

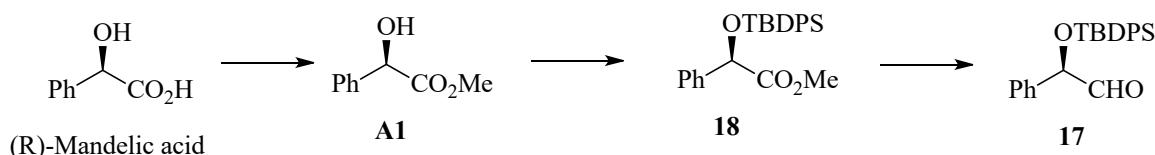
Synthetic studies towards naturally occurring γ -(Z)/(E)-alkylidenebutenolides through bimetallic cascade cyclization and an adventitious photoisomerization method

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Synthesis of enantiopure aldehyde 17: The aldehyde **17** was prepared according to a known procedure as described below.



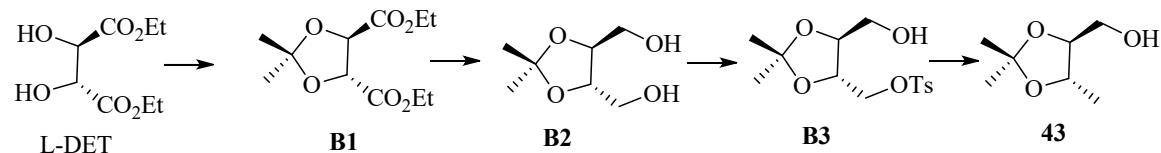
(R)-methyl 2-hydroxy-2-phenylacetate (A1): A mixture of (R)-mandelic acid (2.28 g, 15 mmol), 2,2-dimethoxypropane (1.85 mL, 15 mmol), concentrated H₂SO₄ (150 µL) and MeOH (15 mL) were refluxed for 5 h. The mixture was concentrated and the residual oil was dissolved in diethyl ether (20 mL) and washed with 5% NaHCO₃. The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, and evaporated under reduced pressure. The crude ester was purified by flash column chromatography (EtOAc: hexane = 1:20) to afford the compound **A1** (2.19 g, 13.2 mmol) in 88% yield as a white solid. R_f = 0.5 (EtOAc:hexane = 1:15). Spectral data matches well with previously reported compound.¹ [α]_D²⁵ = -110.7 (c 1.0, CHCl₃).

(R)-methyl 2-(tert-butyldiphenylsilyloxy)-2-phenylacetate (18): To a stirred solution of **A1** (1.8 g, 10.8 mmol) in dry DCM (40 mL), imidazole (884 mg, 13 mmol) was added at 0 °C and stirred for 10 min. TBDPS-Cl (4.2 mL, 16.2 mmol) was then added to the solution at the same temperature and the reaction was allowed to warm at room temperature. After that the reaction mixture was stirred for 4 h and it was then quenched with water and extracted with DCM. The aqueous layer was washed with DCM (30 mL x 2). Organic layer was washed with brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and evaporated under reduced pressure. The crude product was then purified by flash column chromatography (EtOAc:hexane = 1:50) to afford the compound **18** (4 g, 9.9 mmol) in 92% yield as white solid. R_f = 0.5 (EtOAc:hexane = 1:40). [α]_D²⁵ = -38.9 (c 1.5, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.74 – 7.69 (m, 2H), 7.53 – 7.47 (m, 2H), 7.43 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 7.38 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 7.35 – 7.25 (m, 5H), 5.14 (s, 1H), 3.47 (s, 3H), 1.11 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 10H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.2, 138.9, 135.9, 135.7, 132.9, 132.8, 129.9, 129.8, 128.4, 128.2, 127.7, 127.6, 126.6, 74.8, 51.9, 26.8, 19.4 HRMS (ESI) m/z: for C₂₅H₂₈O₃SiNa[M + Na]⁺, calculated: 427.1705; found: 427.1709.

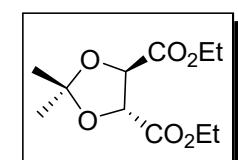
(R)-2-(tert-butyldiphenylsilyloxy)-2-phenylethanol (17): To a stirred solution of compound **18** (3 g, 7.4 mmol) in dry DCM (30 mL) at -78 °C, DIBAL-H (15.6 mL, 1 M in cyclohexane) was added drop-wise for 10 min and stirred at the same temperature for 2 h. After completion of the reaction, it was quenched with a saturated solution of Rochelle salt (4 mL) at -78 °C. The reaction solution was allowed to warm at room temperature and stirred for another 1 h. The reaction mixture was then filtered through a celite pad and washed with DCM. The filtrate was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude aldehyde was immediately used for the next step without any further purification. R_f = 0.5 (EtOAc:hexane = 1:20). [α]_D²⁵ = -32.8 (c .5, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.50 (d, J = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.70 – 7.66 (m, 2H), 7.53 – 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.42 (m, 1H), 7.39 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.35

(d, $J = 4.7$ Hz, 5H), 7.32 – 7.25 (m, 3H), 5.0 (d, 1.9 Hz, 1H) 1.13 (s, 9H). HRMS (ESI) m/z : for $C_{24}H_{26}O_2SiNa[M + Na]^+$, calculated: 397.1600; found: 397.1609.

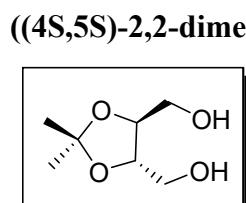
Synthesis of compound 43: Compound **43** was synthesized according to known procedure starting from C_2 -symmetric L-DET.²



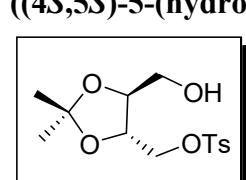
(4*R*,5*R*)-diethyl 2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxolane-4,5-dicarboxylate (B1): To a stirred solution of diethyl *L*-tartrate in dry toluene, fitted with Dean-Stark apparatus, 2,2-DMP and PTSA were added. The reaction was then heated to reflux for 12 h. After completion of the reaction, it was quenched with a saturated solution of $NaHCO_3$. The mixture was then extracted with ethyl acetate (30 mL × 2). The combined organic layer was washed with brine, dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , and evaporated under reduced pressure. The crude product was then purified with flash column chromatography to afford compound **B1** as a colorless liquid in a 95% yield. The spectral data of **B1** matches well with the previous literature report.² $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -41.4$ (c 1.0, $CHCl_3$).



(**(4*S*,5*S*)-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxolane-4,5-diyl**)dimethanol (**B2**): To a stirred suspension of lithium aluminum hydride (LAH) in dry THF, a solution of compound **B1** in dry THF was added drop-wise at 0 °C. The reaction was warmed at room temperature and stirred for 2 h at the same temperature. After completion of the reaction, it was cooled to 0 °C and a saturated solution of Na_2SO_4 was added to the reaction mixture drop-wise till a white precipitate appears. The precipitate was then filtered through a celite bed and washed with ethyl acetate. The combined filtrate was dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and evaporated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography to afford the compound **B2** as a colorless liquid in 90% yield. The spectral data of **B2** matches well with the previous literature report.² $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -24.2$ (c 1.0, MeOH).

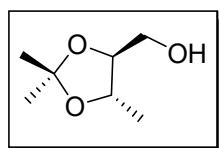


(**(4*S*,5*S*)-5-(hydroxymethyl)-2,2-dimethyl-1,3-dioxolan-4-yl)methyl-4-methylbenzenesulfonate (B3):** To a stirred solution of compound **B2**, in dry DCM, Et_3N was added at 0 °C and stirred for 5 min. Freshly recrystallized tosyl chloride and DMAP were added to the reaction mixture at 0 °C and stirred for 6 h. After the complete disappearance of the starting material, the reaction was quenched with water and extracted with DCM. The organic layer was washed with brine, dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , and evaporated under reduced pressure. The crude reaction mixture was then purified with flash column chromatography to afford compound **B3** as a colorless liquid in 85% yield. $[\alpha]_D^{25} = -15.2$ (c 1.0, $CHCl_3$). 1H NMR (400 MHz, $CDCl_3$) δ 7.80 – 7.75 (m, 2H), 7.33 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 4.12 (t, $J = 4.5$ Hz, 2H), 4.10 – 4.04 (m, 1H), 3.94 (dt, $J = 7.8, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.79 – 3.70 (m, 1H), 3.61 (dd, $J = 12.0, 4.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 1.36 (s, 3H), 1.32 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101



MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.1, 132.5, 129.9, 128.0, 110.0, 78.0, 74.5, 68.9, 61.7, 27.0, 26.7, 21.6. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: for C₁₄H₂₀O₆SNa[M + Na]⁺, calculated: 339.0878; found: 339.0885.

((4*S*,5*S*)-2,2,5-trimethyl-1,3-dioxolan-4-yl)methanol (43): To a suspension of LAH in dry

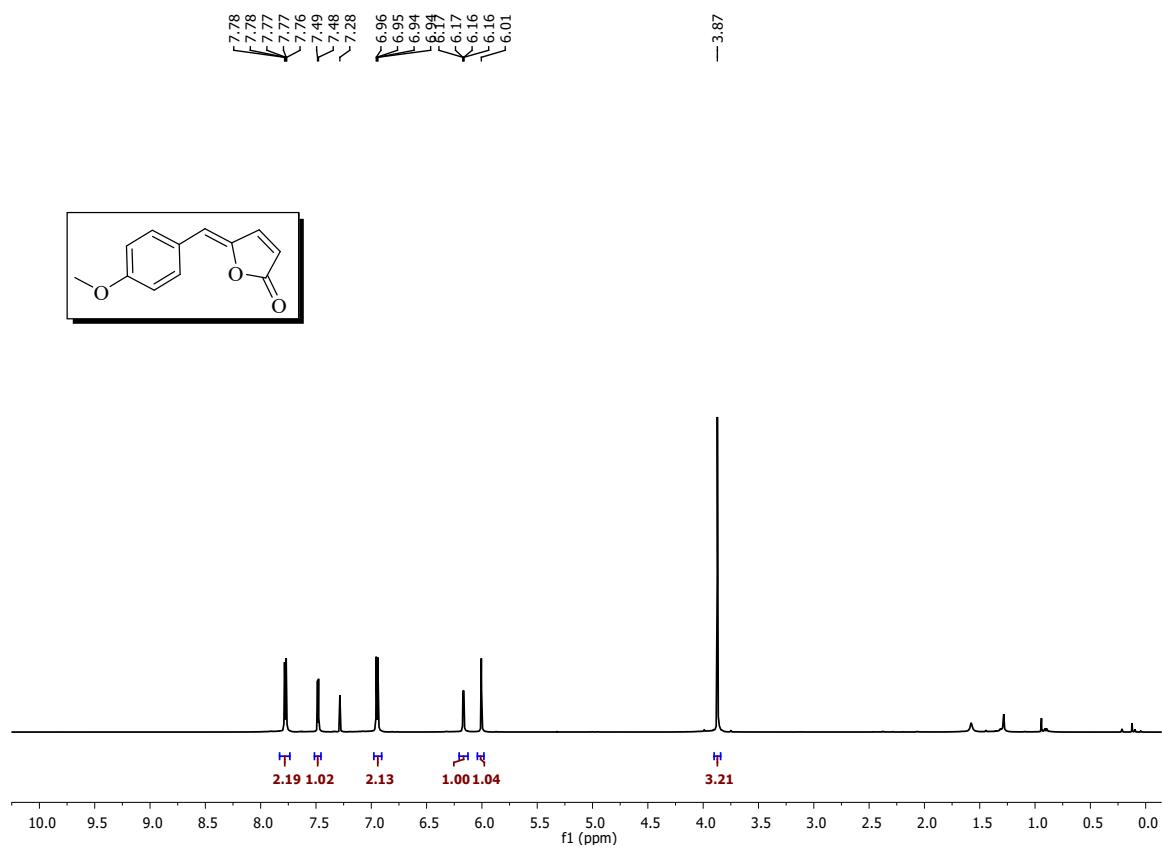


THF, a solution of compound **B3** in dry THF was added drop-wise at 0 °C. The reaction was then warmed at room temperature and stirred for 12 h. After complete consumption of the starting material, the reaction solution was cooled to 0 °C and a saturated solution of Na₂SO₄ was added to it drop-wise till a white precipitate appears. The precipitate was then filtered through a celite bed and washed with ethyl acetate. The combined filtrate was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and evaporated under reduced pressure. The crude product was then purified by flash column chromatography to furnish compound **43** as a colorless liquid in 80% yield. [α]_D²⁵ = +2.3 (c 1.0, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.02 (dq, *J* = 8.3, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 3.85 – 3.78 (m, 1H), 3.70 – 3.56 (m, 2H), 1.42 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 6H), 1.30 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 108.4, 82.7, 72.7, 61.3, 27.3, 26.9, 17.6. HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: for C₇H₁₄O₃Na[M + Na]⁺, calculated: 169.0841; found: 169.0847.

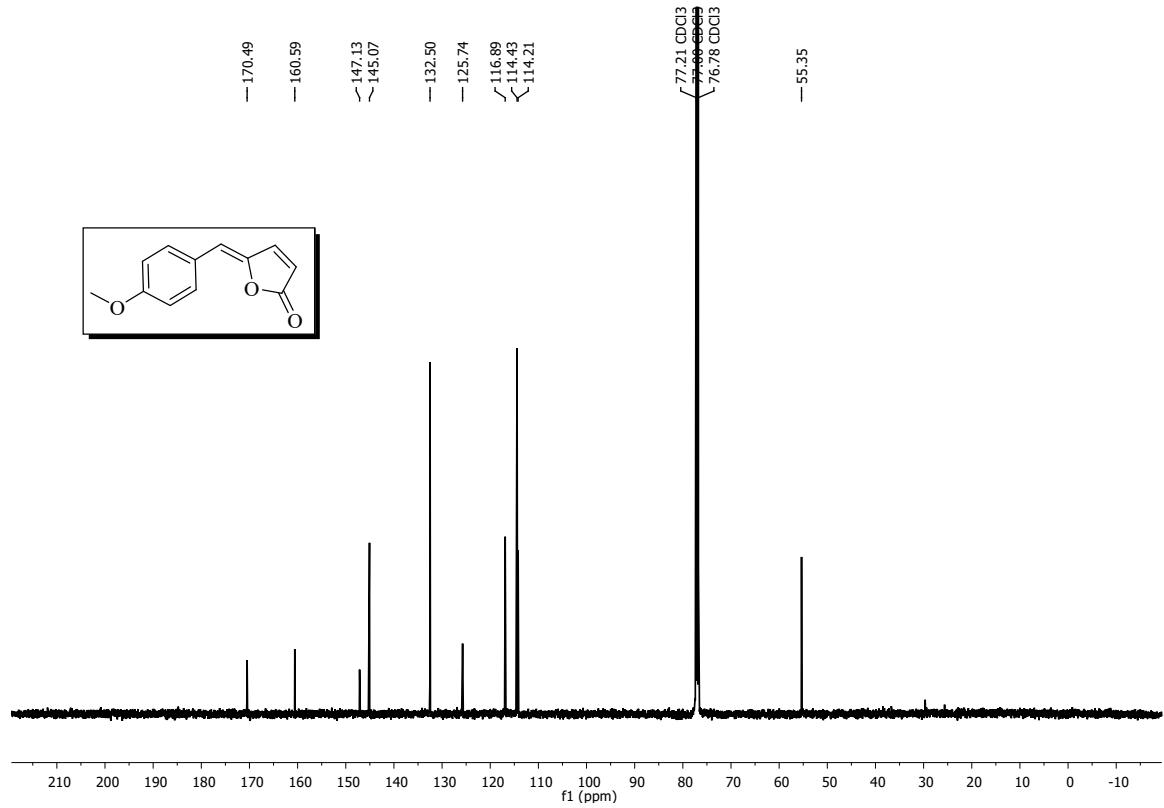
References:

1. (a) Y. Sun, X. Wan, J. Wang, Q. Meng, H. Zhang, L. Jiang, and Z. Zhang, *Org. Lett.* **2005**, *7*, 5425–5427. (b) T. Peňaška, P. Koukal, and M. Kotora, *Eur. J. Org. Chem.* **2018**, 147–149.
2. (a) S. Vrbková, M. Dracinsky, and A. Holy. *Tetrahedron: Asymmetry*. **2007**, *18*, 2233–2247. (b) L. Wang, and W. Zhu, *Tetrahedron Lett.* **2013**, *54*, 6729–6731.

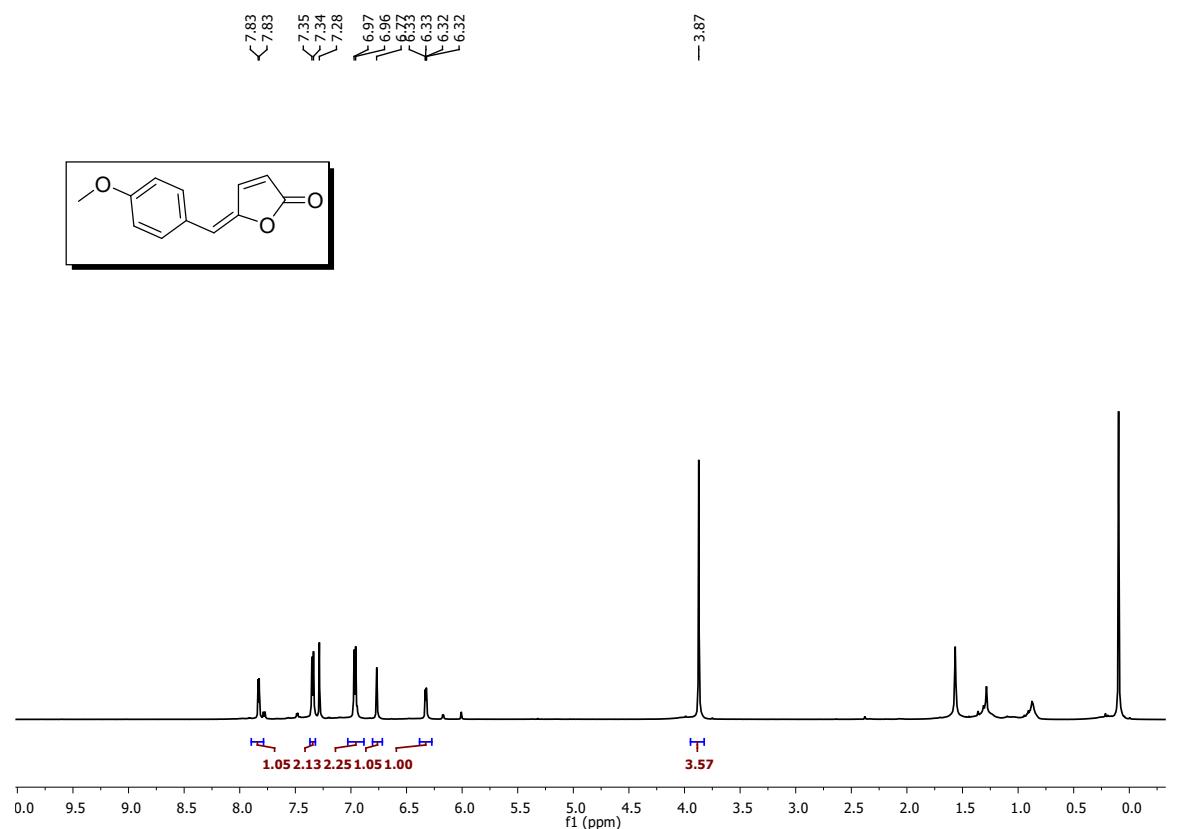
¹H NMR of compound 3a (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



