

Copper-catalyzed C-3 benzylation of quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-ones with benzylsulfonyl hydrazides

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Supporting information

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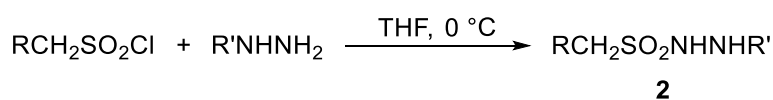
1. General information

^1H NMR, ^{13}C NMR and ^{19}F NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker AC-400 FT spectrometer (400 MHz, 100 MHz, 376 MHz) or on a Bruker AC-500 FT spectrometer (500 MHz, 125 MHz, 471 MHz). The chemical shifts of ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra were referenced internally with tetramethylsilane (δ H 0.00), CDCl_3 (δ C 77.2), and $(\text{CD}_3)_2\text{SO}$ (δ H 2.50, δ C 39.5). The chemical shifts of ^{19}F NMR spectra were referenced to external CFCl_3 (δ F 0.00). Chemical shifts (δ) and coupling constants (J) were expressed in ppm and Hz, respectively. The following abbreviations are used in reporting NMR data: s, singlet; d, doublet; t, triplet; q, quartet; m, multiplet; br, broad. High resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on a LC-TOF spectrometer (Micromass). Electrospray ionization (ESI) mass spectrometry data were acquired using a Thermo LTQ Orbitrap XL instrument equipped with an ESI source and controlled by Xcalibur software. Melting points are uncorrected.

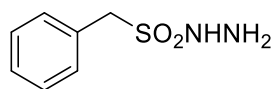
Benzylsulfonyl hydrazides **1**¹ and quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-ones **2**² were prepared according to literature procedures. The rest of chemicals were purchased from the Sinopharm Chemical Reagent Co., Meryer, Acros, Alfa Aesar, Adamas, and TCI, Energy Chemical, Leyan, Bidepharm, and used as received.

Abbreviations: Boc = *tert*-butoxycarbonyl, Cbz = benzyloxycarbonyl, DCE = 1,2-dichloroethane, DCP = dicumyl peroxide, DMF = *N,N*-dimethylformamide, DMSO = dimethyl sulfoxide, DTBP = di-*tert*-butyl peroxide, TBHP = *tert*-butyl hydroperoxide, TBPB = *tert*-butyl peroxybenzoate, TEMPO = 2,2,6,6-tetramethyl-1-piperidinyloxy, THF = tetrahydrofuran.

2. Preparation of sulfonyl hydrazides^{1c}

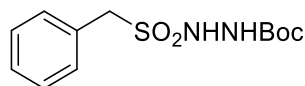


Hydrazine monohydrate (626 mg, 12.5 mmol) (or a monosubstituted hydrazine, 5.0 mmol) was added dropwise to a solution of the sulfonyl chloride^{1a,b} (5.0 mmol) in tetrahydrofuran (30 mL) under nitrogen at 0 °C. During the addition the reaction solution became cloudy and a white precipitate of hydrazine hydrochloride was deposited. The mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 30 min, added ethyl acetate (50 mL), and washed with saturated brine (3 × 30 mL). The organic layer was dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered, and added slowly to stirred hexane (30 mL) over 5 min. After being stirred for 10 min, the mixture was filtered, and the collected solid was dried in vacuum.



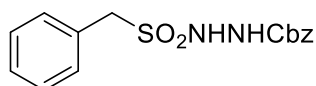
2a

Phenylmethanesulfonylhydrazide (**2a**)³ was obtained (680 mg, 73% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 125-127 °C. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 7.91 (br, 1H), 7.38-7.33 (m, 5H), 4.46 (br, 2H), 4.37 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$) δ 130.9, 130.1, 128.3, 127.9, 53.1. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_7\text{H}_{11}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{S}^+$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$)⁺ 187.0536, found 187.0535.



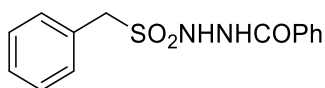
2ab

tert-Butyl 2-(benzylsulfonyl)hydrazine-1-carboxylate (**2ab**) was obtained (923 mg, 64% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 118-120 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 9.28 (br, 1H), 9.22 (br, 1H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.39-7.33 (m, 3H), 4.33 (s, 2H), 1.44 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 155.6, 131.0, 129.6, 128.3, 128.1, 79.9, 57.3, 28.1. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₂H₁₉N₂O₄S⁺ (M + H)⁺ 287.1060, found 287.1058.



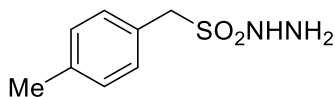
2ac

Benzyl 2-(benzylsulfonyl)hydrazine-1-carboxylate (**2ac**) was obtained (830 mg, 52% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 116-118 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 9.74 (br, 1H), 9.43 (br, 1H), 7.46-7.37 (m, 10H), 5.16 (s, 2H), 4.38 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 156.5, 136.4, 131.1, 129.5, 128.5, 128.3, 128.2, 128.0, 66.4, 57.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₅H₁₇N₂O₄S⁺ (M + H)⁺ 321.0904, found 321.0903.



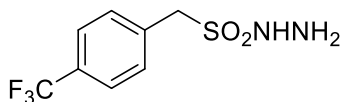
2ad

N'-Benzoyl-1-phenylmethanesulfonohydrazide (**2ad**) was obtained (564 mg, 39% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 173-175 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.75 (br, 1H), 9.68 (br, 1H), 7.93 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.54-7.49 (m, 4H), 7.38-7.35 (m, 3H), 4.45 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 166.4, 132.2, 132.0, 131.1, 129.5, 128.5, 128.3, 128.1, 127.7, 58.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₄H₁₅N₂O₃S⁺ (M + H)⁺ 291.0798, found 291.0797.



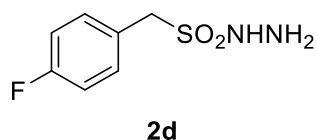
2b

p-Tolylmethanesulfonohydrazide (**2b**) was obtained (625 mg, 62% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 143-145 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.85 (br, 1H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.18 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 4.43 (br, 2H), 4.32 (s, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 137.2, 130.7, 128.9, 127.0, 52.8, 20.8. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₈H₁₃N₂O₂S⁺ (M + H)⁺ 201.0692, found 201.0689.

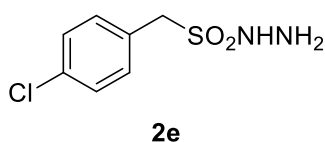


2c

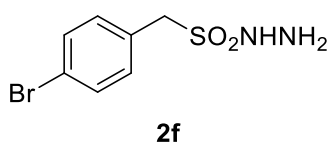
(4-(Trifluoromethyl)phenyl)methanesulfonohydrazide (**2c**)⁴ was obtained (831 mg, 65% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 118-120 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.99 (br, 1H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.51 (br, 2H; s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 135.0, 131.7, 128.6 (q, *J* = 31.6 Hz), 125.1 (q, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 124.3 (q, *J* = 270.5 Hz), 52.7. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ -56.26. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₈H₁₀N₂O₂F₃S⁺ (M + H)⁺ 255.0410, found 255.0409.



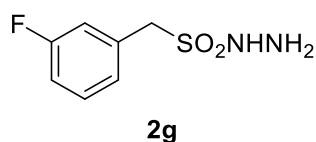
(4-Fluorophenyl)methanesulfonohydrazide (**2d**) was obtained (840 mg, 82% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 133-136 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.89 (br, 1H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.20 (t, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 4.46 (br, 2H), 4.38 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 162.0 (d, *J* = 242.6 Hz), 132.9 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz), 126.5 (d, *J* = 2.9 Hz), 115.2 (d, *J* = 21.4 Hz), 52.1. ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ -114.44. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₇H₁₀FN₂O₂S⁺ (M + H)⁺ 205.0442, found 205.0443.



(4-Chlorophenyl)methanesulfonohydrazide (**2e**)⁵ was obtained (782 mg, 71% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 127-130 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.93 (br, 1H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 4.48 (br, 2H), 4.39 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 132.8, 132.7, 129.3, 128.3, 52.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₇H₁₀ClN₂O₂S⁺ (M + H)⁺ 221.0146, found 221.0144.

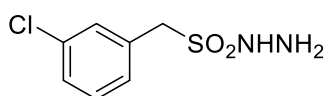


(4-Bromophenyl)methanesulfonohydrazide (**2f**)⁵ was obtained (1.15 g, 87% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 136-139 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.93 (br, 1H), 7.57 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 4.47 (br, 2H), 4.38 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 133.0, 131.3, 129.7, 121.4, 52.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₇H₁₀BrN₂O₂S⁺ (M + H)⁺ 264.9641, found 264.9639.



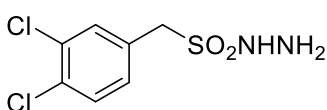
(3-Fluorophenyl)methanesulfonohydrazide (**2g**) was obtained (693 mg, 68% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 108-111 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.96 (br, 1H), 7.44-7.39 (m, 1H), 7.24-7.16 (m, 3H), 4.49 (br, 2H), 4.42 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 161.9 (*J* = 241.6 Hz), 132.8 (*J* = 8.1 Hz), 130.2 (*J* = 8.3 Hz), 127.1 (*J* = 2.8 Hz), 117.5 (*J* = 21.8 Hz), 114.8 (*J* = 20.8 Hz), 52.4. ¹⁹F

NMR (471 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ -113.62. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₇H₁₀FN₂O₂S⁺ (M + H)⁺ 205.0442, found 205.0440.



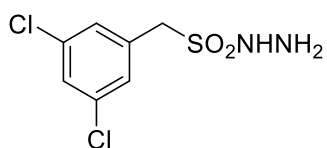
2h

(3-Chlorophenyl)methanesulfonylhydrazide (**2h**) was obtained (790 mg, 72% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 117-120 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.99 (br, 1H), 7.46 (s, 1H), 7.41-7.36 (m, 3H), 4.50 (br, 2H), 4.42 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 132.9, 132.7, 130.5, 130.2, 129.7, 127.9, 52.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₇H₁₀ClN₂O₂S⁺ (M + H)⁺ 221.0146, found 221.0143.



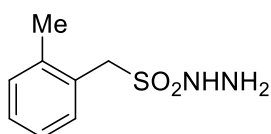
2i

(3,4-Dichlorophenyl)methanesulfonylhydrazide (**2i**) was obtained (631 mg, 49% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 88-90 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.98 (br, 1H), 7.65-7.63 (m, 2H), 7.39 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.49 (br, 2H), 4.43 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 132.6, 131.4, 131.2, 130.8, 130.4, 51.6. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₇H₉Cl₂N₂O₂S⁺ (M + H)⁺ 254.9756, found 254.9752.



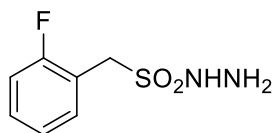
2j

(3,5-Dichlorophenyl)methanesulfonylhydrazide (**2j**) was obtained (955 mg, 75% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 117-119 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.05 (br, 1H), 7.57 (t, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 2H), 4.52 (br, 2H), 4.45 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 134.4, 133.8, 129.5, 127.6, 51.7. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₇H₉Cl₂N₂O₂S⁺ (M + H)⁺ 254.9756, found 254.9754.



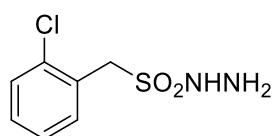
2k

o-Tolylmethanesulfonylhydrazide (**2k**) was obtained (780 mg, 78% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 91-94 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.97 (br, 1H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.26-7.18 (m, 3H), 4.50 (br, 2H), 4.41 (s, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 138.2, 131.9, 130.3, 128.4, 128.1, 125.9, 50.9, 19.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₈H₁₃N₂O₂S⁺ (M + H)⁺ 201.0692, found 201.0691.



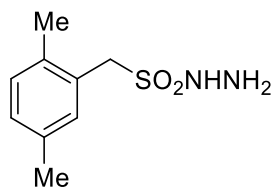
2l

(2-Fluorophenyl)methanesulfonohydrazide (**2l**)⁴ was obtained (824 mg, 81% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 90-93 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.08 (br, 1H), 7.48 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (dd, *J* = 13.5, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.25-7.22 (m, 2H), 4.50 (br, 2H), 4.45 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 161.1 (*J* = 246.0 Hz), 133.2 (*J* = 3.1 Hz), 130.4 (*J* = 8.3 Hz), 124.5 (*J* = 3.4 Hz), 117.4 (*J* = 15.0 Hz), 115.4 (*J* = 21.5 Hz), 46.7. ¹⁹F NMR (471 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ -116.74. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₇H₁₀FN₂O₂S⁺ (M + H)⁺ 205.0442, found 205.0441.



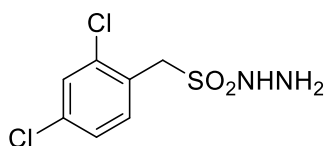
2m

(2-Chlorophenyl)methanesulfonohydrazide (**2m**) was obtained (860 mg, 78% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 92-94 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.06 (br, 1H), 7.53-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.40-7.34 (m, 2H), 4.54 (s, 2H), 4.50 (br, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 134.5, 133.2, 129.9, 129.5, 128.2, 127.2, 50.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₇H₁₀ClN₂O₂S⁺ (M + H)⁺ 221.0144, found 221.0143.



2n

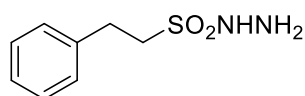
(2,5-Dimethylphenyl)methanesulfonohydrazide (**2n**) was obtained (716 mg, 67% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 101-103 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.95 (br, 1H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.04 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (br, 2H), 4.35 (s, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.27 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 135.0, 134.7, 132.3, 130.1, 128.7, 128.1, 50.9, 20.5, 18.9. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₉H₁₅N₂O₂S⁺ (M + H)⁺ 215.0849, found 215.0848.



2o

(2,4-Dichlorophenyl)methanesulfonohydrazide (**2o**) was obtained (852 mg, 67% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 110-112 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.12 (br, 1H), 7.63 (s, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 4.54 (s, 2H), 4.52 (br, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 135.4,

134.4, 133.7, 128.9, 127.5, 127.4, 49.9. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_7H_9Cl_2N_2O_2S^+$ ($M + H$)⁺ 254.9756, found 254.9752.

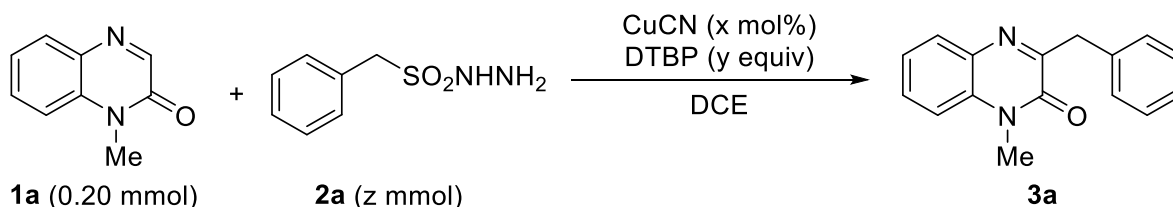


2p

2-Phenylethane-1-sulfonylhydrazide (**2p**)⁶ was obtained (531 mg, 53% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 48-50 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.96 (br, 1H), 7.33-7.29 (m, 4H), 7.24-7.21 (m, 1H), 4.44 (br, 2H), 3.36-3.33 (m, 2H), 2.96-2.93 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 138.7, 128.5, 126.5, 48.2, 29.0. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_8H_{13}N_2O_2S^+$ ($M + H$)⁺ 201.0692, found 201.0690.

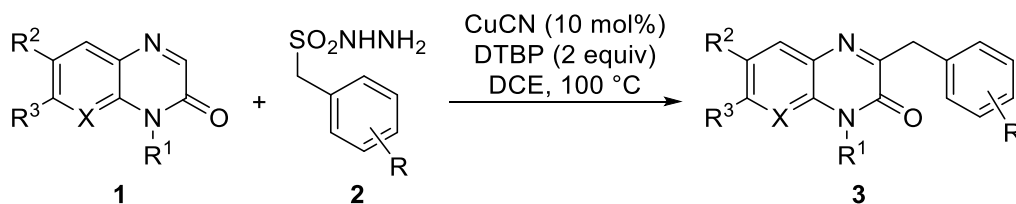
3. Screening of the reaction conditions

The following reactions were performed according to the general procedure as shown below. Summarized below are some of the results.



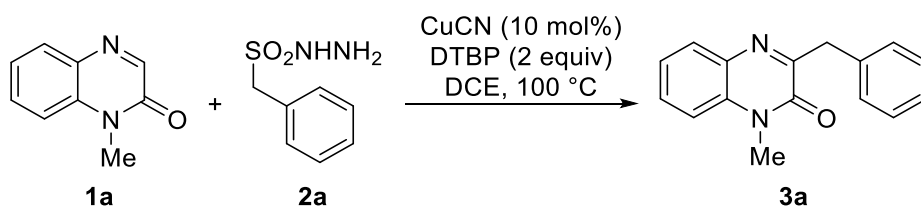
Entry	x	y	z	Temperature (°C)	Time (h)	Yield (%) of 3a
1	5	2	0.30	100	10	65
2	10	2	0.30	100	10	76
3	20	2	0.30	100	10	55
4	10	3	0.30	100	10	44
5	10	4	0.30	100	10	42
6	10	5	0.30	100	10	18
7	10	2	0.24	100	10	68
8	10	2	0.40	100	10	62
9	10	2	0.60	100	10	72
10	10	2	0.30	70	10	28
11	10	2	0.30	25	10	0
12	10	2	0.30	100	3	58
13	10	2	0.30	100	6	68
14	10	2	0.30	100	16	67
15	10	2	0.30	100	24	74

4. General procedure for the C-3 benzylation of quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-ones



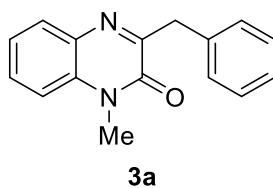
To a 10 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one **1** (0.20 mmol), benzylsulfonyl hydrazide **2** (0.30 mmol), and CuCN (1.79 mg, 0.020 mmol, 10 mol%). The tube was sealed with a septum, evacuated, and backfilled with nitrogen three times. 1,2-Dichloroethane (1.0 mL) and di-*tert*-butyl peroxide (58.5 mg, 73.5 μ L, 0.40 mmol) were added successively via syringe with gentle stirring. The mixture was heated at 100 °C for 10 h, and then cooled to room temperature. The excess solvent was removed under reduced pressure, and the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum/ethyl acetate = 10:1~5:1 v/v) to give compound **3**.

5. A gram-scale reaction



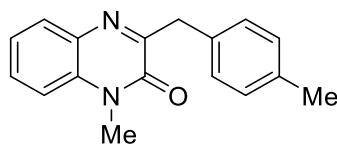
To a 100 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one **1a** (1.60 g, 10.0 mmol), benzylsulfonyl hydrazide **2a** (2.79 g, 15.0 mmol), and CuCN (89.5 mg, 1.00 mmol, 10 mol%). The tube was sealed with a septum, evacuated, and backfilled with nitrogen three times. 1,2-Dichloroethane (10 mL) and di-*tert*-butyl peroxide (2.92 g, 3.67 mL, 20.0 mmol) were added successively via syringe with gentle stirring. The mixture was heated at 100 °C for 10 h, and then cooled to room temperature. The excess solvent was removed under reduced pressure, and the residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum/ethyl acetate = 10:1~5:1 v/v) to give compound **3a** (1.88 g, 75% yield).

6. Analytical data for the products



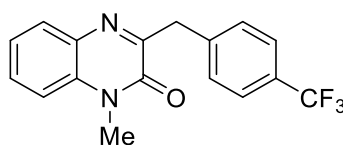
3-Benzyl-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (**3a**)^{7,8} was obtained (38.0 mg, 76% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 89-90 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.85 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.53-7.46 (m, 3H),

7.34-7.19 (m, 5H), 4.26 (s, 2H), 3.65 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.5, 154.9, 137.2, 133.5, 132.9, 130.1, 130.0, 129.7, 128.5, 126.7, 123.7, 113.7, 40.9, 29.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2\text{O}^+$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$) $^+$ 251.1179, found 251.1175.



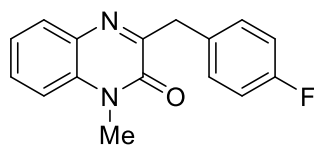
3b

1-Methyl-3-(4-methylbenzyl)quinoxalin-2(1H)-one (**3b**)^{7,8} was obtained (39.8 mg, 75% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 117-118 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.85 (dd, $J = 8.0, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.53-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.37-7.30 (m, 3H), 7.25 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.22 (s, 2H), 3.64 (s, 3H), 2.29 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 159.6, 154.9, 136.2, 134.1, 133.5, 132.9, 130.1, 129.9, 129.5, 129.2, 123.7, 113.6, 40.5, 29.2, 21.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_2\text{O}^+$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$) $^+$ 265.1335, found 265.1338.



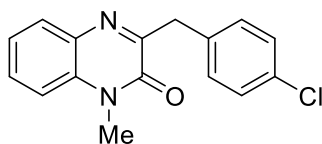
3c

1-Methyl-3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl)quinoxalin-2(1H)-one (**3c**) was obtained (42.4 mg, 67% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 125-126 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.85 (dd, $J = 8.0, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.59-7.53 (m, 5H), 7.36-7.33 (m, 1H), 7.30-7.26 (m, 1H), 4.31 (s, 2H), 3.67 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.5, 154.8, 141.3, 133.5, 132.8, 130.3, 130.2, 130.0, 129.0 (q, $J = 32.1$ Hz), 125.4 (q, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 124.4 (q, $J = 270.4$ Hz), 123.9, 113.8, 40.7, 29.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}^+$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$) $^+$ 319.1053, found 319.1055.



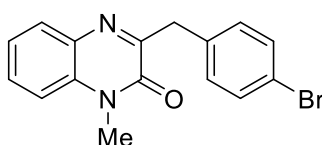
3d

3-(4-Fluorobenzyl)-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1H)-one (**3d**)^{7,8} was obtained (43.3 mg, 81% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 109-110 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.84 (dd, $J = 8.0, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.51 (ddd, $J = 8.8, 7.6, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.42 (dd, $J = 8.8, 5.6$ Hz, 2H), 7.35-7.31 (m, 1H), 7.27-7.24 (m, 1H), 6.96 (t, $J = 8.8$, 2H), 4.22 (s, 2H), 3.65 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 161.8 (d, $J = 242.9$ Hz), 159.0, 154.7, 133.3, 132.7 (132.71, 132.69), 131.1 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz), 130.0 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 123.7, 115.2 (d, $J = 21.1$ Hz), 113.6, 40.0, 29.1. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{14}\text{FN}_2\text{O}^+$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$) $^+$ 269.1085, found 269.1086.



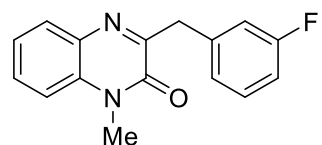
3e

3-(4-Chlorobenzyl)-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (**3e**)⁸ was obtained (34.4 mg, 60% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 129-130 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.84 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.33 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 4.22 (s, 2H), 3.65 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.9, 154.8, 135.6, 133.4, 132.8, 132.6, 131.0, 130.2, 130.1, 128.6, 123.8, 113.7, 40.2, 29.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₄ClN₂O⁺ (M + H)⁺ 285.0789, found 285.0790.



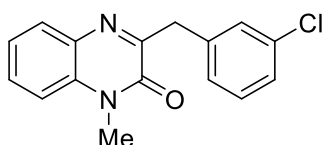
3f

3-(4-Bromobenzyl)-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (**3f**)⁷ was obtained (54.6 mg, 83% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 123-124 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.84 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (ddd, *J* = 8.6, 7.4, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.42-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.31 (m, 3H), 7.28-7.26 (m, 1H), 4.20 (s, 2H), 3.66 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.8, 154.7, 136.1, 133.4, 132.8, 131.5, 131.4, 130.2, 130.1, 123.8, 120.7, 113.7, 40.3, 29.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₄BrN₂O⁺ (M + H)⁺ 329.0284, found 329.0285.



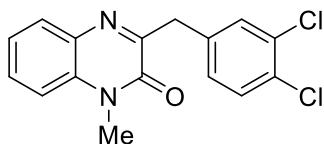
3g

3-(3-Fluorobenzyl)-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (**3g**) was obtained (35.3 mg, 66% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 84-85 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.85 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.55-7.51 (m, 1H), 7.36-7.32 (m, 1H), 7.28-7.23 (m, 3H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz, 1H), 6.92-6.86 (m, 1H), 4.25 (s, 2H), 3.66 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.9 (d, *J* = 243.8 Hz), 158.7, 154.8, 139.6 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 133.4, 132.8, 130.1 (d, *J* = 9.8 Hz), 129.9, 129.8, 125.3 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 123.8, 116.5 (d, *J* = 21.4 Hz), 113.7, 113.5, 40.5, 29.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₄FN₂O⁺ (M + H)⁺ 269.1085, found 269.1084.



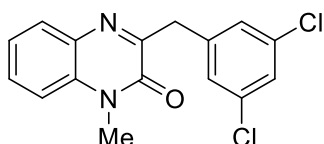
3h

3-(3-Chlorobenzyl)-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (**3h**) was obtained (44.5 mg, 78% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 103-104 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.71 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.38-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.24-7.15 (m, 2H), 7.11-7.04 (m, 3H), 4.10 (s, 2H), 3.50 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.5, 154.6, 139.1, 134.1, 133.3, 132.7, 130.1, 130.0, 129.6, 129.5, 127.9, 126.8, 123.7, 113.6, 40.3, 29.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₄ClN₂O⁺ (*M* + *H*)⁺ 285.0789, found 285.0791.



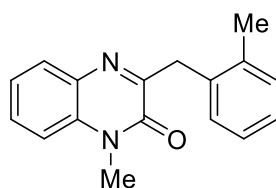
3i

3-(3,4-Dichlorobenzyl)-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (**3i**) was obtained (42.0 mg, 66% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 162-163 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.84 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 7.55-7.52 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.26 (m, 4H), 4.19 (s, 2H), 3.66 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.2, 154.6, 137.3, 133.4, 132.7, 132.3, 131.4, 130.8, 130.3, 130.1, 129.2, 123.9, 113.8, 39.9, 29.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₃Cl₂N₂O⁺ (*M* + *H*)⁺ 319.0399, found 319.0404.



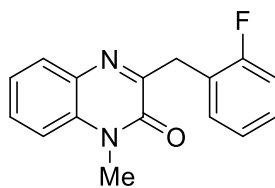
3j

3-(3,5-Dichlorobenzyl)-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (**3j**) was obtained (50.6 mg, 79% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 142-143 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.83 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.54-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.35-7.31 (m, 3H), 7.27-7.24 (m, 1H), 7.18 (t, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.18 (s, 2H), 3.65 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.8, 154.6, 140.4, 134.7, 133.4, 132.7, 130.4, 130.1, 128.0, 126.9, 123.8, 113.7, 40.1, 29.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₃Cl₂N₂O⁺ (*M* + *H*)⁺ 319.0399, found 319.0391.



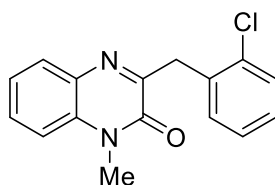
3k

1-Methyl-3-(2-methylbenzyl)quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (**3k**)⁷ was obtained (28.8 mg, 54% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 94-95 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.80 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.53-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.35-7.32 (m, 1H), 7.31-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.19-7.12 (m, 3H), 4.28 (s, 2H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 2.46 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.2, 154.8, 137.5, 135.6, 133.3, 132.8, 130.4, 130.2, 130.1, 129.9, 126.8, 125.9, 123.6, 113.6, 38.0, 29.2, 20.1. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₇H₁₇N₂O⁺ (*M* + *H*)⁺ 265.1335, found 265.1337.



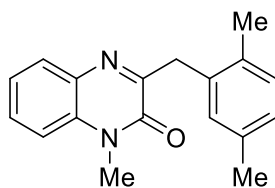
3l

3-(2-Fluorobenzyl)-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (**3l**) was obtained (46.1mg, 86% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 135-136 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.80 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (ddd, *J* = 8.6, 7.4, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 7.36 (td, *J* = 7.8, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.19 (m, 3H), 7.09-7.03 (m, 2H), 4.32 (s, 2H), 3.68 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.5 (d, *J* = 245.1 Hz), 158.2, 154.8, 133.4, 132.8, 131.7 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz), 130.2, 130.1, 128.5 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 124.3 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz), 124.0 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz), 123.7, 115.5 (d, *J* = 21.8 Hz), 113.7, 33.9, 29.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₄FN₂O⁺ (M + H)⁺ 269.1085, found 269.1084.



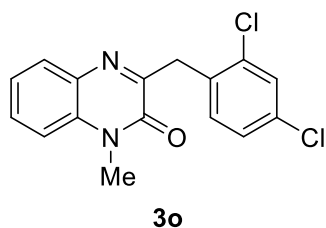
3m

3-(2-Chlorobenzyl)-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (**3m**)⁷ was obtained (47.4 mg, 83% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 141-142 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.75 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.25 (m, 4H), 7.19-7.18 (m, 2H), 4.41 (s, 2H), 3.68 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 158.2, 154.7, 135.3, 134.8, 133.2, 132.7, 131.4, 130.2, 130.0, 129.5, 128.0, 126.7, 123.6, 113.6, 38.1, 29.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₄ClN₂O⁺ (M + H)⁺ 285.0789, found 285.0782.

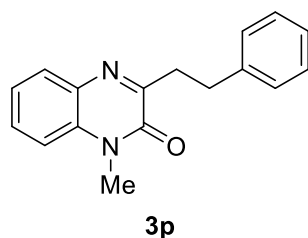


3n

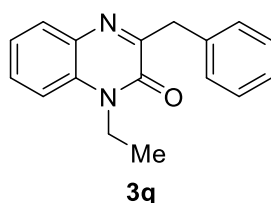
3-(2,5-Dimethylbenzyl)-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (**3n**) was obtained (22.7 mg, 41% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 110-111 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.80 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.51-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.31-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.25-7.22 (m, 1H), 7.13 (s, 1H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (s, 2H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.3, 154.8, 135.3, 135.2, 134.3, 133.3, 132.8, 130.8, 130.3, 130.1, 129.8, 127.5, 123.5, 113.6, 37.9, 29.2, 21.1, 19.7. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₁₉N₂O⁺ (M + H)⁺ 279.1492, found 279.1484.



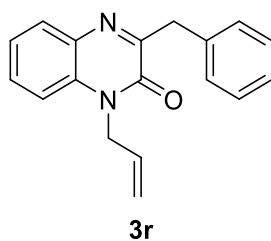
3-(2,4-Dichlorobenzyl)-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (**3o**) was obtained (55.8 mg, 87% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 135-136 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.74 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.53-7.48 (m, 1H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.31-7.26 (m, 3H), 7.16 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.36 (s, 2H), 3.68 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.5, 154.6, 135.5, 133.9, 133.2, 133.0, 132.6, 132.3, 130.1, 129.3, 126.9, 123.7, 113.6, 37.6, 29.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₃Cl₂N₂O⁺ (M + H)⁺ 319.0399, found 319.0391.



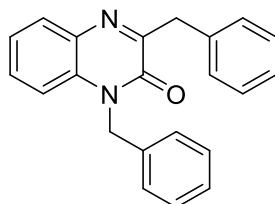
1-Methyl-3-phenethylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (**3p**)⁸ was obtained (10.4 mg, 20% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 87-88 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.84 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.54-7.50 (m, 1H), 7.35-7.25 (m, 6H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 3.29-3.25 (m, 2H), 3.15-3.11 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.1, 154.9, 141.7, 133.2, 132.8, 129.8, 128.7, 128.4, 126.0, 123.7, 113.7, 36.1, 32.6, 29.1. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₇H₁₇N₂O⁺ (M + H)⁺ 265.1336, found 265.1338.



3-Benzyl-1-ethylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (**3q**)⁹ was obtained (42.2 mg, 80% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 79-80 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.84 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.44 (m, 3H), 7.30-7.17 (m, 5H), 4.26 (s, 2H), 4.23 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.31 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.3, 154.2, 137.2, 133.1, 132.2, 130.2, 129.9, 129.6, 128.4, 126.6, 123.4, 113.4, 40.6, 37.4, 12.4. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₇H₁₇N₂O⁺ (M + H)⁺ 265.1335, found 265.1332.

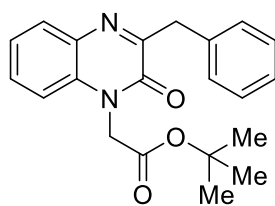


1-Allyl-3-benzylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (**3r**)⁸ was obtained (42.1 mg, 76% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 75-76 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.85 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.48-7.46 (m, 3H), 7.32-7.18 (m, 5H), 5.94-5.84 (m, 1H), 5.25-5.21 (m, 1H), 5.15-5.10 (m, 1H), 4.85 (dt, *J* = 5.2, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 4.28 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.5, 154.4, 137.2, 133.0, 132.6, 130.7, 130.1, 129.9, 129.6, 128.5, 126.7, 123.7, 118.2, 114.2, 44.7, 40.8. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₁₇N₂O⁺ (*M* + *H*)⁺ 277.1335, found 277.1333.



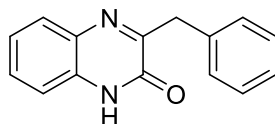
3s

1,3-Dibenzylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (**3s**)^{7,8} was obtained (45.5 mg, 70% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 128-129 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.83 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.50-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.15 (m, 11H), 5.40 (s, 2H), 4.32 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.5, 154.9, 137.2, 135.3, 133.1, 132.7, 130.1, 129.9, 129.6, 129.0, 128.5, 127.7, 126.9, 126.7, 123.7, 114.4, 46.0, 40.8. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₁₉N₂O⁺ (*M* + *H*)⁺ 327.1492, found 327.1488.



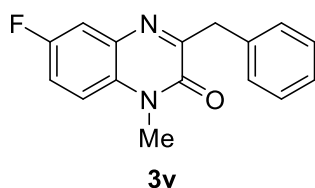
3t

tert-Butyl 2-(3-benzyl-2-oxoquinoxalin-1(2*H*)-yl)acetate (**3t**) was obtained (45.0 mg, 64% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 85-86 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.85-7.83 (m, 1H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 7.44 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 7.18 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.86 (s, 2H), 4.26 (s, 2H), 1.41 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.1, 159.1, 154.3, 136.9, 132.8, 132.5, 130.2, 130.0, 129.5, 128.4, 126.6, 123.8, 113.1, 83.1, 44.3, 40.7, 27.9. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₁H₂₃N₂O₃⁺ (*M* + *H*)⁺ 351.1703, found 351.1701.

