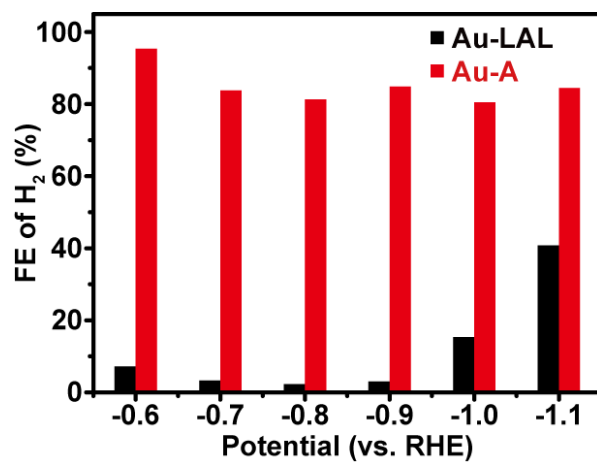


Fig. S9 The Faraday efficiencies (FEs) of H₂ for Au-LAL and Au-A NPs.

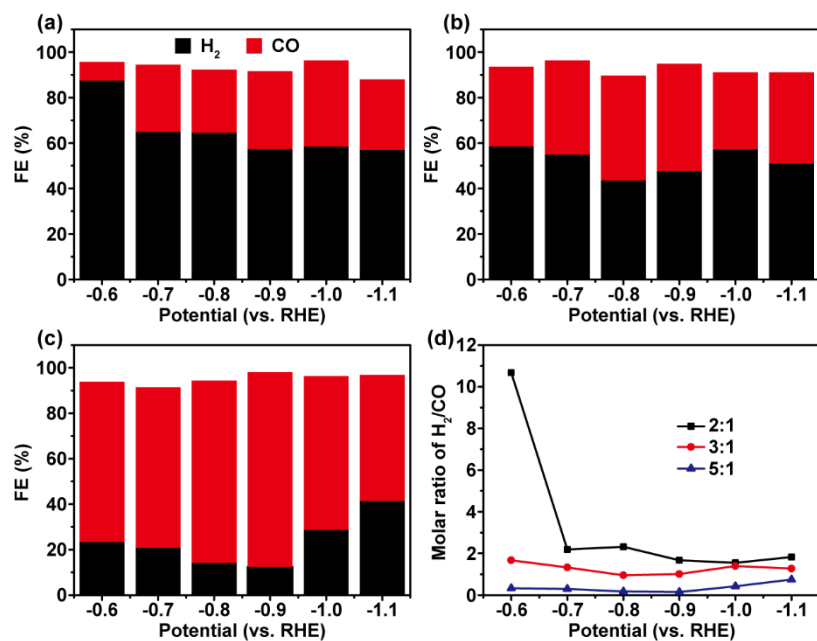


Fig. S10 FEs of CO and H₂ at different applied potentials for Au-LAL and Au-A with different mass ratio of (a) 2:1, (b) 3:1 and (c) 5:1. (d) Molar ratio of H₂/CO for Au-LAL and Au-A with different mass ratio.

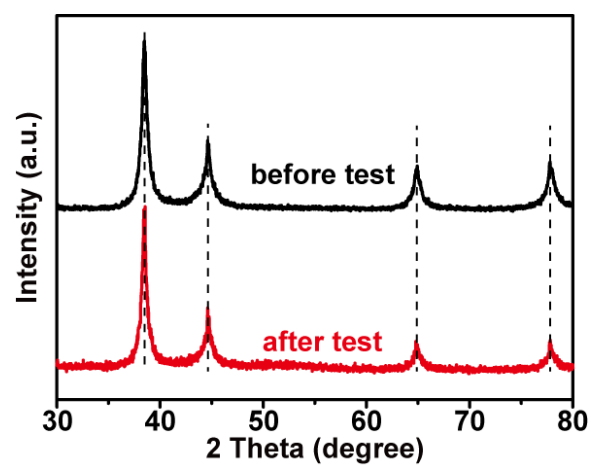


Fig. S11 XRD patterns of Au-LAL NPs before and after electrochemical CO₂ reduction stability test.

