

Supporting Information

Switchable Catalysis and CO₂ Sensing by Reduction Resistant, Luminescent Copper-Thiolate Complexes

Satya Ranjan Sahoo^{a,b}, Debkumar Bera^{a,b}, Sumit Saha^{a,b} and Nirmal Goswami^{a,b*}

^aMaterials Chemistry Department, CSIR-Institute of Minerals & Materials Technology, Bhubaneswar, Odisha 751013, India.

^bAcademy of Scientific and Innovative Research (AcSIR), Ghaziabad, Uttar Pradesh, 201002, India.

Corresponding Author's Email: ngoswami@immt.res.in

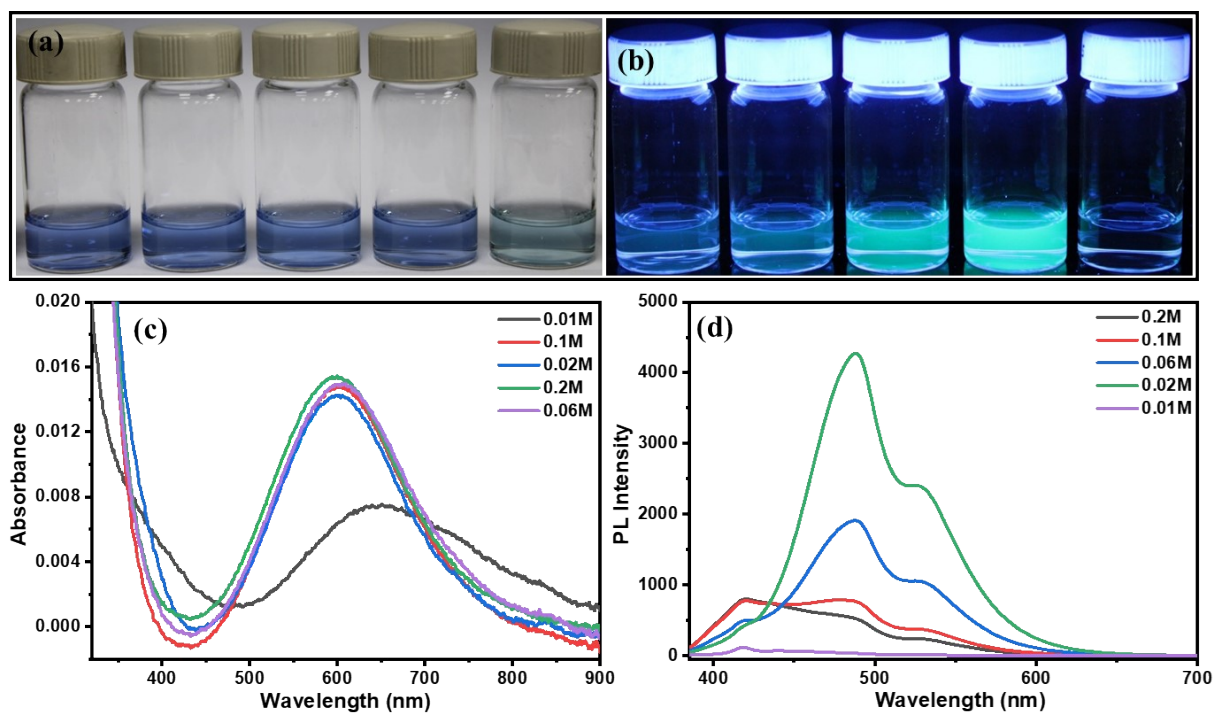


Fig. S1 Photographs of the copper-thiolate complexes under (a) visible and (b) UV light. These complexes were synthesized at different concentrations of NaOH between 0.2M to 0.01M (from left to right). (c) UV-Vis and (d) PL spectra of the copper-thiolate complexes were synthesized at different concentrations of NaOH.