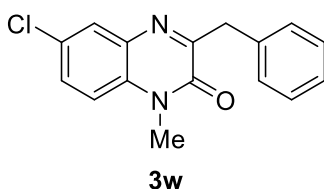


3u

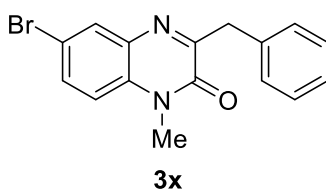
3-Benzylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (**3u**)^{8,10} was obtained (27.0 mg, 57% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 199-200 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 12.47 (br, 1H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 7.34-7.30 (m, 1H), 7.29-7.25 (m, 3H), 7.20 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.30 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.8, 156.7, 137.1, 133.0, 131.3, 130.1, 129.7, 129.1, 128.5, 126.8, 124.3, 115.8, 40.1. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₅H₁₃N₂O⁺ (*M* + *H*)⁺ 237.1022, found 237.1018.



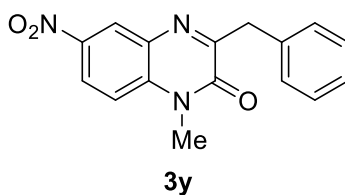
3-Benzyl-6-fluoro-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (**3v**)⁸ was obtained (39.0 mg, 73% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 132-133 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.81 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.30-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.20 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.02 (td, *J* = 8.8, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 4.22 (s, 2H), 3.59 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 163.2 (d, *J* = 248.6 Hz), 158.2 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz), 154.6, 137.0, 134.8 (d, *J* = 11.5 Hz), 131.9 (d, *J* = 10.4 Hz), 129.6, 129.6 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz), 128.5, 126.7, 111.4 (d, *J* = 23.2 Hz), 100.6 (d, *J* = 27.6 Hz), 40.7, 29.4. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₄FN₂O⁺ (M + H)⁺ 269.1085, found 237.1081.



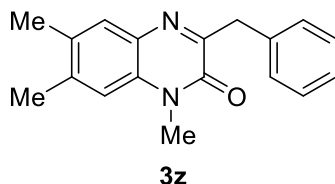
3-Benzyl-6-chloro-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (**3w**)^{7,8} was obtained (42.9 mg, 75% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 168-169 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.27 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.24-7.16 (m, 3H), 4.21 (s, 2H), 3.56 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.4, 154.4, 136.8, 135.7, 134.1, 131.2, 131.0, 129.6, 128.5, 126.7, 123.9, 113.6, 40.7, 29.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₄ClN₂O⁺ (M + H)⁺ 285.0789, found 285.0789.



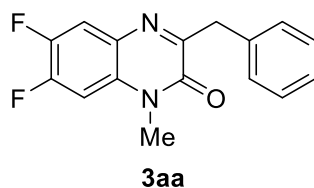
3-Benzyl-6-bromo-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (**3x**)⁷ was obtained (35.5 mg, 54% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 172-173 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.69 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.45-7.41 (m, 4H), 7.29 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (s, 2H), 3.61 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.8, 154.5, 136.8, 134.5, 131.7, 131.3, 129.7, 128.6, 126.9, 126.8, 124.0, 116.7, 40.9, 29.4. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₄BrN₂O⁺ (M + H)⁺ 329.0284, found 329.0282.



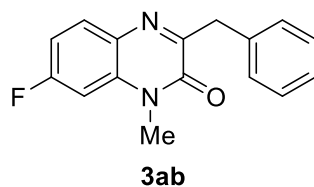
3-Benzyl-1-methyl-6-nitroquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (**3y**) was obtained (19.0 mg, 32% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 132-133 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.71 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 8.35 (dd, *J* = 9.2, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.32-7.21 (m, 3H), 4.27 (s, 2H), 3.70 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 162.0, 154.4, 143.4, 138.0, 136.1, 131.9, 129.7, 128.7, 127.0, 125.8, 124.5, 114.3, 40.8, 29.8. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₄N₃O₃⁺ (M + H)⁺ 296.1030, found 296.1027.



3-Benzyl-1,6,7-trimethylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (**3z**)^{7,8} was obtained (36.6 mg, 66% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 172-173 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56 (s, 1H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.26 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (s, 1H), 4.22 (s, 2H), 3.57 (s, 3H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.30 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 157.9, 154.7, 139.6, 137.4, 132.4, 131.3, 131.1, 130.0, 129.5, 128.3, 126.5, 114.1, 40.7, 29.0, 20.5, 19.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₁₉N₂O⁺ (M + H)⁺ 279.1492, found 279.1487.

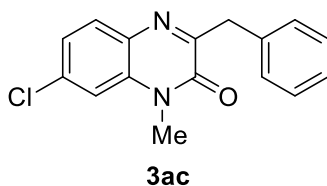


3-Benzyl-6,7-difluoro-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (**3aa**) was obtained (46.1 mg, 81% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 94-95 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.62 (dd, *J* = 10.2, 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.01 (dd, *J* = 11.3, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 4.20 (s, 2H), 3.55 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.8 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz), 154.2, 151.1 (dd, *J* = 251.2, 14.3 Hz), 146.5 (dd, *J* = 245.2, 13.9 Hz), 136.6, 130.5 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 1.7 Hz), 129.5, 128.9 (dd, *J* = 9.2, 2.9 Hz), 128.4, 126.7, 117.5 (dd, *J* = 17.9, 2.0 Hz), 102.2 (d, *J* = 22.9 Hz), 40.6, 29.6. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₆H₁₃F₂N₂O⁺ (M + H)⁺ 287.0990, found 287.0985.

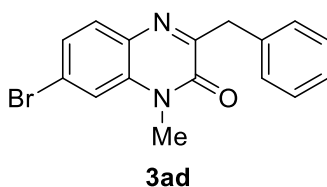


3-Benzyl-6-fluoro-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (**3ab**)⁷ was obtained (40.5 mg, 75% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 117-118 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51 (dd, *J* = 8.8, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.29-7.23 (m, 2H), 7.22-7.13 (m, 3H), 4.24 (s, 2H), 3.60 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.8, 158.6 (d, *J* = 242.0 Hz), 154.3, 136.8, 133.3 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz), 130.0 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz),

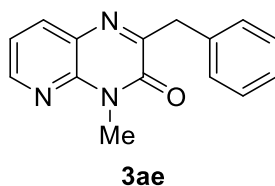
129.6, 128.5, 126.7, 117.5 (d, $J = 23.8$ Hz), 115.4 (d, $J = 22.3$ Hz), 114.7 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz), 40.8, 29.4. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{16}H_{14}FN_2O$ ($M + H$)⁺ 269.1085, found 269.1081.



3-Benzyl-7-chloro-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (**3ac**)⁷ was obtained (37.7 mg, 66% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 97-98 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.79 (d, $J = 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.45-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.40 (dd, $J = 8.8, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.29-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.17 (m, 1H), 7.10 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.23 (s, 2H), 3.58 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.7, 154.3, 136.7, 133.2, 132.0, 129.8, 129.6, 129.3, 128.8, 128.5, 126.8, 114.7, 40.7, 29.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{16}H_{14}ClN_2O$ ($M + H$)⁺ 285.0789, found 285.0785.



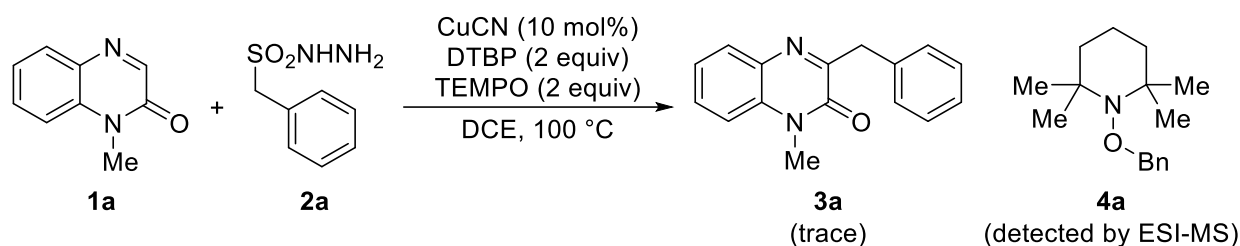
3-Benzyl-7-bromo-1-methylquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one (**3ad**)⁷ was obtained (43.8 mg, 67% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 115-116 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.94 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.52 (dd, $J = 8.8, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.29-7.24 (m, 2H), 7.19 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.23 (s, 2H), 3.57 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.6, 154.3, 136.7, 133.5, 132.5, 132.4, 132.3, 129.6, 128.5, 126.7, 116.1, 115.0, 40.7, 29.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{16}H_{14}BrN_2O$ ($M + H$)⁺ 329.0284, found 329.0279.



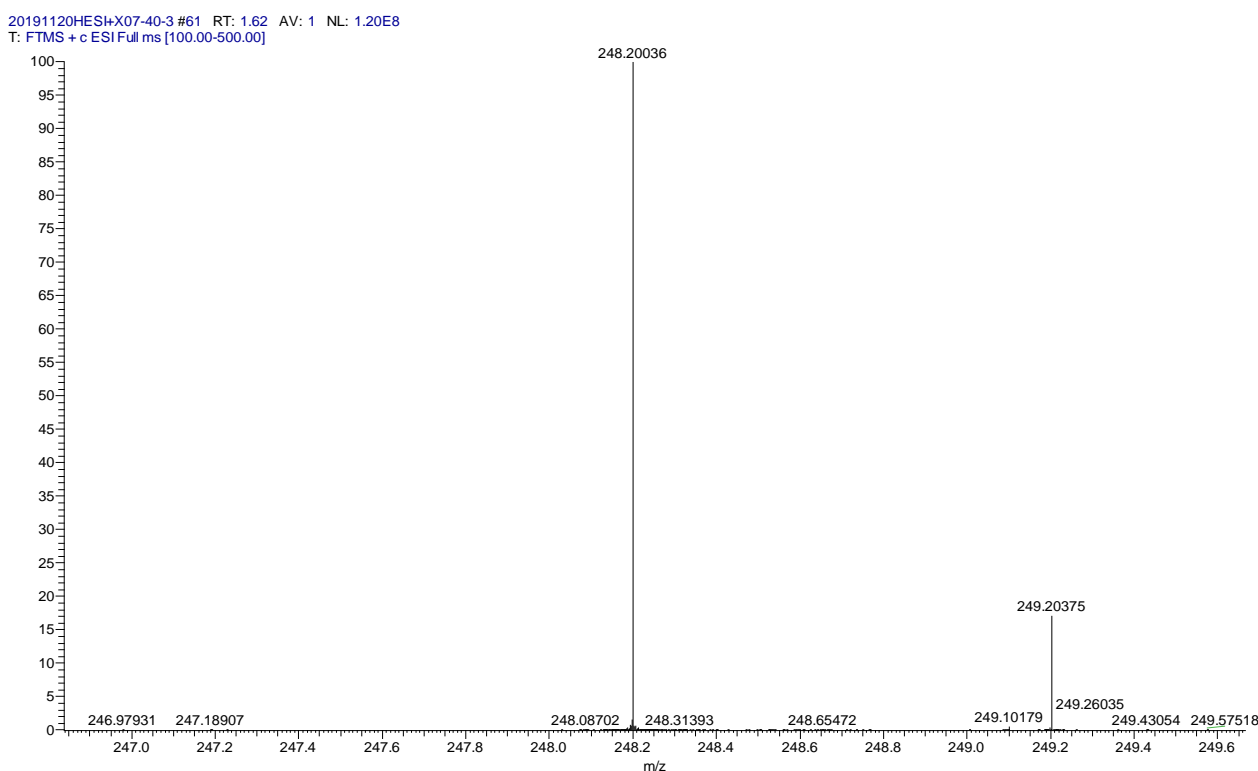
2-Benzyl-4-methylpyrido[2,3-*b*]pyrazin-3(4*H*)-one (**3ae**) was obtained (26.2 mg, 52% yield) as a white solid. m.p. 108-109 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.52 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 8.12 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.31-7.26 (m, 3H), 7.21 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.27 (s, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 160.7, 156.0, 149.1, 144.2, 137.2, 136.6, 129.7, 128.6, 128.2, 126.8, 119.6, 40.7, 27.9. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{15}H_{14}N_3O$ ($M + H$)⁺ 252.1131, found 252.1132.

7. Radical capture experiments

(1) The reaction with 2,2,6,6-tetramethyl-1-piperidinyloxy (TEMPO)

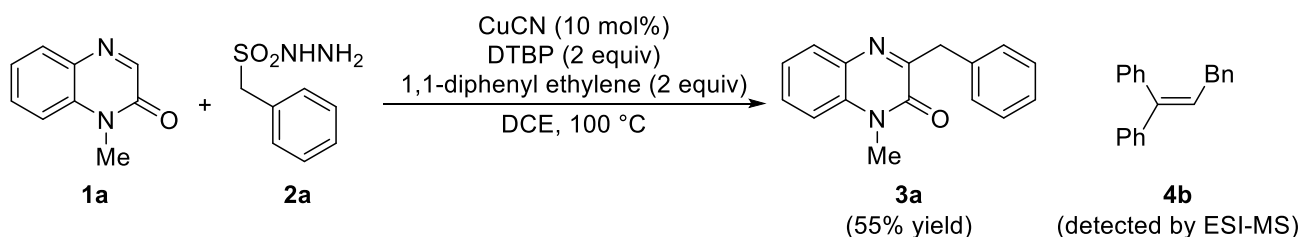


To a 10 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one **1a** (32.0 mg, 0.20 mmol), benzylsulfonamide **2a** (55.8 mg, 0.30 mmol), CuCN (1.79 mg, 0.020 mmol, 10 mol%), and TEMPO (62.6 mg, 0.40 mmol). The tube was sealed with a septum, evacuated, and backfilled with nitrogen three times. 1,2-Dichloroethane (1.0 mL) and di-*tert*-butyl peroxide (58.5 mg, 73.5 μL , 0.40 mmol) were added successively via syringe with gentle stirring. The mixture was heated at 100 $^\circ\text{C}$ for 10 h, cooled to room temperature, and subjected to ESI-MS (positive mode) analysis. Copied below is the ESI-MS spectrum we obtained.



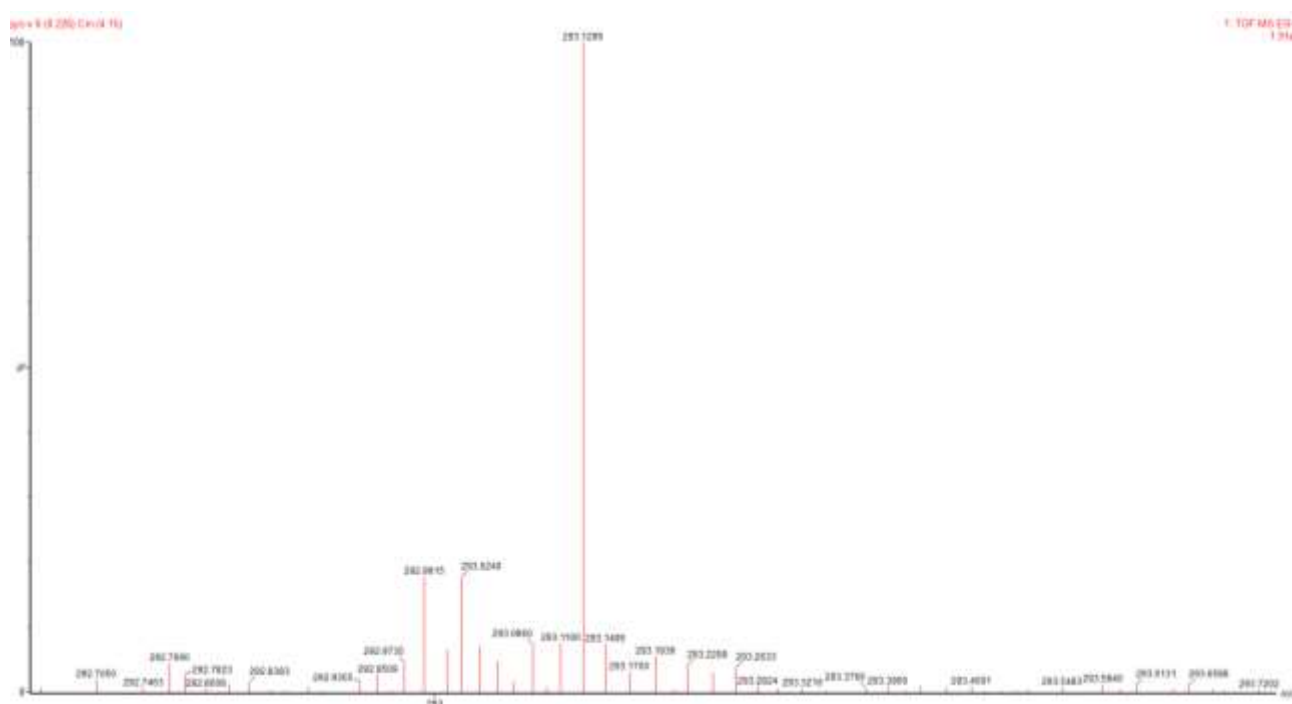
TEMPO-Bn (**4a**): HRMS (ESI) calcd for $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}^+$ ($\text{M} + \text{H}$)⁺ 248.2009, found 248.2004.

(2) The reaction with 1,1-diphenyl ethylene



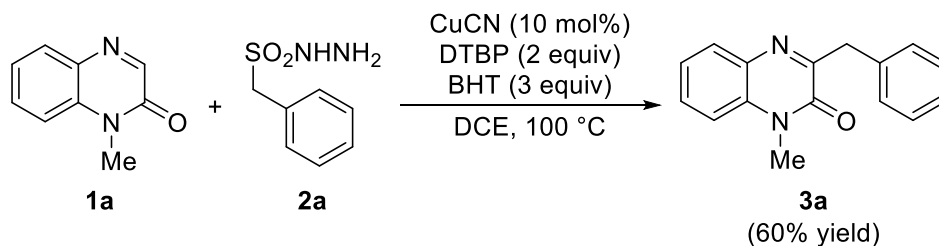
To a 10 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one **1a** (32.0 mg, 0.20 mmol), benzylsulfonyl hydrazide **2a** (55.8 mg, 0.30 mmol), CuCN (1.79 mg, 0.020 mmol, 10 mol%), and 1,1-diphenyl ethylene (108 mg, 106 μ L, 0.60 mmol). The tube was sealed with a septum, evacuated, and backfilled with nitrogen three times. 1,2-Dichloroethane (1.0 mL) and di-*tert*-butyl peroxide (58.5 mg, 73.5 μ L, 0.40 mmol) were added successively via syringe with gentle stirring. The mixture was heated at 100 °C for 10 h, and then cooled to room temperature. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum/ethyl acetate = 10:1~5:1 v/v) to give compound **3a** (27.5 mg, 55% yield).

A very small portion of the above reaction mixture was subjected to ESI-MS (positive mode) analysis. Copied below is the ESI-MS spectrum we obtained.



Compound **4b**: HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{21}H_{18}Na^+$ ($M + Na$)⁺ 2931307, found 293.1299.

(3) The reaction with 2,6-di-*tert*-butyl-4-methylphenol (BHT)



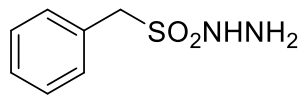
To a 10 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar was charged with quinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one **1a** (32.0 mg, 0.20 mmol), benzylsulfonyl hydrazide **2a** (55.8 mg, 0.30 mmol), CuCN (1.79 mg, 0.020 mmol, 10 mol%), and 2,6-di-*tert*-butyl-4-methylphenol (132 mg, 0.60 mmol). The tube was sealed with a septum, evacuated, and backfilled with nitrogen three times. 1,2-Dichloroethane (1.0 mL) and di-*tert*-butyl peroxide (58.5 mg, 73.5 μ L, 0.40 mmol) were added successively via syringe with

gentle stirring. The mixture was heated at 100 °C for 10 h, and cooled to room temperature. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography (petroleum/ethyl acetate = 10:1~5:1 v/v) to give compound **3a** (30.1 mg, 60% yield).

8. References

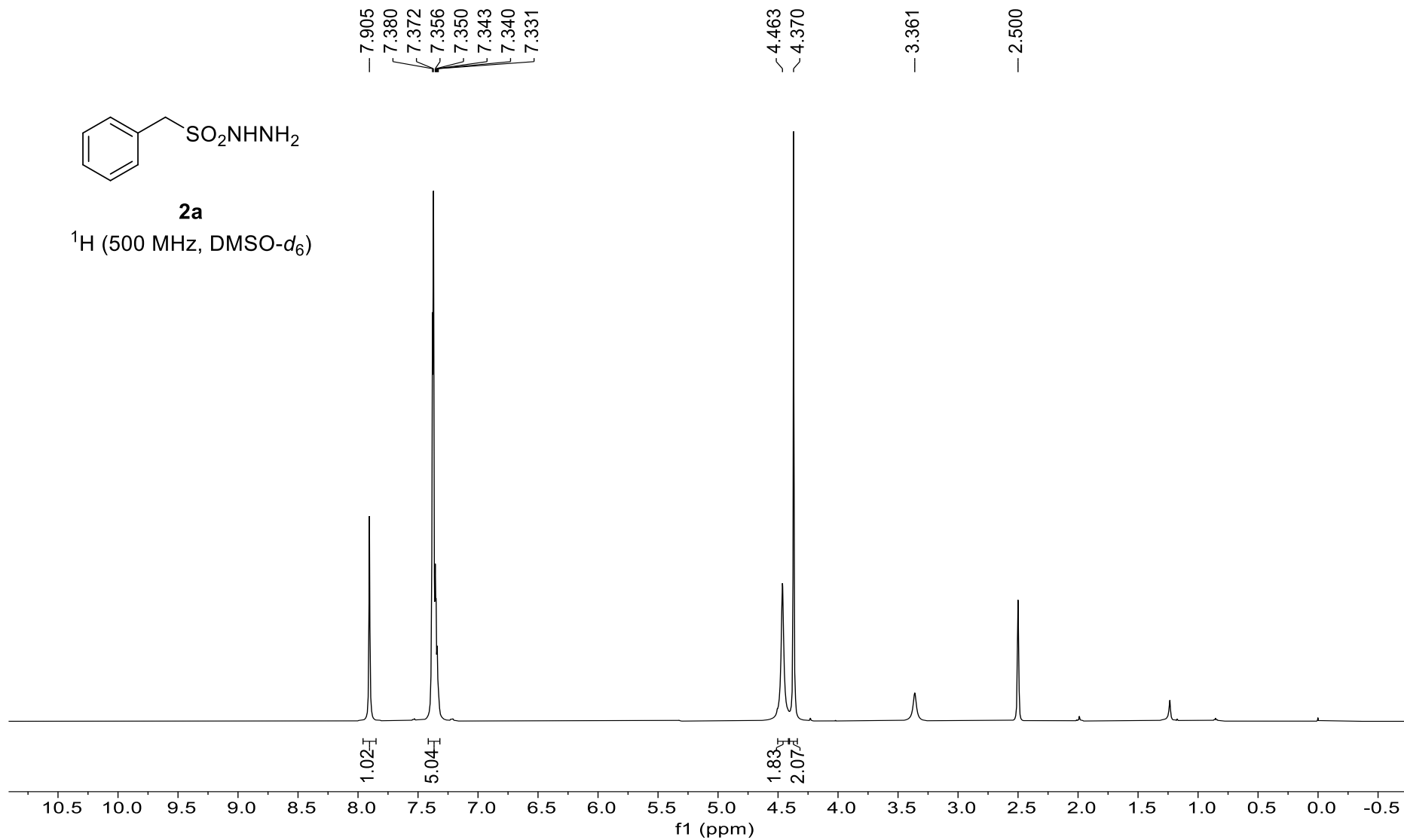
- (1) (a) J. Xu and Z. Yang, *Synthesis*, 2013, **45**, 1675; (b) K. Qiu and R. Wang, *Synthesis*, 2015, **47**, 3186; (c) F.-L. Yang, X.-T. Ma and S.-K. Tian, *Chem. Eur. J.*, 2012, **18**, 1582.
- (2) (a) A. Carrer, J. D. Brion, S. Messaoudi and M. Alami, *Org. Lett.*, 2013, **15**, 5606; (b) K. Yin and R. Zhang, *Org. Lett.*, 2017, **19**, 1530; (c) J. Yuan, S. Liu and L. Qu, *Adv. Synth. Catal.*, 2017, **359**, 4197; (d) L. Wang, H. Liu, F. Li, J. Zhao, H. Y. Zhang and Y. Zhang, *Adv. Synth. Catal.*, 2019, **361**, 2354; (e) K. Niu, L. Song, Y. Hao, Y. Liu and Q. Wang, *Chem. Commun.*, 2020, **56**, 11673; (f) M. Viji, J. Sim, S. Li, H. Lee, K. Oh and J.-K. Jung, *Adv. Synth. Catal.*, 2018, **360**, 4464.
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- (4) O. Ales, F. Rok, V. Nina; K. Andreja, K. Didier, P. Slavko and G. Stanislav, EP1845083 A2, 2007.
- (5) I. M. Tuchapskii and R. V. Vizgert, *J. Org. Chem., USSR*, 1975, **11**, 1901.
- (6) A. B. Ramesha, C. S. Pavan Kumar, N. C. Sandhya, M. N. Kumara, K. Mantelingu and K. S. Rangappa, *RSC Adv.*, 2016, **6**, 48375.
- (7) L. Hu, J. Yuan, J. Fu, T. Zhang, L. Gao, Y. Xiao, P. Mao and L. Qu, *Eur. J. Org. Chem.*, 2018, 4113.
- (8) X. K. He, J. Lu, A. J. Zhang, Q. Q. Zhang, G. Y. Xu and J. Xuan, *Org. Lett.*, 2020, **22**, 5984.
- (9) B. Gerard, V. Eric, K. Micheline, C. Christine and E. Samer, WO 2009/109258 A1, 2009.
- (10) Y. Gao, Z. Wu, L. Yu, Y. Wang and Y. Pan, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2020, **59**, 10859.

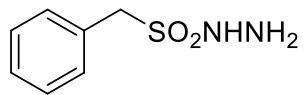
9. Copies of ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra



2a

^1H (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)



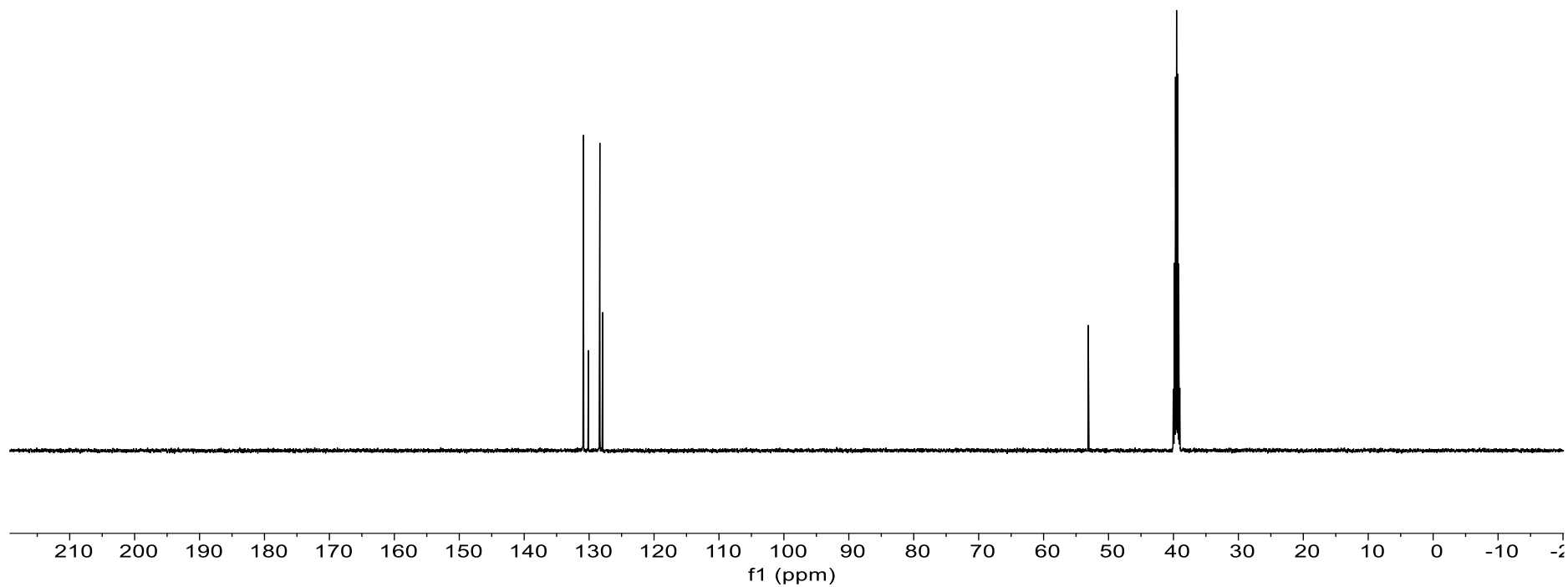


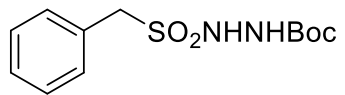
2a

^{13}C (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6)

130.880
130.109
128.347
127.922

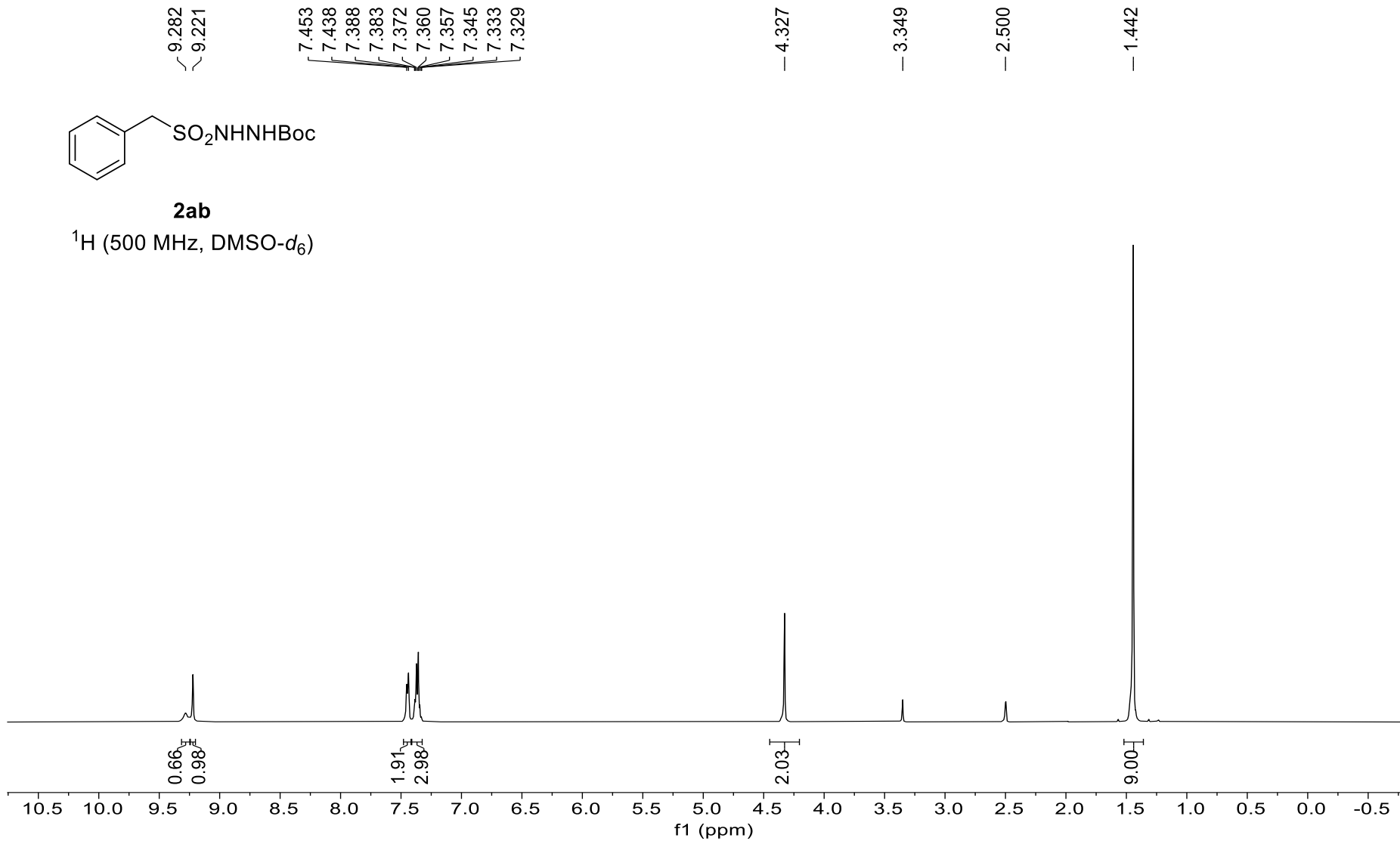
53.110
40.021
39.854
39.687
39.520
39.353
39.186
39.020