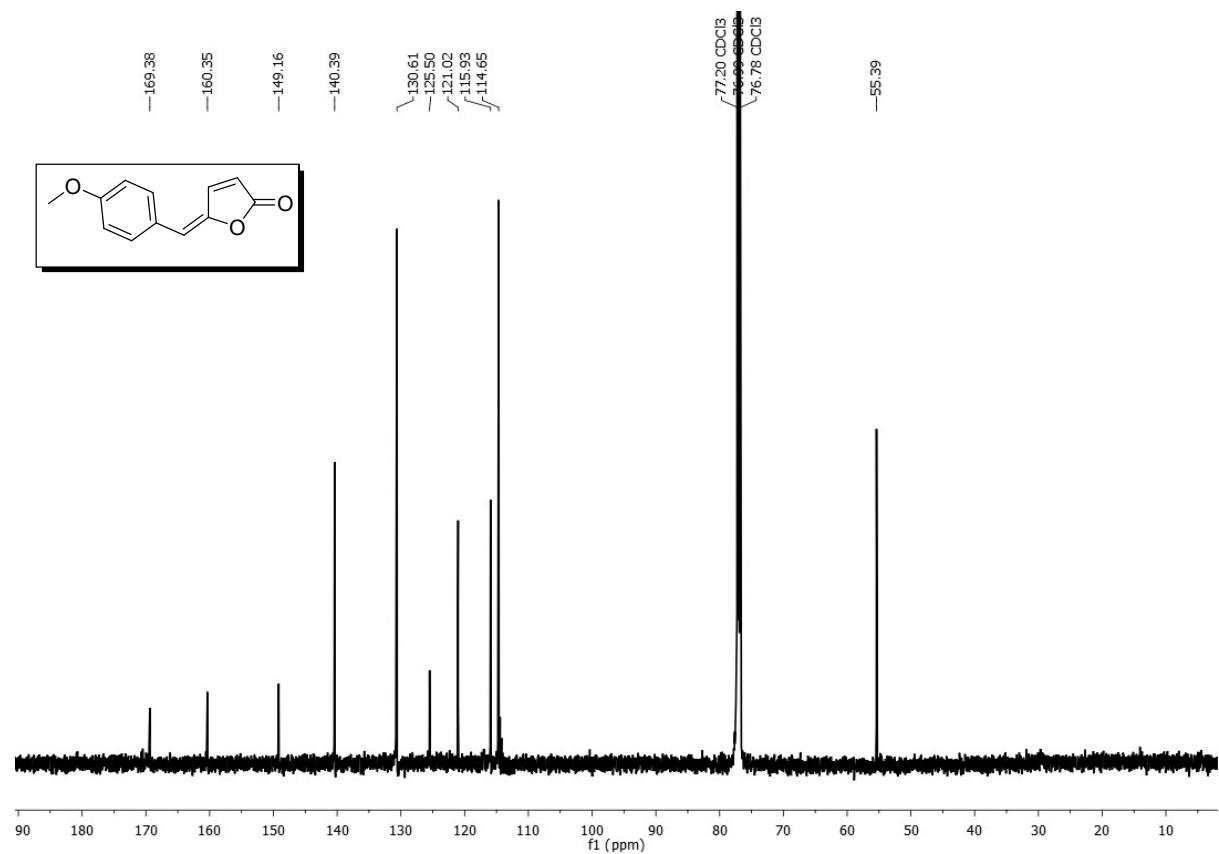
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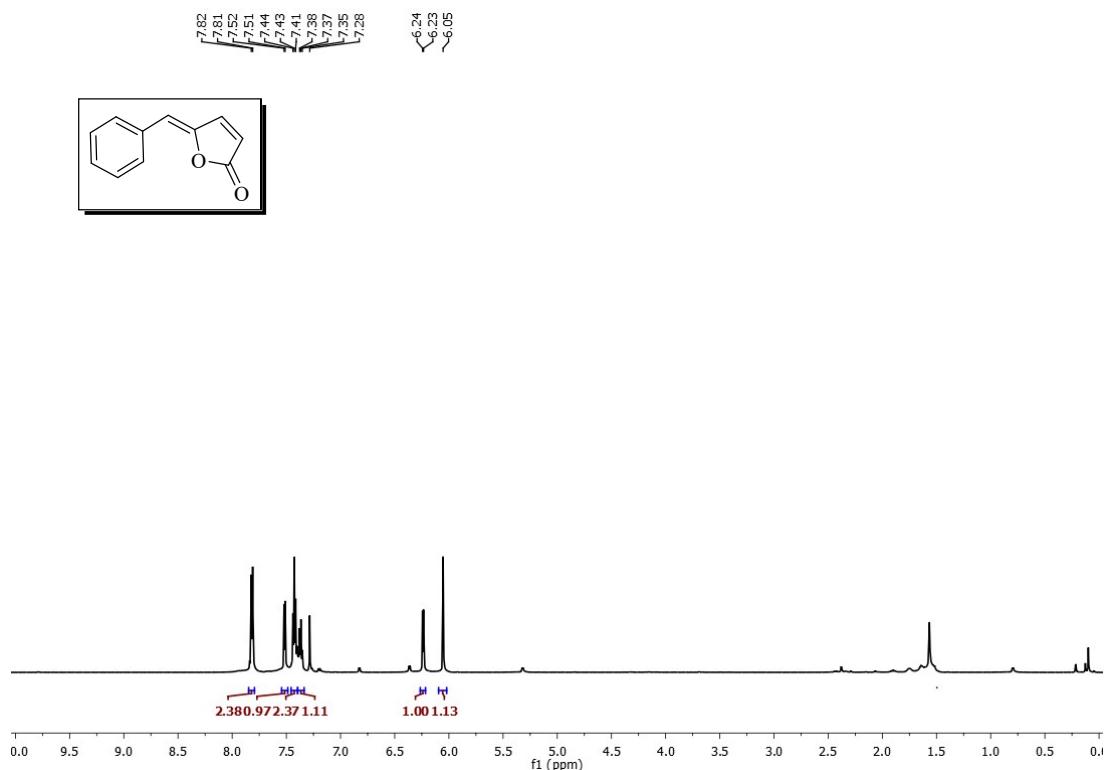
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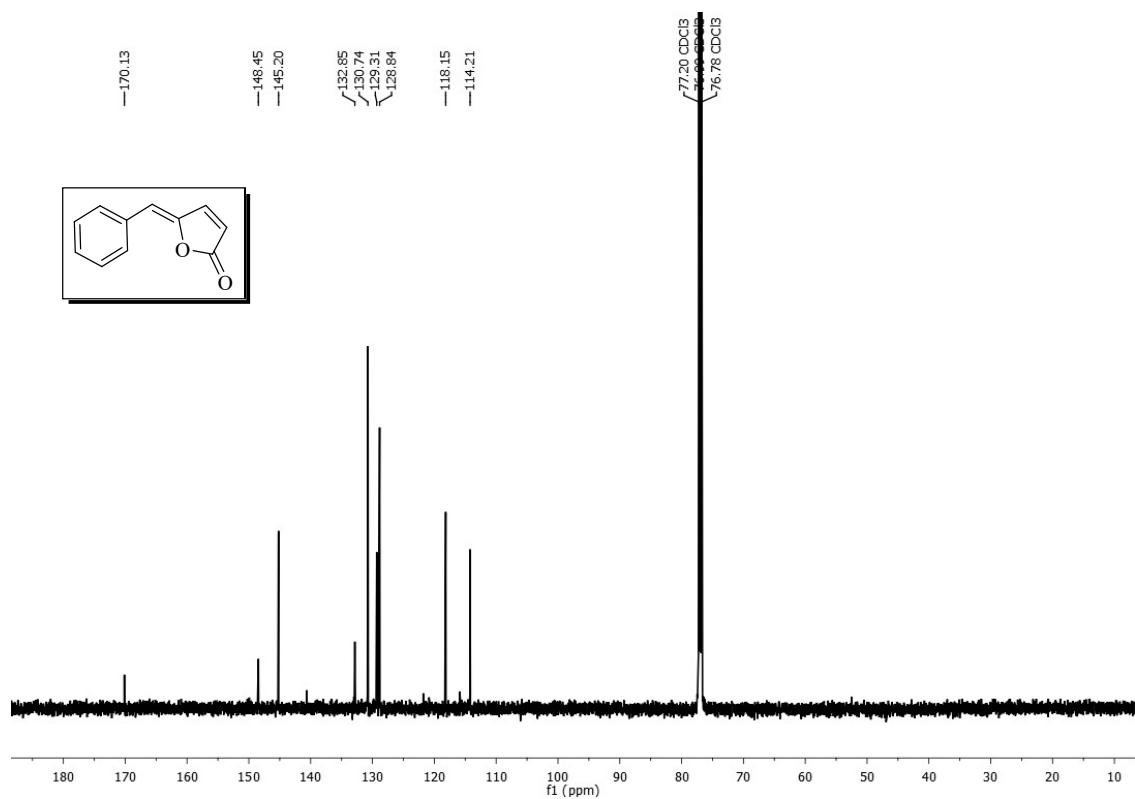
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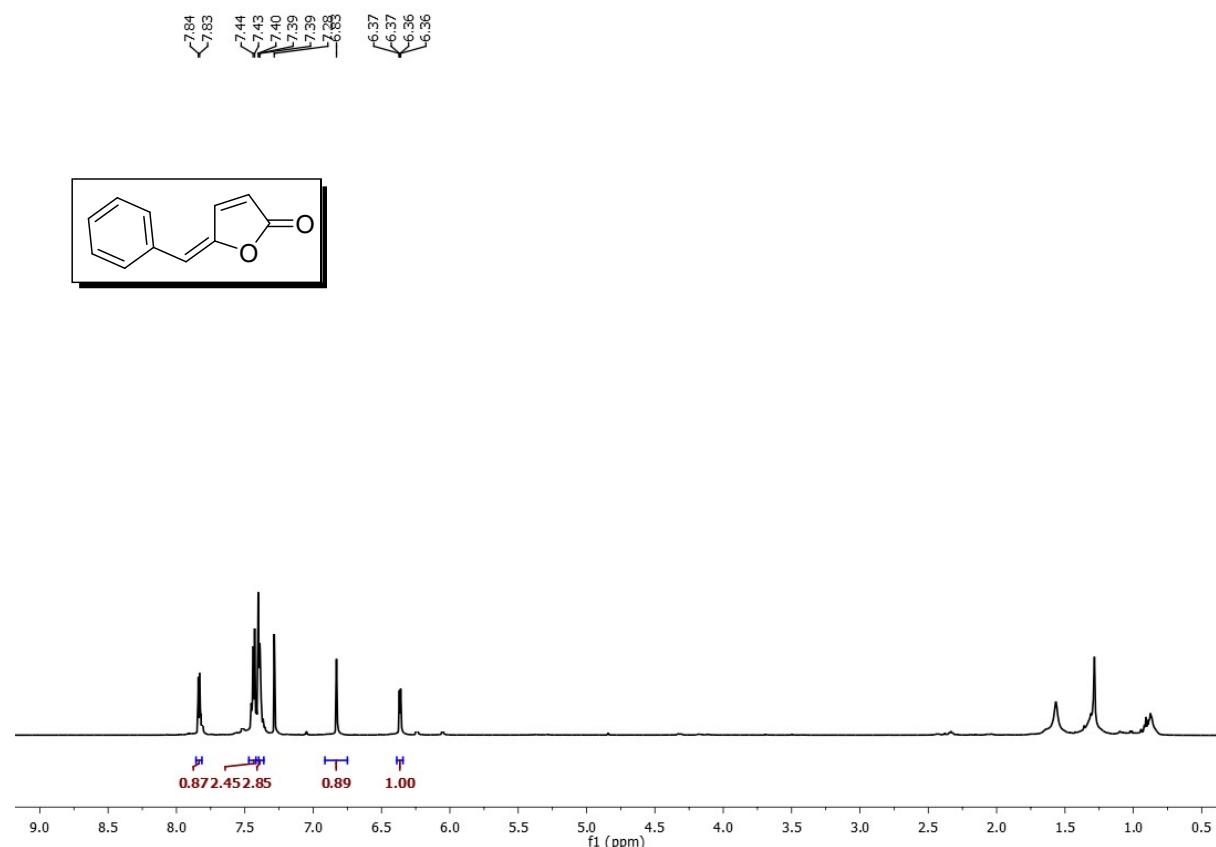
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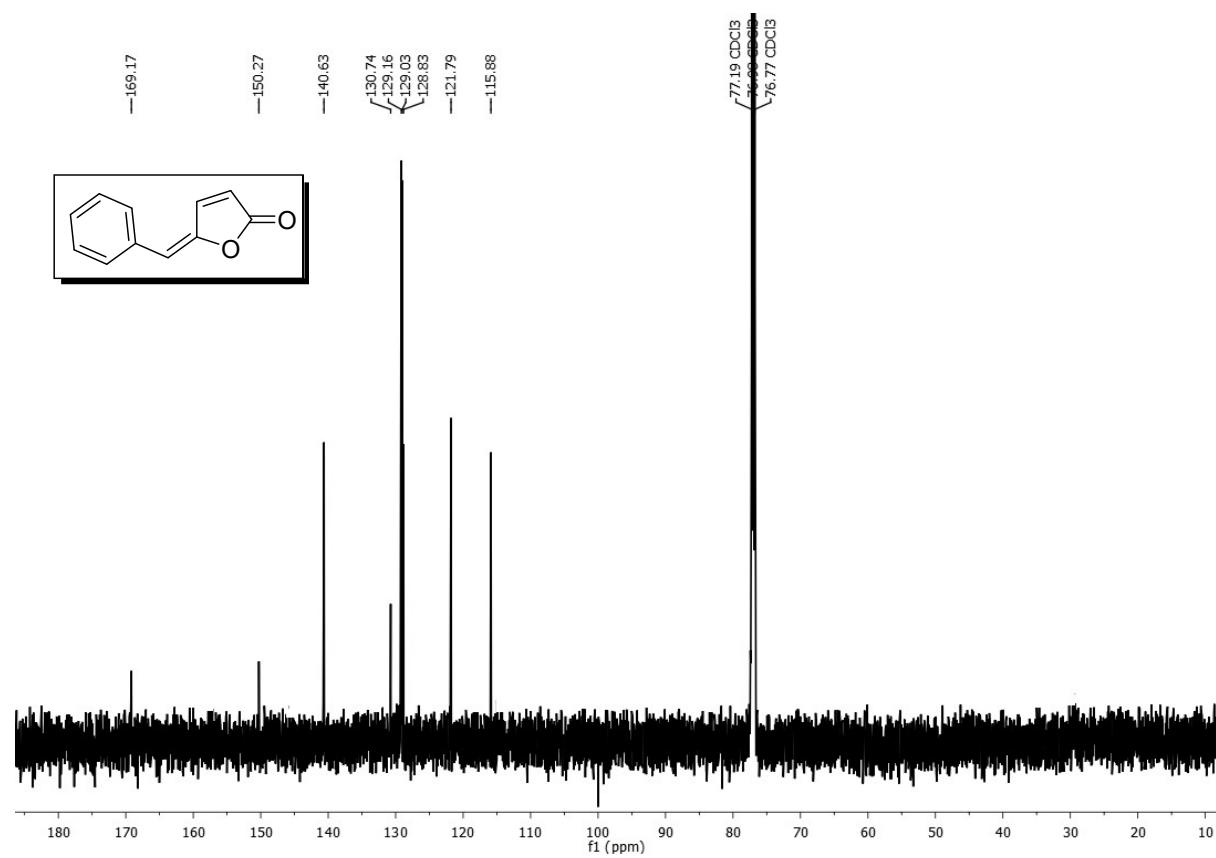
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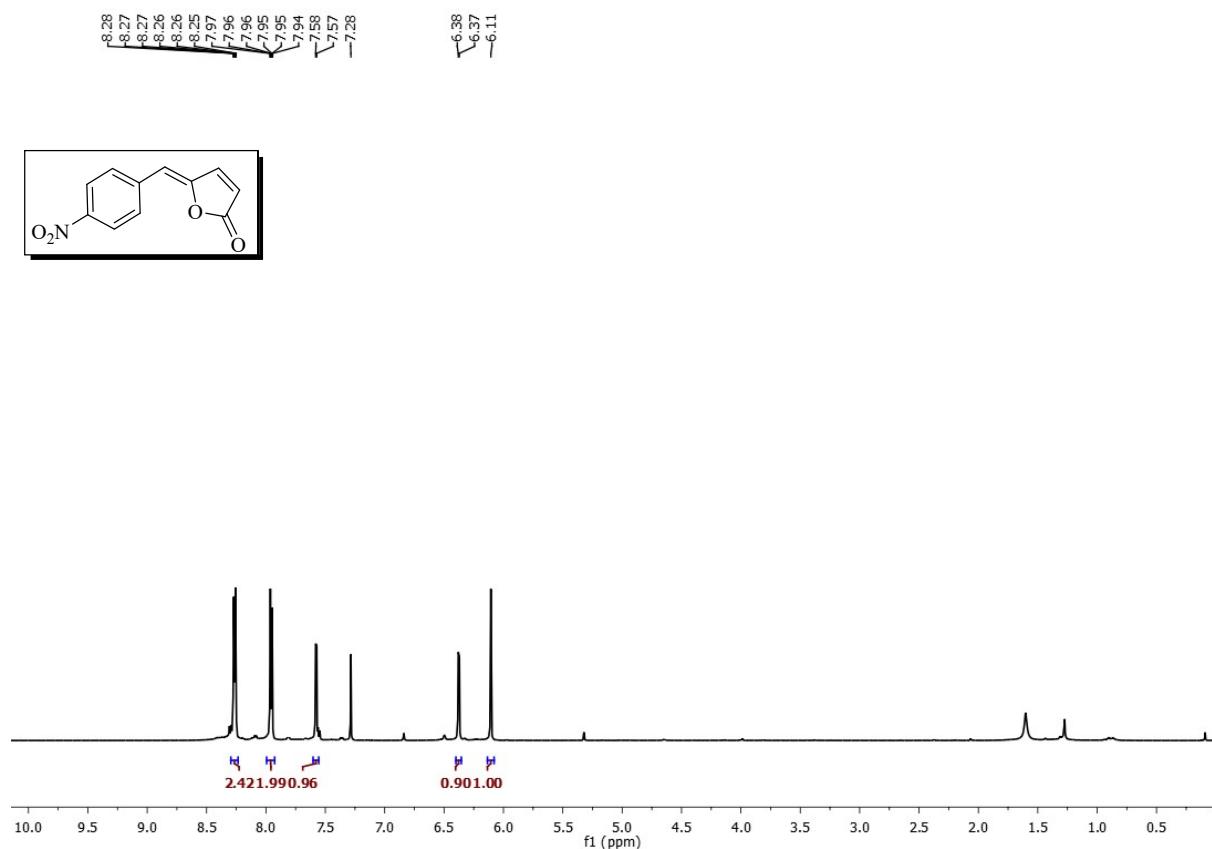
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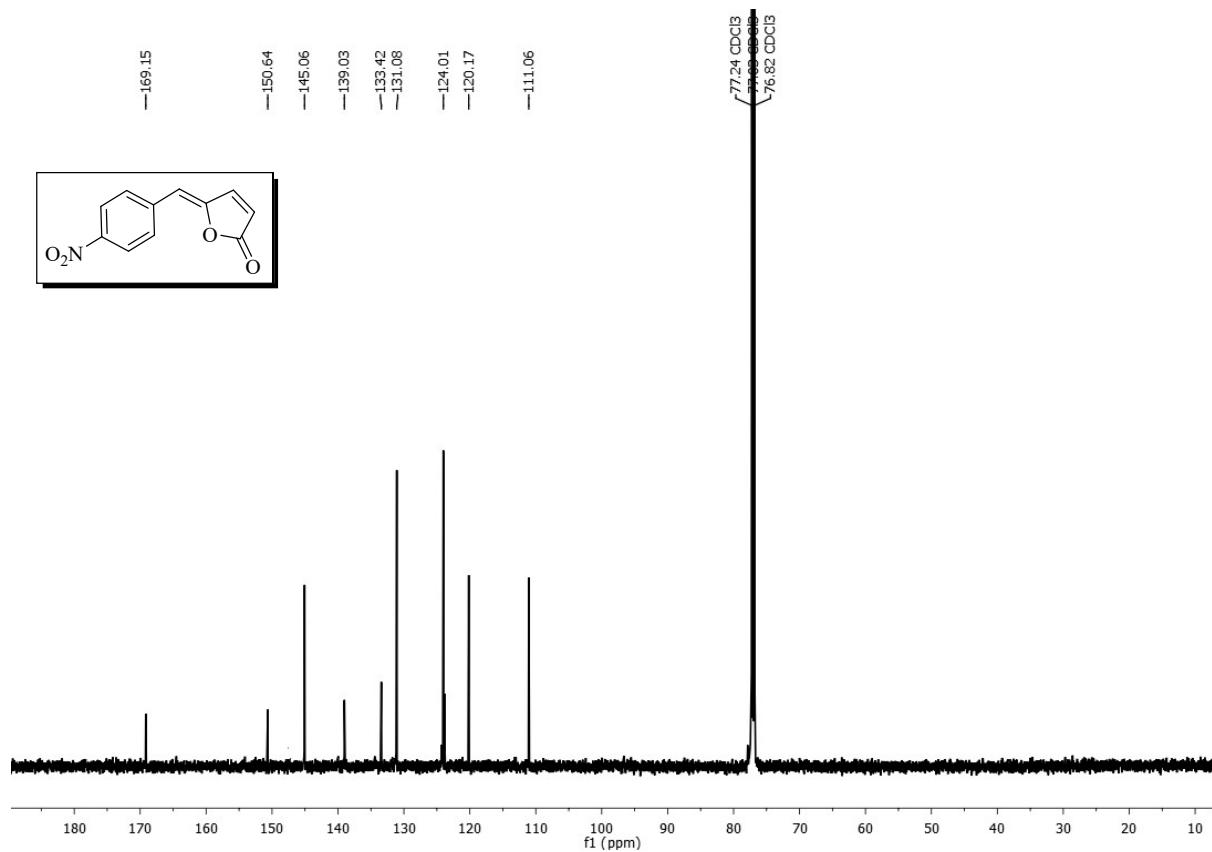
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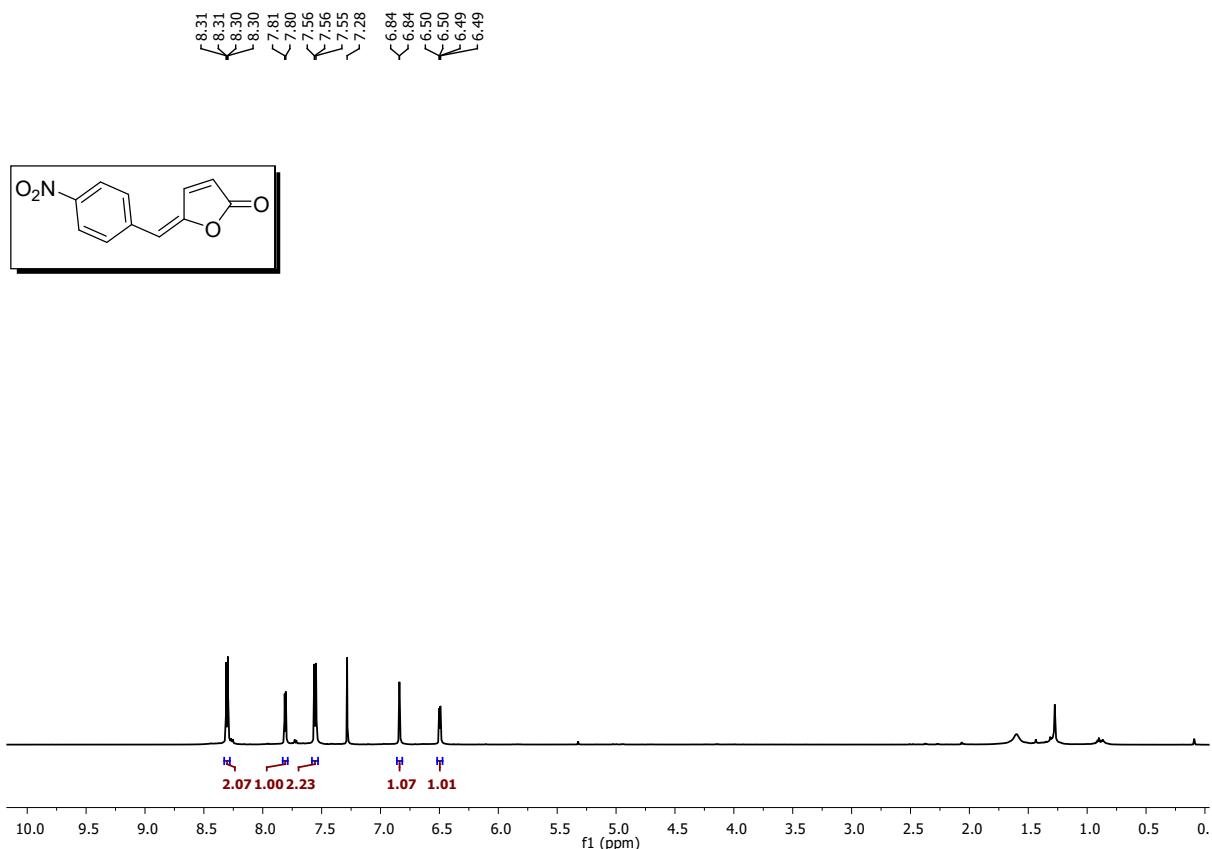
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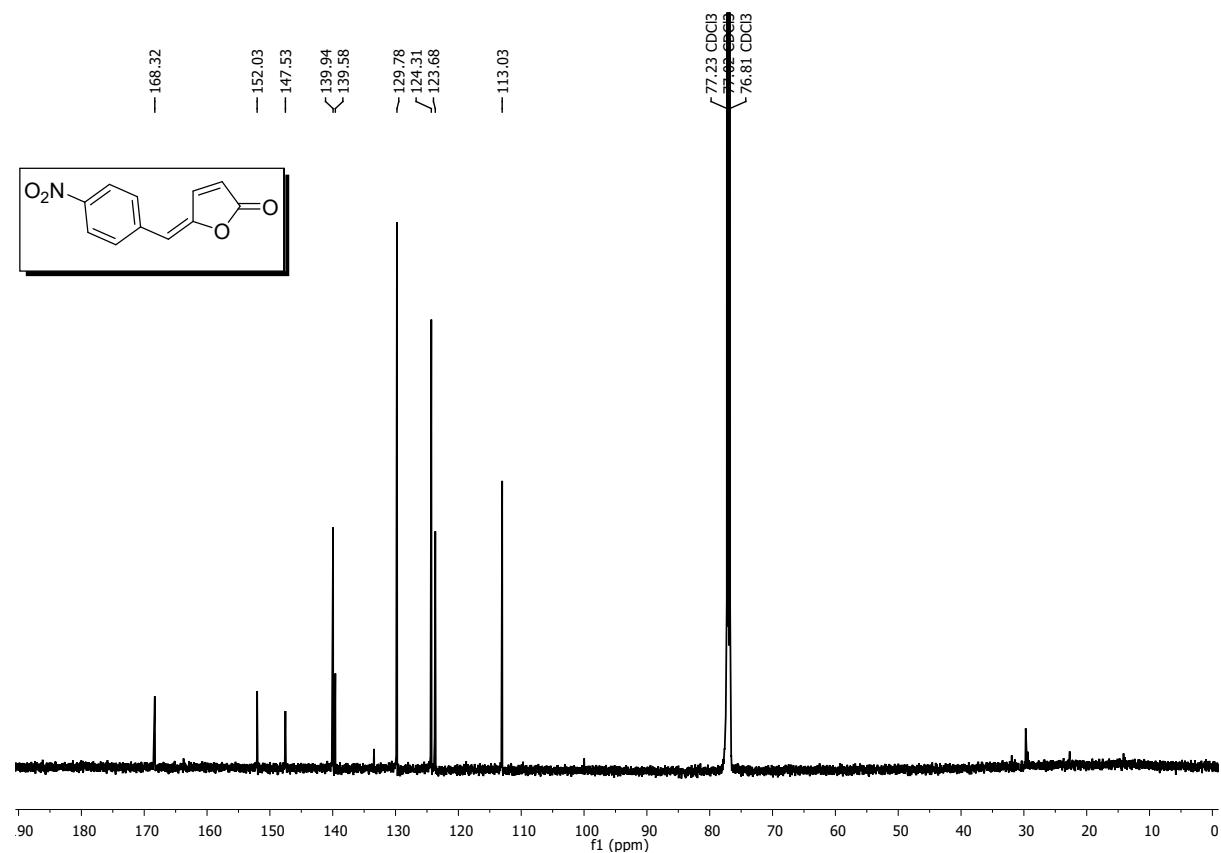
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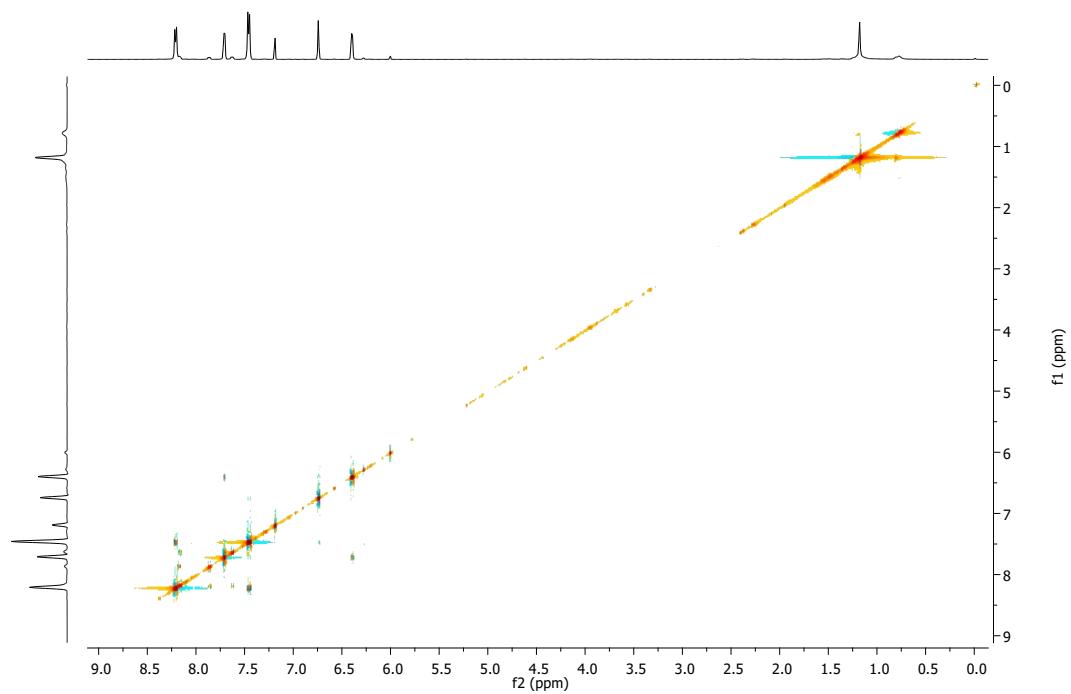
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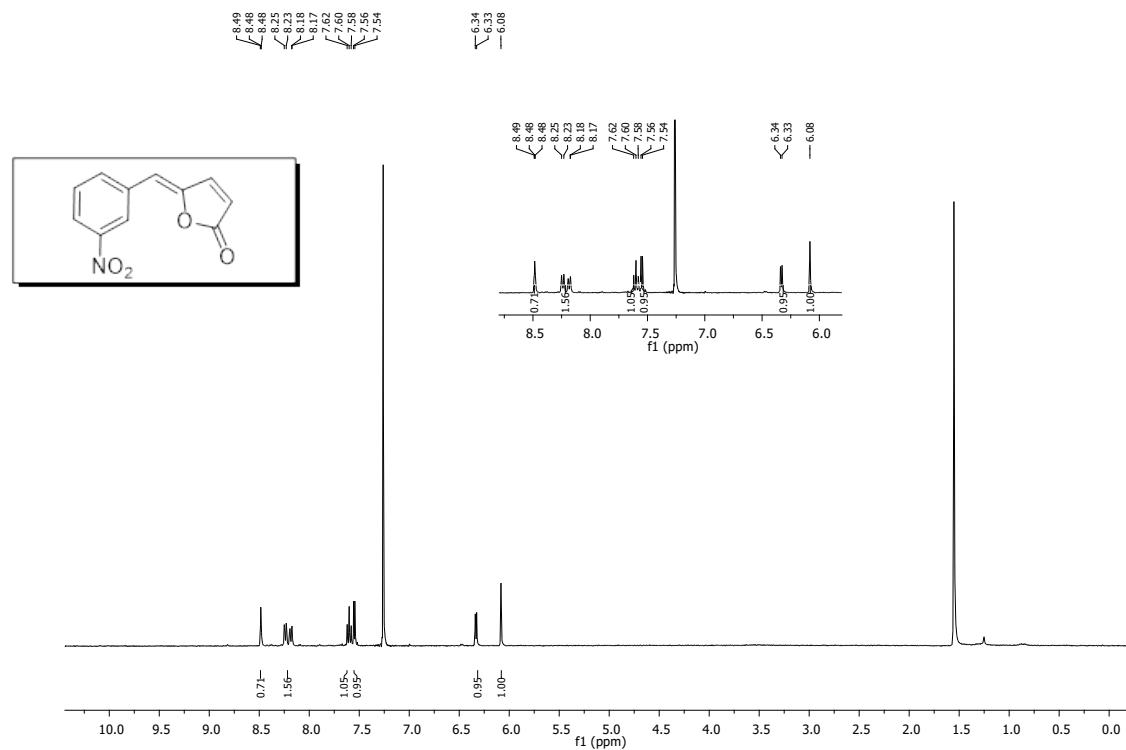
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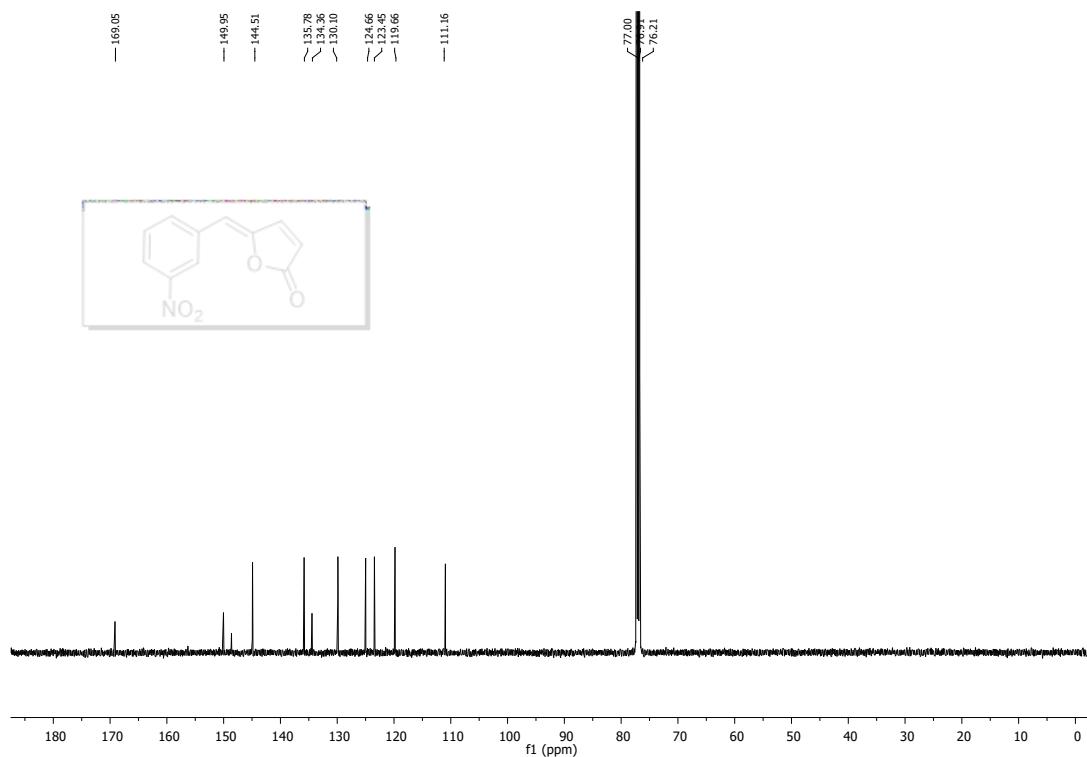
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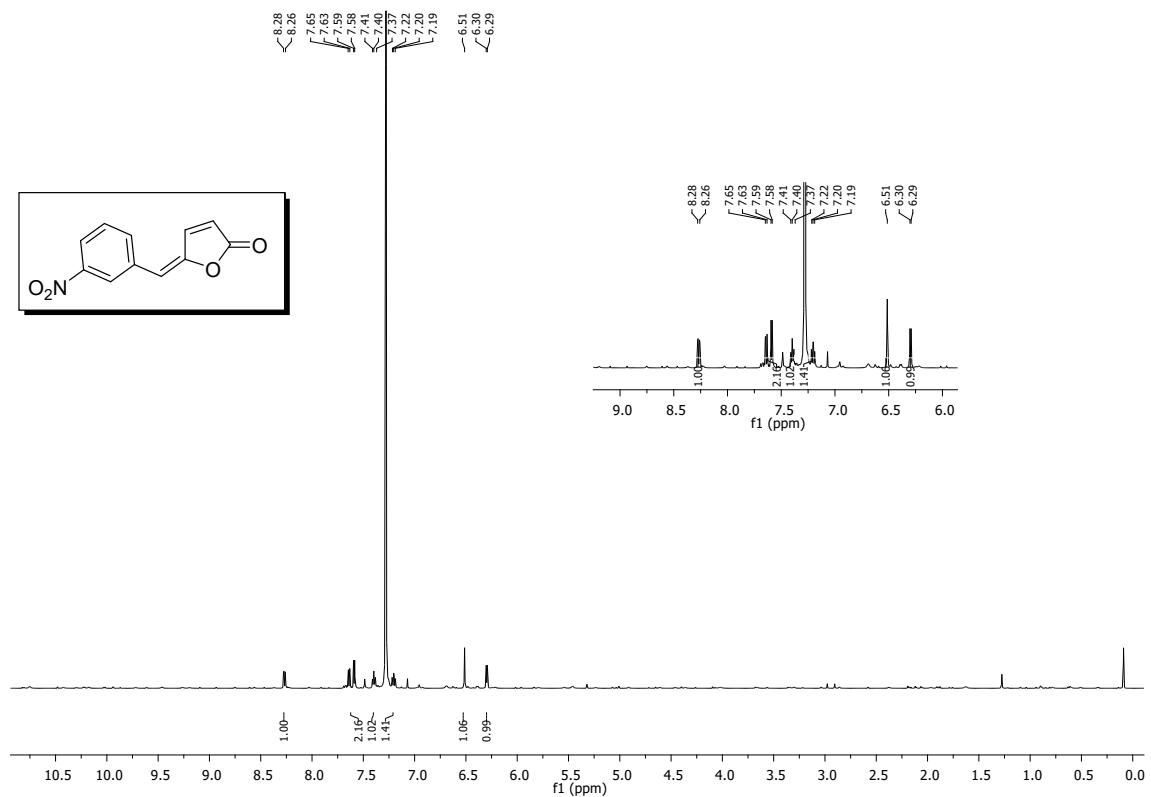
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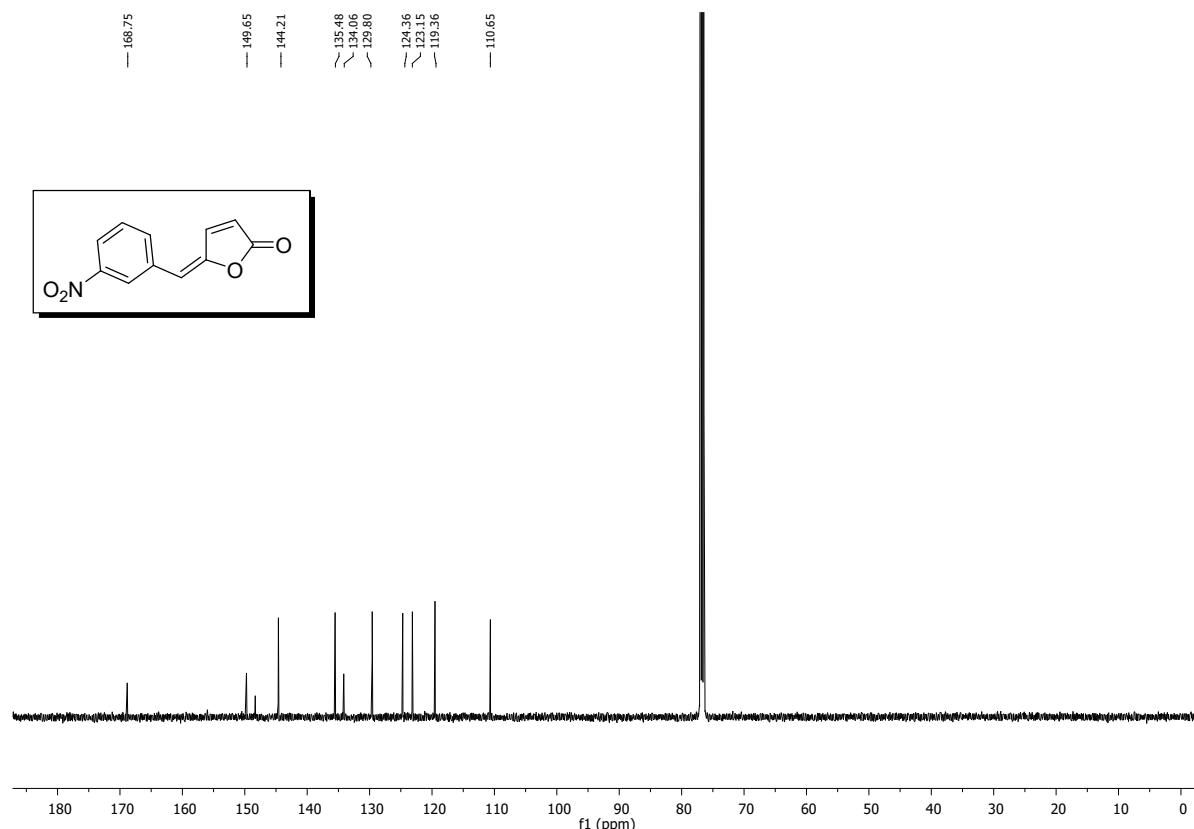
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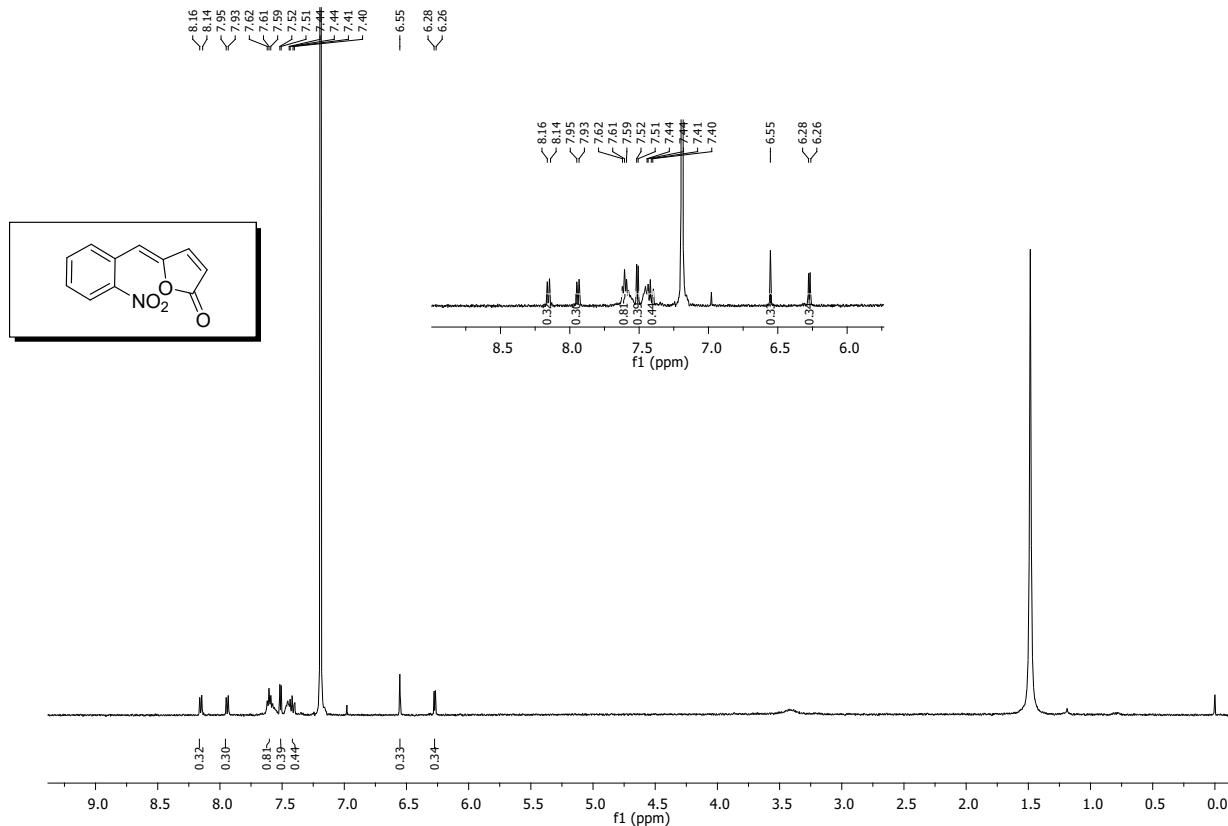
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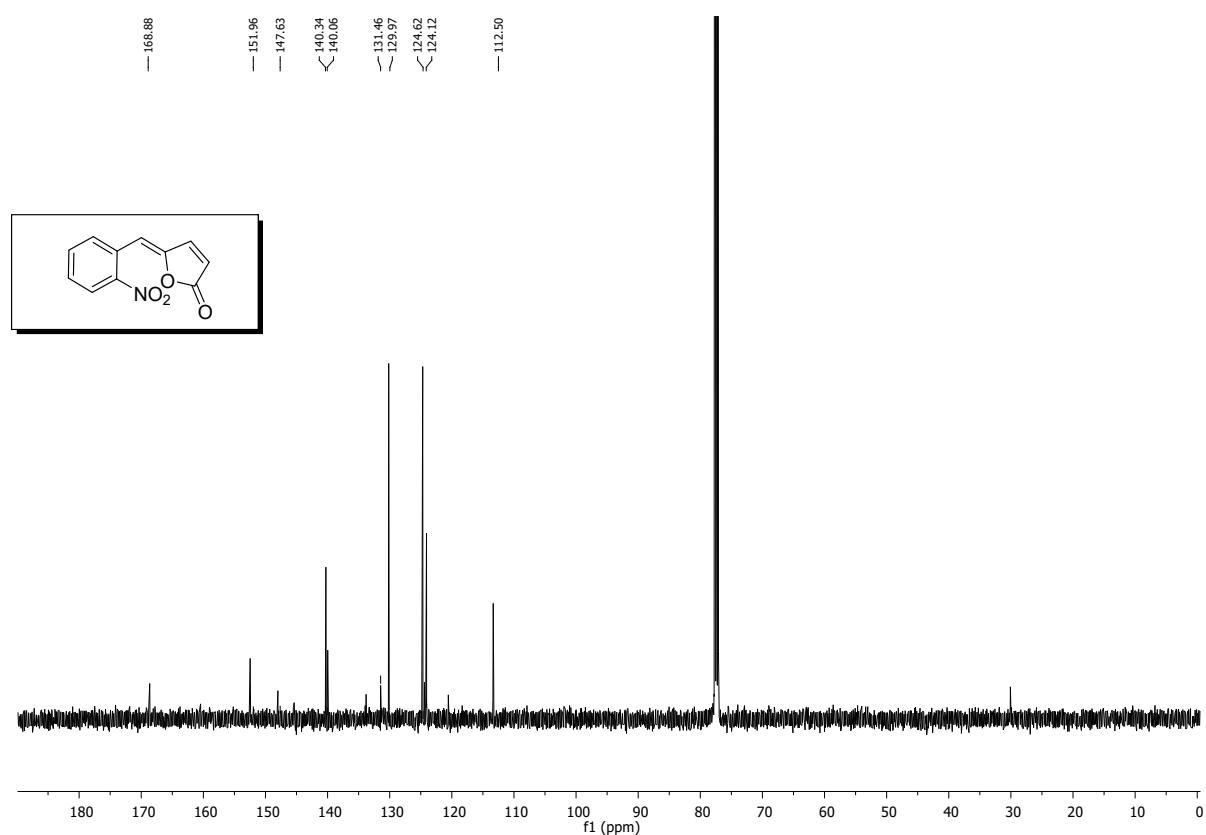
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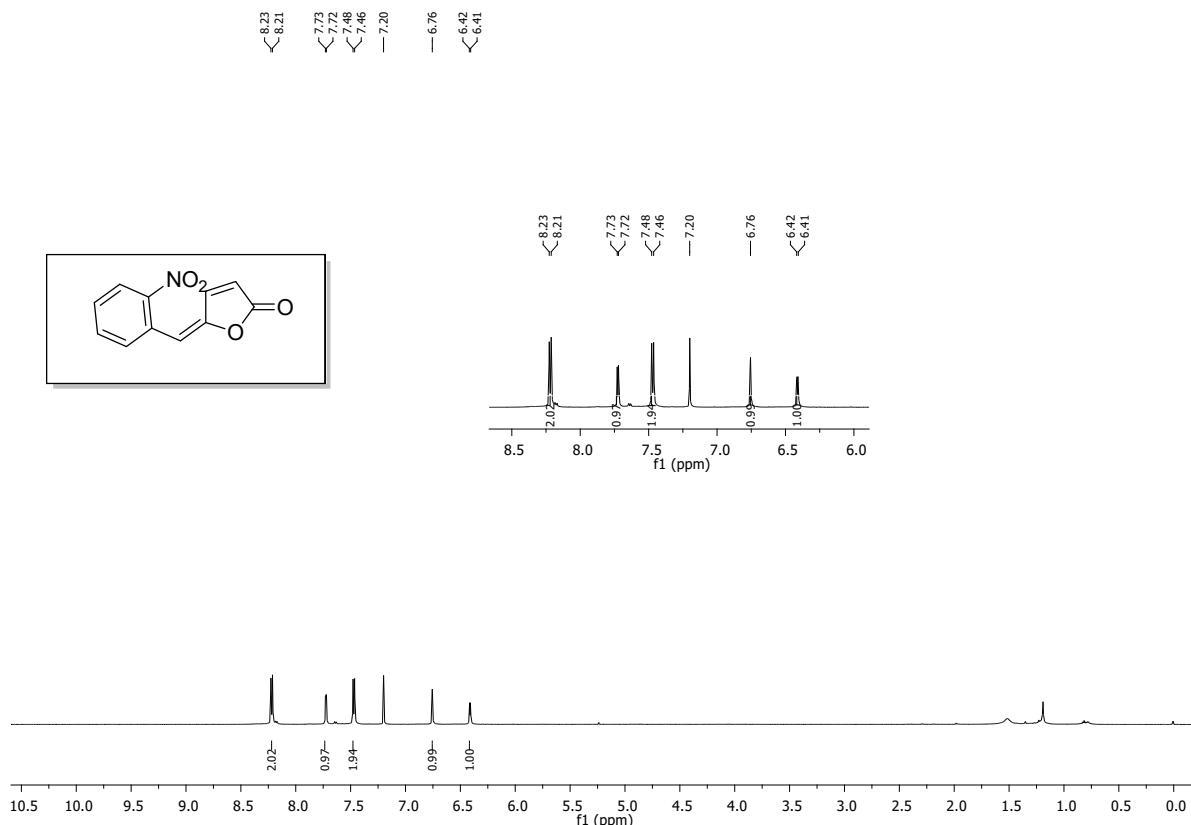
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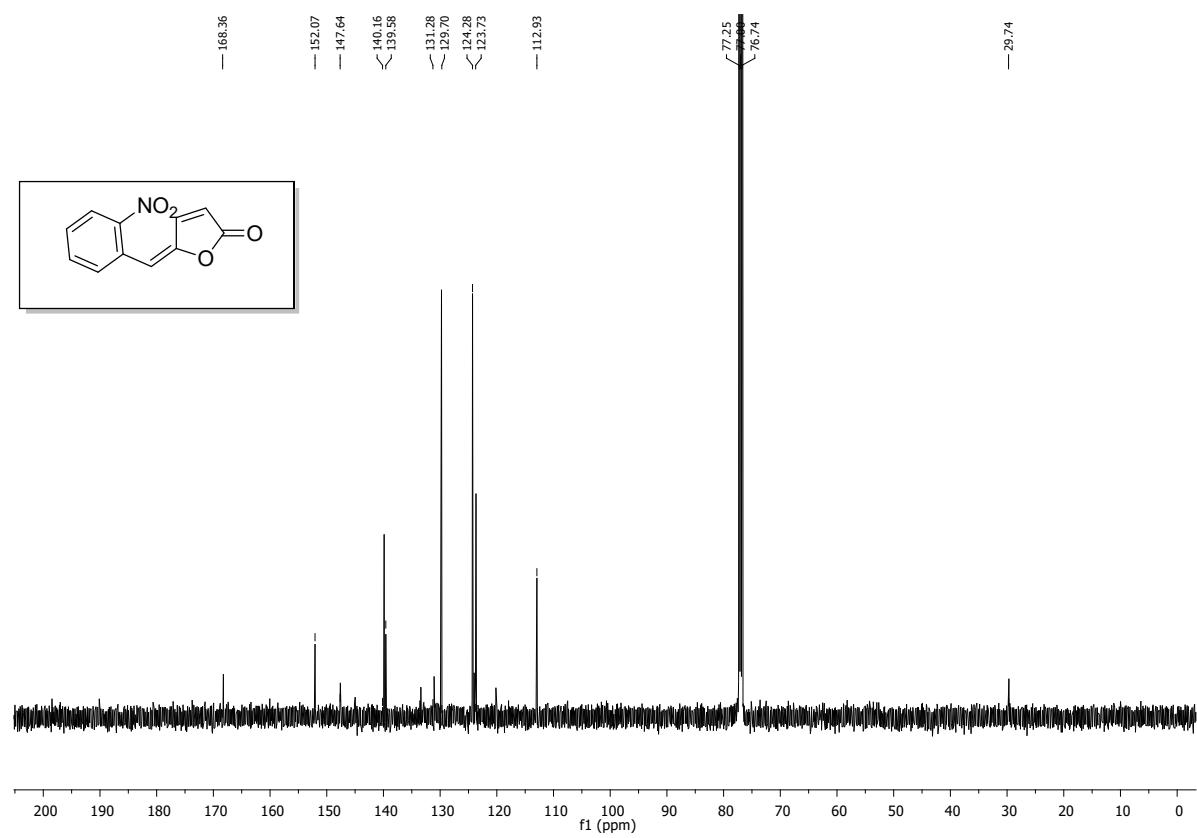
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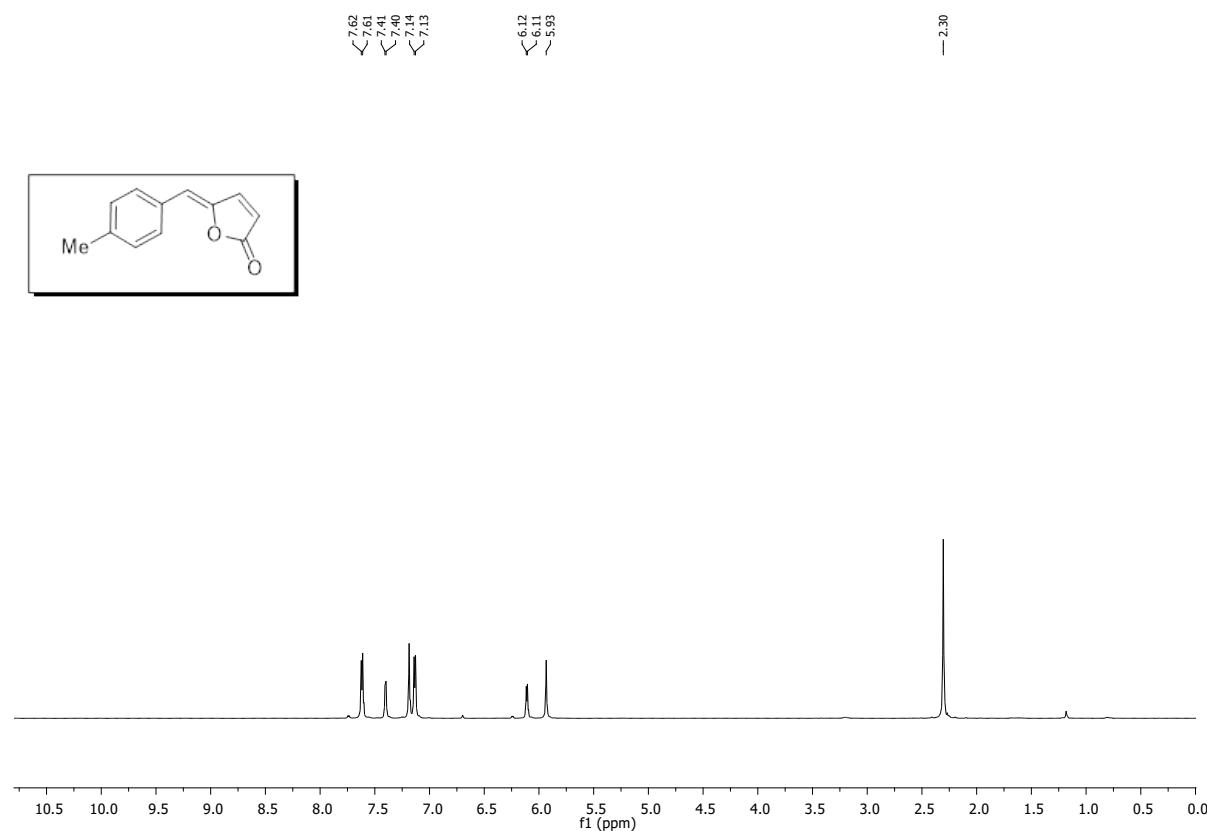
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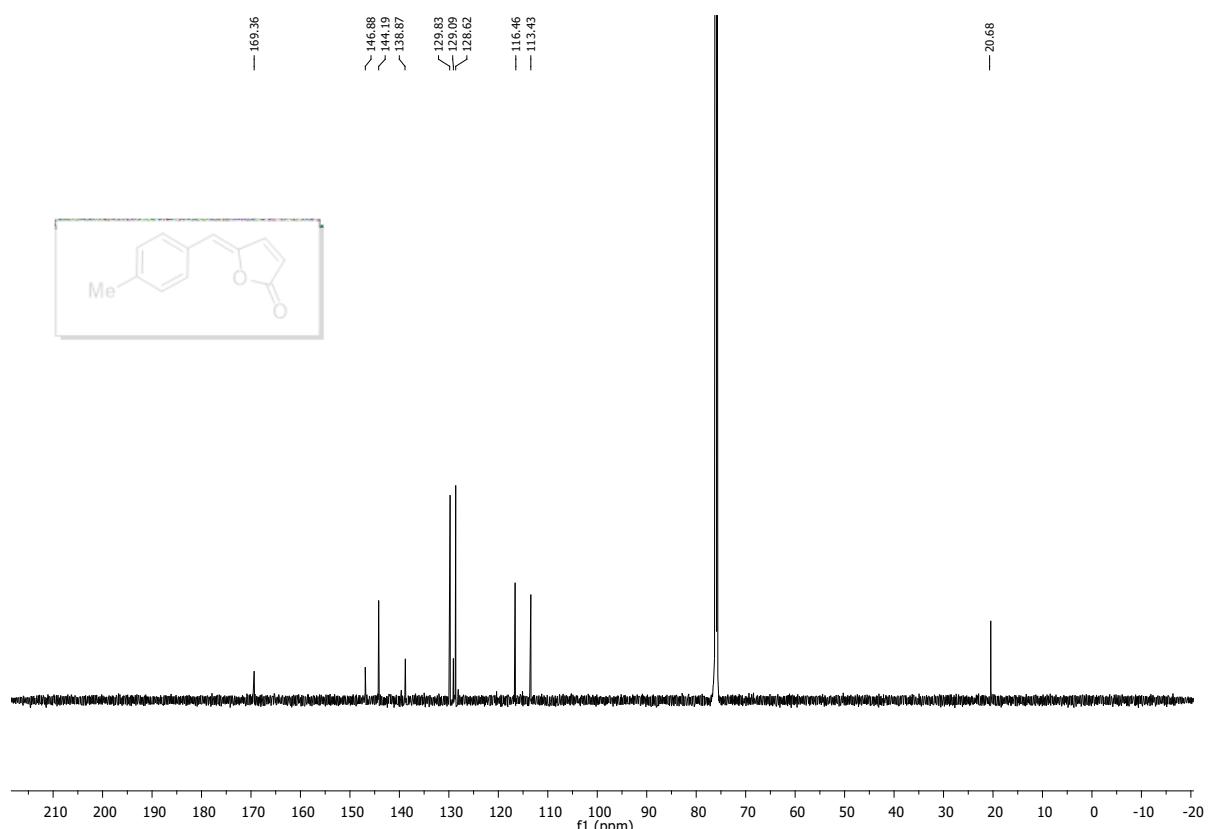
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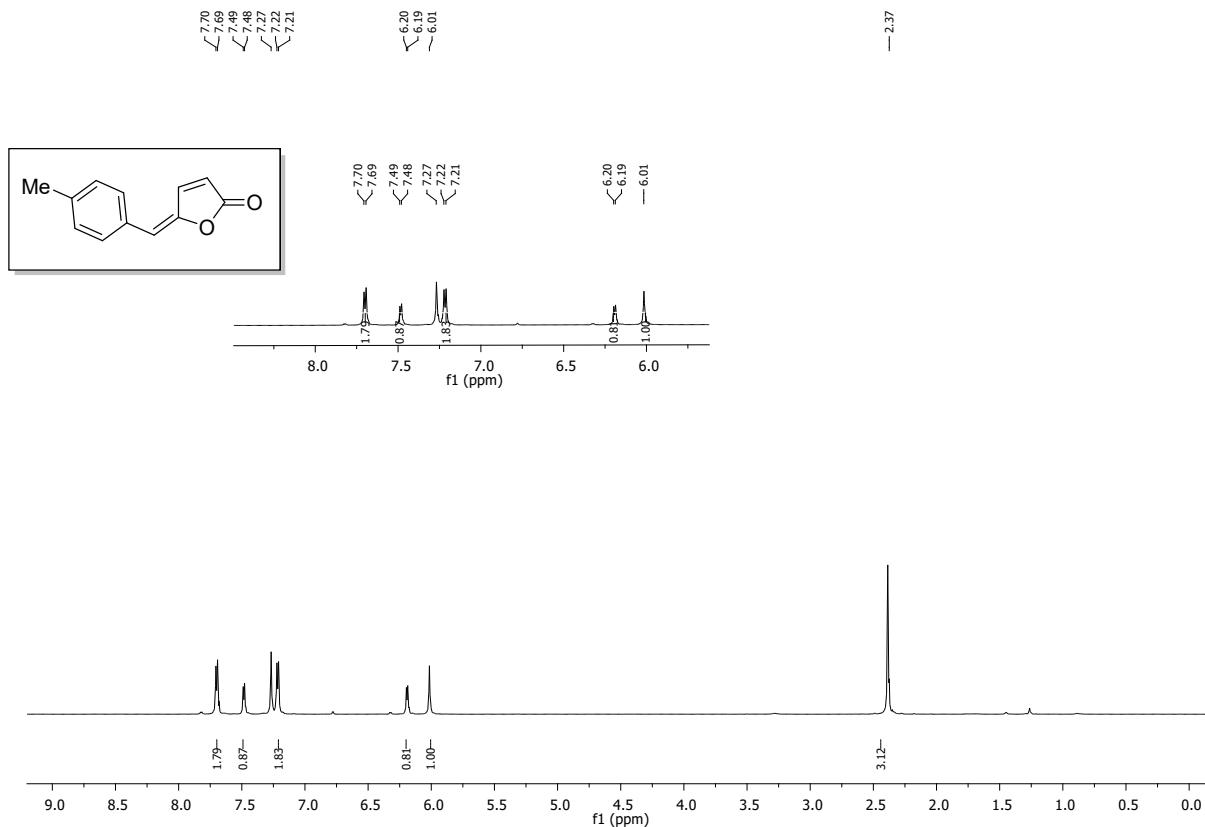
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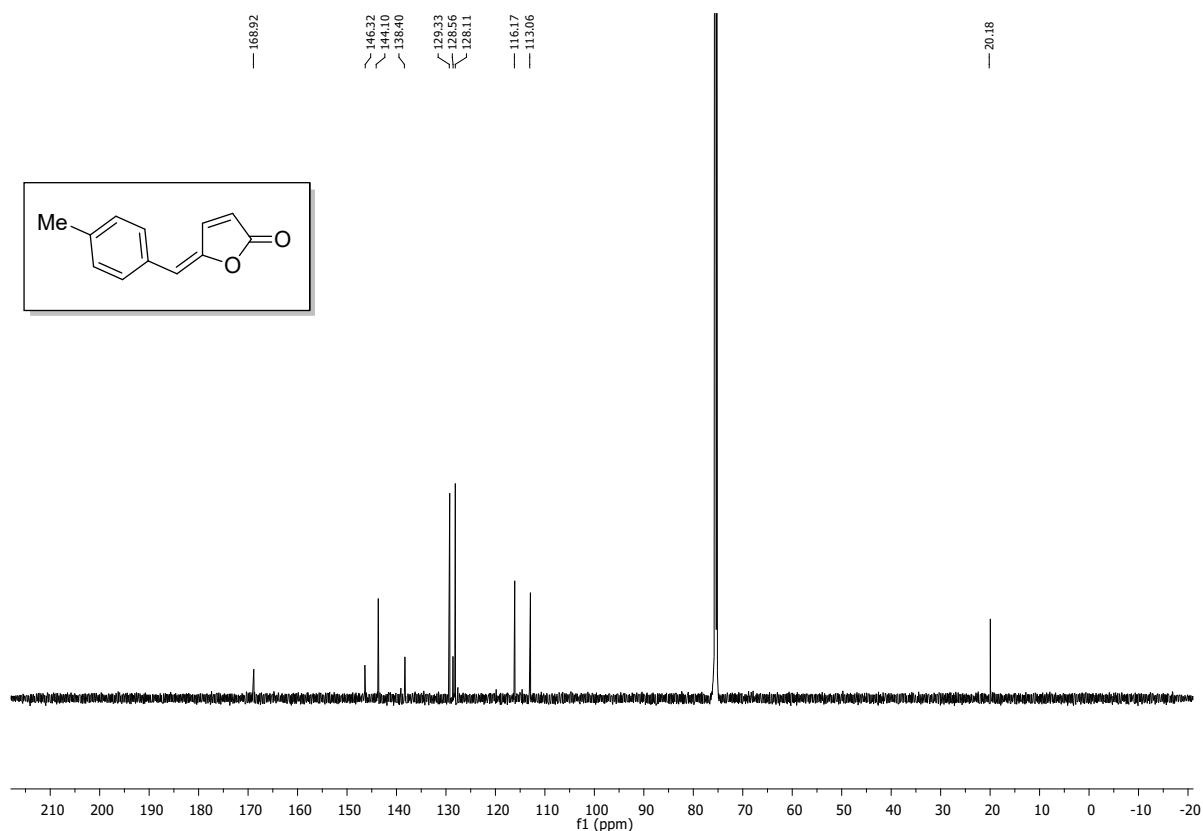
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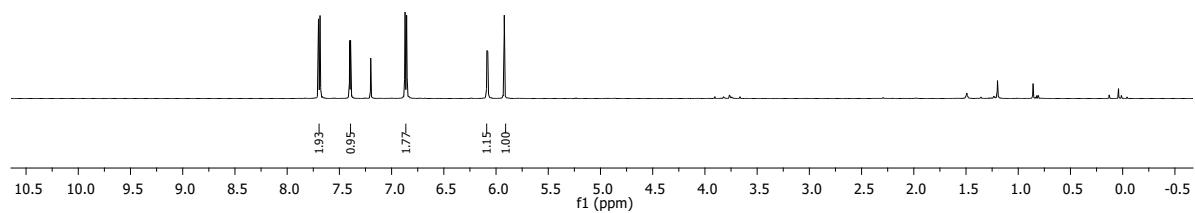
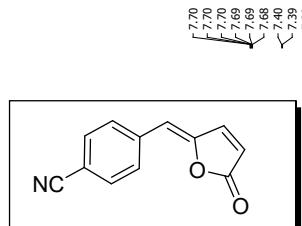
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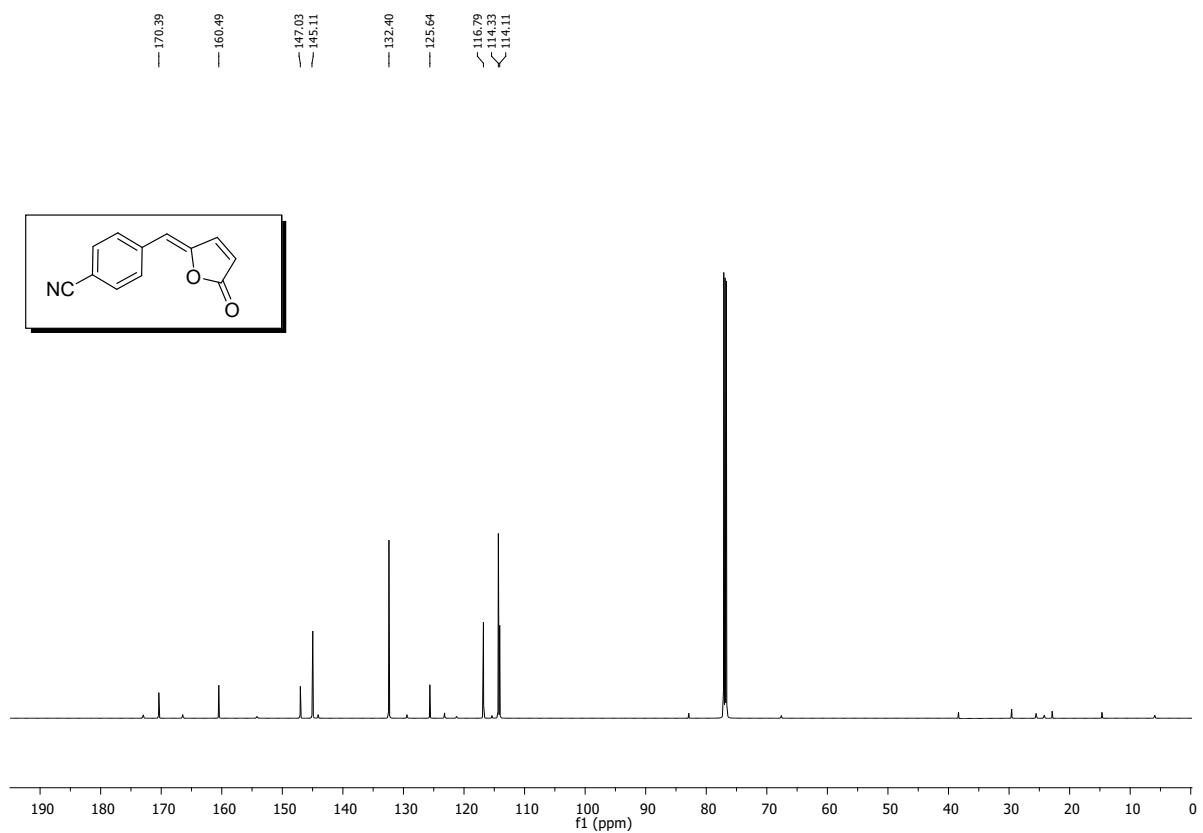
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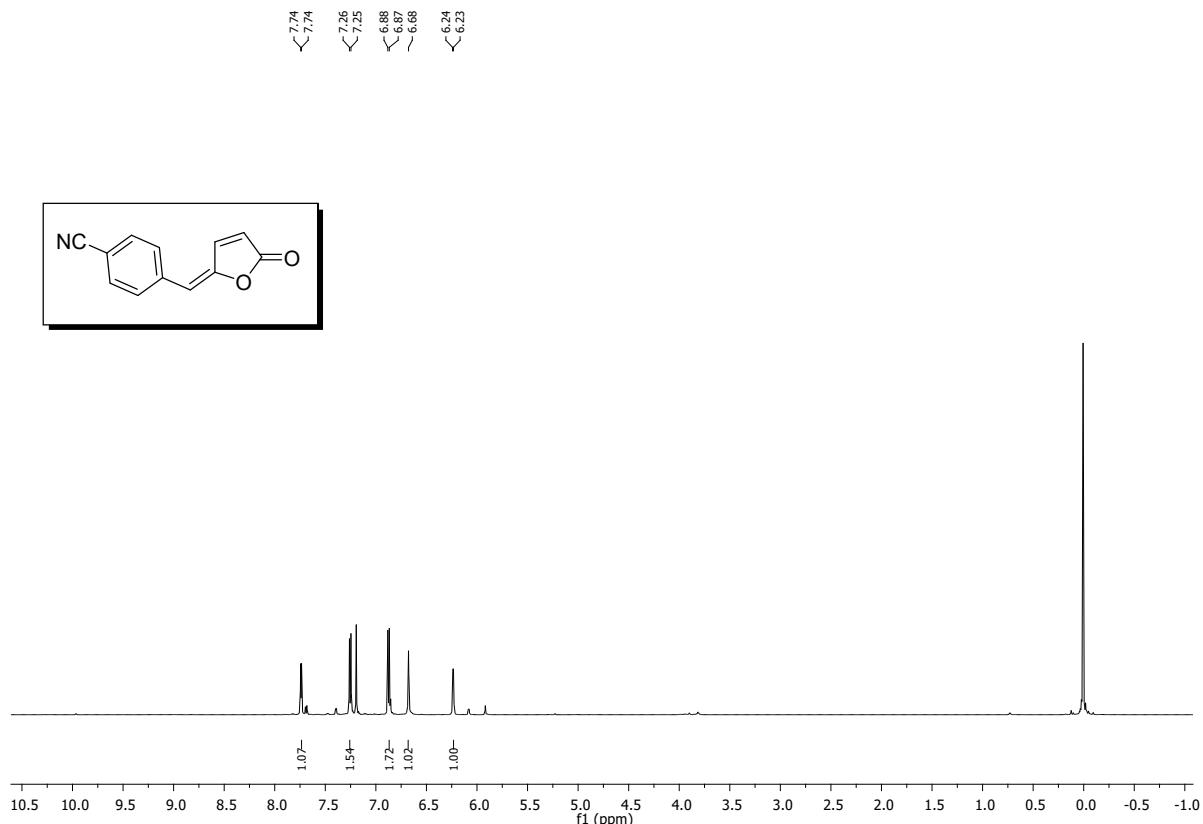
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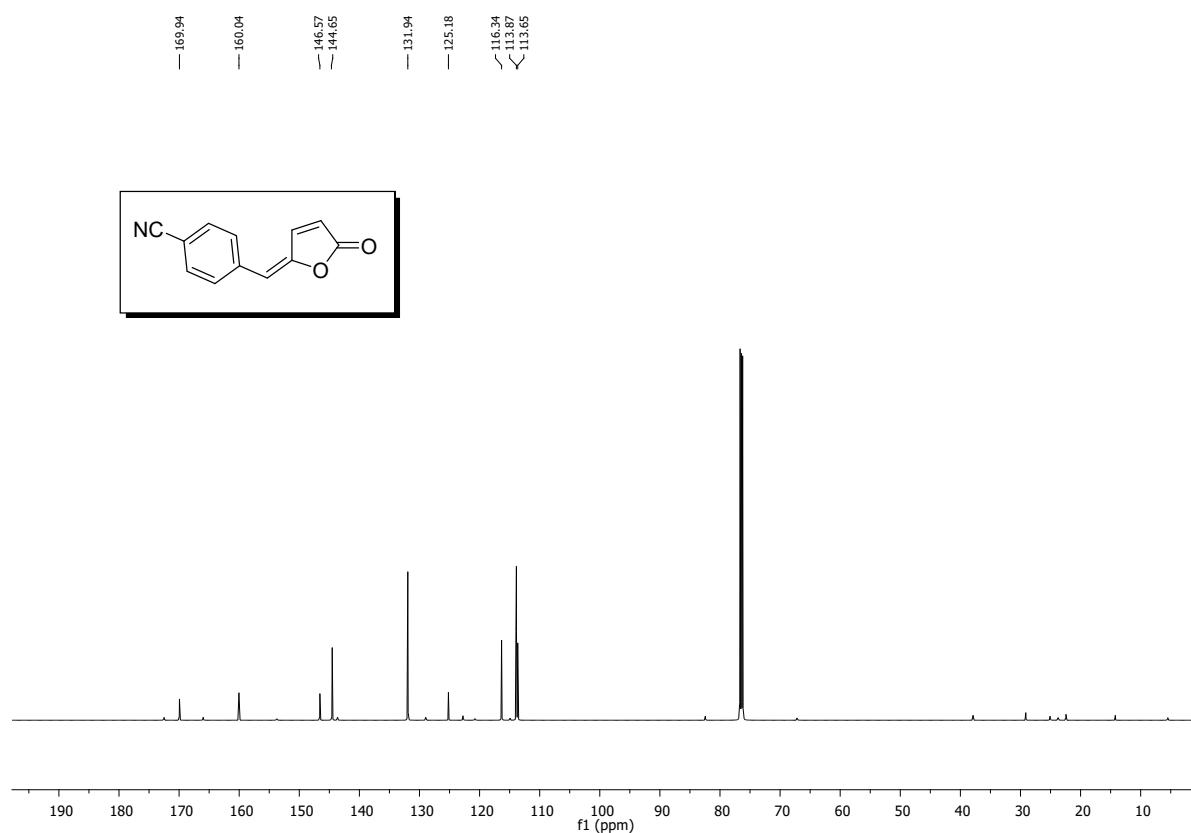
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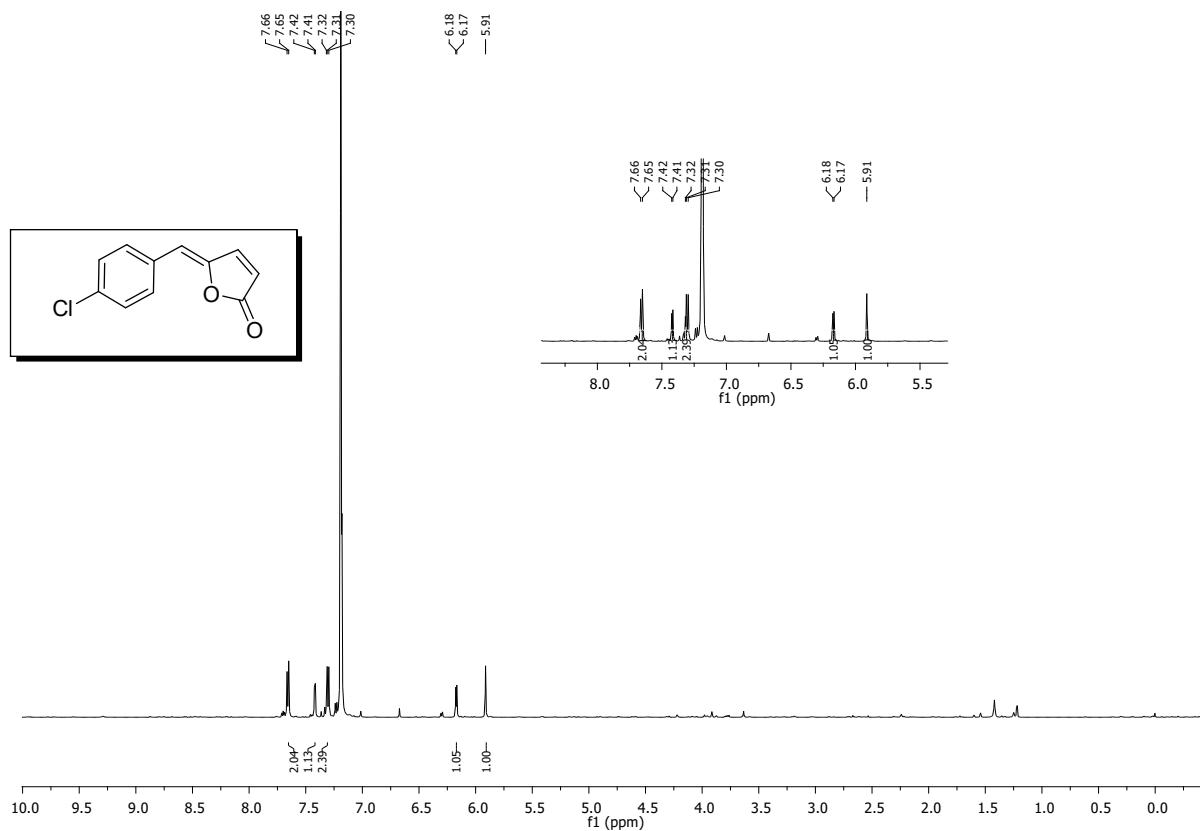
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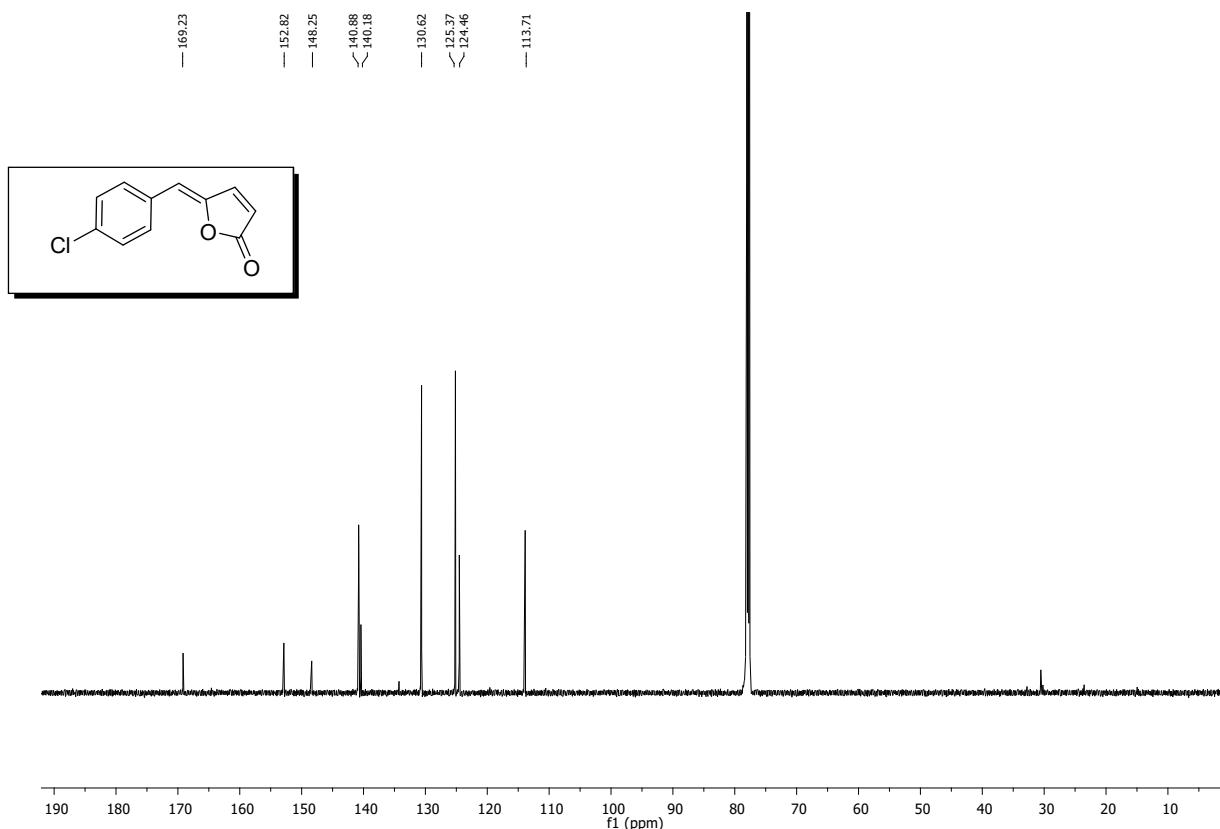
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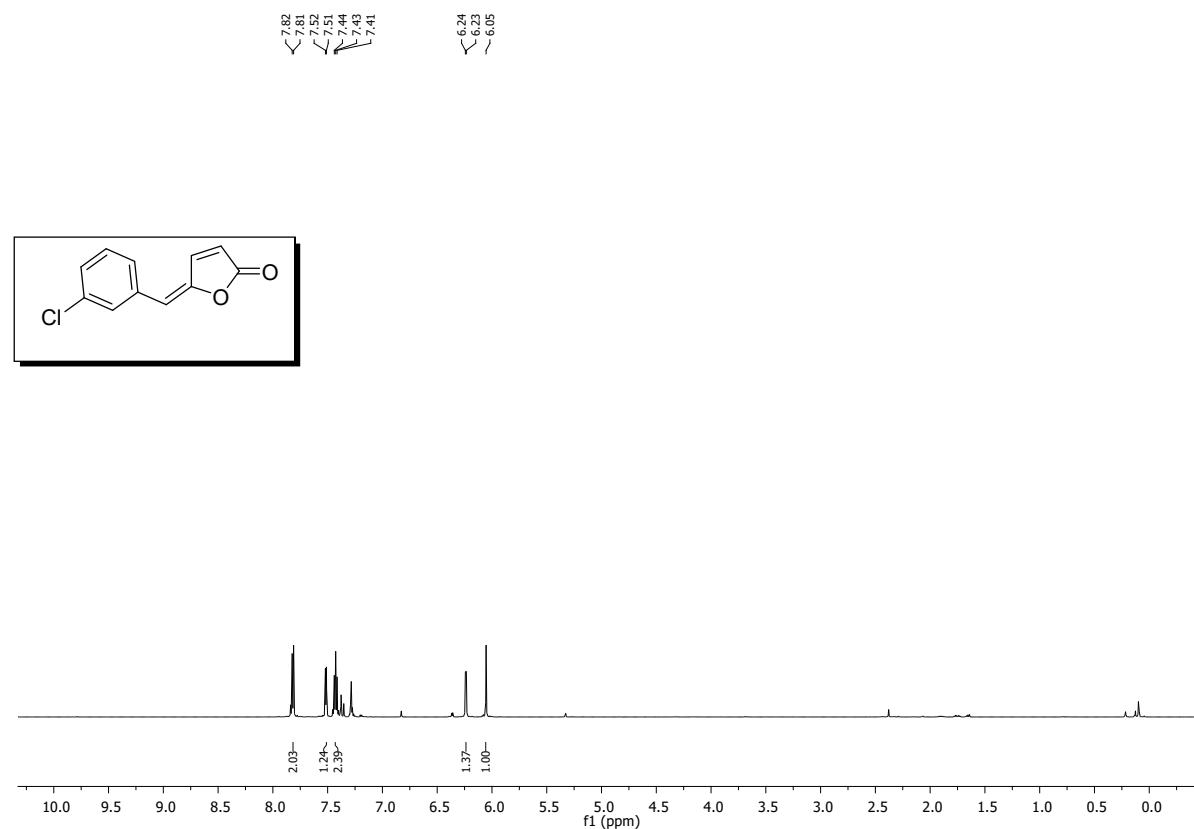
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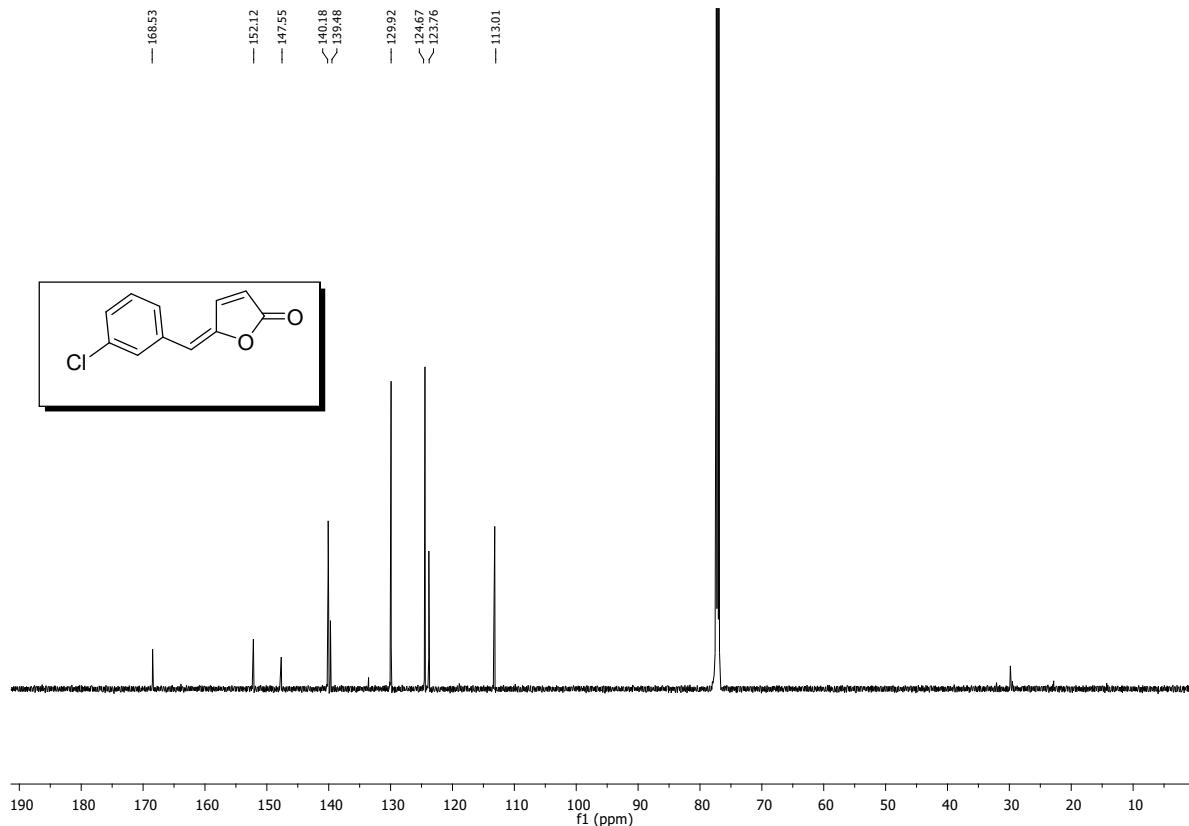
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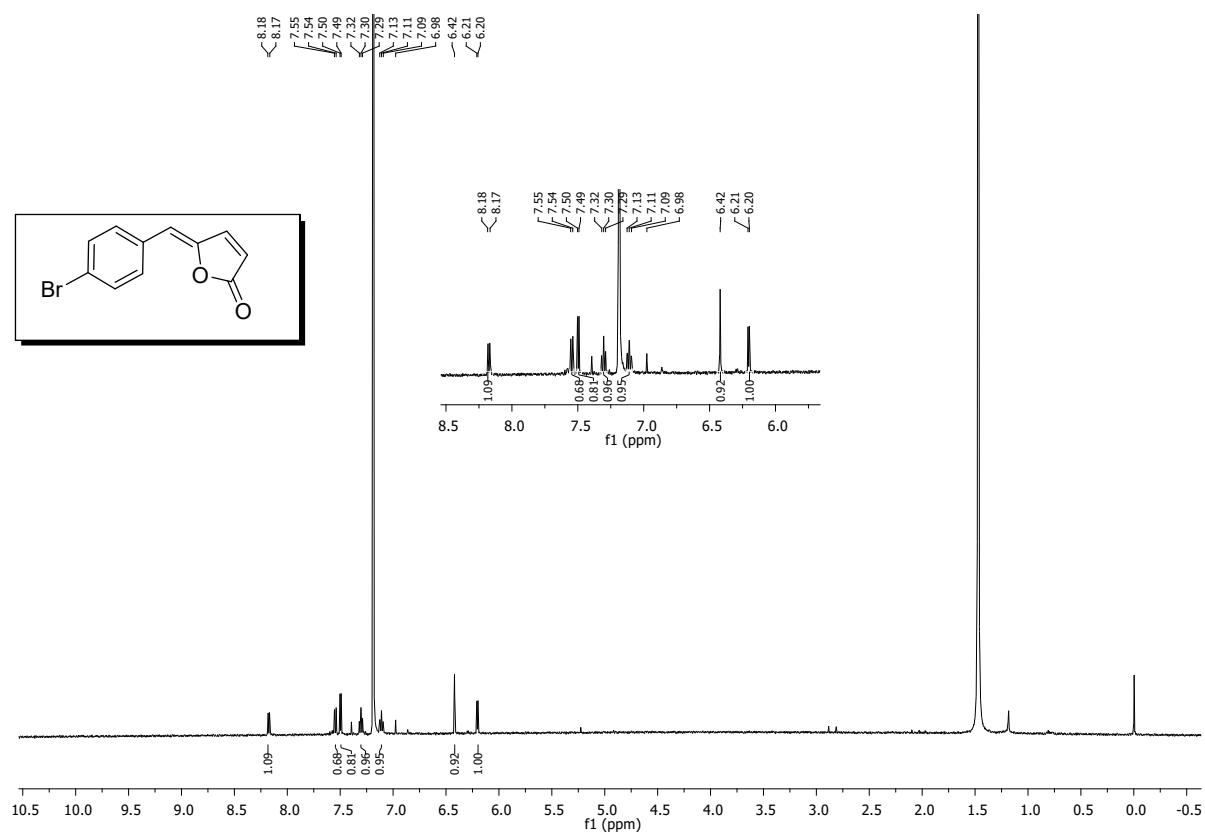
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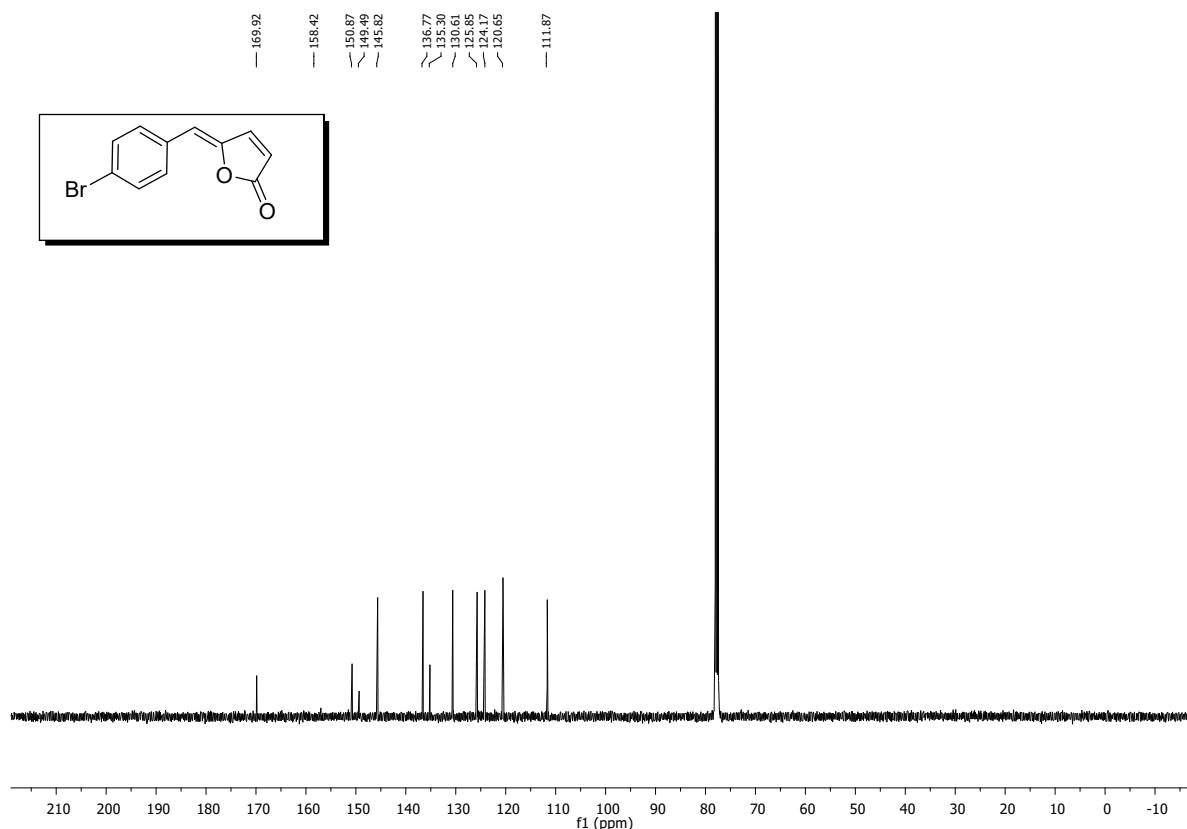
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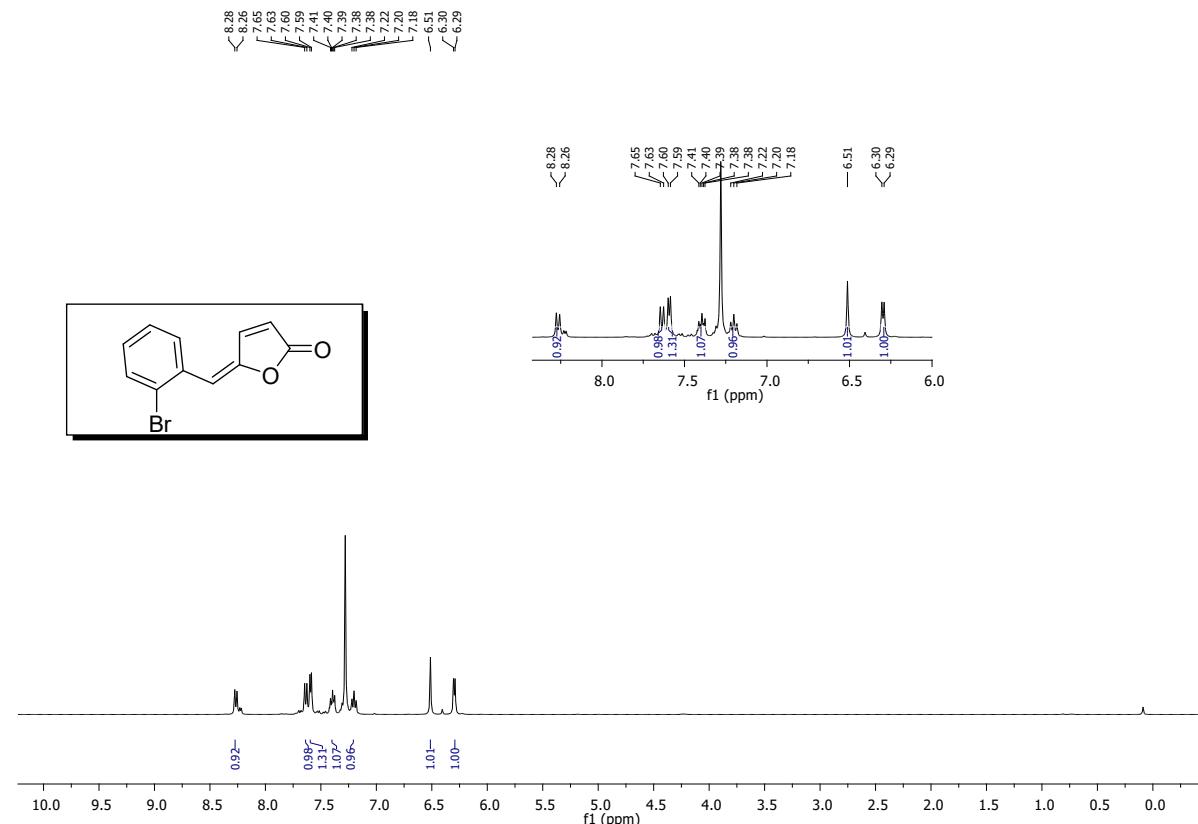
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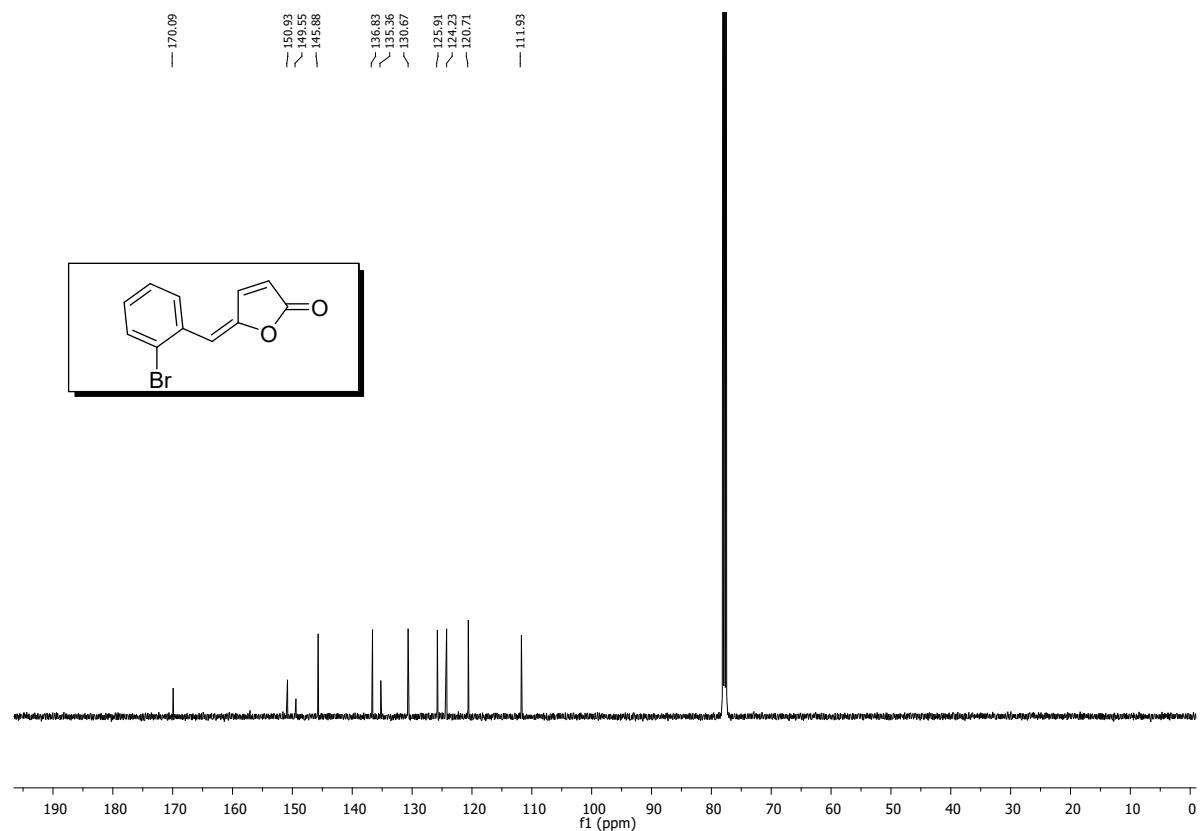
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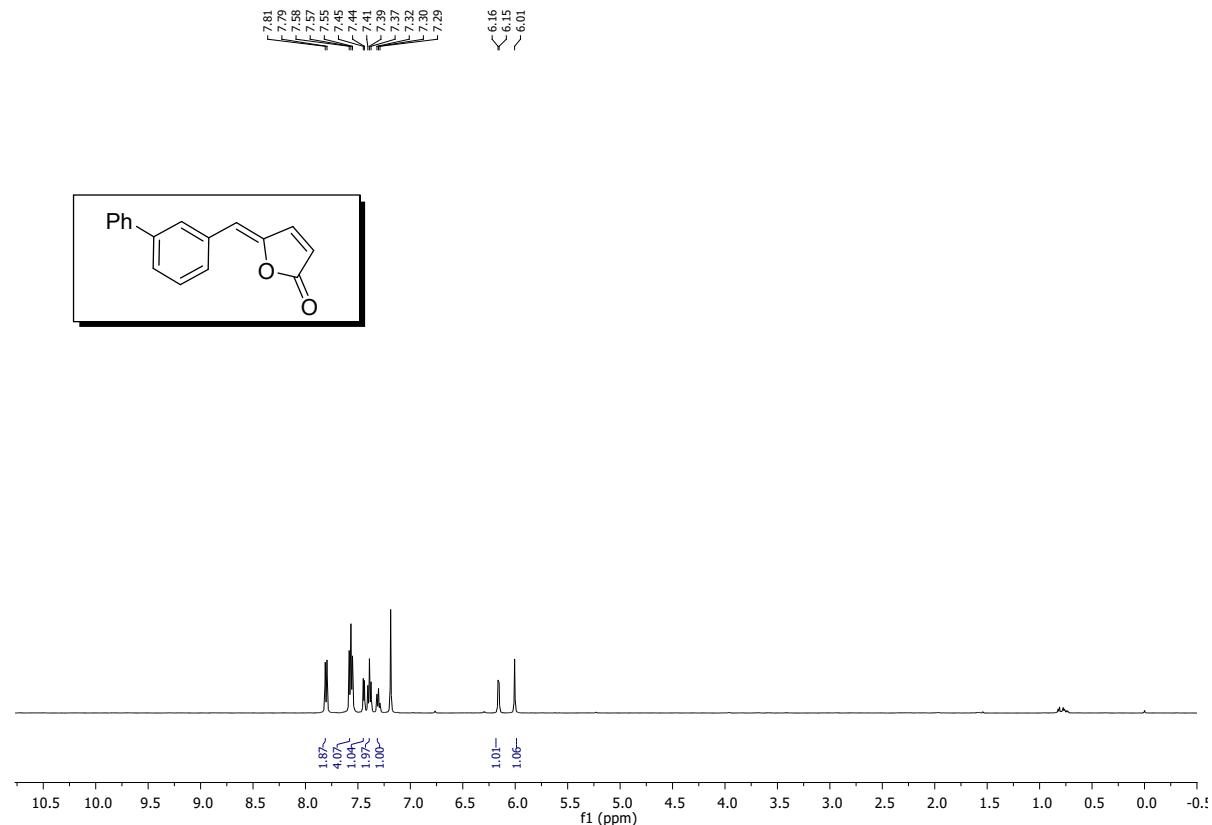
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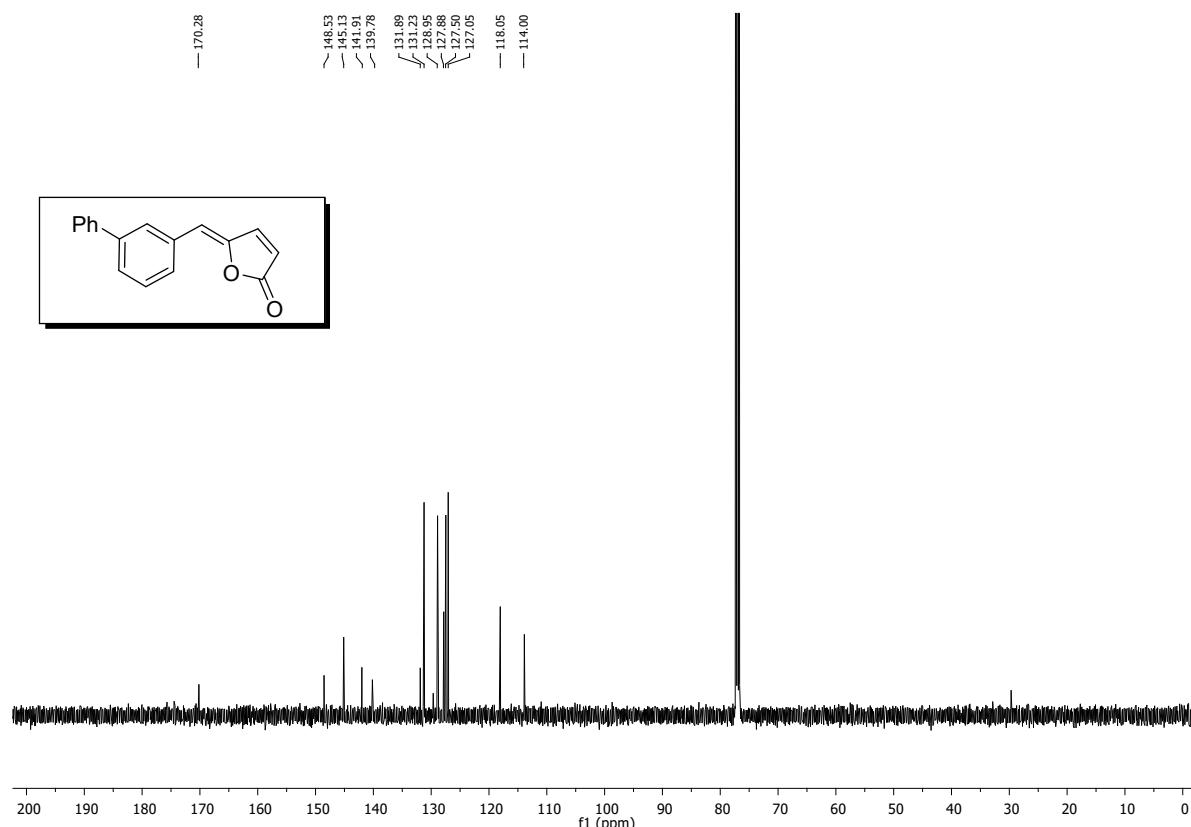
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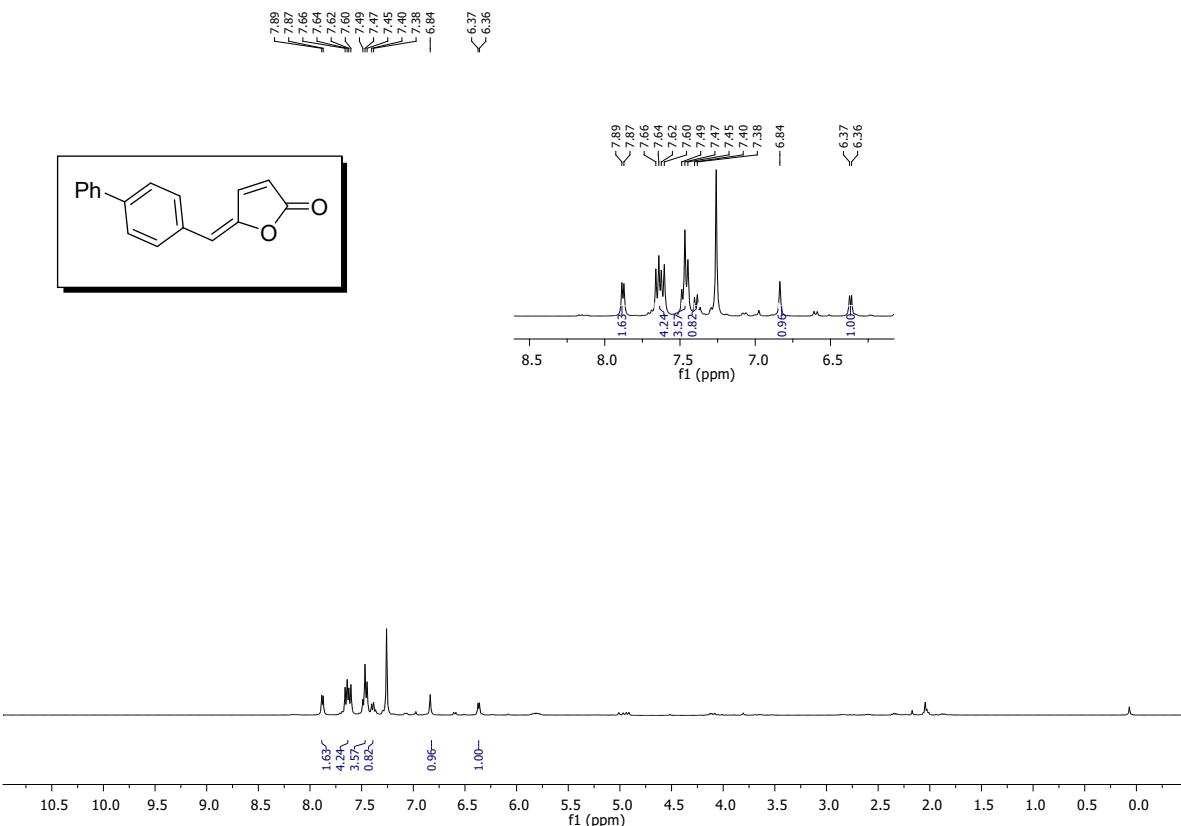
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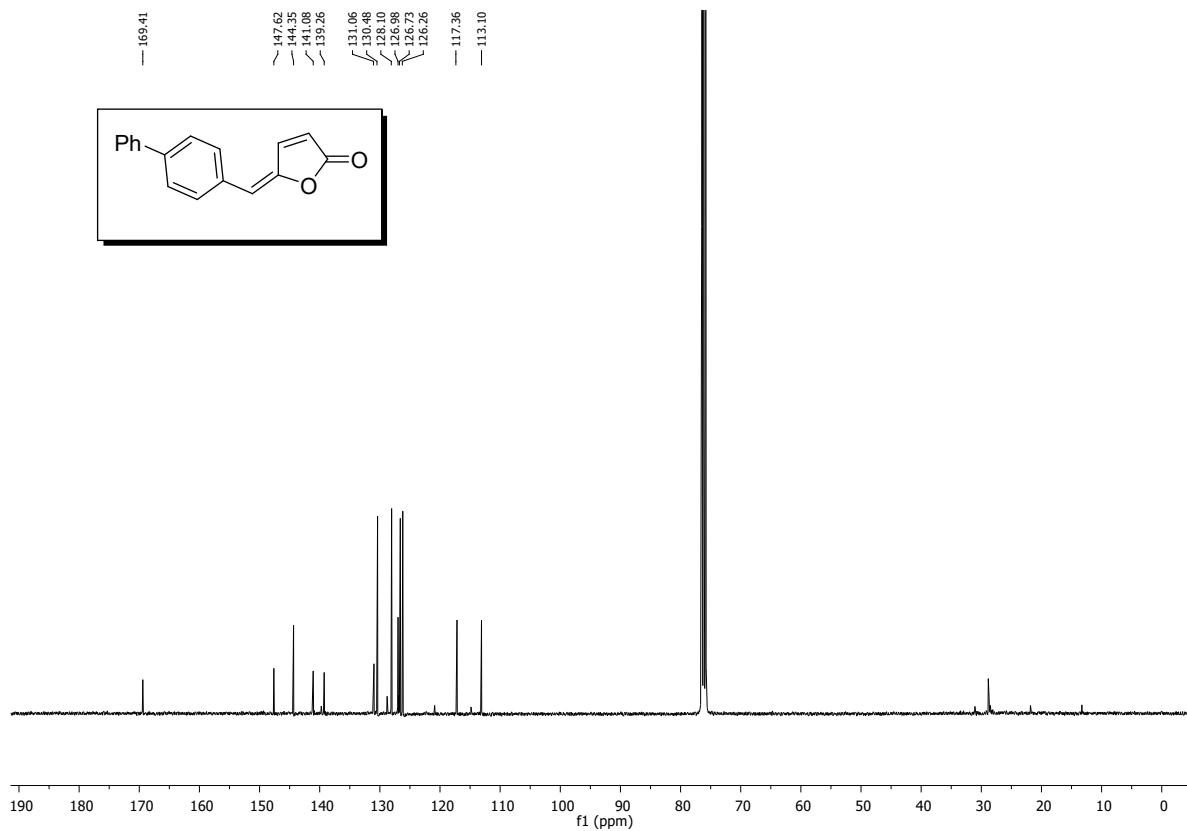
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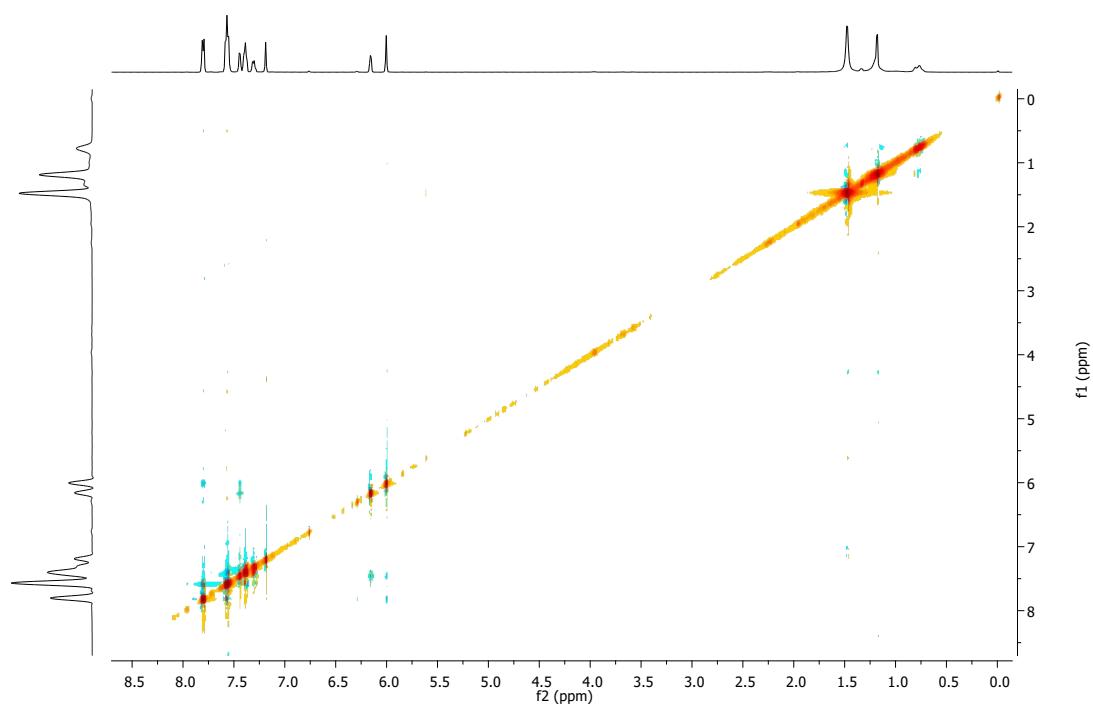
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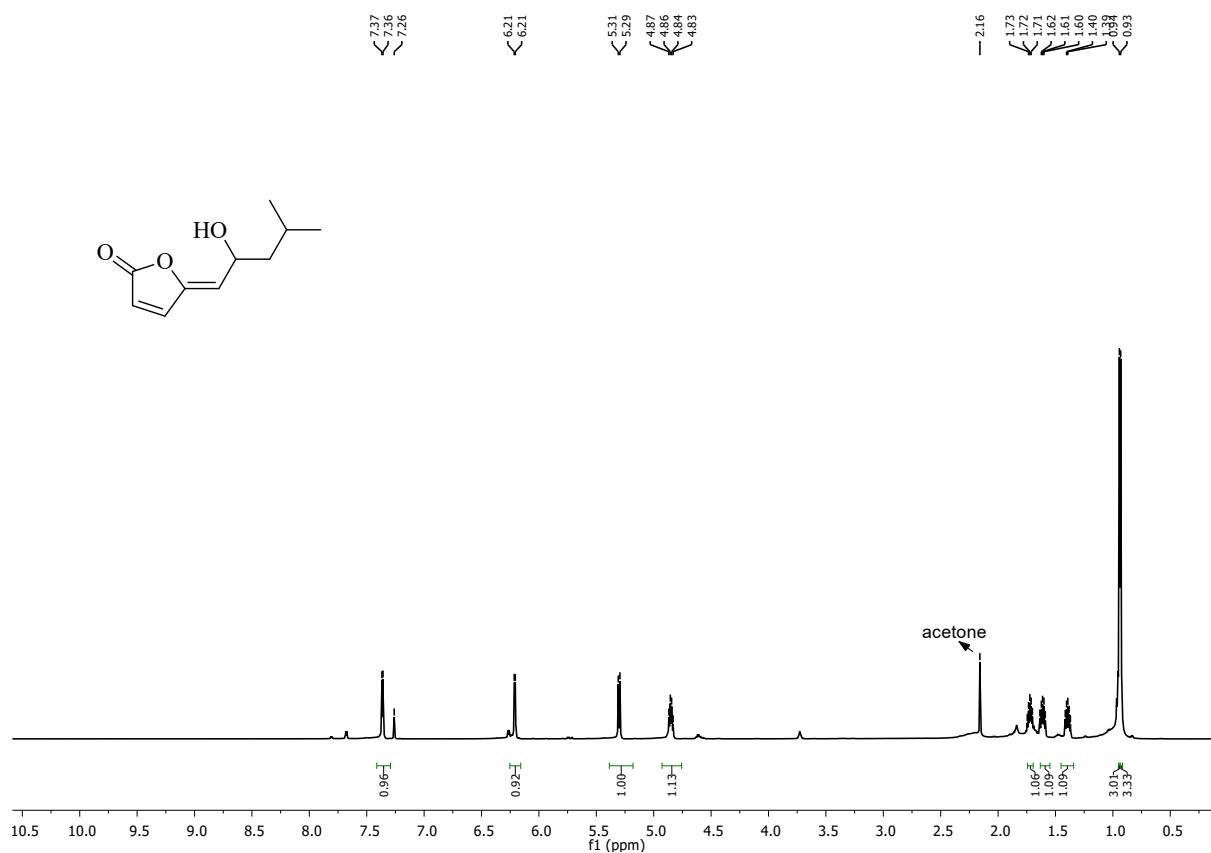
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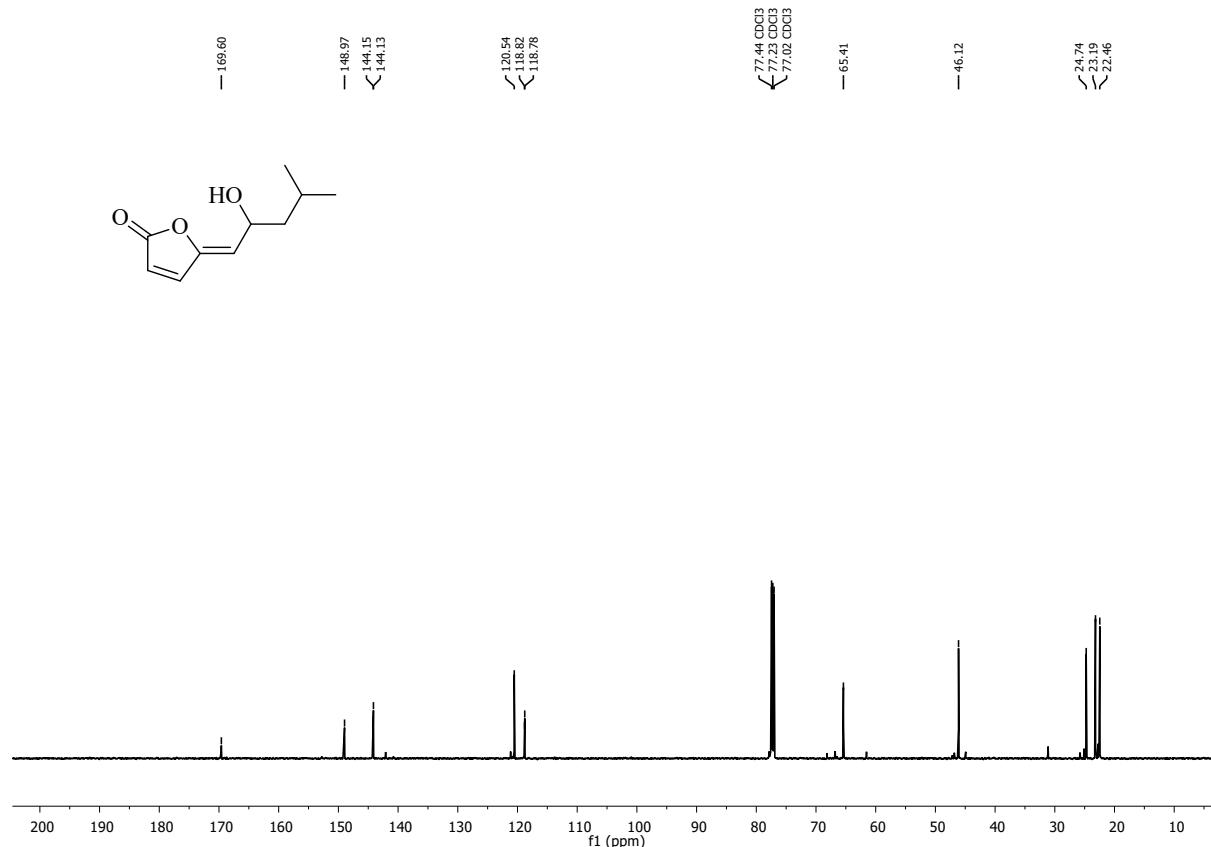
2D NOESY OF COMPOUND 3j:



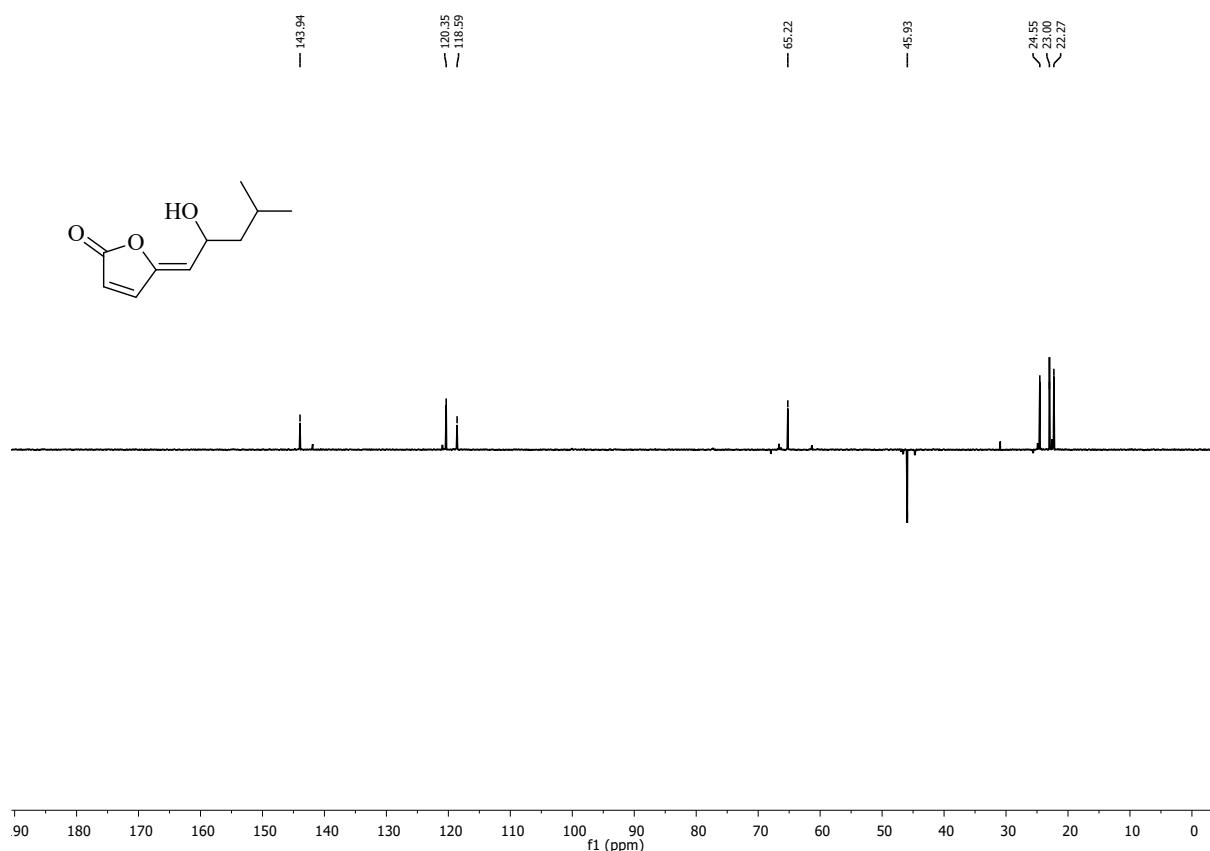
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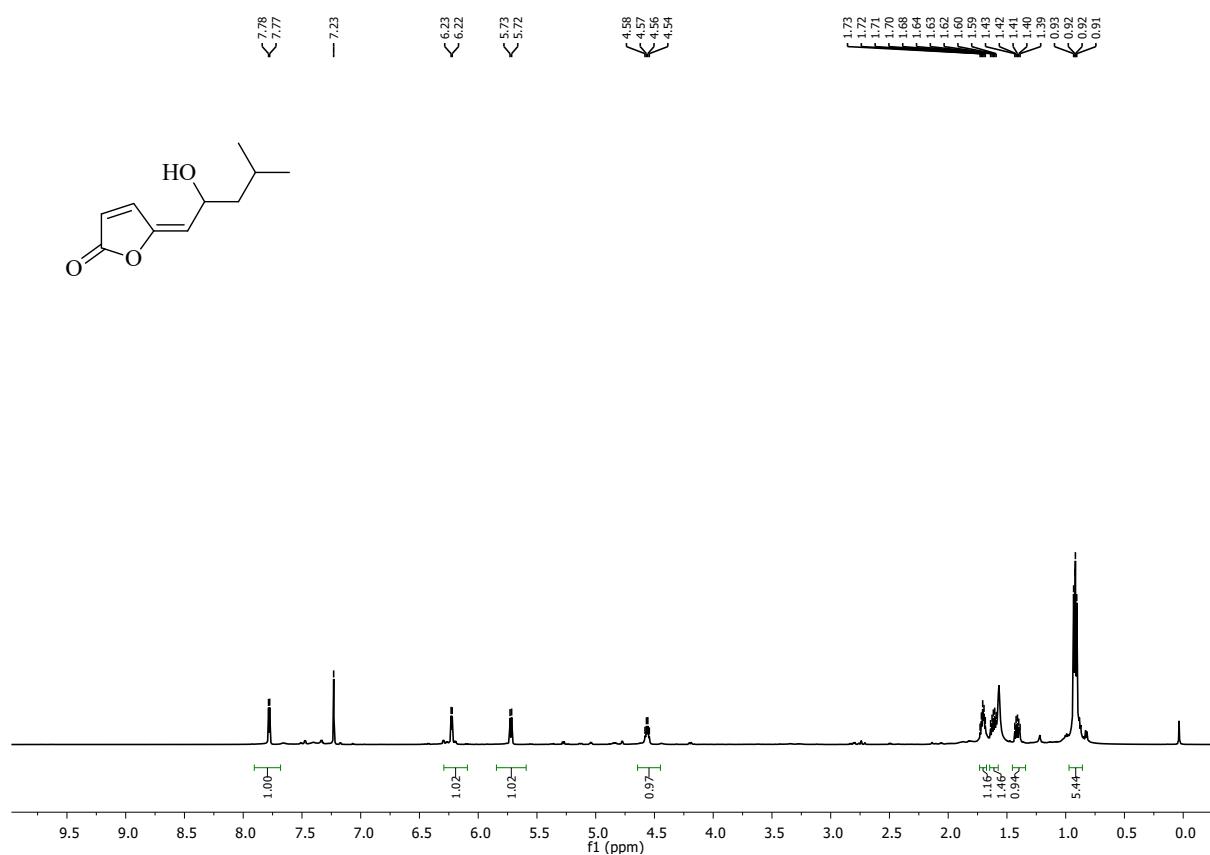
¹³C NMR of compound 3k (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



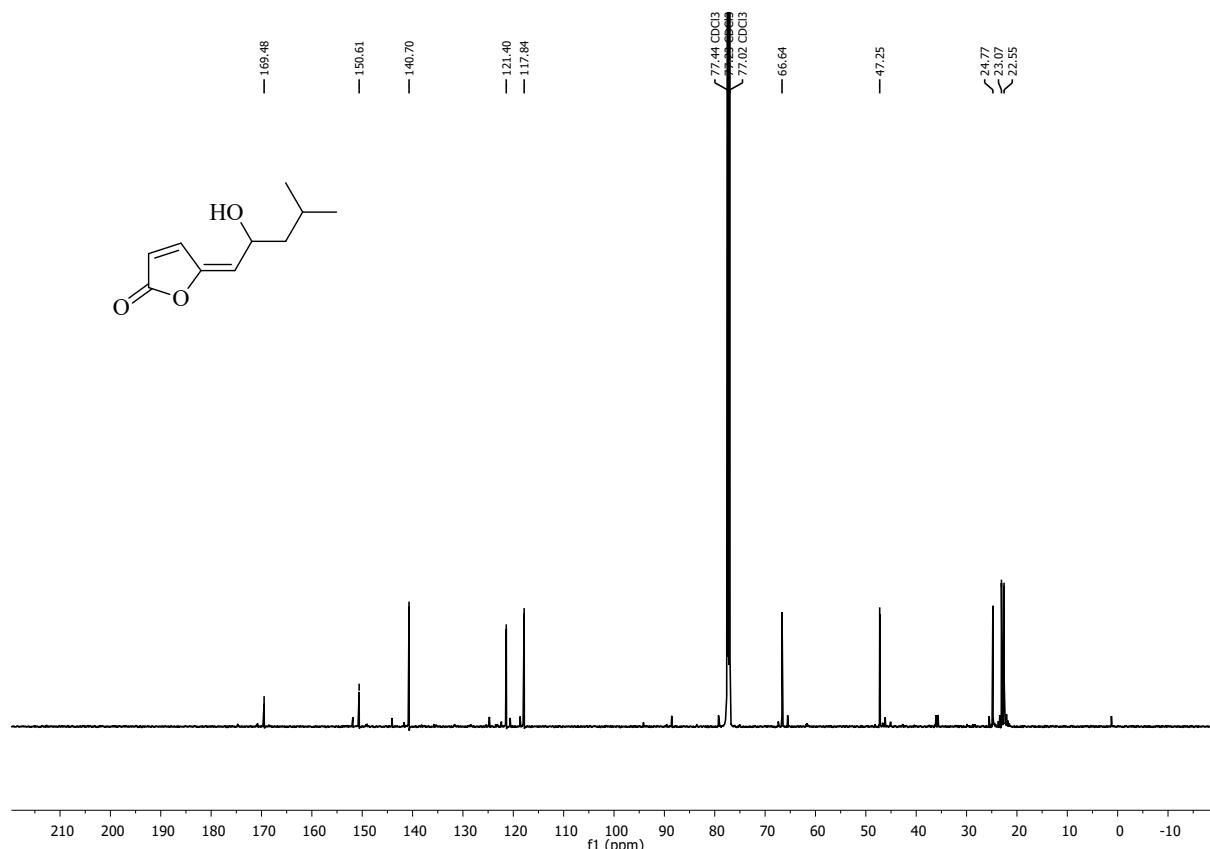
DEPT NMR of compound 3k (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



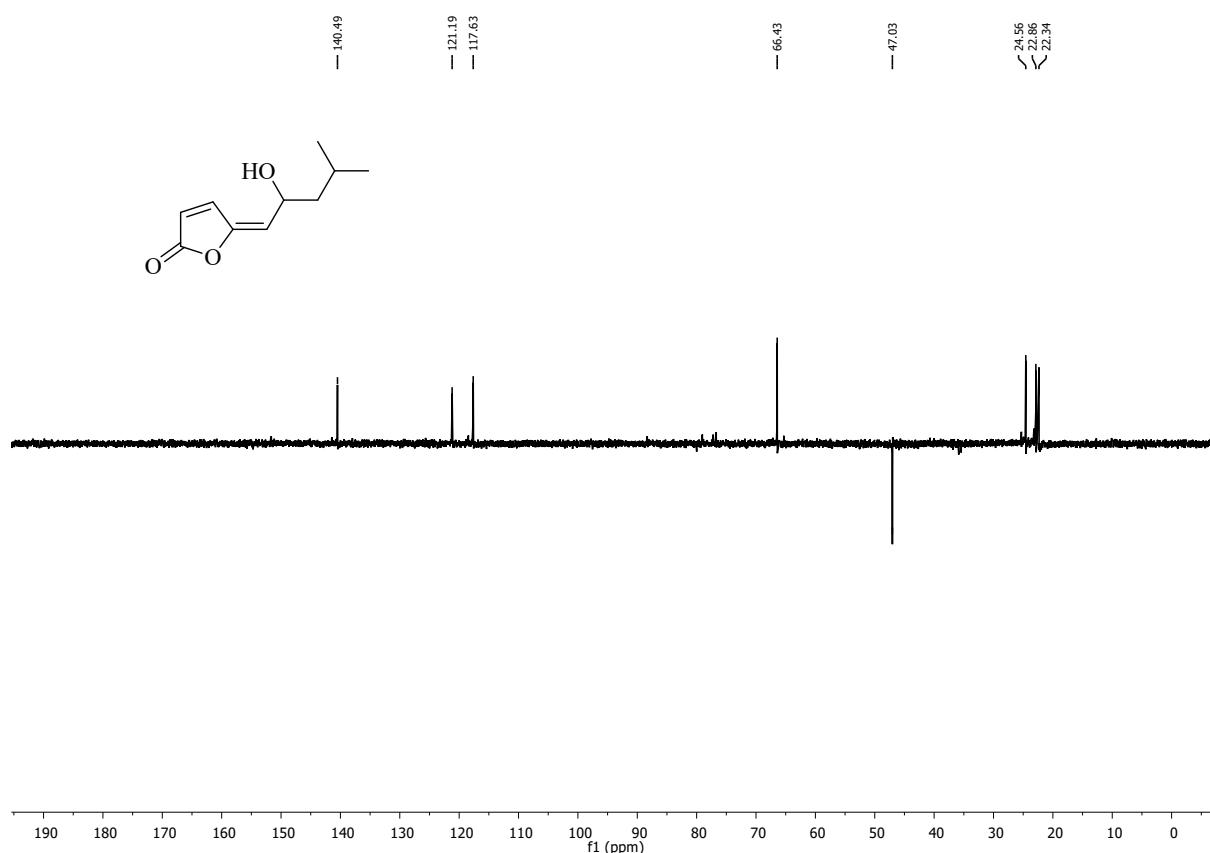
¹H NMR of compound 4k (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



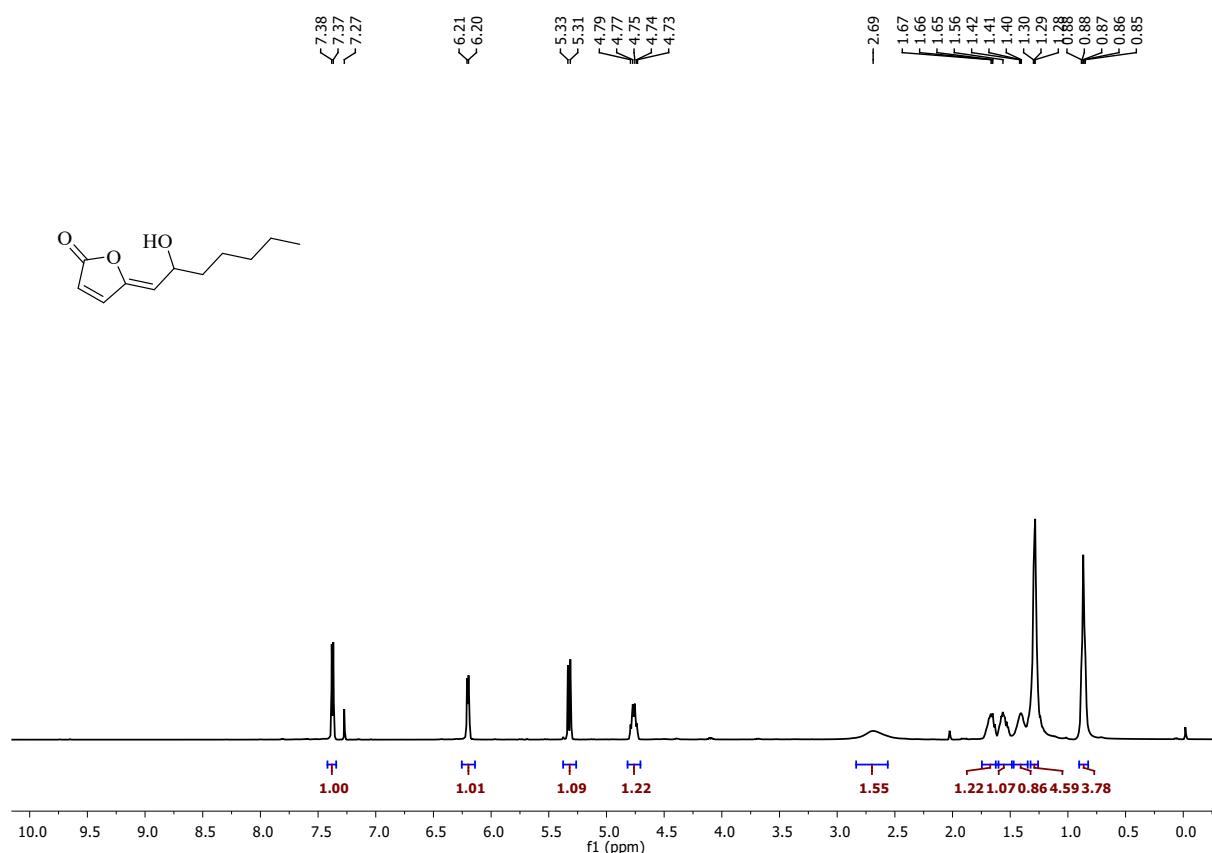
¹³C NMR of compound 4k (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



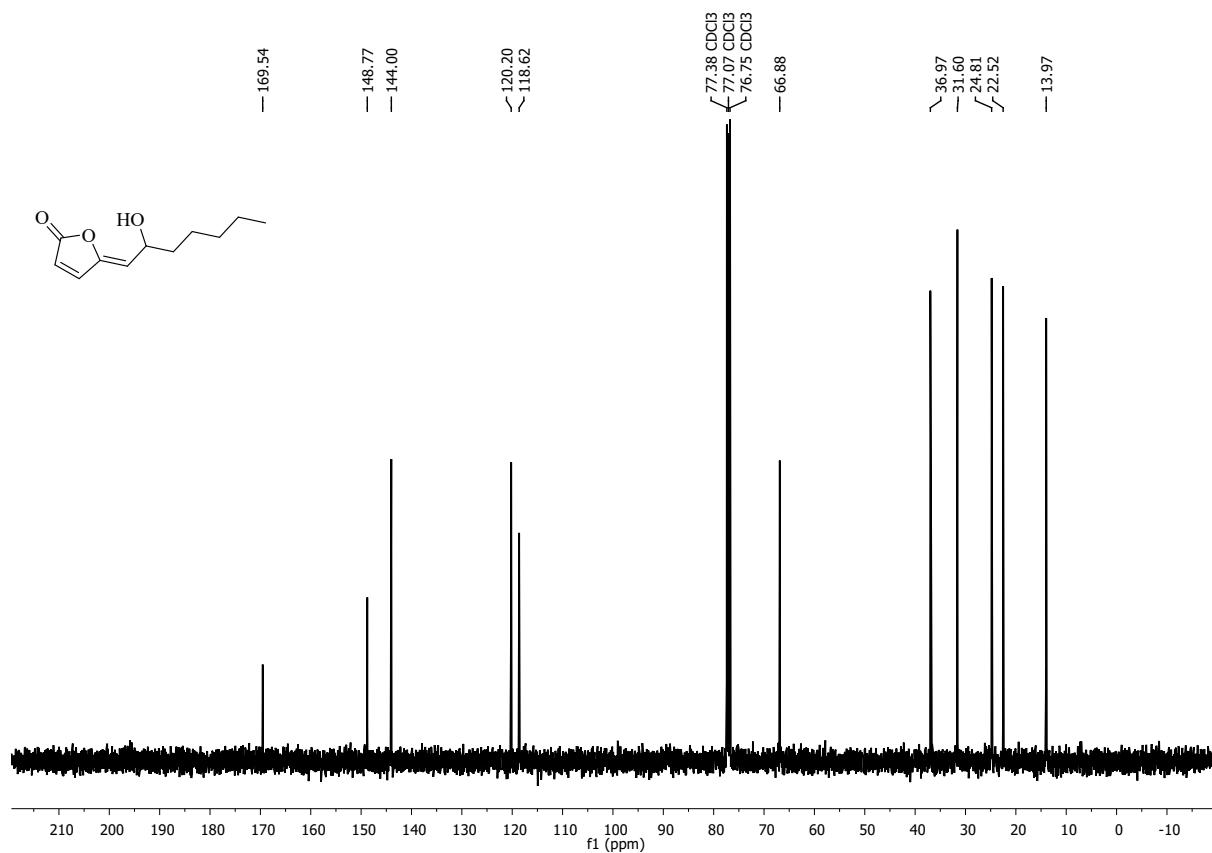
DEPT NMR of compound 4k (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



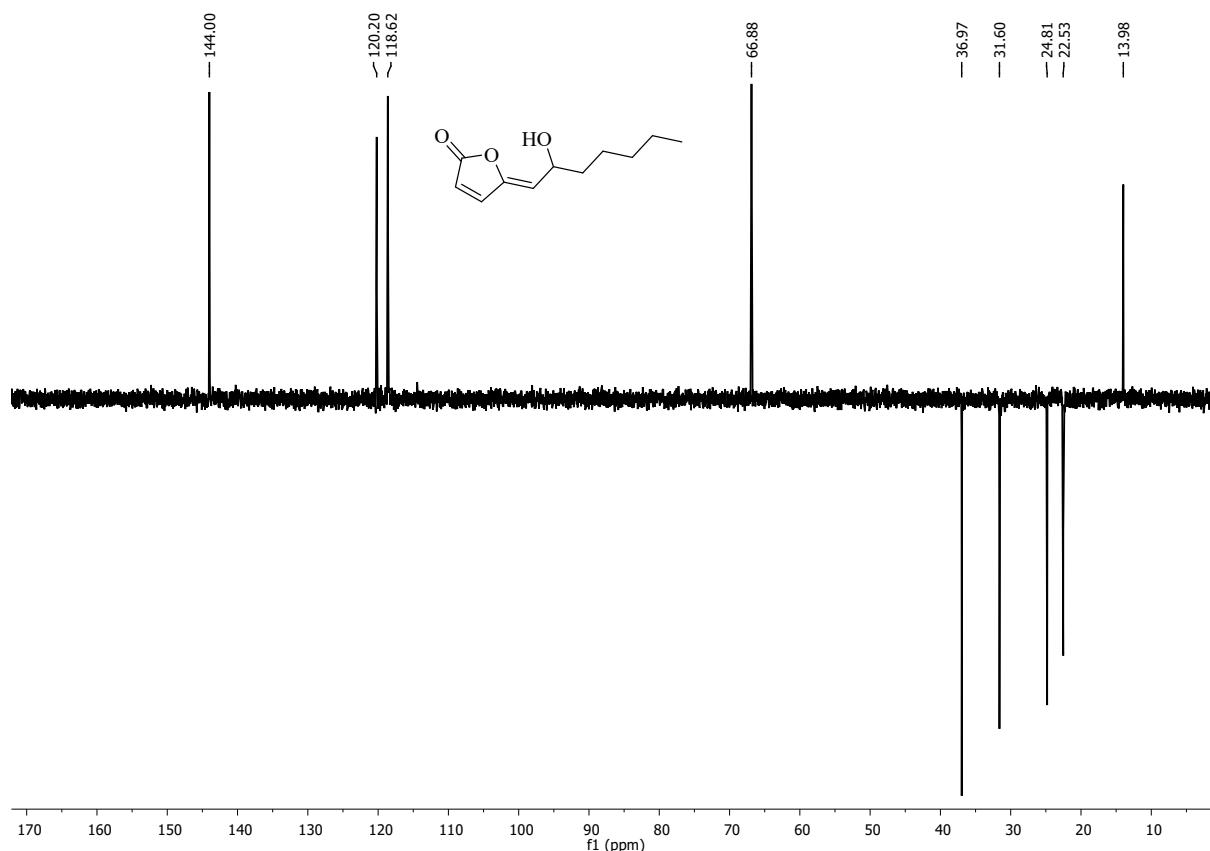
¹H NMR of compound 3l (400 MHz; CDCl₃)



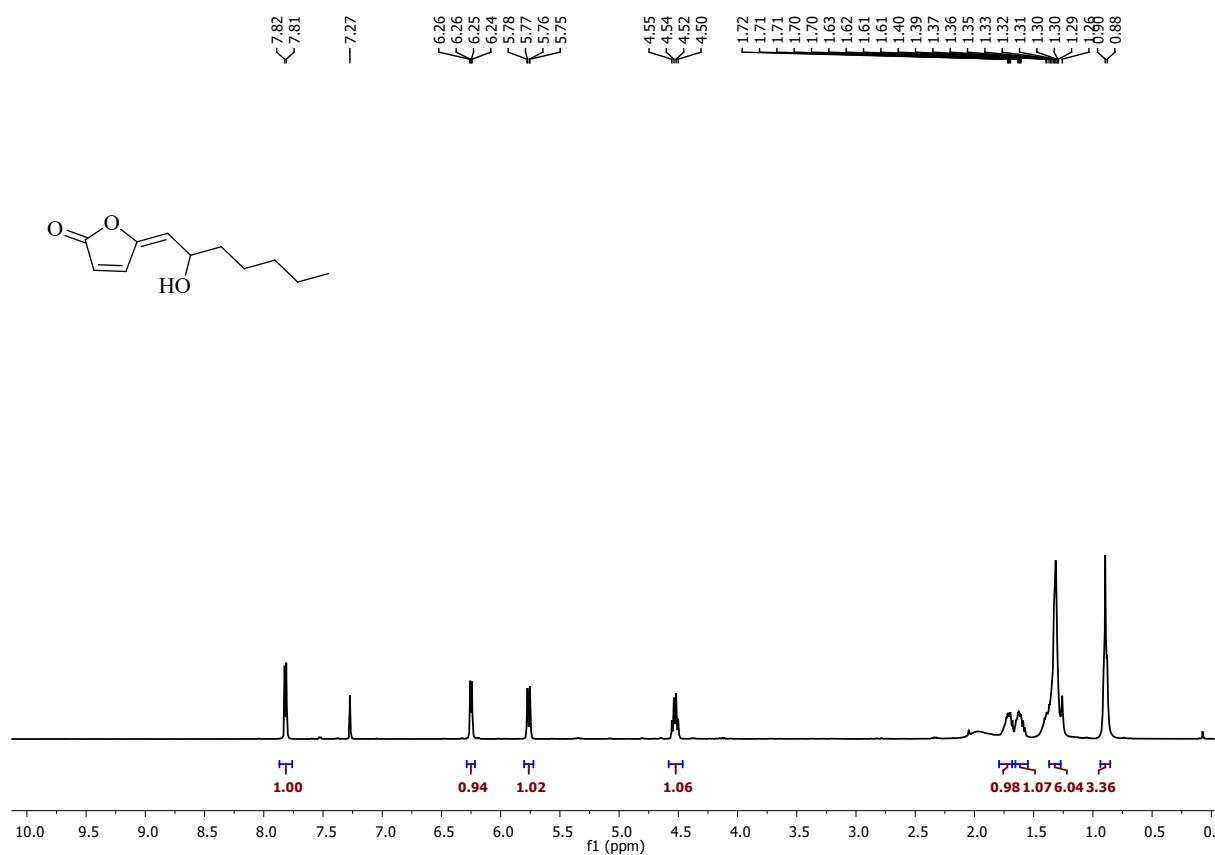
¹³C NMR of compound 3l (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



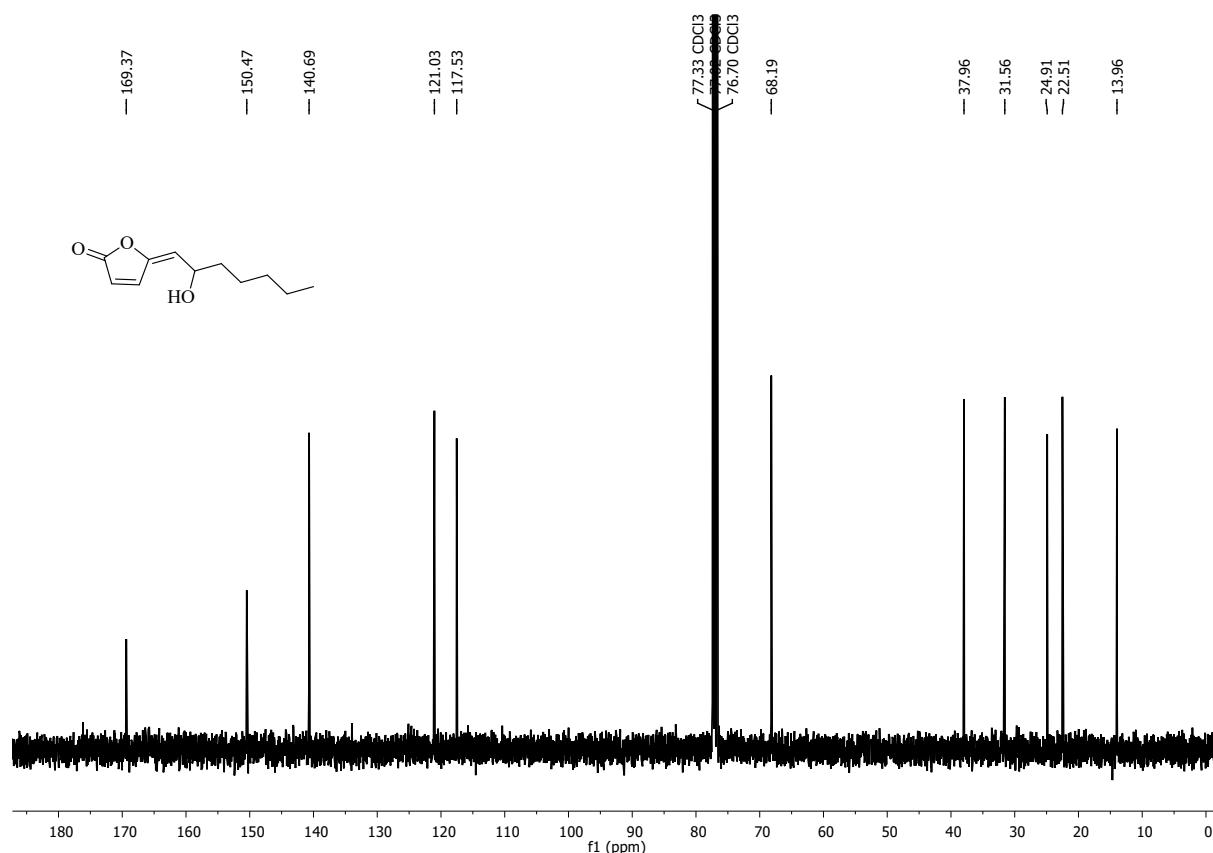
DEPT NMR of compound 3l (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



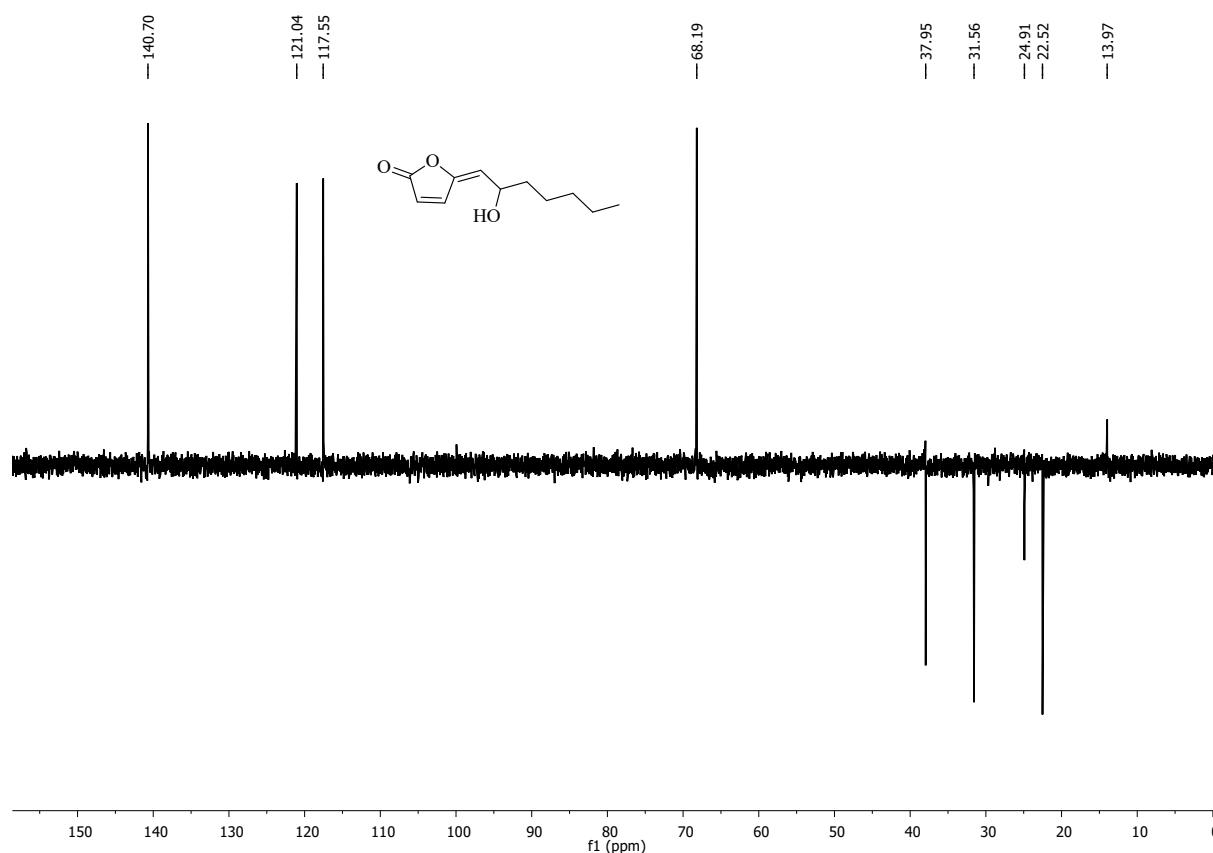
¹H NMR of compound 4l (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



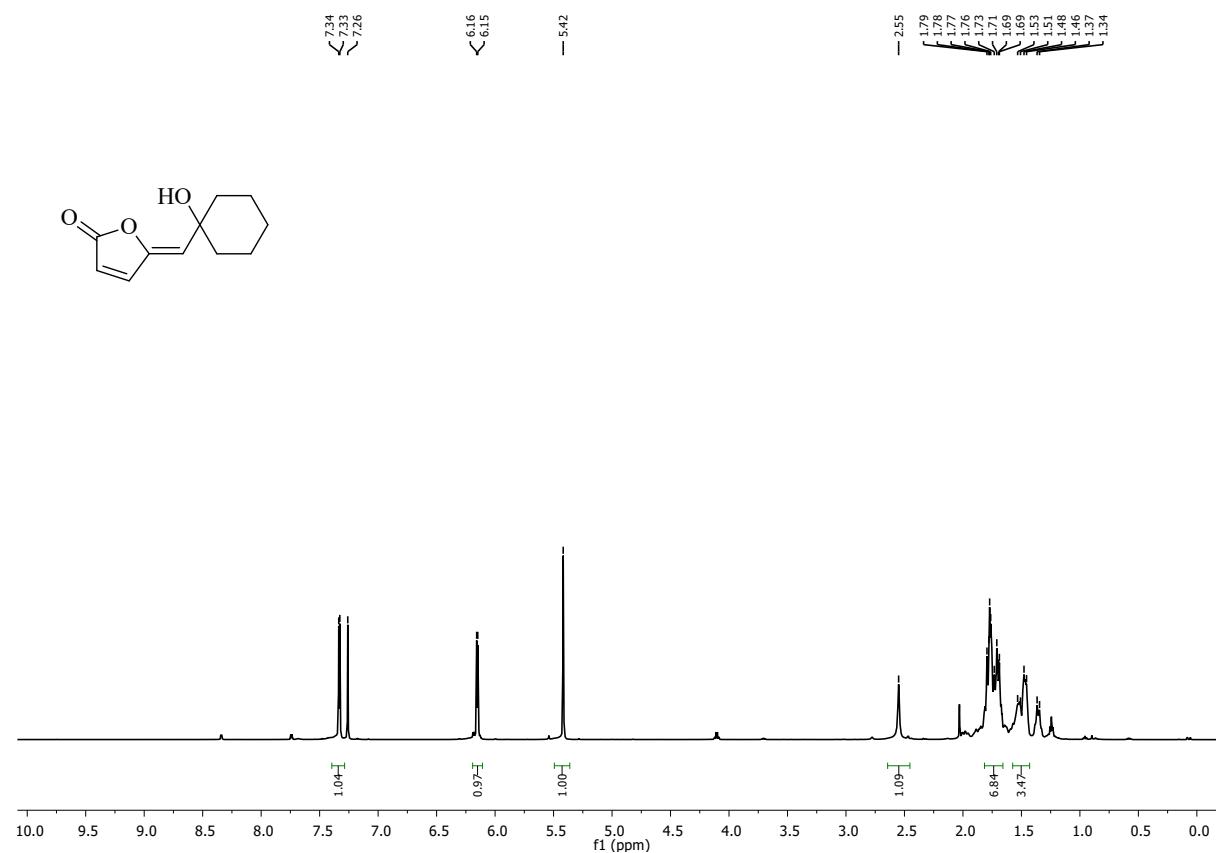
¹³C NMR of compound 4l (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



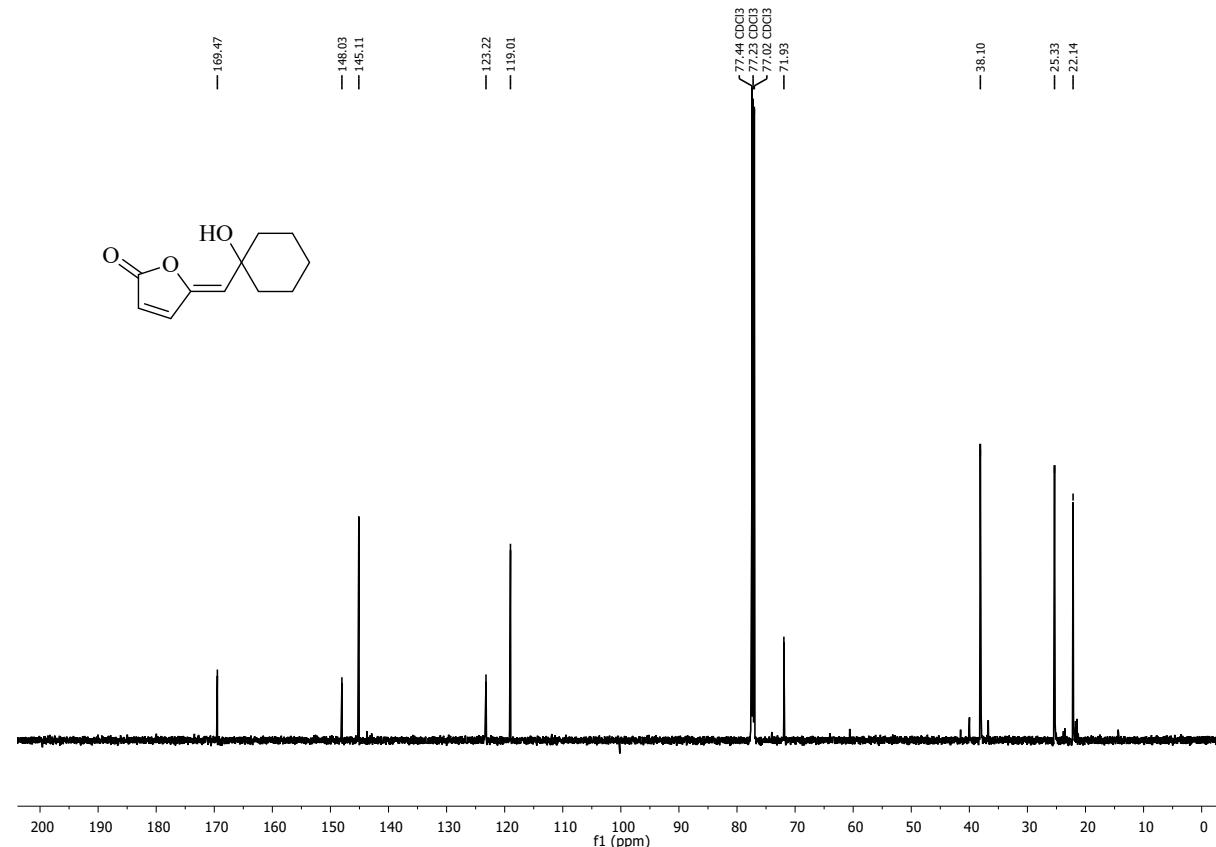
DEPT NMR of compound 4l (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



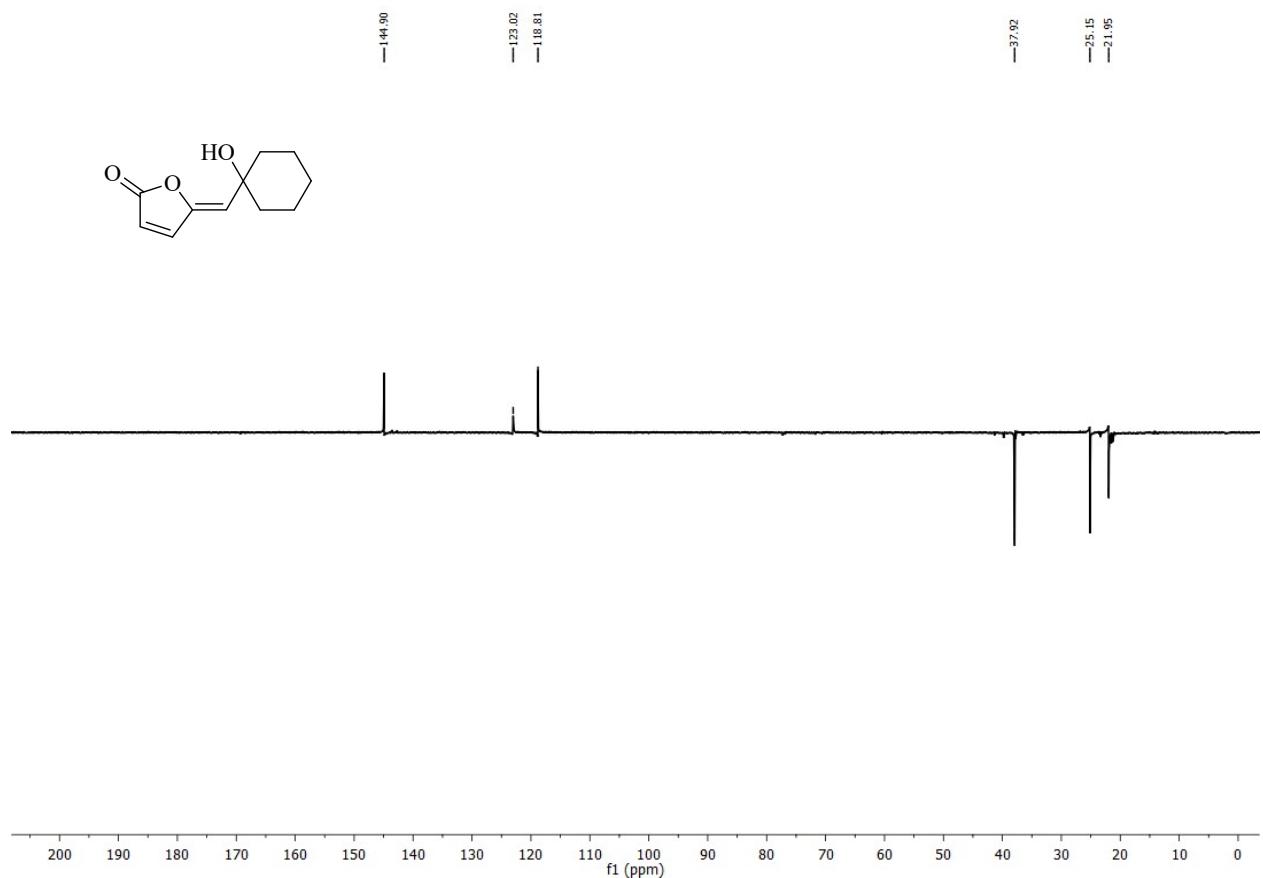
¹H NMR of compound 3m (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



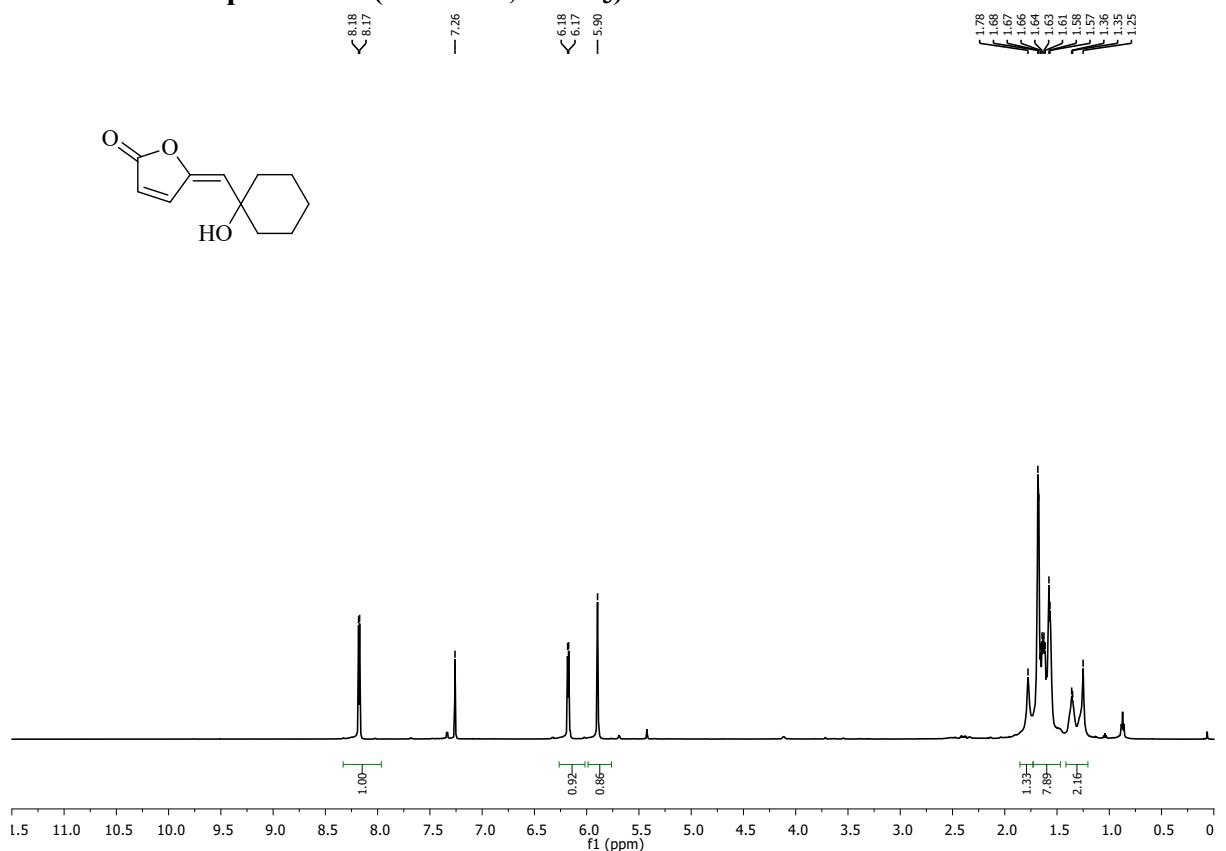
¹³C NMR of compound 3m (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



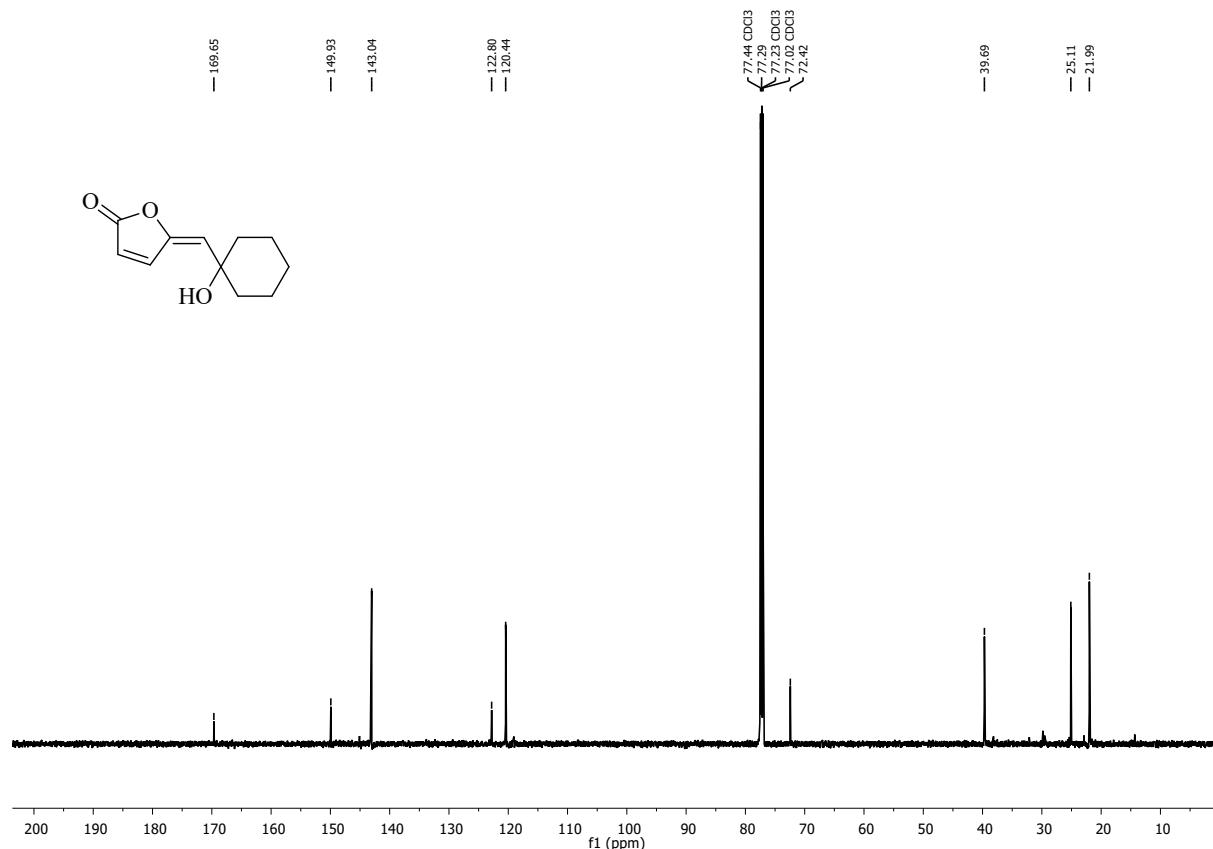
DEPT NMR of compound 3m (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



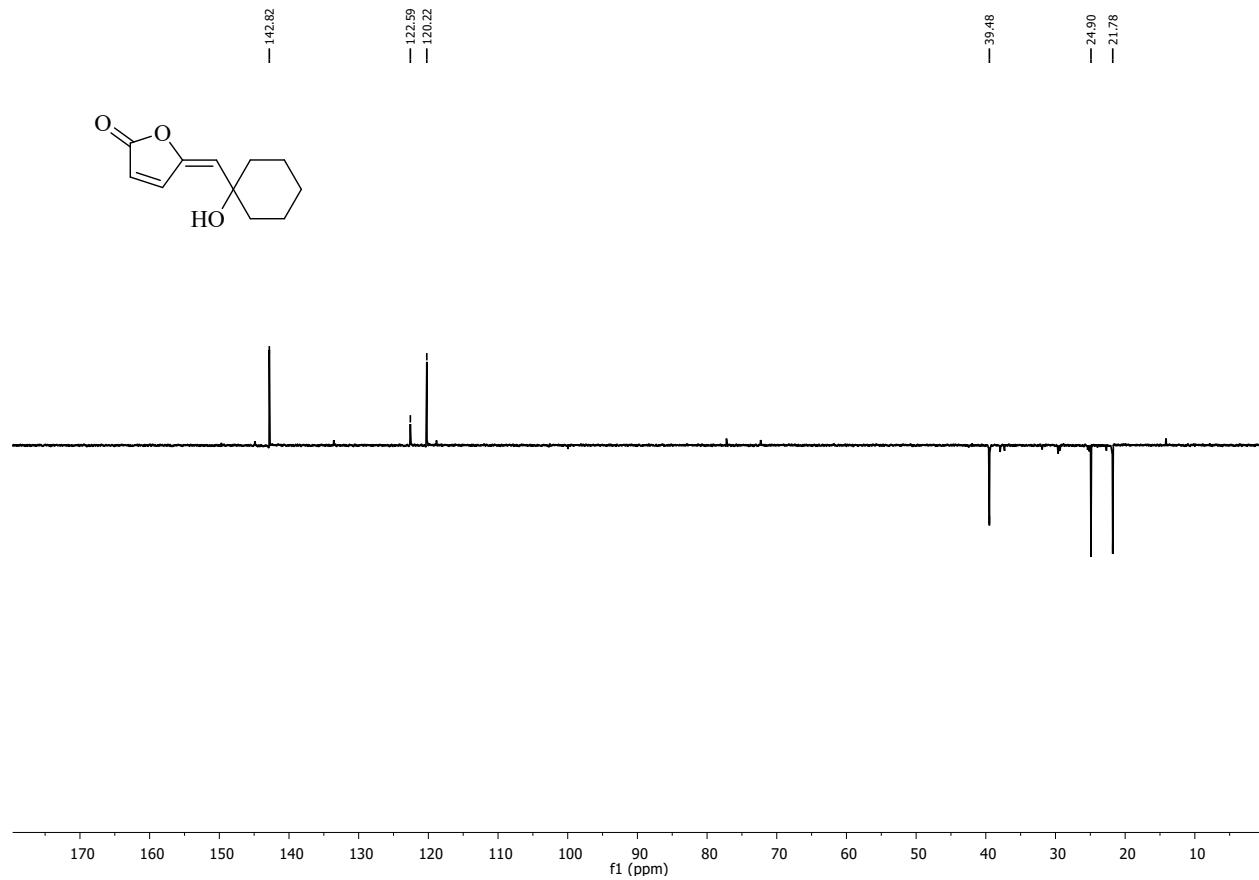
¹H NMR of compound 4m (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



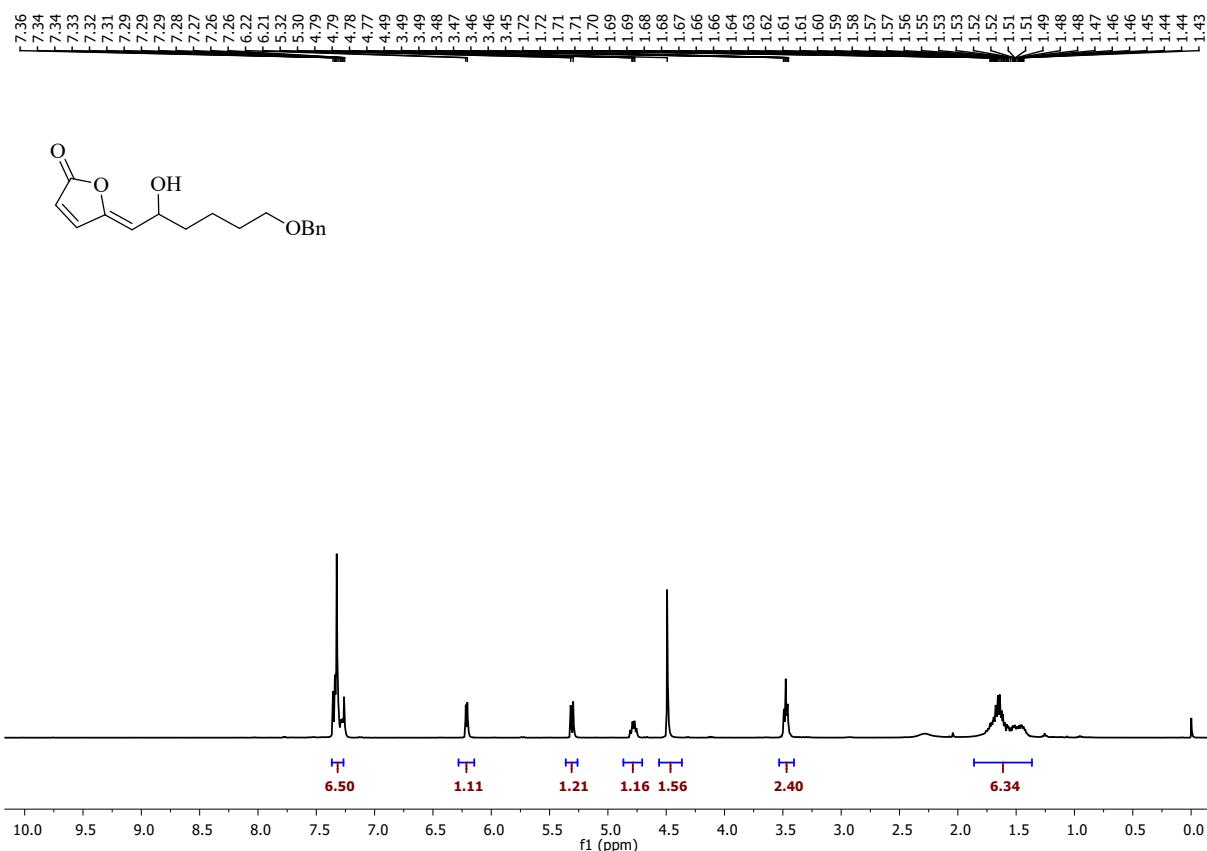
¹³C NMR of compound 4m (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



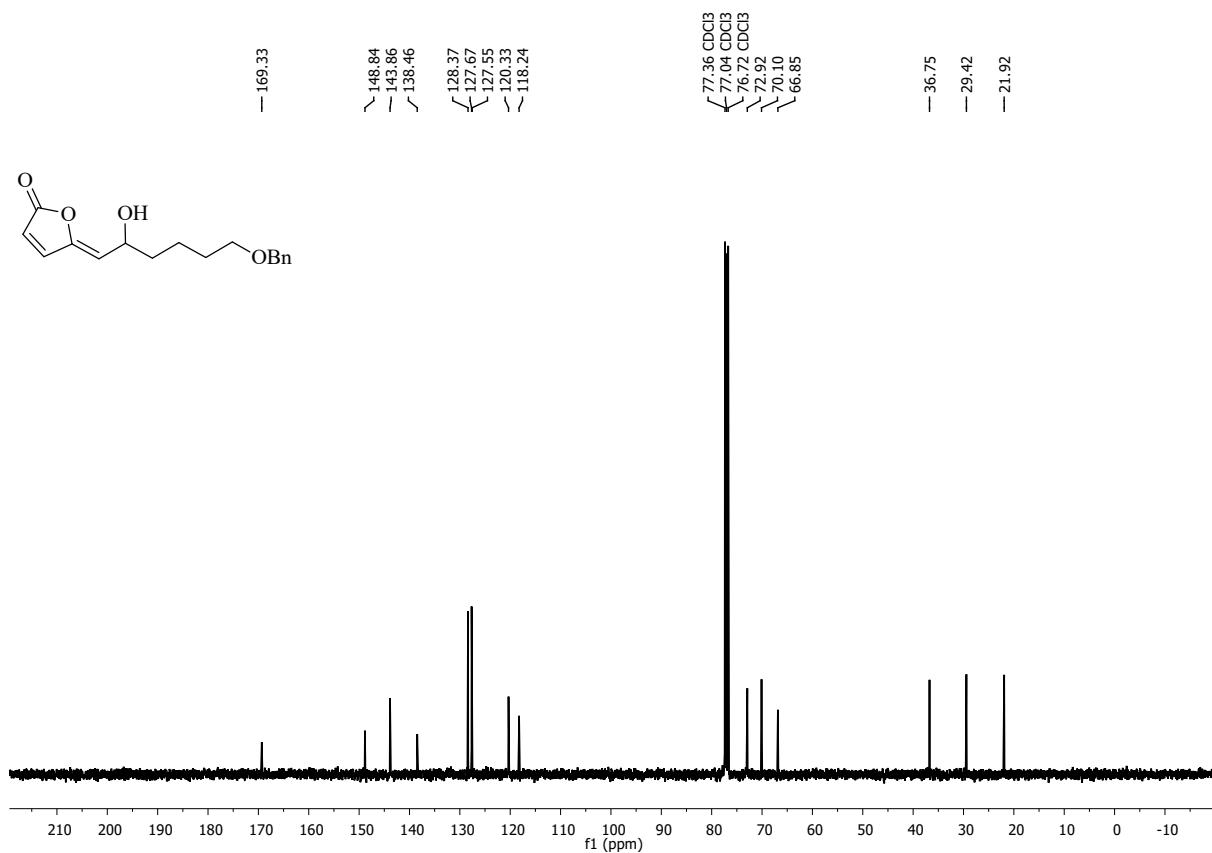
DEPT NMR of compound 4m (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



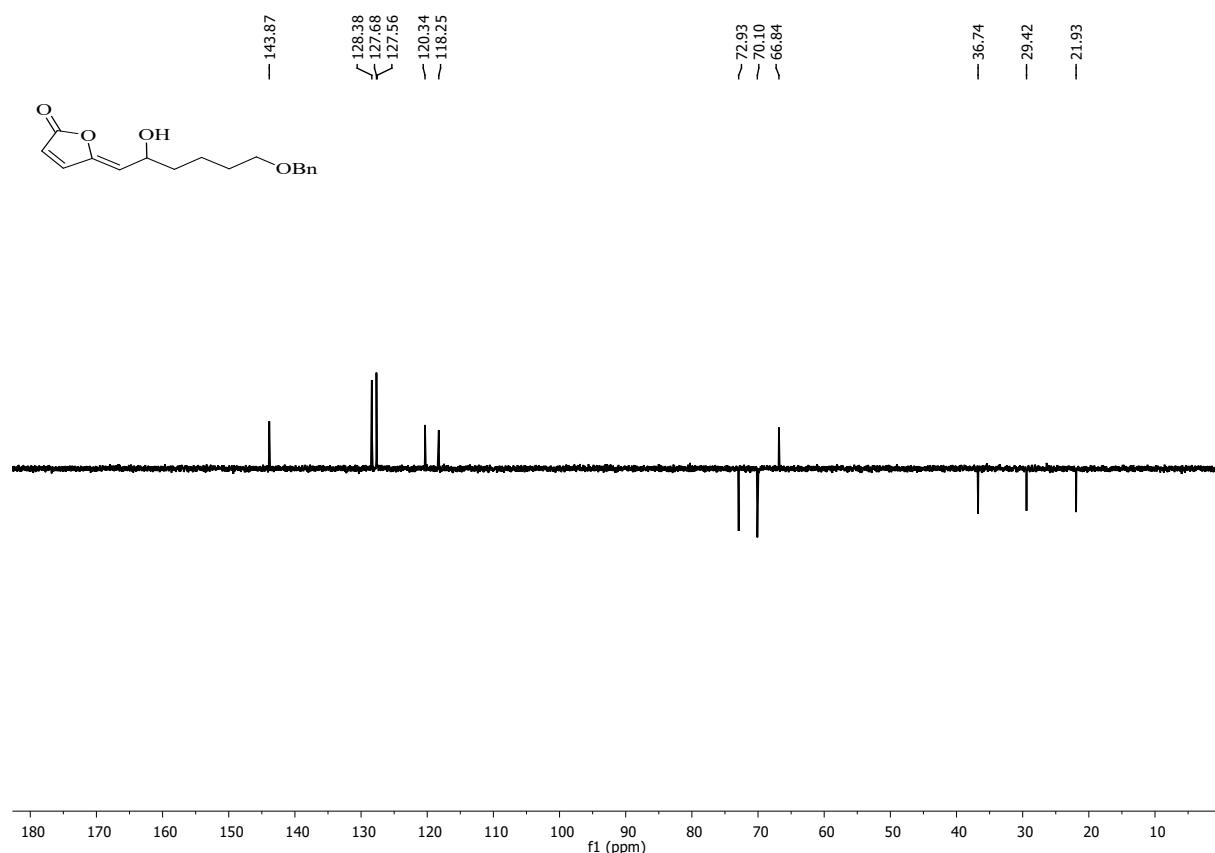
¹H NMR of compound 3n (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