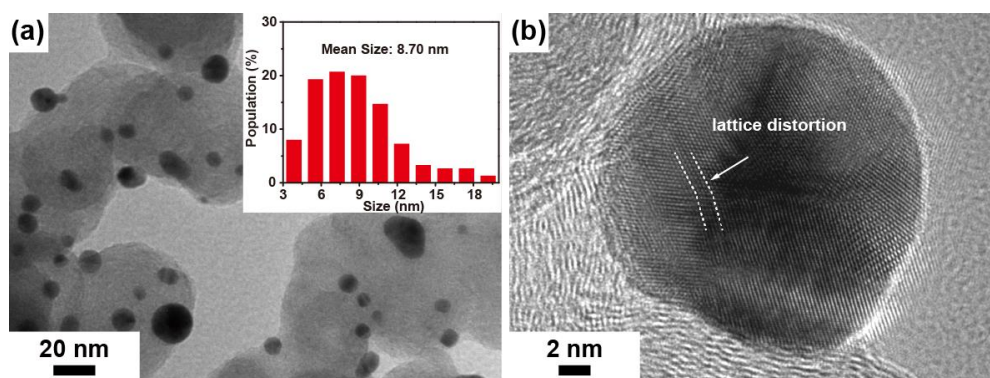


Fig. S12 (a) TEM and (b) HRTEM images of Au-LAL after stability test. The inset shows the size distribution of Au-LAL after the stability test.

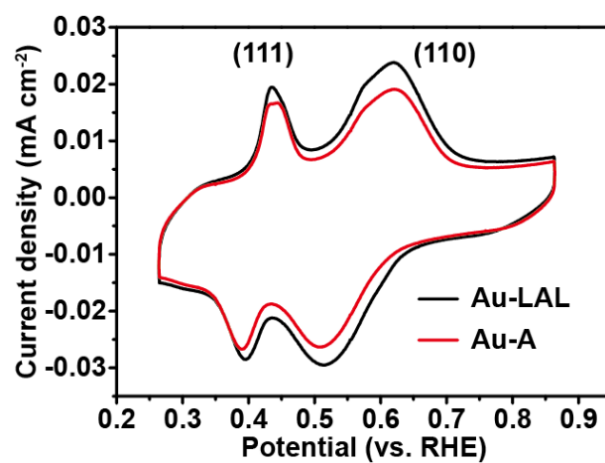


Fig. S13 Pb-UPD CV curves of Au-LAL and Au-A.

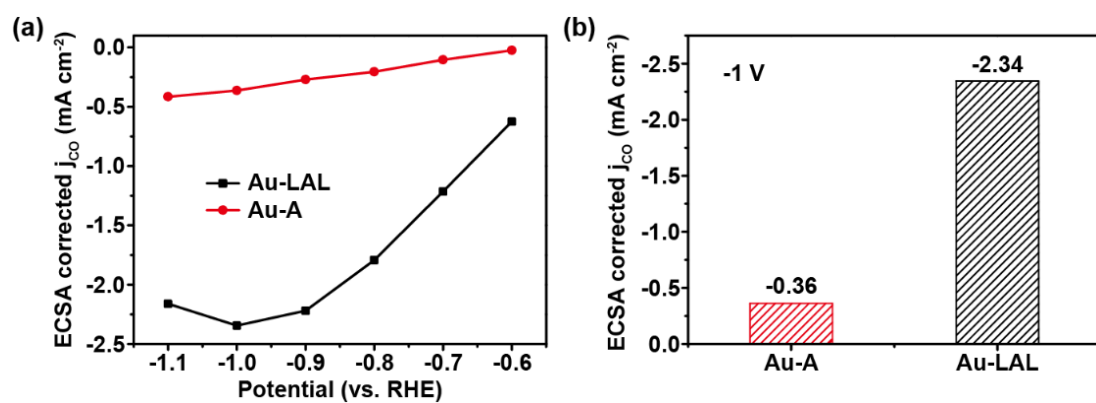


Fig. S14 (a) ECSA-corrected CO partial current density and (b) ECSA-corrected CO partial current density at -1 V of Au-LAL and Au-A.