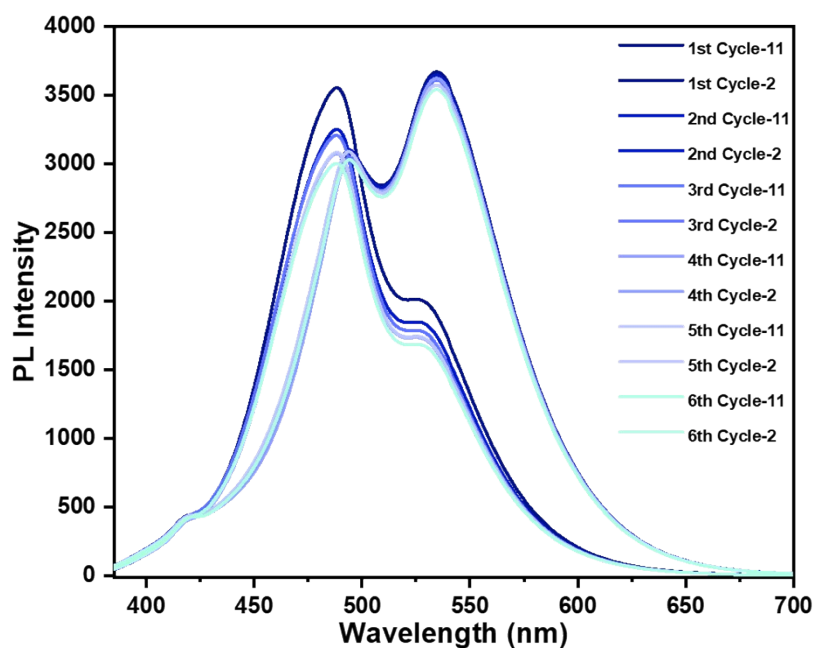


Fig. S2 PL spectra of the Complex upon switching (6 cycles).

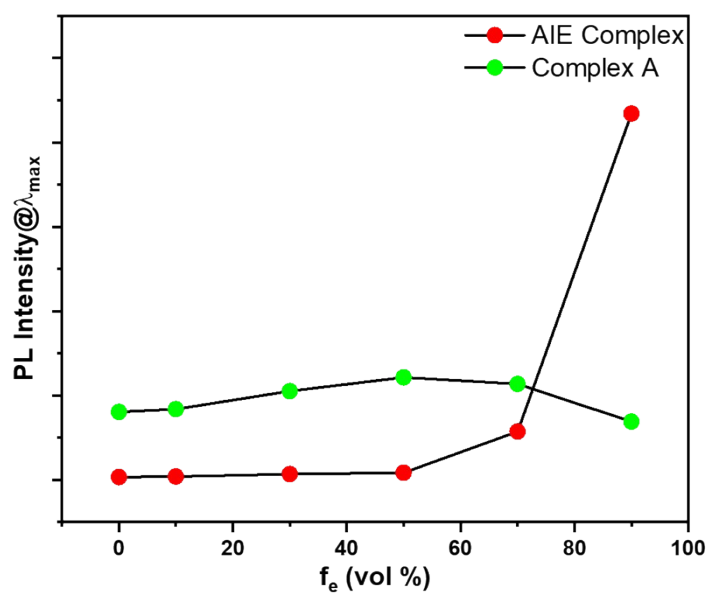


Fig. S3 Relationship between the PL intensity at λ_{\max} and f_e (vol.%) [$f_e = \text{vol}_{\text{ethanol}} / (\text{vol}_{\text{ethanol}} + \text{vol}_{\text{water}})$] for **Complex A** ($\lambda_{\max} = 535$ nm) and AIE type Cu-thiolate (GSH) complex ($\lambda_{\max} = 603$ nm). These AIE-type Cu-thiolate complexes were prepared by dropwise addition of 5 mL CuSO_4 (10mM) into 5 mL GSH (50 mM) at room temperature under stirring followed by adjusting the pH to 6 by adding NaOH solution (1 M).