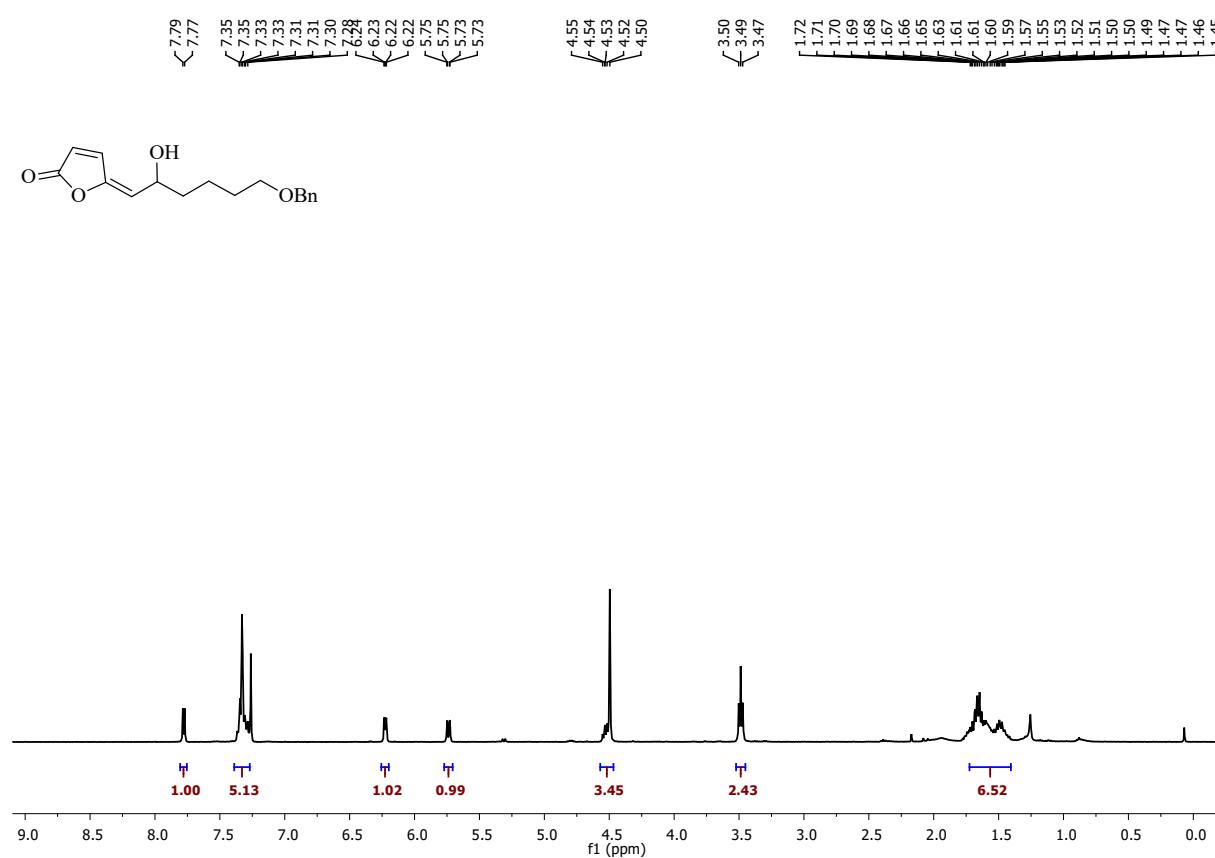
¹³C NMR of compound 3n (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



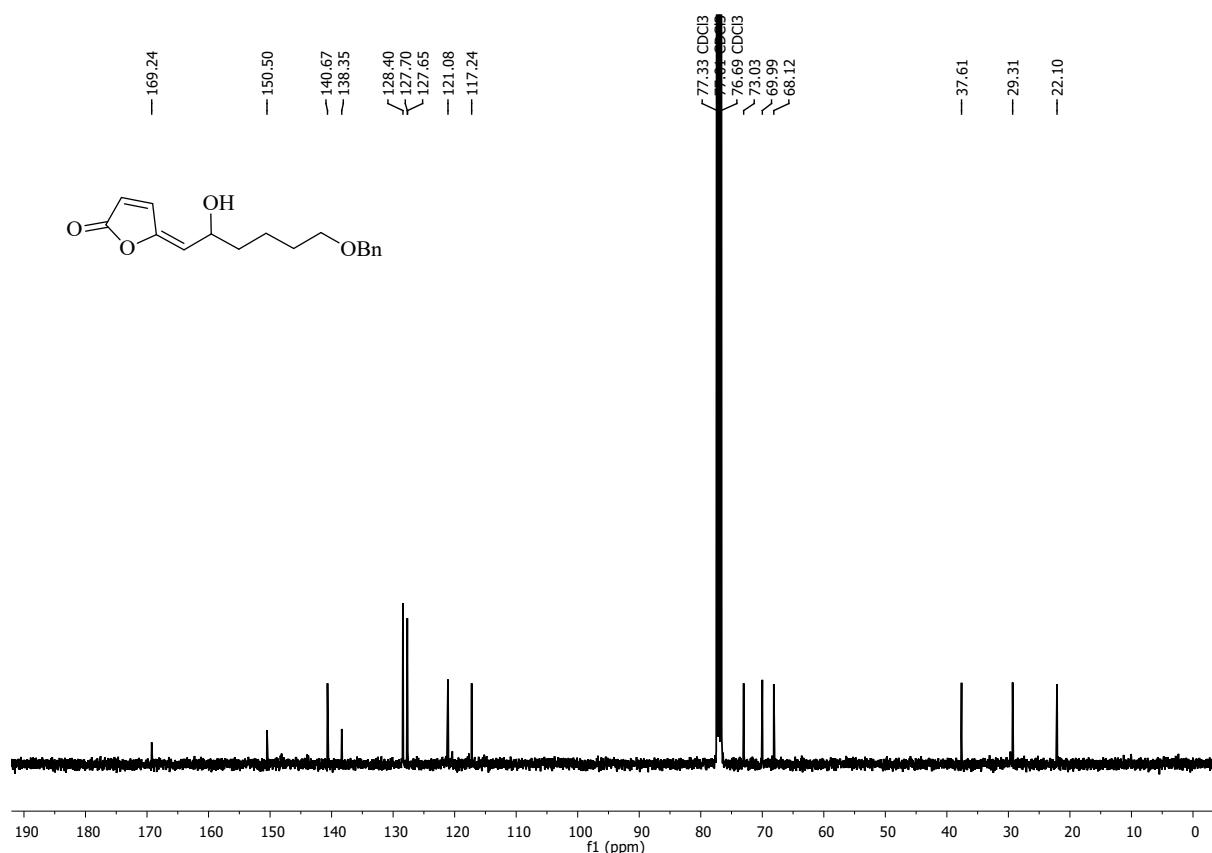
DEPT NMR of compound 3n (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



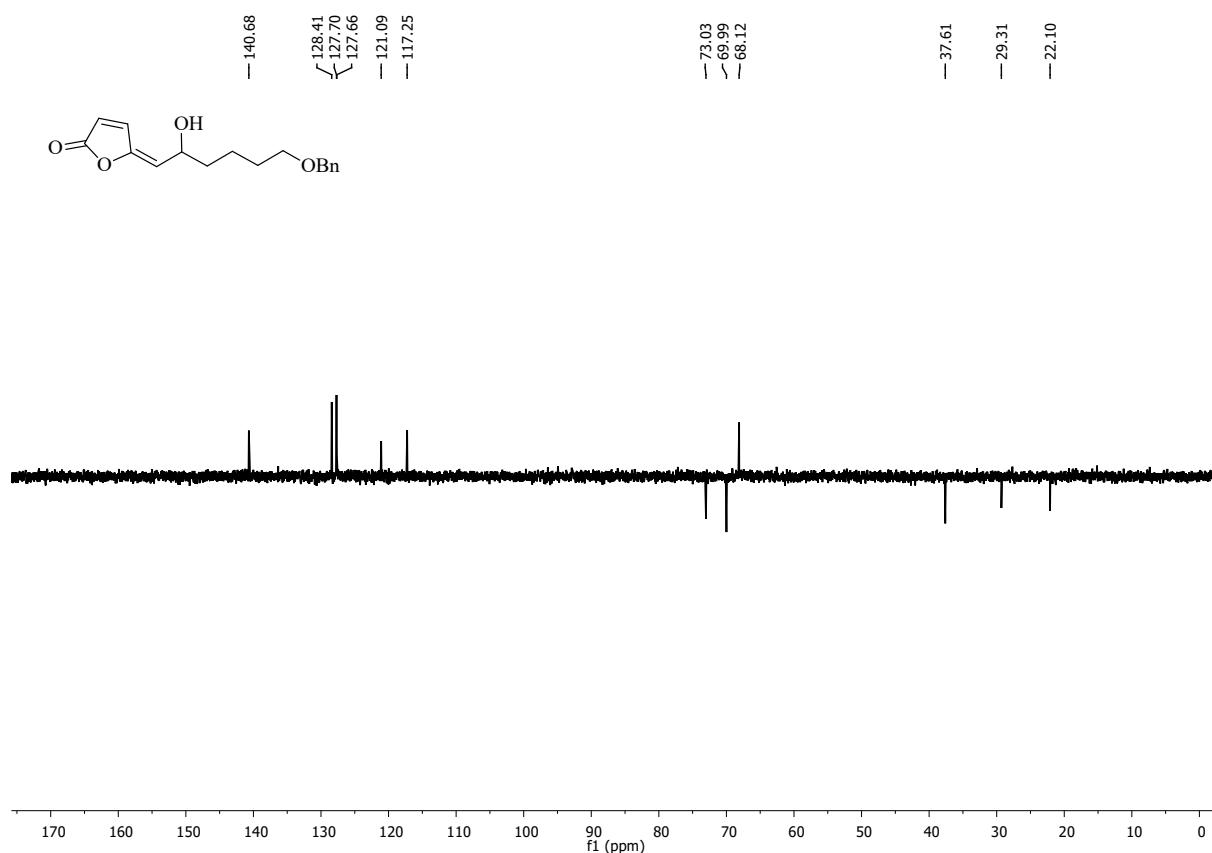
¹H NMR of compound 4n (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



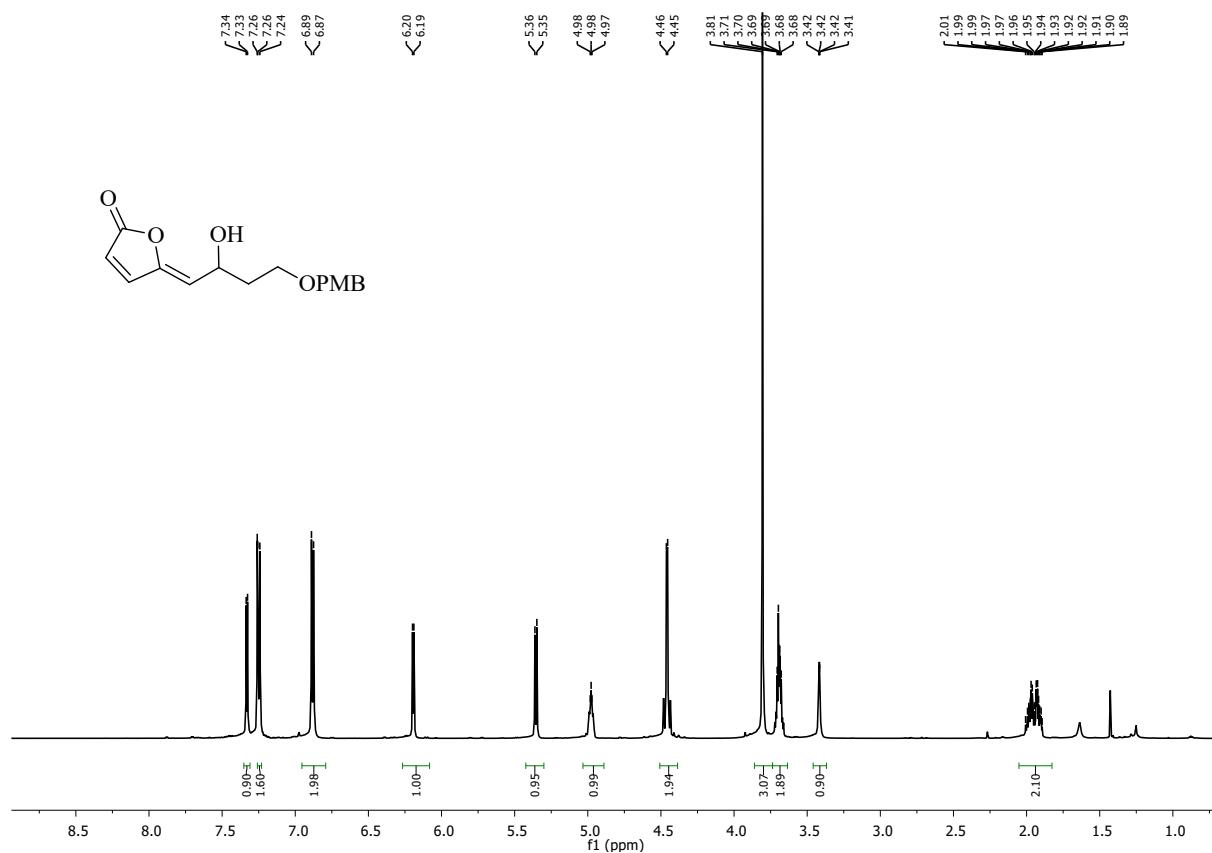
¹³C NMR of compound 4n (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



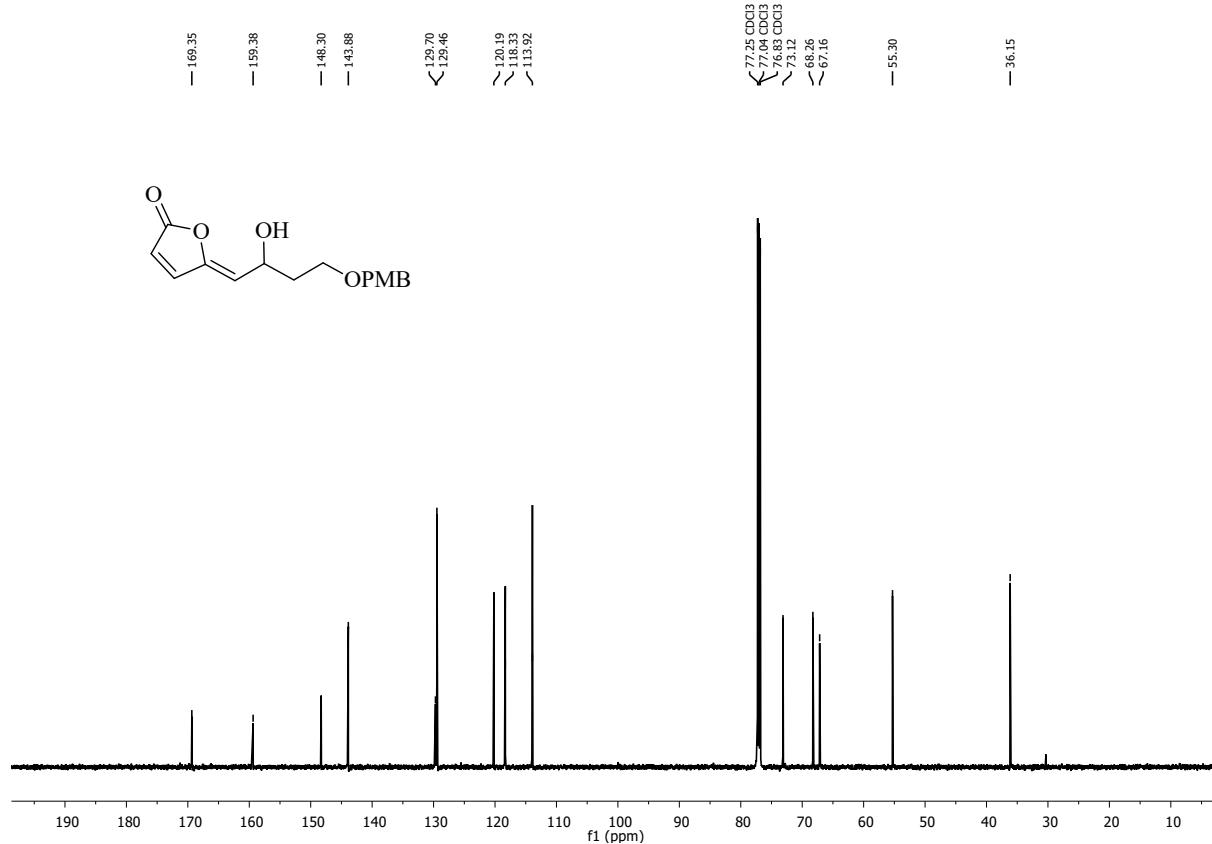
DEPT NMR of compound 4n (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



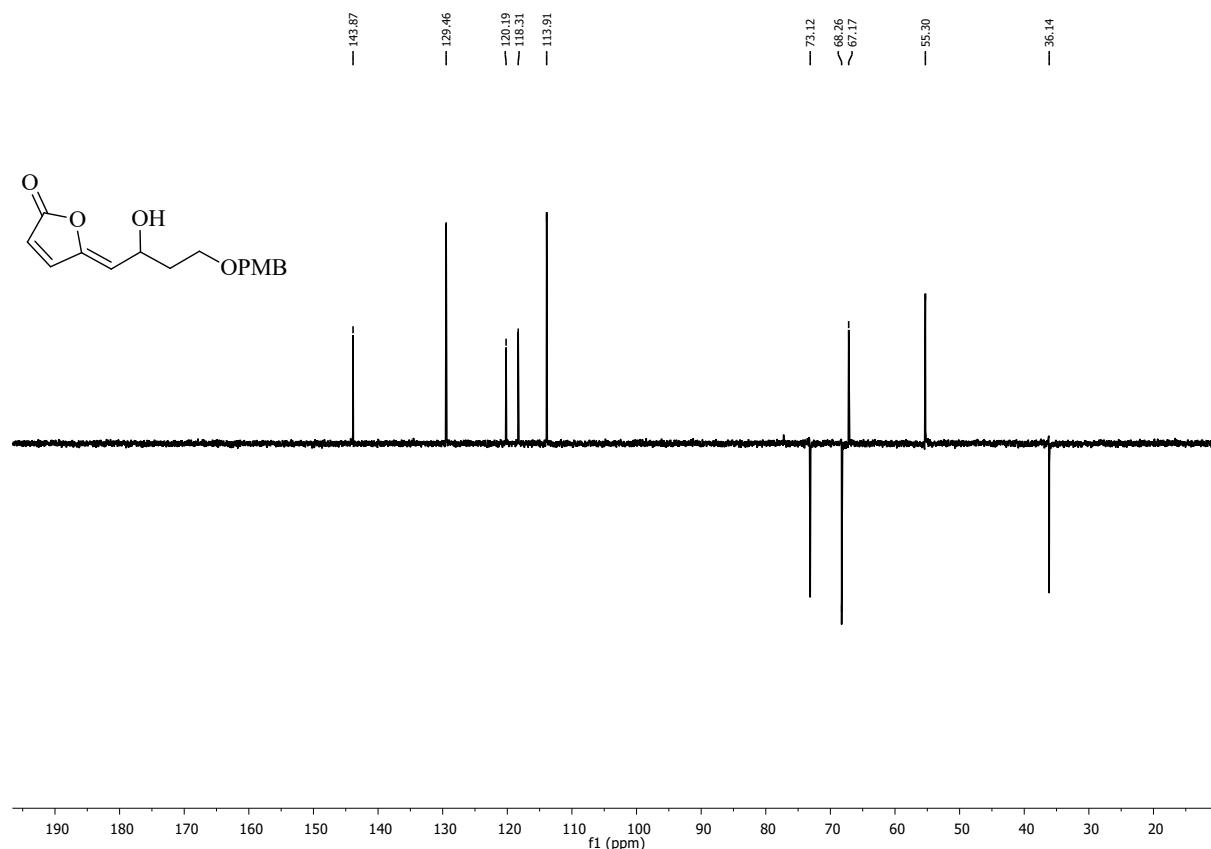
¹H NMR of compound 3o (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



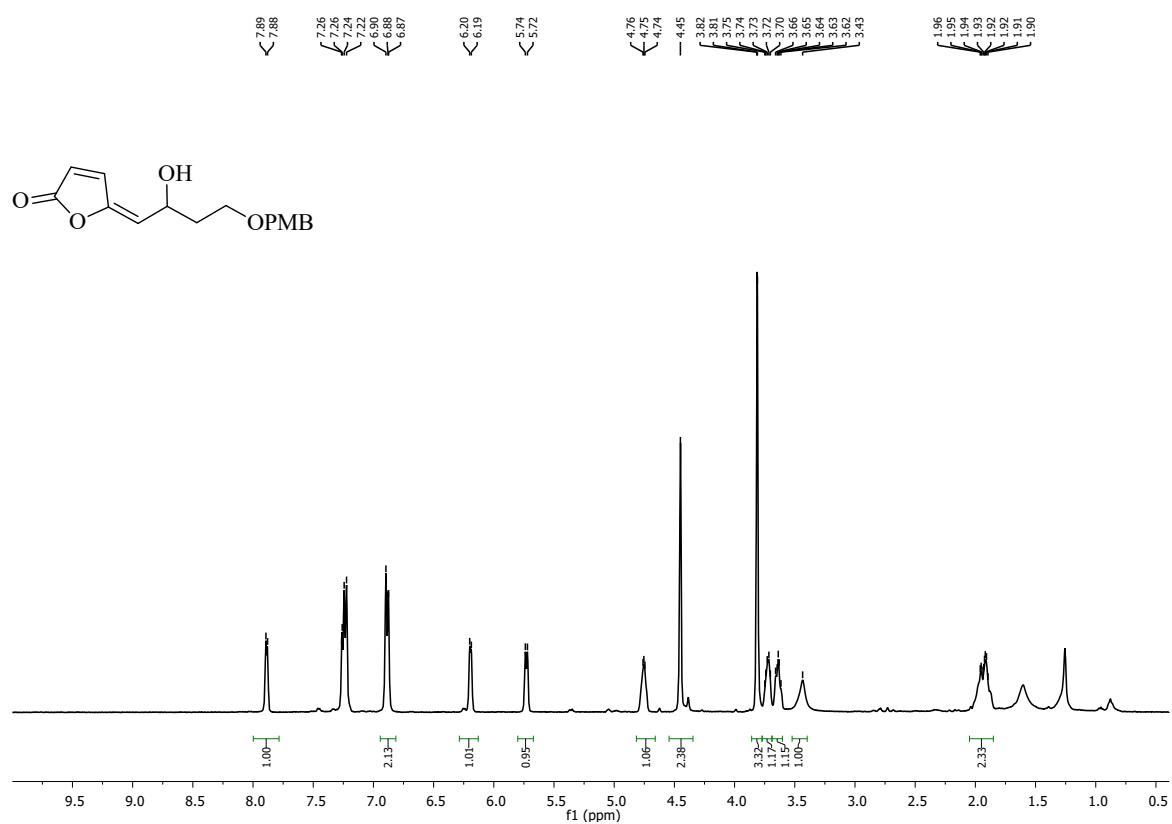
¹³C NMR of compound 3o (150 MHz, CDCl₃)



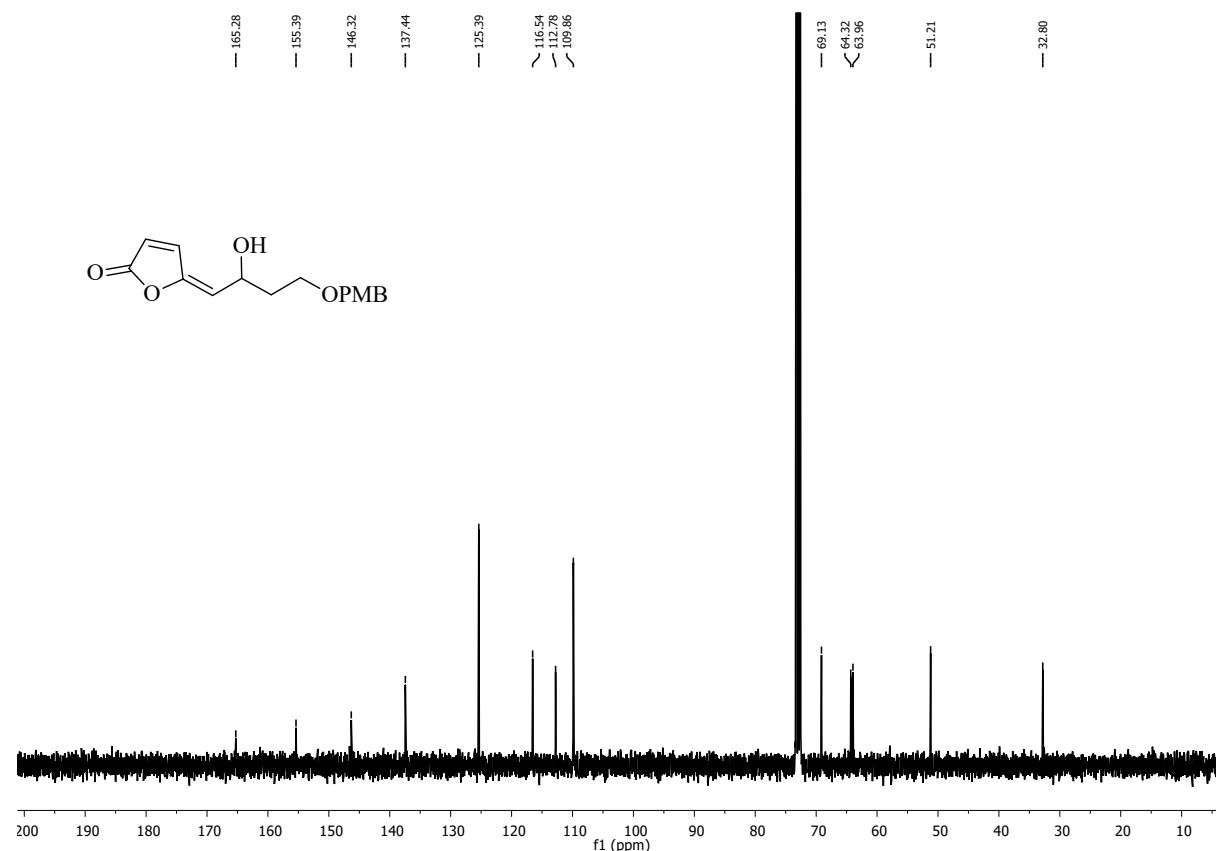
DEPT-135 NMR of compound 3o (150 MHz, CDCl₃)



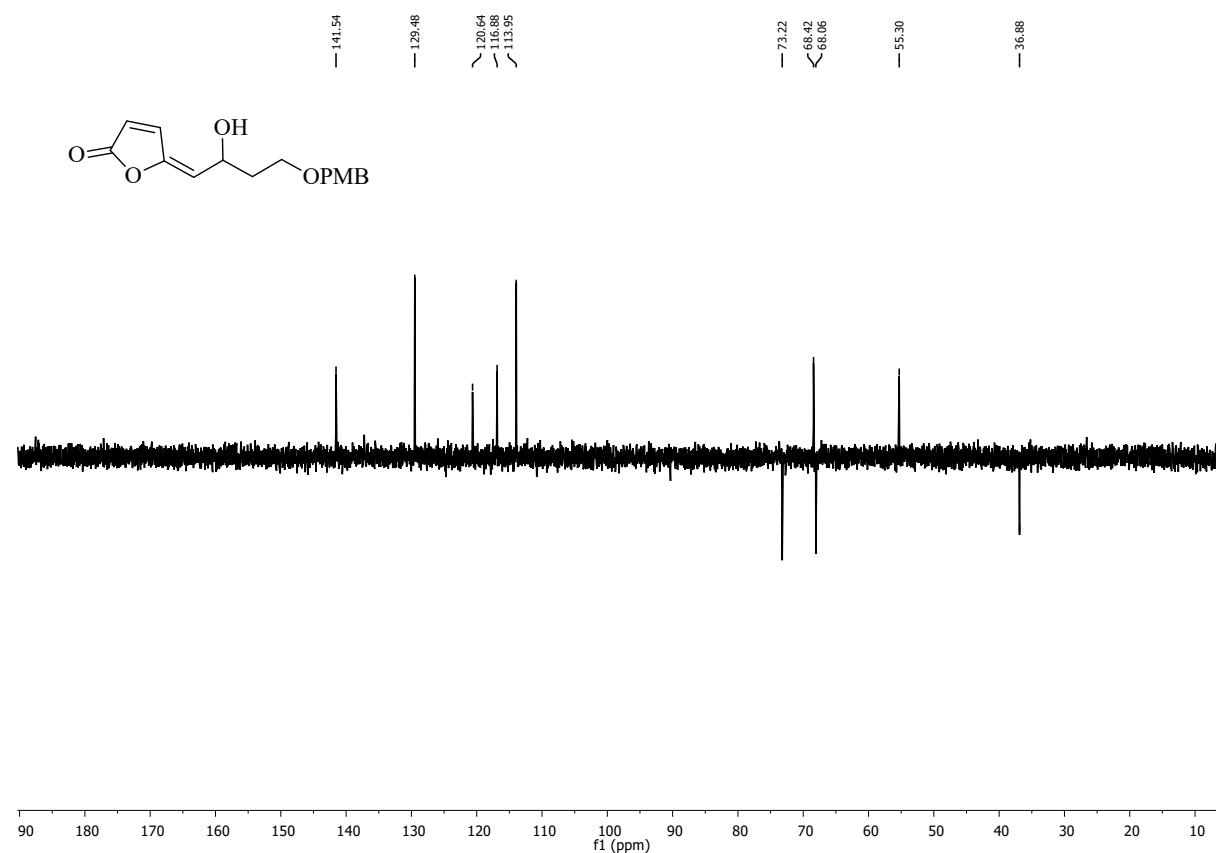
¹H NMR of compound 4o (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



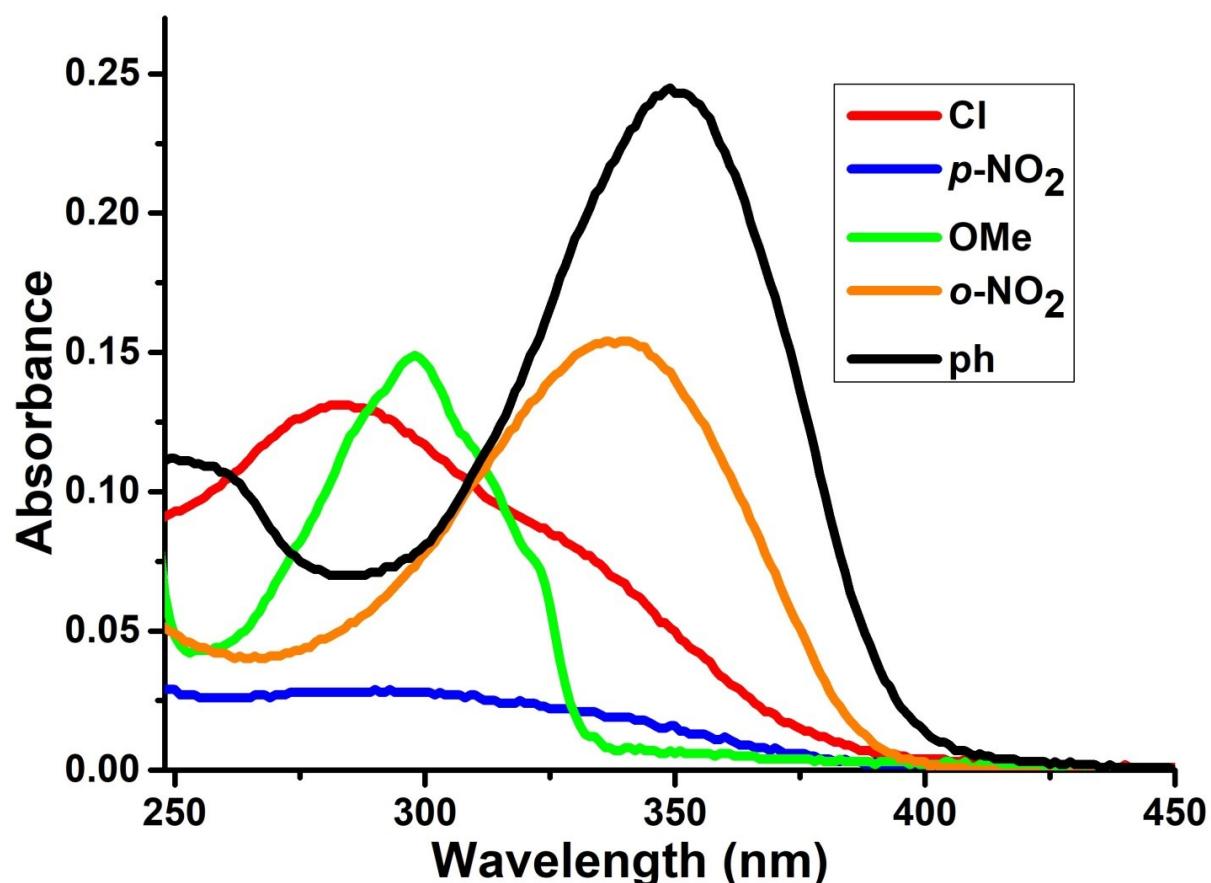
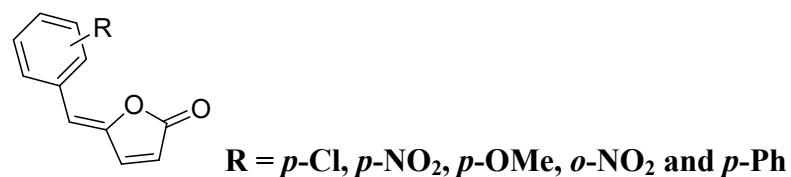
¹³C NMR of compound 4o (150 MHz, CDCl₃)



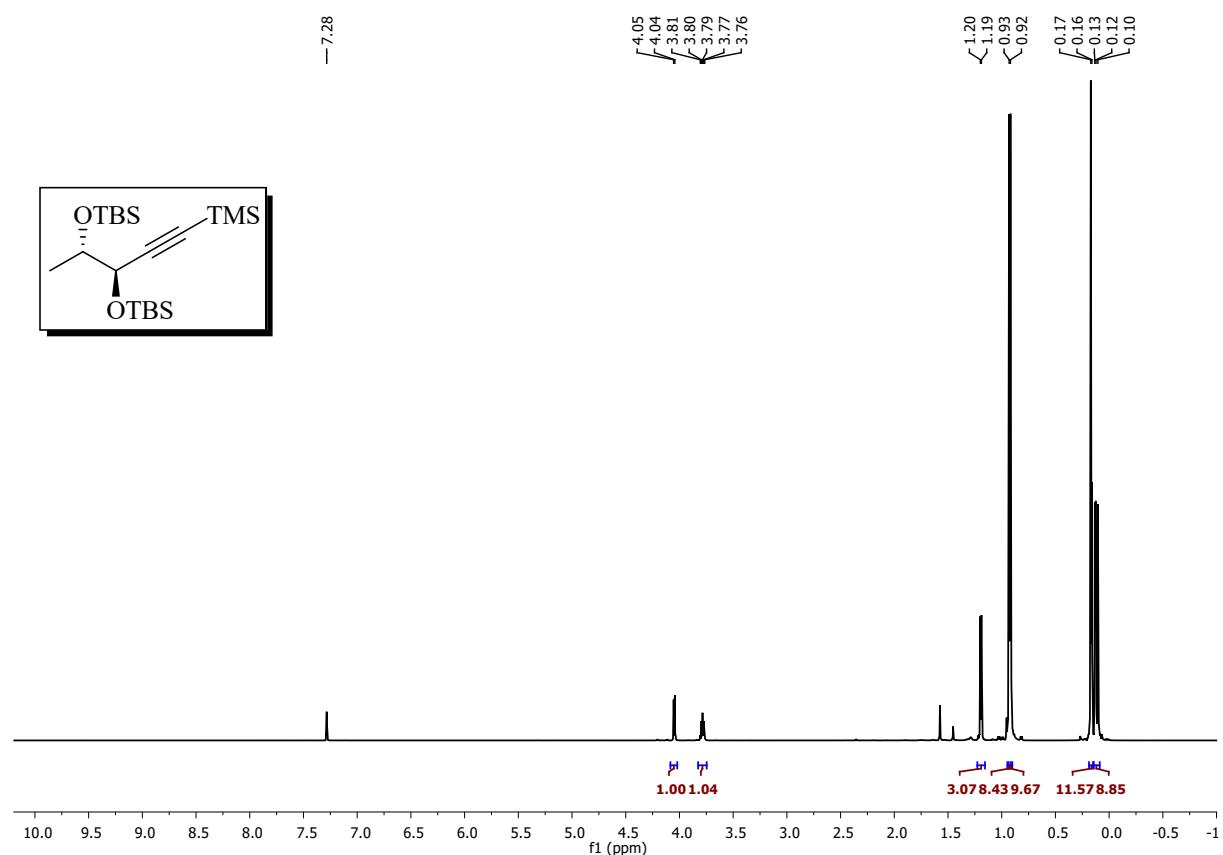
DEPT-135 NMR of compound 4o (150 MHz, CDCl₃)



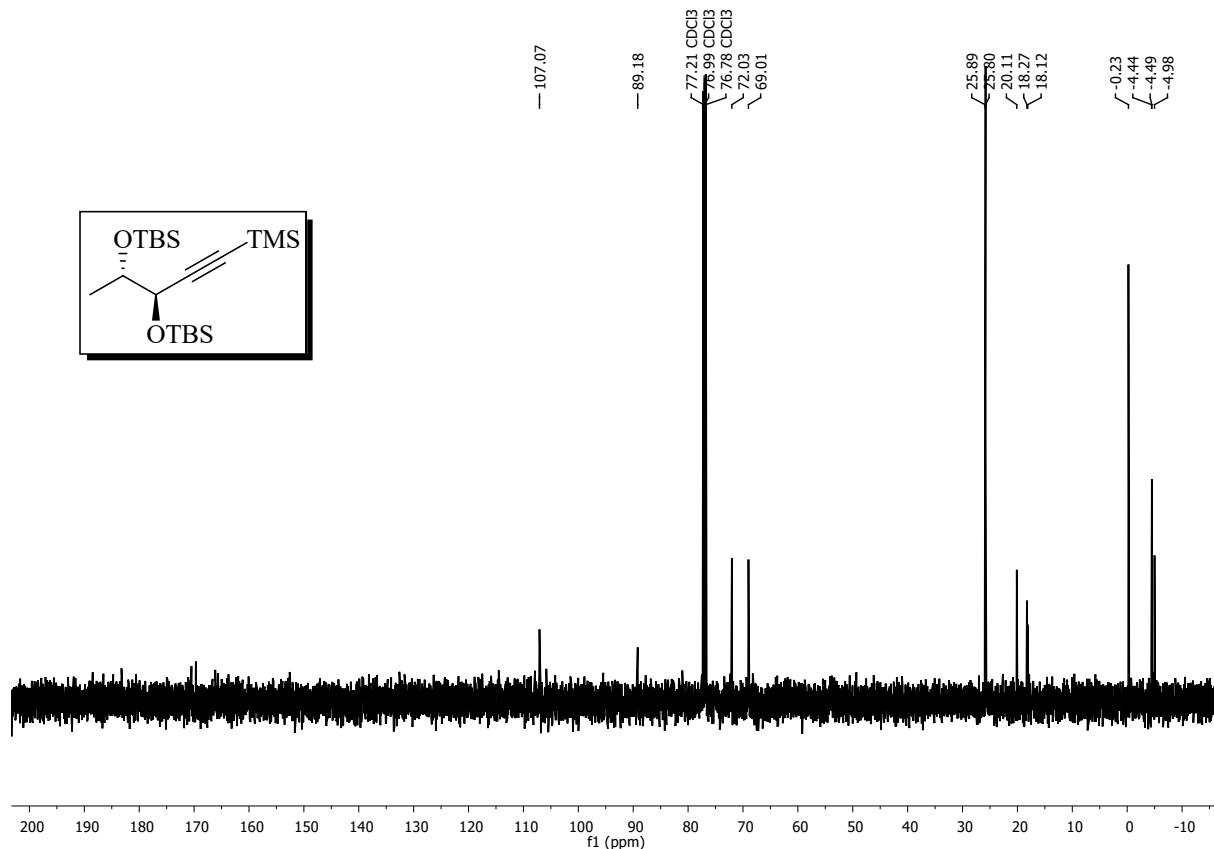
UV-Vis spectrum of few γ -Z-alkylidenebutenolides



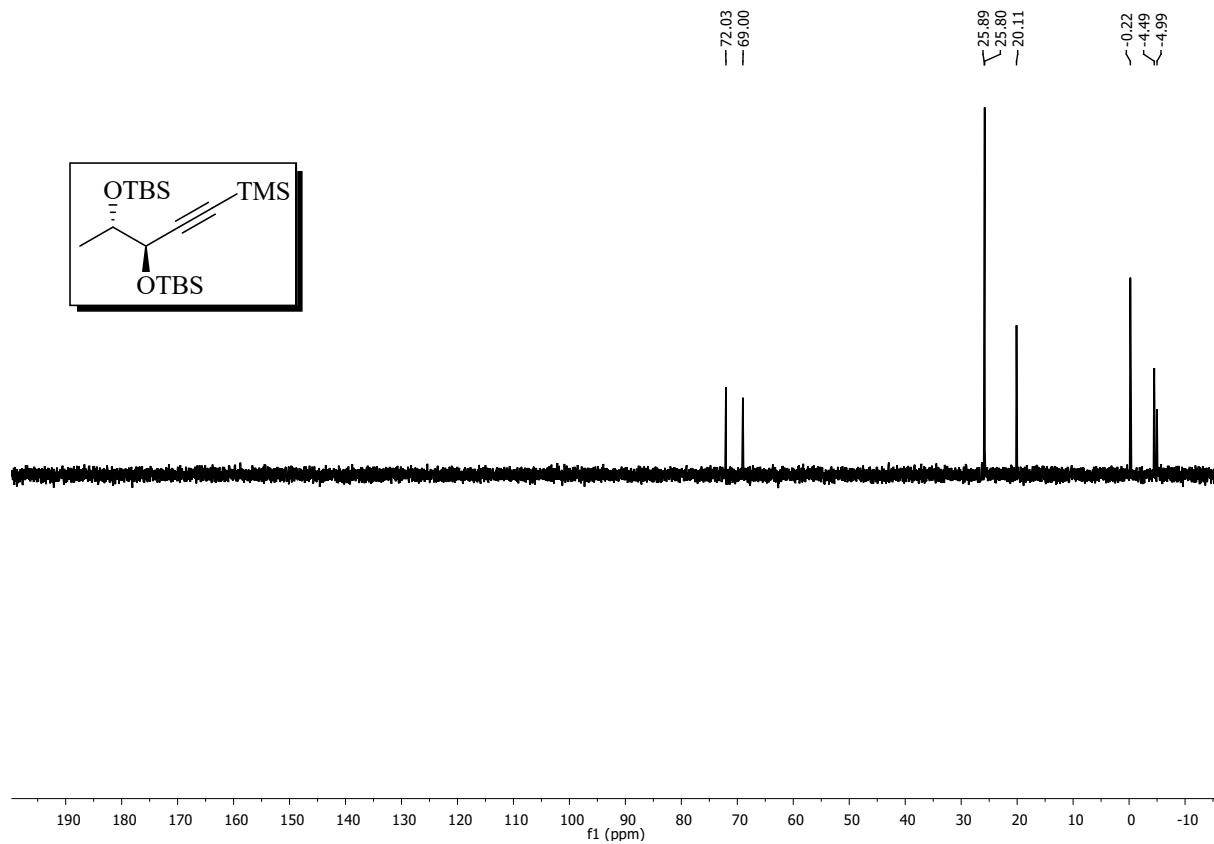
^1H (600 MHz) NMR of compound 12 in CDCl_3



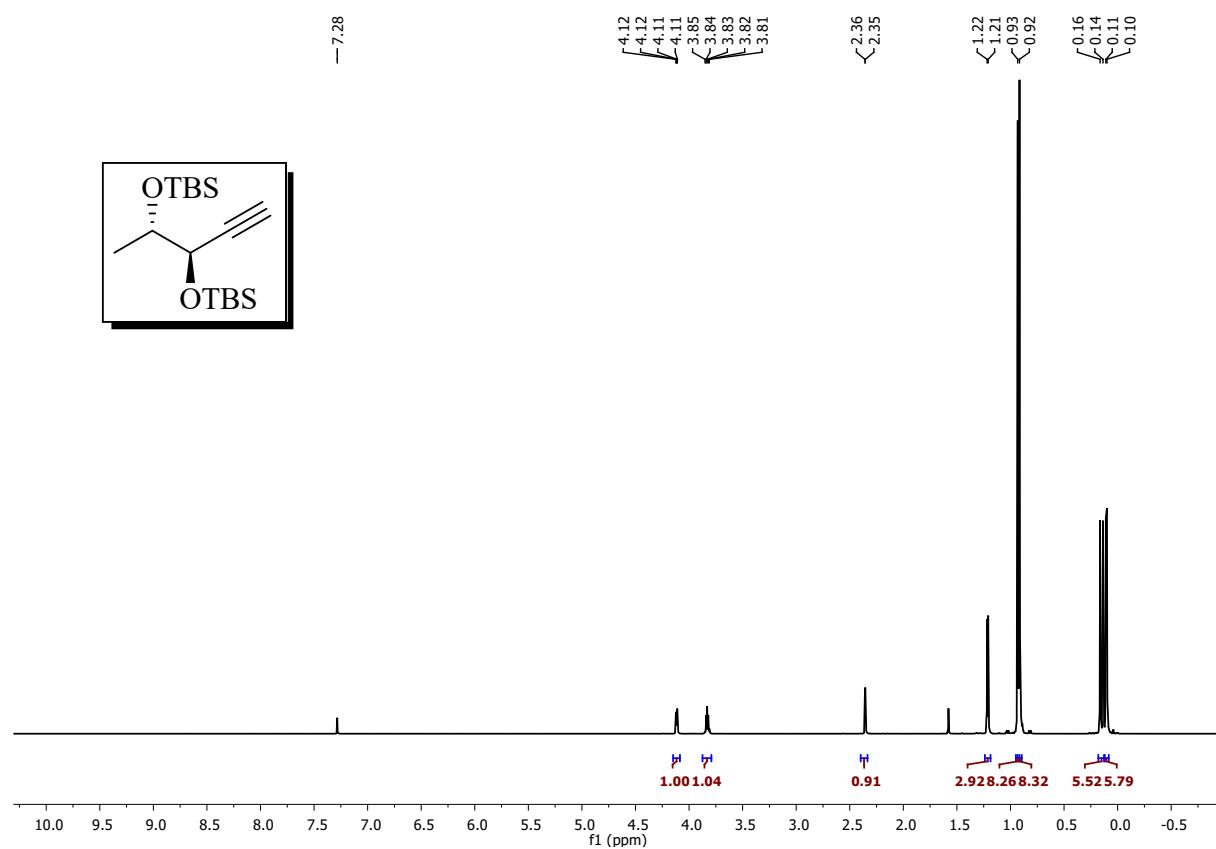
^{13}C (150 MHz) NMR of compound 12 in CDCl_3



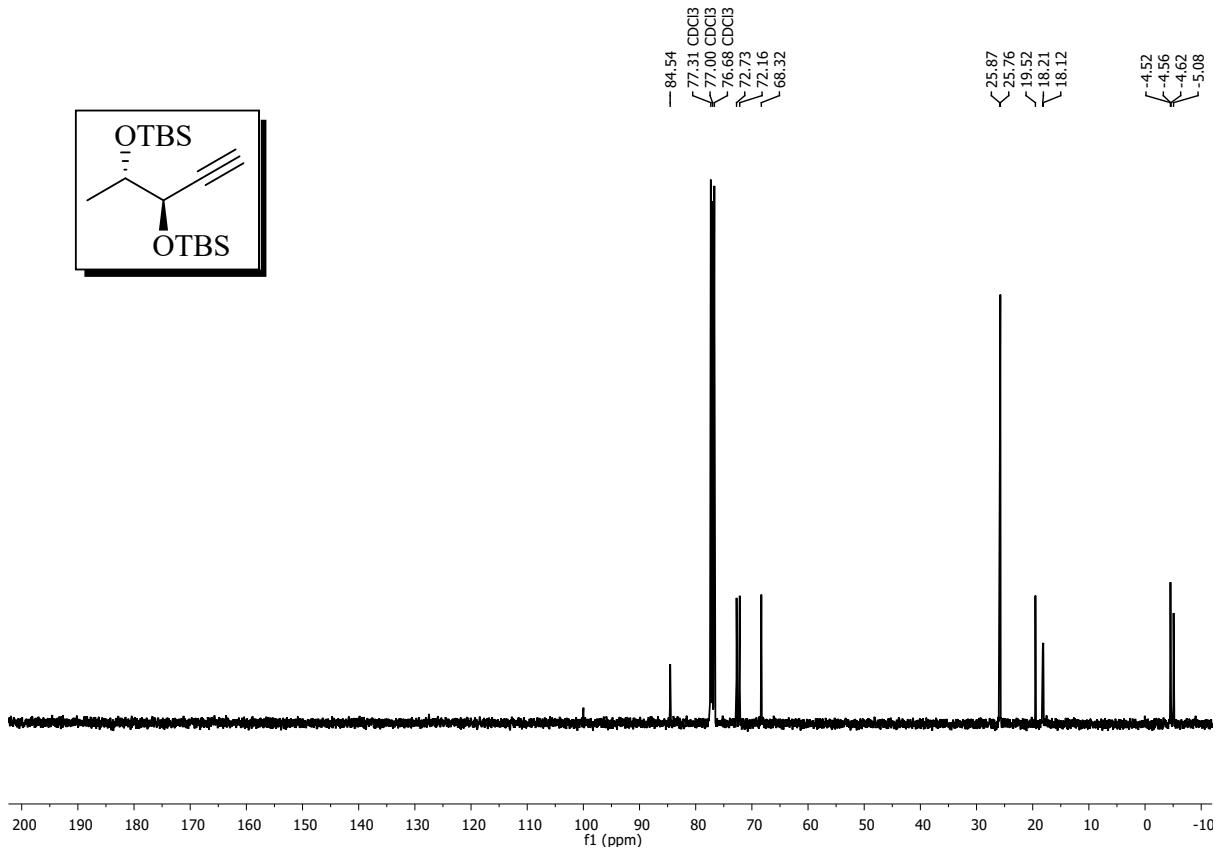
DEPT (150 MHz) NMR of compound 12 in CDCl_3



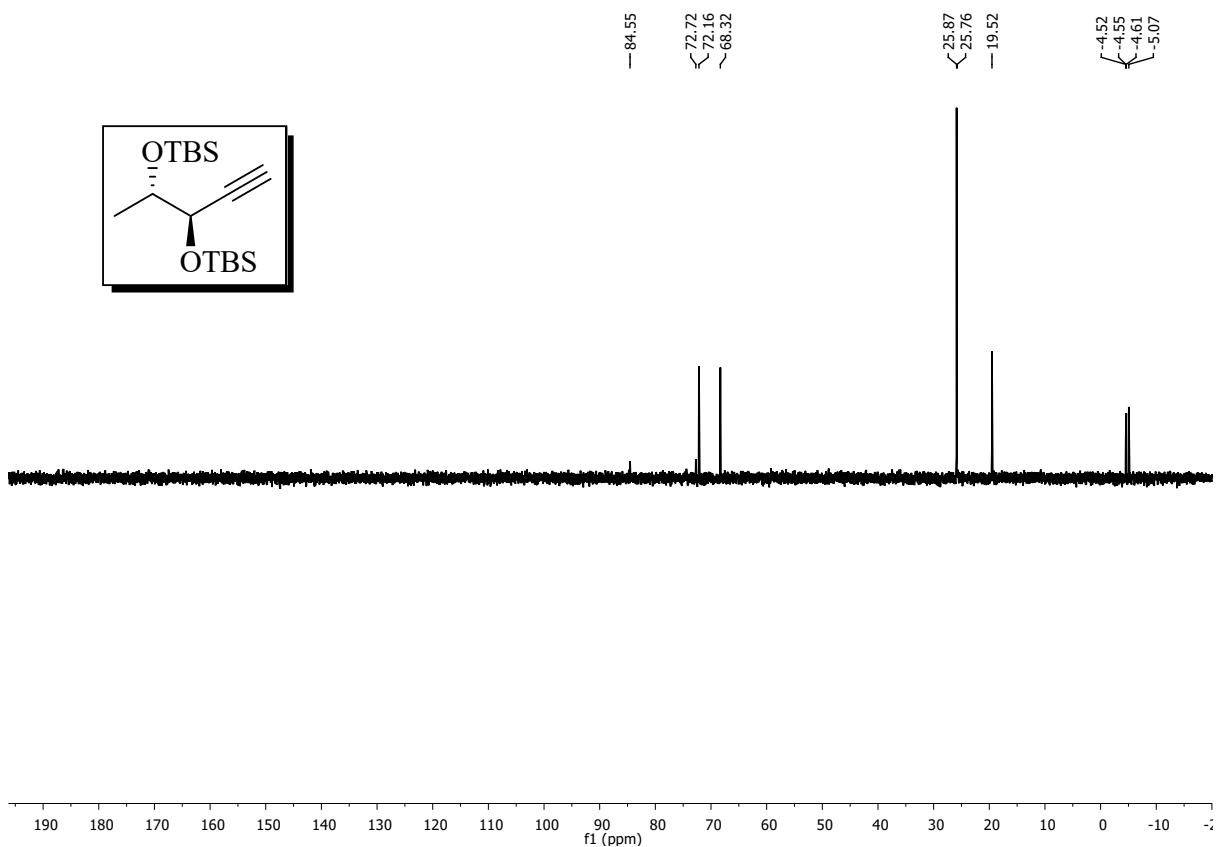
^1H (600 MHz) NMR of compound 7 in CDCl_3



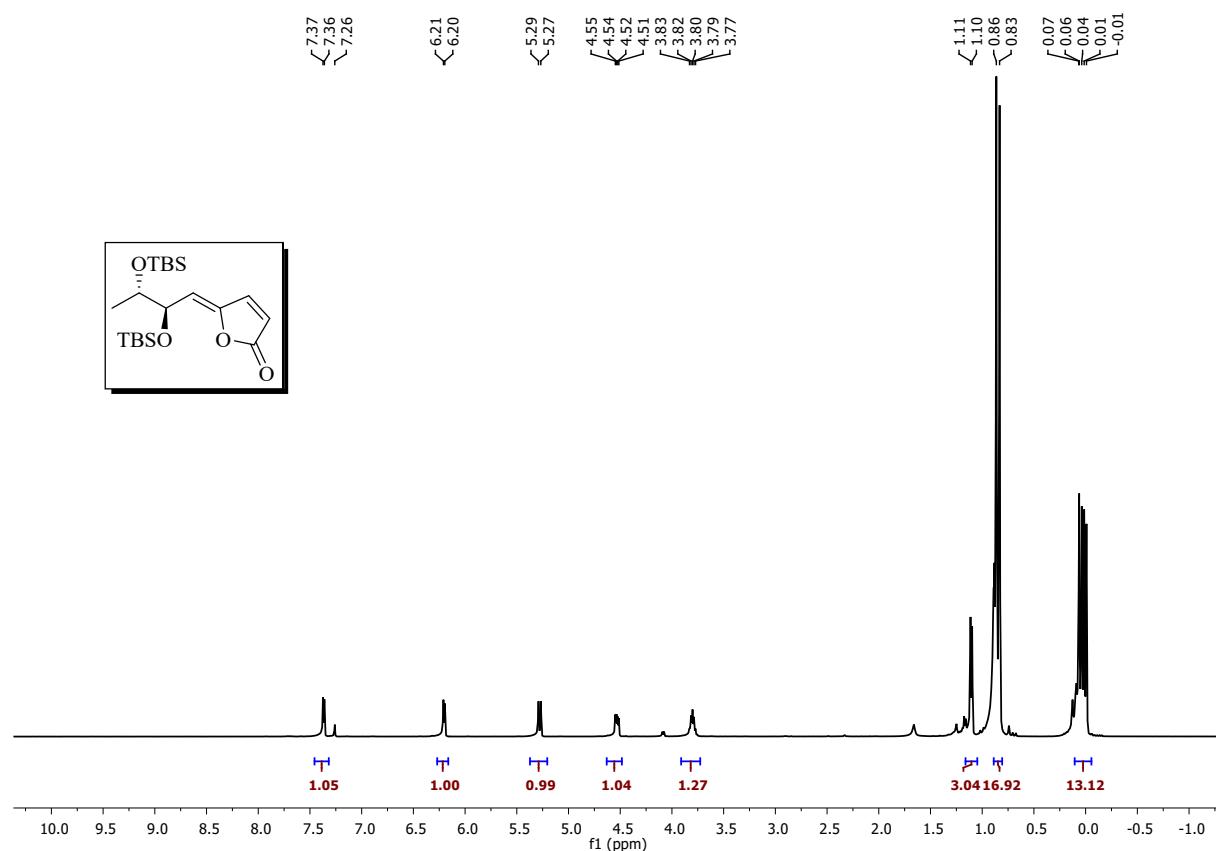
^{13}C (150 MHz) NMR of compound 7 in CDCl_3



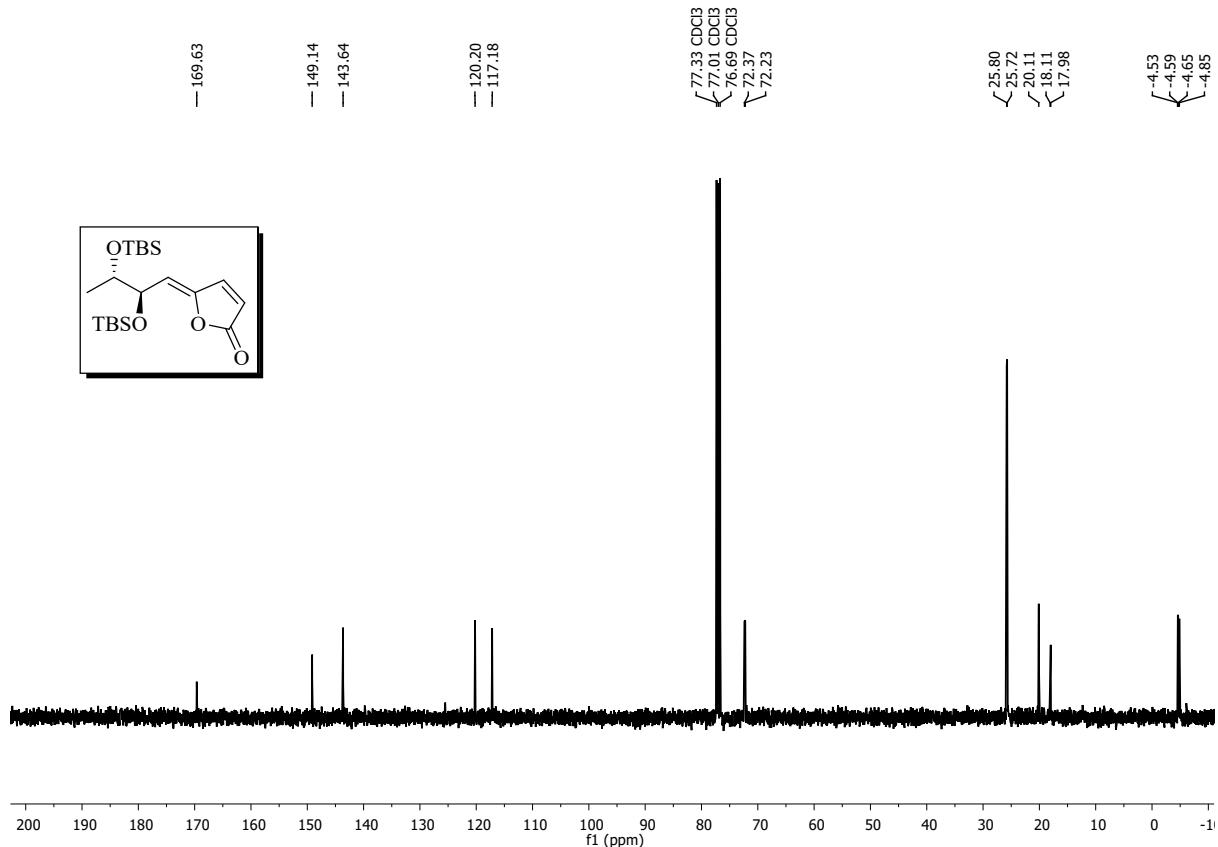
DEPT (150 MHz) NMR of compound 7 in CDCl₃



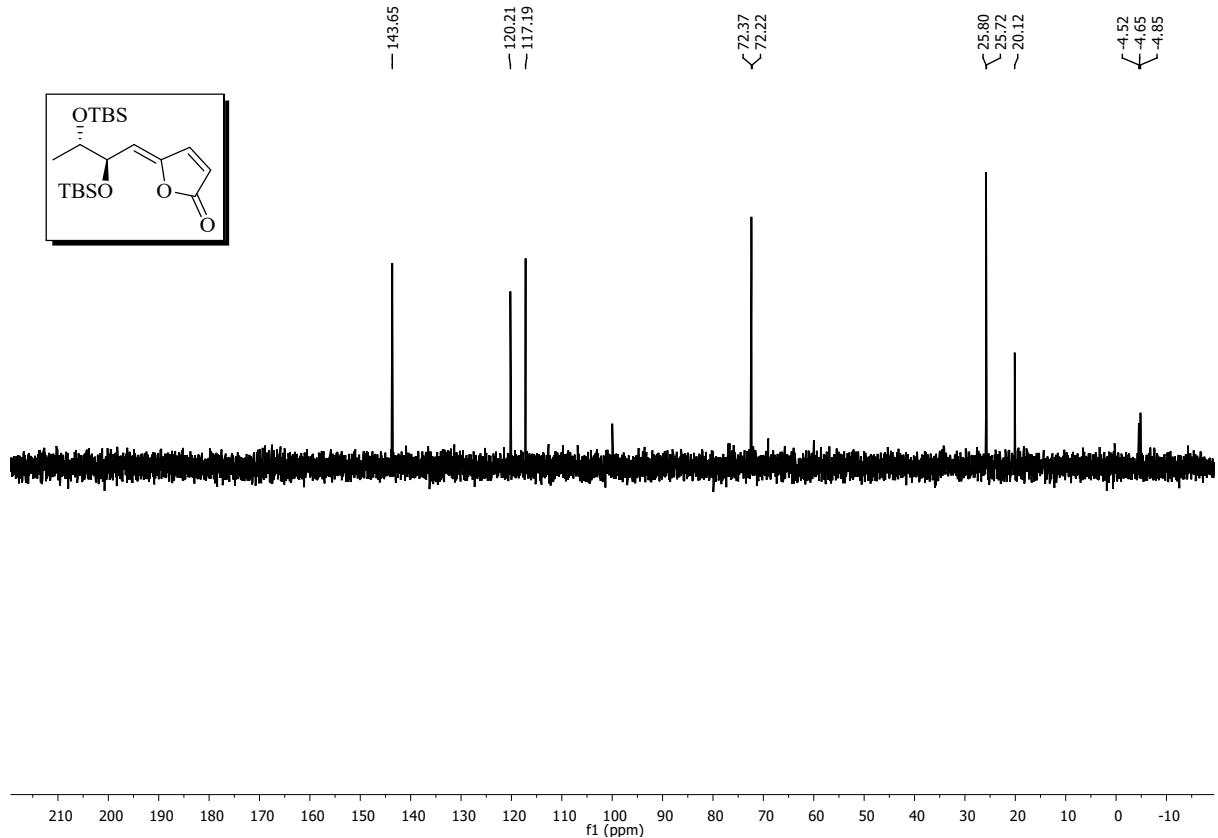
¹H (400 MHz) NMR of compound 13 in CDCl₃



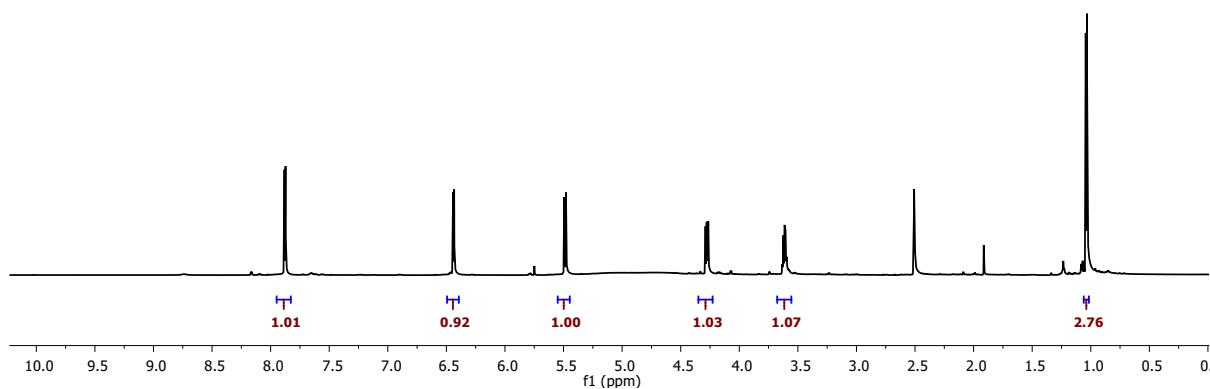
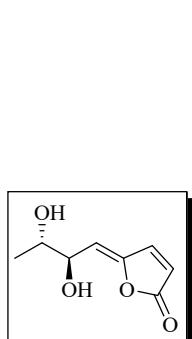
¹³C (100 MHz) NMR of compound 13 in CDCl₃



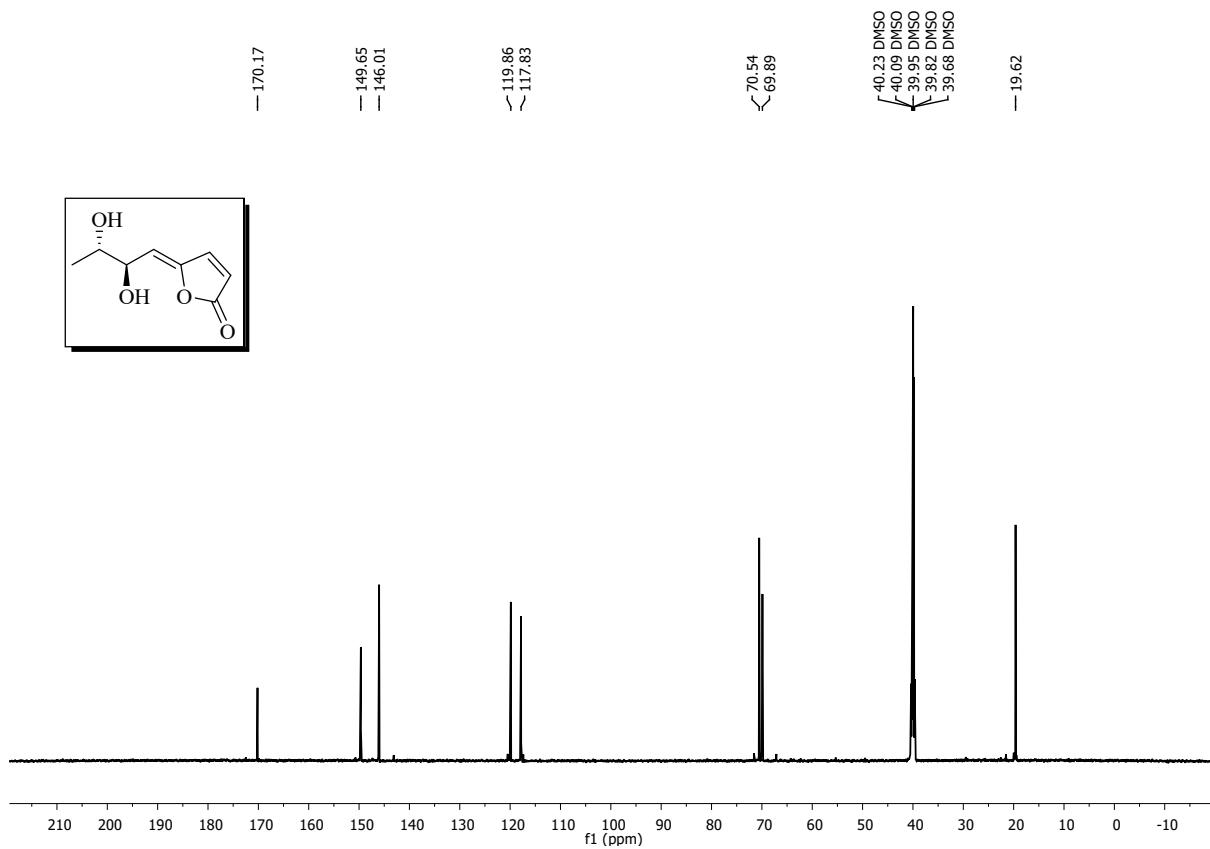
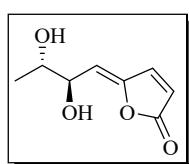
DEPT (100 MHz) NMR of compound 13 in CDCl₃