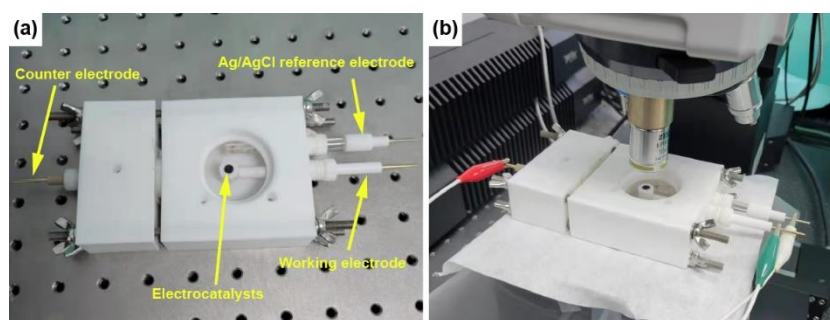


Figure S15. (a) The electrochemical cell and (b) the experimental setup for *in situ* Raman spectroscopy measurements.

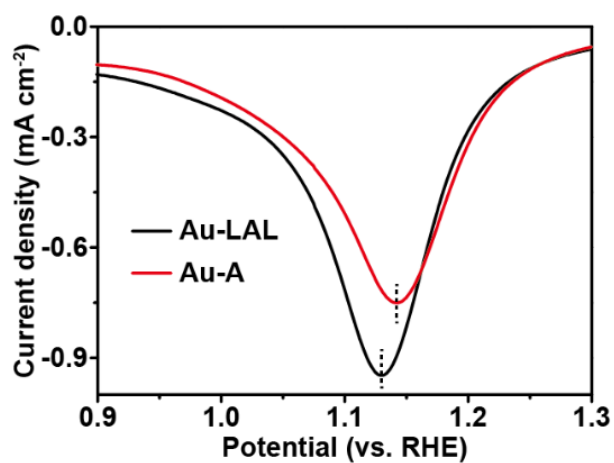


Fig. S16. The magnified region from 1.3 to 0.9 V of cyclic voltammograms for Au-LAL and Au-A in Ar-saturated 0.1 M HClO₄ electrolyte with a scan rate of 20 mV s⁻¹.

Table S1. The FEs of electrochemical CO₂ reduction products (H₂ and CO) for Au-LAL and Au-A NPs.

Sample	Potential (V)	−0.6	−0.7	−0.8	−0.9	−1.0	−1.1
Au-LAL	FEs of H ₂ (%)	7.2	3.3	2.3	2.8	15.3	40.8
	FEs of CO (%)	85.1	93.3	95.8	97	81.2	58
	j_{CO} (mA cm ^{−2})	−7	−13.6	−20.1	−24.9	−26.3	−24.2
Au-A	FEs of H ₂ (%)	95.4	83.8	81.3	84.9	80.5	84.5
	FEs of CO (%)	4.1	10.7	15.8	16.2	18	16.7
	j_{CO} (mA cm ^{−2})	−0.25	−1.06	−2.1	−2.77	−3.7	−4.24

Table S2. Comparison of Au-based electrocatalysts toward electrochemical CO₂ reduction.