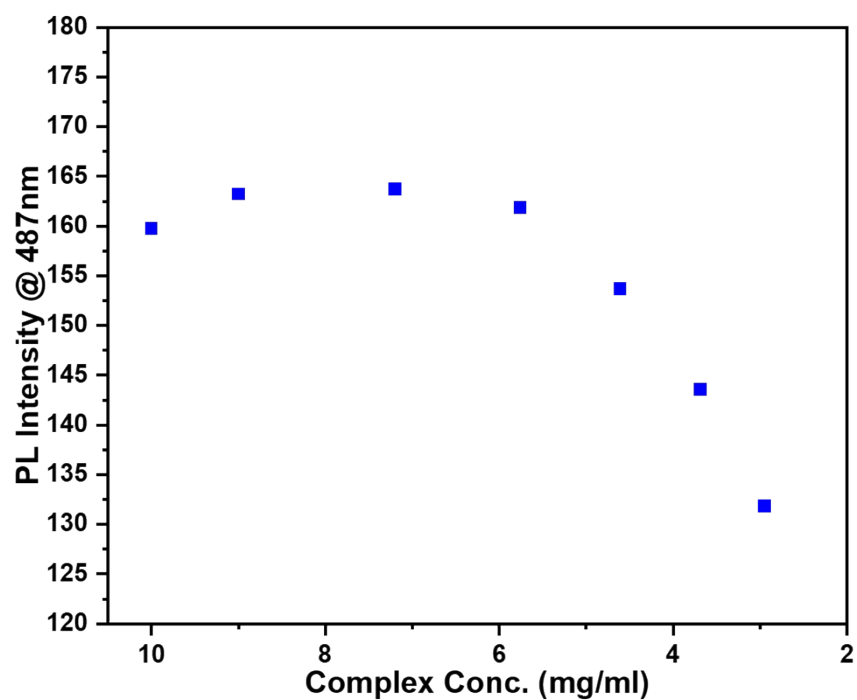


Fig. S4 Concentration dependent PL intensity of **Complex B** monitored at 487 nm.

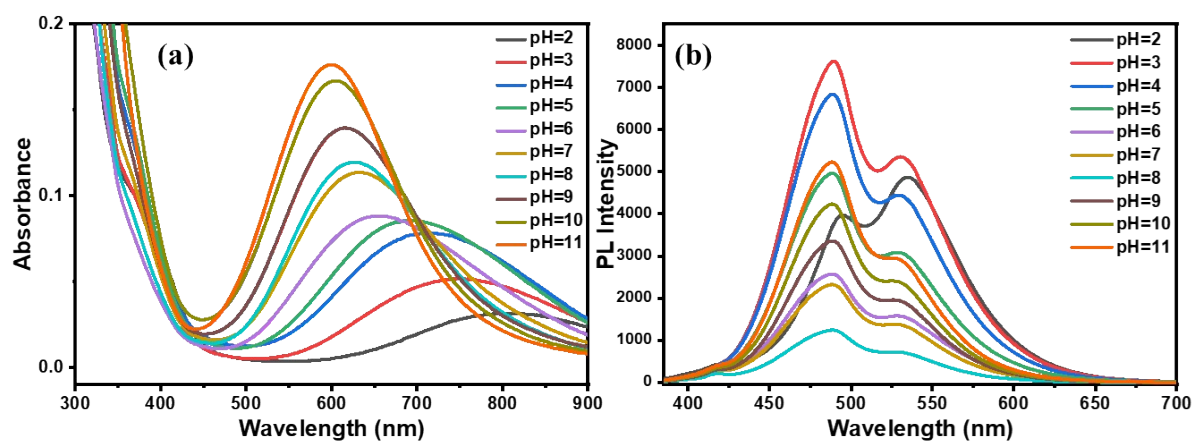


Fig. S5 (a) UV-Vis absorbance spectra and **(b)** PL spectra of the Complex A after changing its pH from 2 to 11.