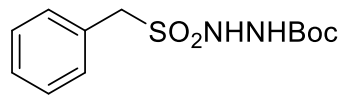




2ab

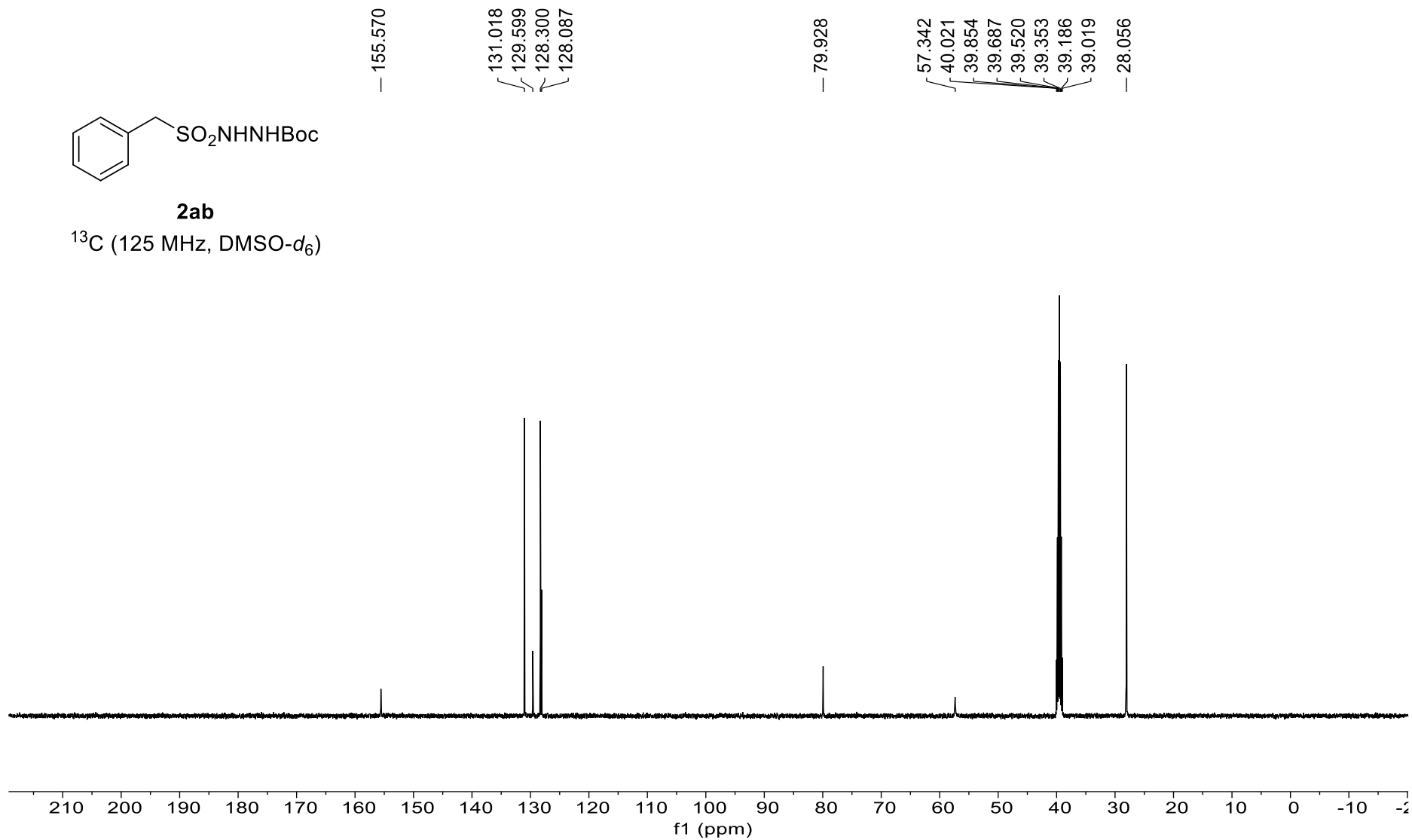
¹H (500 MHz, DMSO-d₆)

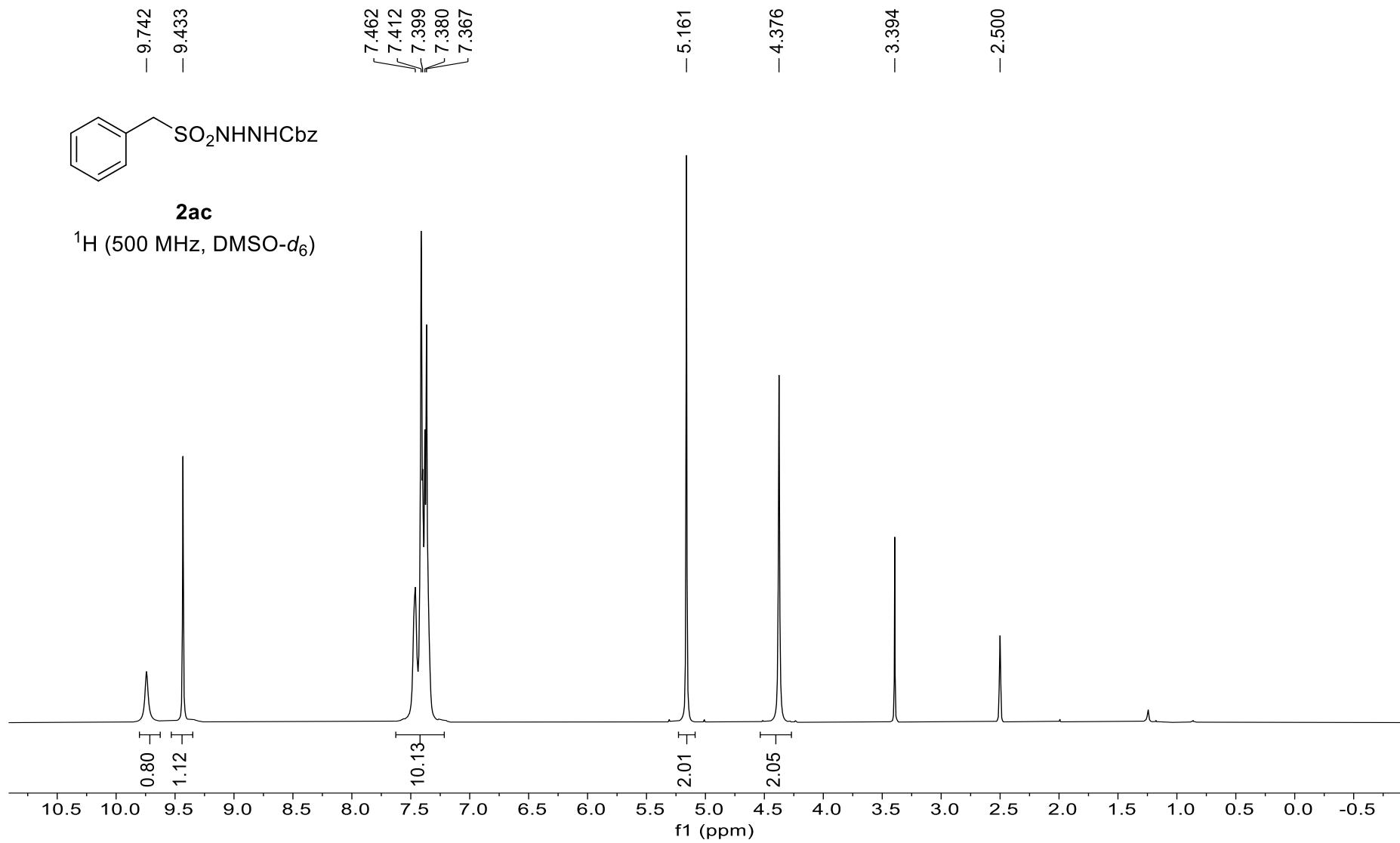


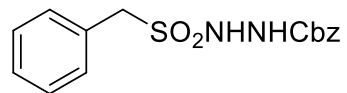


2ab

^{13}C (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)

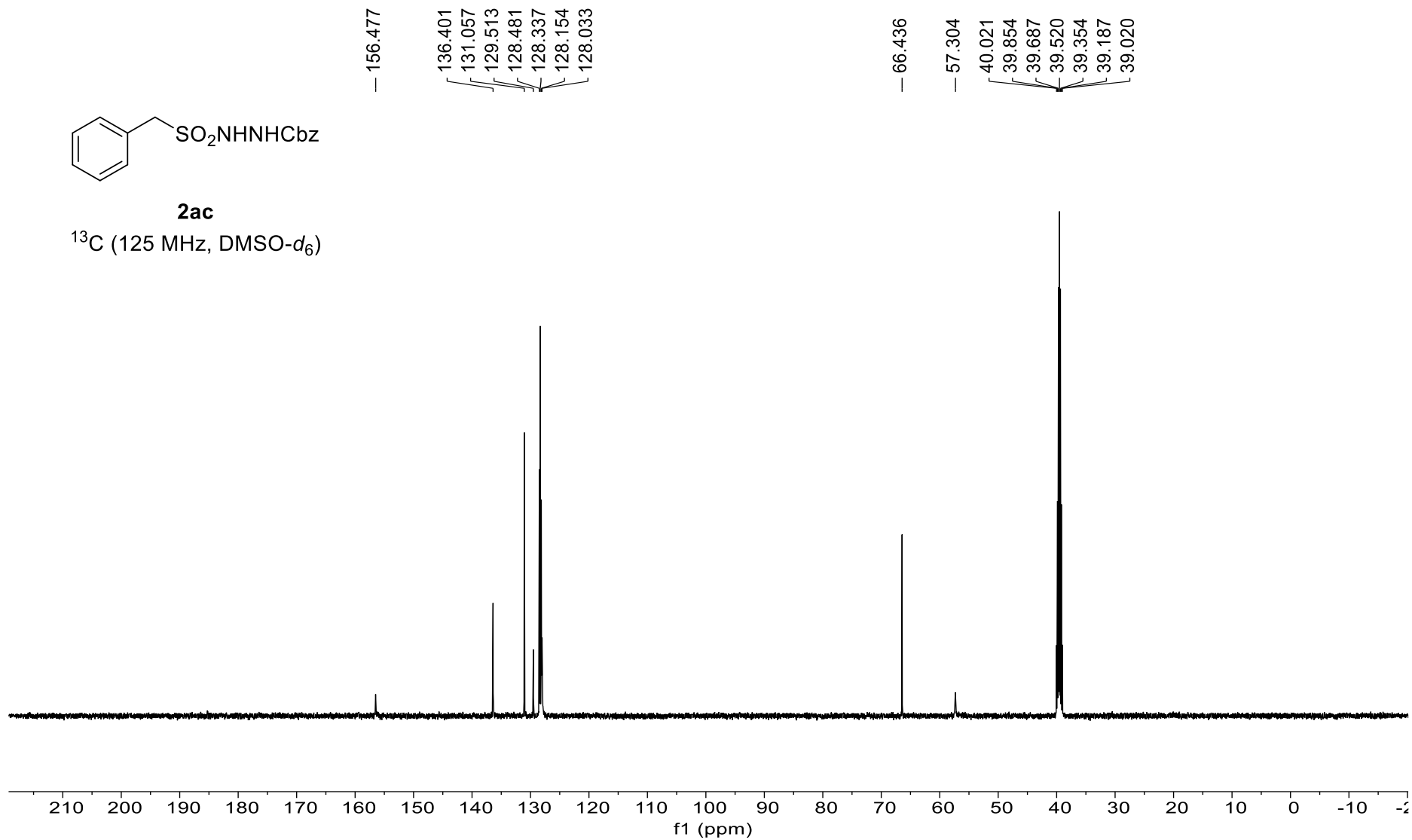


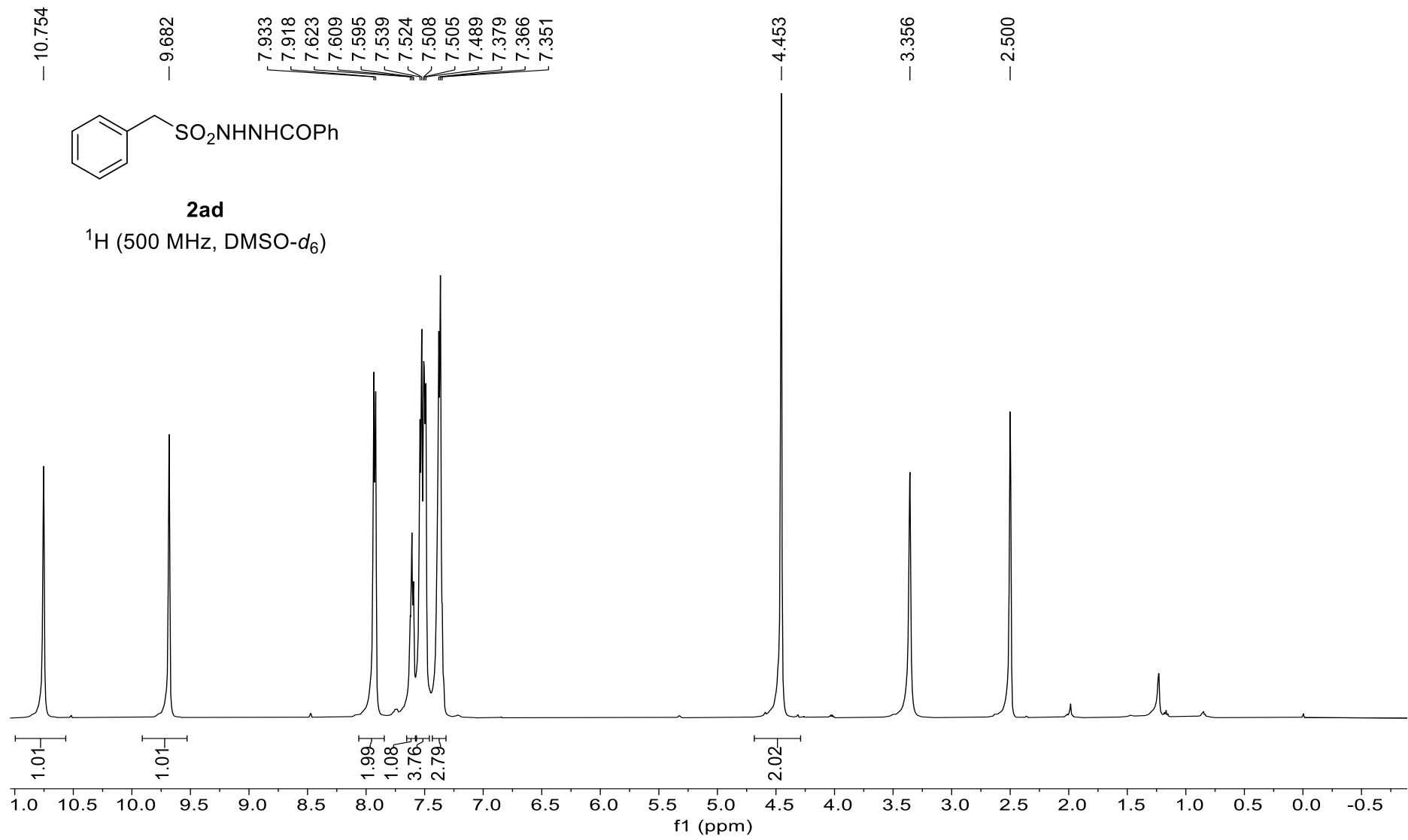


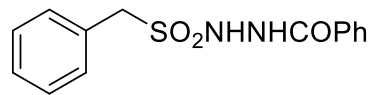


2ac

^{13}C (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)







2ad

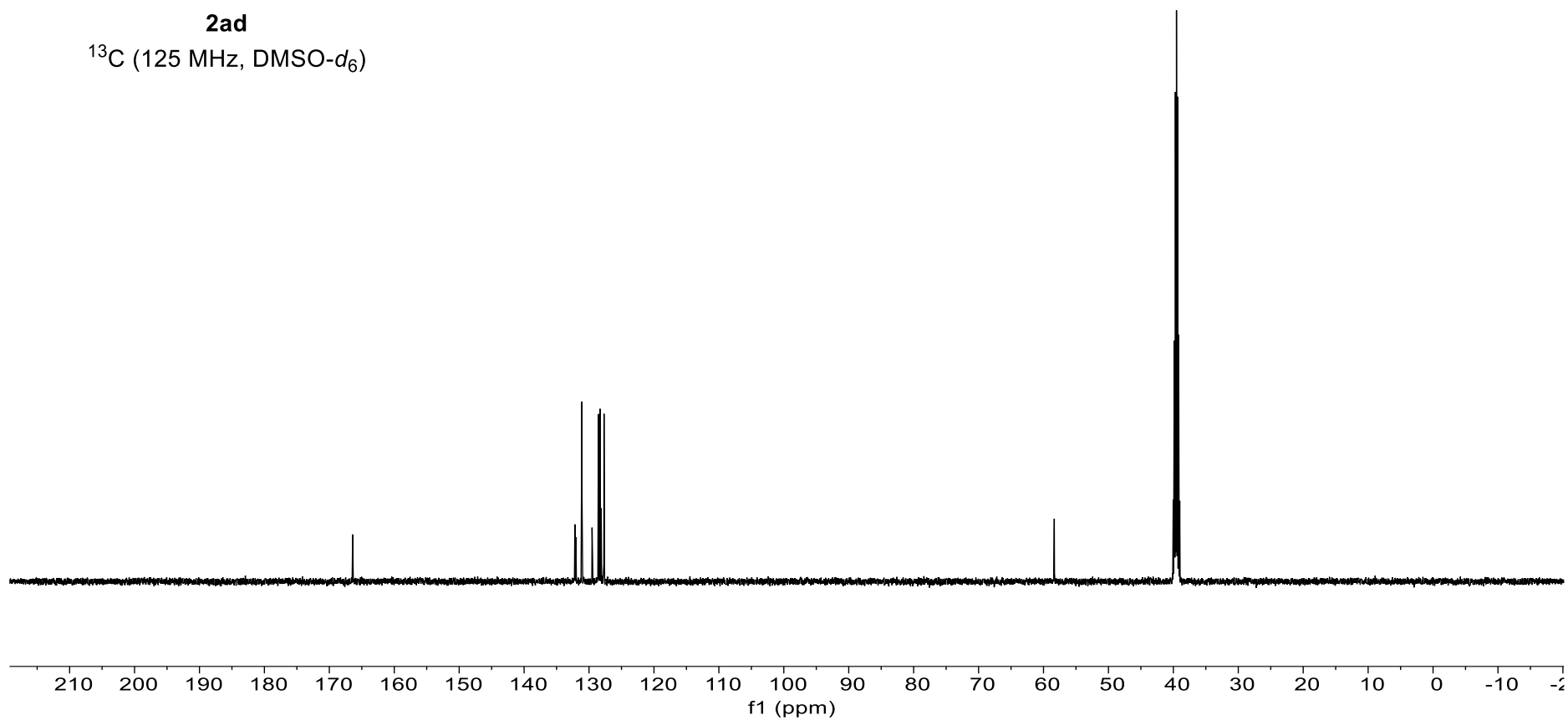
^{13}C (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6)

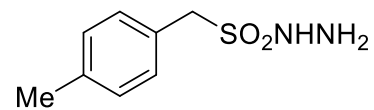
— 166.406

132.177
132.012
131.097
129.530
128.546
128.299
128.129
127.690

— 58.339

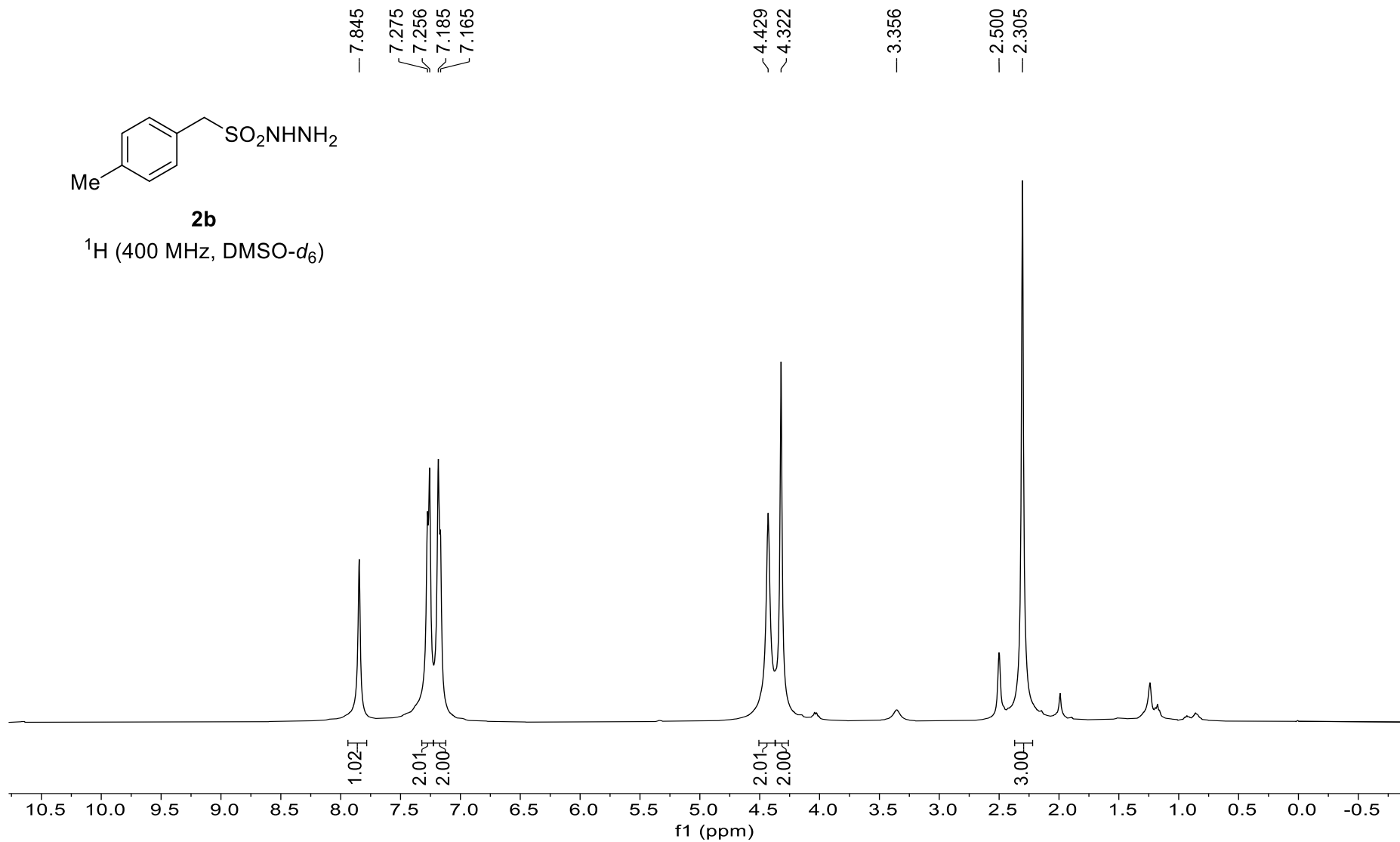
40.021
39.853
39.686
39.520
39.352
39.186
39.019

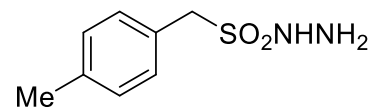




2b

¹H (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



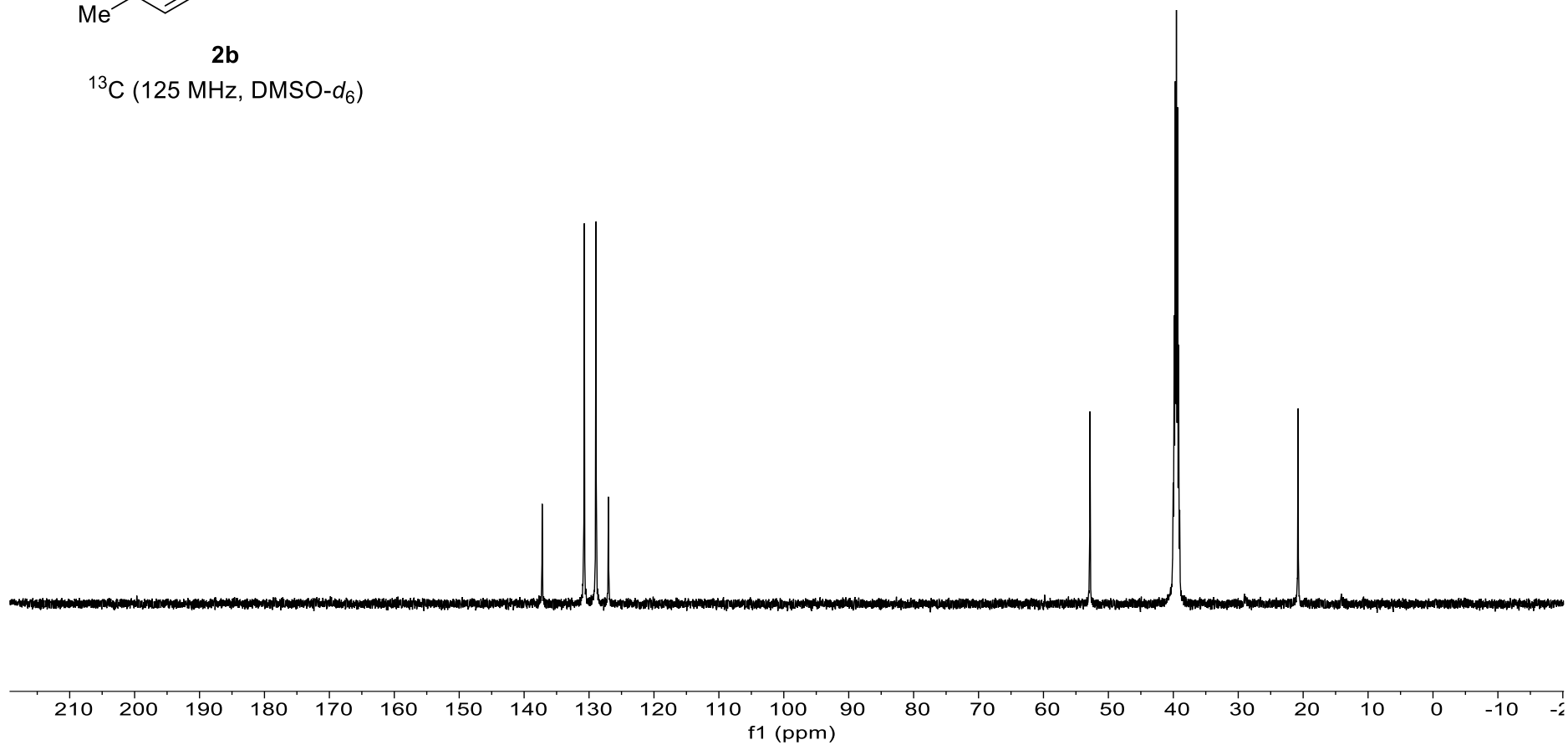


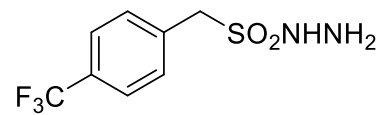
2b

^{13}C (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6)

137.225
130.732
128.928
127.016

52.835
40.020
39.855
39.688
39.520
39.354
39.187
39.018
20.783





2c

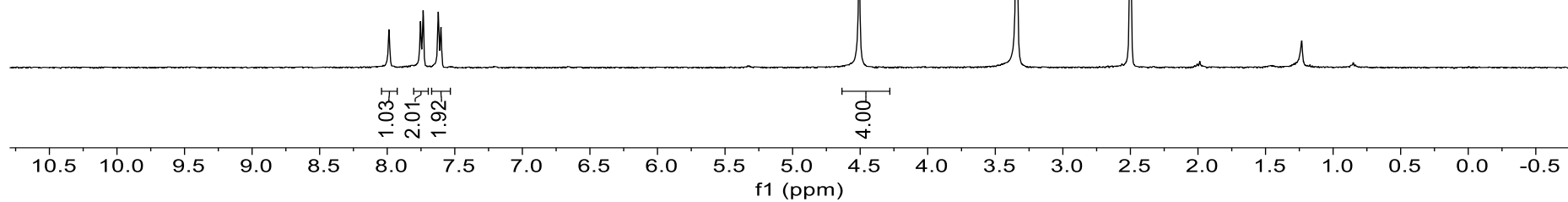
¹H (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆)

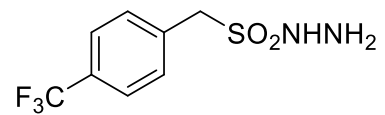
7.987
7.754
7.734
7.622
7.602

4.507

3.342

2.500



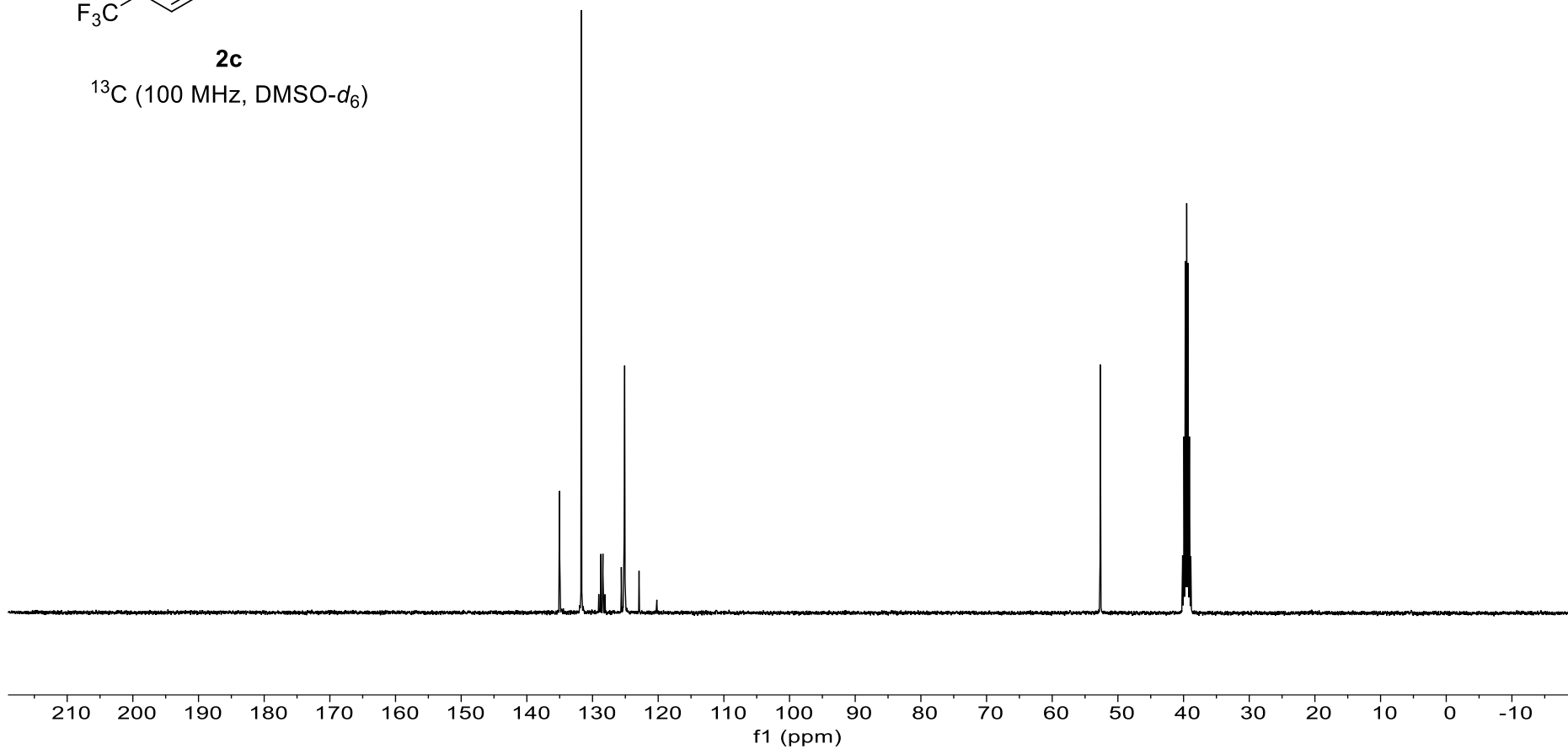


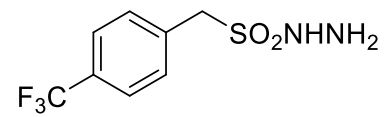
2c

^{13}C (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6)

135.024
131.698
129.051
128.734
128.418
128.323
128.102
125.619
125.143
125.106
125.069
122.914
120.209

52.681
40.146
39.938
39.729
39.520
39.312
39.103
38.894

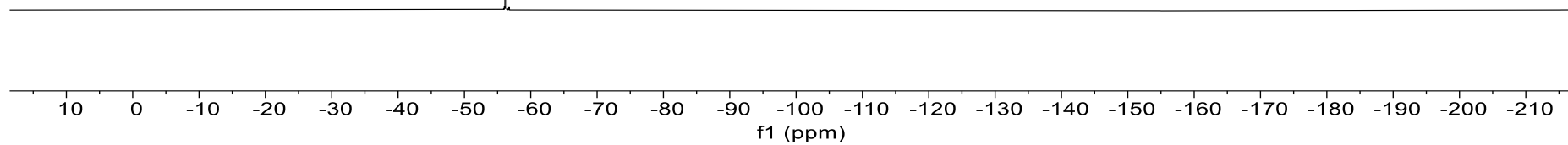


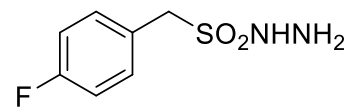


2c

^{19}F (376 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)