Electrocatalysts	Electrolyte	Highest FEs (V RHE)	<i>j</i> _{CO} with highest	Reference
			FEs in H-cell (mA cm ⁻²)	
Au-LAL	0.1 M KHCO ₃	97% at -0.9 V	24.7	This work
Au-CDots-C ₃ N ₄	0.5 M KHCO ₃	79.8% at -0.5 V	below 5	1
Au-CeO _x /C	0.1 M KHCO ₃	89.1% at -0.89 V	12.9	2
De-Au ₃ Cu	0.5 M KHCO ₃	94.3% at -0.43 V	\	3
4H-Au nanoribbons	0.1 M KHCO ₃	90% at -0.7 V	6.2	4
nanoporous Au	0.5 M KHCO ₃	94% at -0.6 V	\	5
o-AuCu ₃ @fct Au	0.1 M KHCO ₃	94.5% at -0.8 V	\	6
Pd ₁ Au ₂₄ nanoclusters	0.1 M KHCO ₃	~100% at -0.9 V	20.3	7
Au ₁₉ Cd ₂ nanoclusters	0.5 M KHCO ₃	95% at -0.9 V	40	8
Mo-doped Au NPs	0.5 M KHCO ₃	97.5% at -0.4 V	11.22	9
Au-MPA/C	0.5 M KHCO ₃	96.2% at -0.75 V	19.2	10
ER-Au-UR/C	0.1 M KHCO ₃	94.2% at -0.68 V	9.4	11
nanoporous Au ₃ Cu	0.1 M KHCO ₃	~100% at -0.7 V	below 25	12
pc-NPG	0.5 M KHCO ₃	98% at -0.5 V	11.8	13
Au aerogel	0.1 M KHCO ₃	95.6% at -0.5 V	4.78	14
AuCu aerogel	0.1 M KHCO ₃	92% at -0.7 V	7.42	15
AuPd aerogel	0.1 M KHCO ₃	99.96% at -0.5 V	2.4	16

Table S3. The FEs of CO₂ reduction products (H₂ and CO) for Au-LAL and Au-A with different mass ratio.

Sample	Potential (V)	−0.6	−0.7	−0.8	−0.9	−1.0	−1.1
2:1	FEs of H ₂ (%)	87.5	64.9	264.5	57.3	58.5	56.9
	FEs of CO (%)	8.2	29.6	27.8	34.3	37.8	31.1
3:1	FEs of H ₂ (%)	58.6	54.9	43.6	47.7	57.2	51.1
	FEs of CO (%)	35	41.4	46	47.1	40.9	40
5:1	FEs of H ₂ (%)	23.4	20.8	14.2	12.5	28.7	41.4
	FEs of CO (%)	70.4	70.7	80.1	85.6	67.6	55.5

Table S4. ECSA-corrected CO partial current density of Au-LAL and Au-A NPs.

Potential (V)	−0.6	−0.7	−0.8	−0.9	−1.0	−1.1
Au-LAL (mA cm ^{−2})	−0.62	−1.21	−1.79	−2.22	−2.34	−2.16
Au-A (mA cm ^{−2})	−0.02	−0.10	−0.21	−0.27	−0.36	−0.42

Table S5. The adsorption free energy (eV) of CO₂ electroreduction adsorption species for normal and strained Au NPs.

Sample	CO ₂ (g)	*CO ₂	*COOH	*CO +	CO(g) +	Barrier energy
	/eV	/eV	/eV	H ₂ O(g)	H ₂ O(g)	/eV
				/eV	/eV	
Strained Au	1.407	1.168	2.211	2.053	1.865	1.043
Normal Au	1.407	1.824	2.982	2.531	1.865	1.158

Table S6. The ZPE and TS for adsorption species for normal and strained Au NPs.

Sample	*CO ₂		*COOH		*CO+H ₂ O(g)	
	ZPE/(eV)	-TS/(eV)	ZPE/(eV)	-TS/(eV)	ZPE/(eV)	-TS/(eV)
Strained Au	0.308	0.137	0.616	0.173	0.793	0.126
Normal Au	0.305	0.074	0.623	0.153	0.809	0.104

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