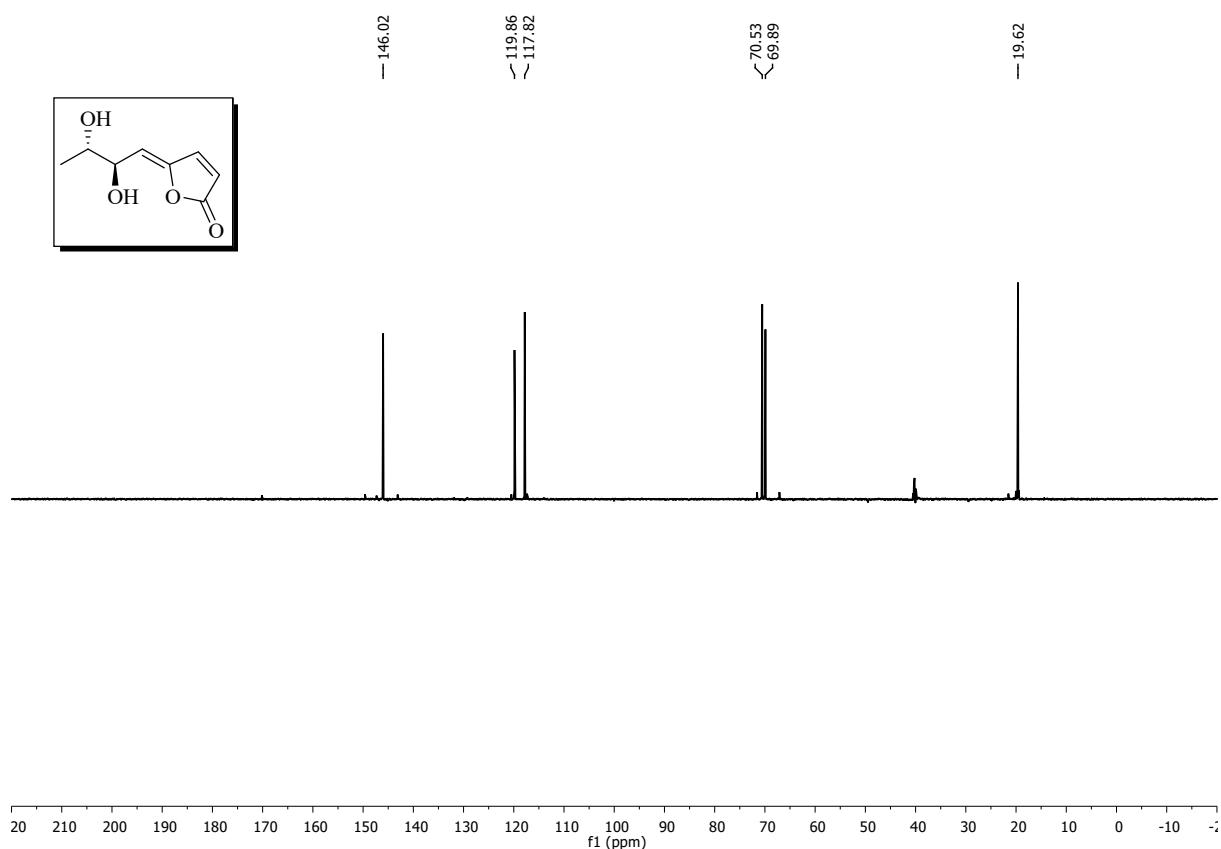
¹H NMR of versicolactone A (6) (600 MHz, DMSO-D₆)



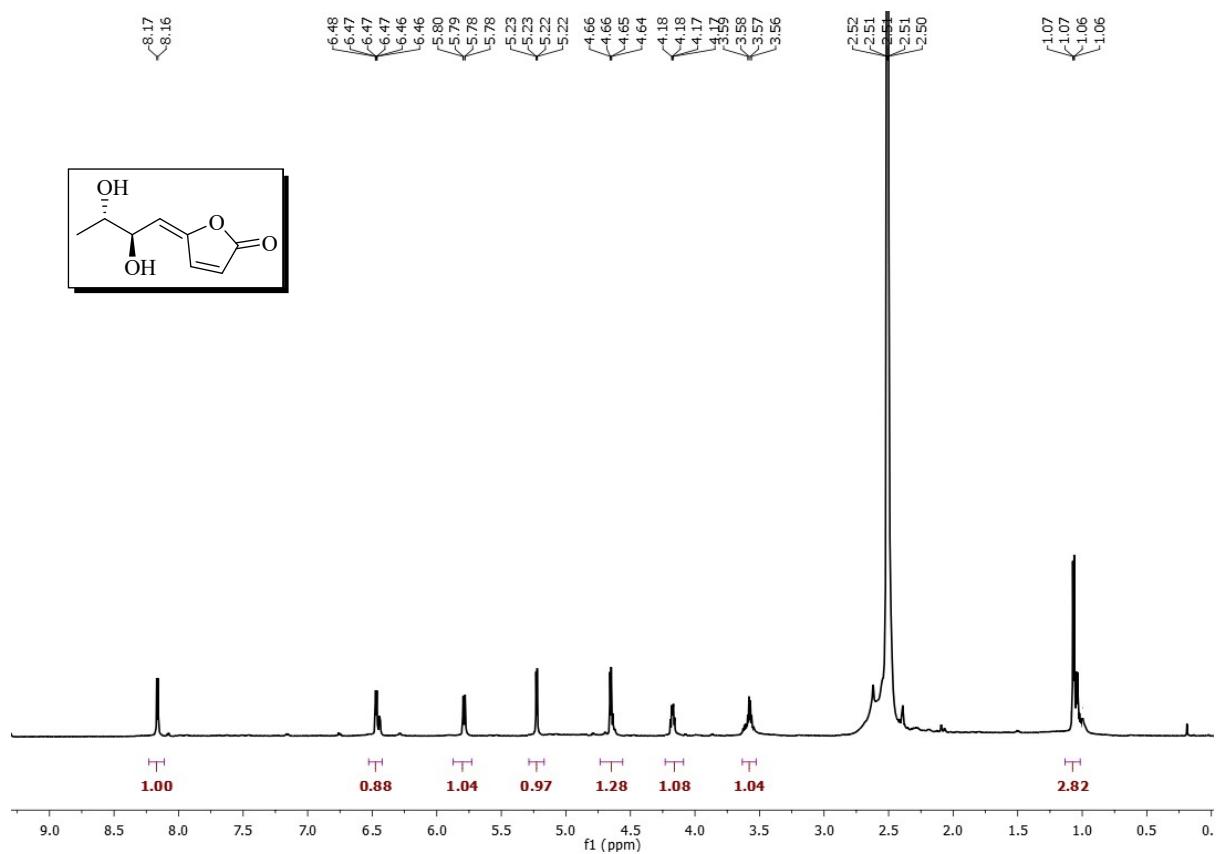
¹³C NMR of versicolactone A (6) (150 MHz, DMSO-D₆)



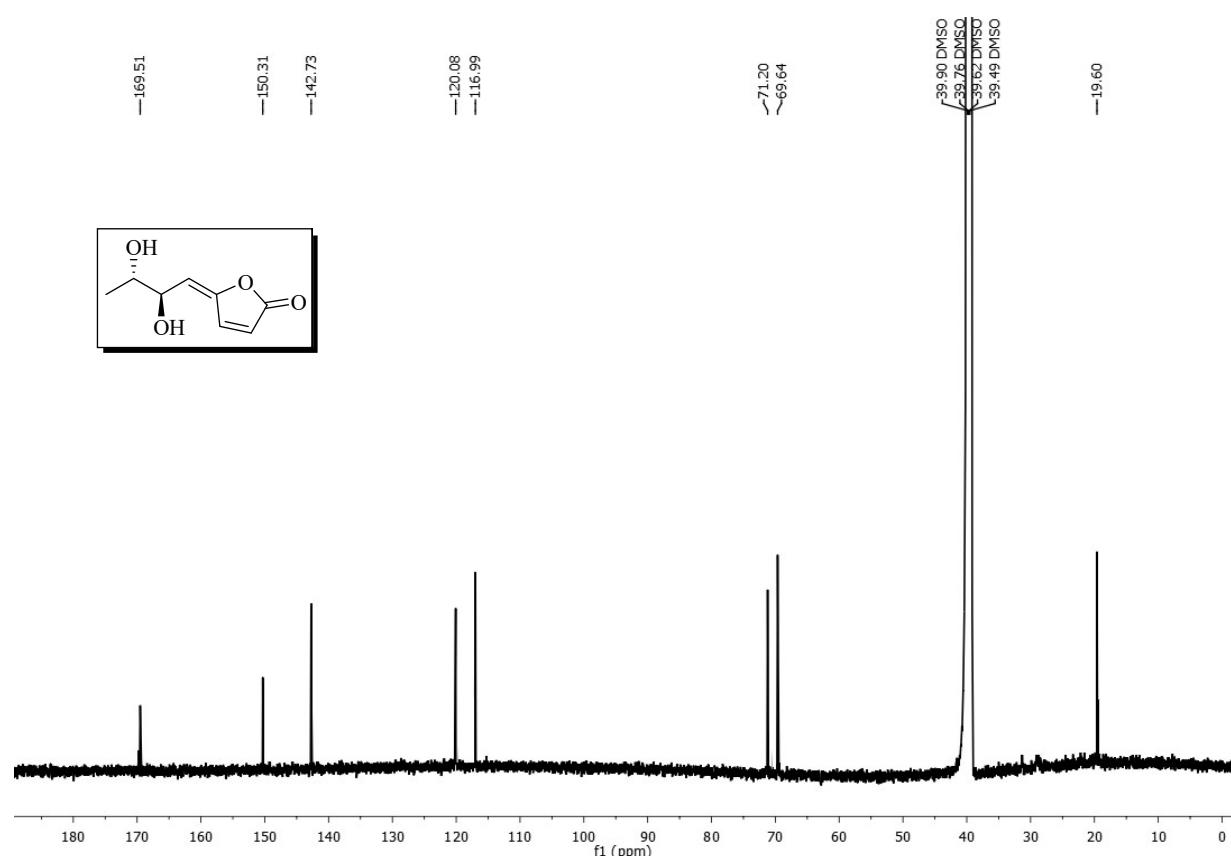
DEPT-135- NMR of versicolactone A (6) (150 MHz, DMSO-D₆)



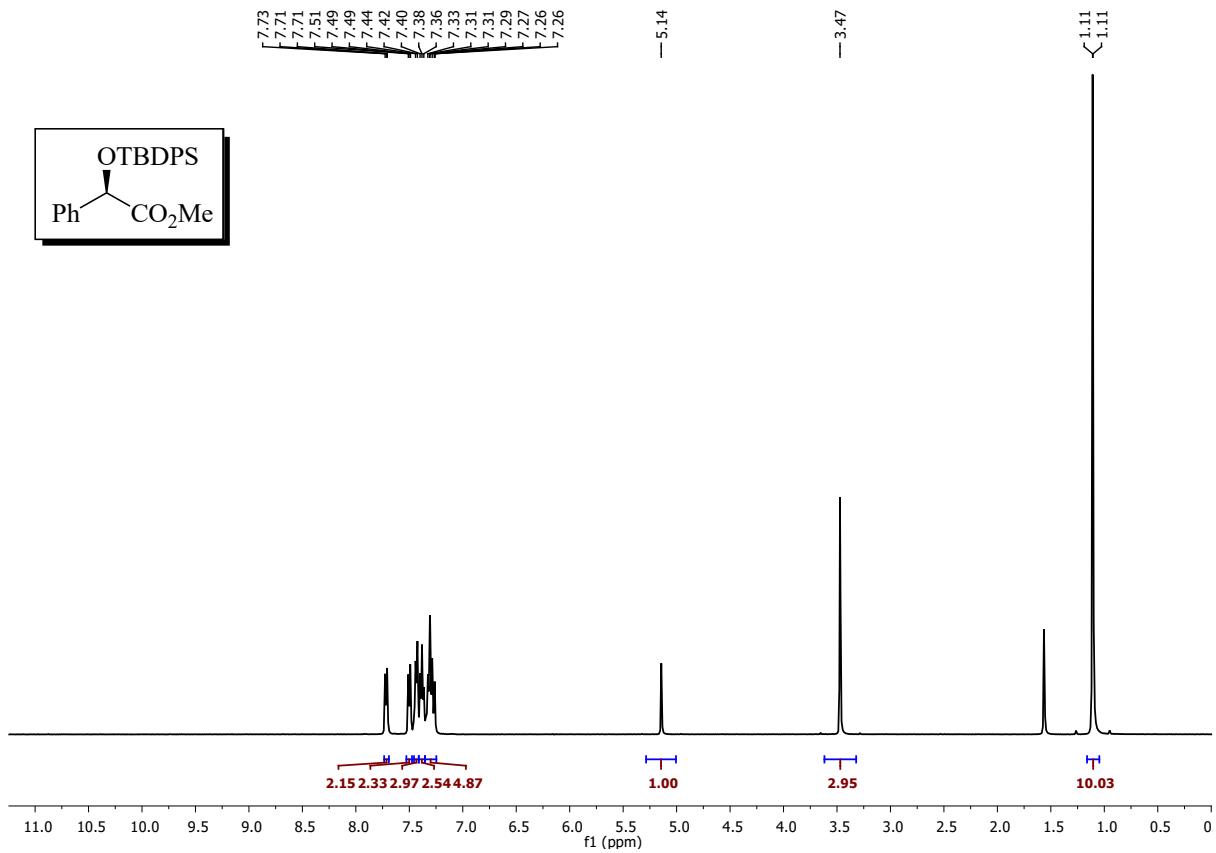
¹H NMR of versicolactone B (5) (600 MHz, DMSO-D₆)



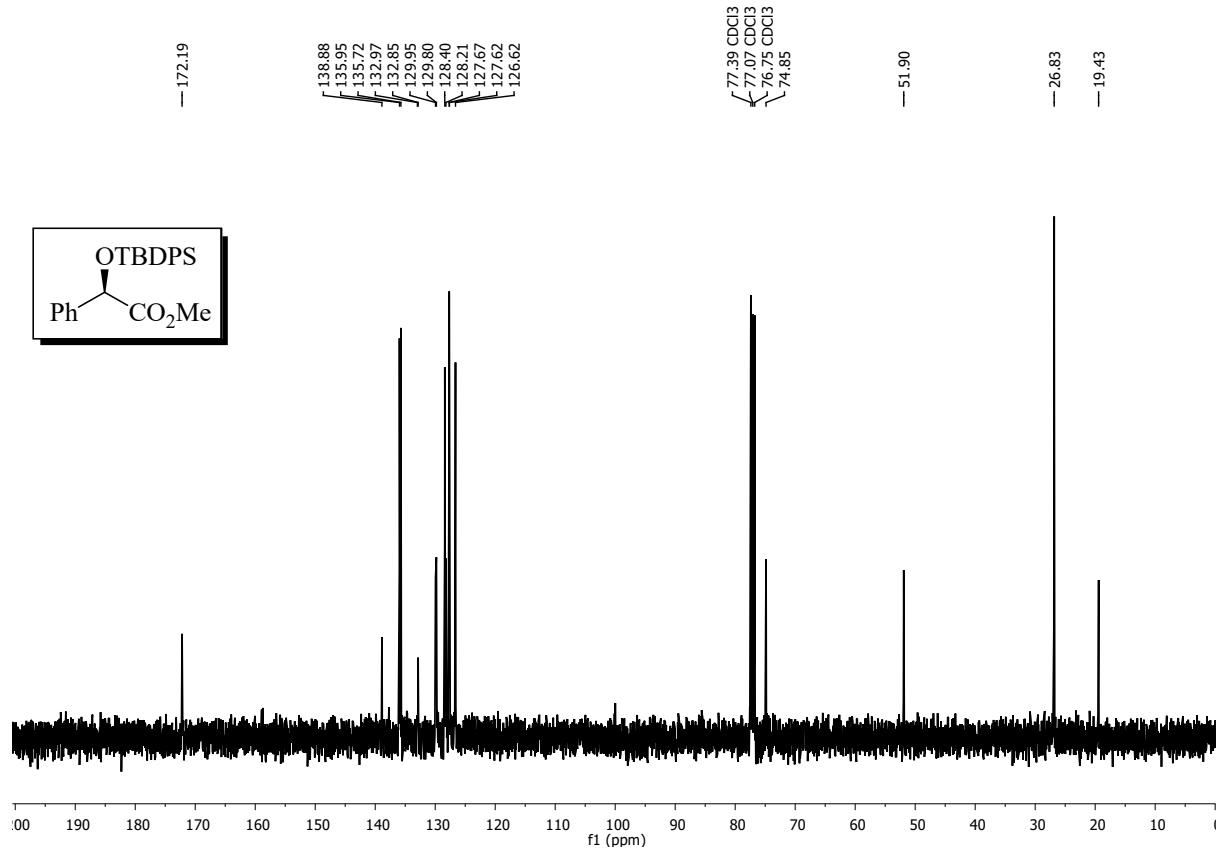
^{13}C NMR of versicolactone B (5) (150 MHz, DMSO- D_6)



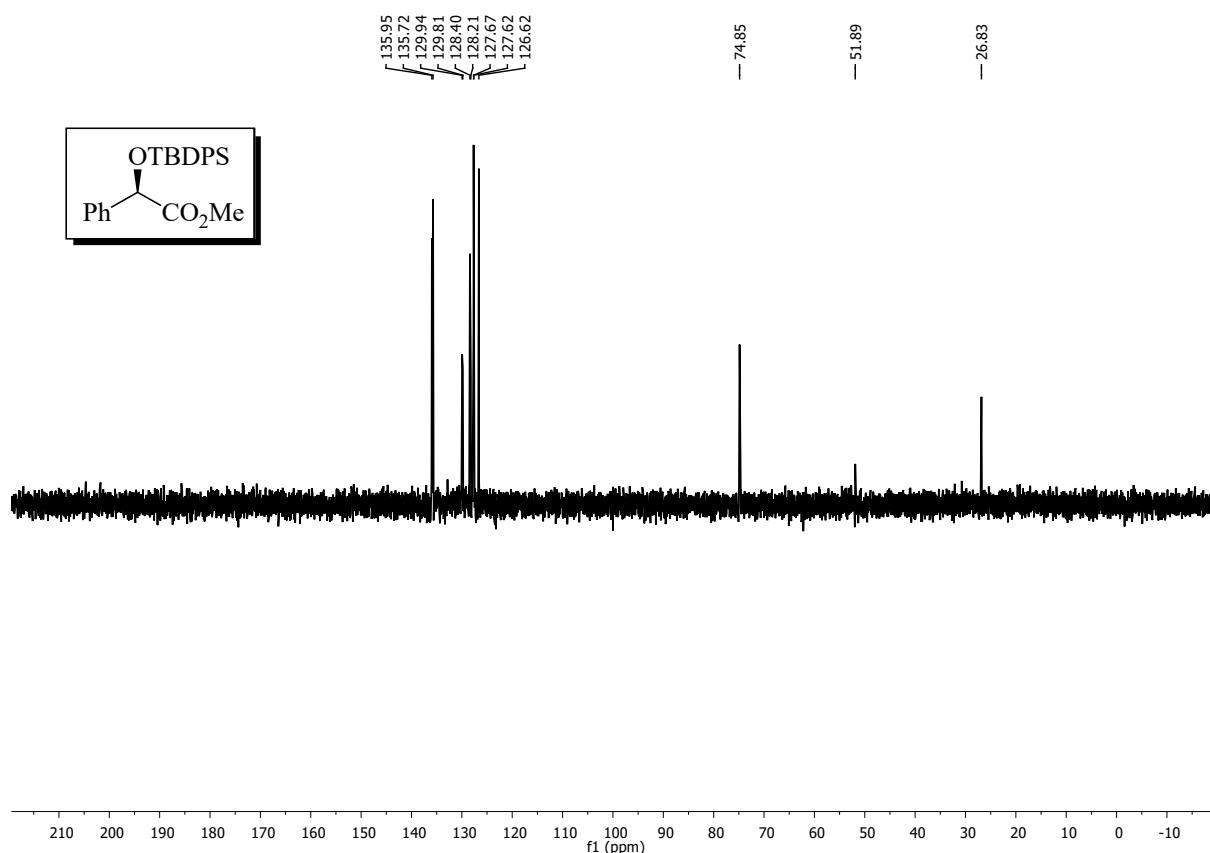
^1H (400 MHz) NMR of compound 18 in CDCl_3



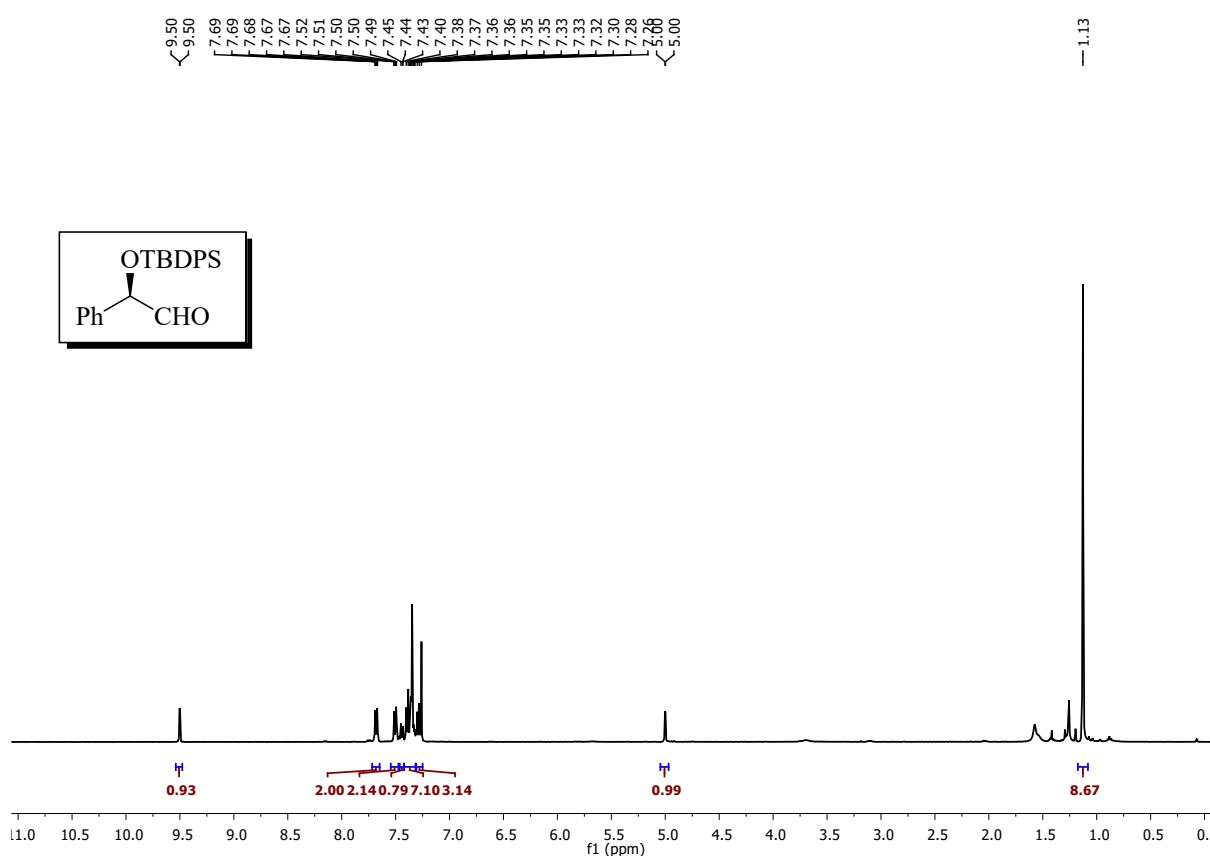
^{13}C (100 MHz) NMR of compound 18 in CDCl_3



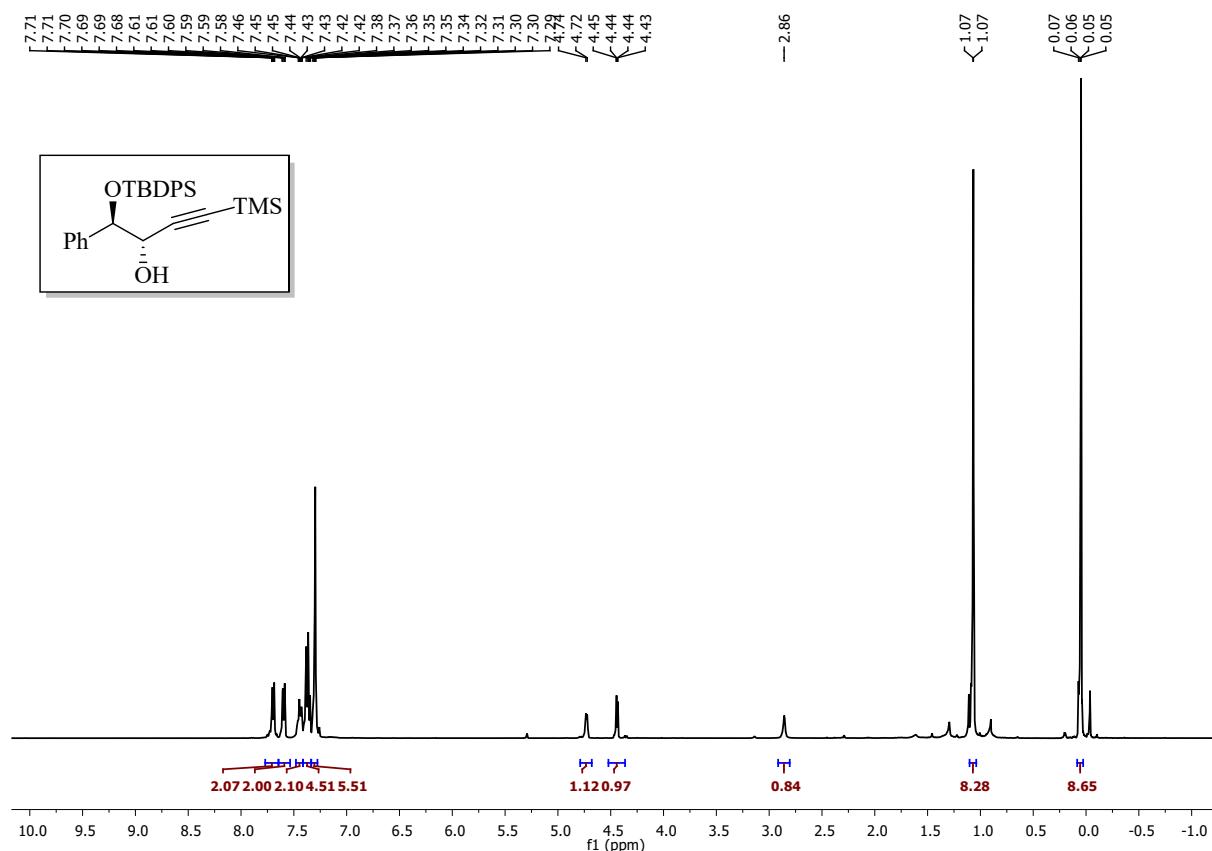
DEPT (100 MHz) NMR of compound 18 in CDCl_3



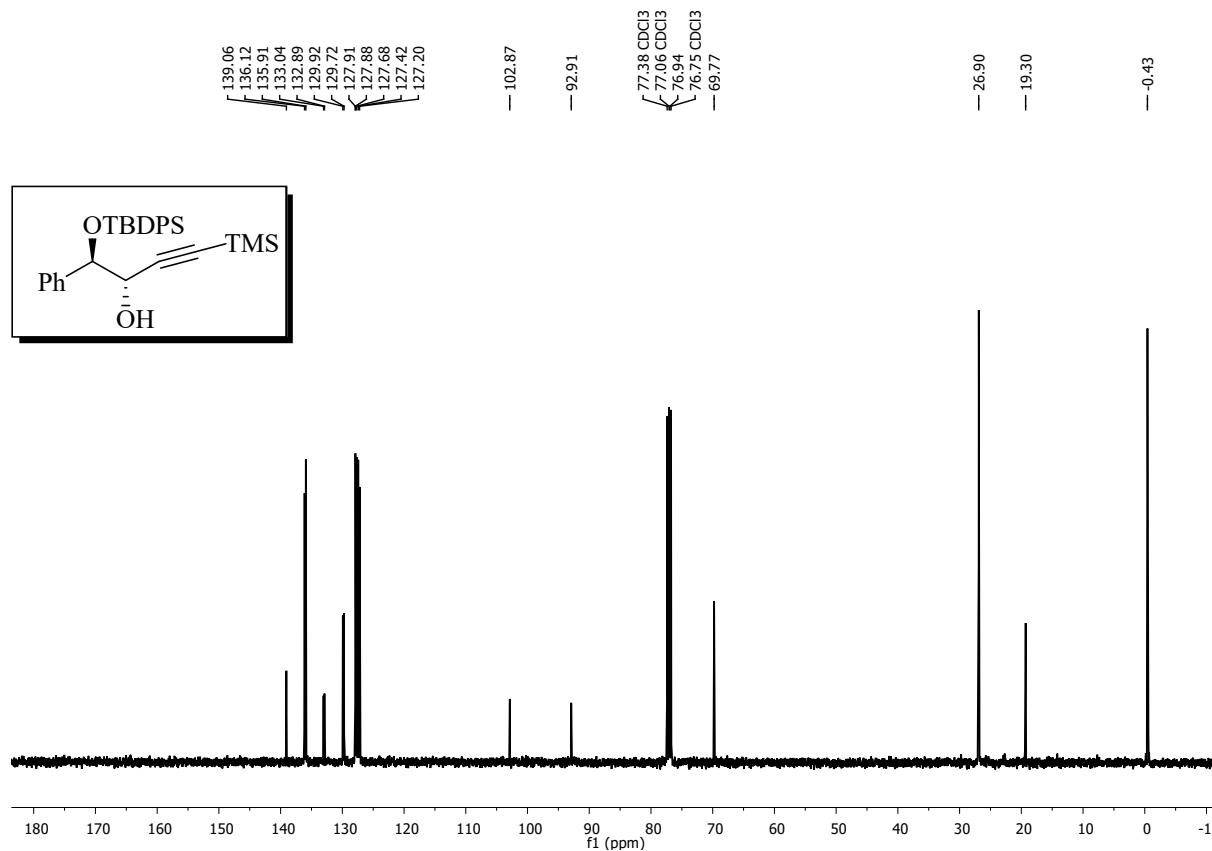
^1H (400 MHz) NMR of compound 17 in CDCl_3



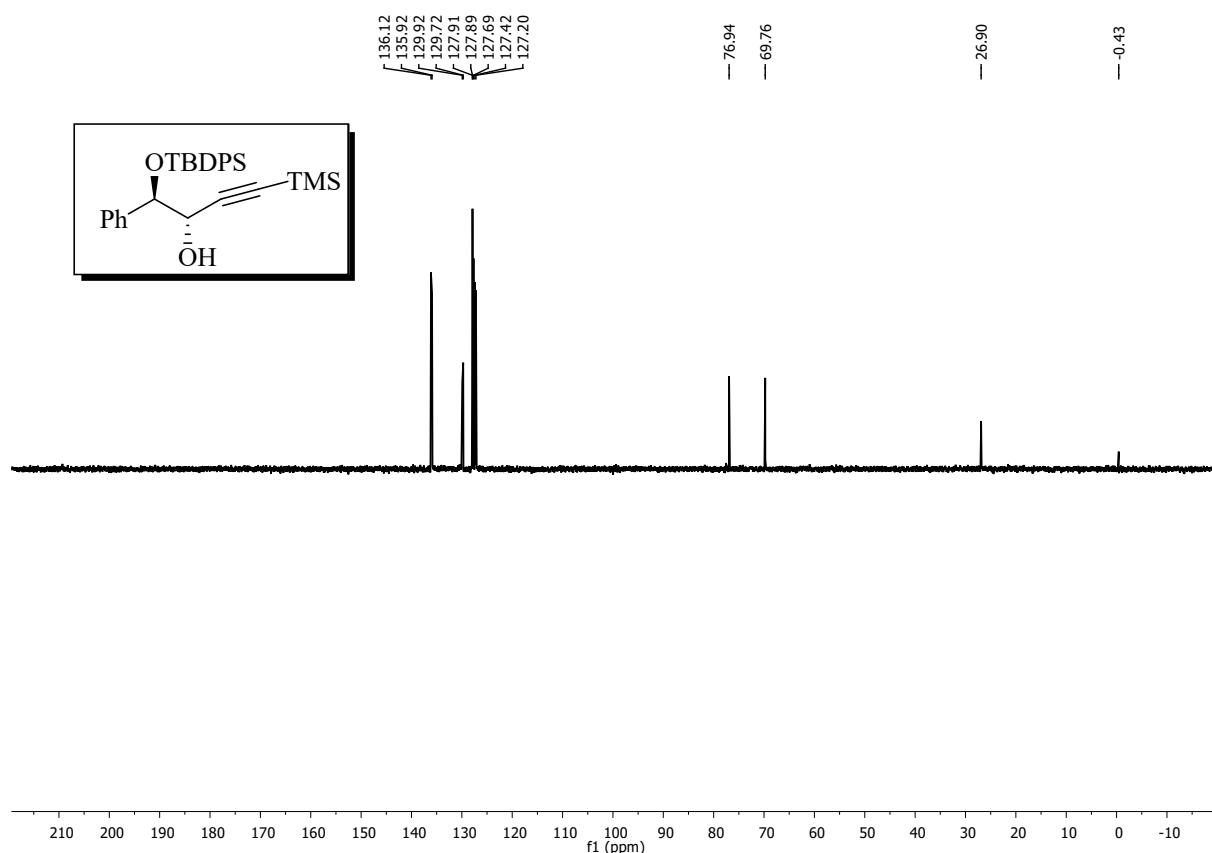
¹H (400 MHz) NMR of compound 20 in CDCl₃



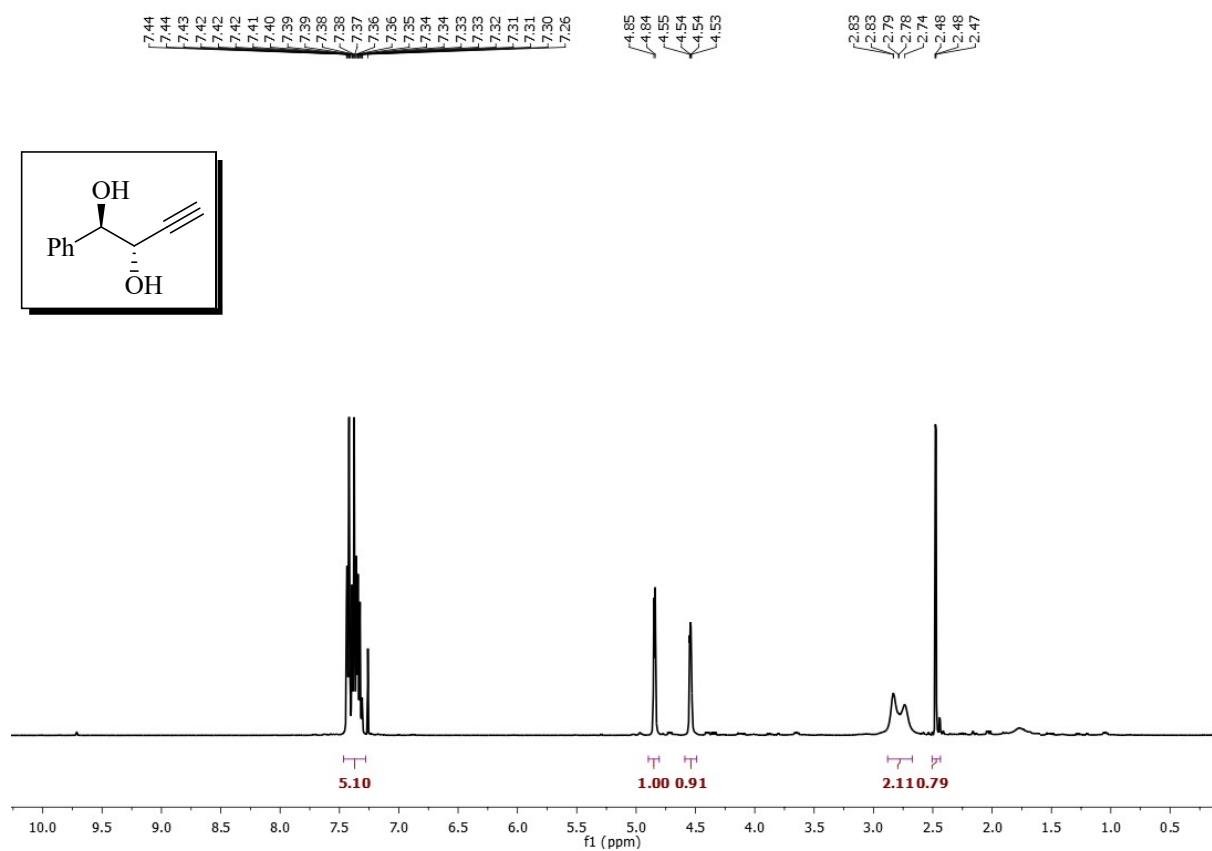
¹³C (100 MHz) NMR of compound 20 in CDCl₃



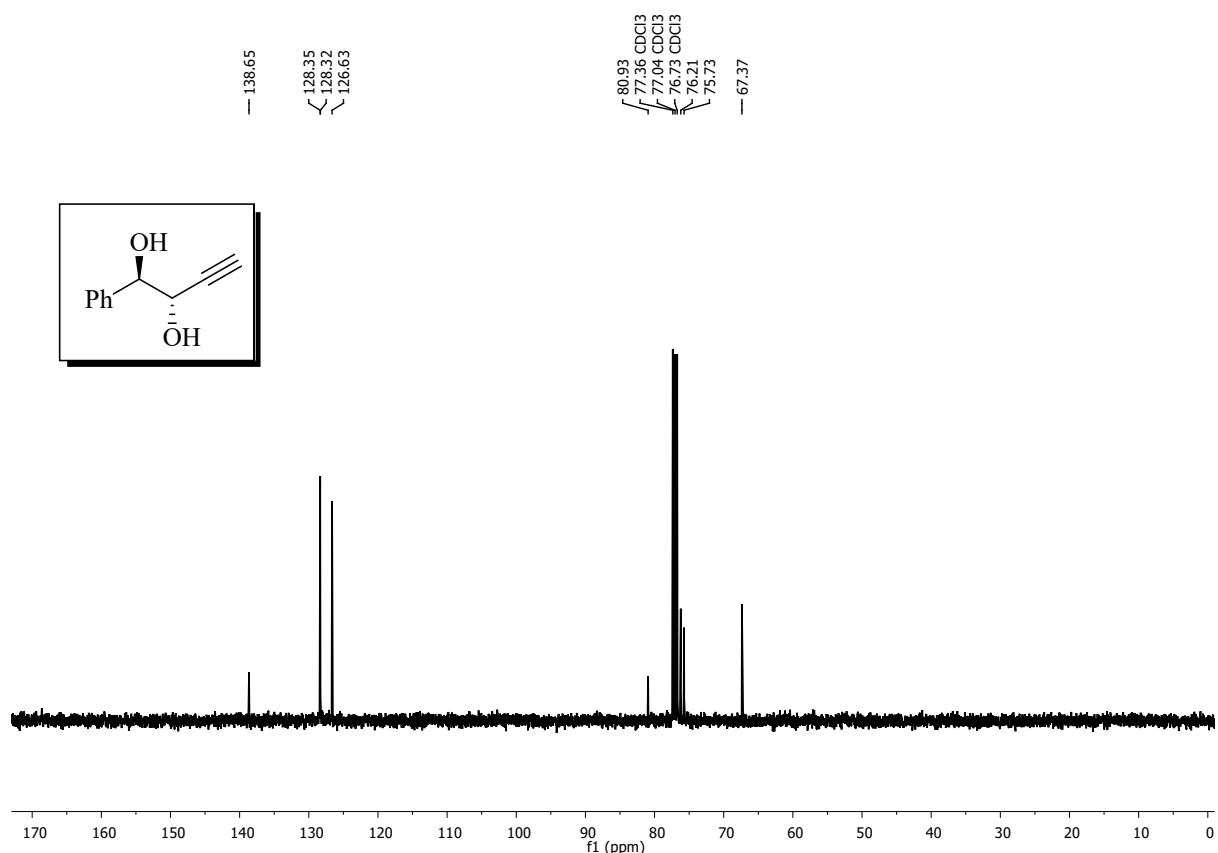
DEPT (100 MHz) NMR of compound 20 in CDCl_3



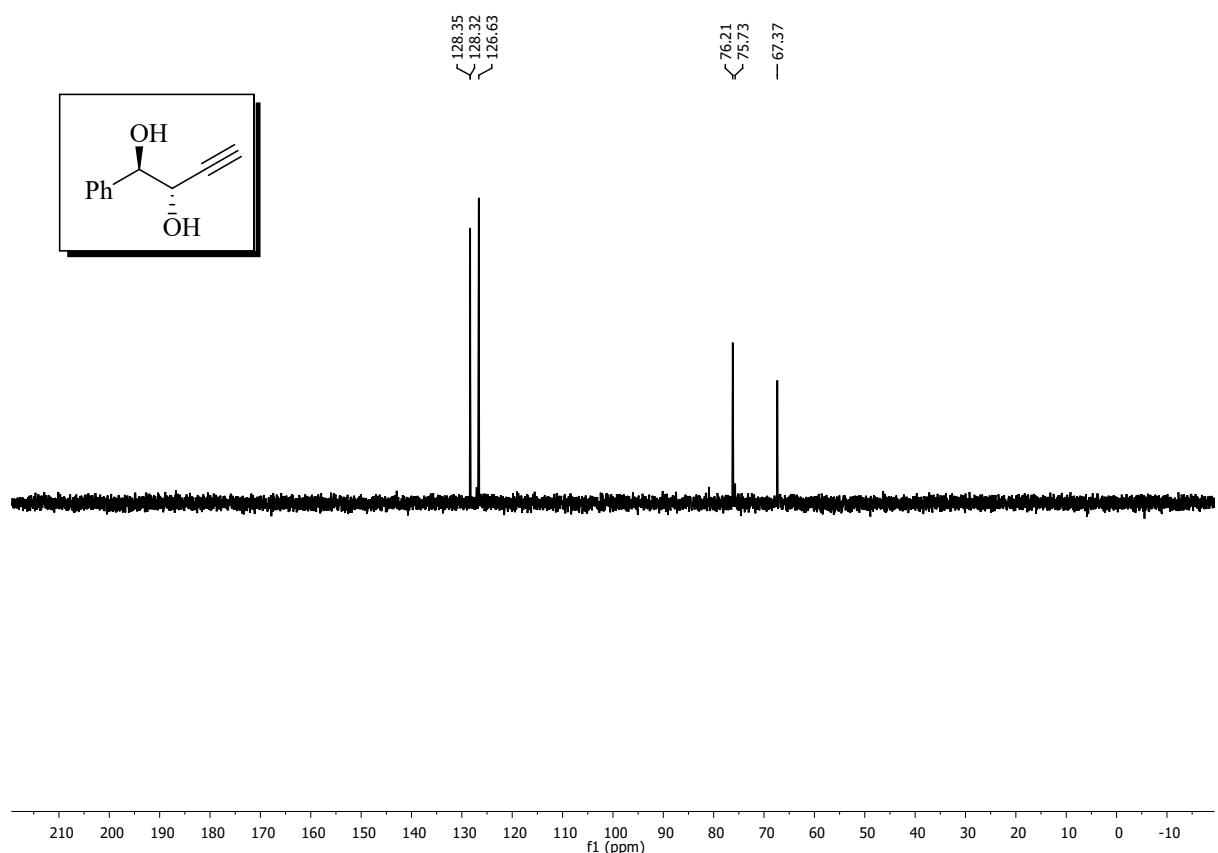
^1H (400 MHz) NMR of compound 16 in CDCl_3



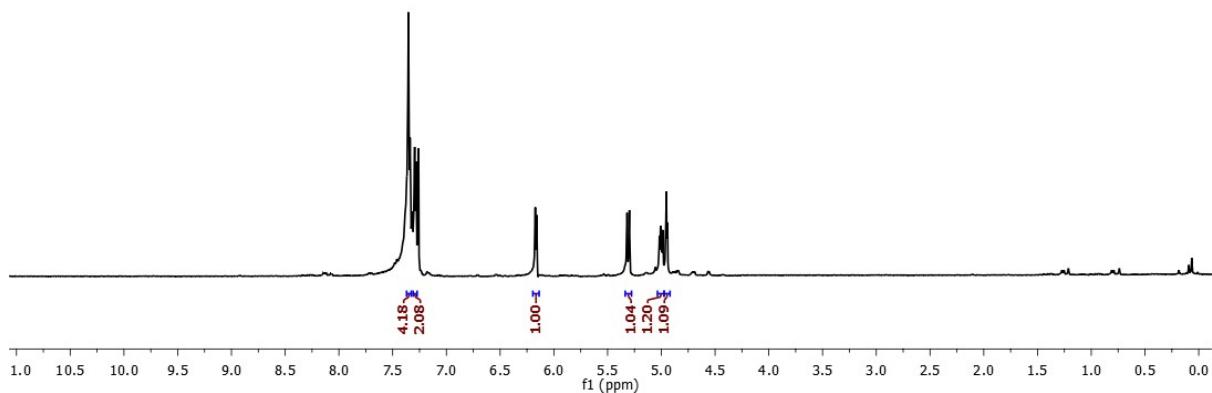
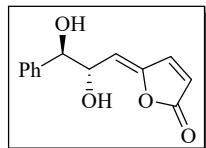
^{13}C (100 MHz) NMR of compound 16 in CDCl_3



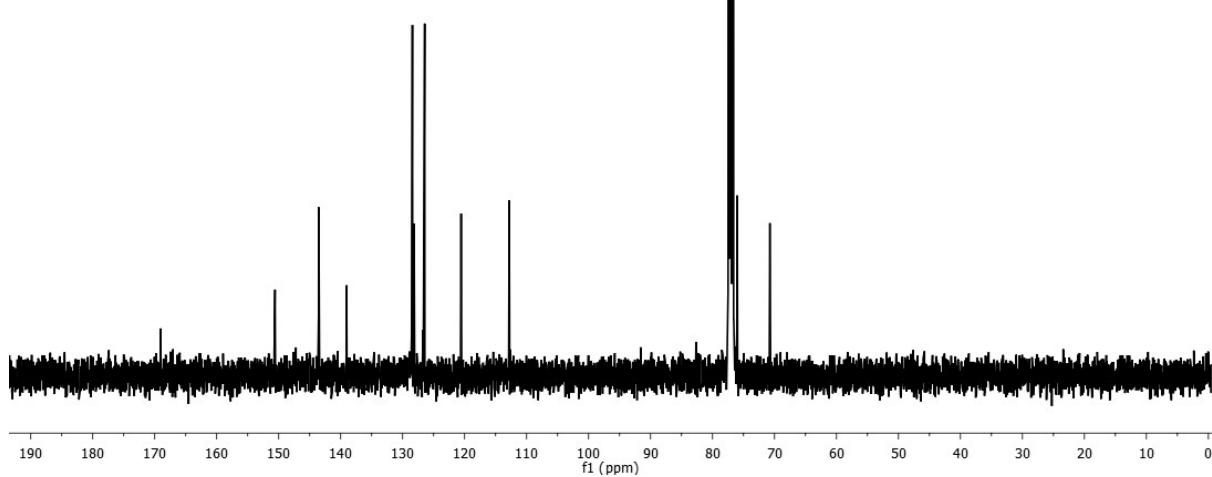
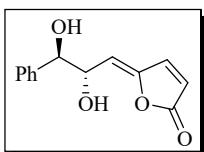
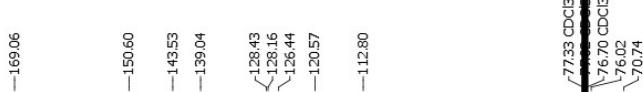
DEPT (100 MHz) NMR of compound 16 in CDCl_3



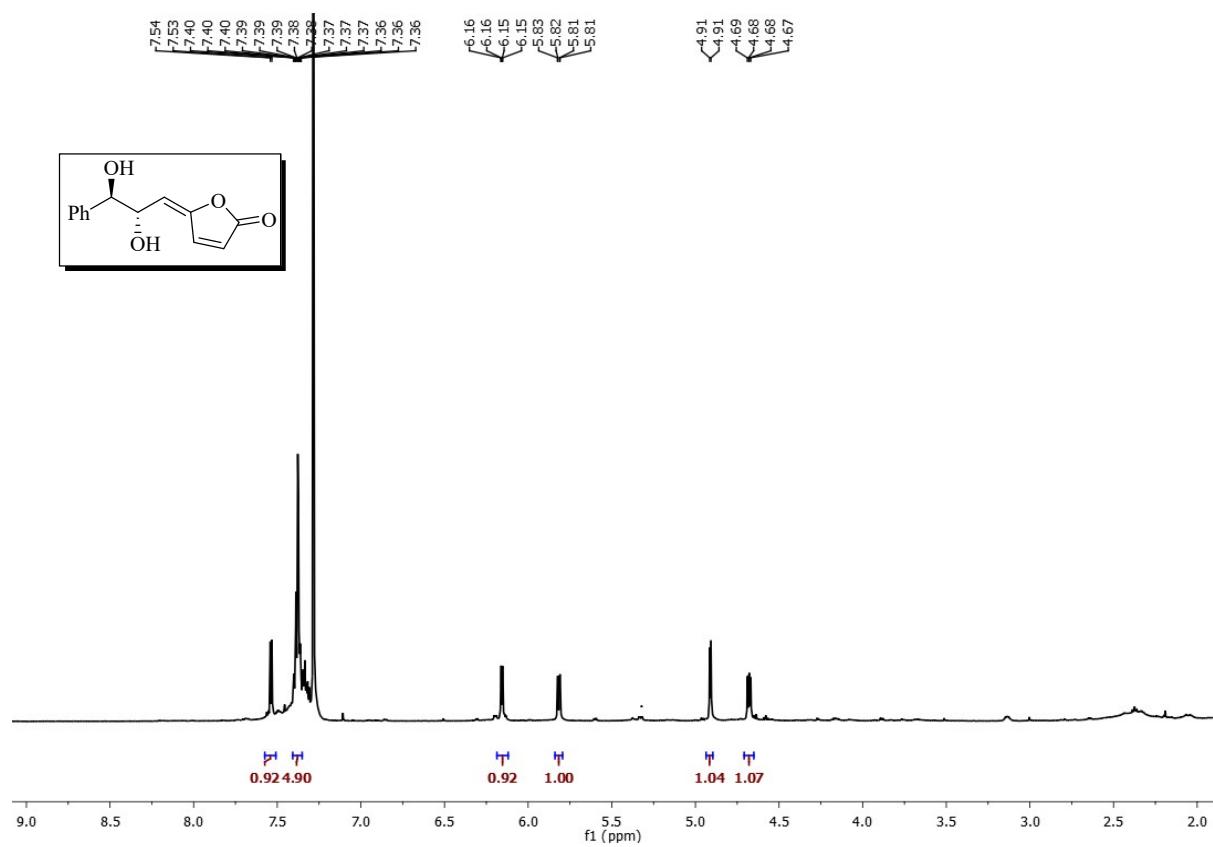
¹H NMR of goniobutenolide A (15) (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



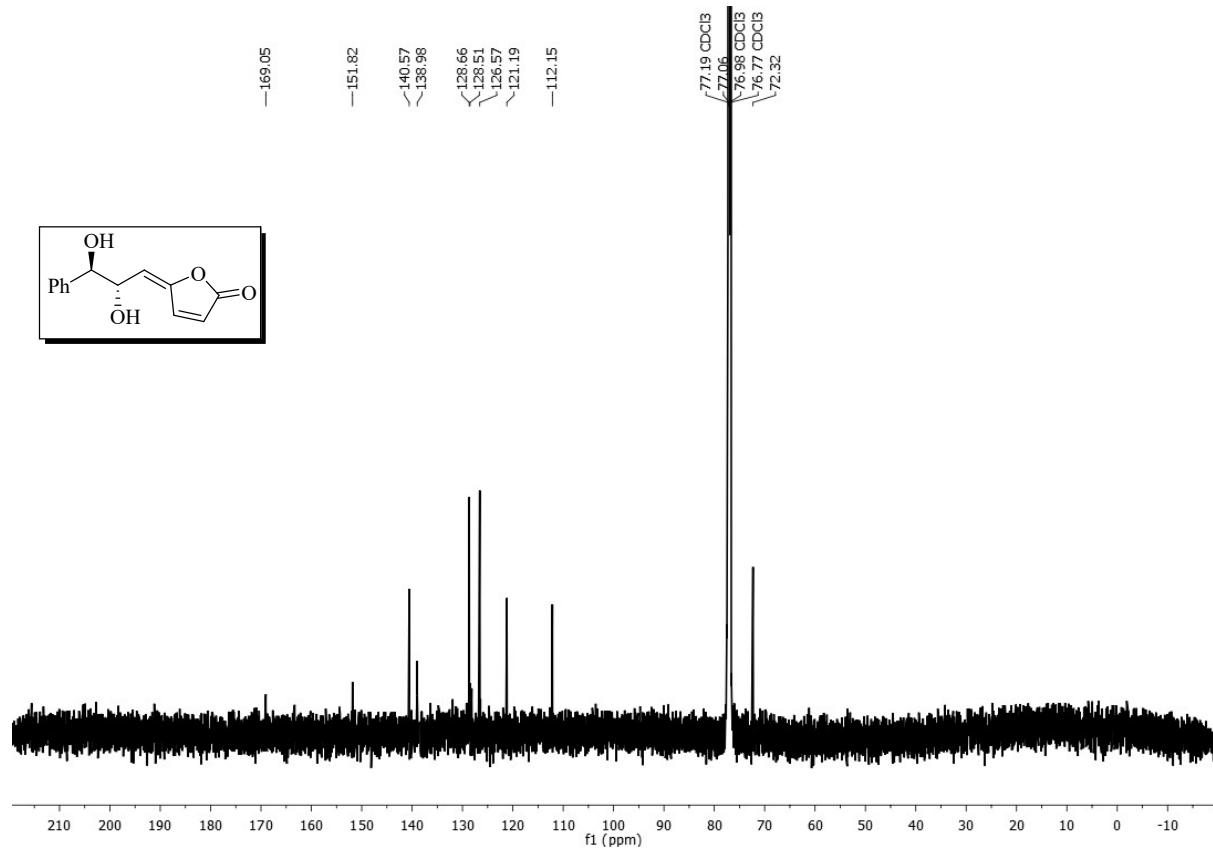
¹³C NMR of goniobutanolide A(15) (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



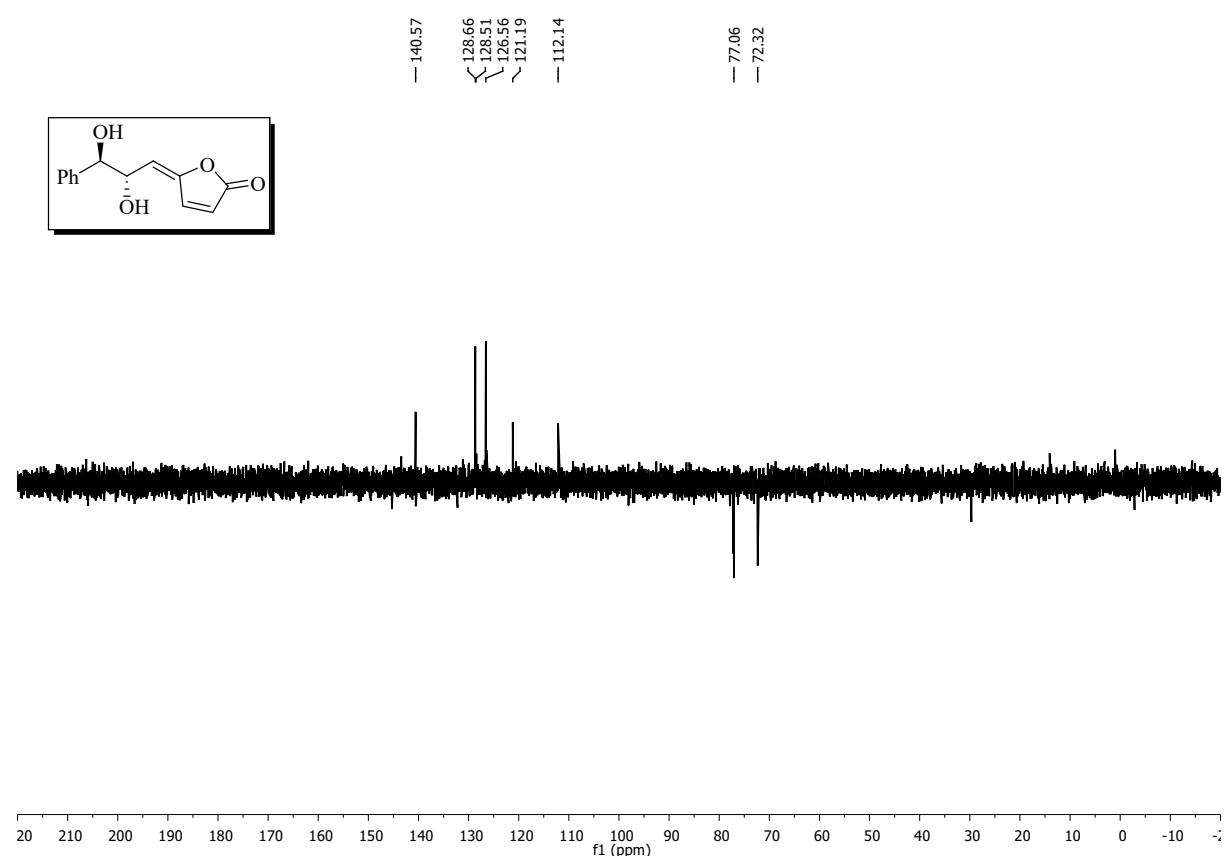
¹H NMR of goniobutenolide B (14) (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



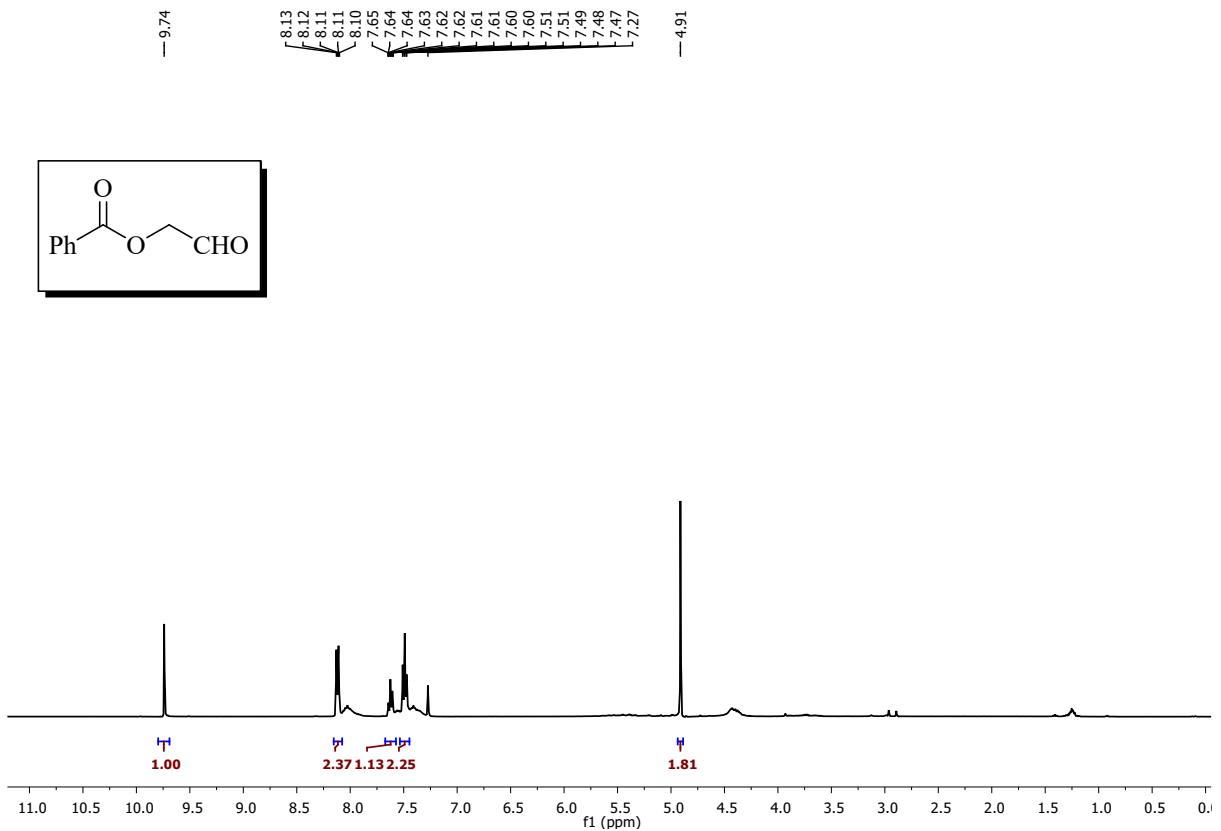
¹³C NMR of goniobutenolide B (14) (150 MHz, CDCl₃)



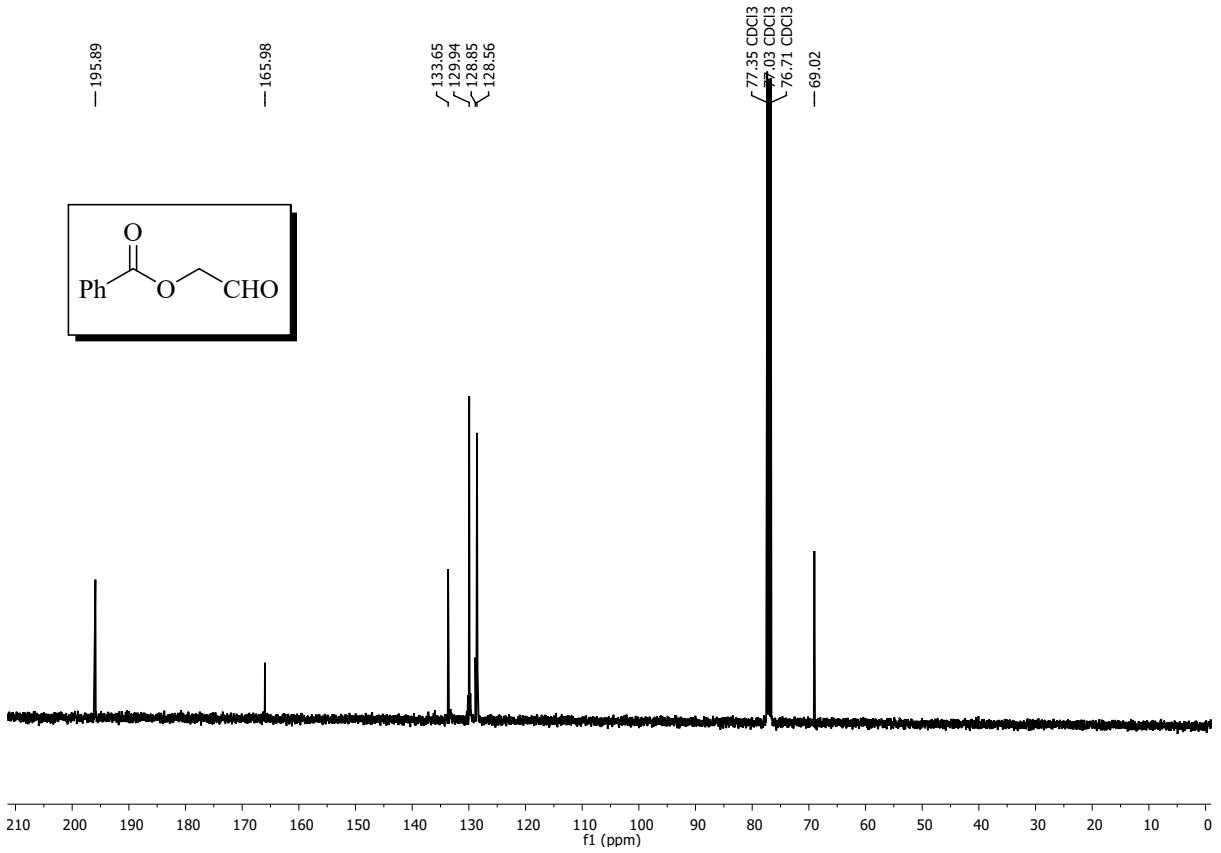
DEPT (150 MHz) NMR of goniobutanolide B (14) in CDCl₃



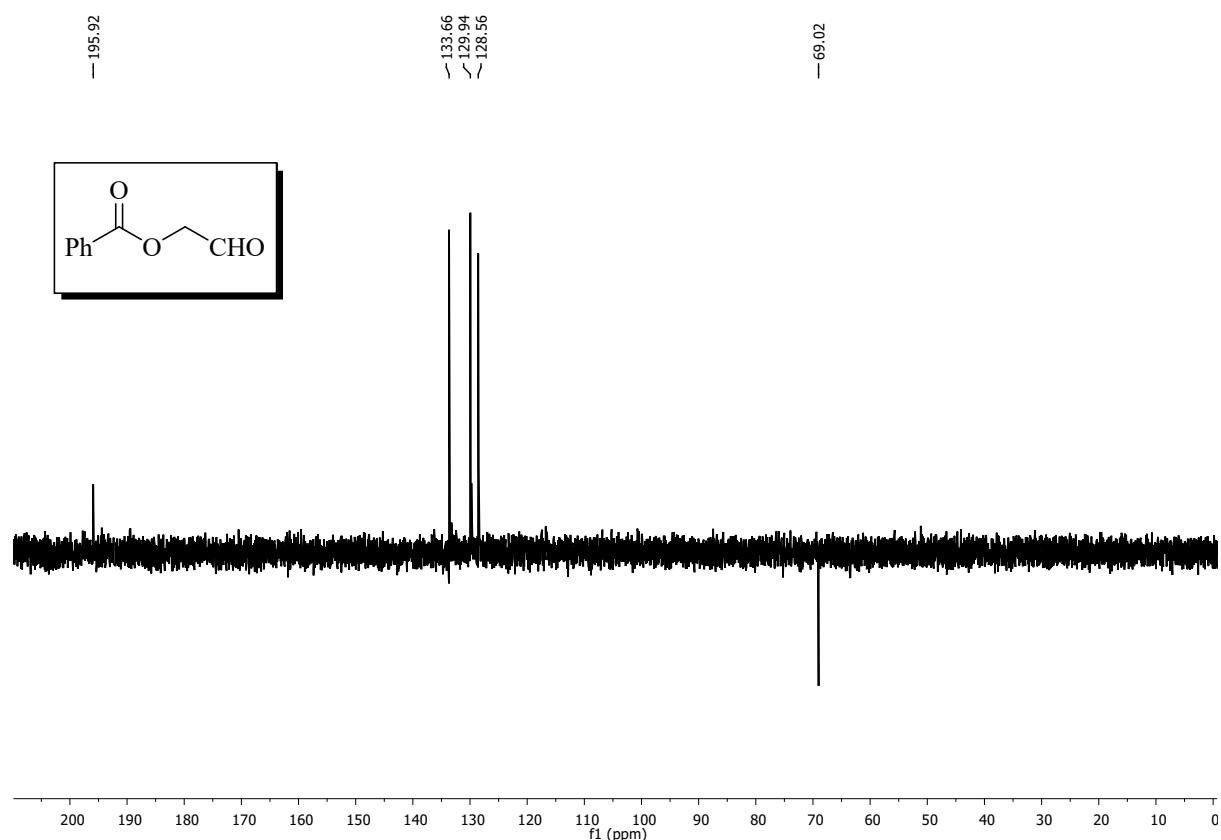
¹H (400 MHz) NMR of compound 26 in CDCl₃



