## **Supplementary Information**

## Carrier-filtering and phonon-blocking AgSnSe<sub>2</sub>-decorated grain boundaries to boost thermoelectric performance of Cu<sub>2</sub>Sn<sub>0.9</sub>Co<sub>0.1</sub>S<sub>3</sub>

Table S1. Lattice parameters and the phase fraction for  $Cu_2Sn_{0.9}Co_{0.1}S_3$ - $xAgSnSe_2$  (x

= 0, 1 wt.%, 2 wt.%, 3 wt.% and 4 wt.%) obtained from Rietveld refinement of XRD

x	Phase content (wt.)	Lattice constants (Å)			- D (0/)
		а	b	С	K <sub>wp</sub> (%)
0	<i>Cc</i> (4.24%)	6.69	11.51	6.69	
	F3m (30%)	5.427	5.427	5.427	4.09
	<i>I</i> 2 <i>m</i> (65.76%)	5.426	5.426	10.867	
1 wt.%	<i>Cc</i> (5.08%)	6.719	11.652	6.731	
	F3m (31%)	5.428	5.428	5.428	5.00
	<i>I2m</i> (64%)	5.430	5.430	10.861	
2 wt.%	<i>Cc</i> (5.67%)	6.68	11.652	6.68	
	F3m (32.9%)	5.430	5.430	5.430	4.87
	<i>I</i> 2 <i>m</i> (61.5%)	5.430	5.430	10.861	
3 wt.%	<i>Cc</i> (4.69%)	6.721	11.45	6.731	
	F3m (31.3%)	5.431	5.431	5.431	4.45
	<i>I</i> 2 <i>m</i> (64%)	5.429	5.429	10.868	
4 wt.%	<i>Cc</i> (8%)	6.67	11.53	6.67	
	F3m (34%)	5.437	5.437	5.437	4.38
	<i>I2m</i> (58%)	5.427	5.427	10.871	



Figure S1. Rietveld refinement results for  $Cu_2Sn_{0.9}Co_{0.1}S_3$ - $xAgSnSe_2$  (x = 0, 1 wt.%, 2 wt.%, 3 wt.% and 4 wt.%) using the software Profex, which deduce the weight percentage of the monoclinic, cubic and tetragonal phases of CTS.