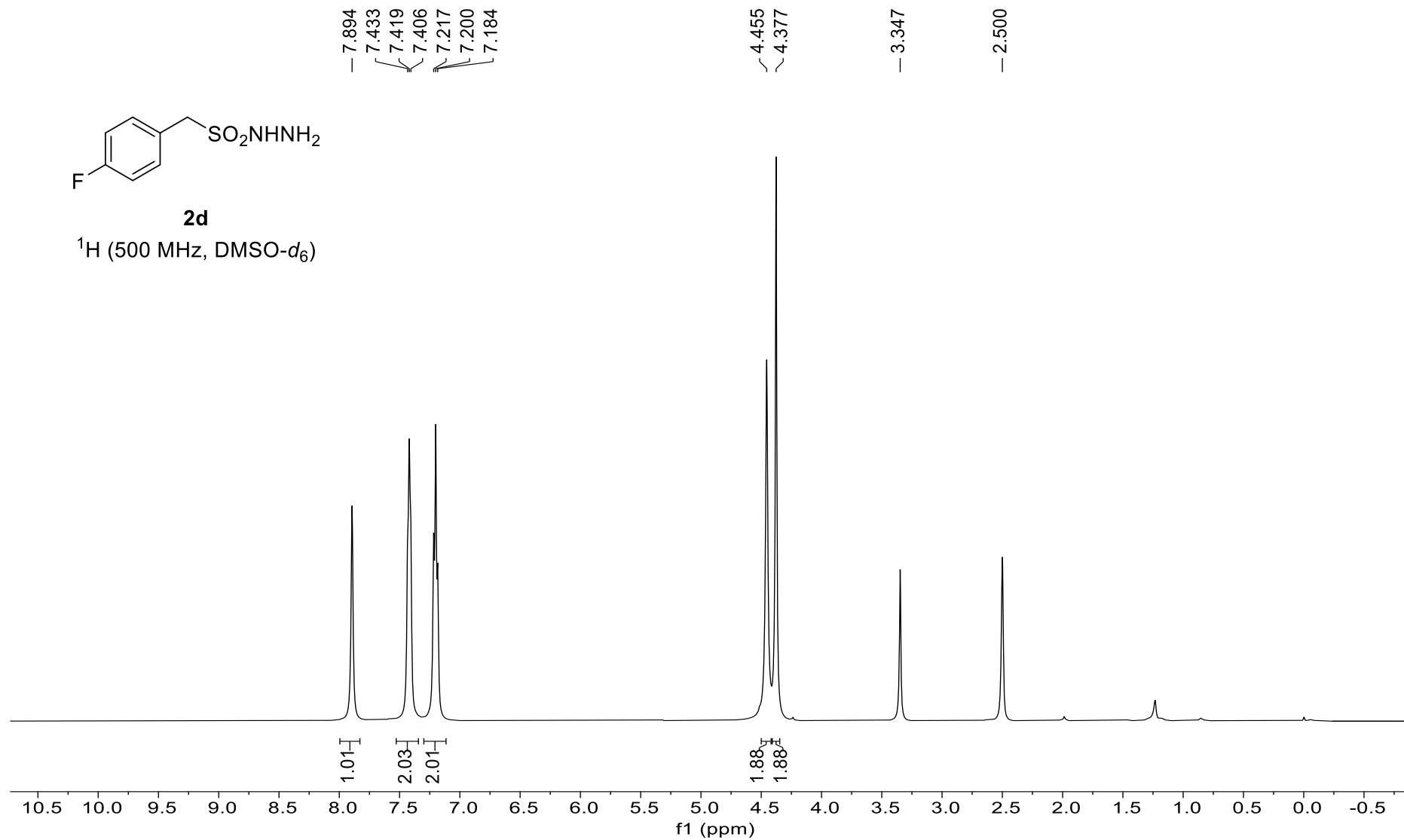
-56.260

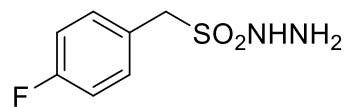




2d

^1H (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)





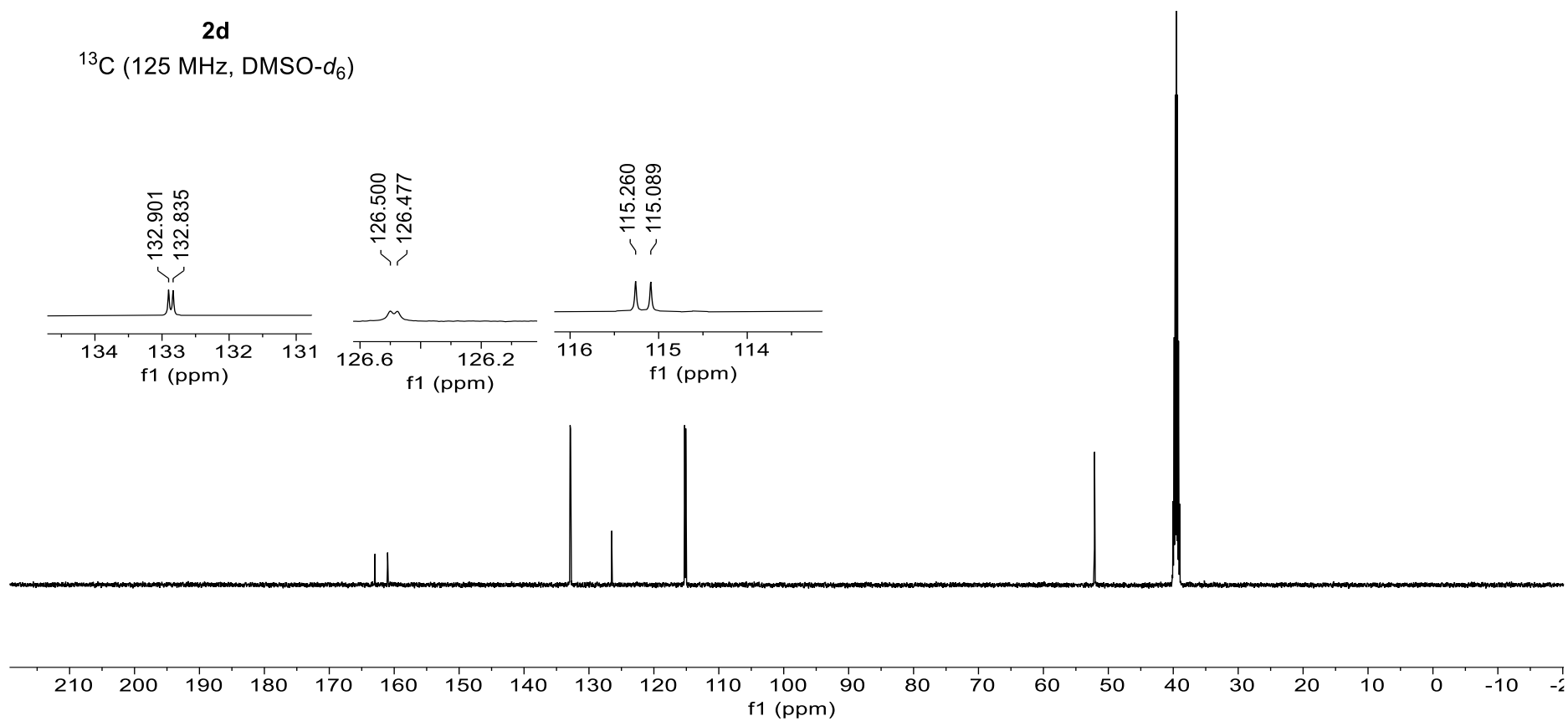
2d

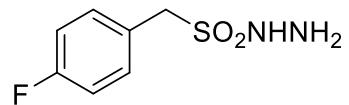
^{13}C (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6)

162.955
161.014

132.901
132.835
126.500
126.477
115.260
115.089

52.123
40.021
39.854
39.687
39.520
39.353
39.187
39.020

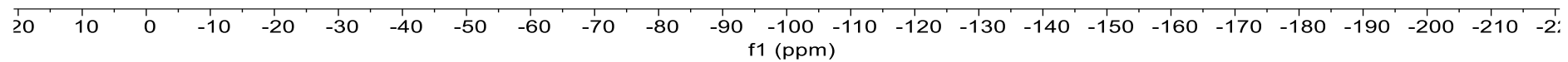


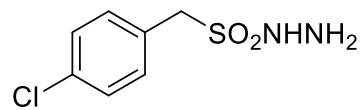


2d

^{19}F (471 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)

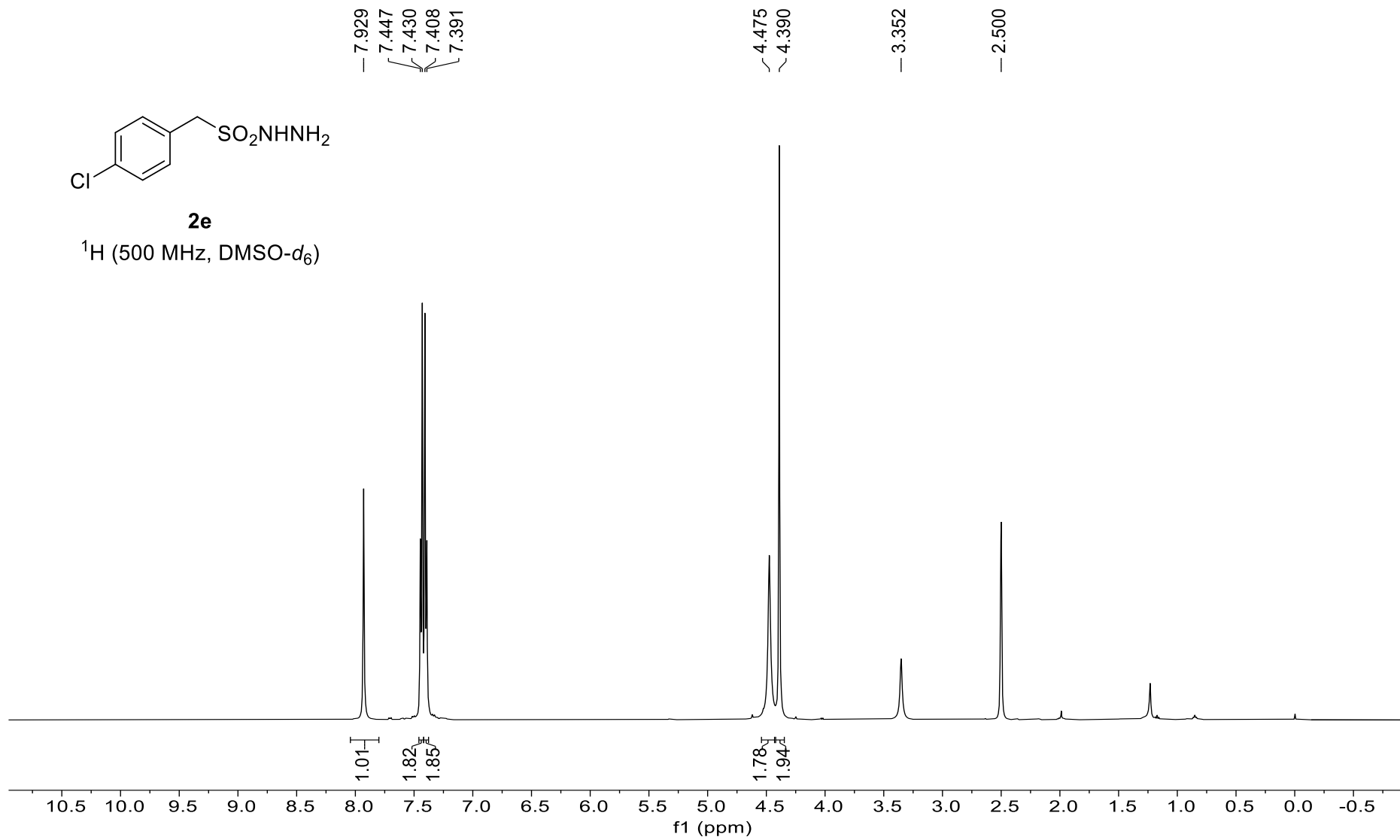
-114.436

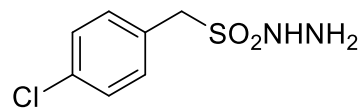




2e

¹H (500 MHz, DMSO-d₆)



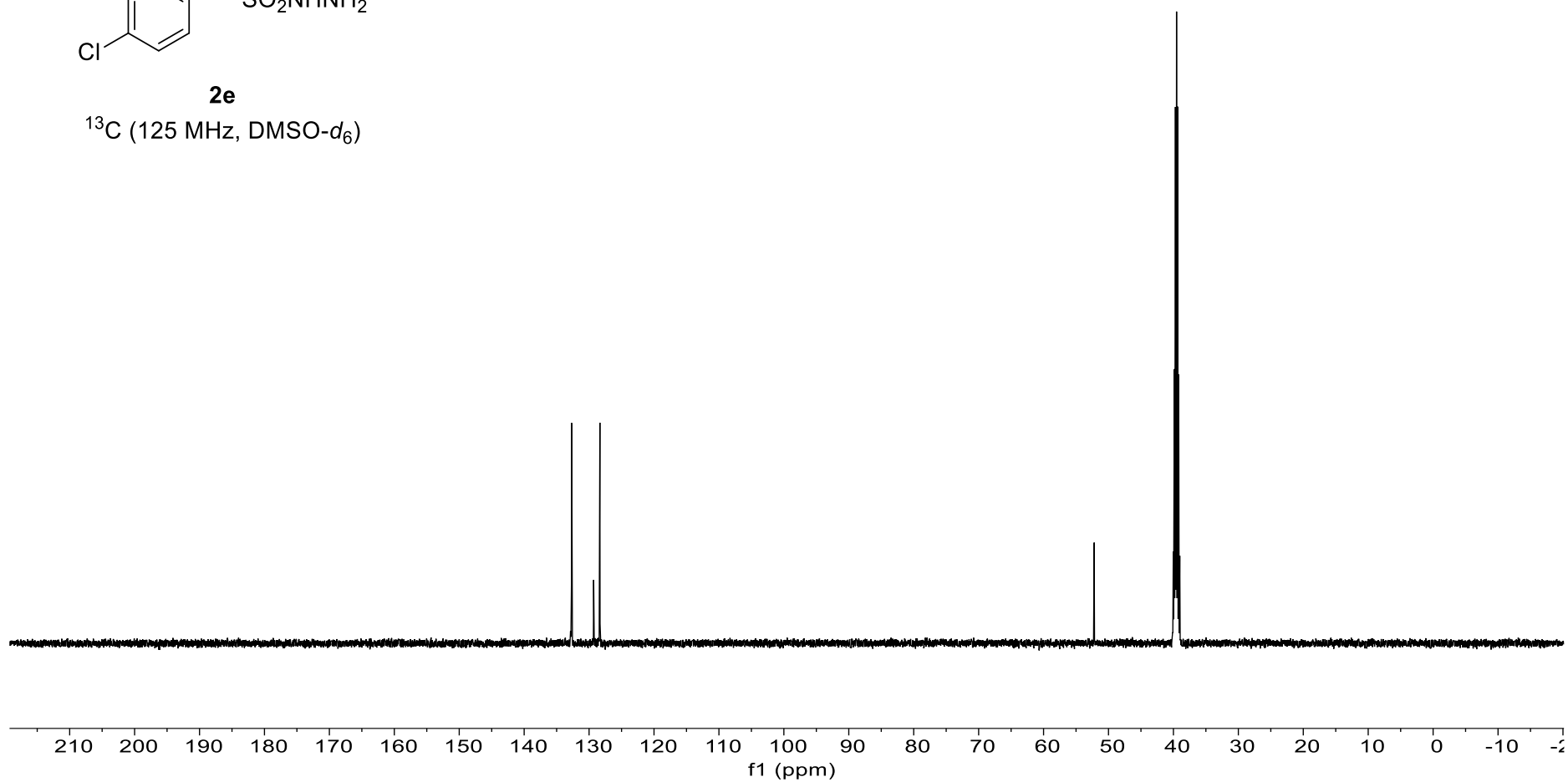


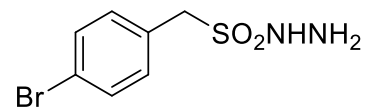
2e

^{13}C (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6)

132.824
132.681
129.295
128.337

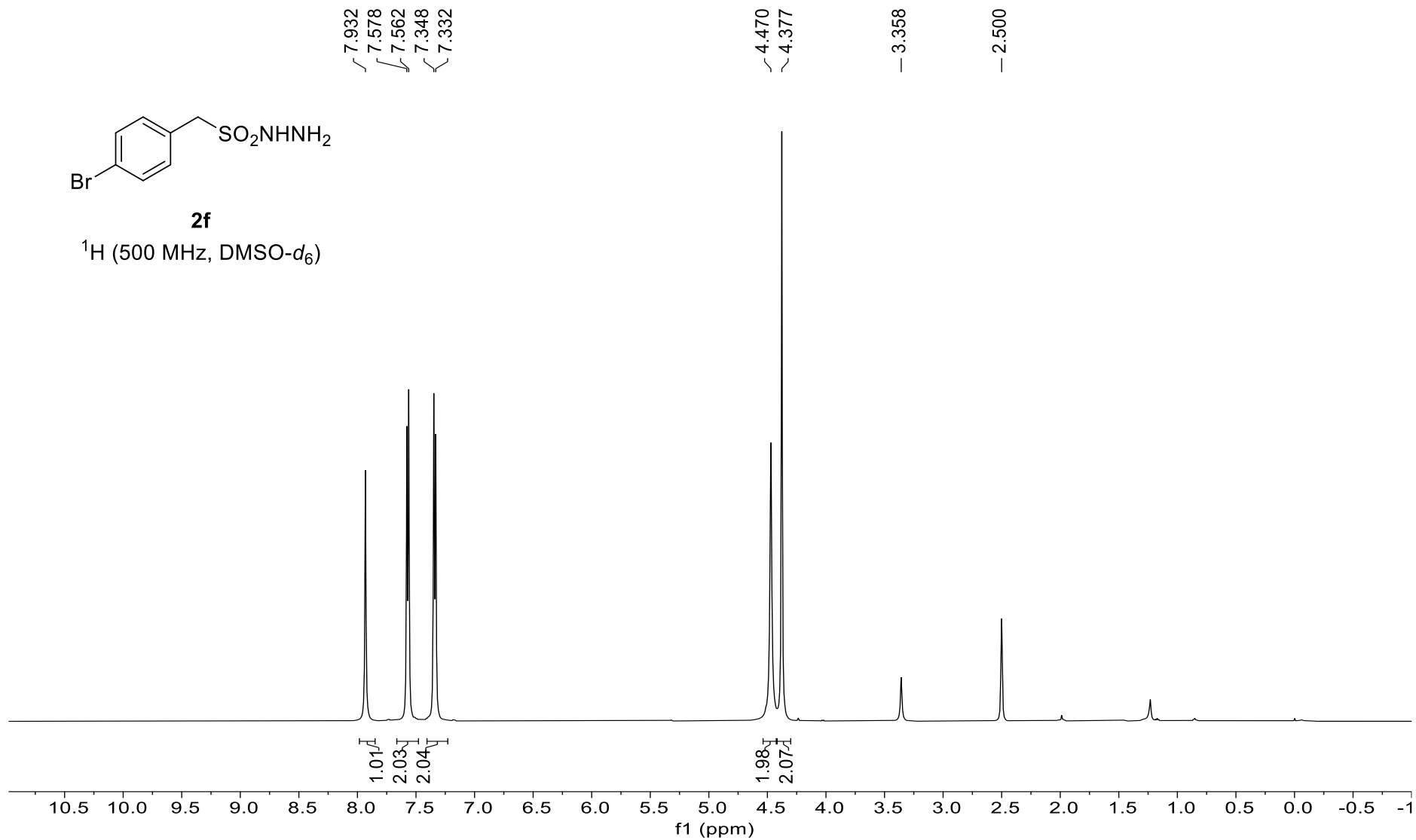
52.208
40.020
39.854
39.687
39.520
39.353
39.186
39.019

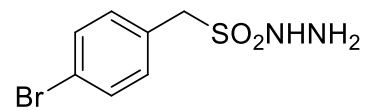




2f

¹H (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



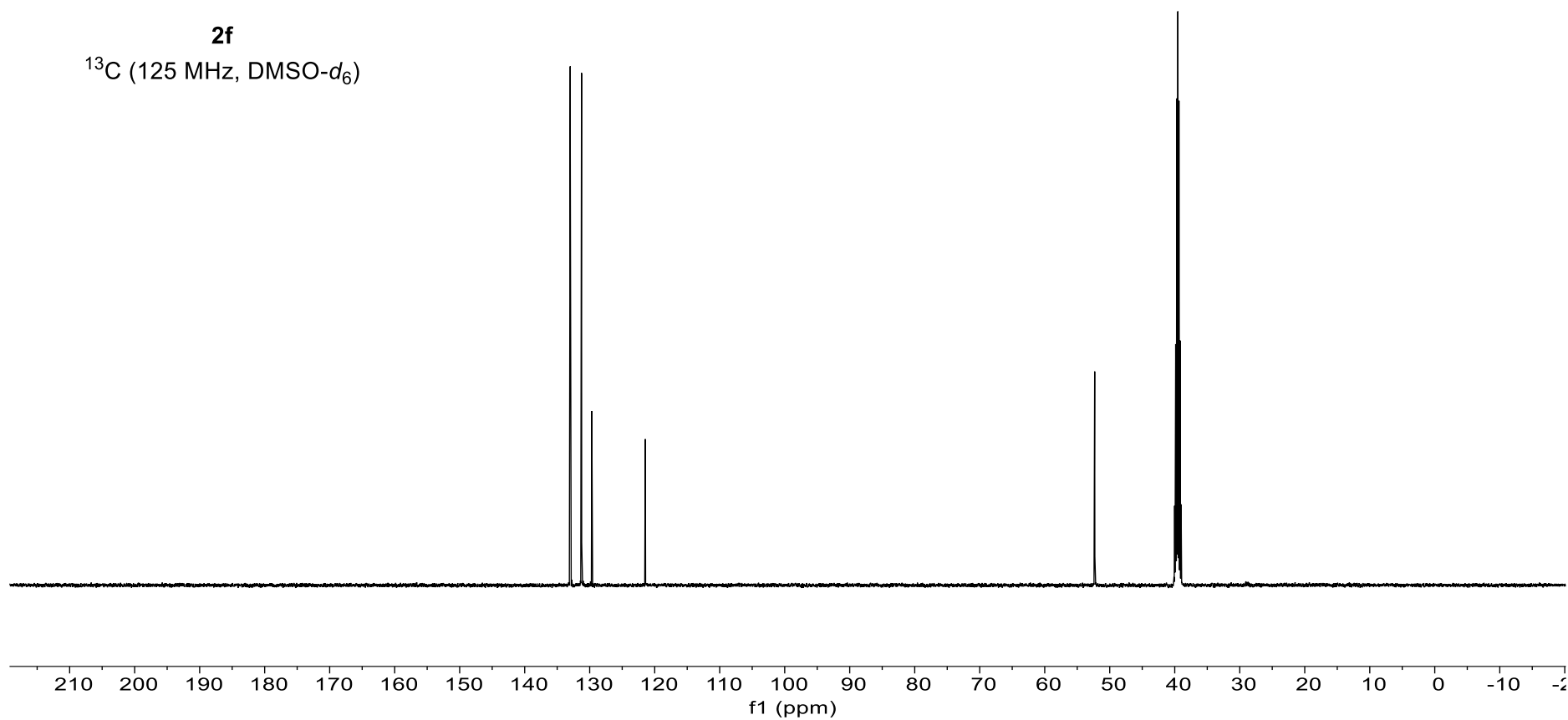


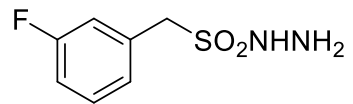
2f

^{13}C (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6)

132.994
131.257
129.677
121.448

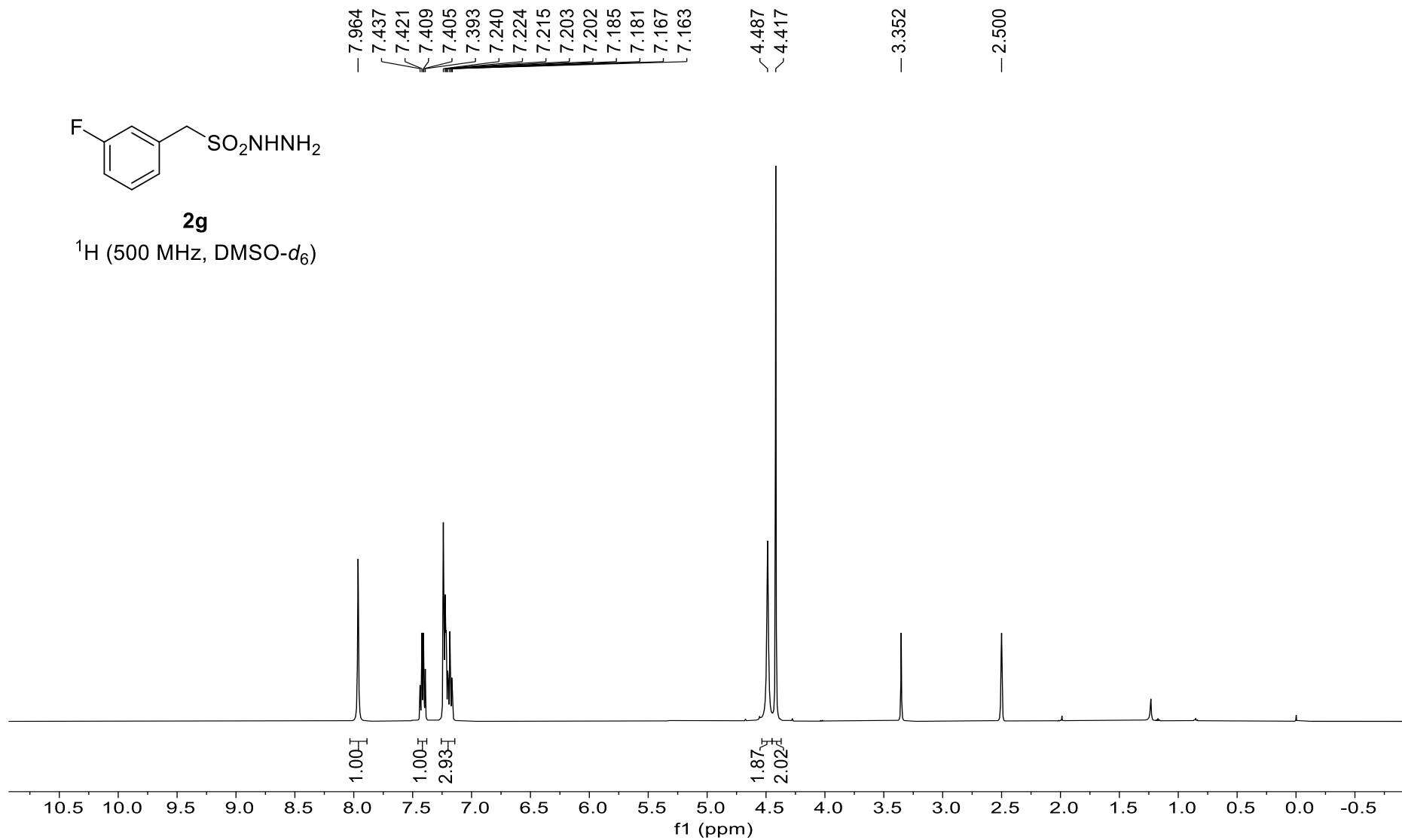
52.315
40.021
39.854
39.687
39.520
39.353
39.186
39.019

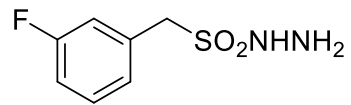




2g

¹H (500 MHz, DMSO-d₆)





2g

^{13}C (125 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)

162.859
160.926

132.846
132.781
130.233
130.167
127.116
127.094
117.600
117.426
114.898
114.732

52.448
40.022
39.855
39.687
39.520
39.354
39.187
39.020

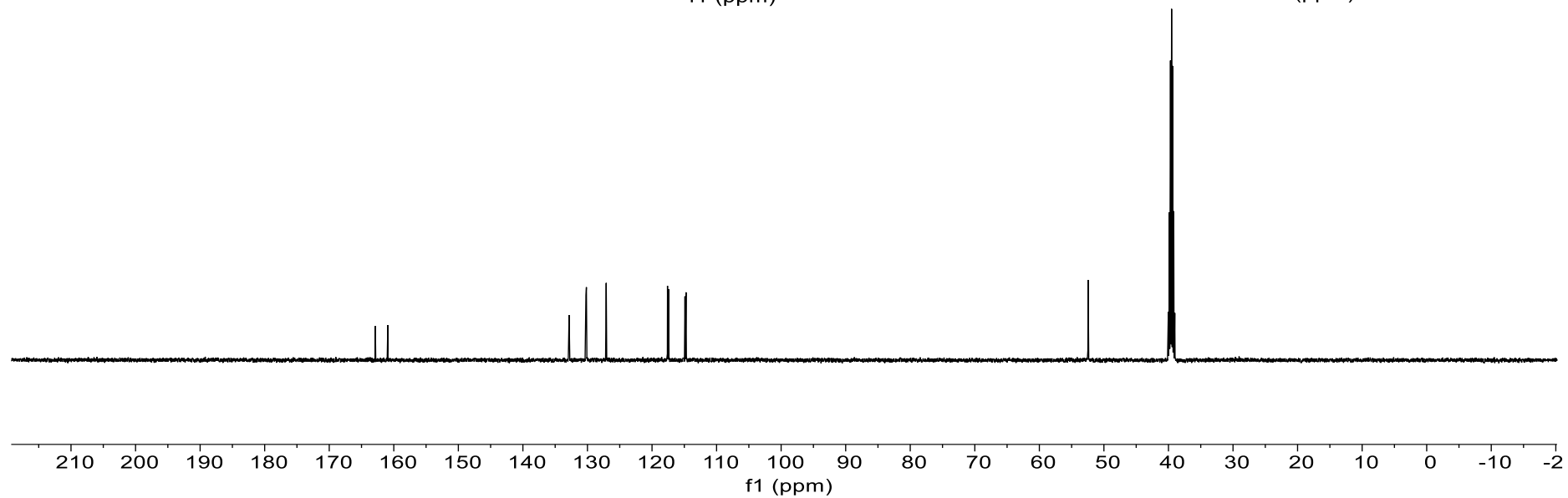
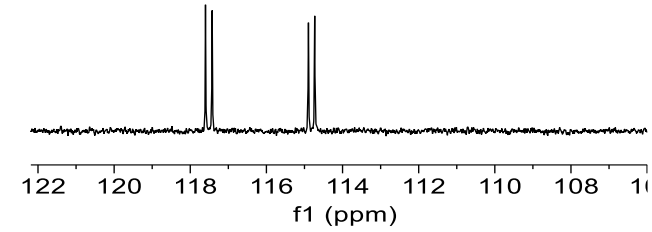
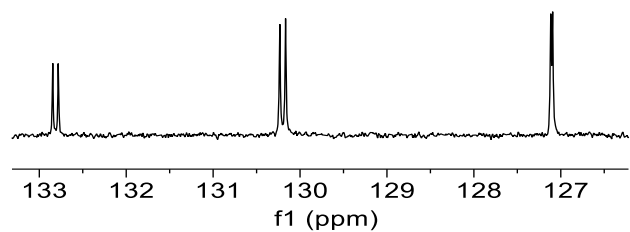
132.85
132.78

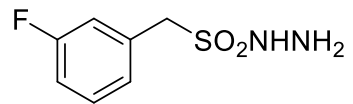
130.23
130.17

127.12
127.09

117.60
117.43

114.90
114.73

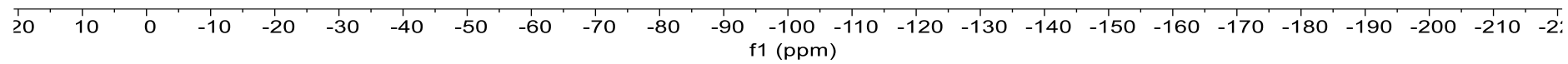


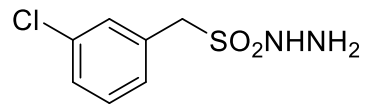


2g

^{19}F (471 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)

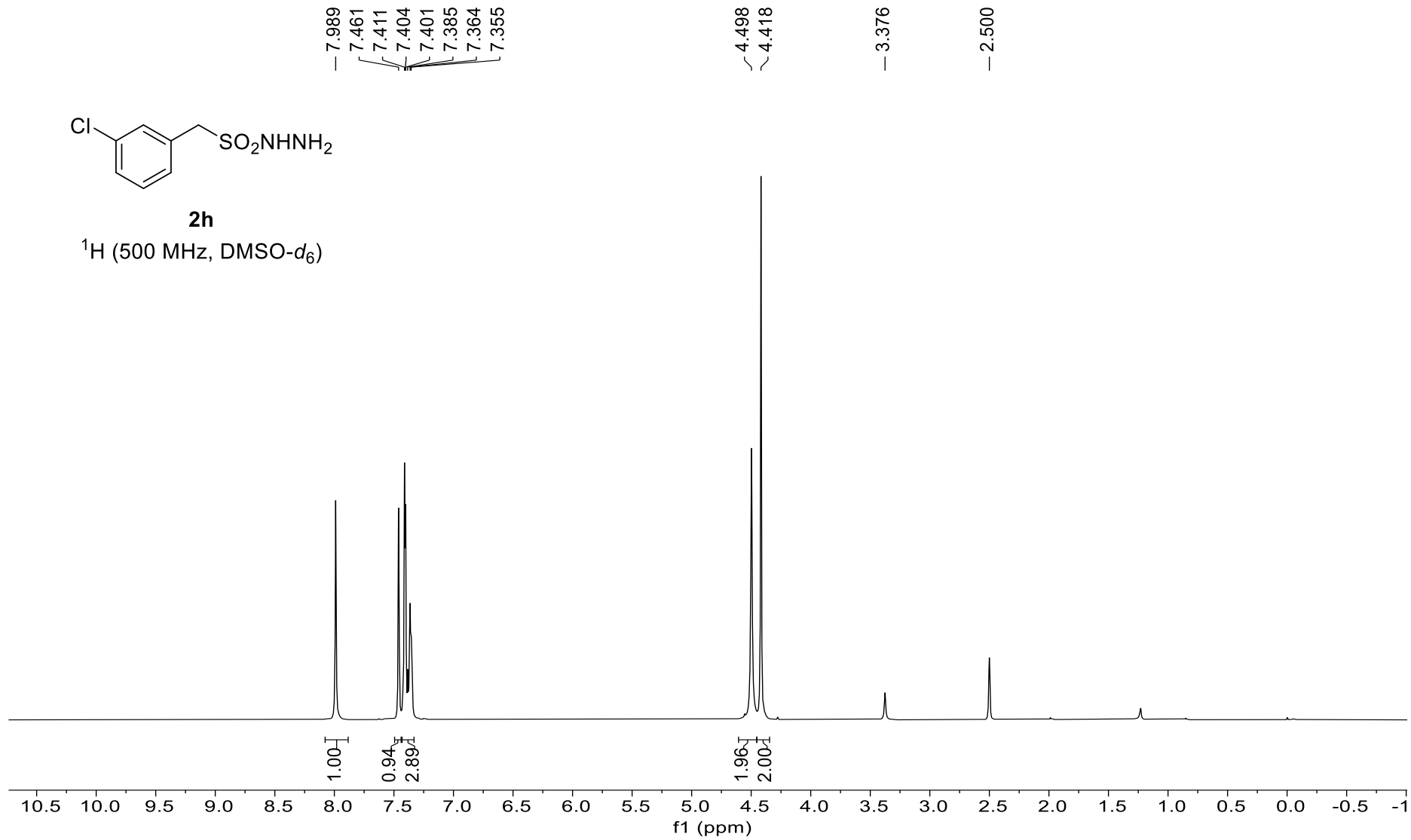
-113.620

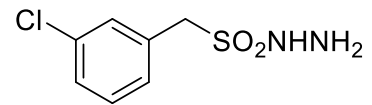




2h

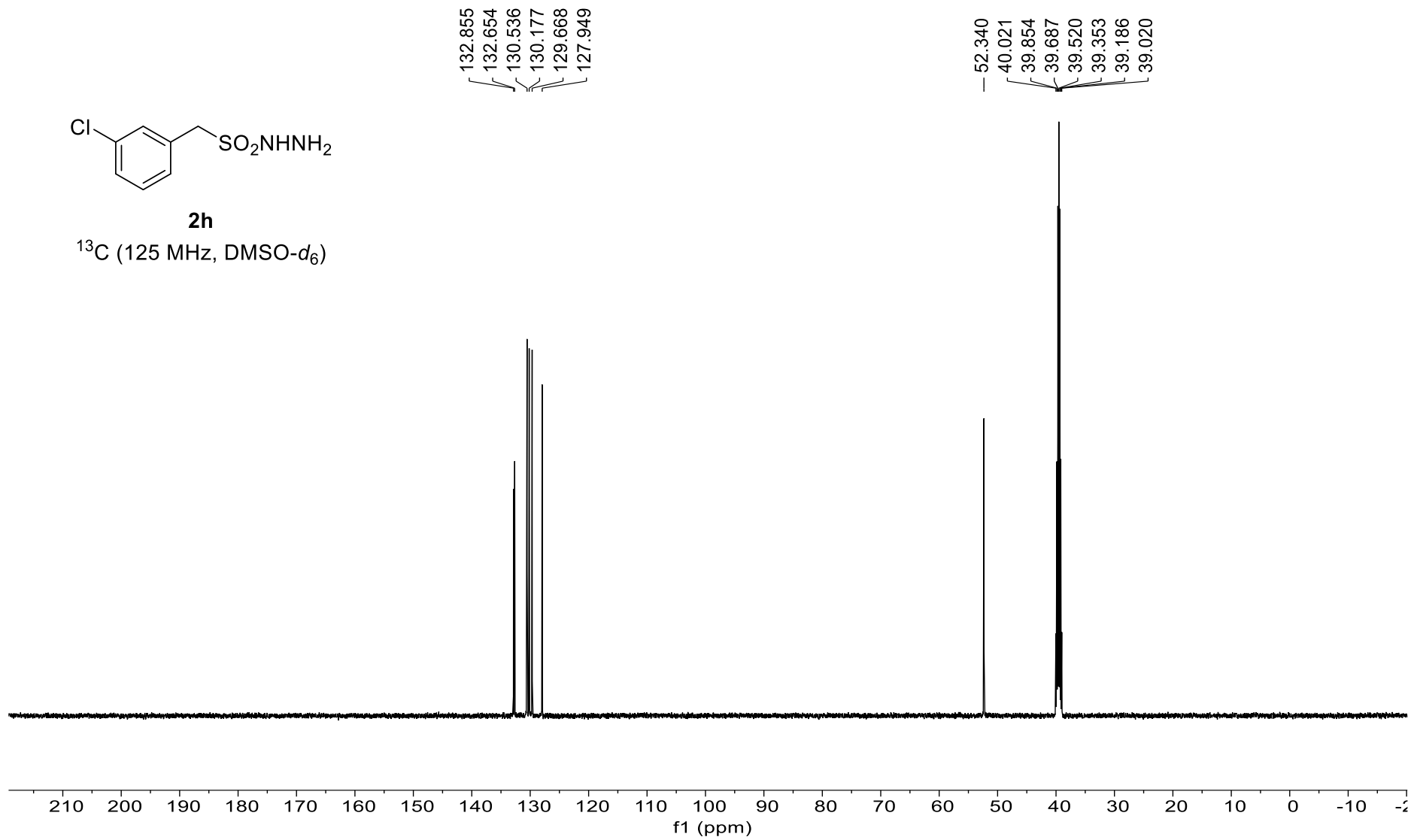
^1H (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6)