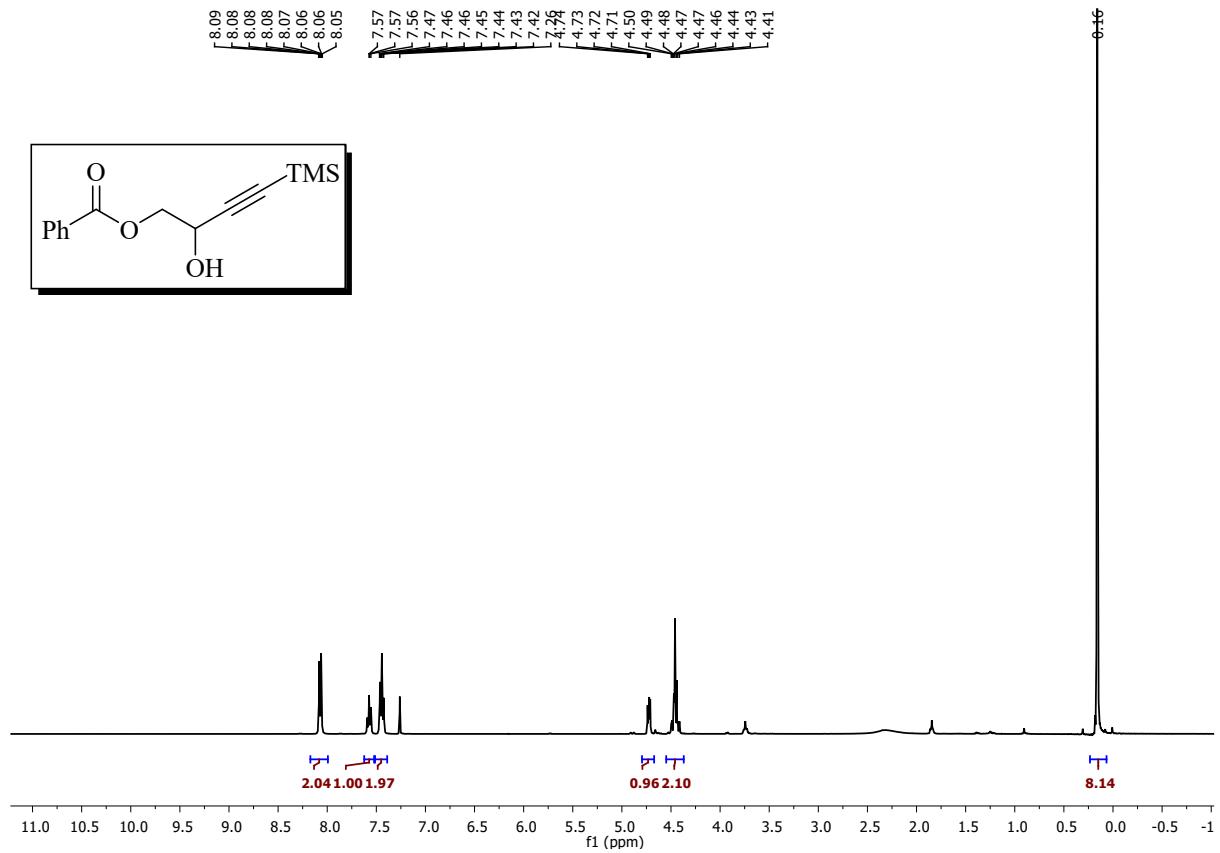
^{13}C (100 MHz) NMR of compound 26 in CDCl_3



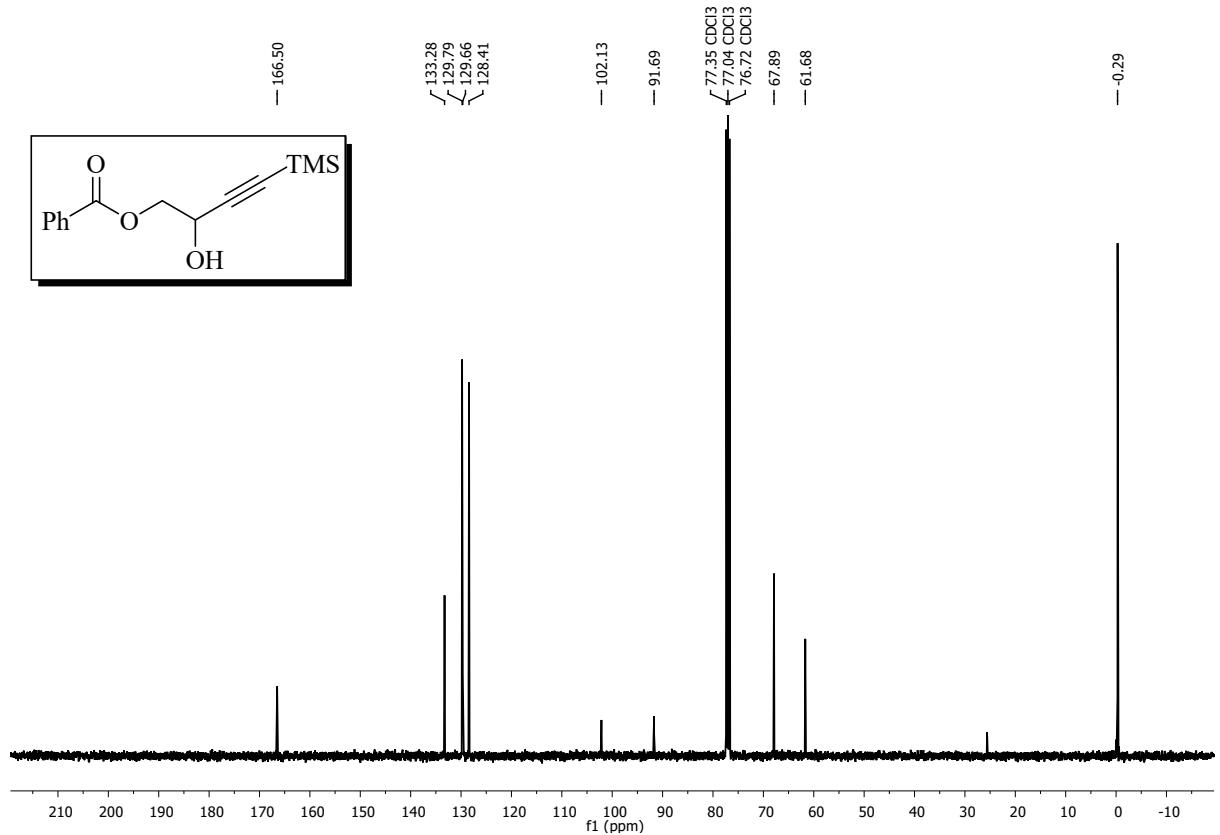
DEPT (100 MHz) NMR of compound 26 in CDCl₃



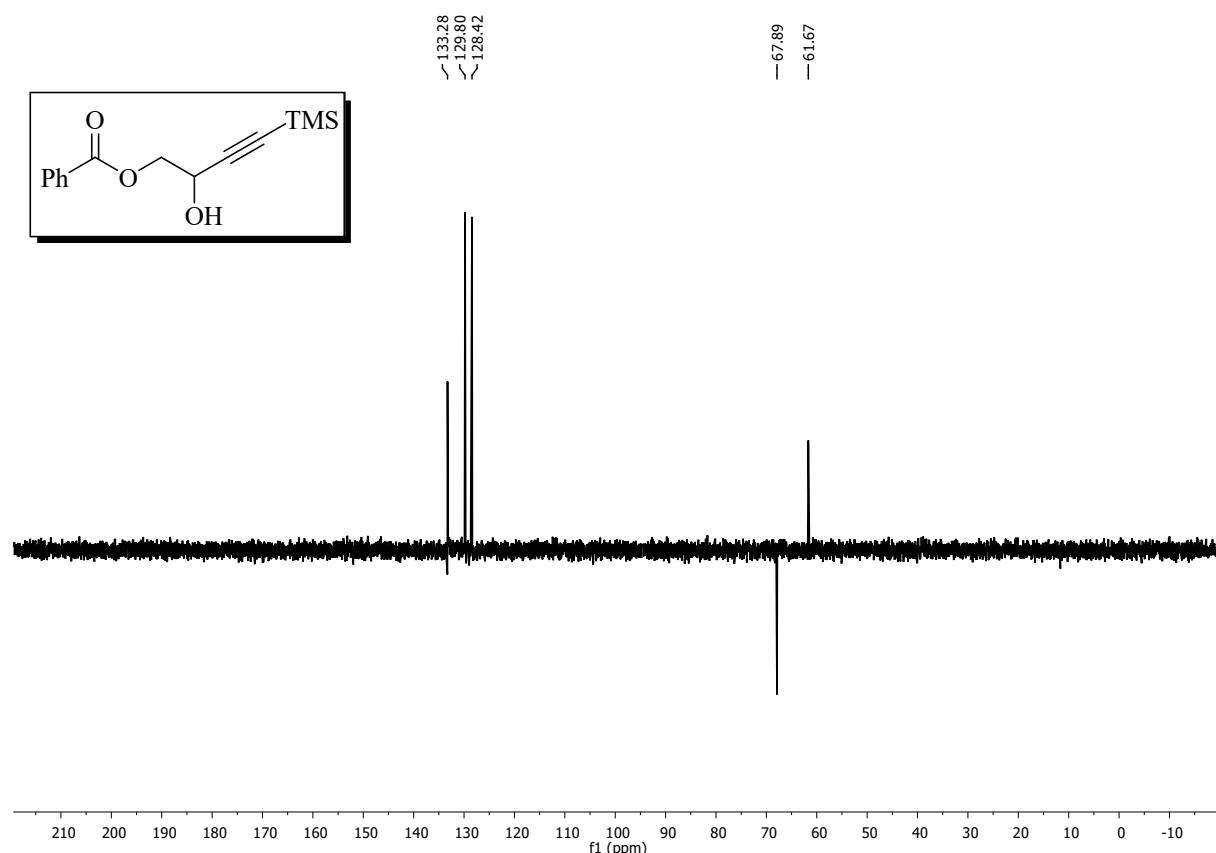
¹H (400 MHz) NMR of compound 27 in CDCl₃



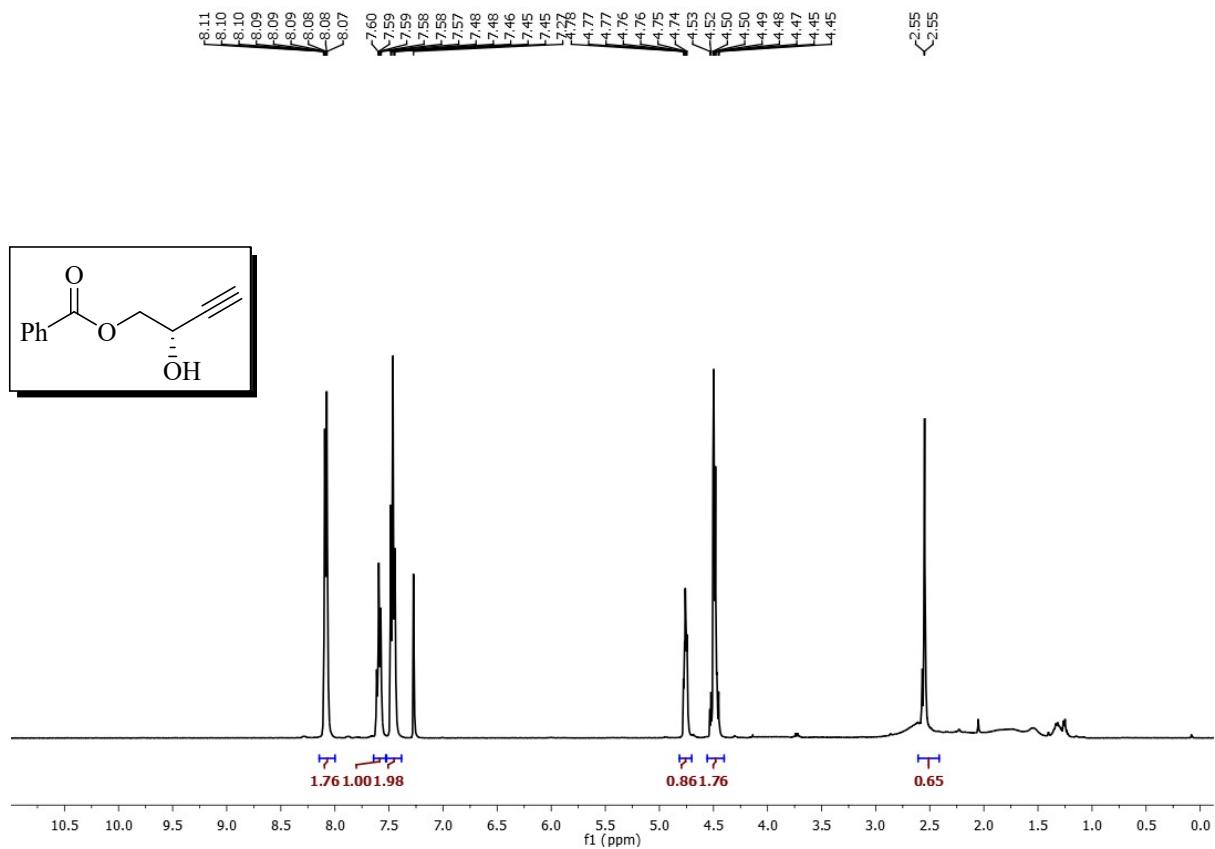
¹³C (100 MHz) NMR of compound 27 in CDCl₃



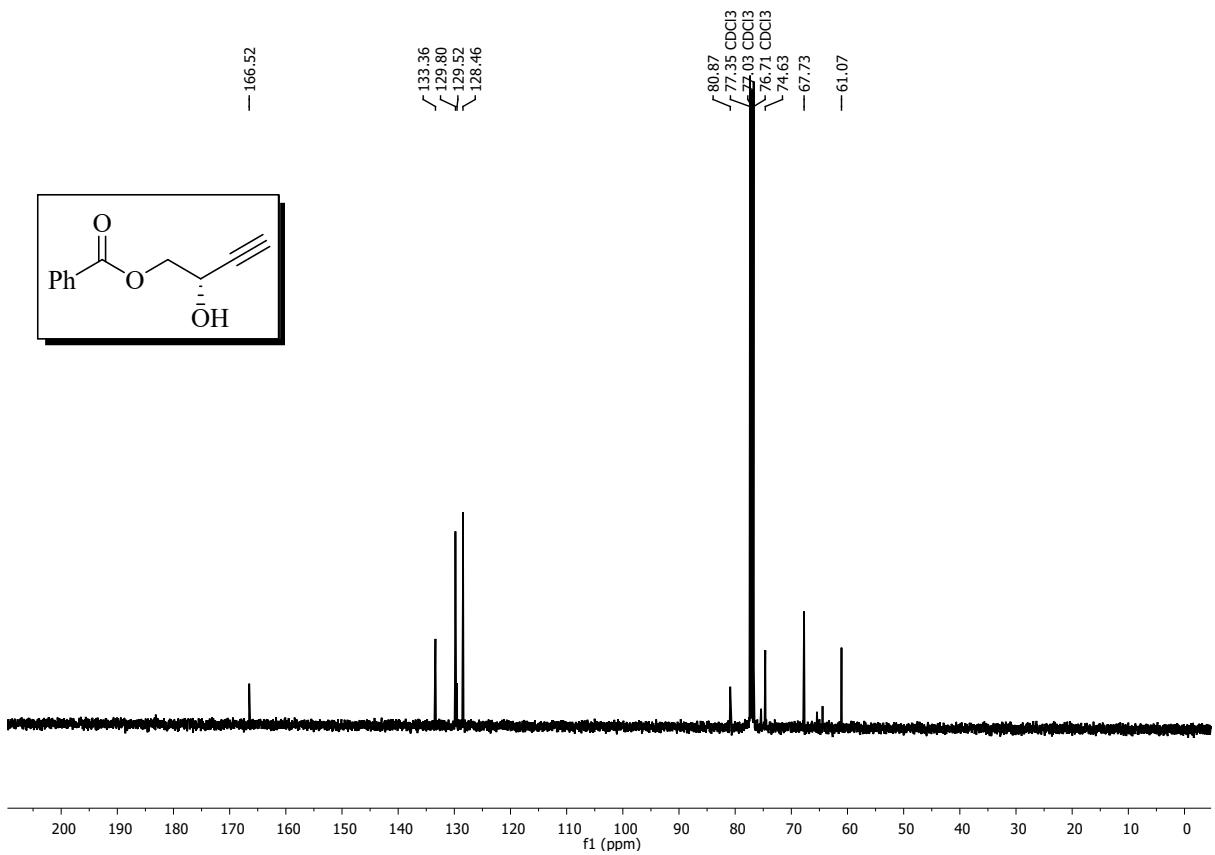
DEPT (100 MHz) NMR of compound 27 in CDCl₃



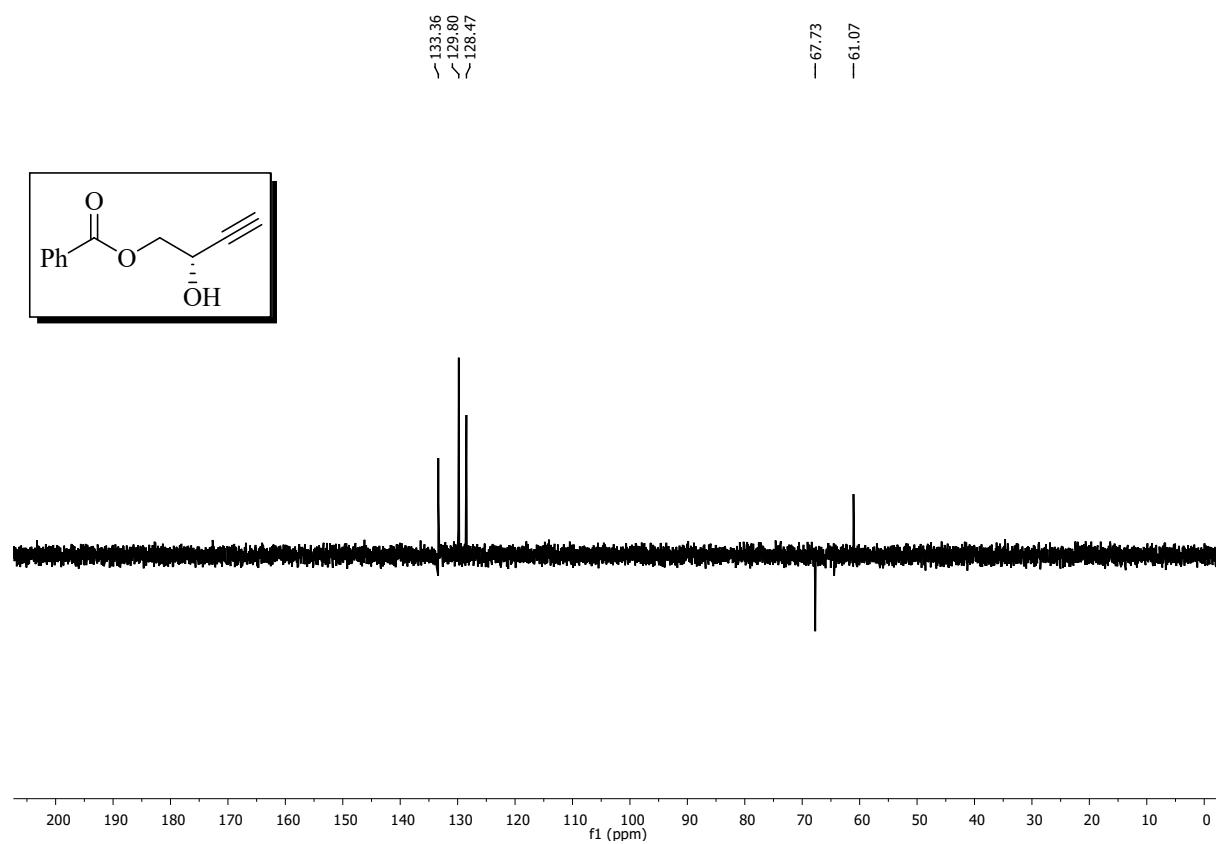
¹H (400 MHz) NMR of compound (S)-25 in CDCl₃



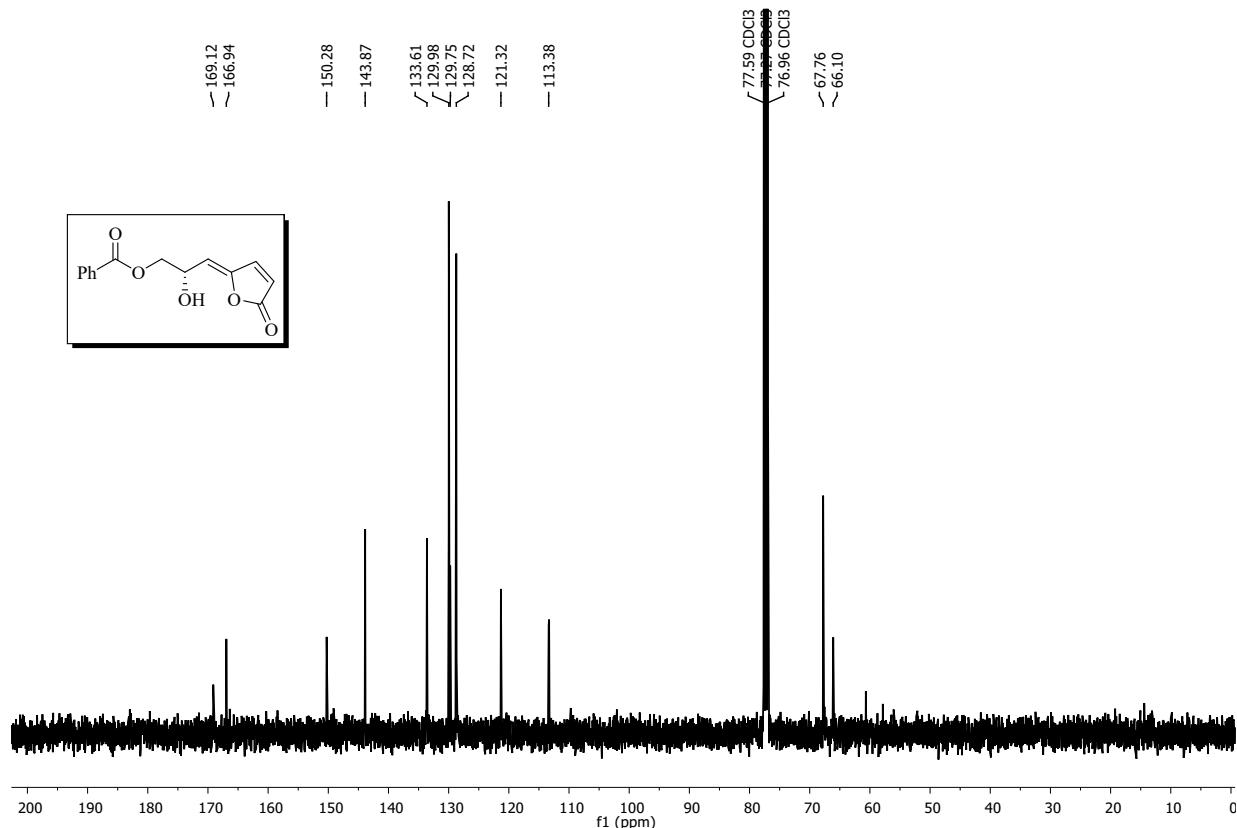
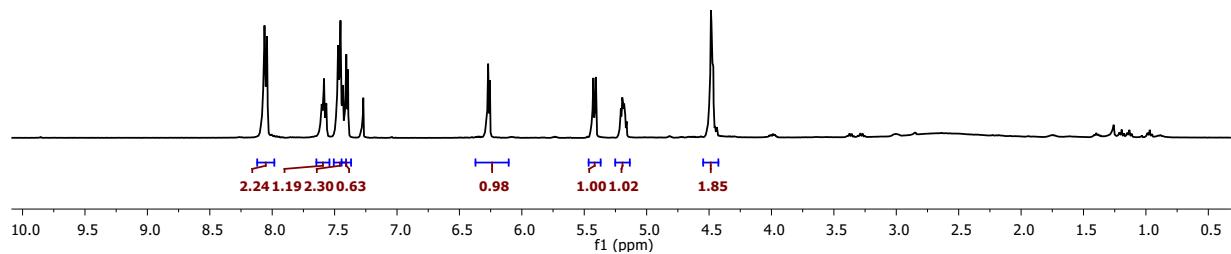
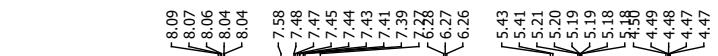
¹³C (100 MHz) NMR of compound (S)-25 in CDCl₃



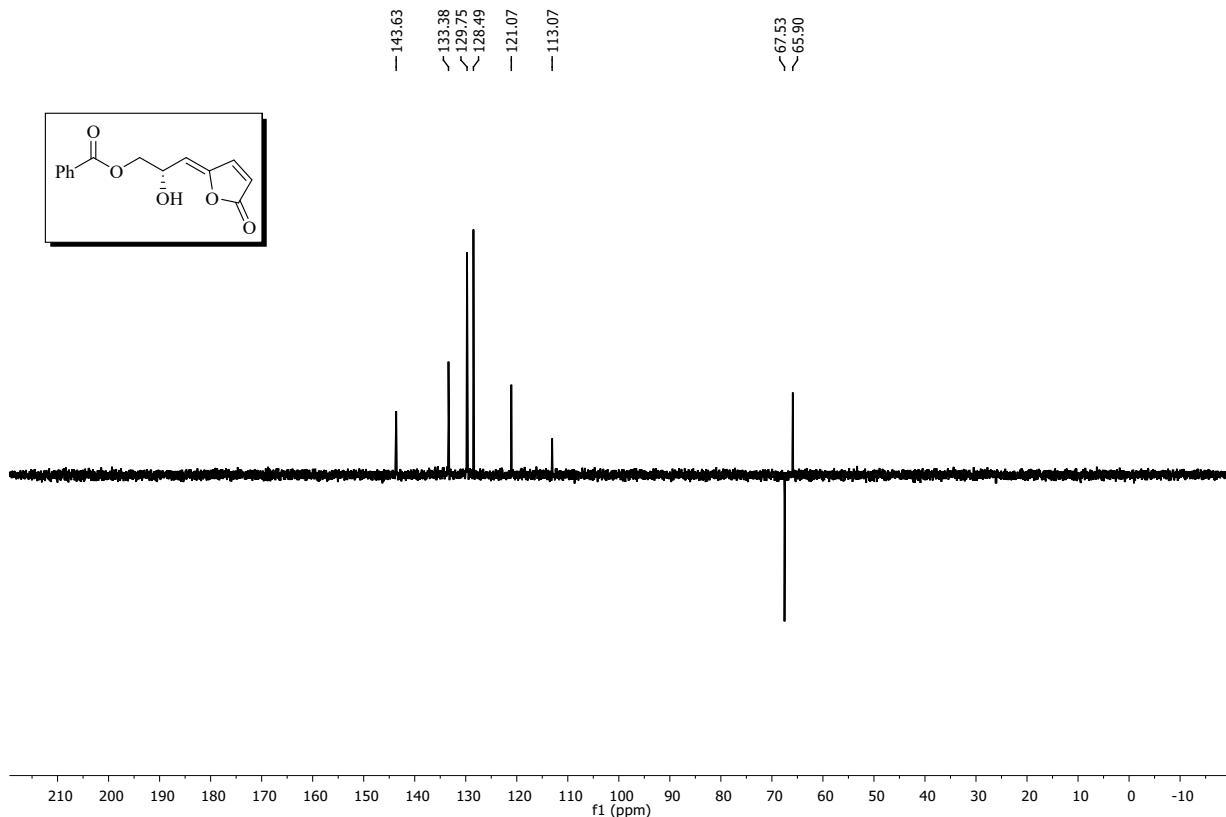
DEPT (100 MHz) NMR of compound (*S*)-25 in CDCl₃



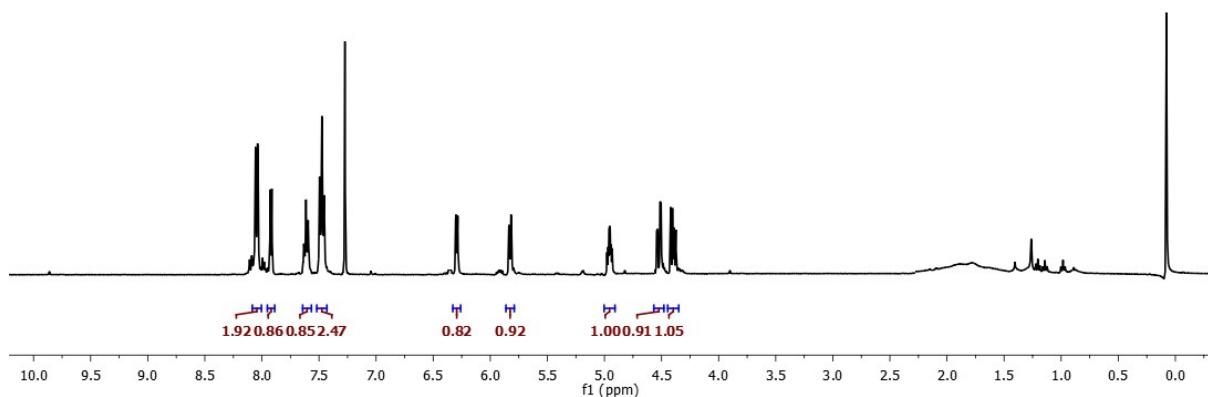
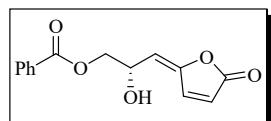
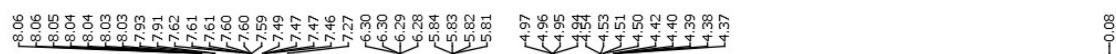
¹H NMR of Z-melodorinol (24) (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



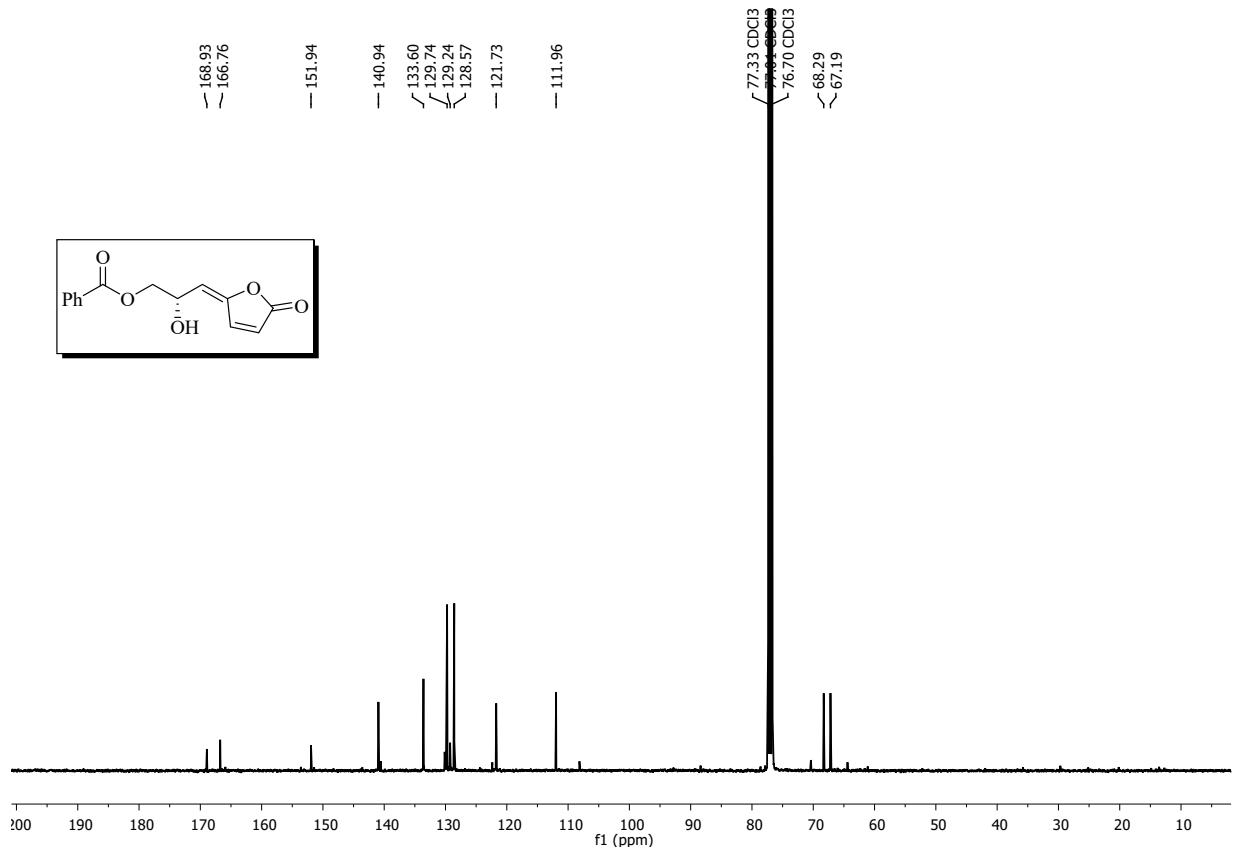
DEPT-135- NMR of Z-melodorinol (24) (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



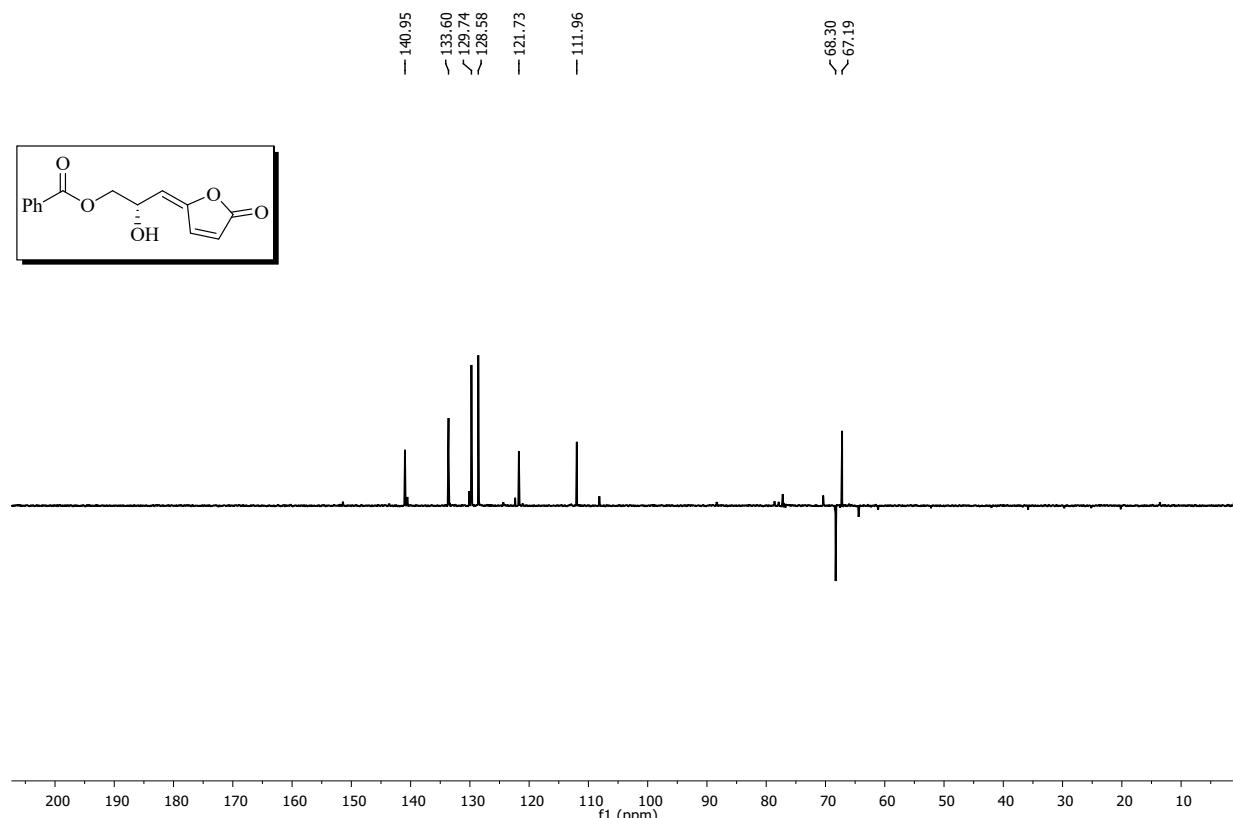
¹H NMR of *E*-melodorinol (23) (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



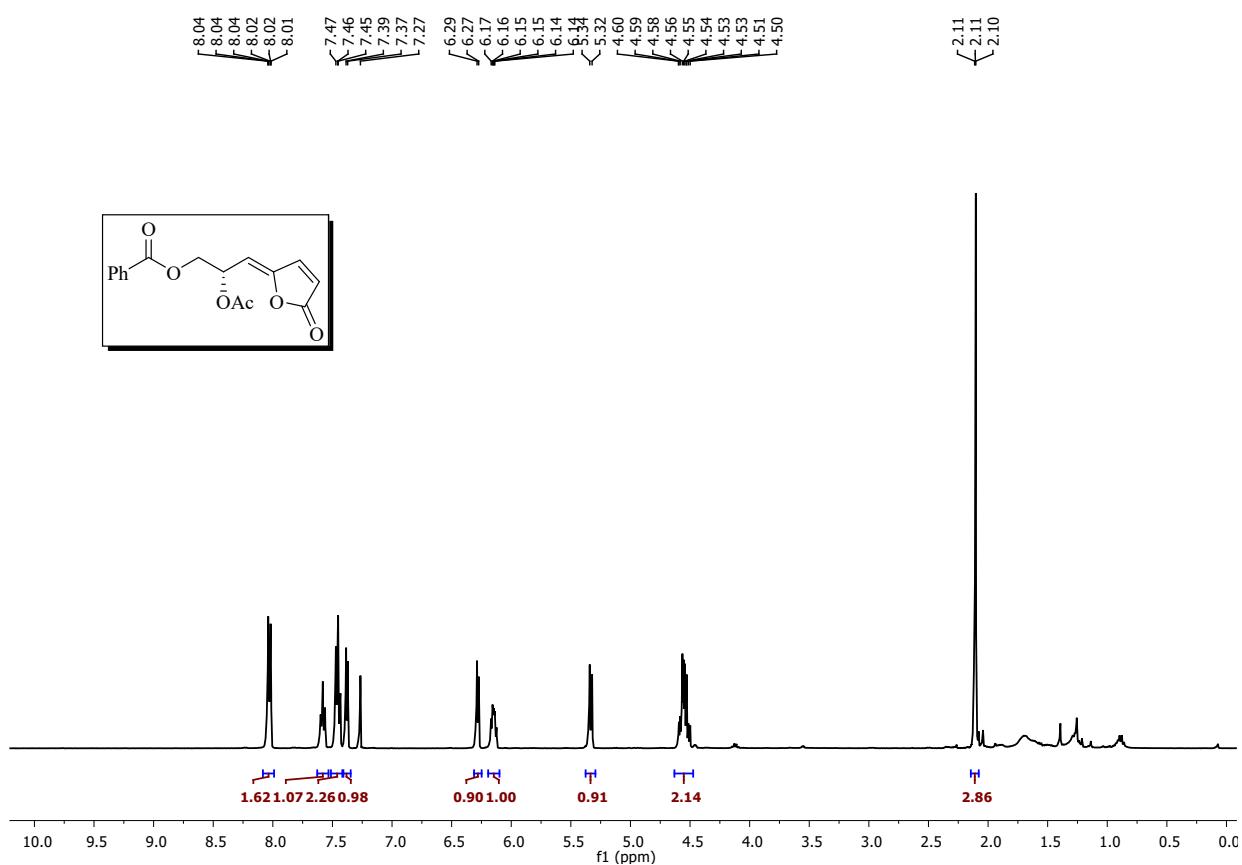
¹³C NMR of *E*-melodorinol (23) (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



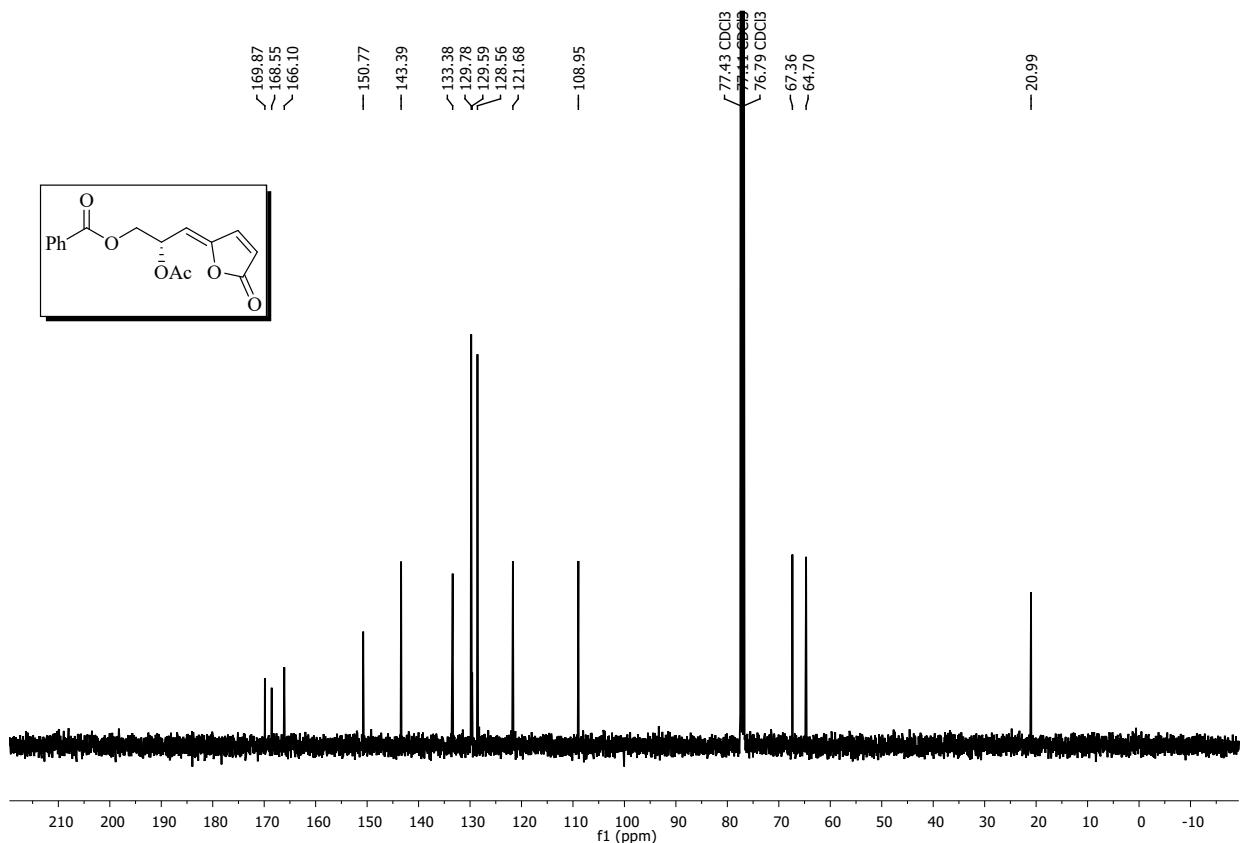
DEPT-135- NMR of *E*-melodorinol (23) (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



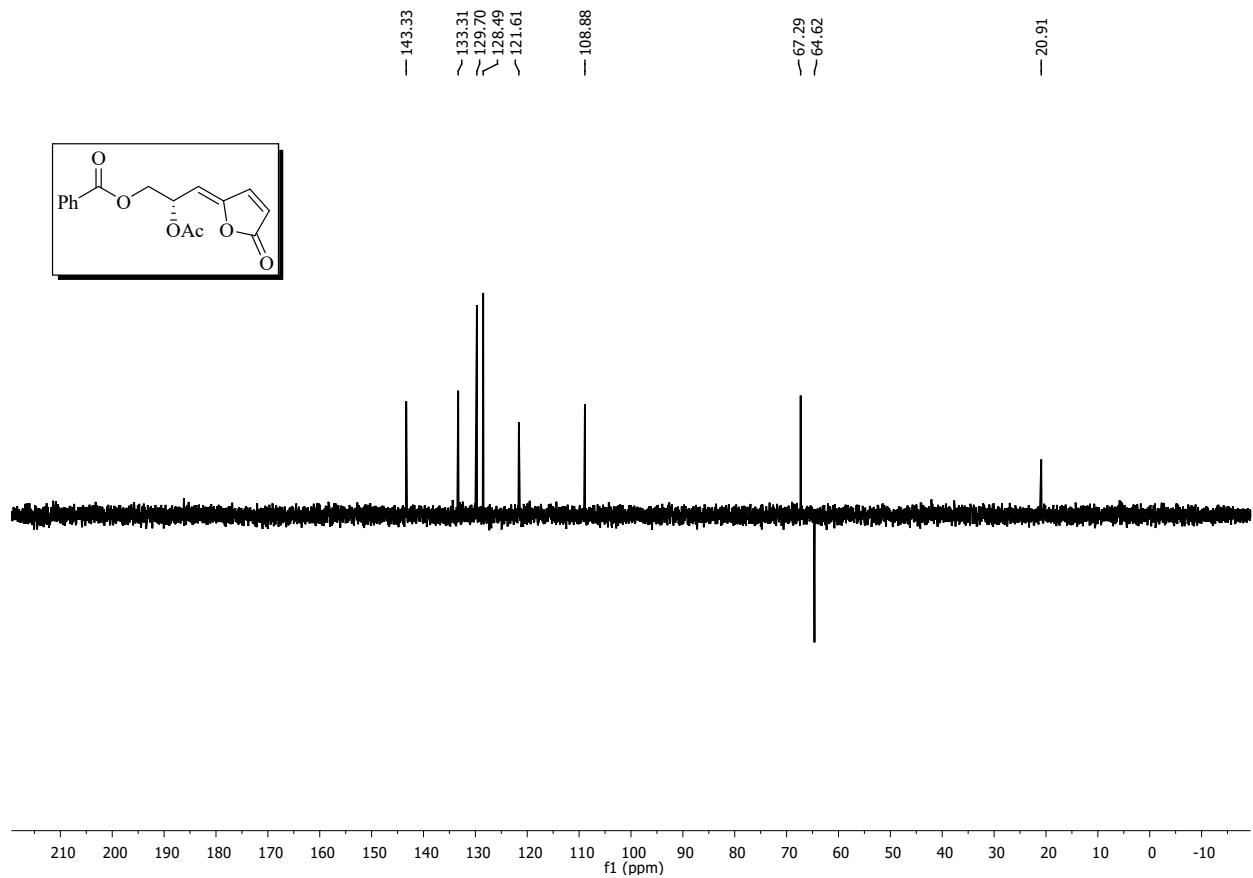
¹H NMR of Z-acetylmelodorinol (28) (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



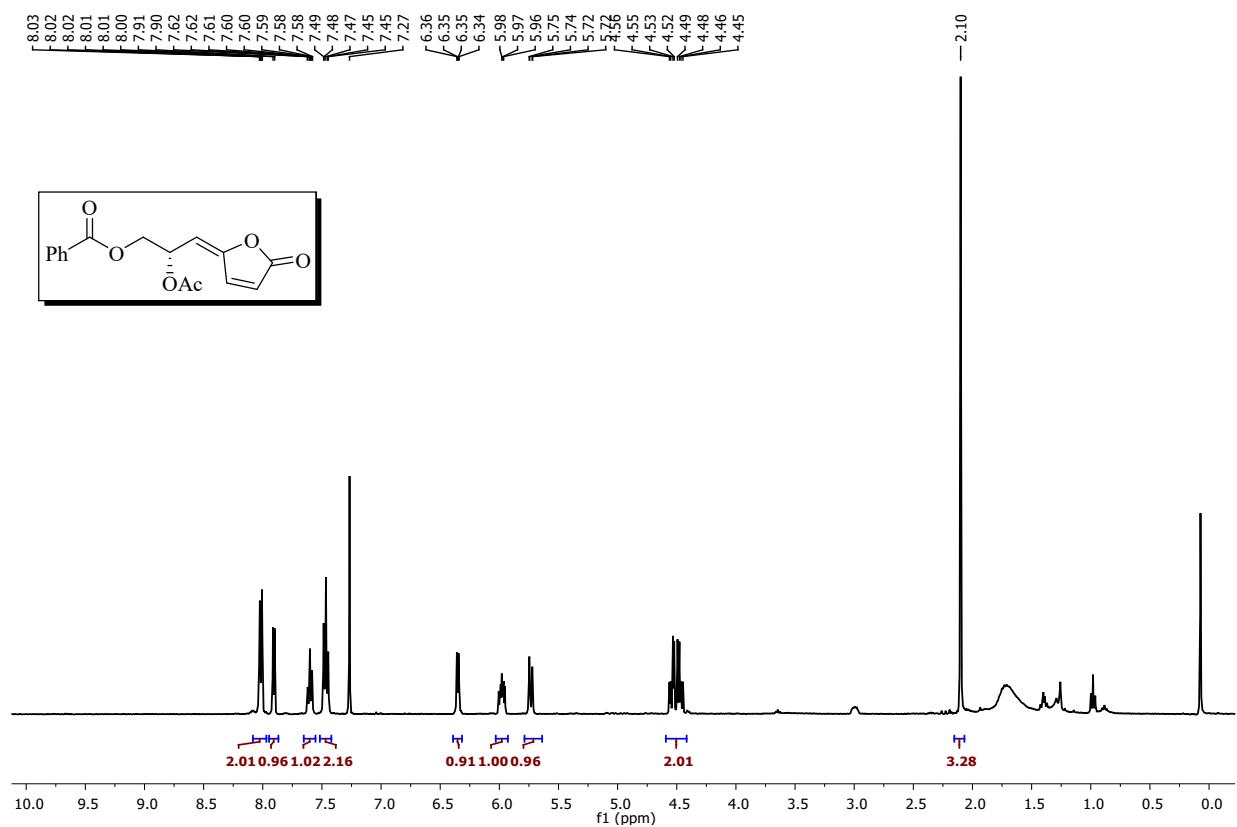
¹³C NMR of Z-acetylmelodorinol (28) (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



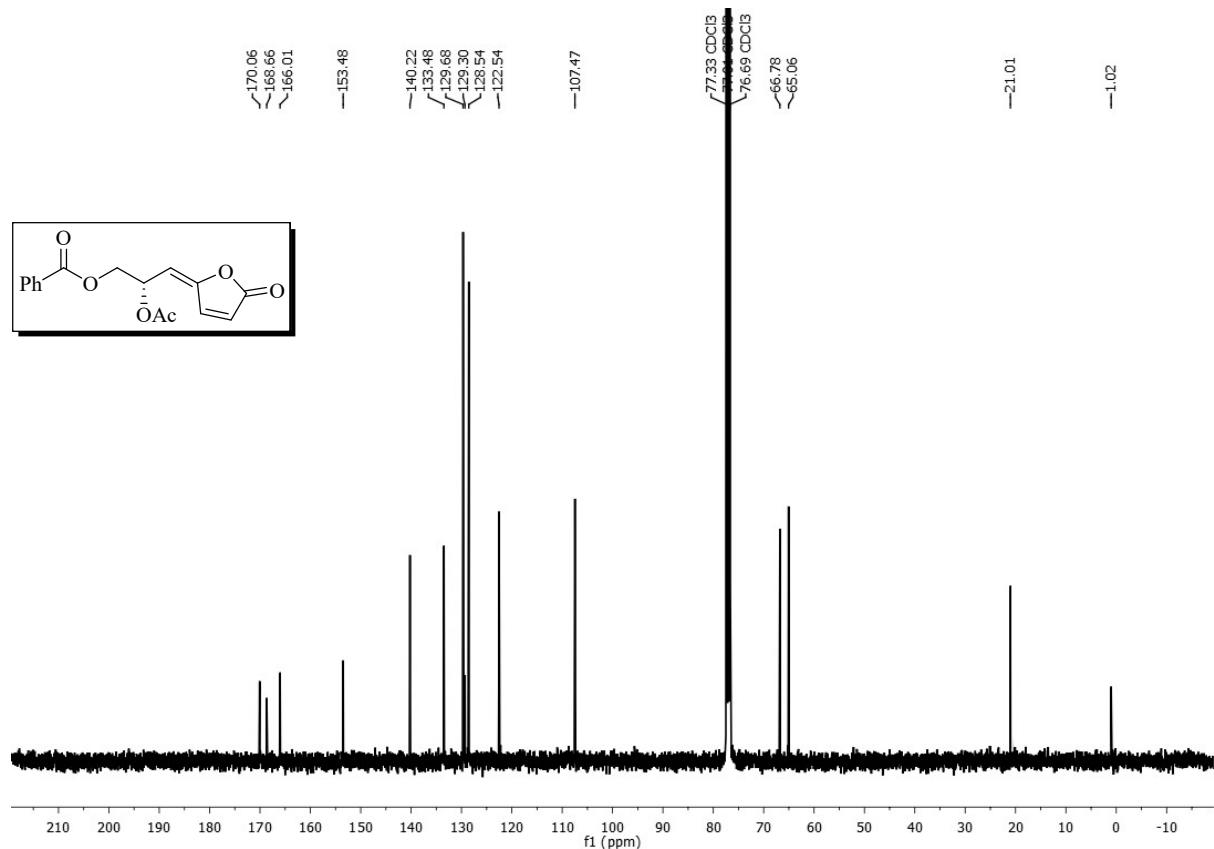
DEPT-135- NMR of Z-acetylmelodorinol (28) (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



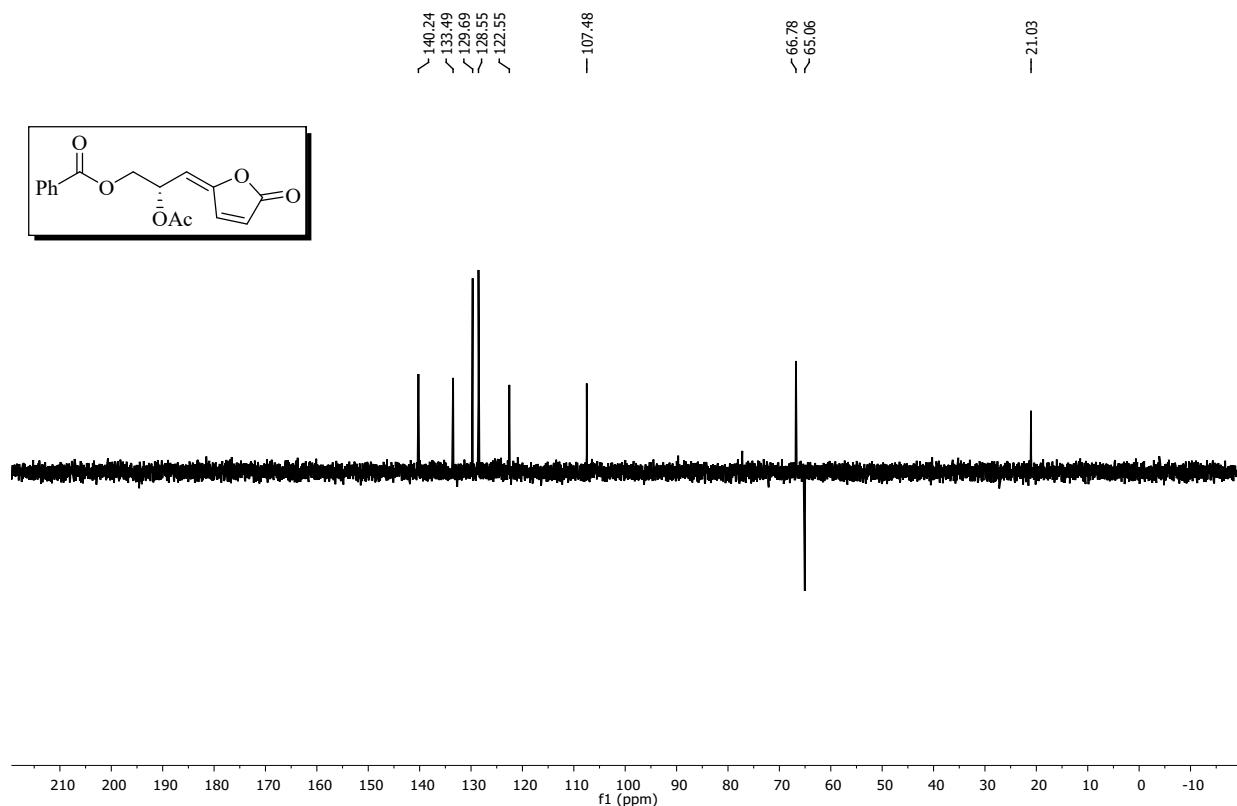
¹H NMR of *E*-acetylmelodorinol (22) (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



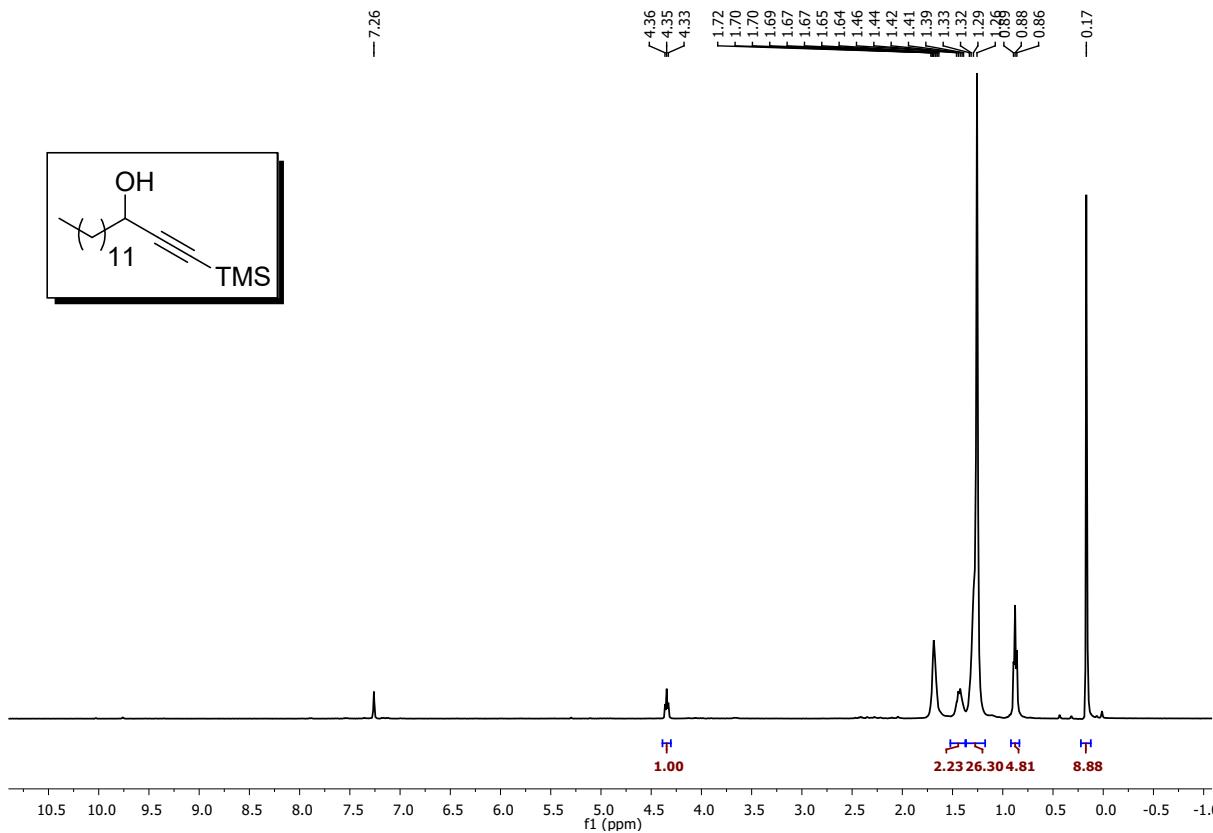
¹³C NMR of *E*-acetylmelodorinol (22) (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



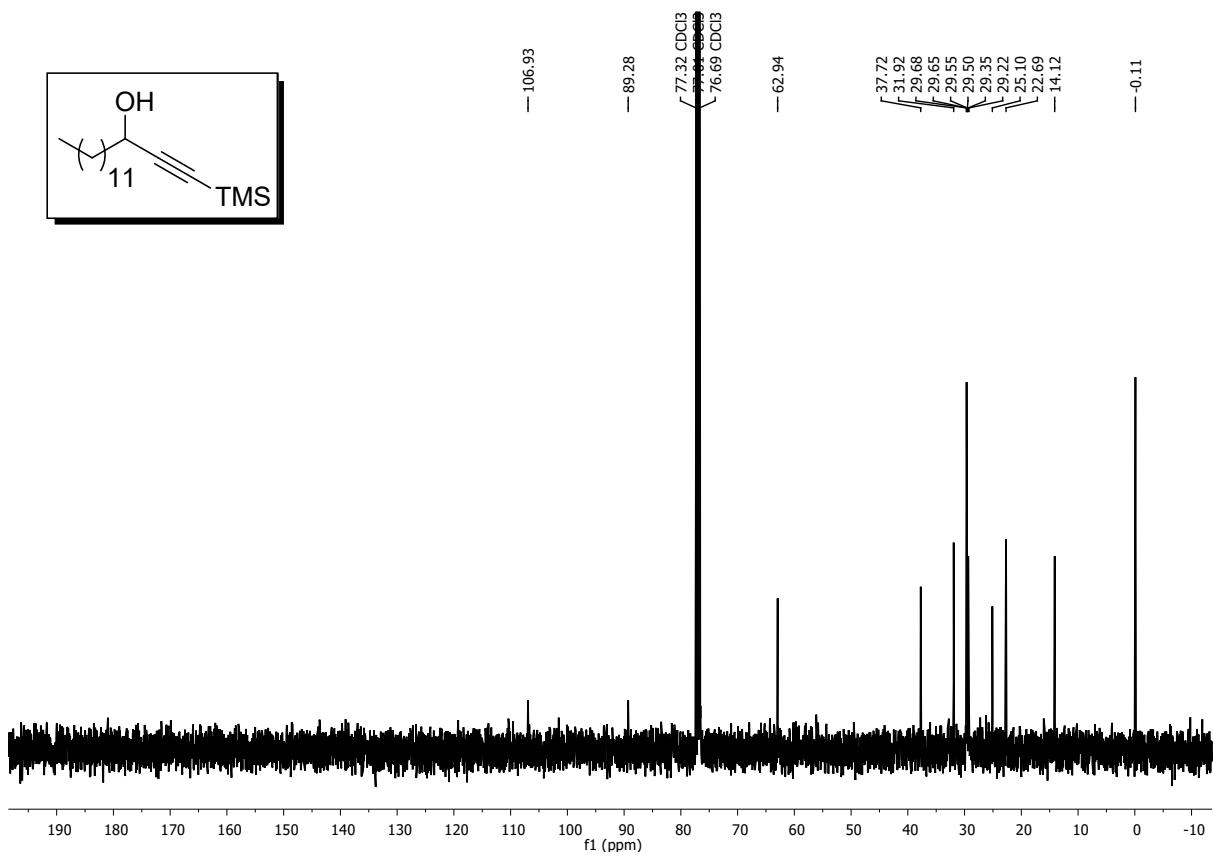
DEPT-135- NMR of *E*-acetylmelodorinol (22) (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



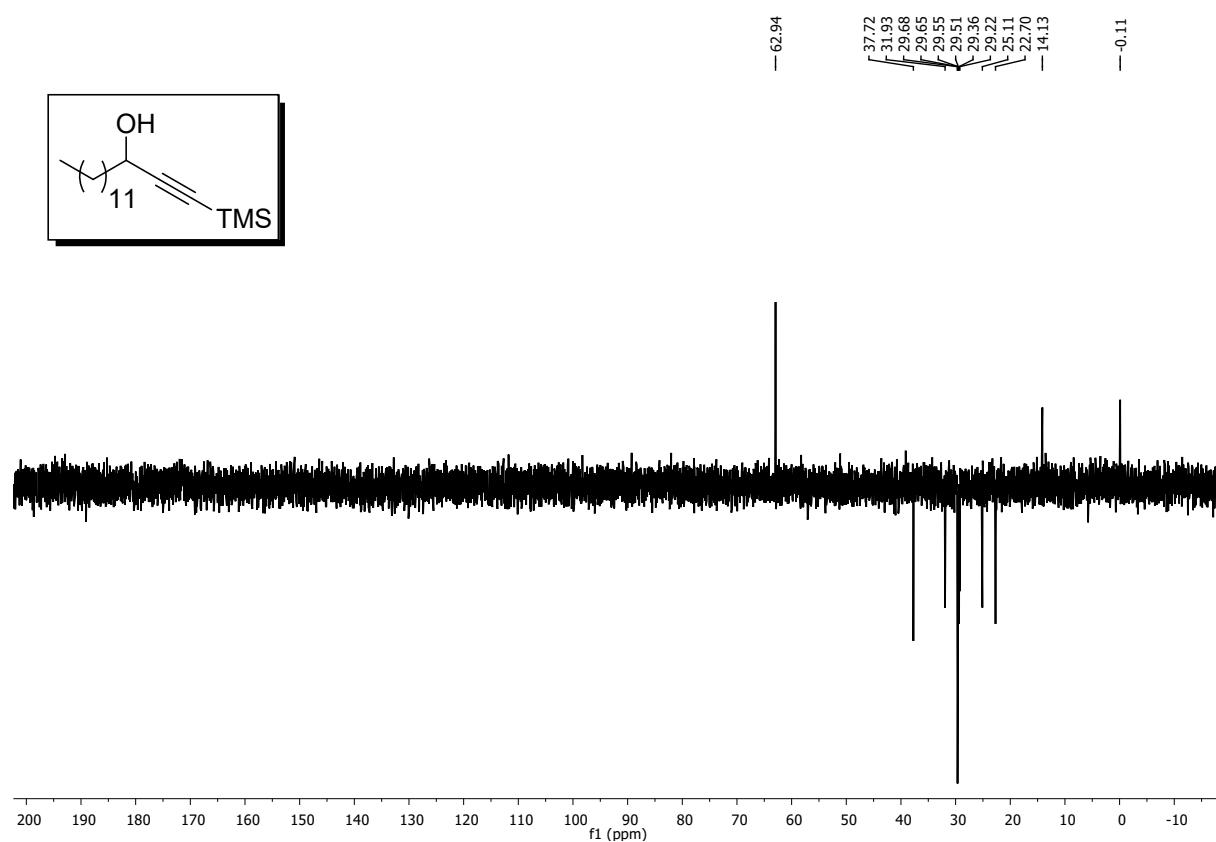
¹H (400 MHz) NMR of compound 32 in CDCl₃



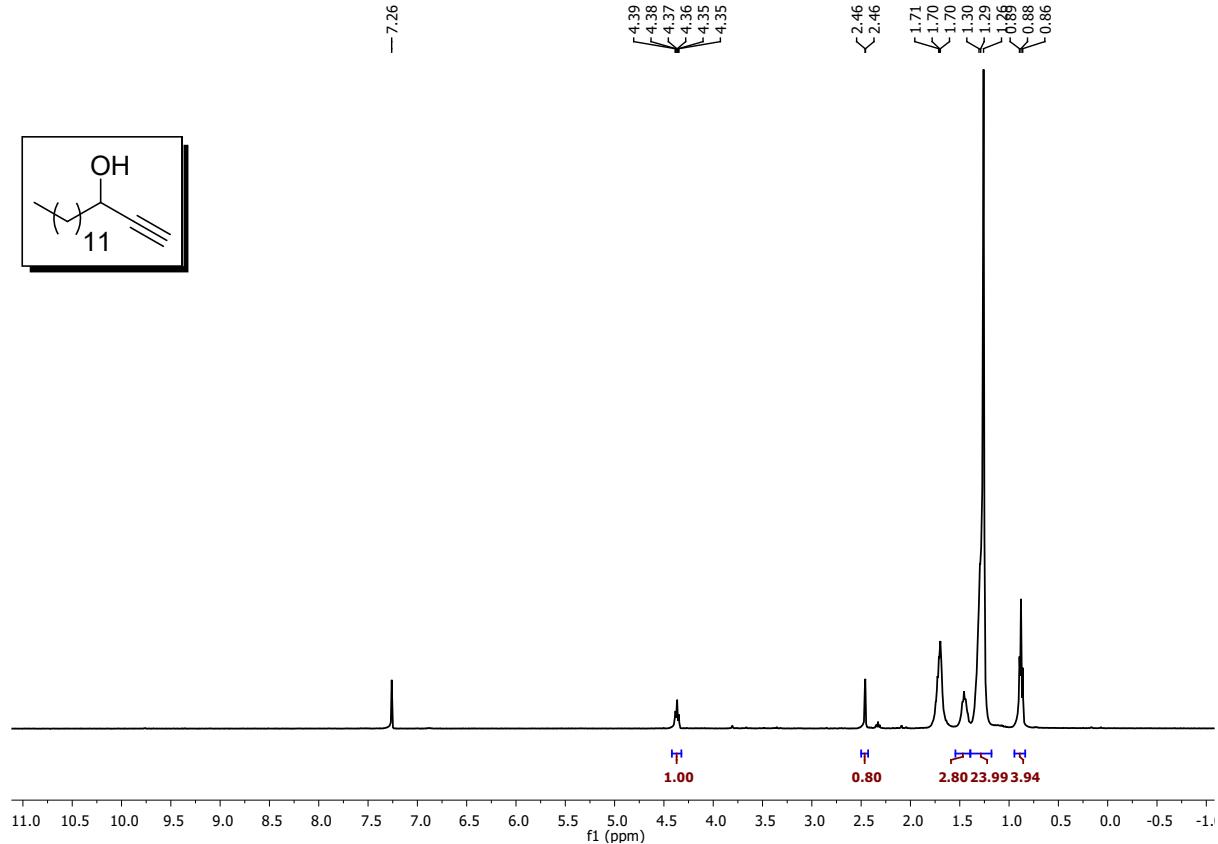
¹³C (100 MHz) NMR of compound 32 in CDCl₃