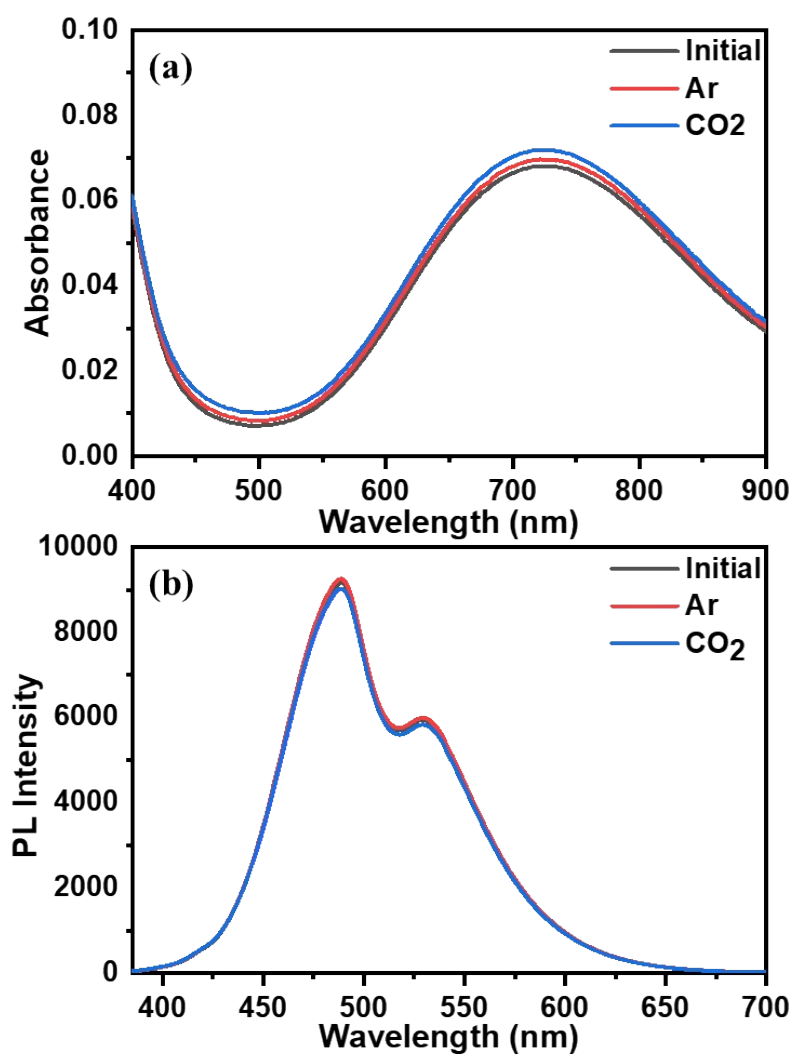


Fig. S6 (a) UV-Vis absorbance and **(b)** PL spectra of Complex B at pH = 4 after purging with Argon and CO₂ gas.

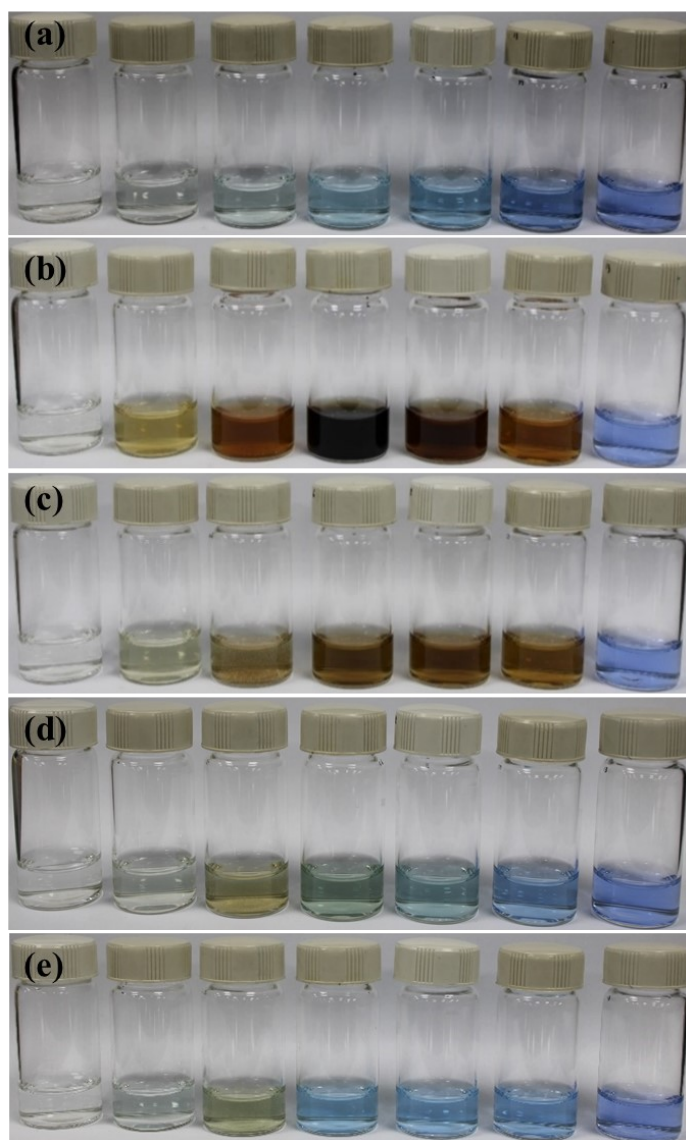


Fig. S7 Photographs of the Complex at different pH (=2,3,4,6,8,10 & 11 from left to right) **(a)** without NaBH_4 and after incubating it with $30\mu\text{L}$ of 100mM NaBH_4 solution with incubation time, **(b)** 15min, **(c)** 1hr, **(d)** 10hr, and **(e)** 24hr.