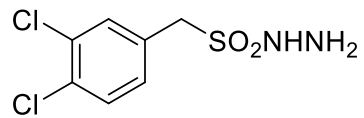




2h

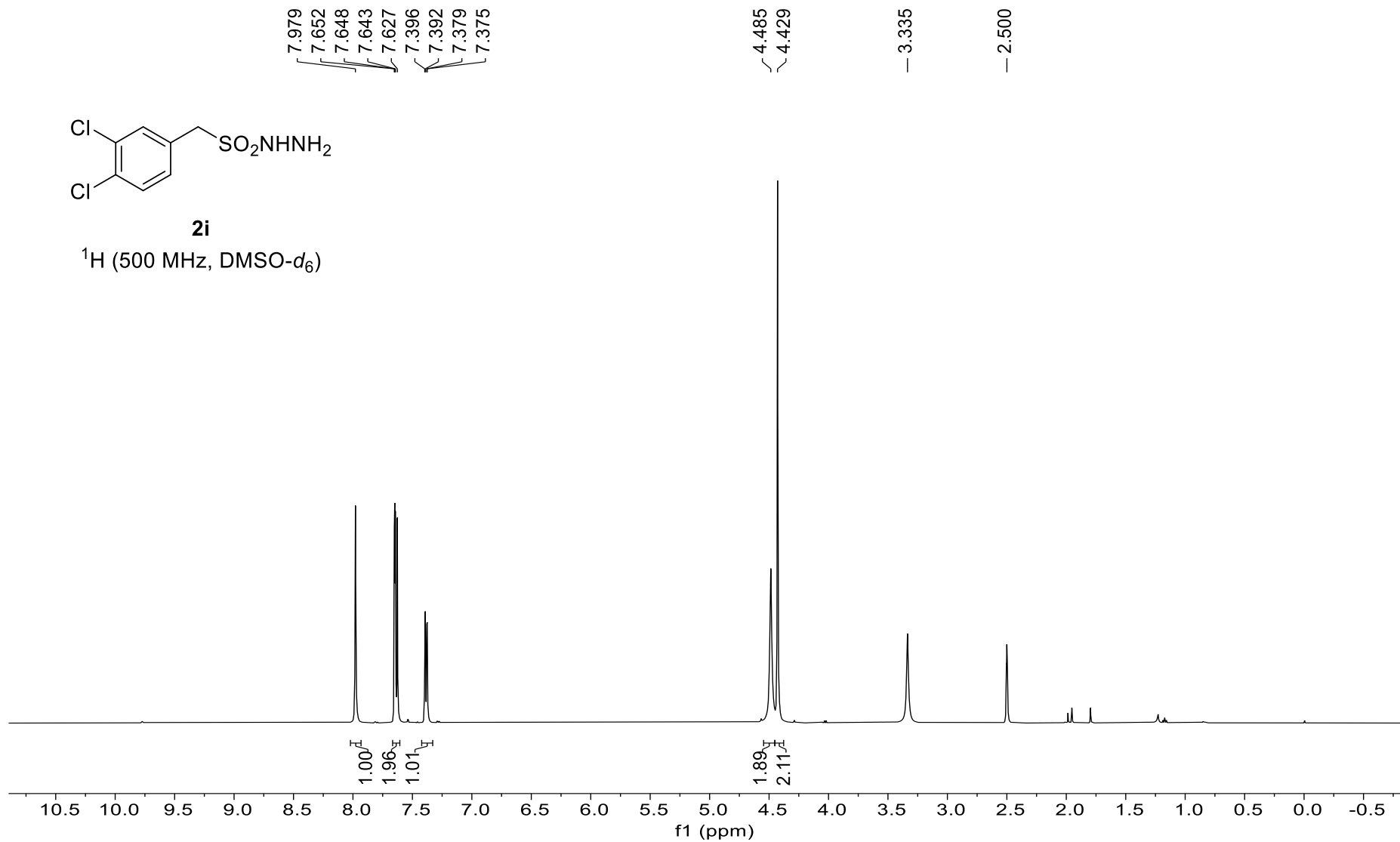
^{13}C (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6)

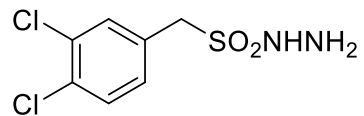




2i

^1H (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6)



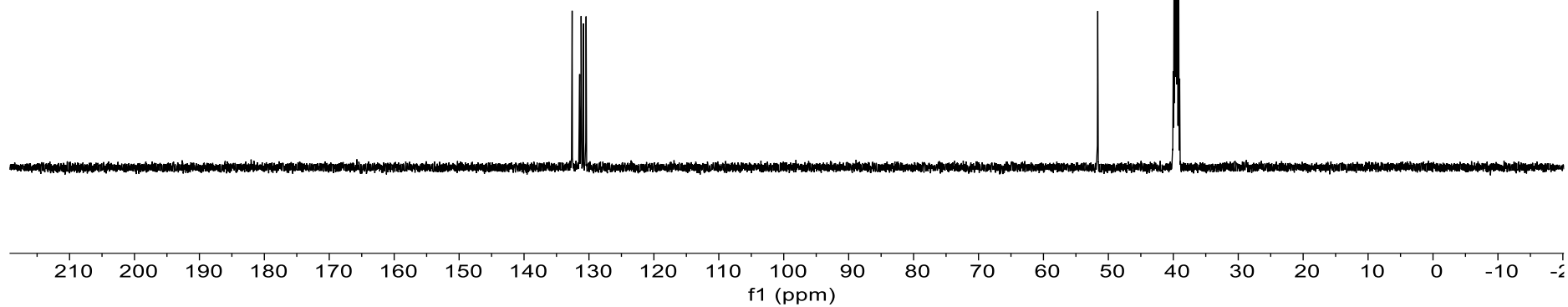


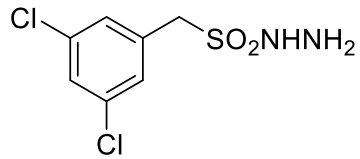
2i

^{13}C (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6)

132.588
131.436
131.202
130.842
130.439

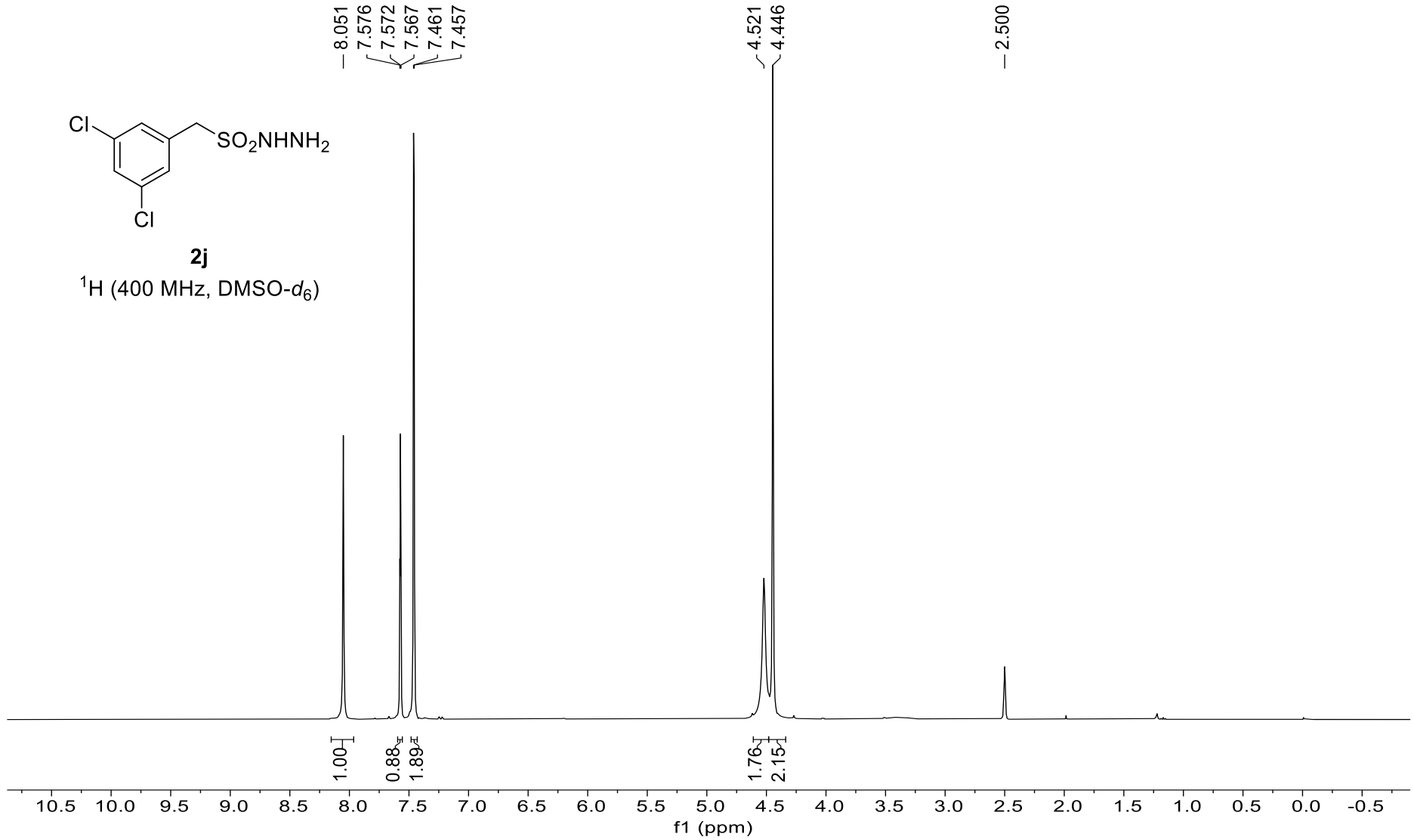
51.636
40.021
39.854
39.687
39.520
39.354
39.187
39.021

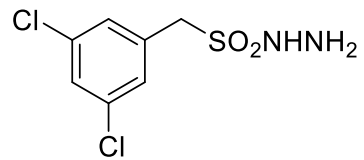




2j

¹H (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆)



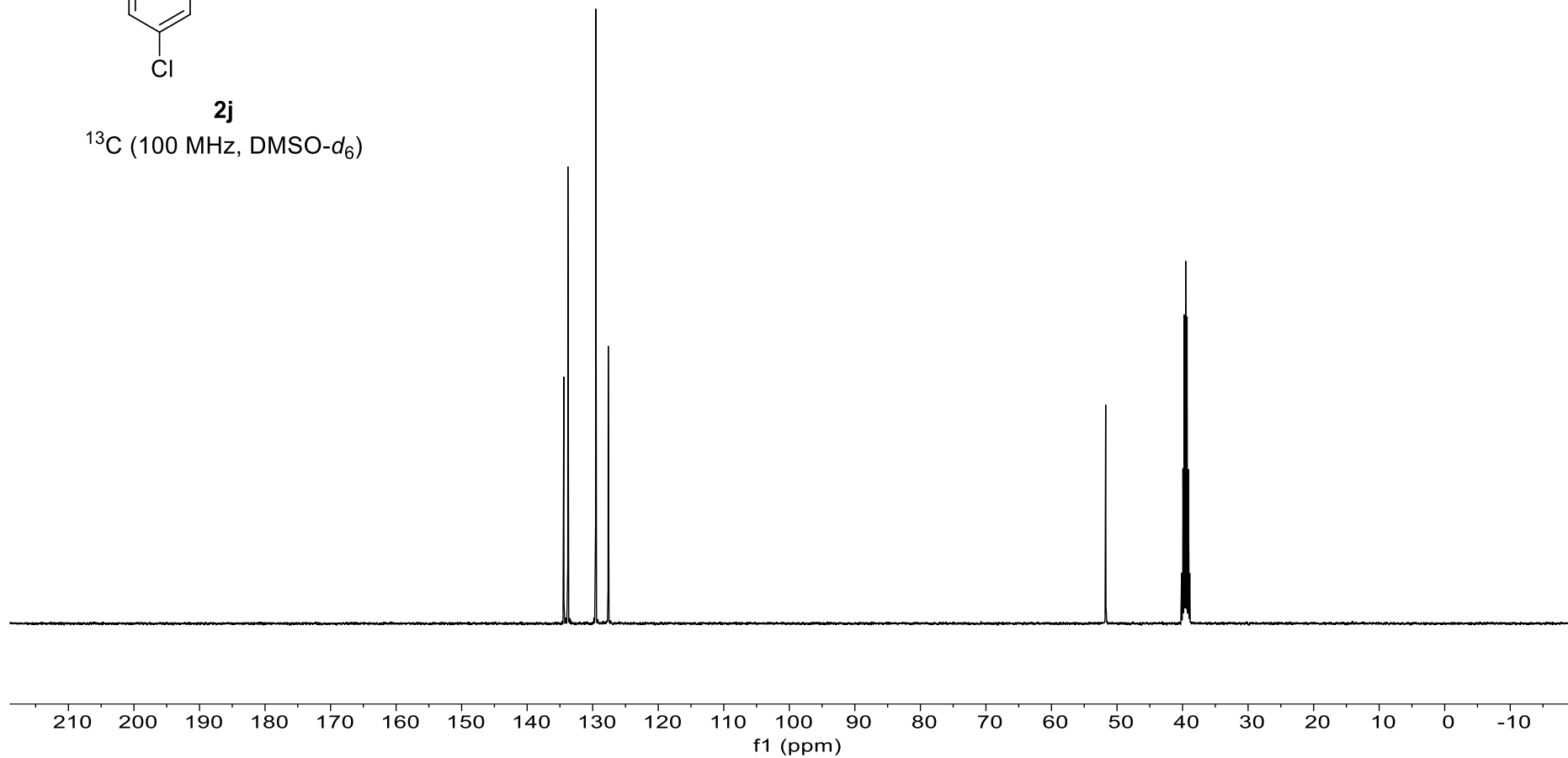


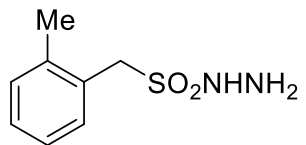
2j

¹³C (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)

134.409
133.788
129.538
127.628

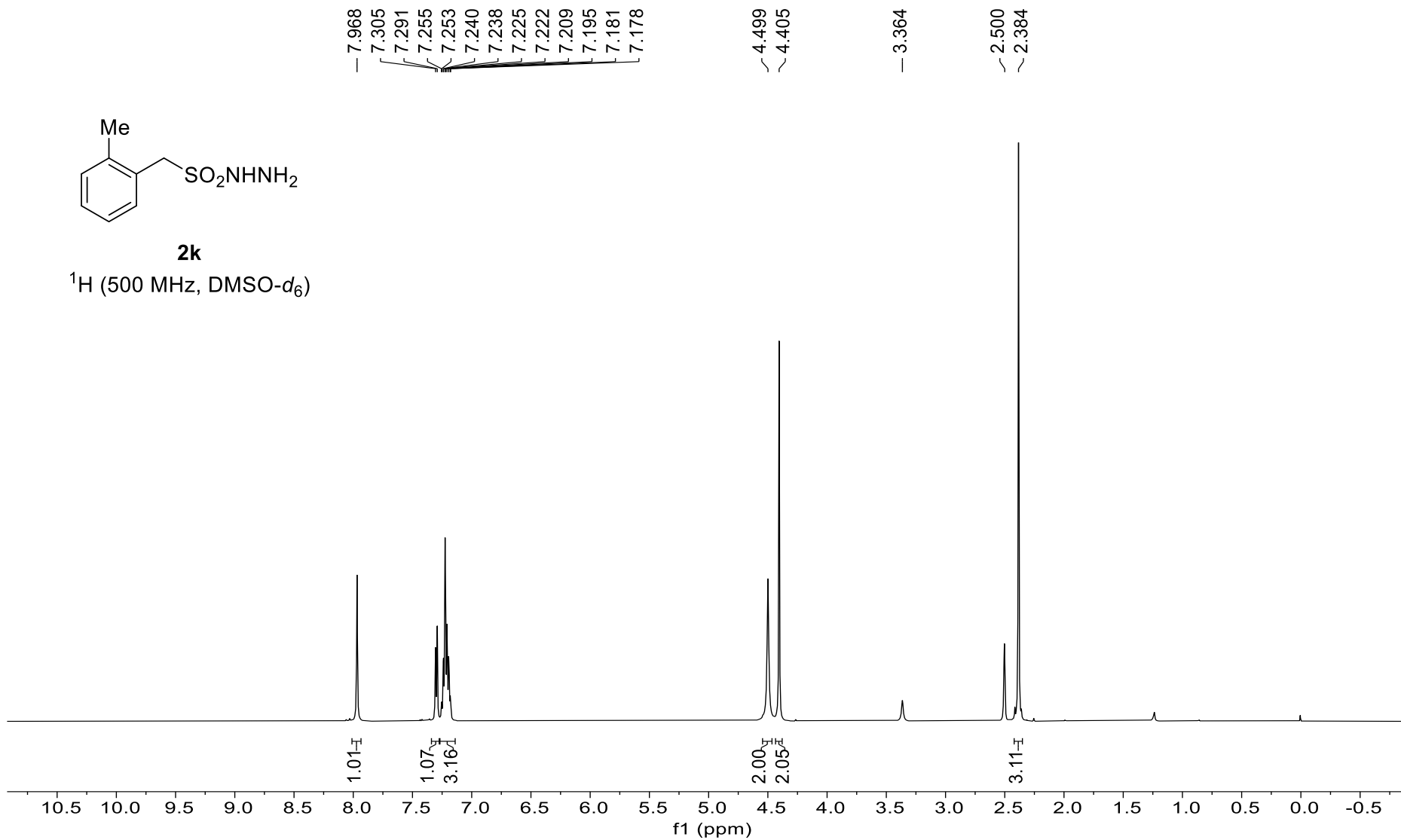
51.730
40.146
39.938
39.729
39.520
39.312
39.103
38.894

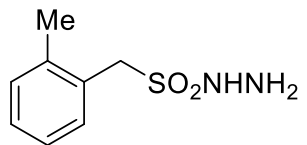




2k

^1H (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)



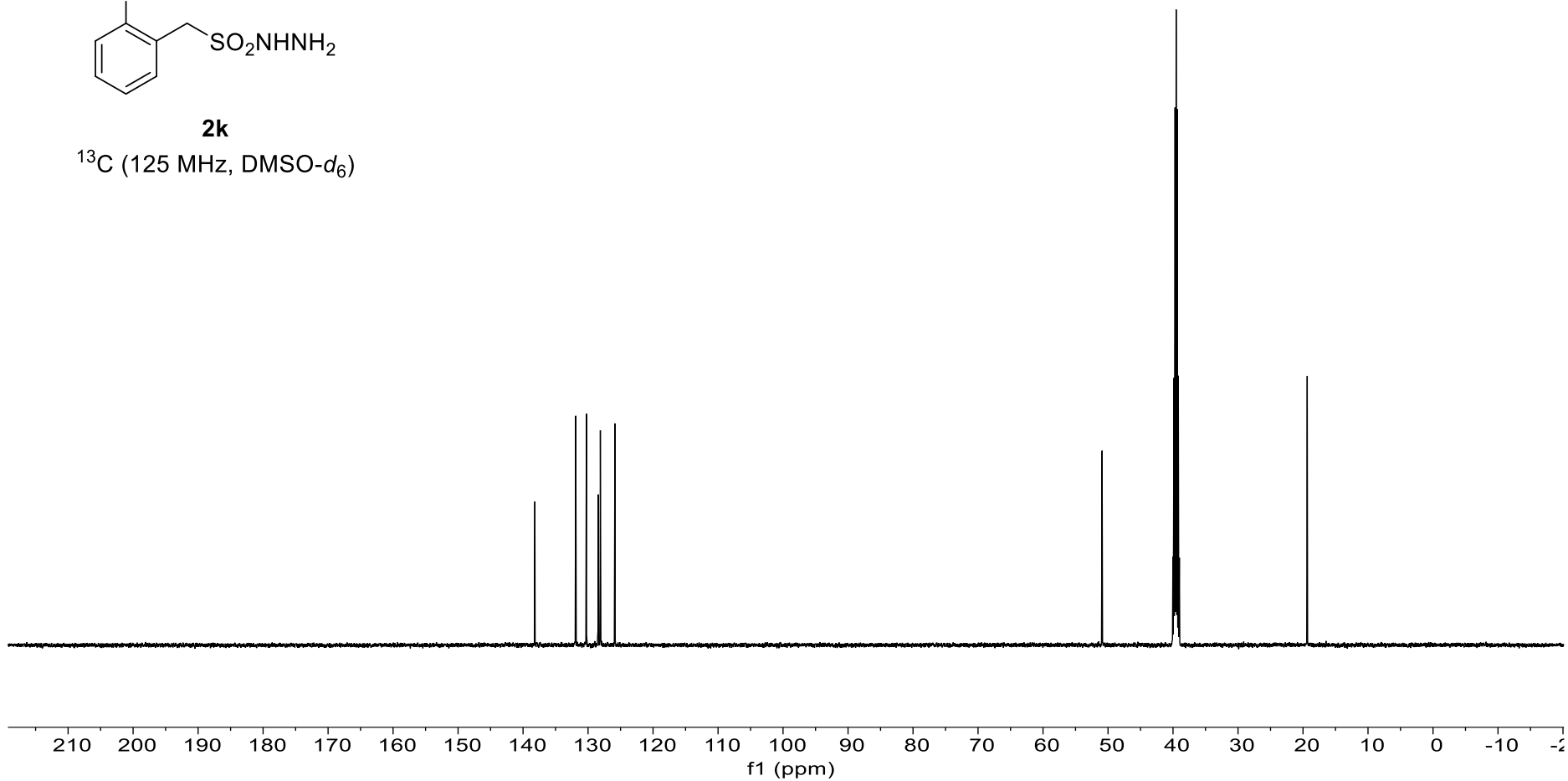


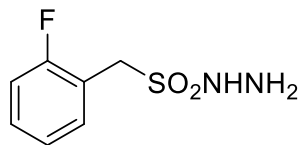
2k

^{13}C (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6)

138.184
131.891
130.255
128.446
128.110
125.864

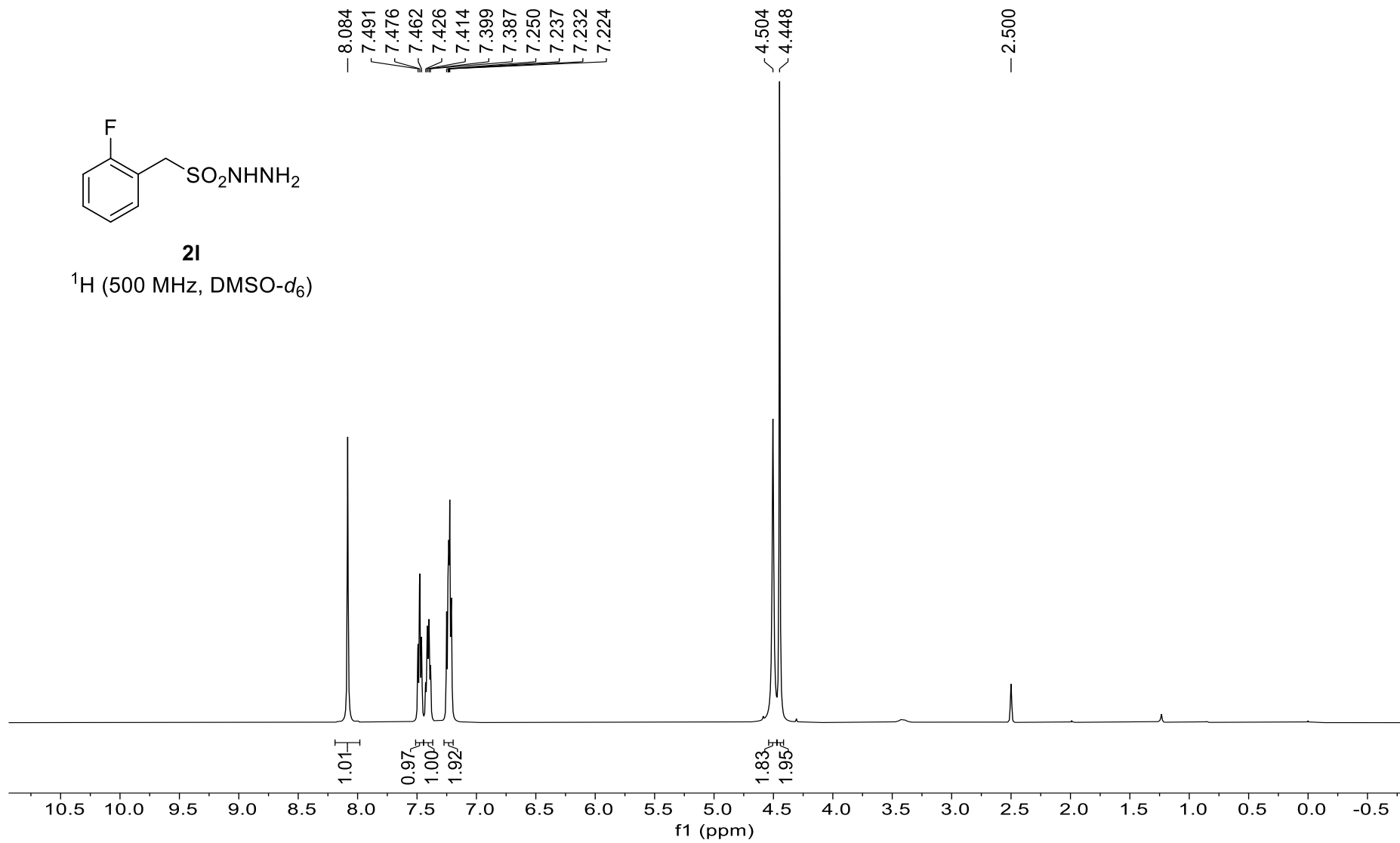
50.910
40.021
39.854
39.687
39.520
39.353
39.187
39.020
19.348

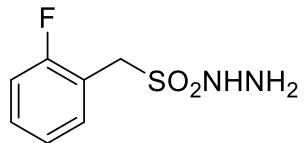




2I

^1H (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6)





21

^{13}C (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6)

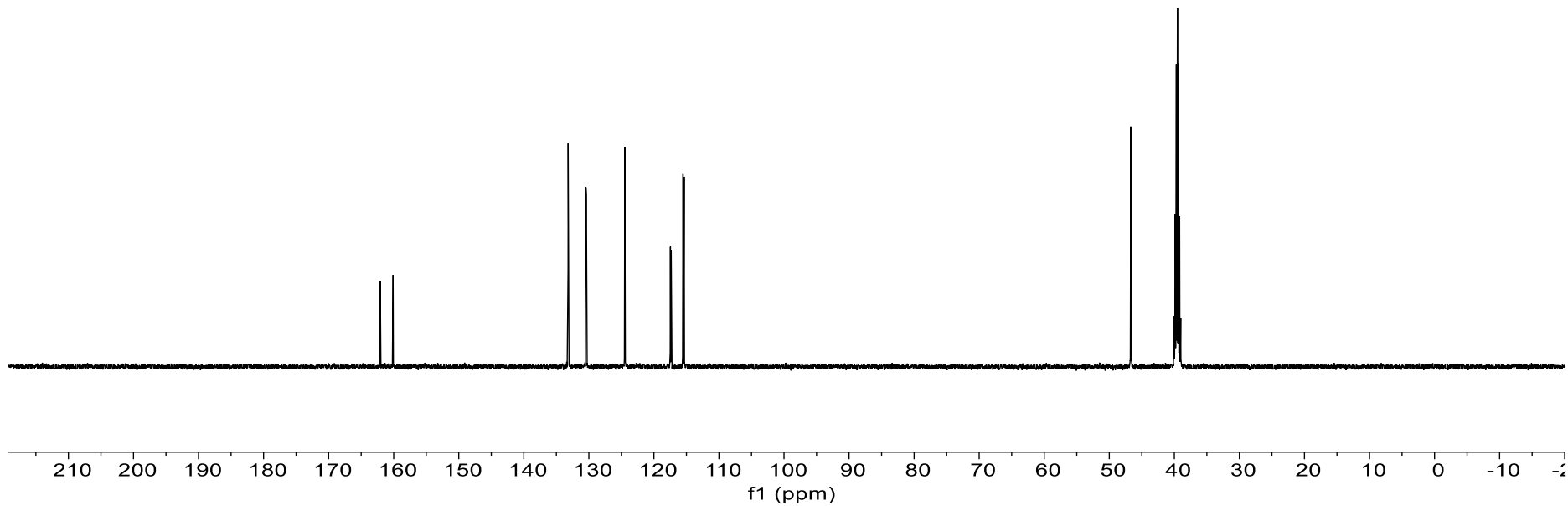
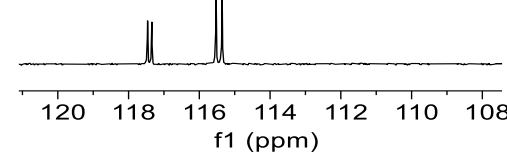
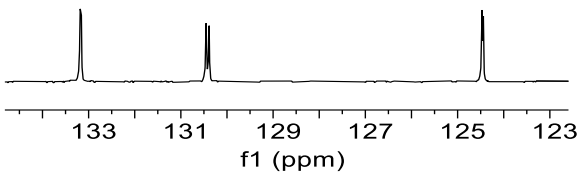
162.063
160.095

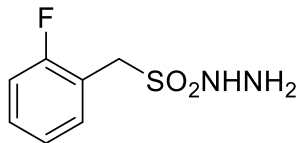
133.183
133.158
130.454
130.388
124.470
124.443
117.462
117.342
115.526
115.354

46.684
40.020
39.854
39.687
39.520
39.353
39.186
39.018

133.183
133.158
130.454
130.388
124.470
124.443

117.462
117.342
115.526
115.354

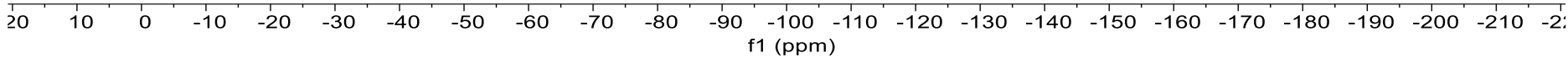


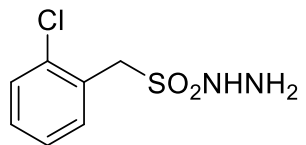


21

¹⁹F (471 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)