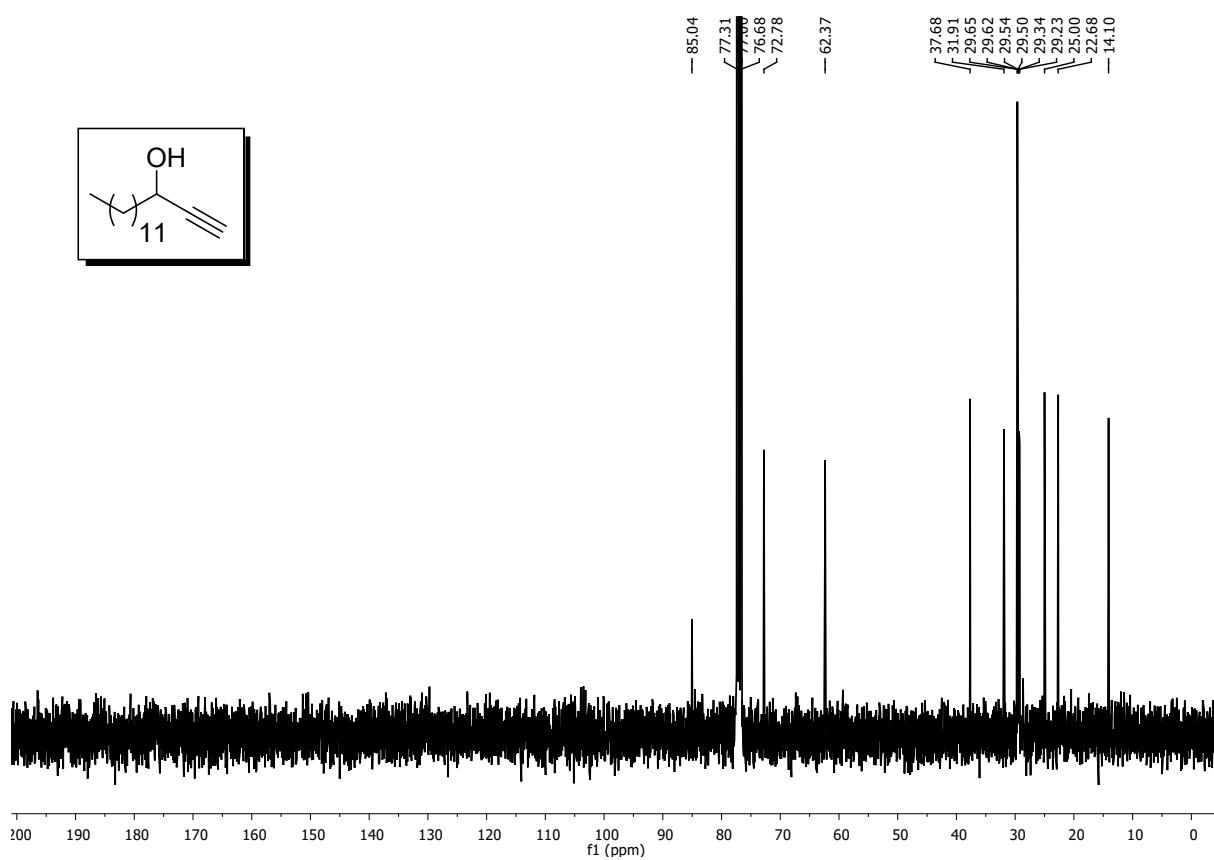
DEPT (100 MHz) NMR of compound 32 in CDCl₃



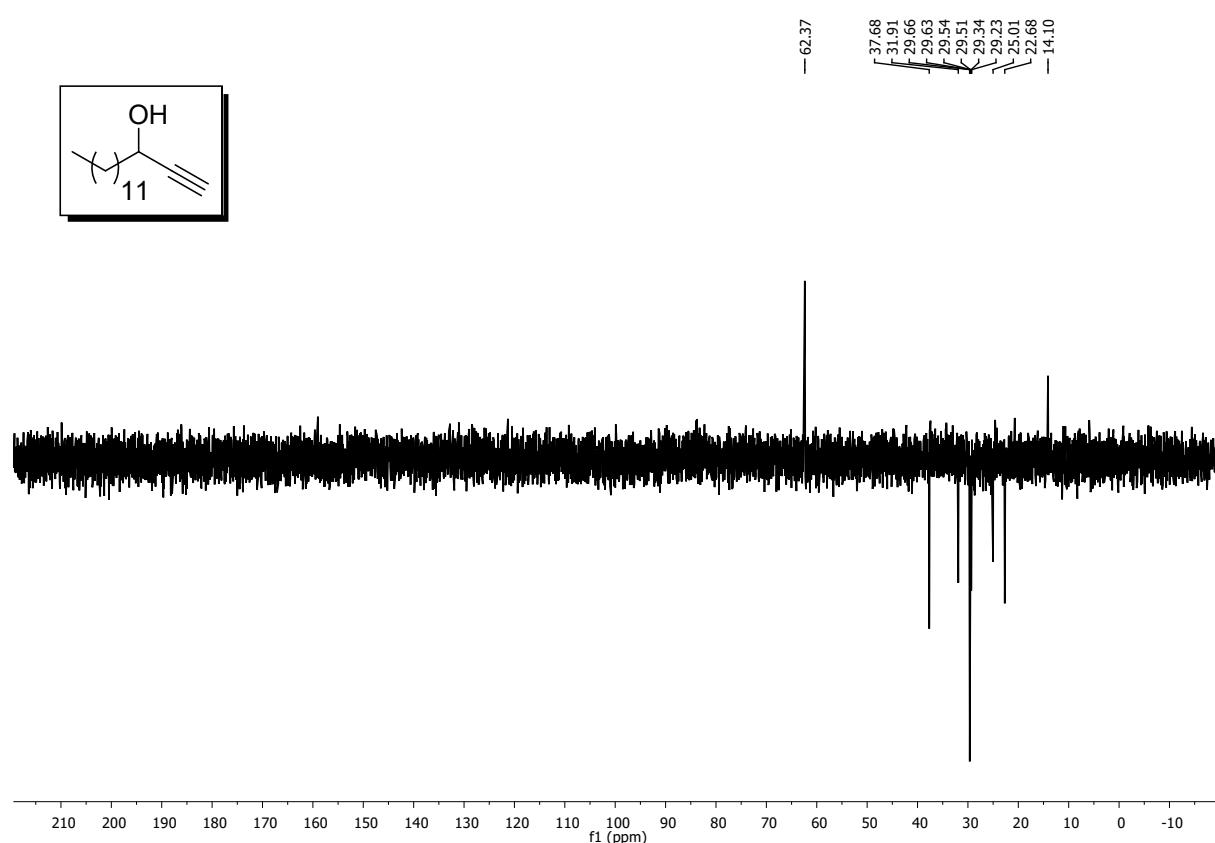
¹H (400 MHz) NMR of compound 31 in CDCl₃



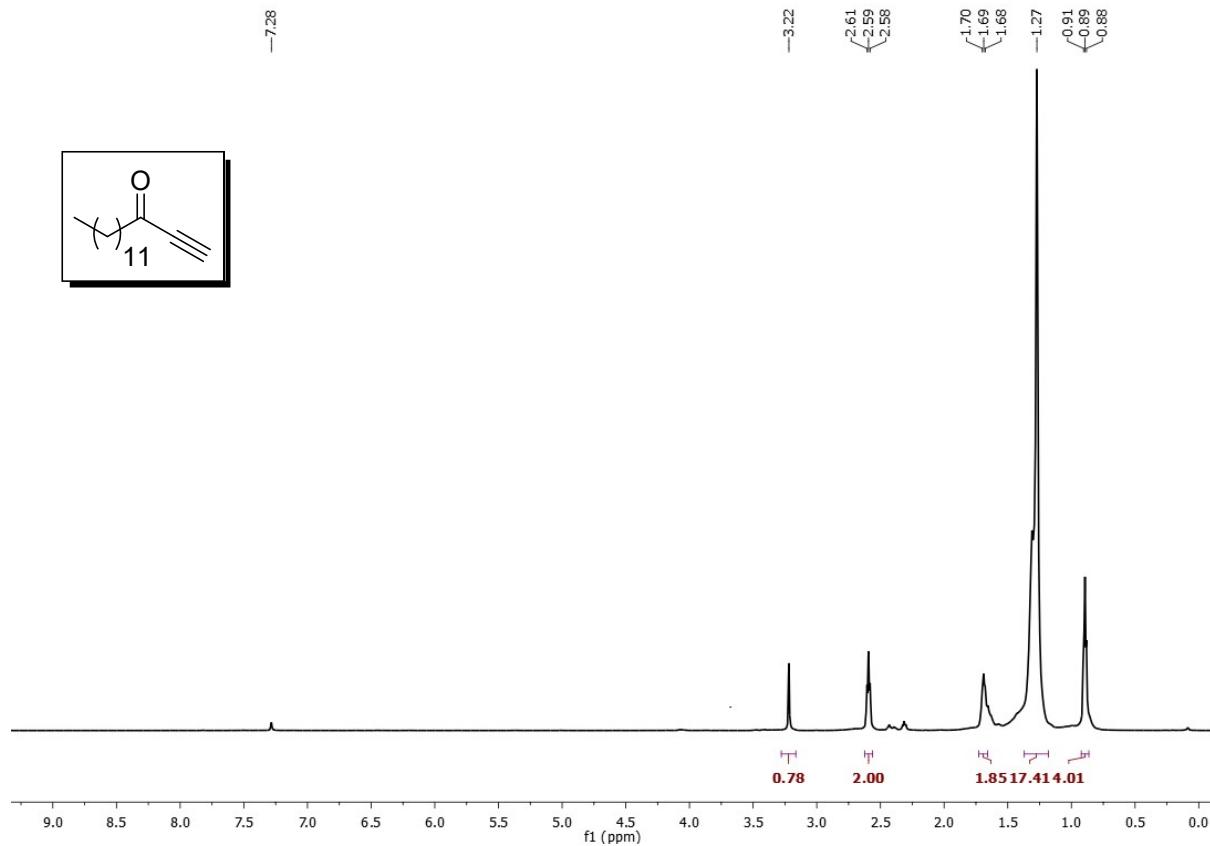
¹³C (100 MHz) NMR of compound 31 in CDCl₃



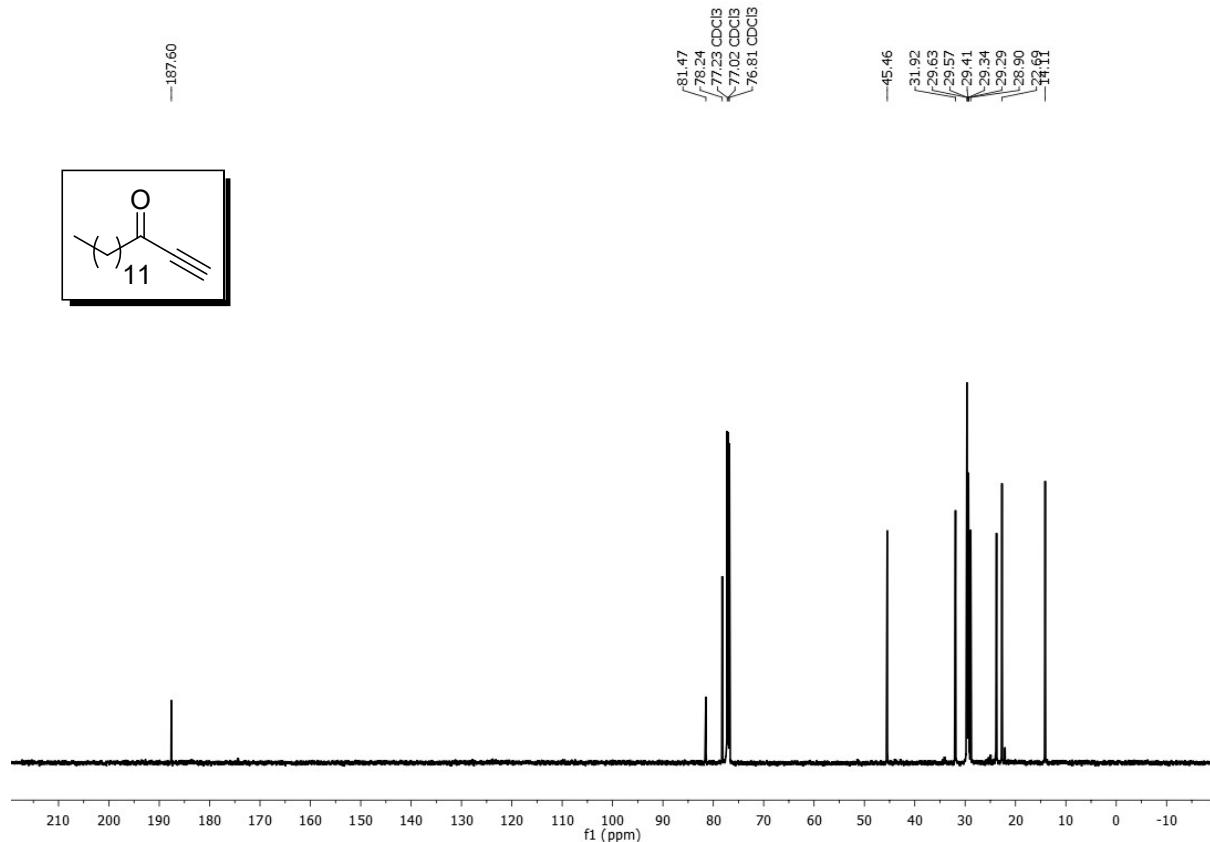
DEPT (100 MHz) NMR of compound 31 in CDCl₃



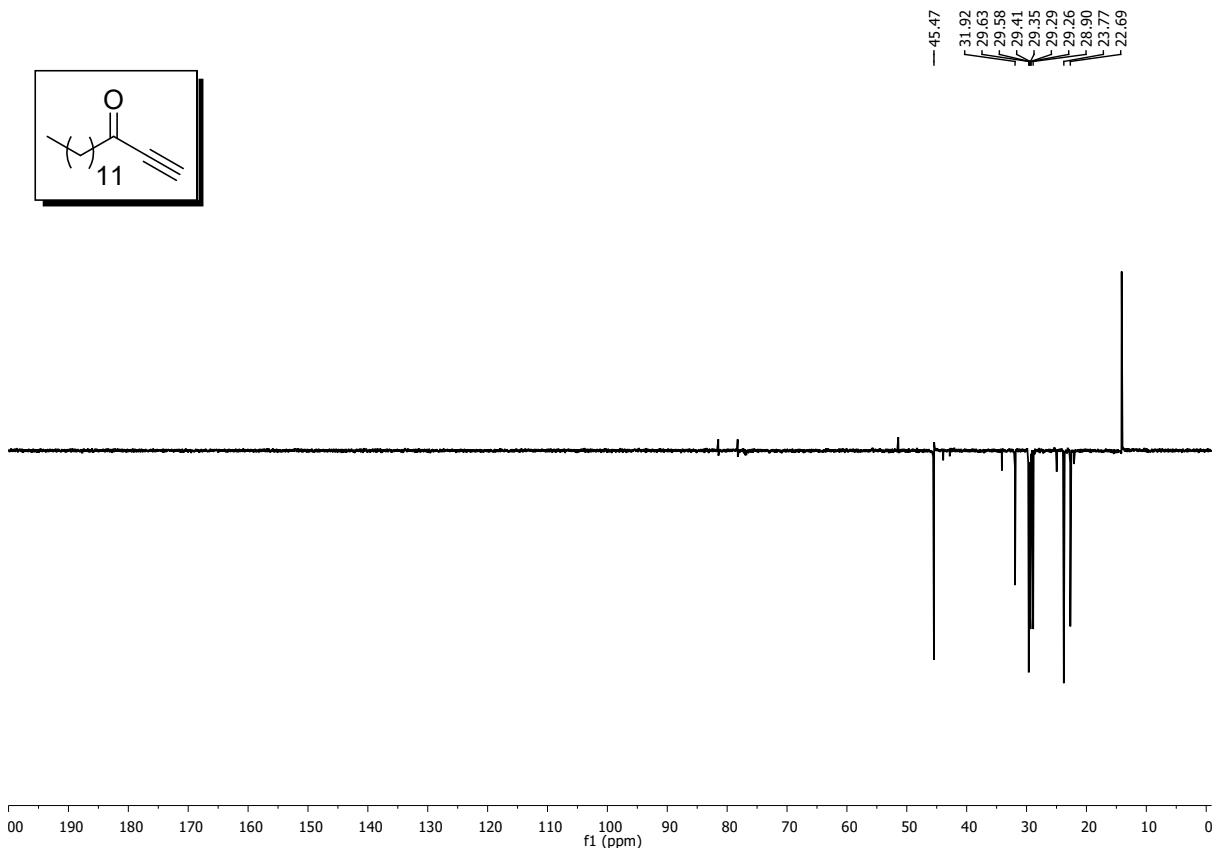
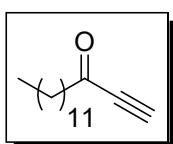
¹H (600 MHz) NMR of compound 34 in CDCl₃



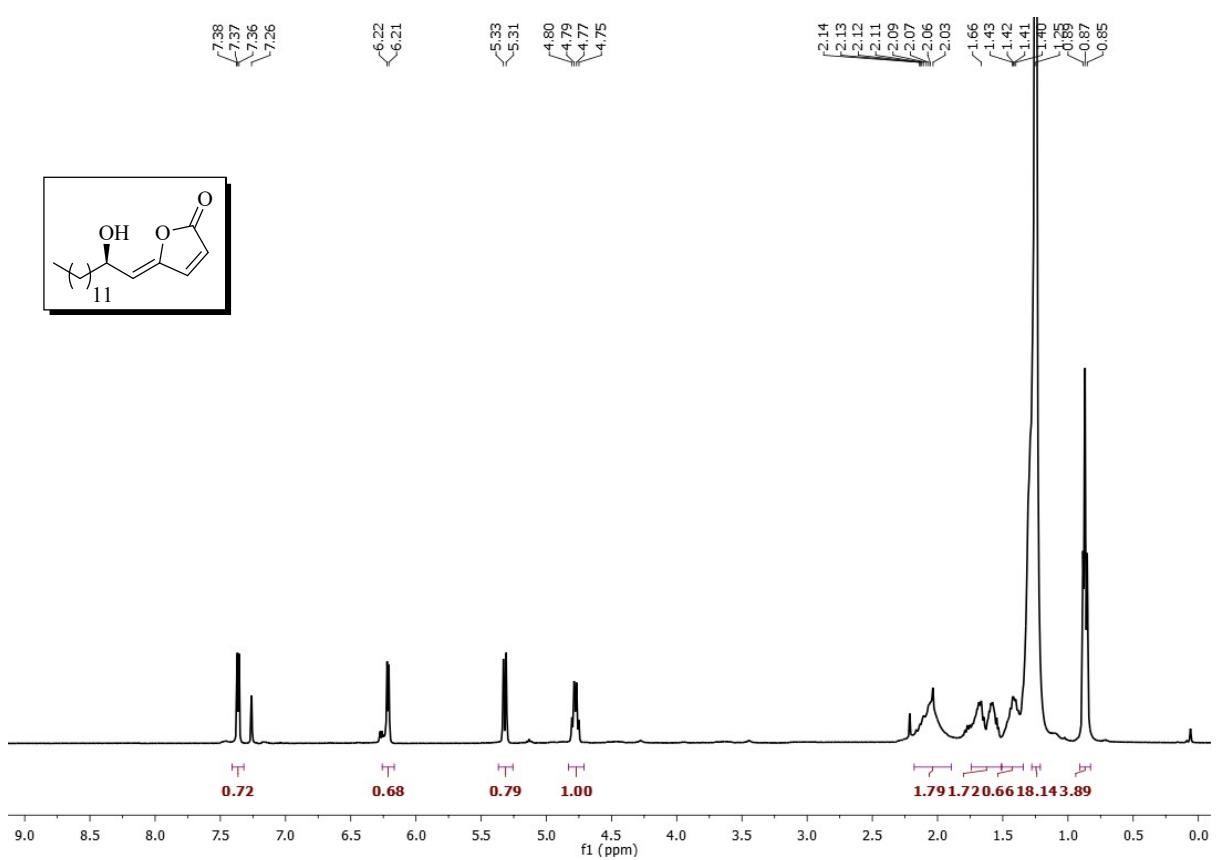
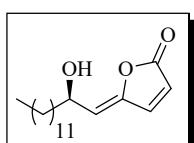
^{13}C (150 MHz) NMR of compound 34 in CDCl_3



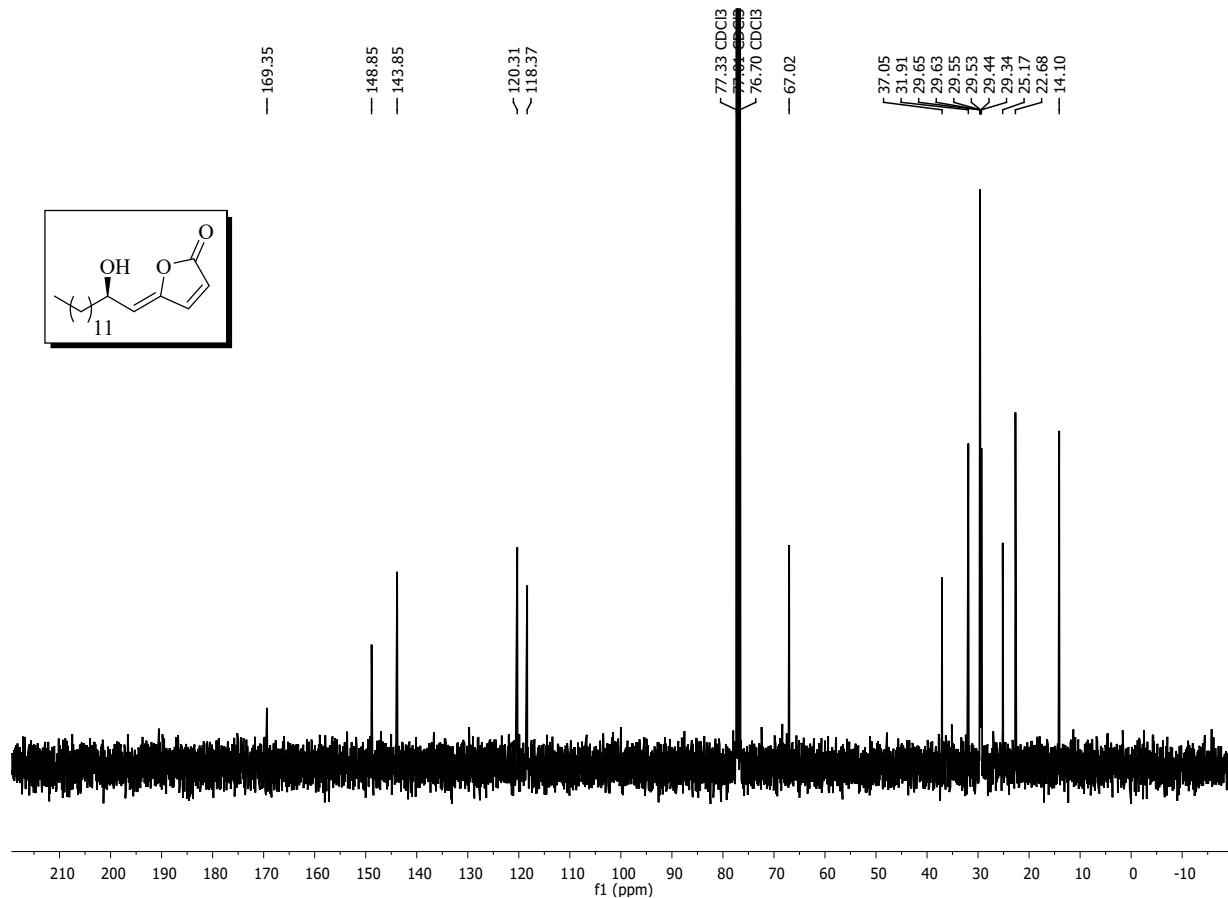
DEPT (100 MHz) NMR of compound 34 in CDCl_3



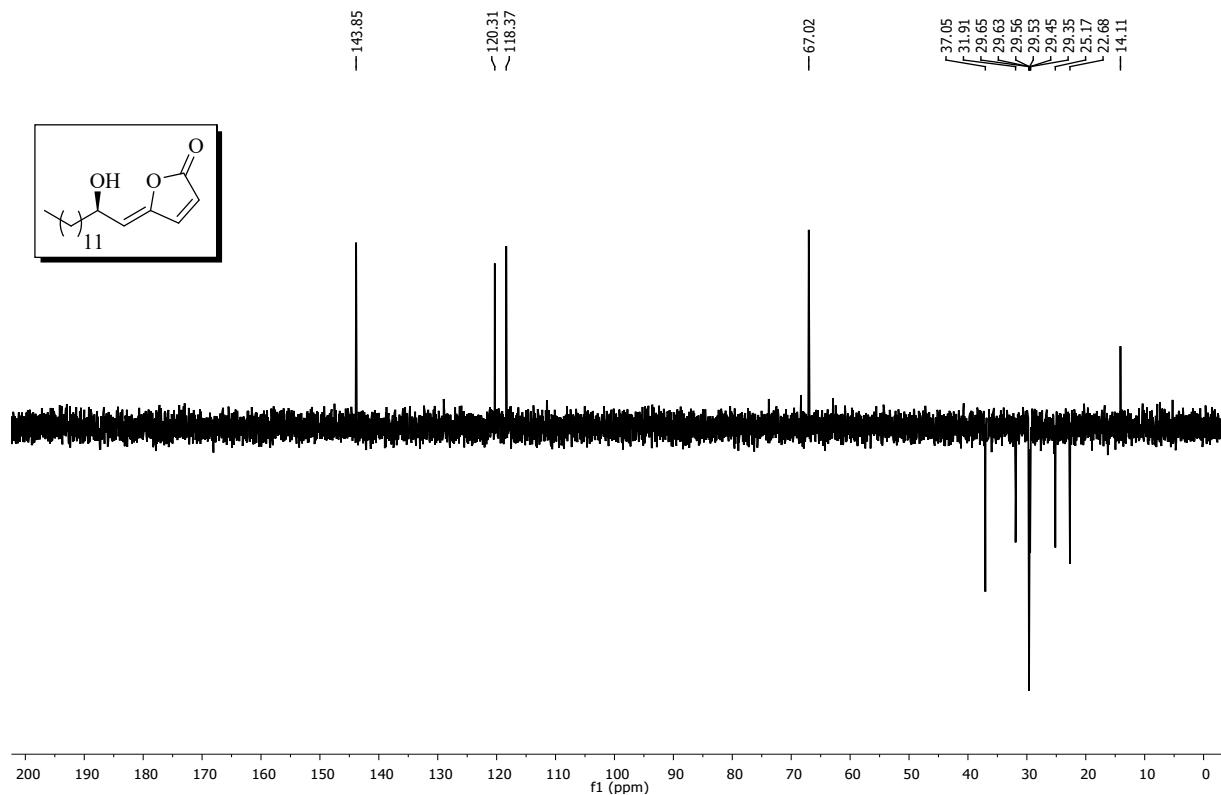
¹H NMR of hygrophorone G (30) (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



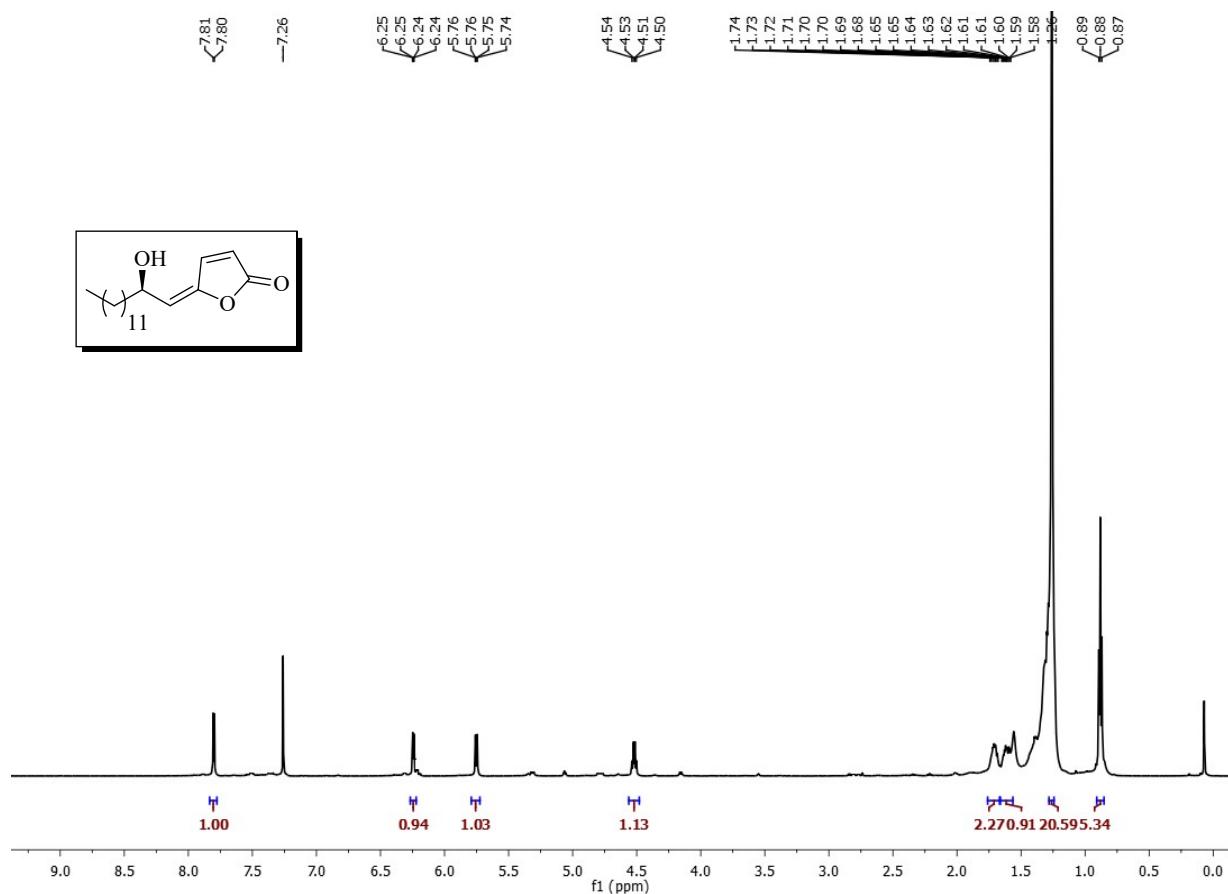
¹³C NMR of hygrophorone G (30) (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



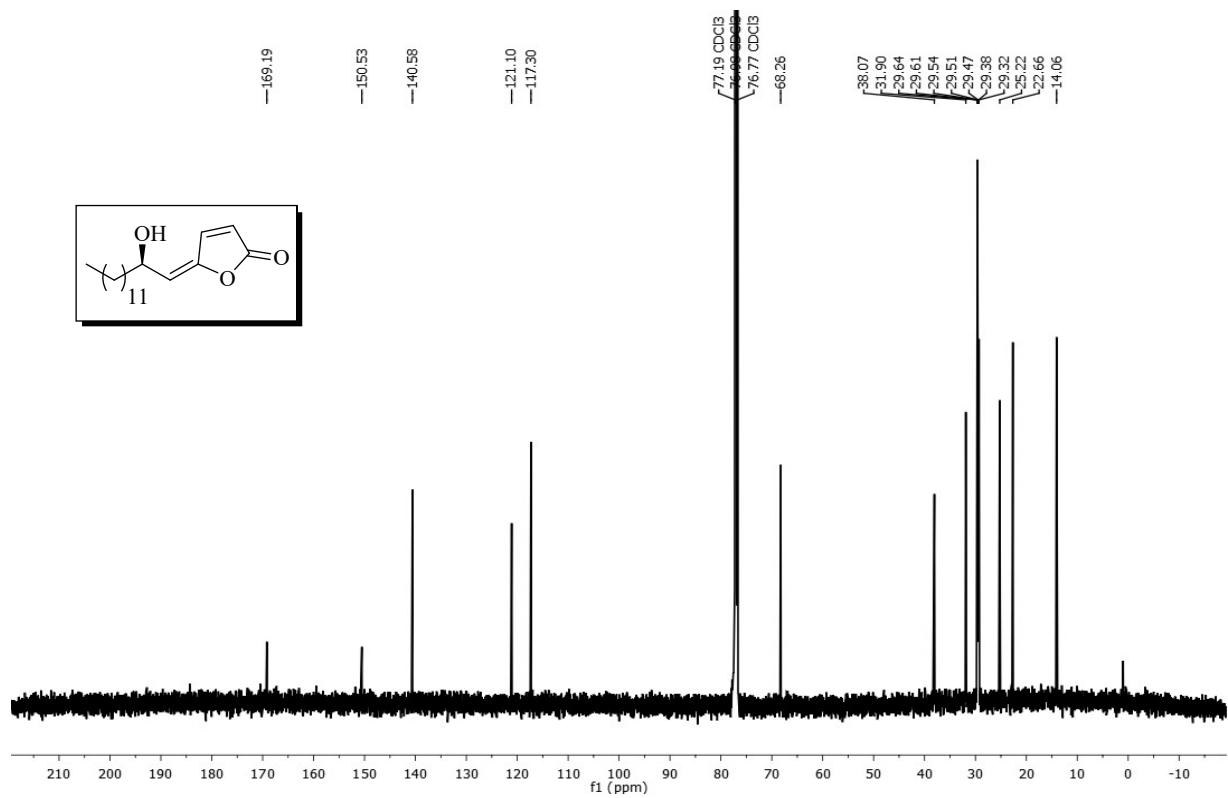
DEPT-135- NMR of hygrophorone G (30) (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



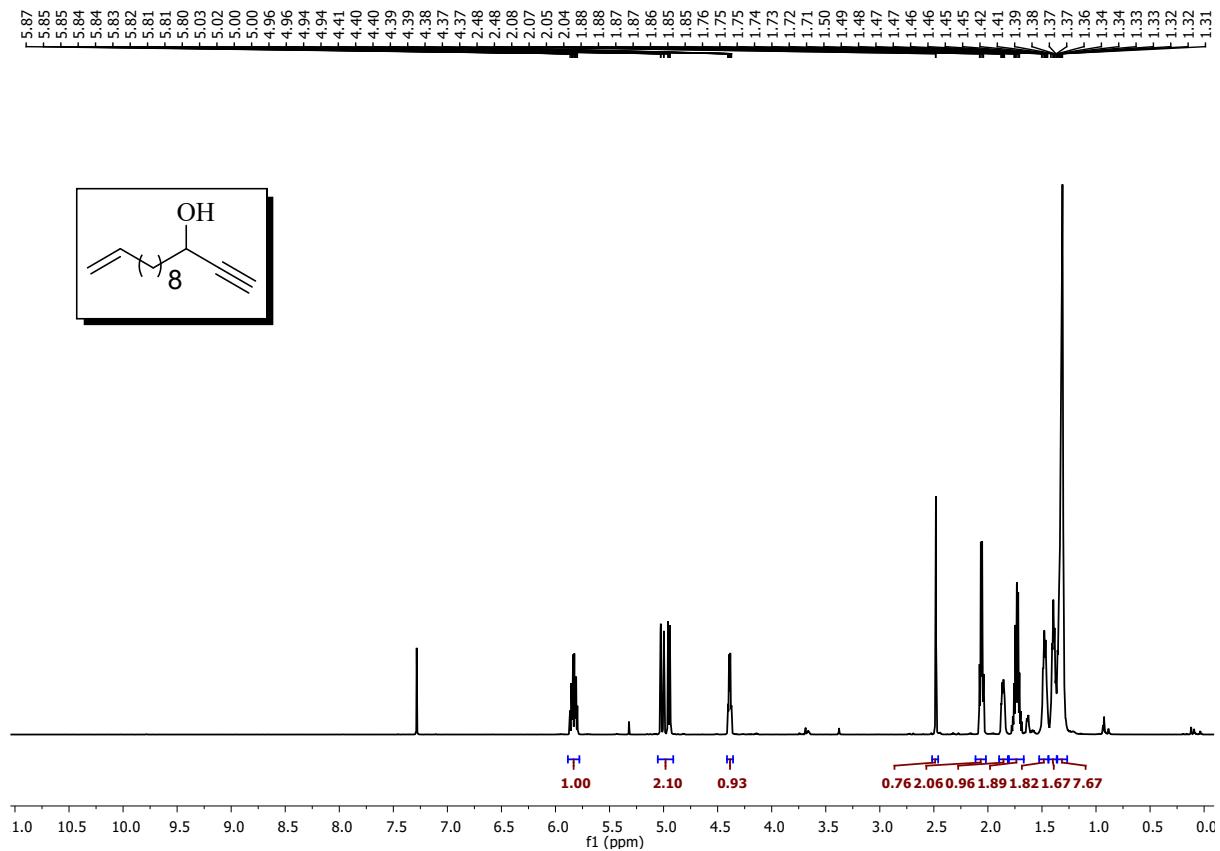
¹H NMR of hygrophorone F (29) (600 MHz, CDCl₃)



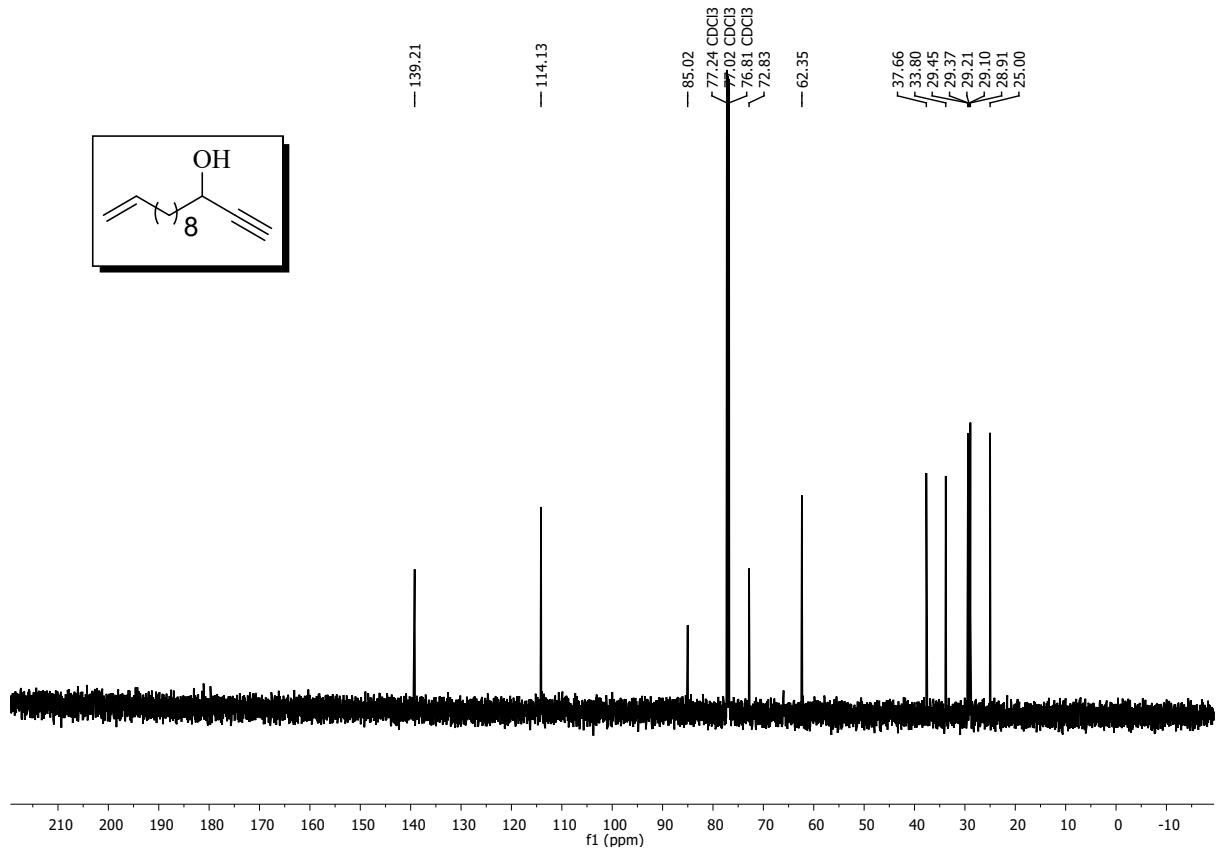
¹³C NMR of hygrophorone F (29) (150 MHz, CDCl₃)



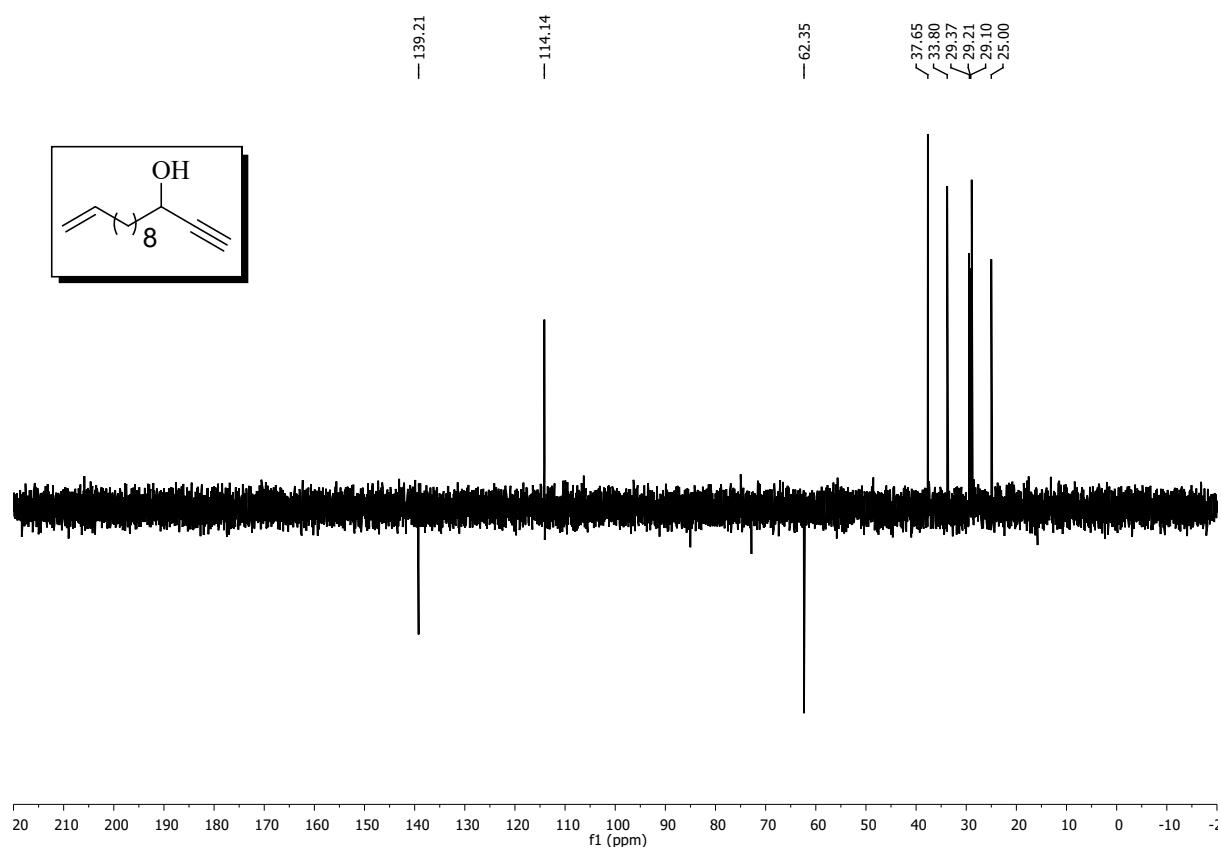
¹H (600 MHz) NMR of compound 37 in CDCl₃



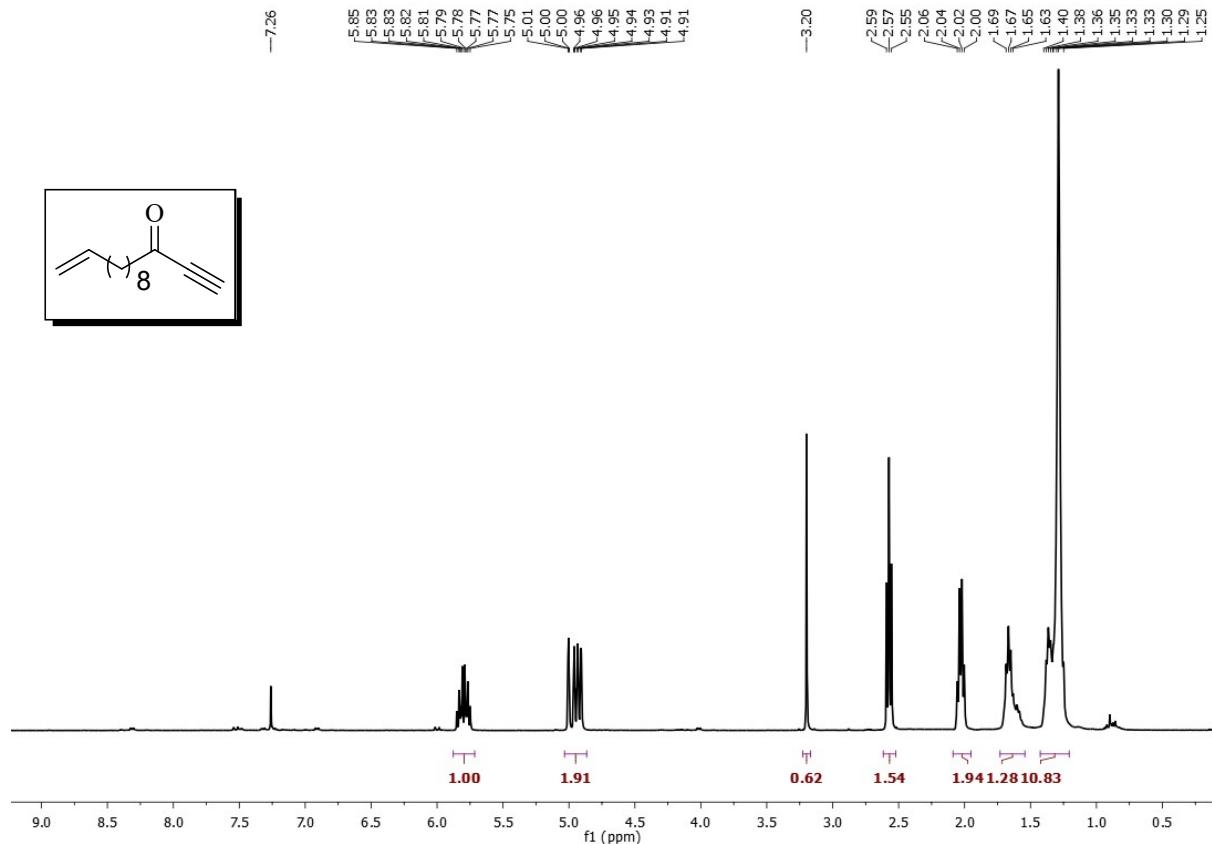
¹³C (150 MHz) NMR of compound 37 in CDCl₃



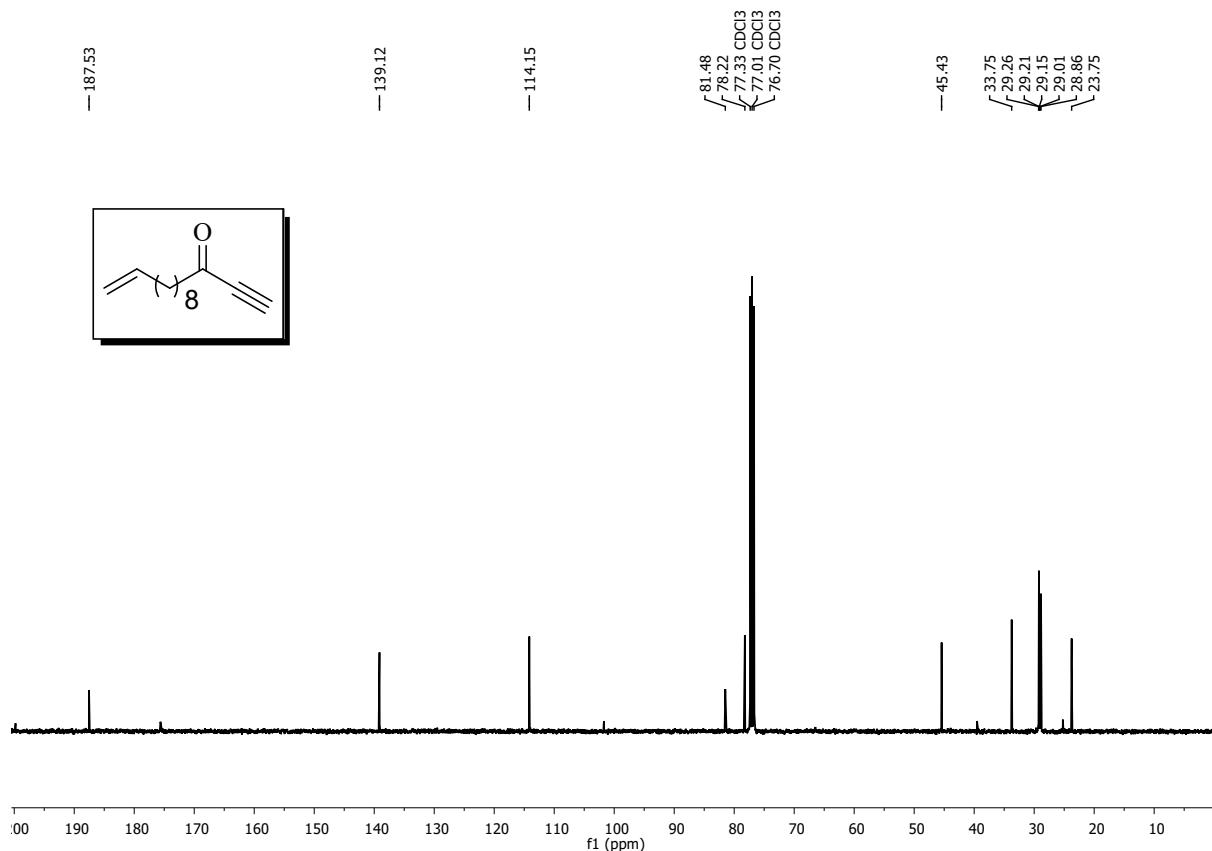
DEPT (100 MHz) NMR of compound 37 in CDCl₃



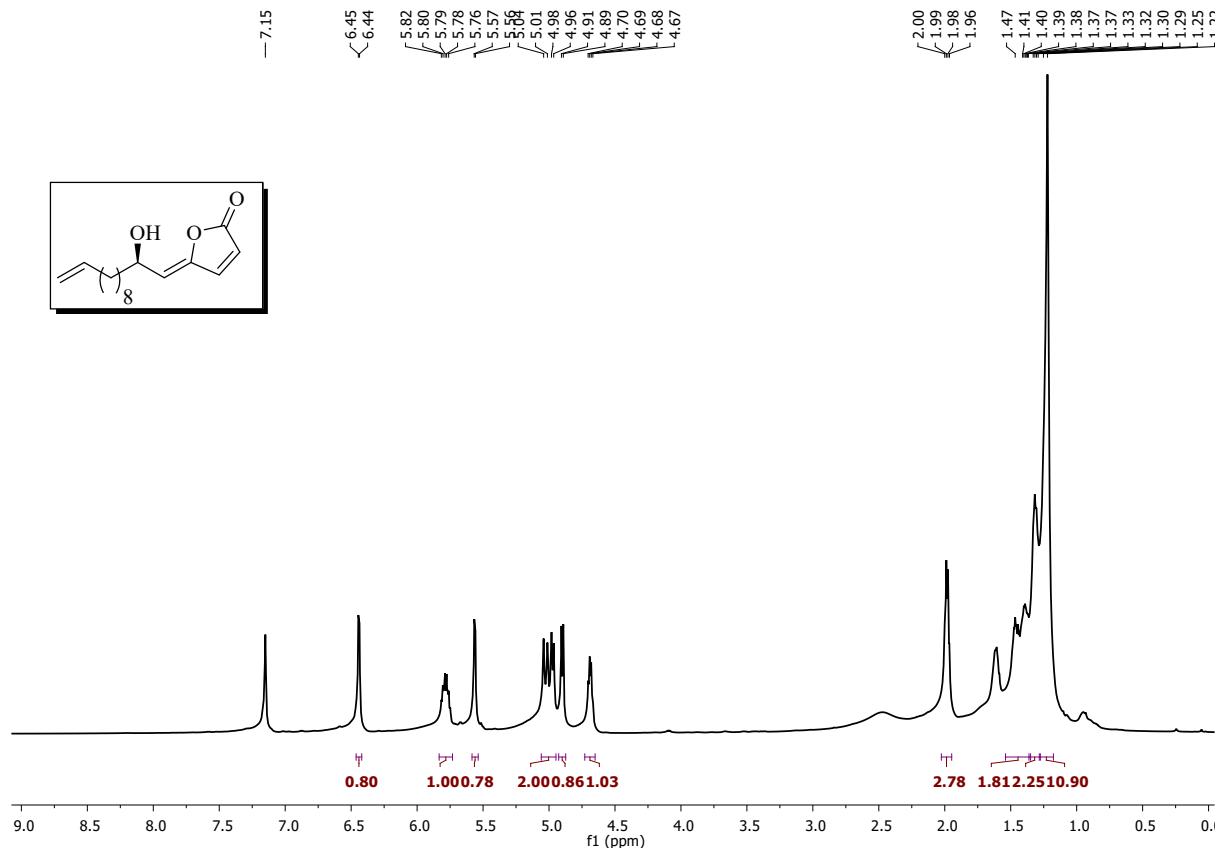
¹H (600 MHz) NMR of compound 38 in CDCl₃



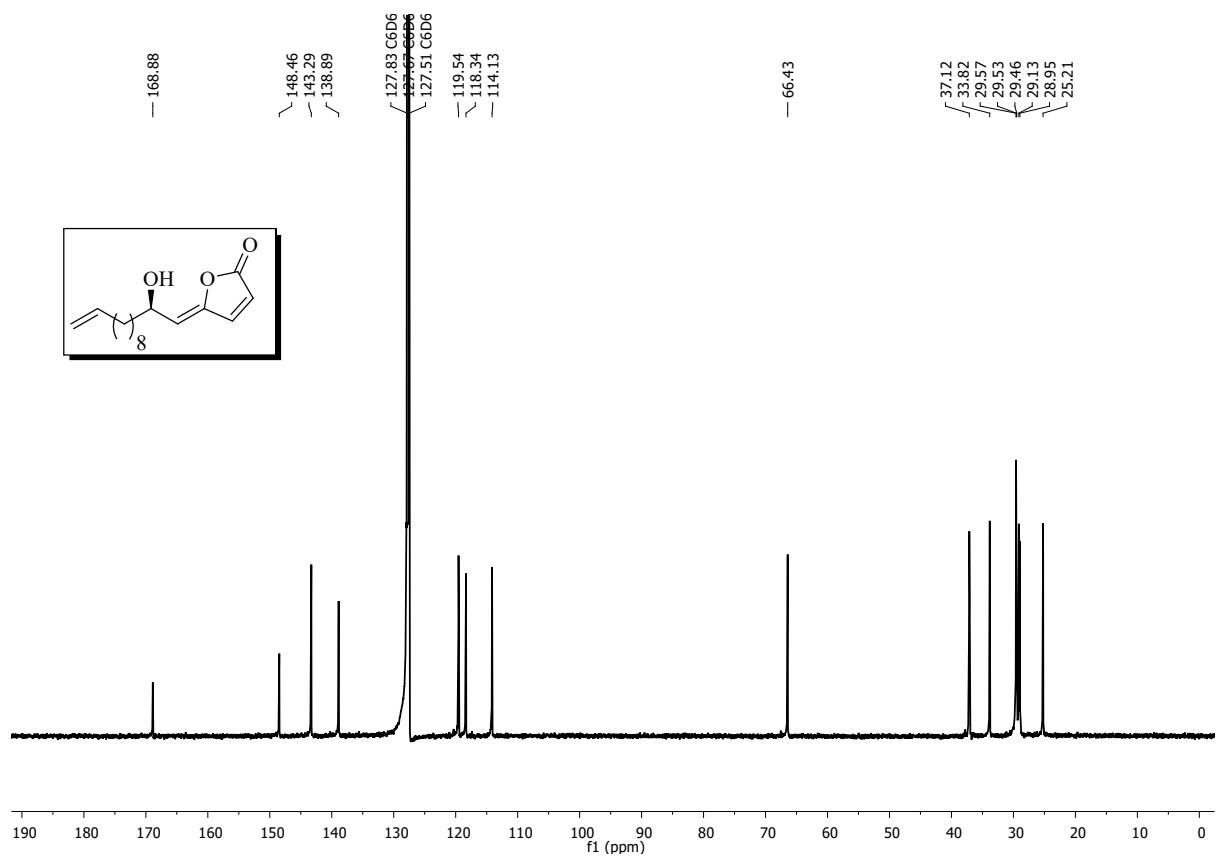
¹³C (150 MHz) NMR of compound 38 in CDCl₃



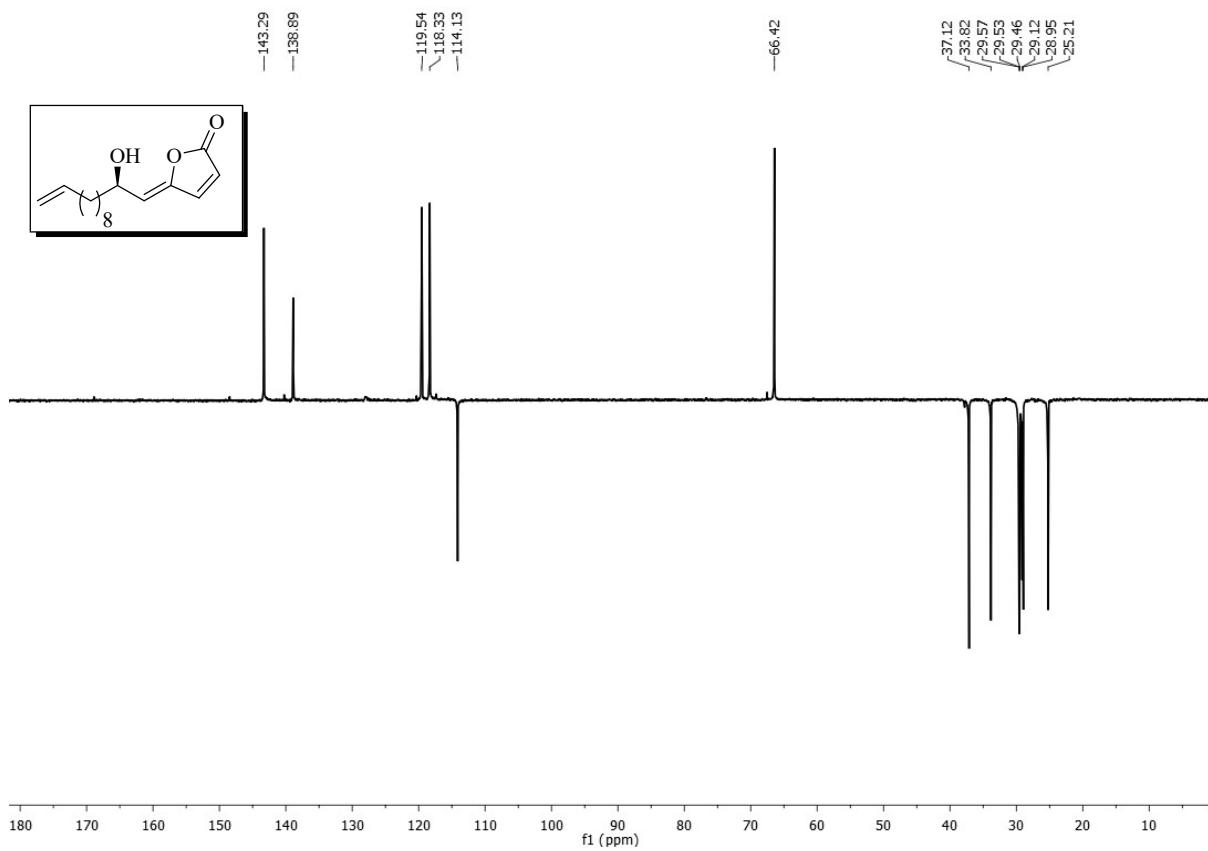
¹H NMR of compound 36 (600 MHz, C₆D₆)



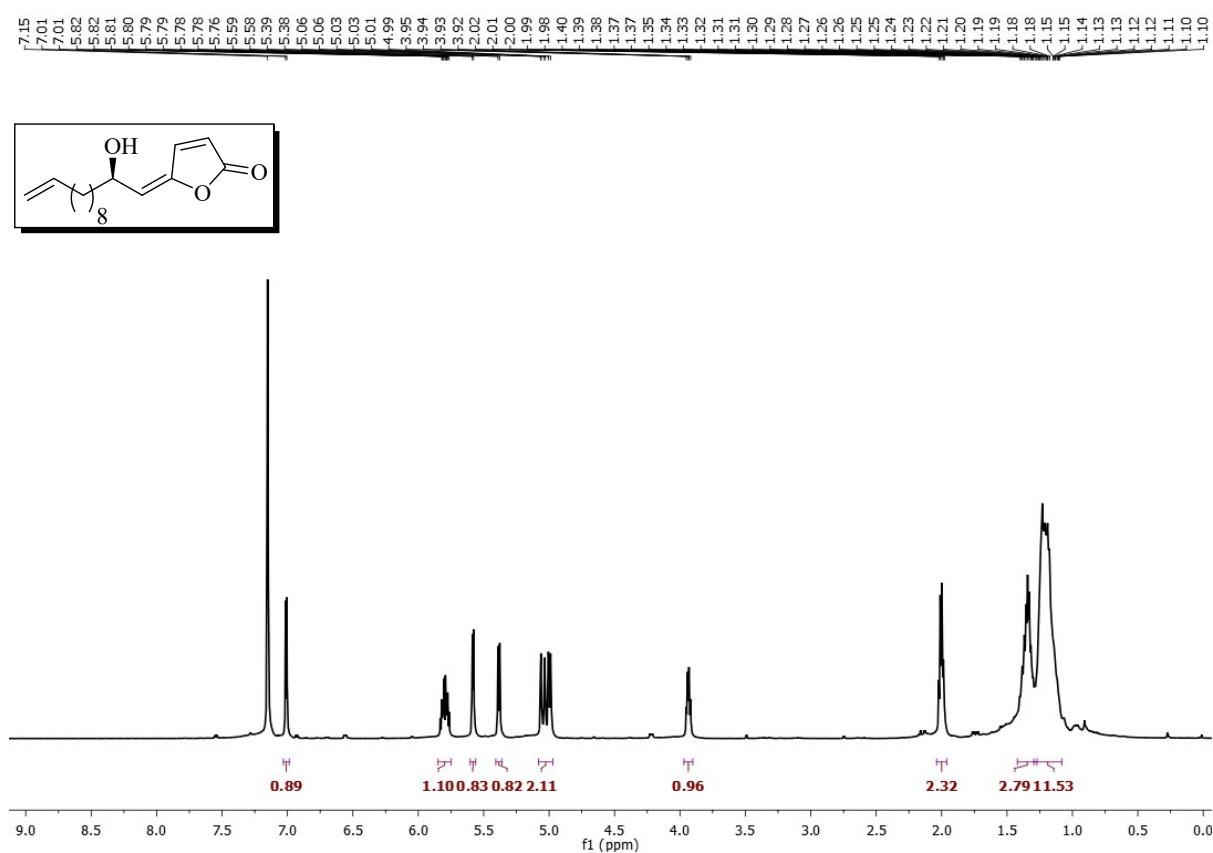
¹³C NMR of compound 36 (100 MHz, C₆D₆)



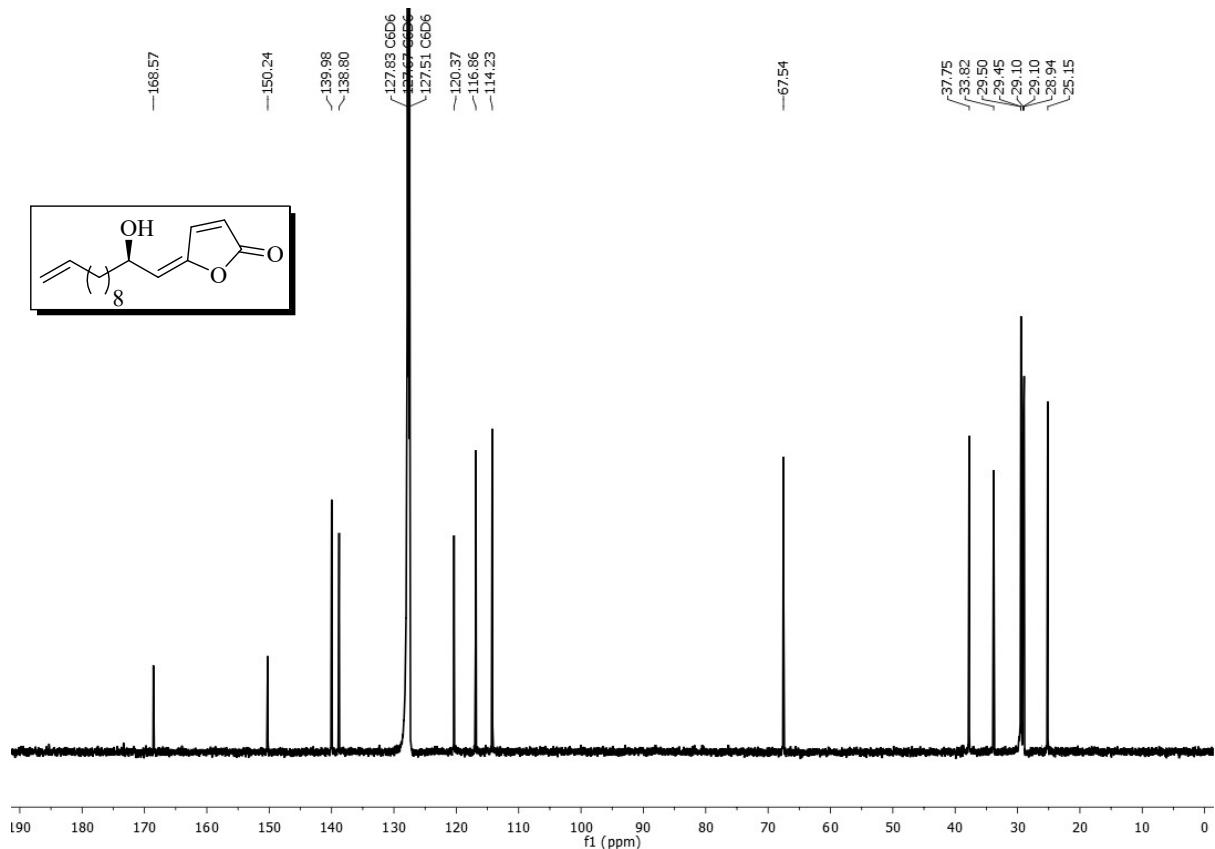
DEPT-135- NMR of compound 36 (100 MHz, C₆D₆)