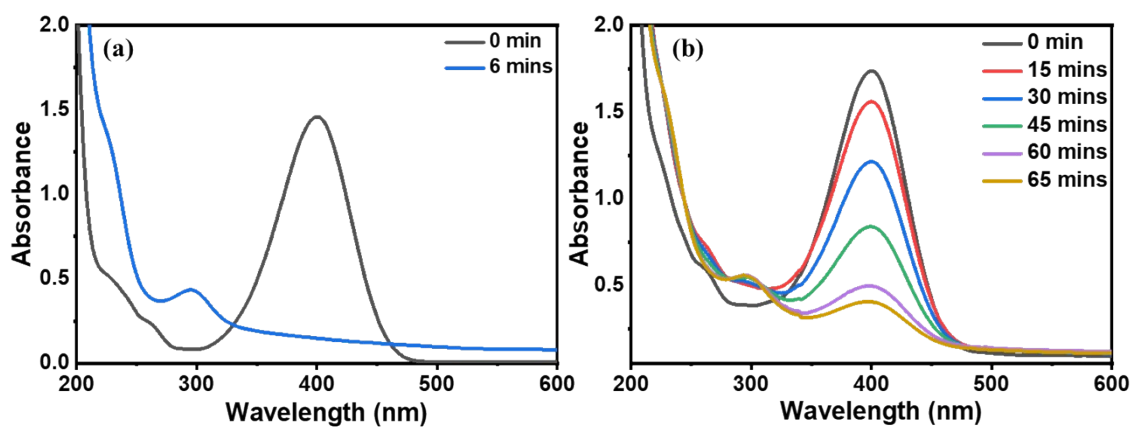


Fig. S8 UV-Vis absorbance spectra showing the time-dependent 4-NP reduction by (a) **Complex A** and (b) **Complex B** after 1st cycle of switching.



Fig. S9 Photograph of **Complex B** after adding H_2O_2 .

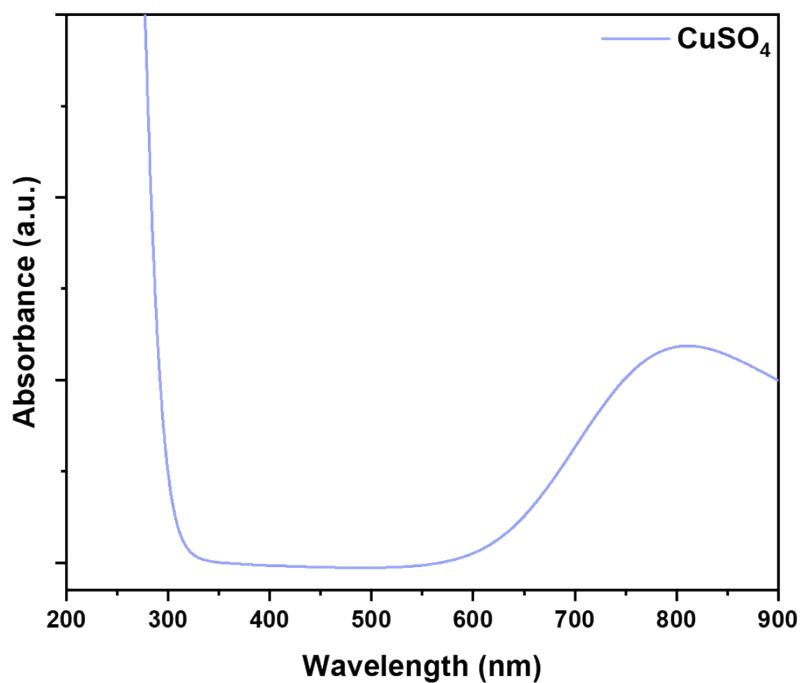


Fig. S10 UV-Vis absorbance spectra of the aqueous solution of CuSO_4 .