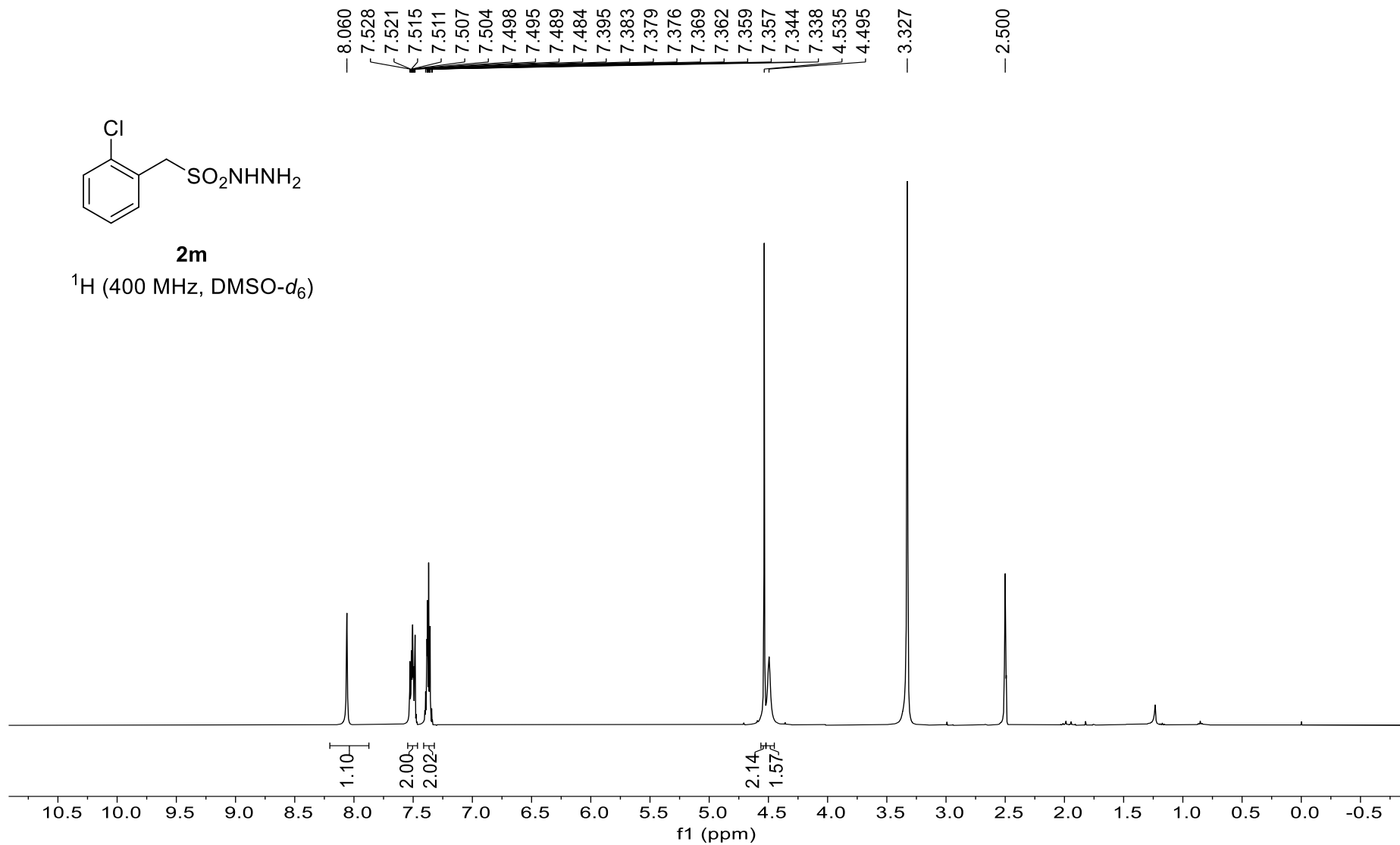
--116.735

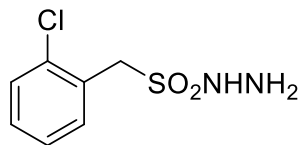




2m

¹H (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆)



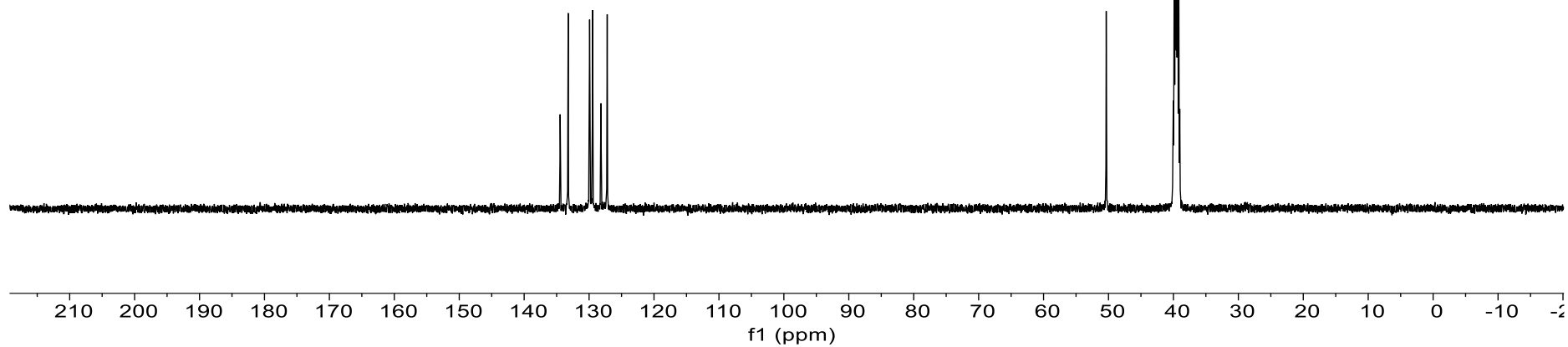


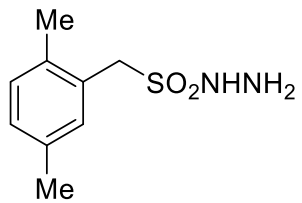
2m

^{13}C (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6)

134.454
133.222
129.919
129.459
128.171
127.206

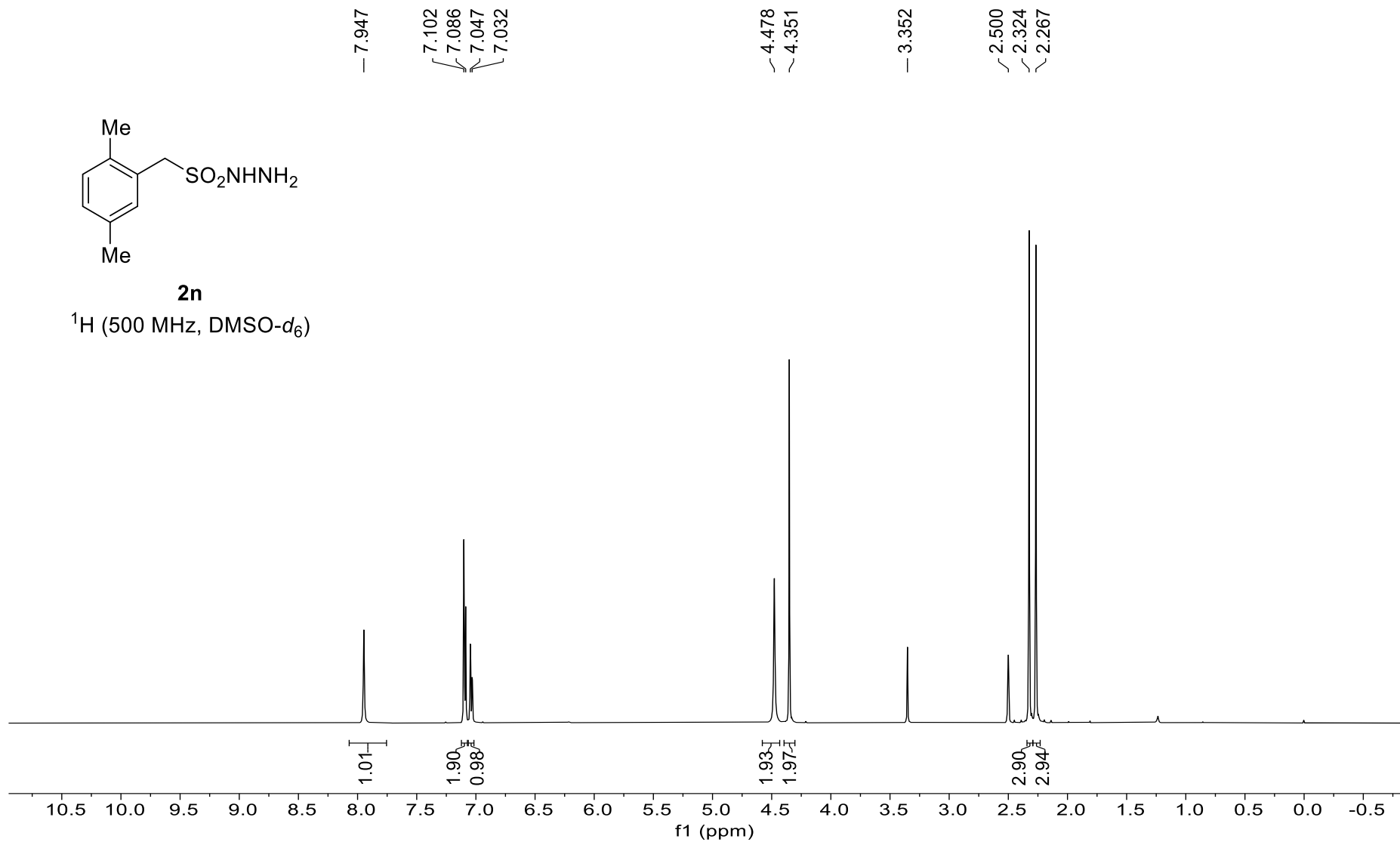
50.346
40.021
39.854
39.686
39.520
39.353
39.187
39.023

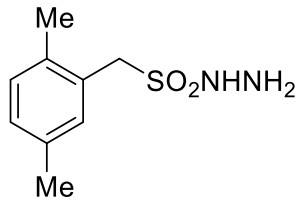




2n

¹H (500 MHz, DMSO-d₆)



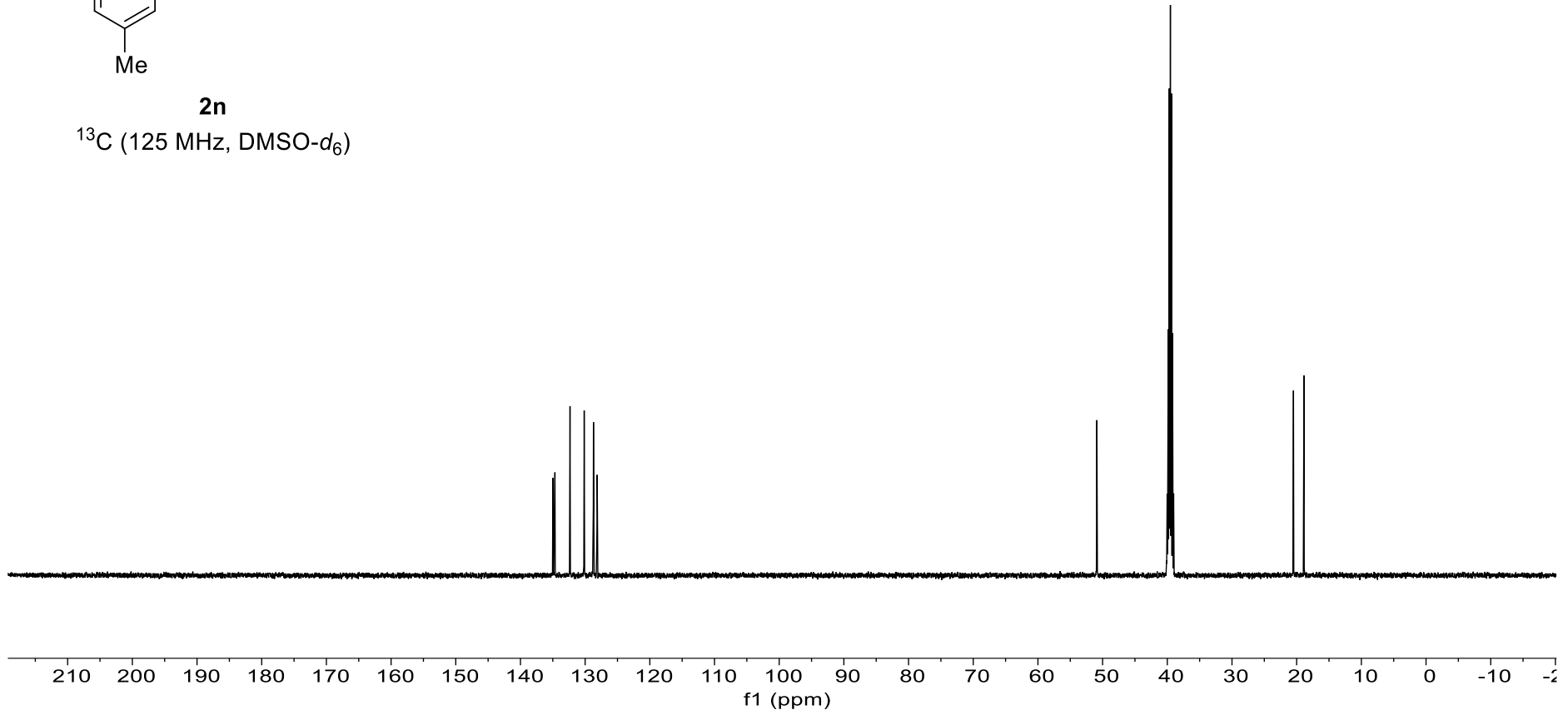


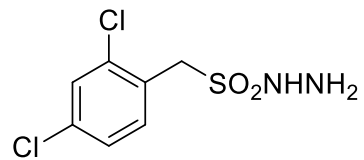
2n

¹³C (125 MHz, DMSO-d₆)

134.985
134.668
132.336
130.146
128.710
128.135

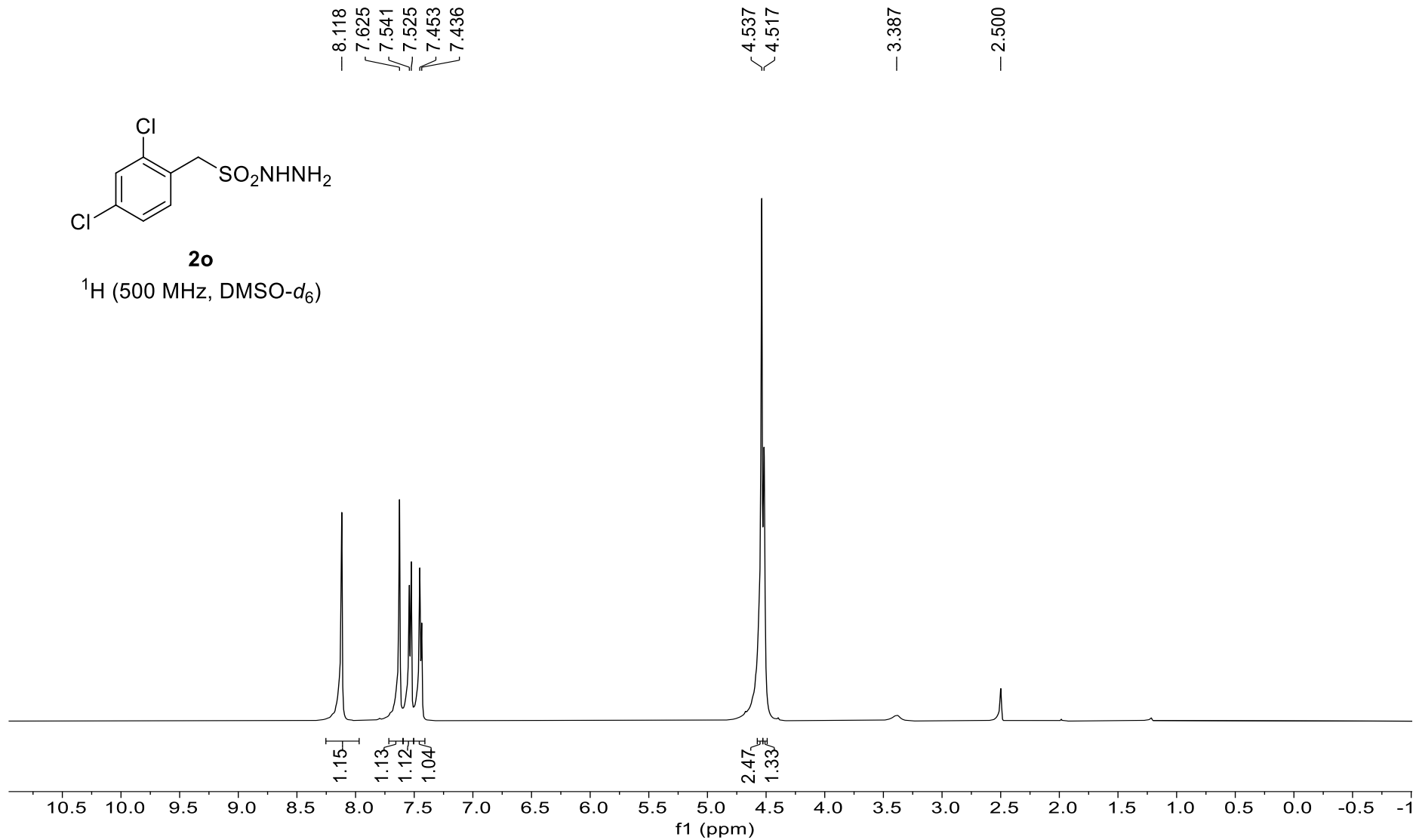
50.885
40.020
39.854
39.687
39.520
39.353
39.186
39.019
20.493
18.867

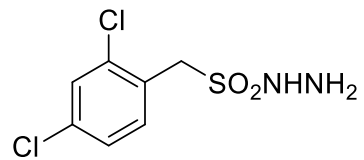




2o

^1H (500 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$)



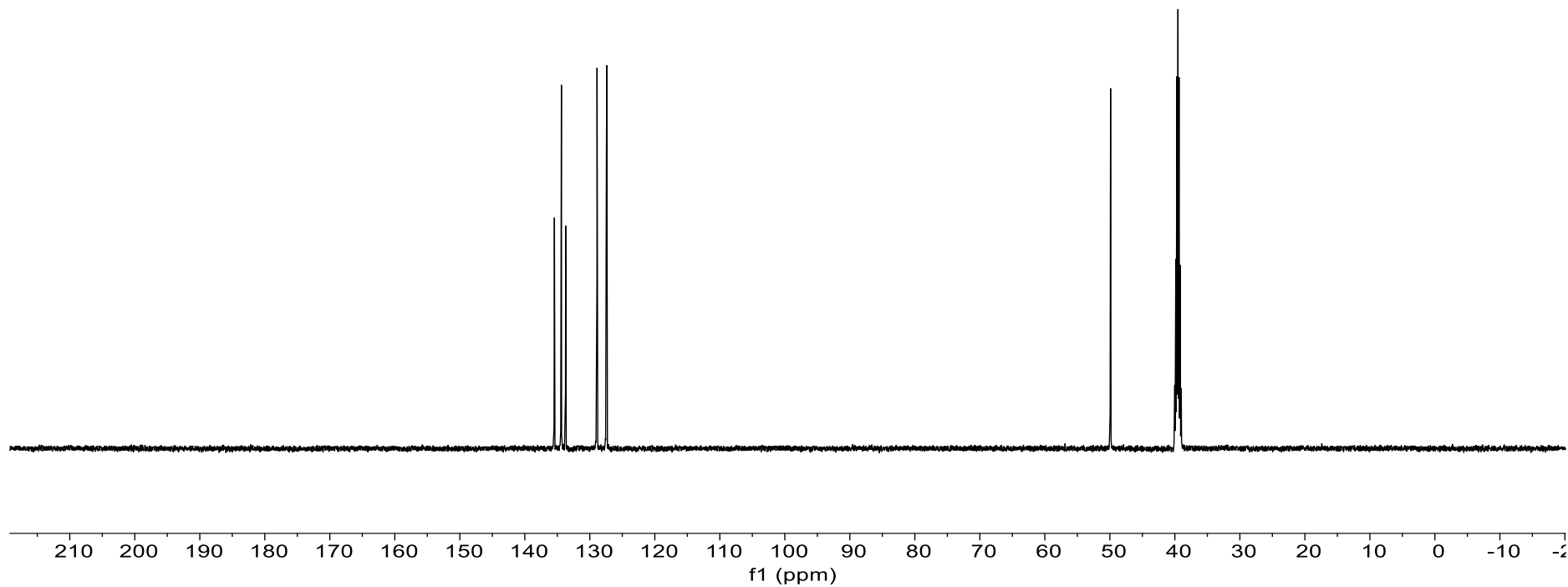


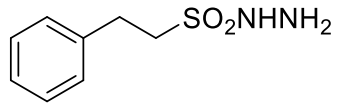
2o

^{13}C (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6)

135.448
134.374
133.717
128.886
127.448
127.381

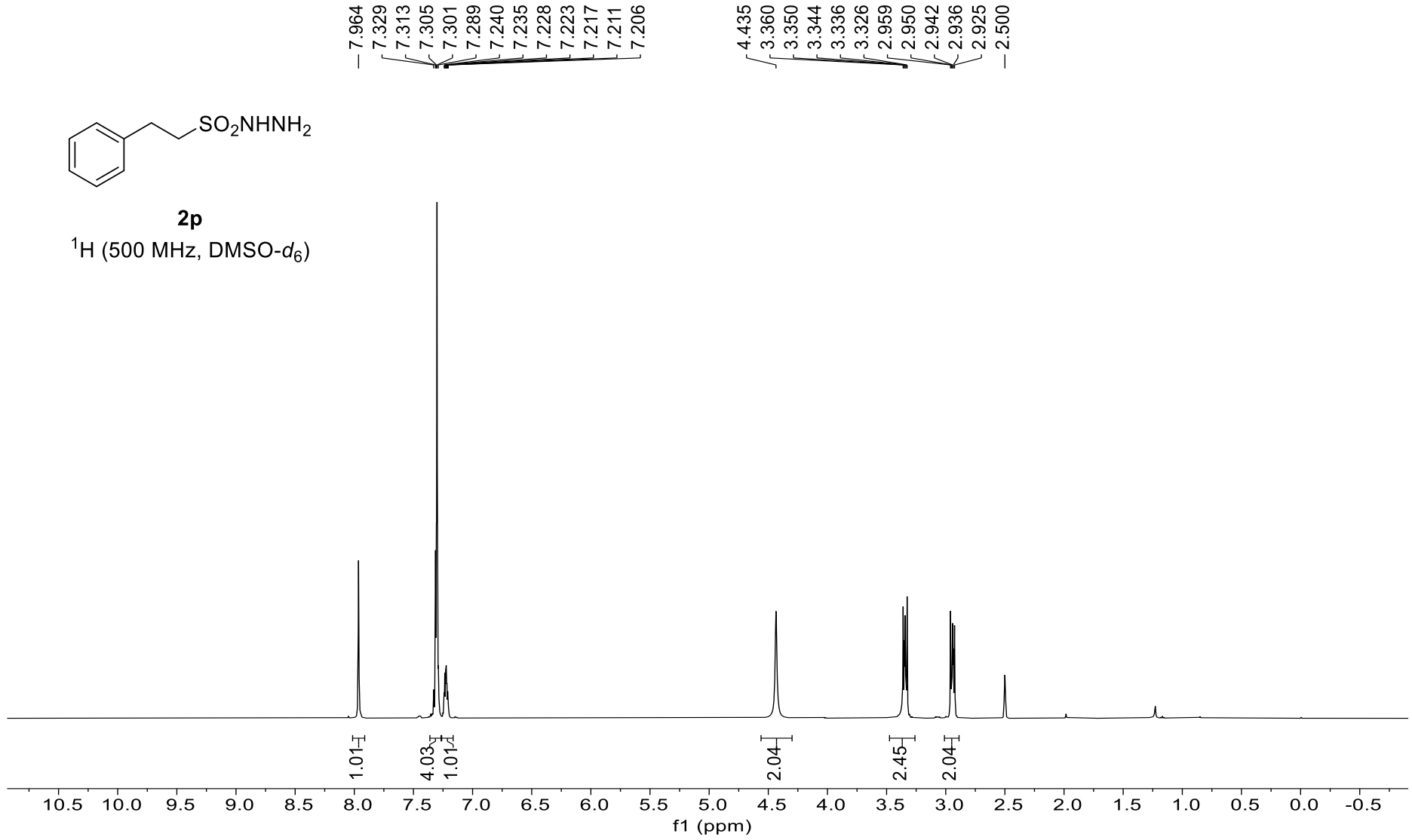
49.892
40.021
39.853
39.687
39.520
39.353
39.186
39.019

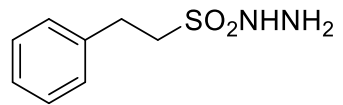




2p

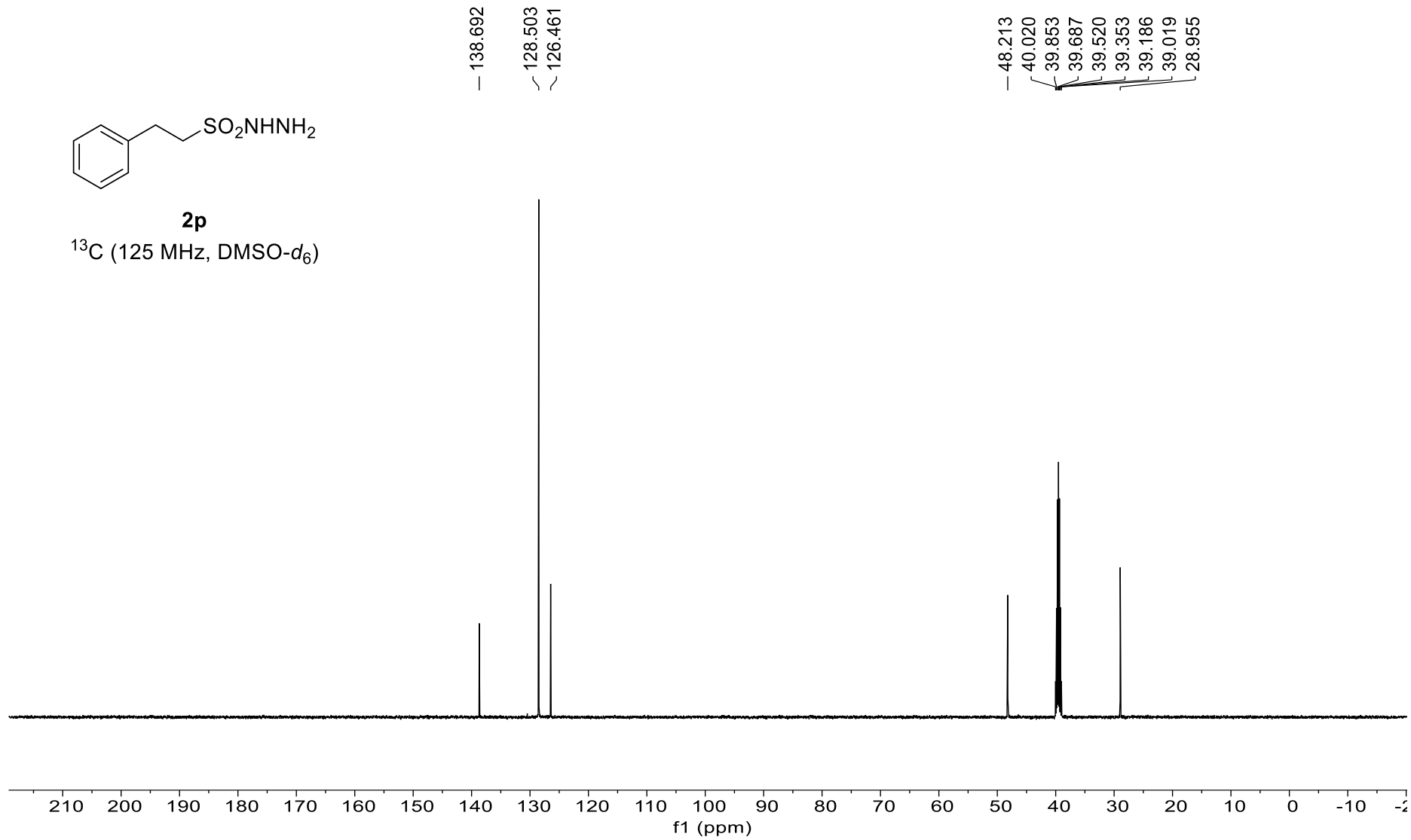
¹H (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)

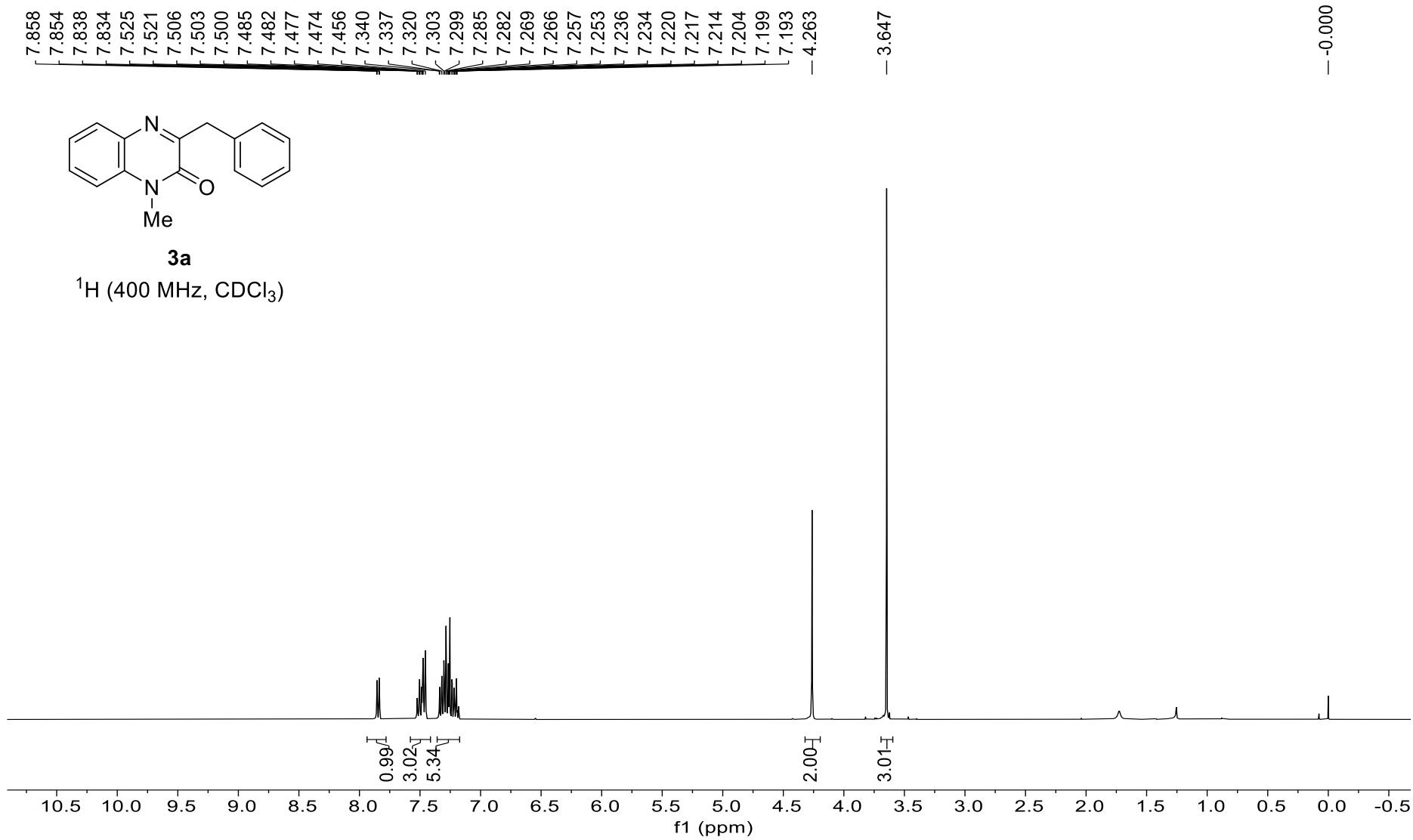


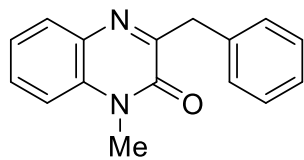


2p

^{13}C (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6)







3a

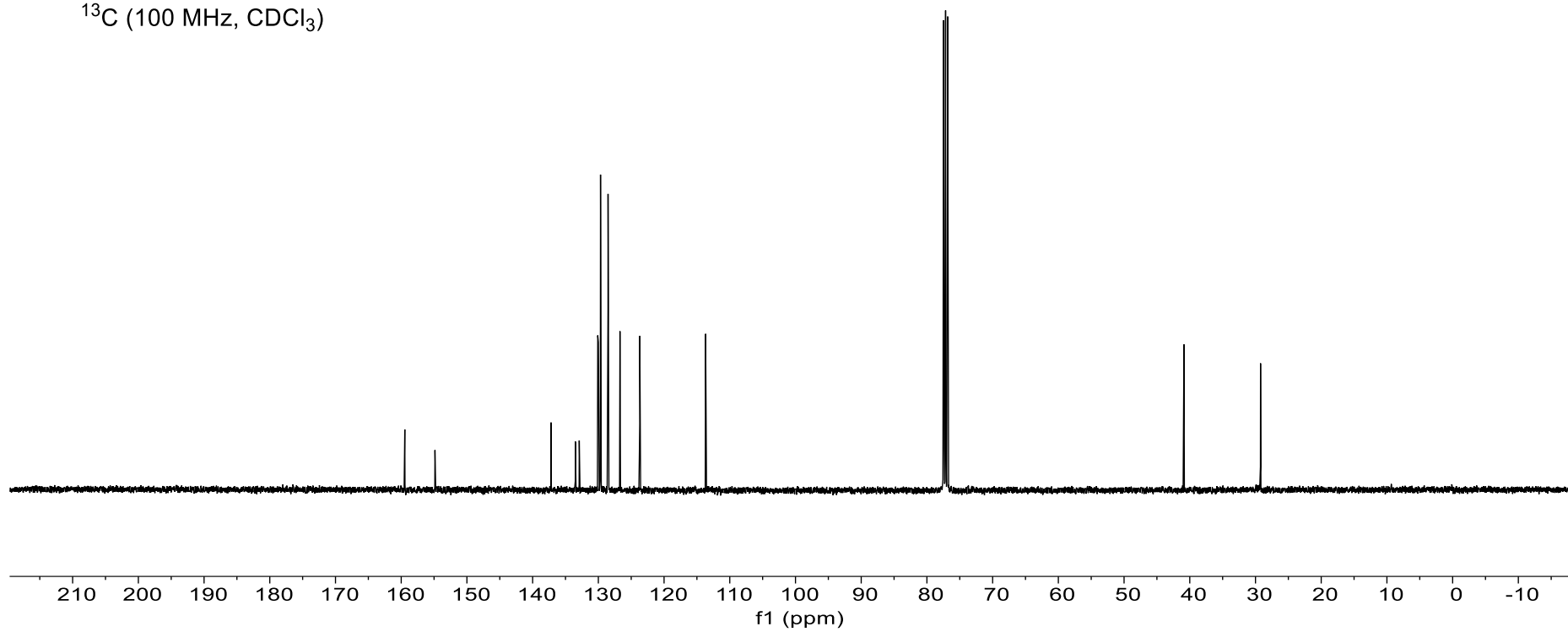
^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