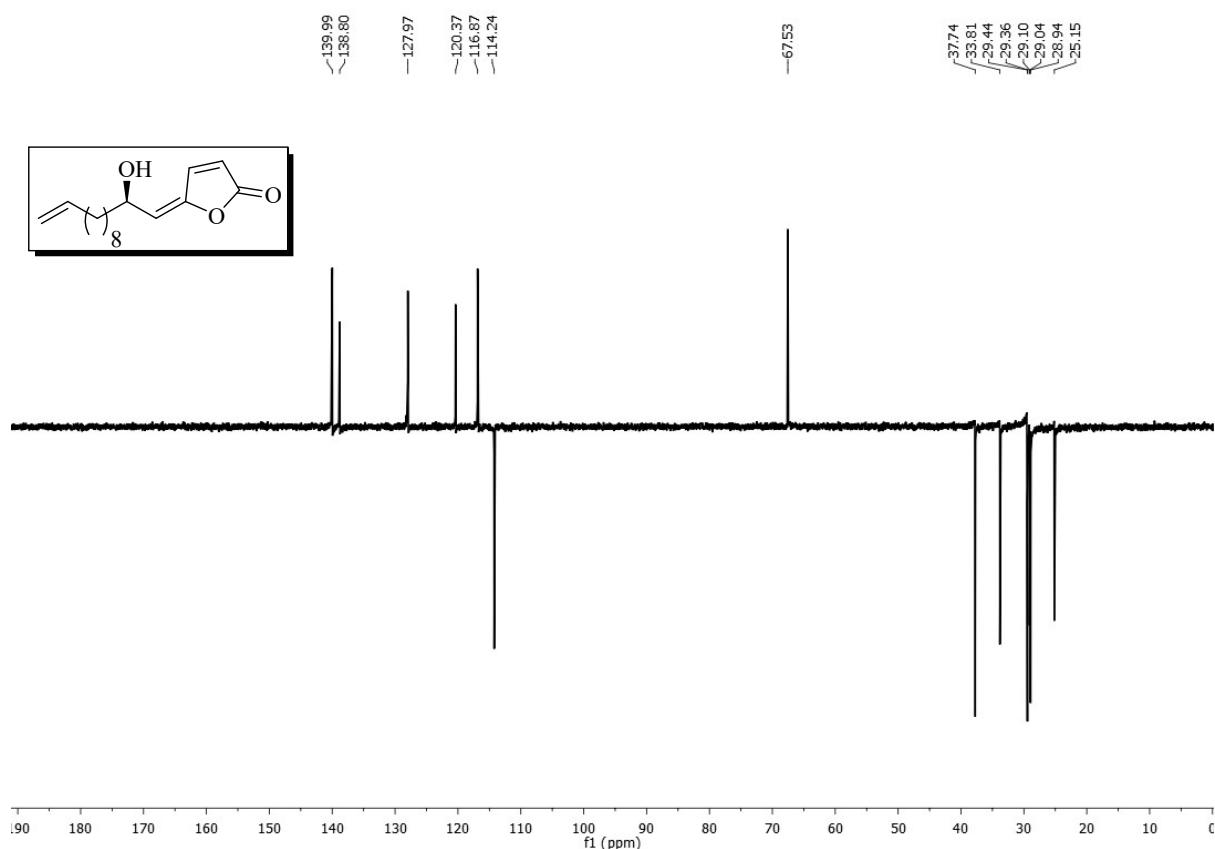
¹H NMR of ramariolide D (35) (600 MHz, C₆D₆)



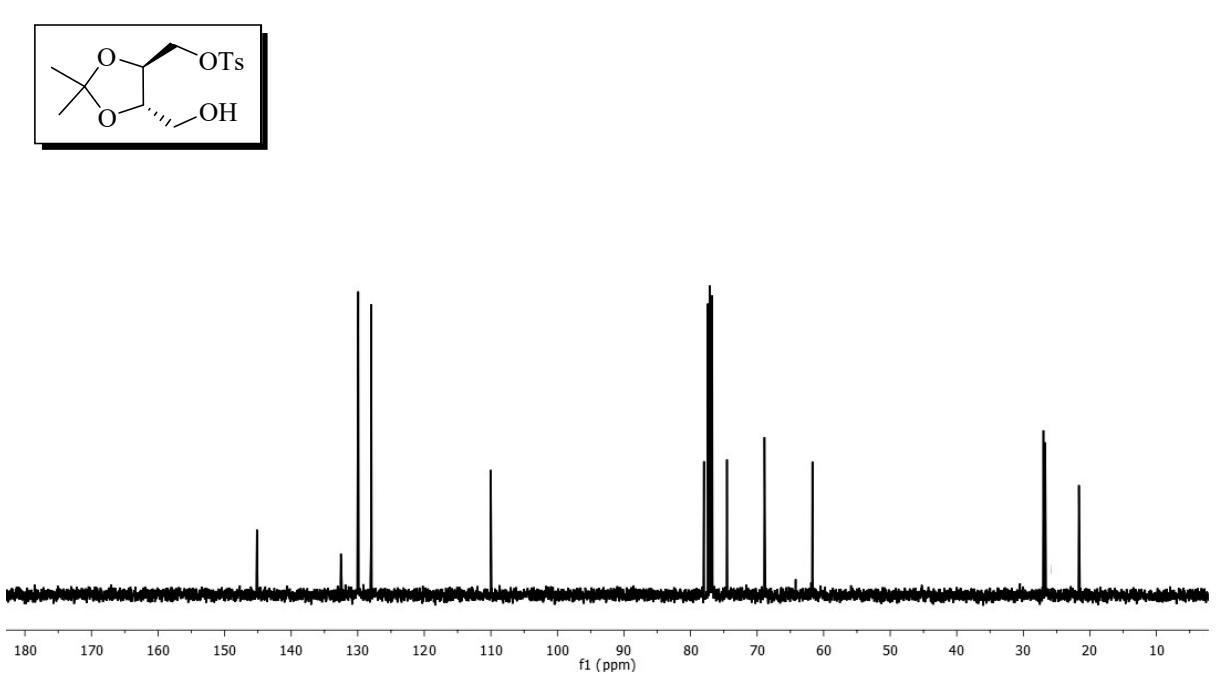
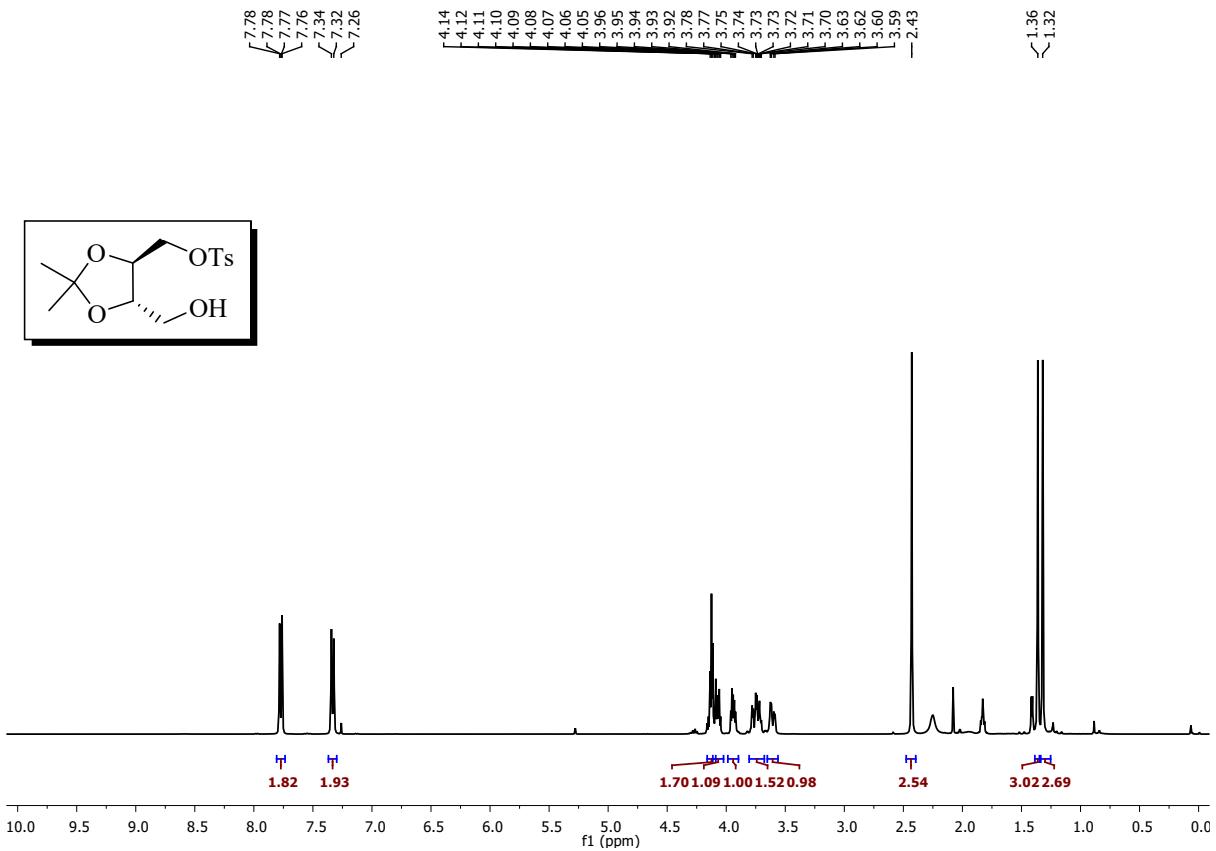
¹³C NMR of ramariolide D (35) (150 MHz, C₆D₆)



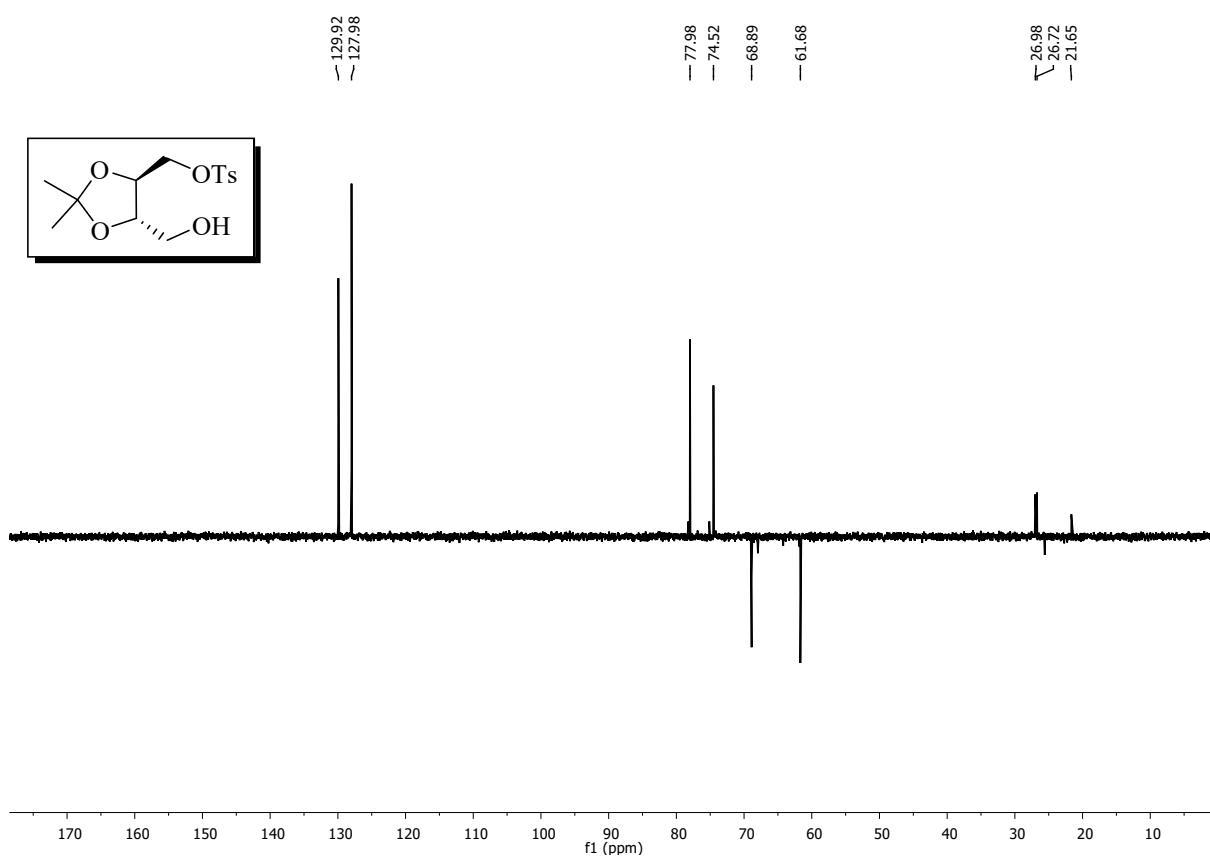
DEPT-135- NMR of ramariolide D (35) (150 MHz, C₆D₆)



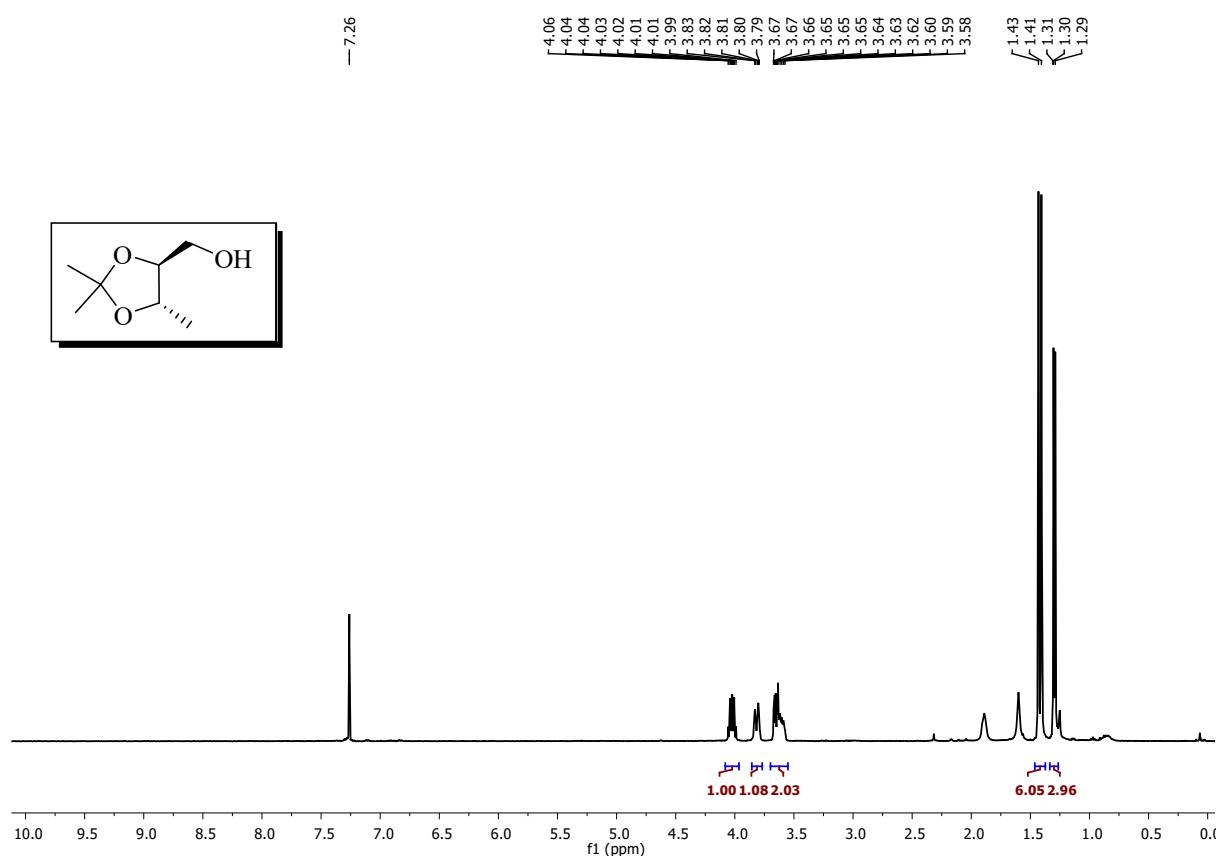
¹H (400 MHz) NMR of compound B3 in CDCl₃



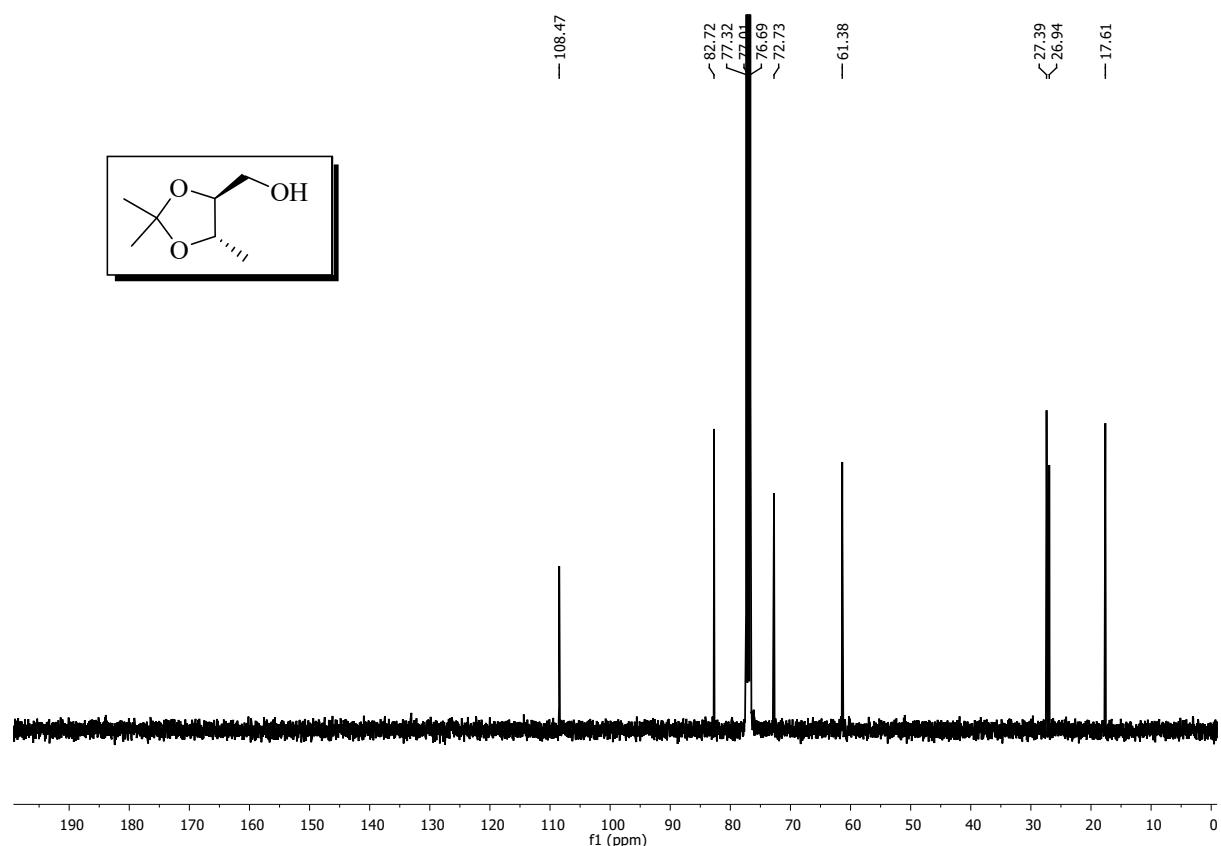
DEPT (100 MHz) NMR of compound B3 in CDCl₃



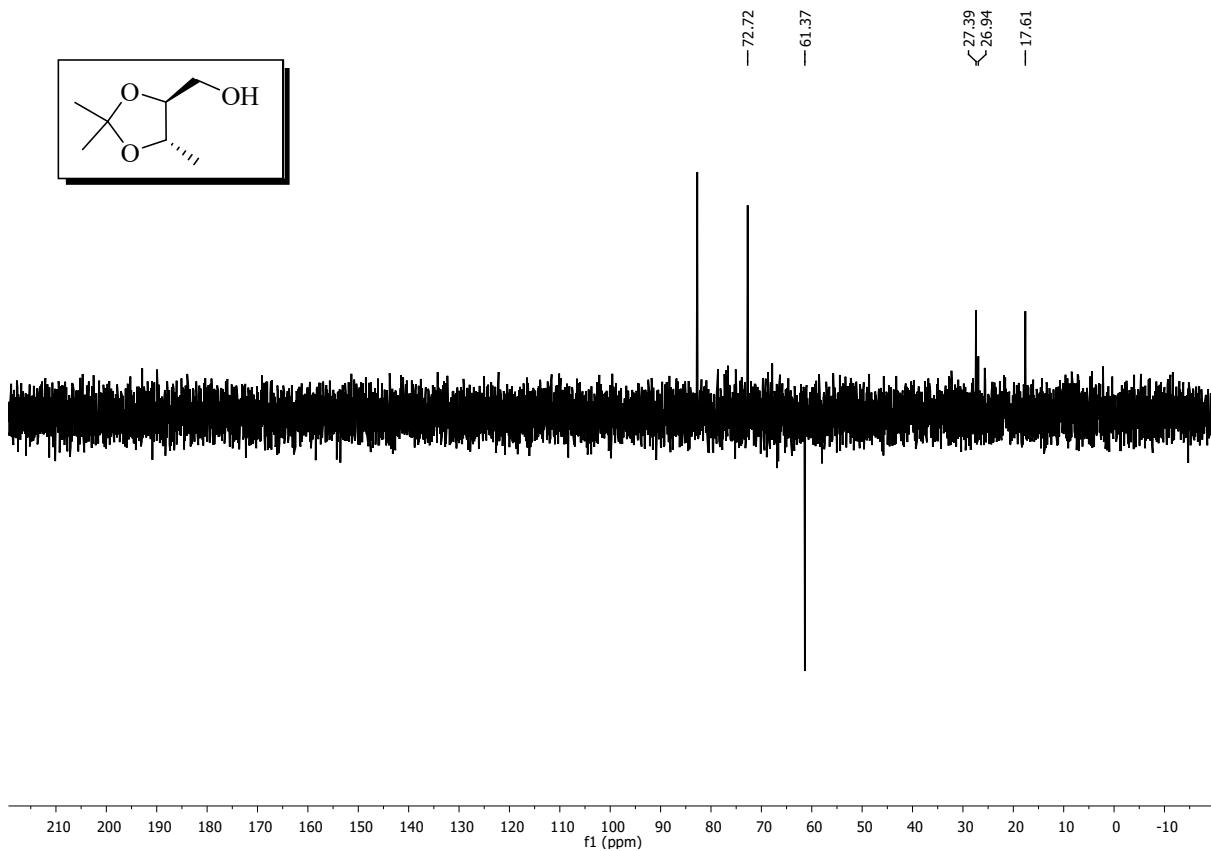
¹H (400 MHz) NMR of compound 43 in CDCl₃



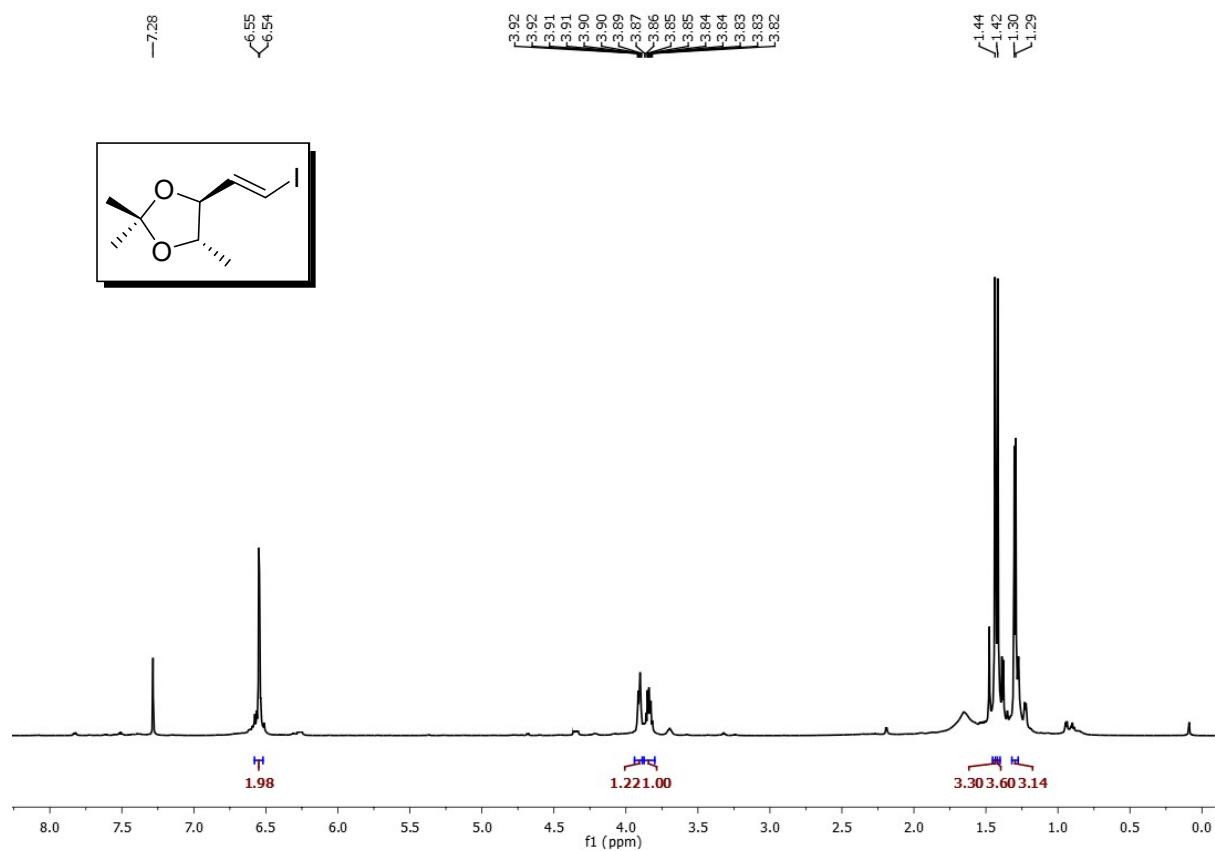
^{13}C (100 MHz) NMR of compound 43 in CDCl_3



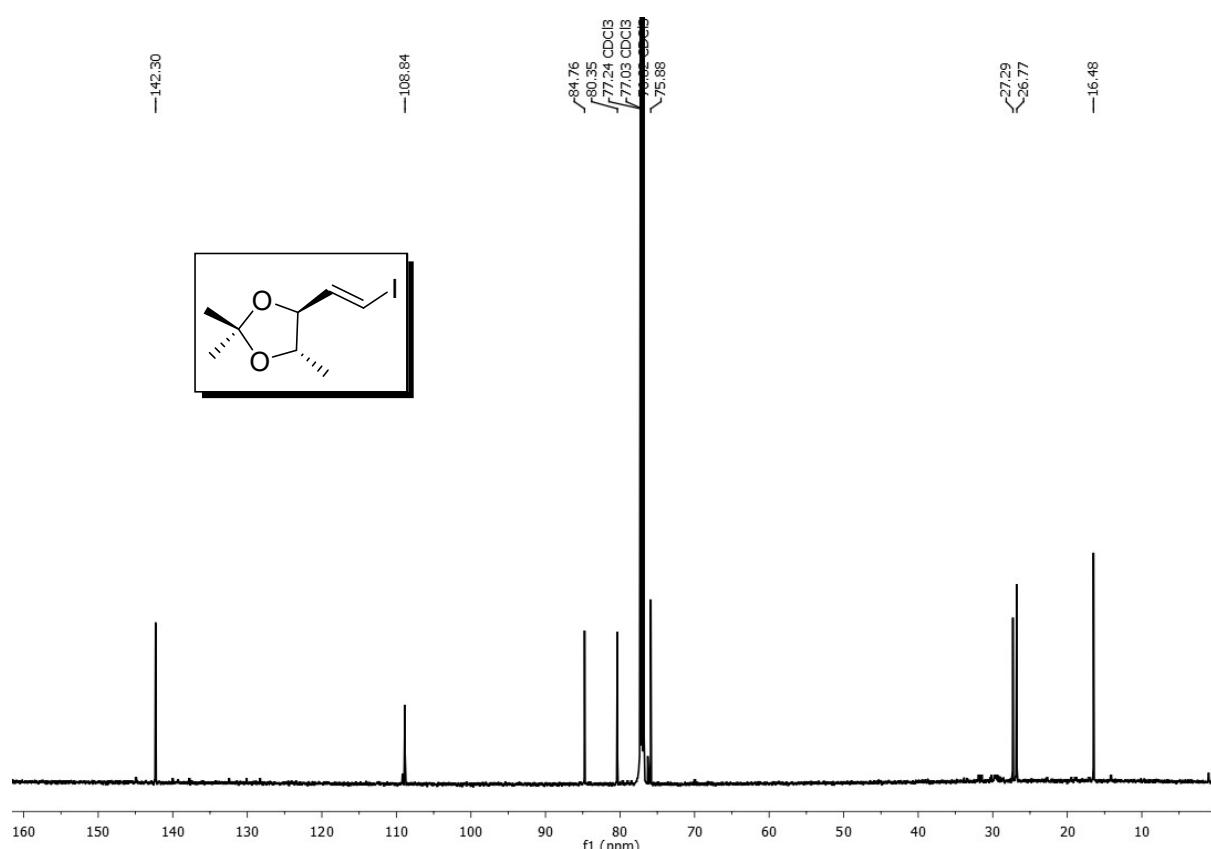
DEPT (100 MHz) NMR of compound 43 in CDCl_3



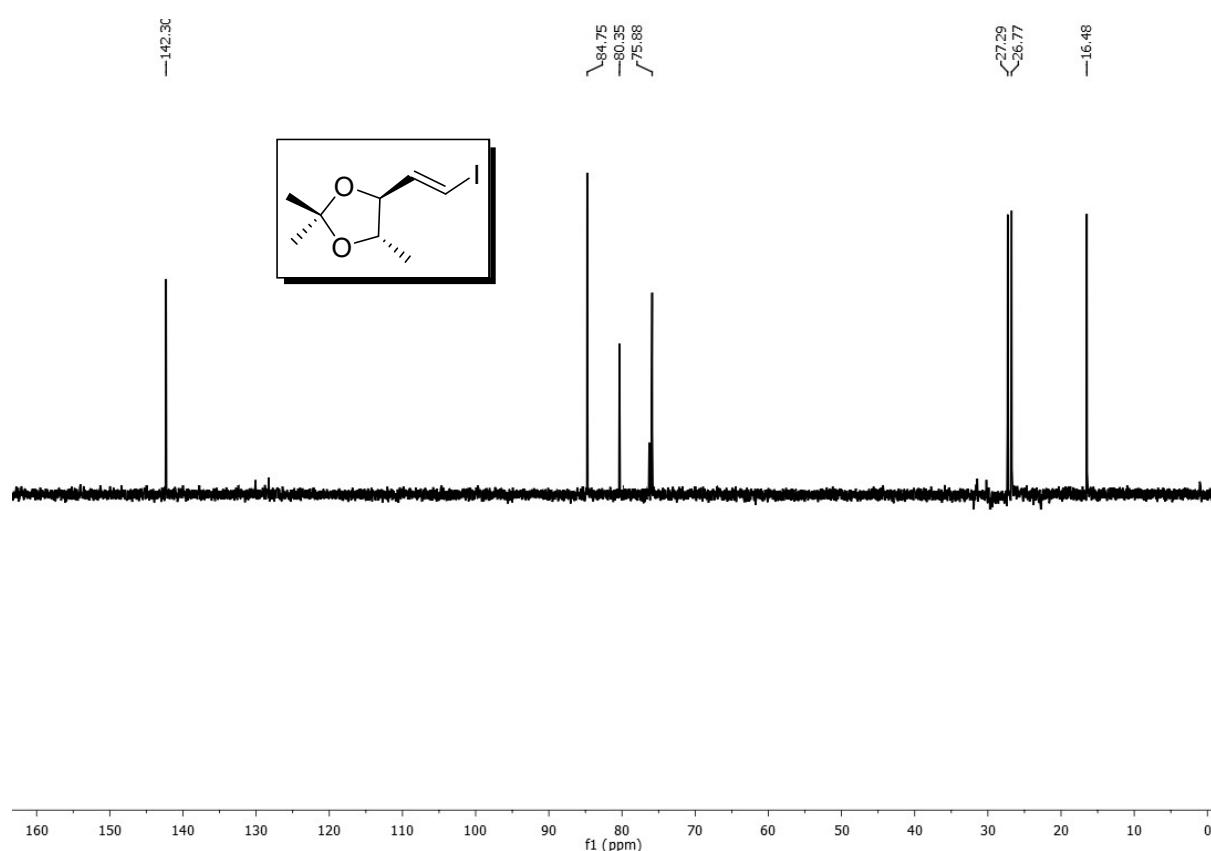
^1H (400 MHz) NMR of compound 42 in CDCl_3



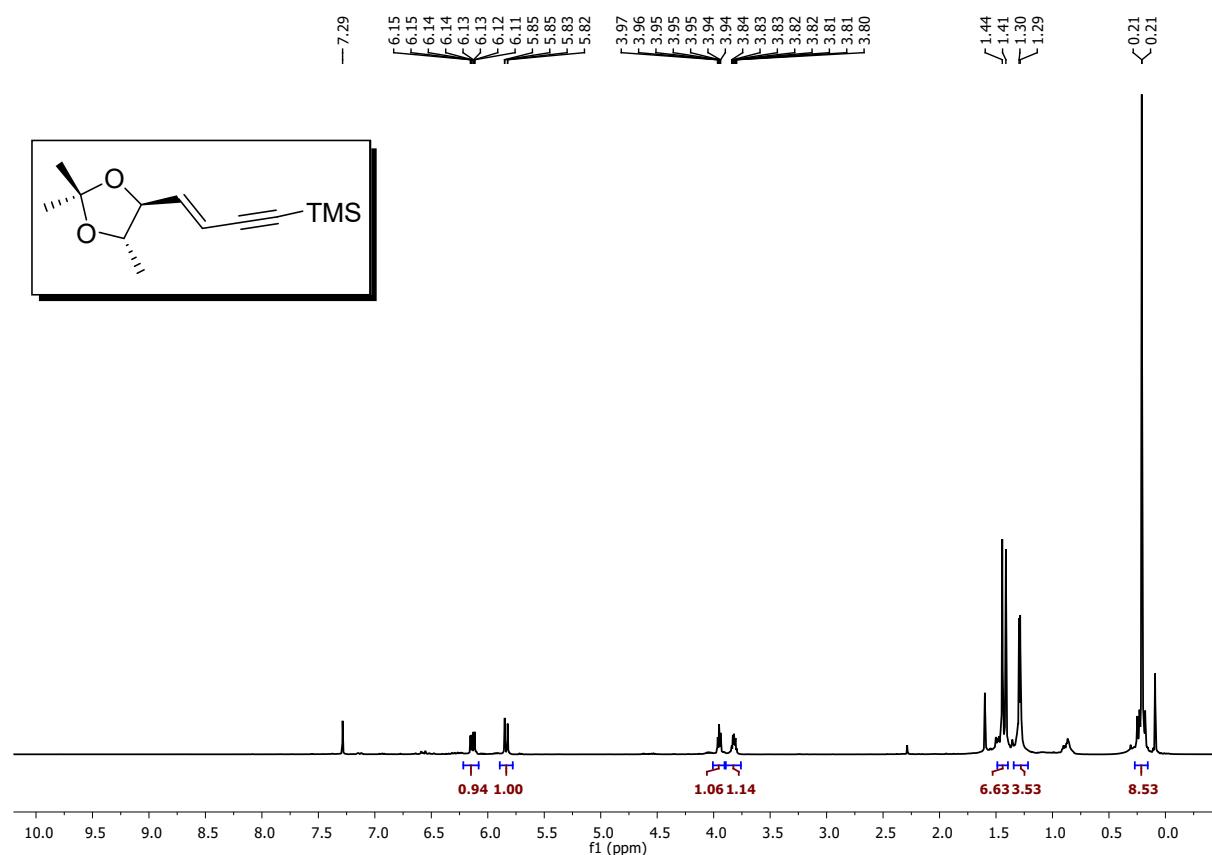
^{13}C (100 MHz) NMR of compound 42 in CDCl_3



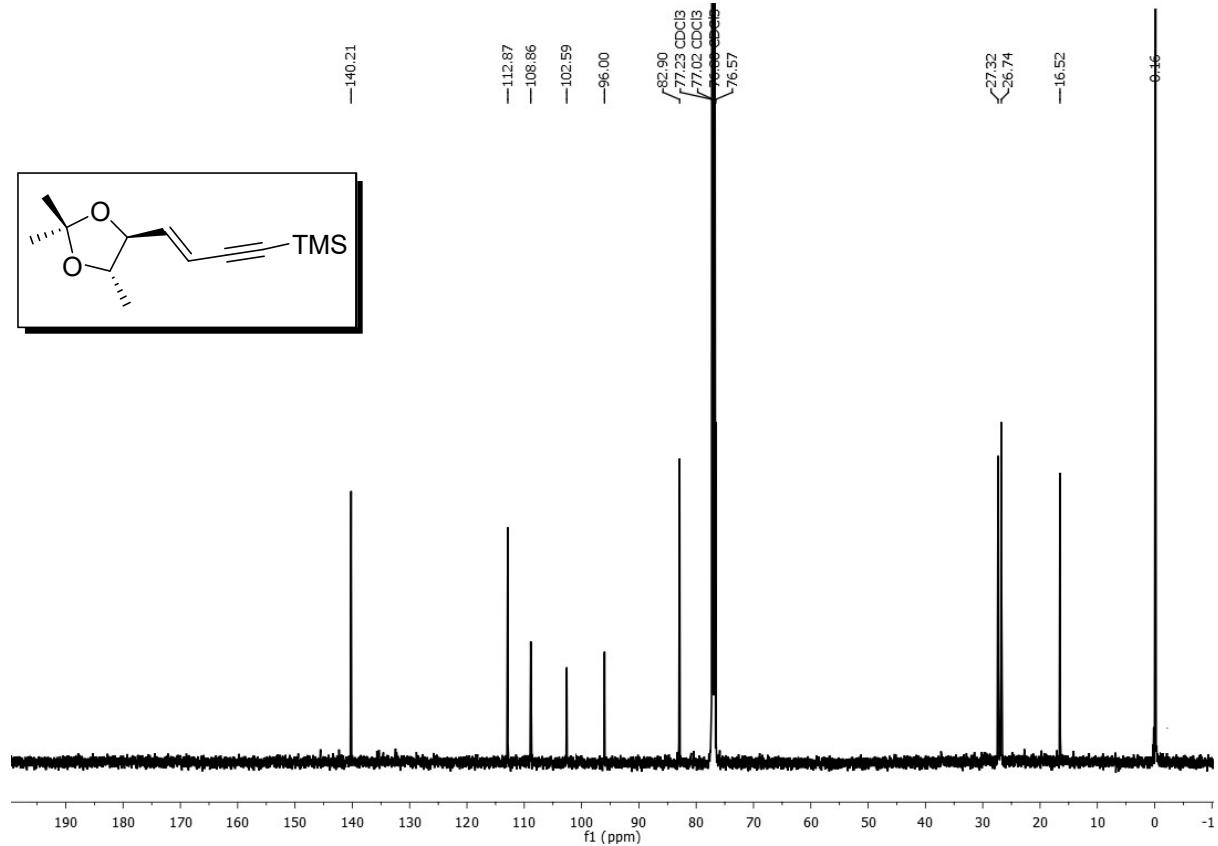
DEPT (100 MHz) NMR of compound 42 in CDCl_3



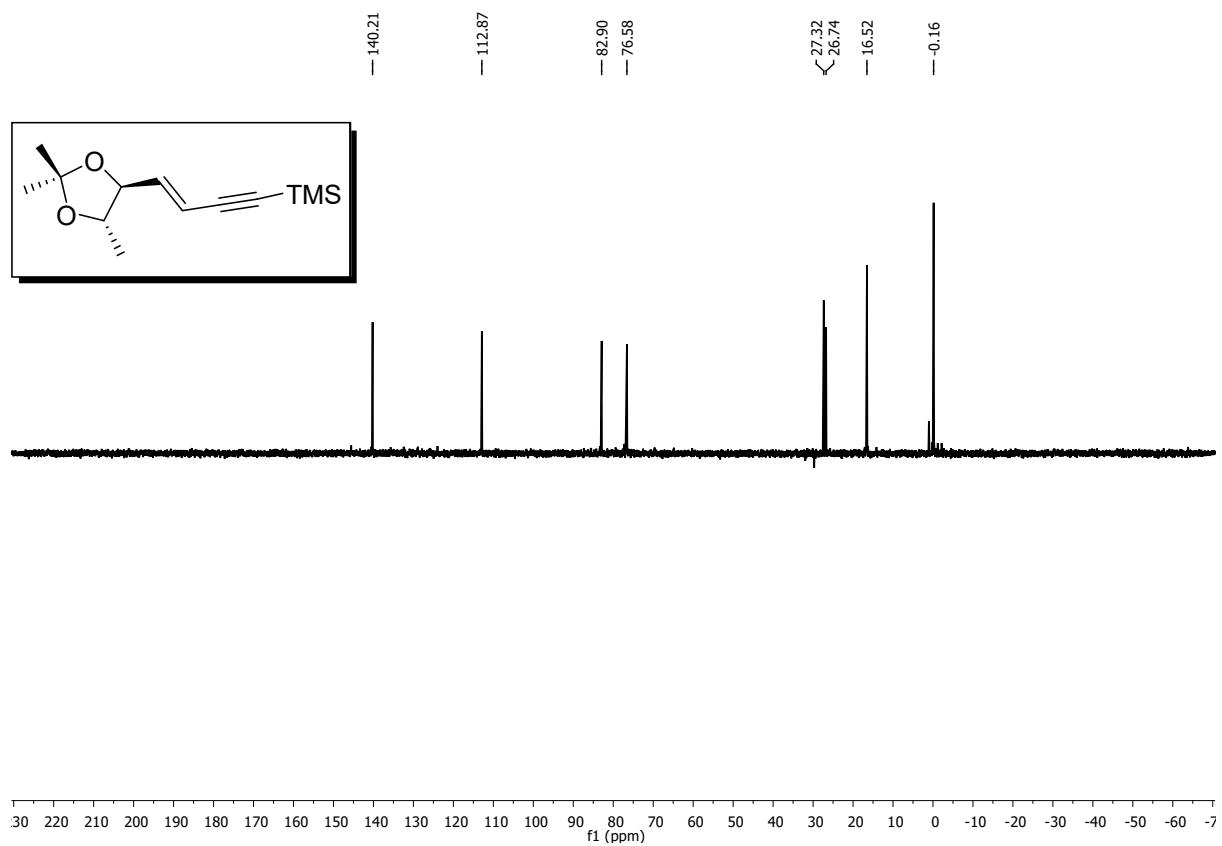
^1H (400 MHz) NMR of compound 45 in CDCl_3



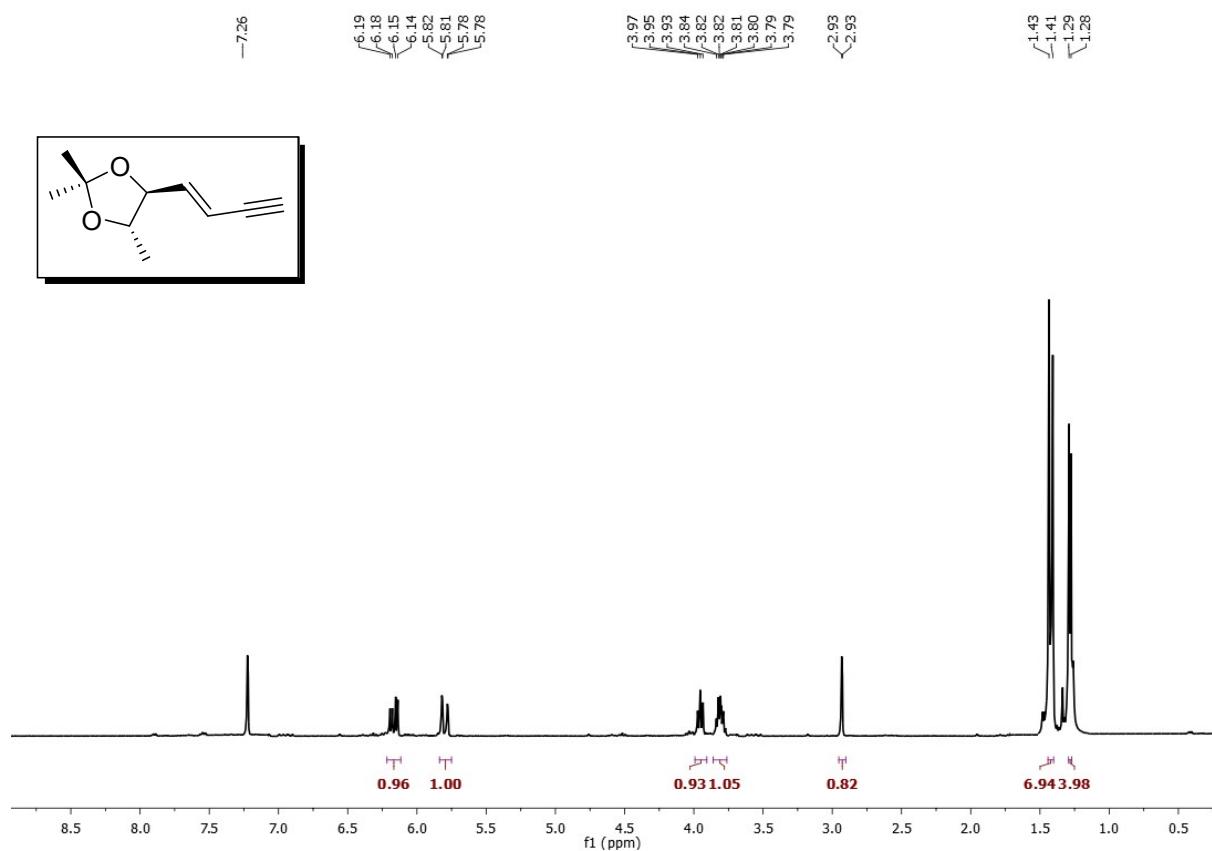
^{13}C (100 MHz) NMR of compound 45 in CDCl_3



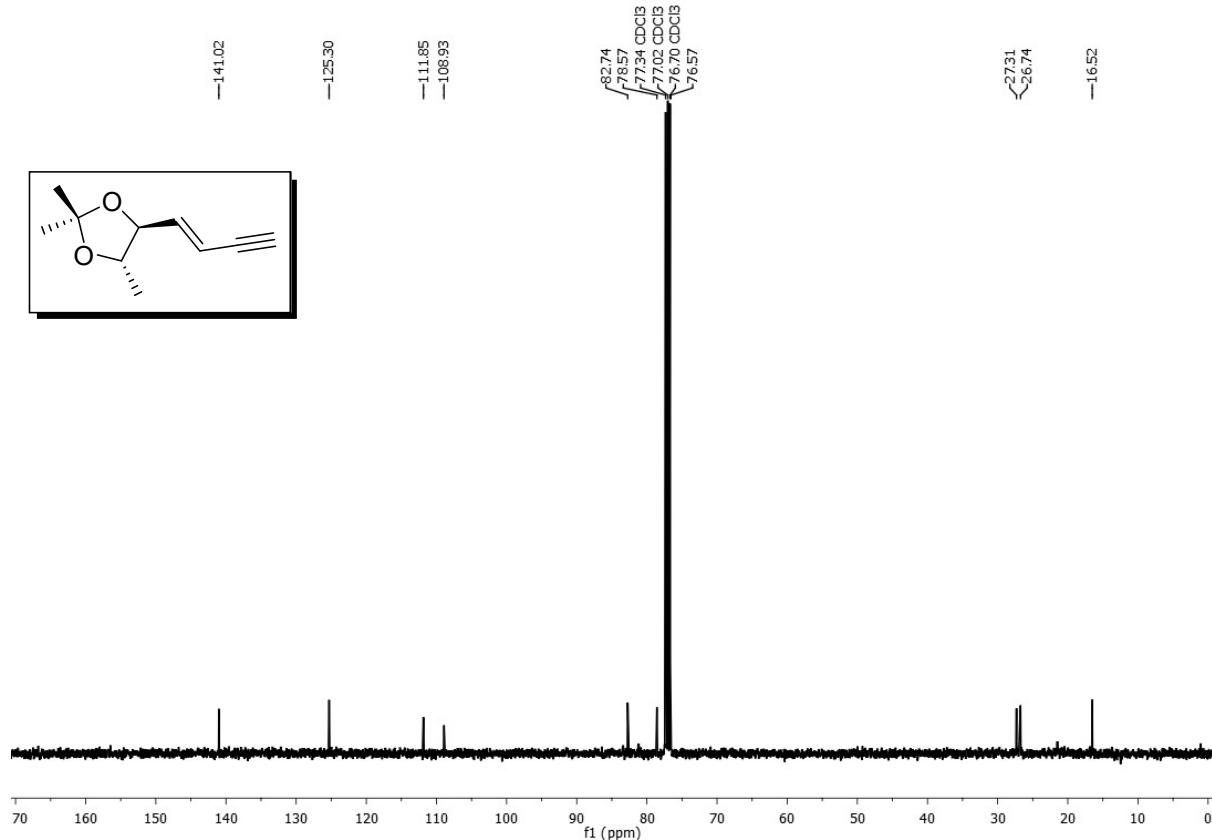
DEPT (100 MHz) NMR of compound 45 in CDCl₃



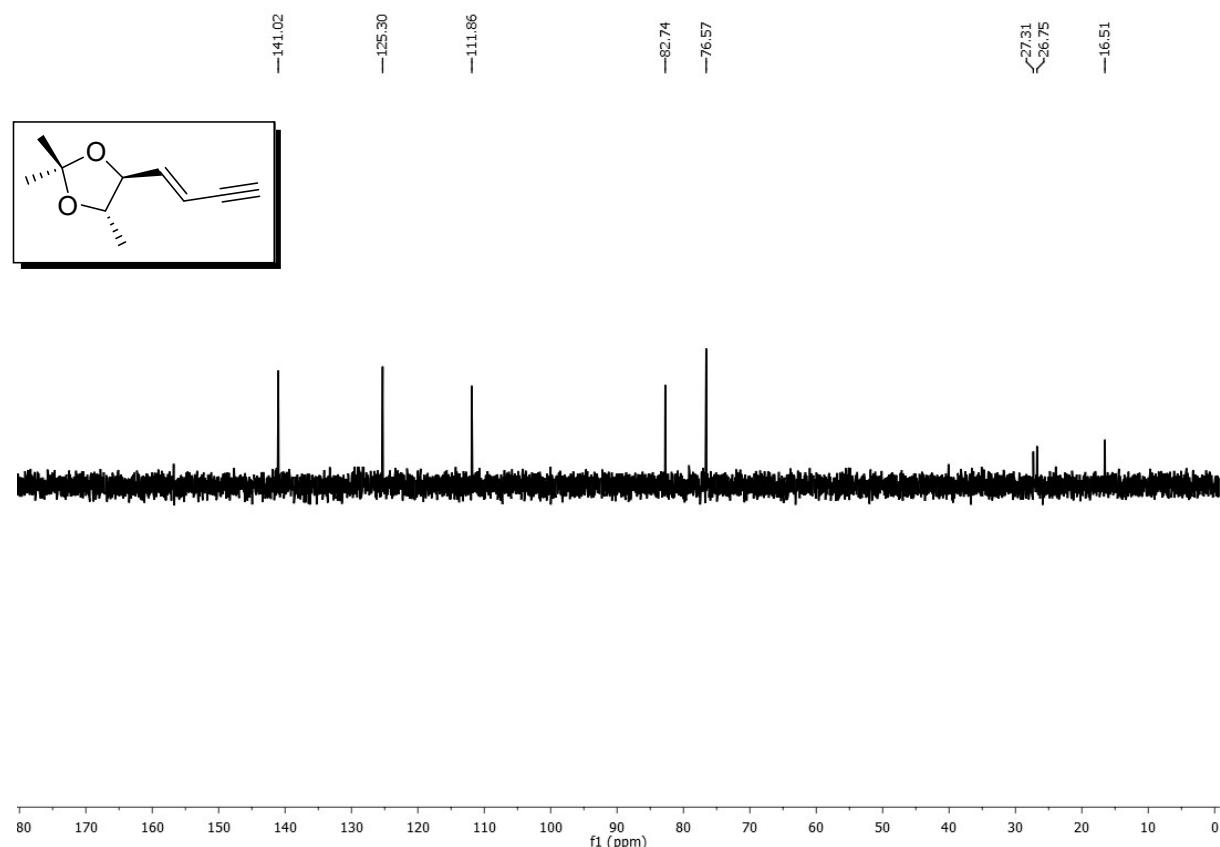
¹H (400 MHz) NMR of compound 41 in CDCl₃



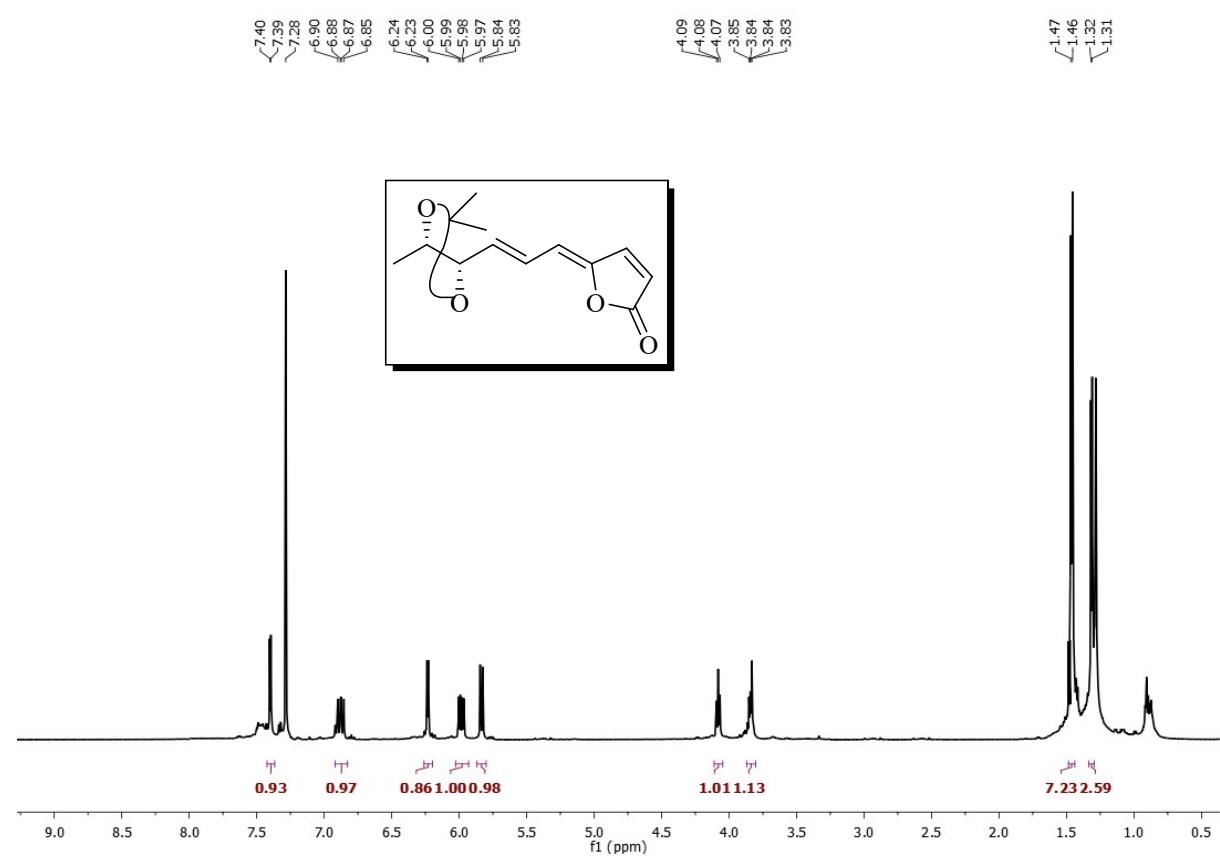
¹³C (100 MHz) NMR of compound 41 in CDCl₃



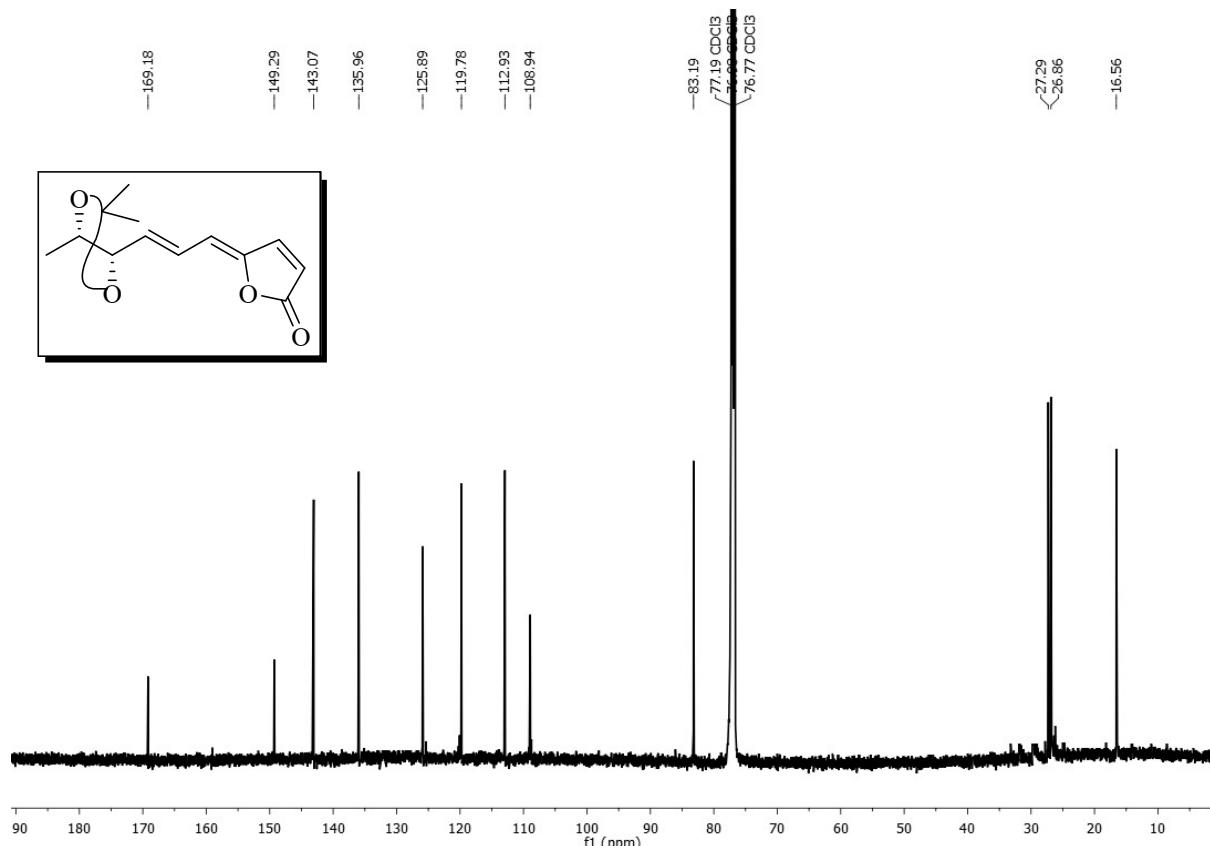
DEPT (100 MHz) NMR of compound 41 in CDCl_3



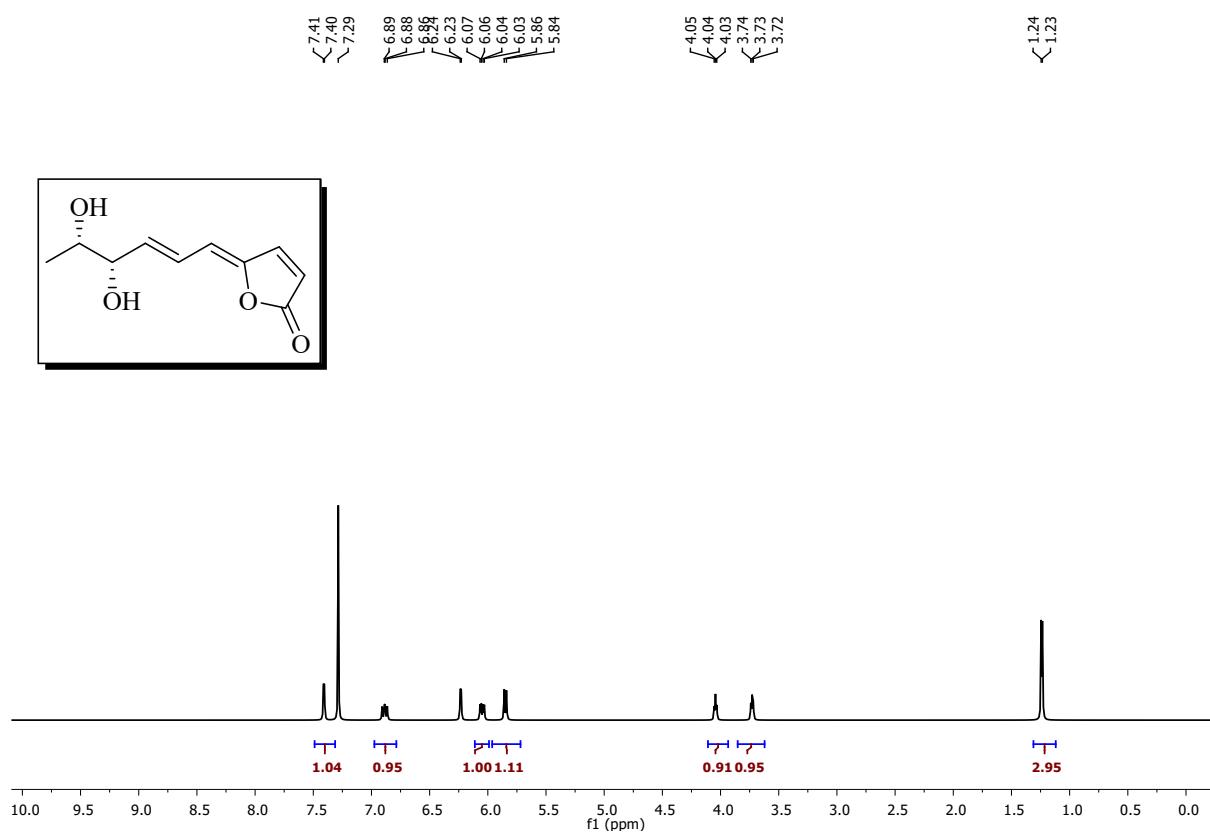
^1H (600 MHz) NMR of compound 46 in CDCl_3



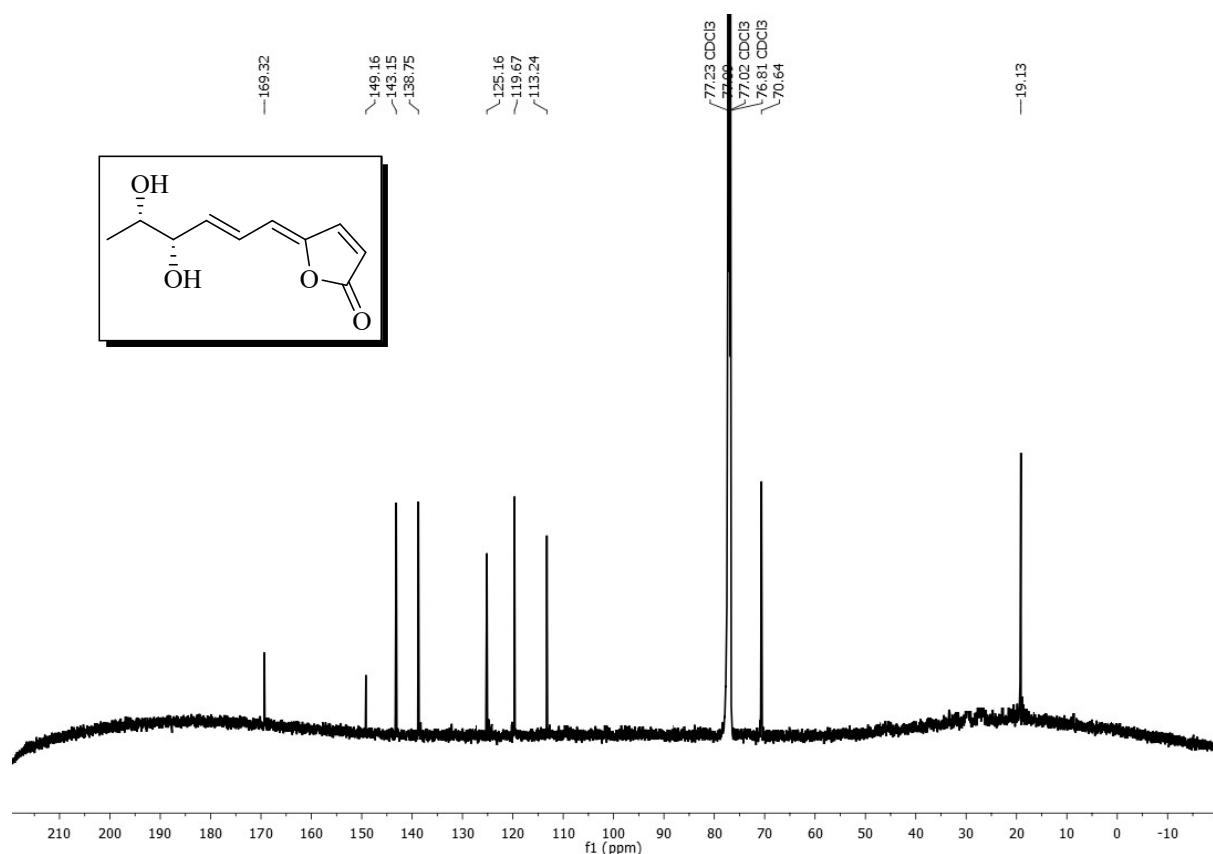
¹³C (150 MHz) NMR of compound 46 in CDCl₃



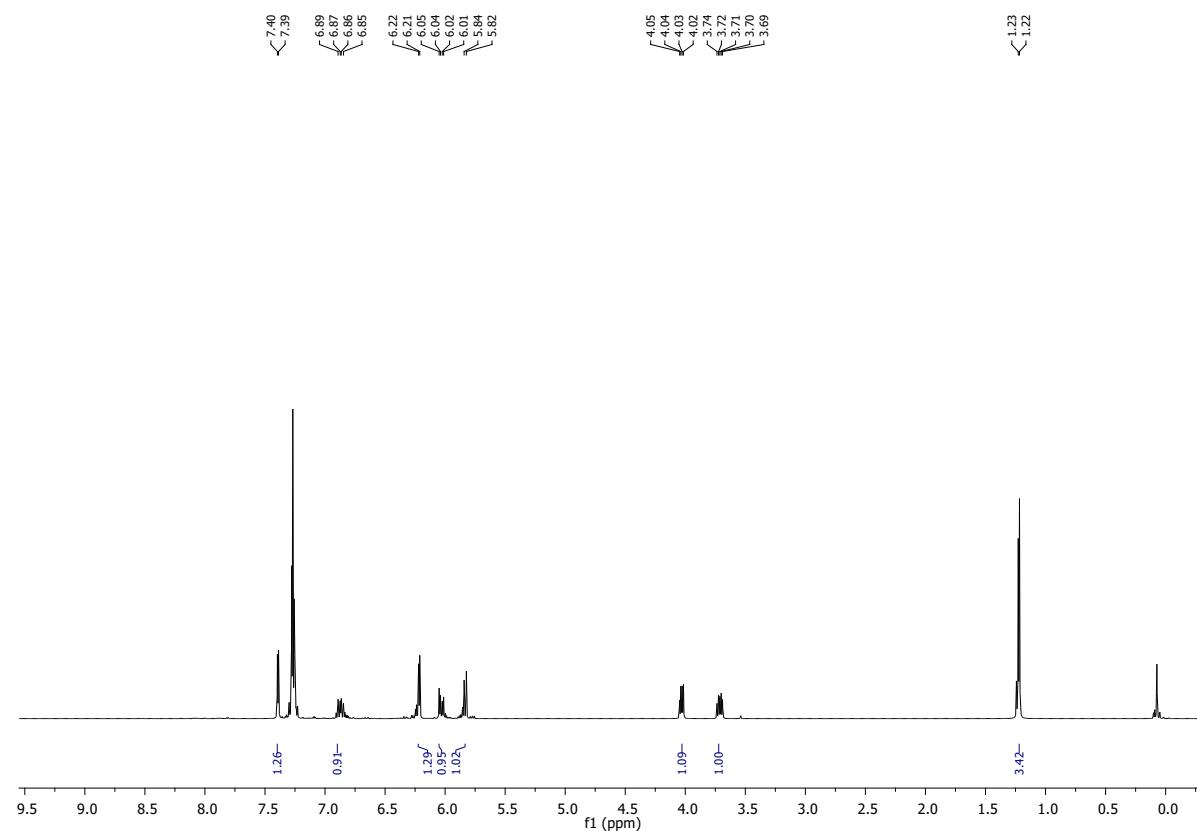
¹H (400 MHz) NMR of phomopsolidone C (40) in CDCl₃



¹³C (150 MHz) NMR of compound phomopsolidone C (40) in CDCl₃



¹H (500 MHz) NMR of phomopsolidone D (39) in CDCl₃



^{13}C (125 MHz) NMR of phomopsolidone D (39) in CDCl_3