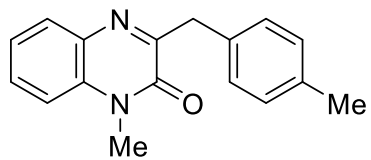
— 159.454
— 154.863
— 137.197
— 133.495
— 132.907
— 130.092
— 129.996
— 129.670
— 128.526
— 126.712
— 123.692
— 113.675

— 77.478
— 77.160
— 76.843

— 40.888

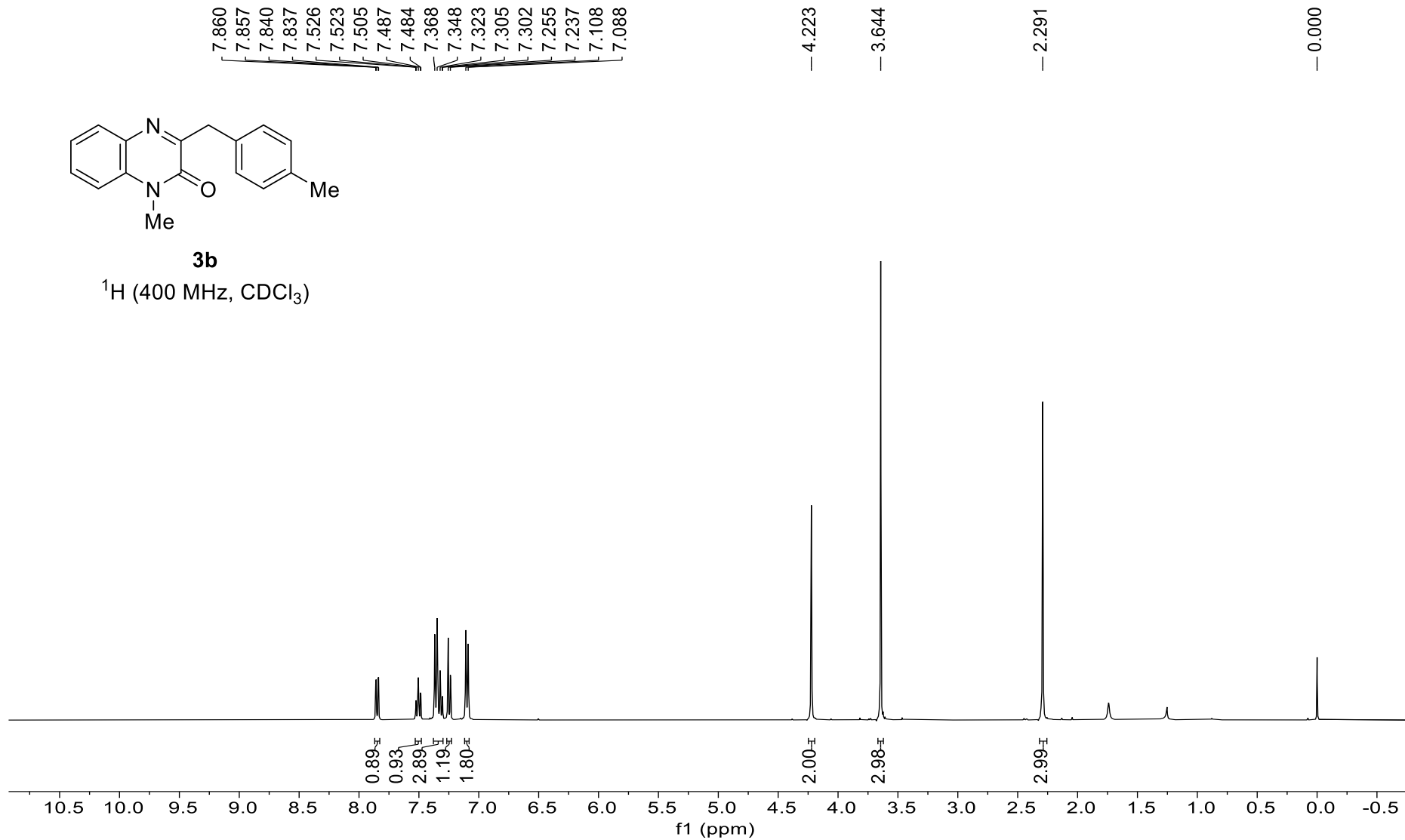
— 29.233

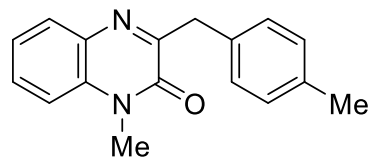




3b

¹H (400 MHz, CDCl₃)





3b

^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

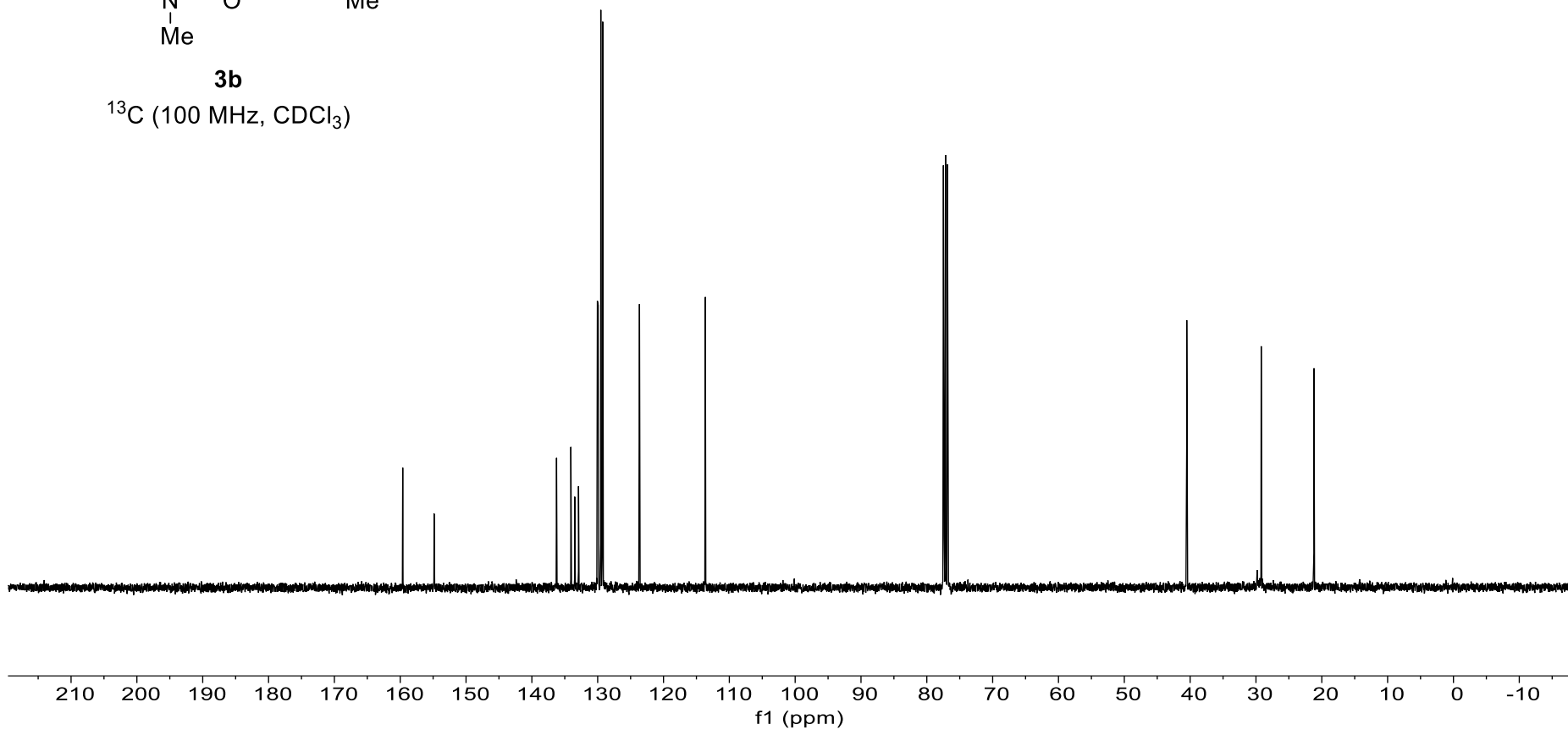
— 159.618
— 154.850
— 136.249
— 134.071
— 133.487
— 132.908
— 130.050
— 129.921
— 129.529
— 129.241
— 123.650
— 113.644

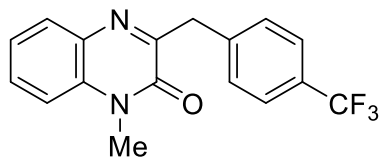
— 77.478
— 77.160
— 76.842

— 40.516

— 29.205

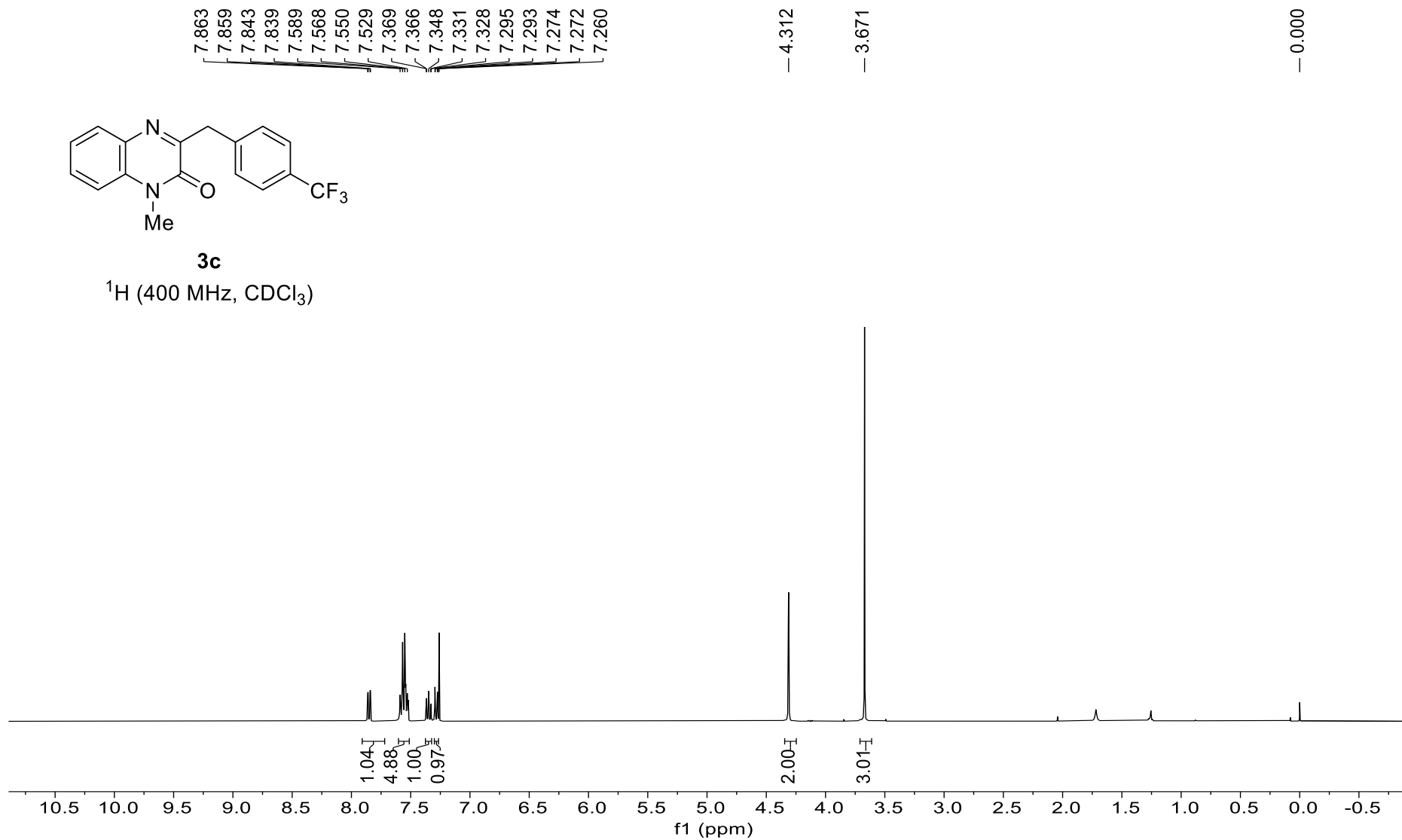
— 21.180

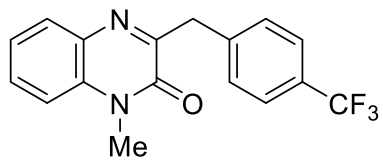




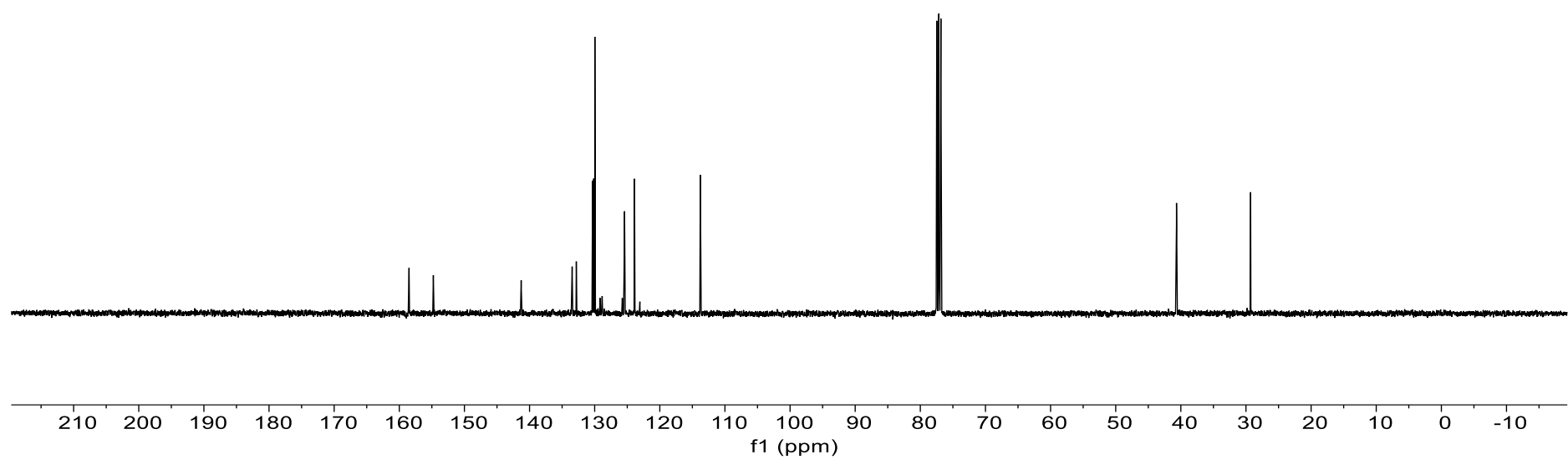
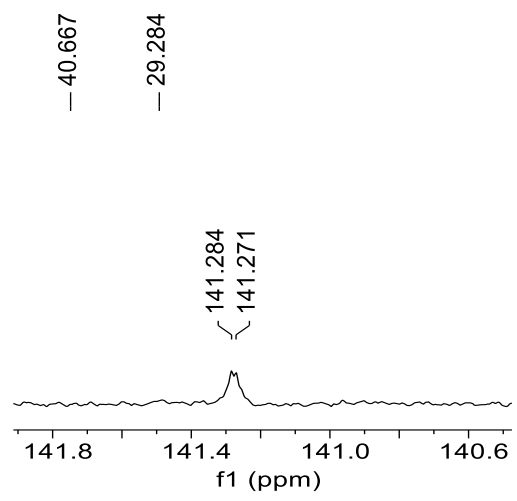
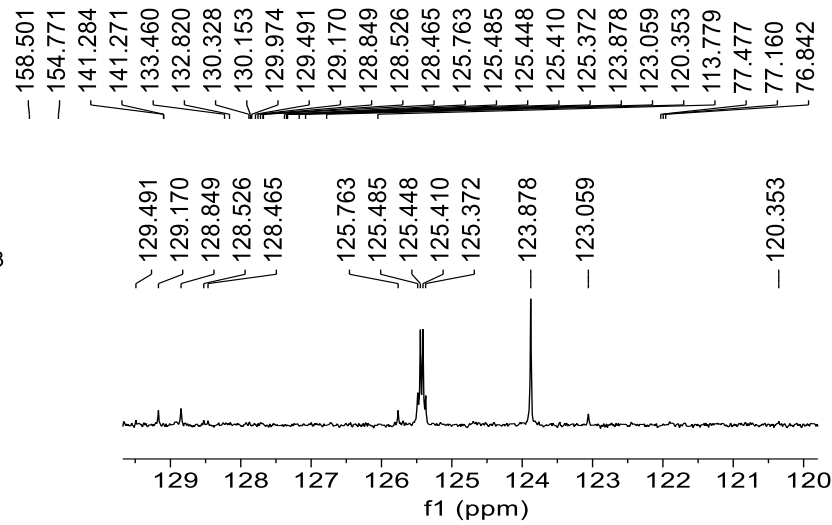
3c

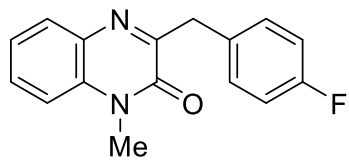
¹H (400 MHz, CDCl₃)





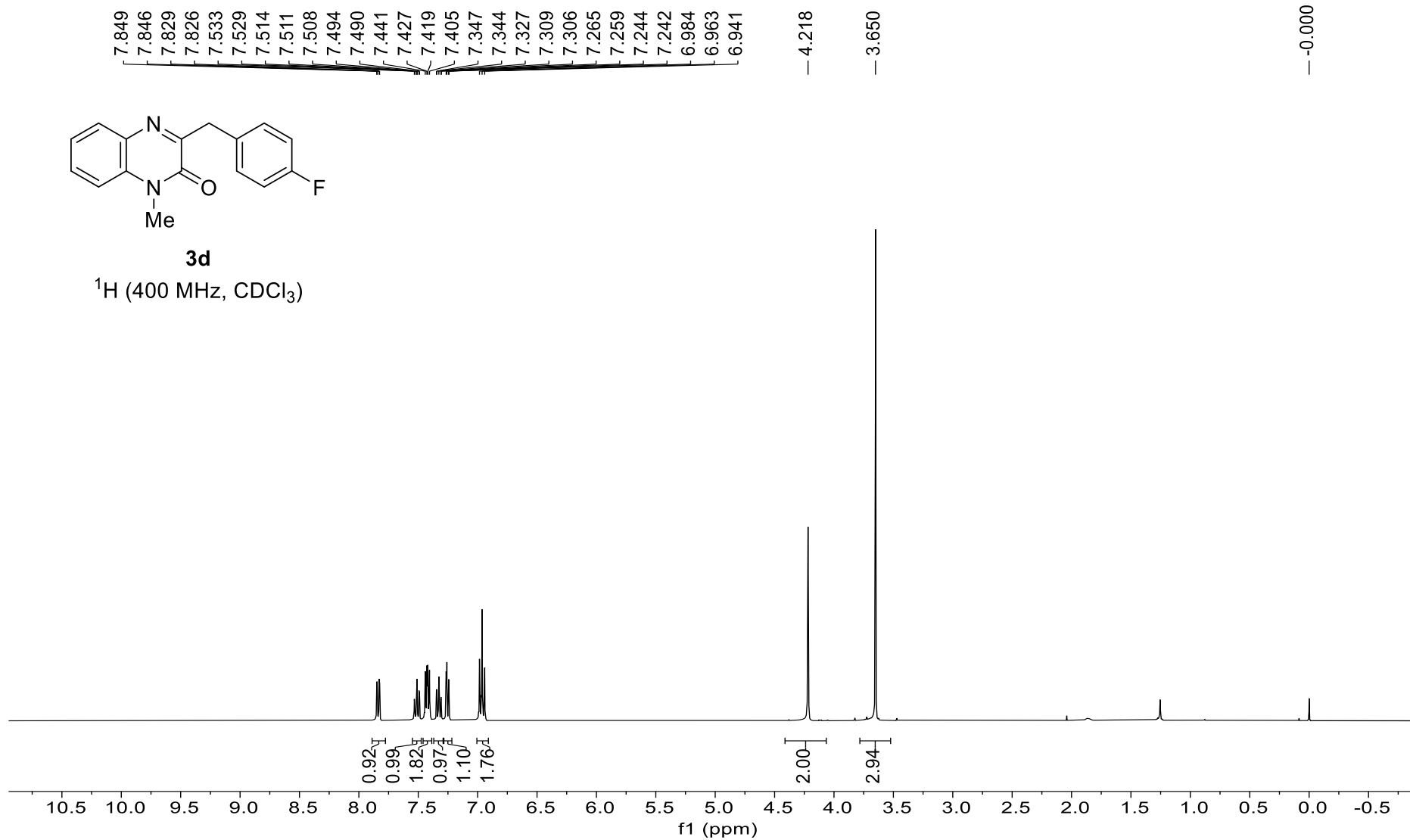
3c
¹³C (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

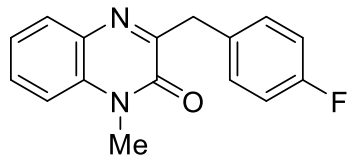




3d

^1H (400 MHz, CDCl_3)





3d

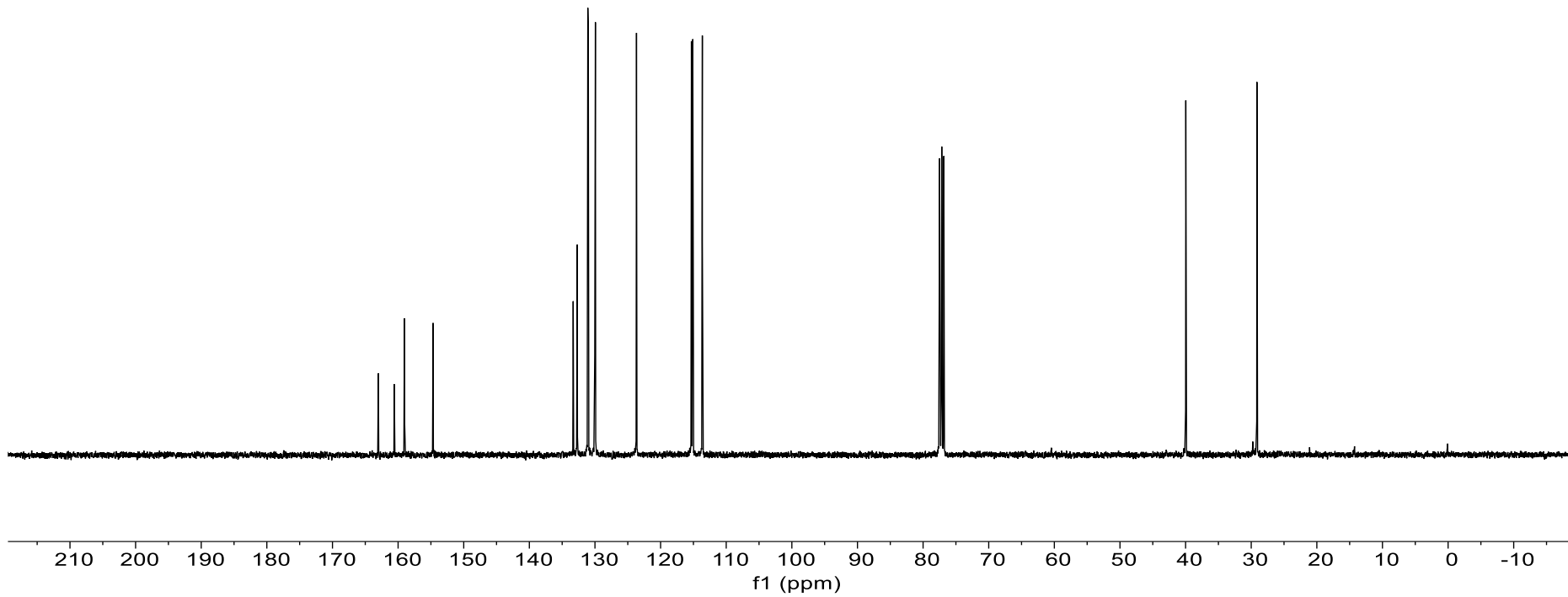
^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

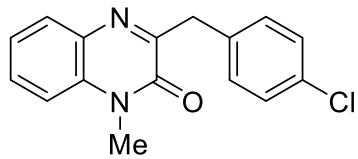
163.010
160.581
159.031
154.668
133.319
132.709
132.691
131.093
131.014
130.014
129.938
123.674
115.306
115.095
113.643

77.478
77.160
76.842

39.966

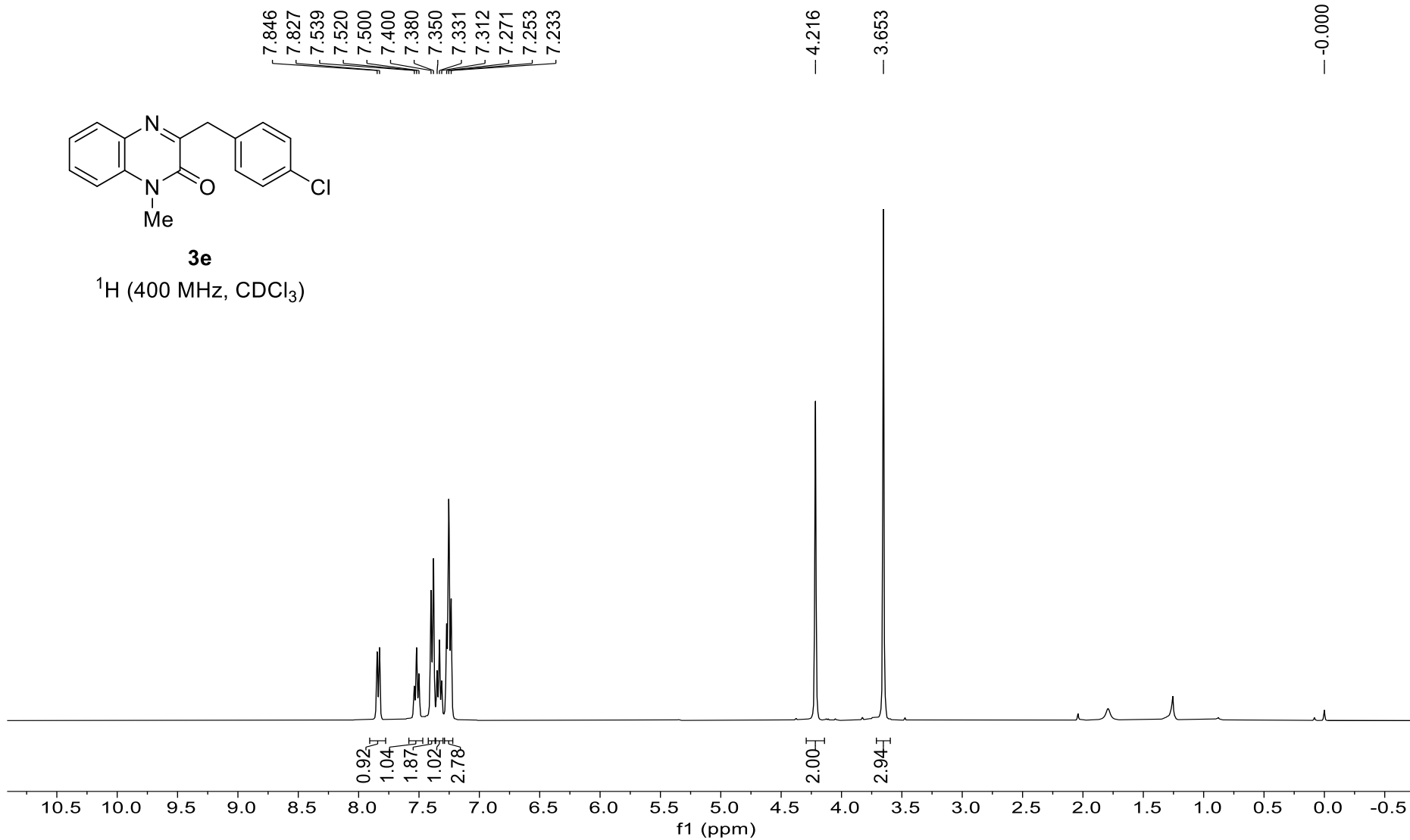
29.133

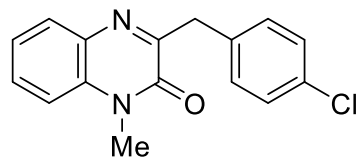




3e

¹H (400 MHz, CDCl₃)





3e

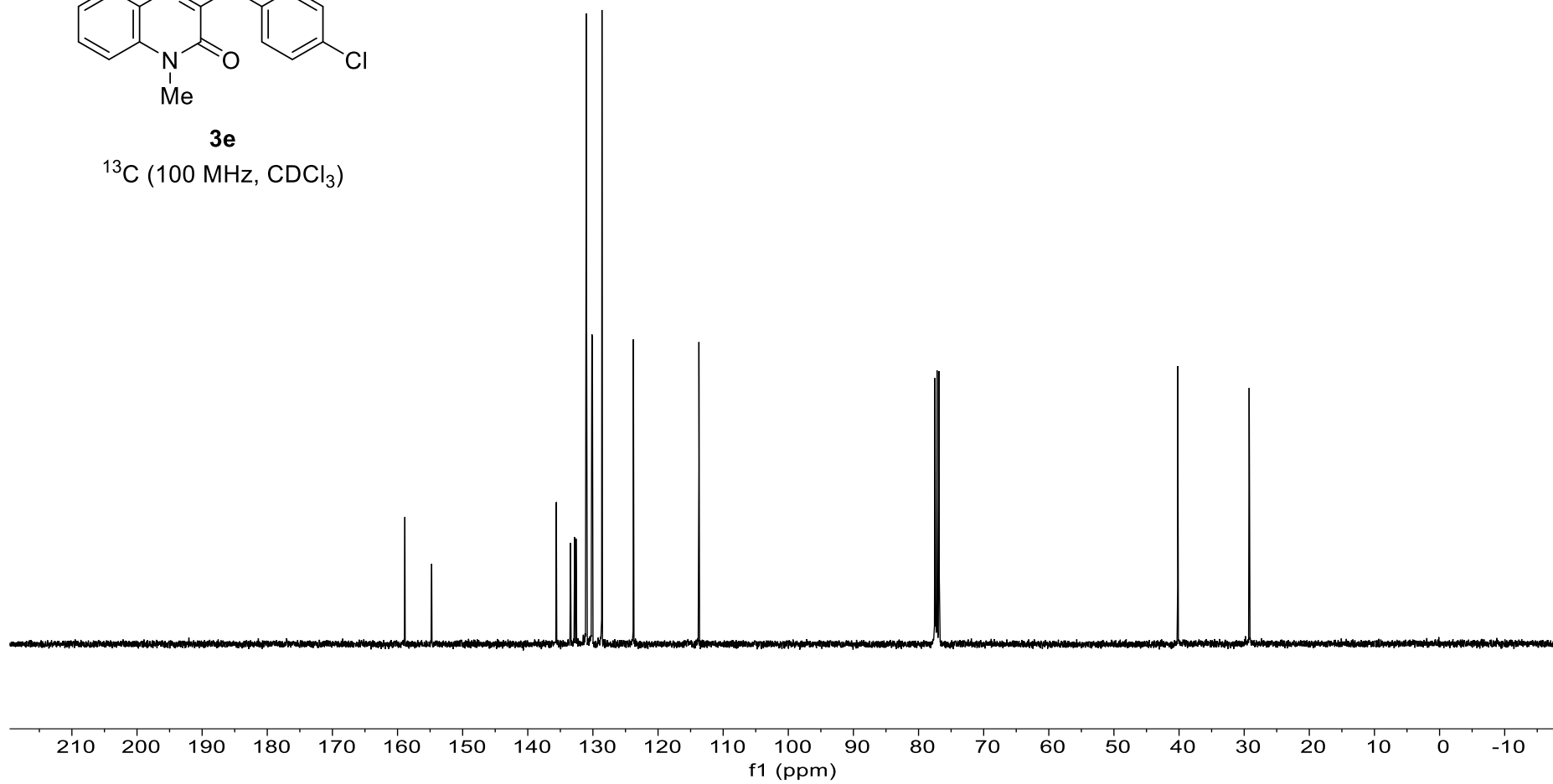
^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

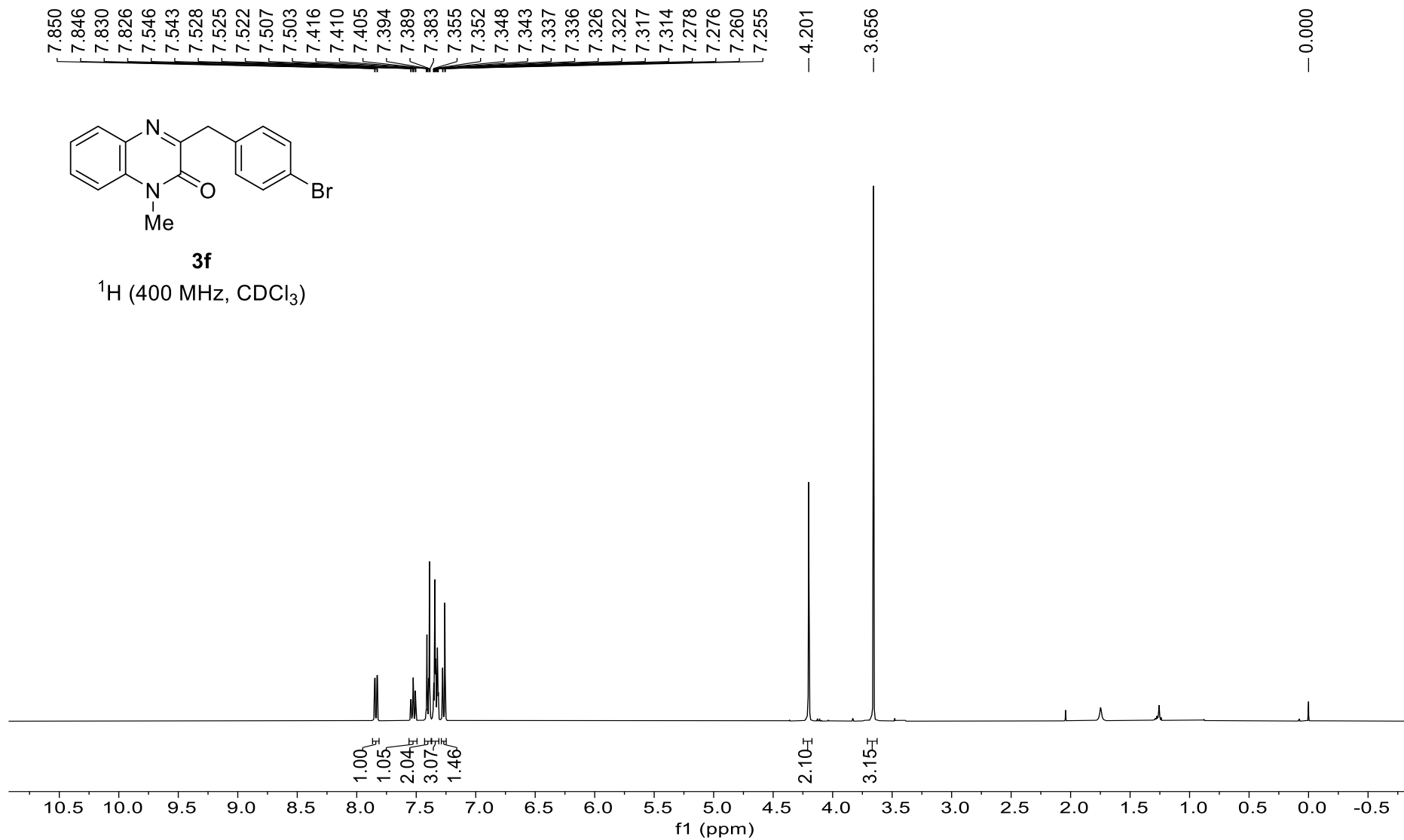
— 158.872
— 154.757
— 135.612
— 133.437
— 132.818
— 132.587
— 131.005
— 130.158
— 130.078
— 128.609
— 123.780
— 113.720

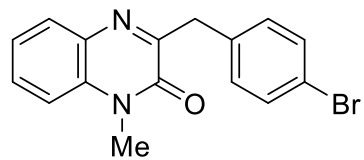
— 77.477
— 77.160
— 76.842

— 40.199

— 29.231







3f

^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

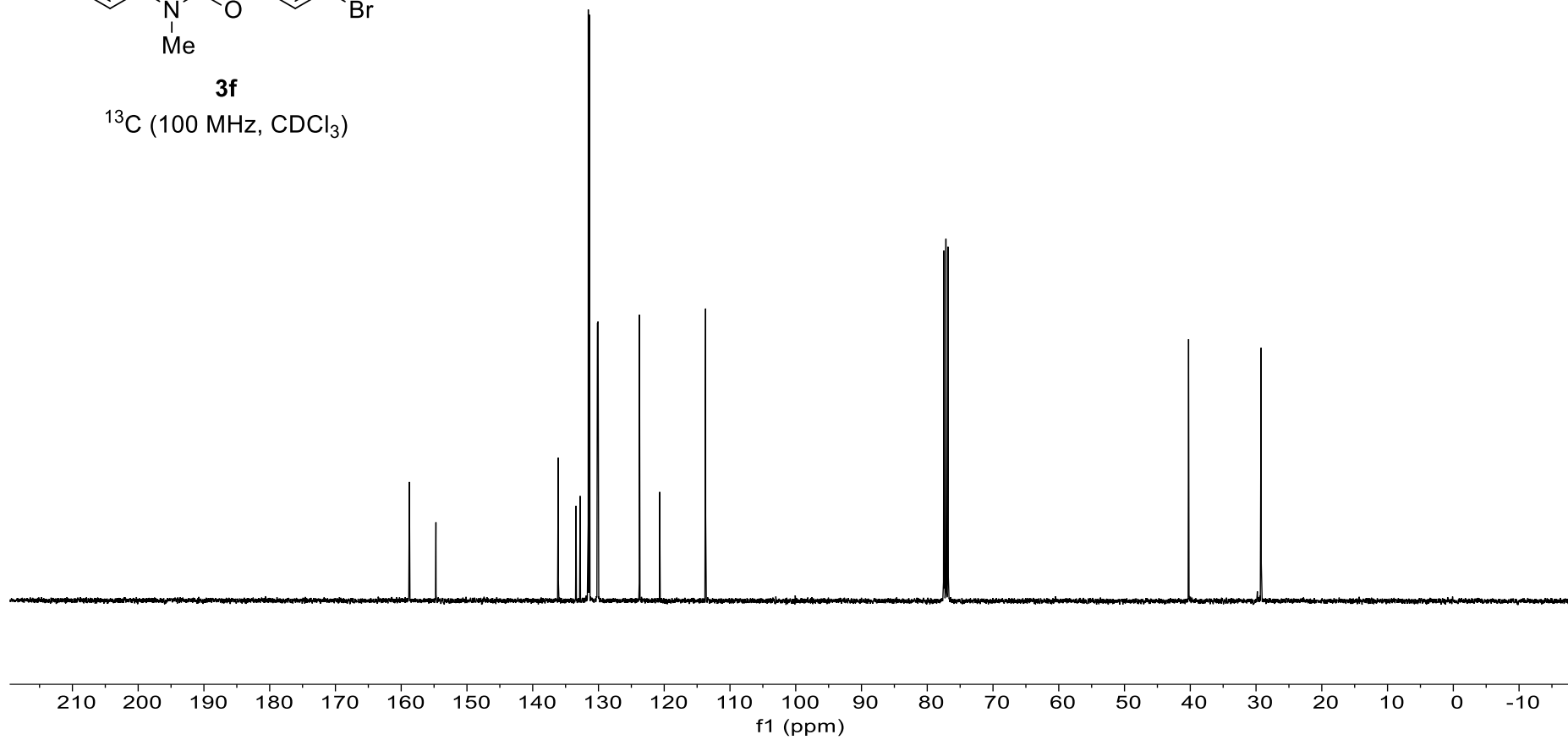
— 158.753
— 154.717

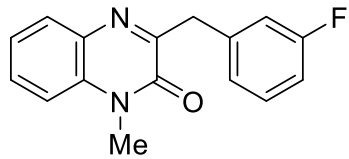
136.114
133.406
132.784
131.547
131.387
130.158
130.059
123.771
120.694
113.709

77.478
77.160
76.842

— 40.255

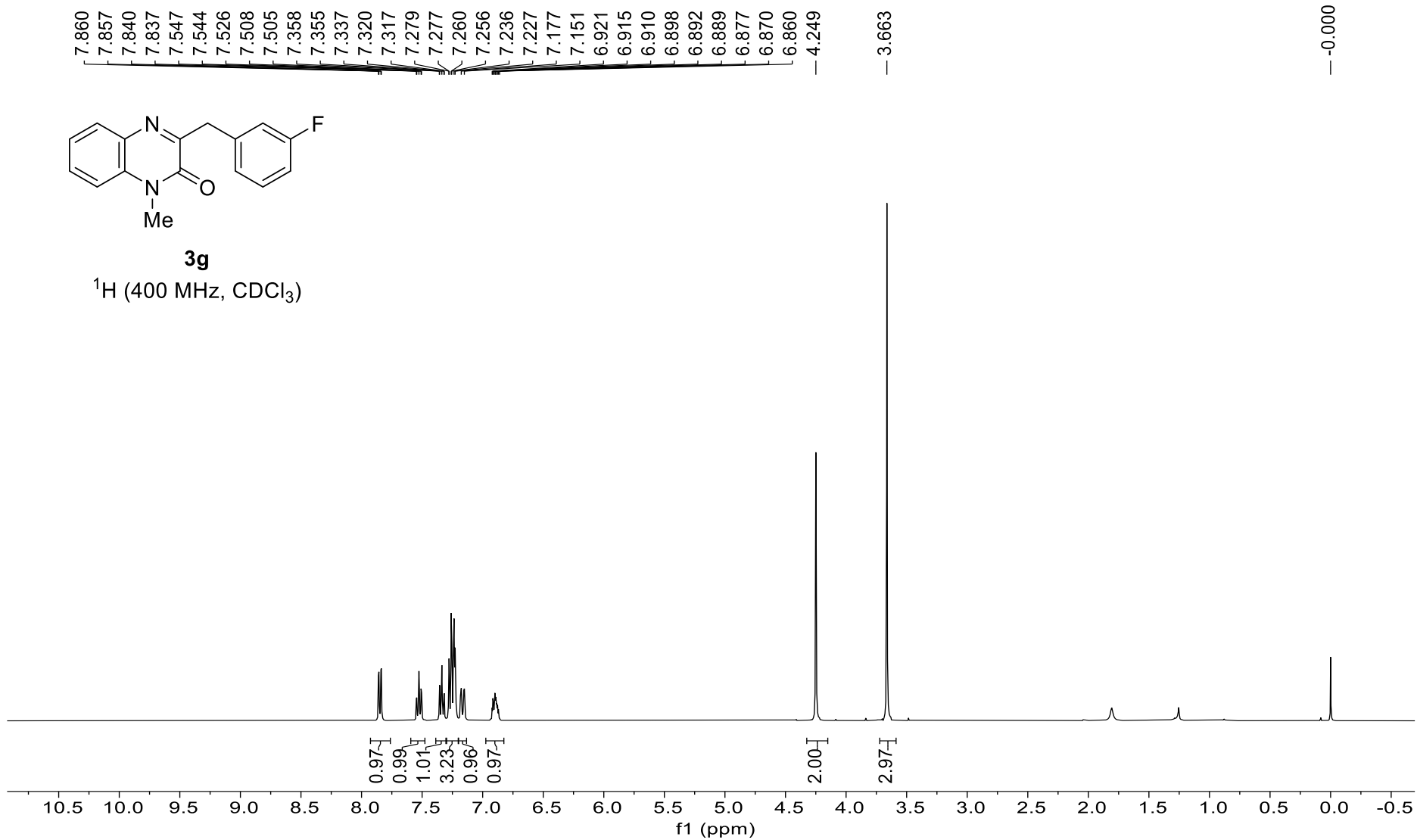
— 29.222

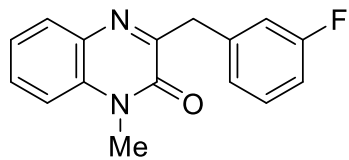




3g

¹H (400 MHz, CDCl₃)





3g

¹³C (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

164.111
161.673
158.726
154.759
139.617
139.541
133.429
132.783
130.196
130.098
129.894
129.812
125.324
125.296
123.790
116.569
116.355
113.730
113.525

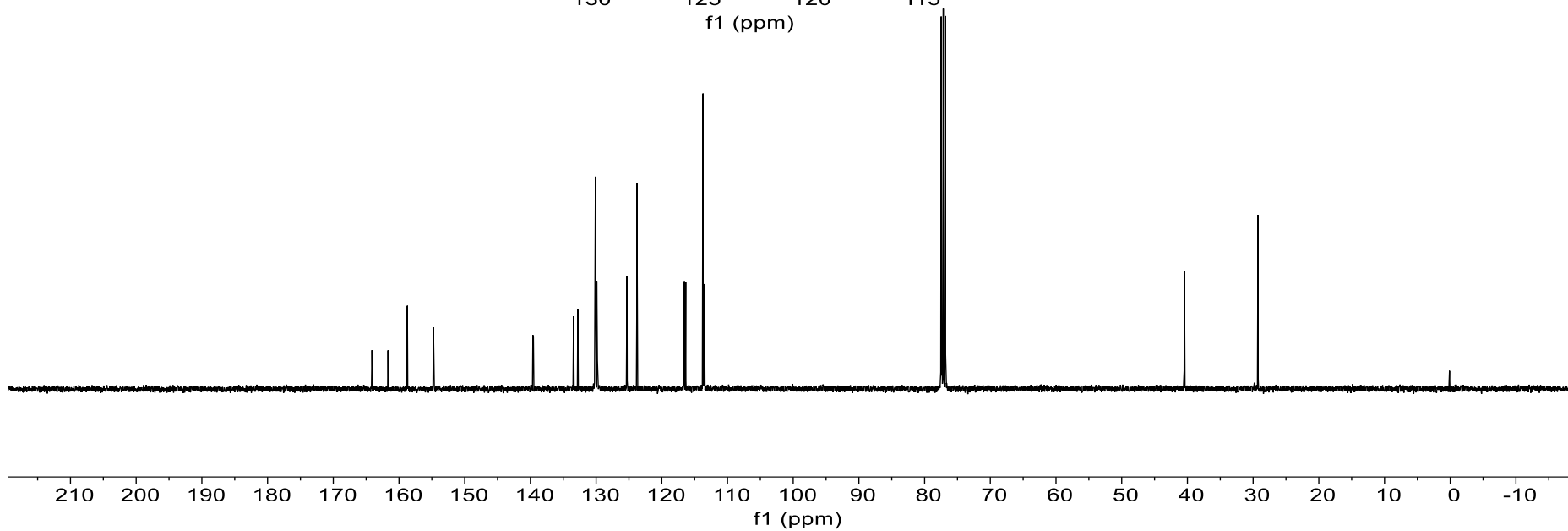
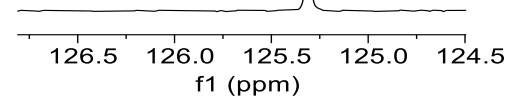
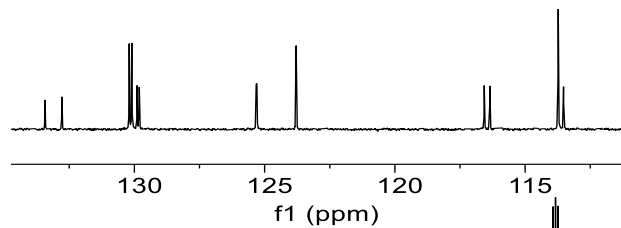
133.429
132.783
130.196
130.098
129.894
129.812
125.324
125.296
123.790

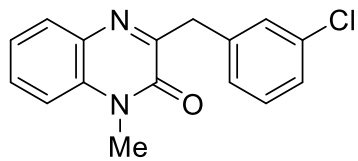
116.569
116.355
113.730
113.525

40.477

29.255

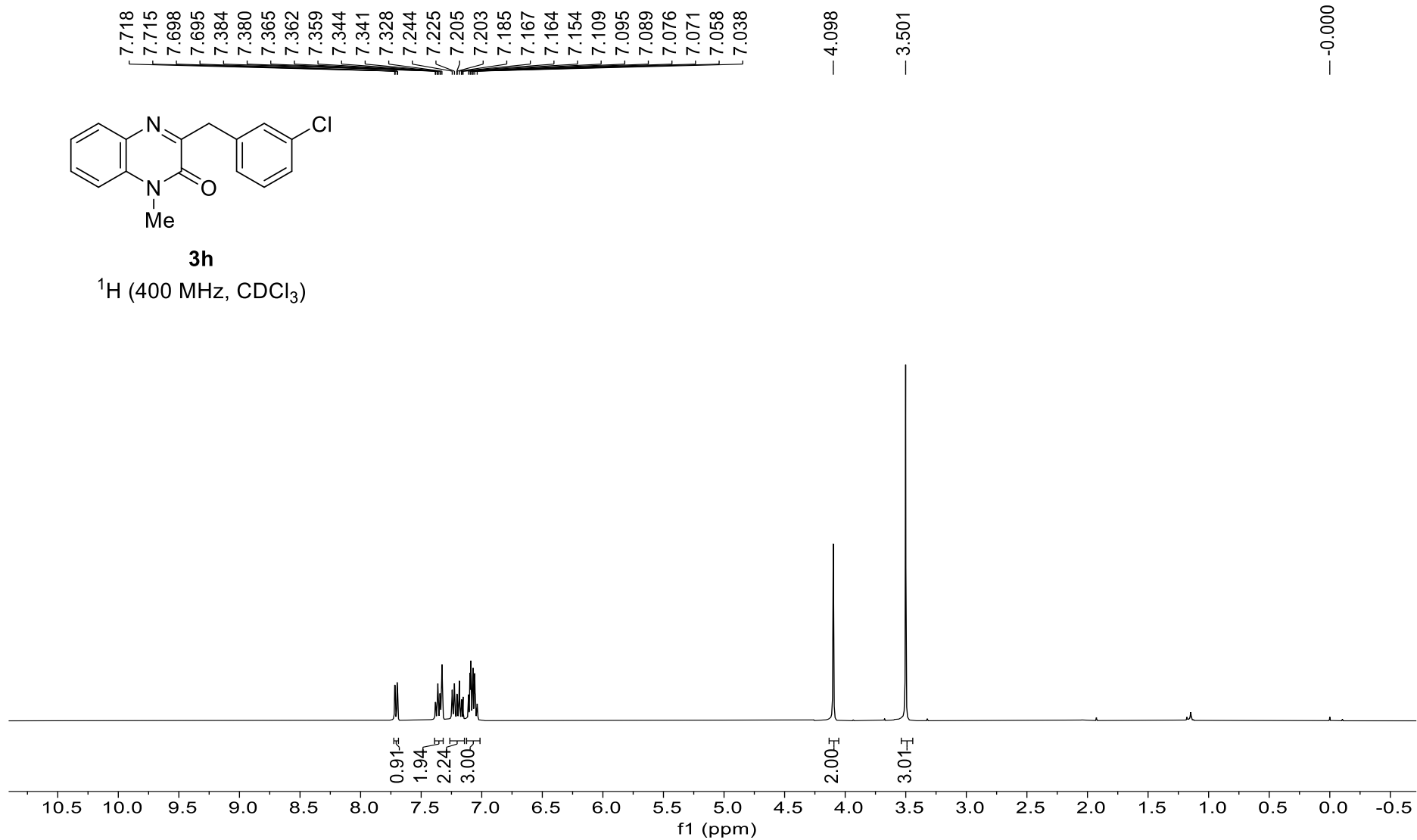
125.324
125.296

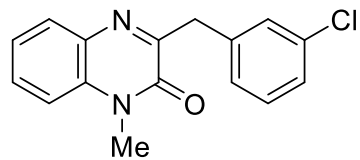




3h

¹H (400 MHz, CDCl₃)





3h

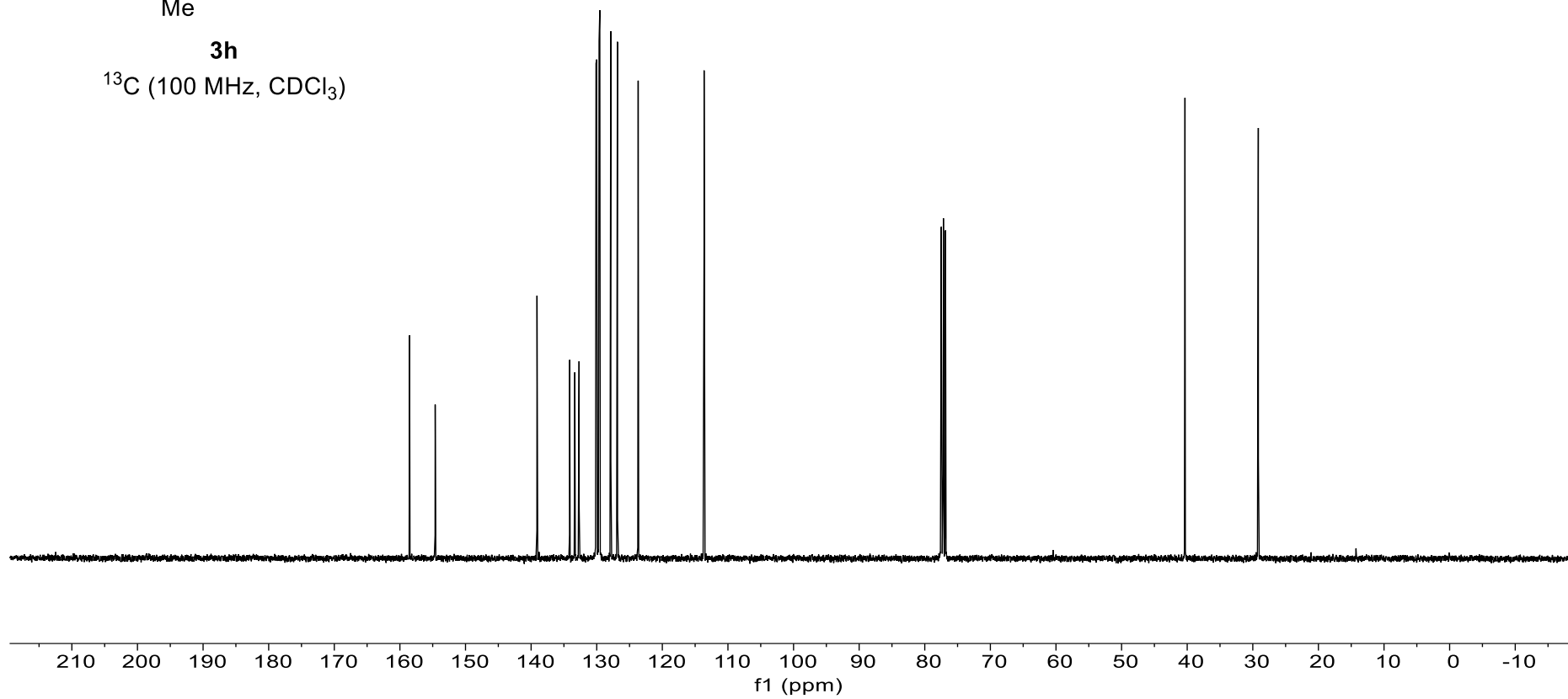
^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

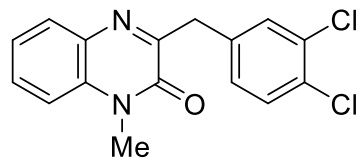
158.521
154.622
139.100
134.121
133.335
132.686
130.112
130.010
129.641
129.528
127.858
126.844
123.678
— 113.638

77.478
77.160
76.842

— 40.336

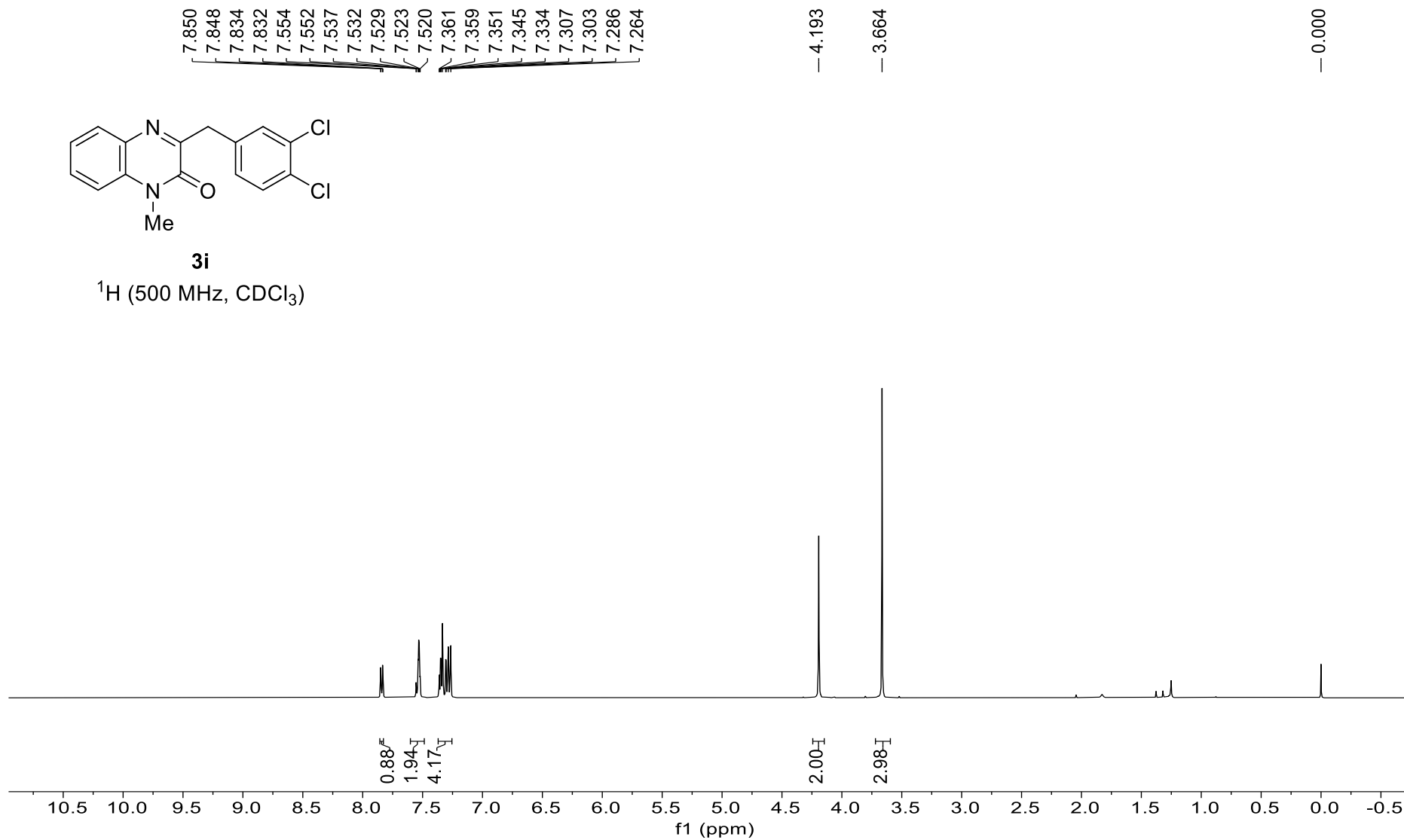
— 29.159

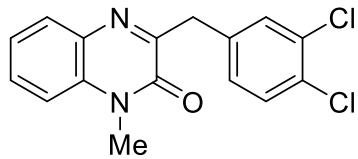




3i

¹H (500 MHz, CDCl₃)





3i

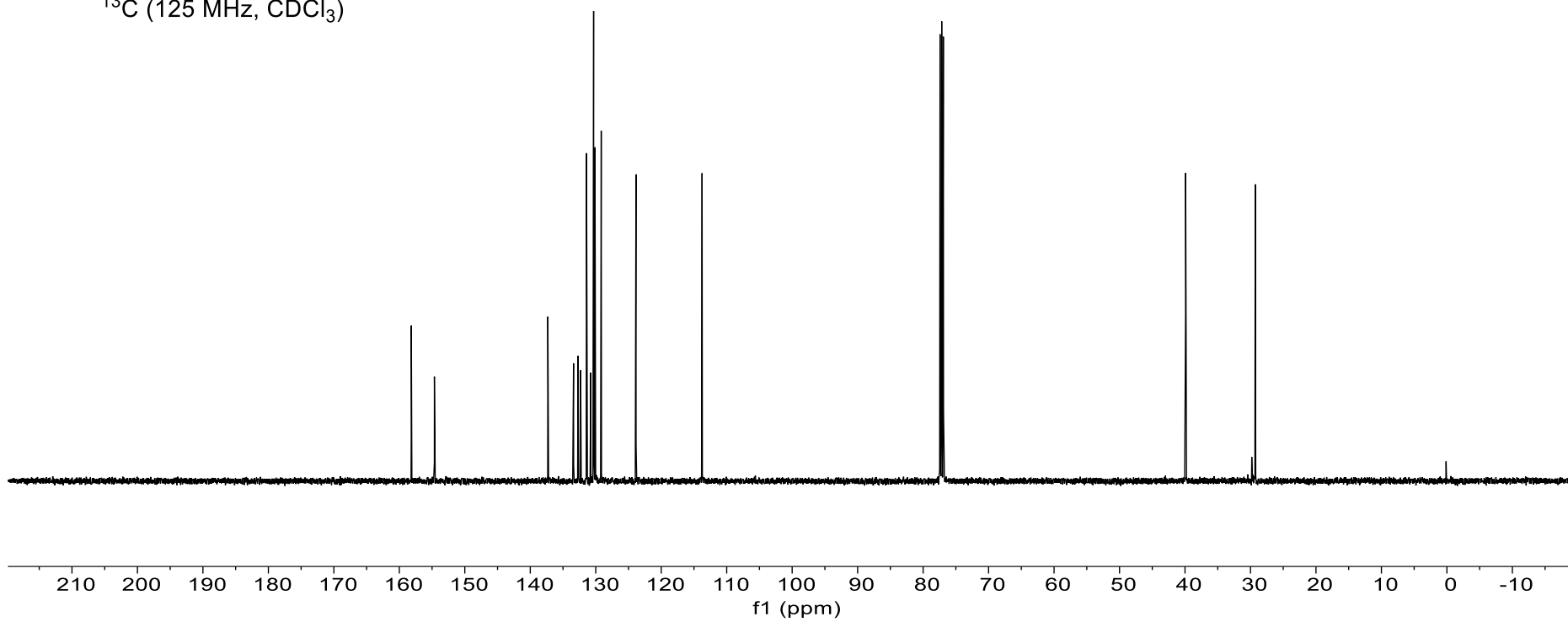
^{13}C (125 MHz, CDCl_3)

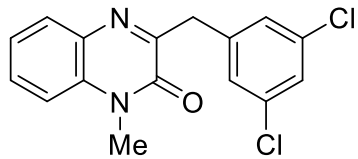
158.171
154.644
137.316
133.391
132.720
132.304
131.410
130.759
130.328
130.118
129.164
123.855
— 113.756

77.414
77.160
76.906

— 39.903

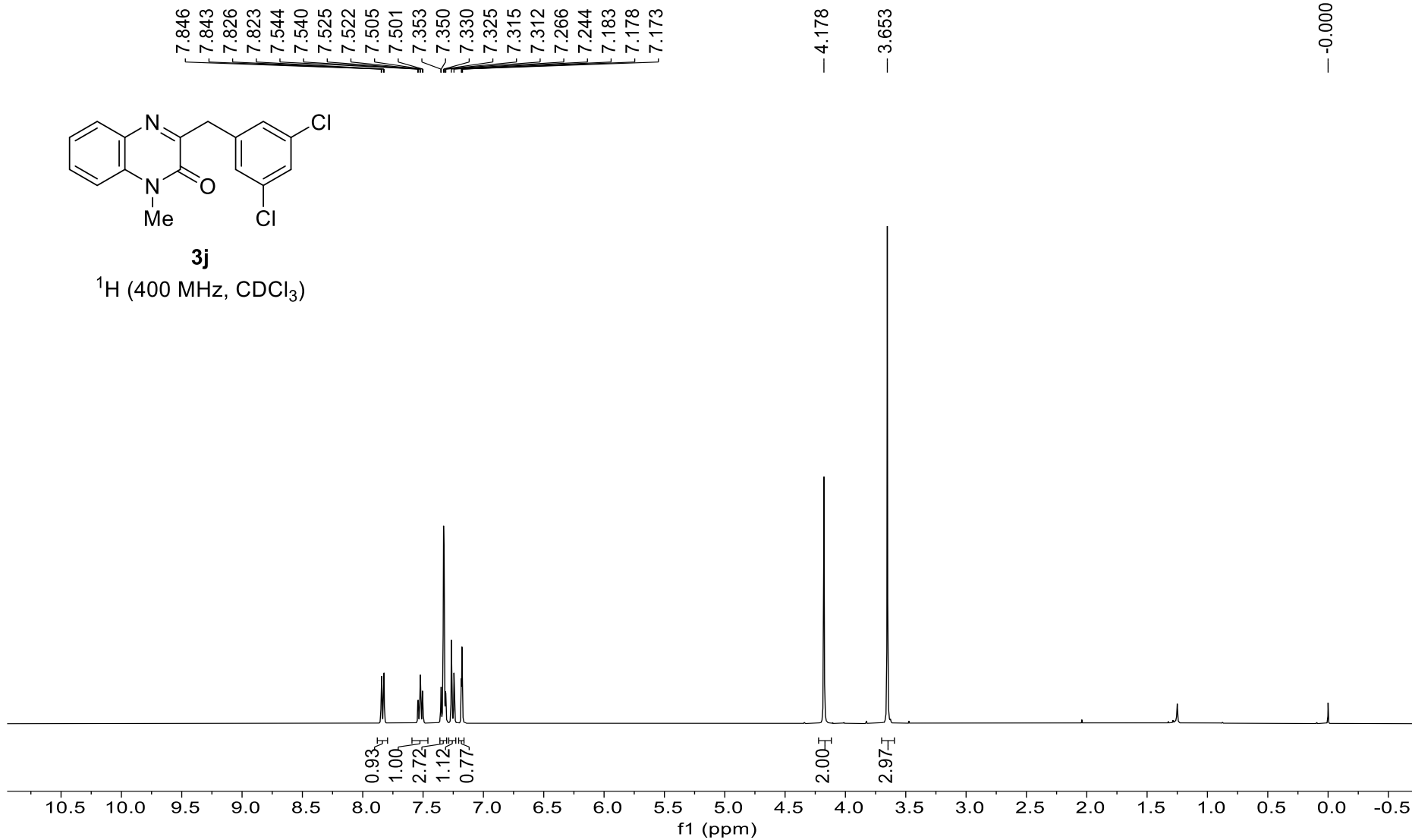
— 29.270

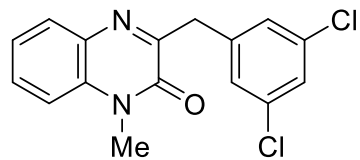




3j

¹H (400 MHz, CDCl₃)





3j

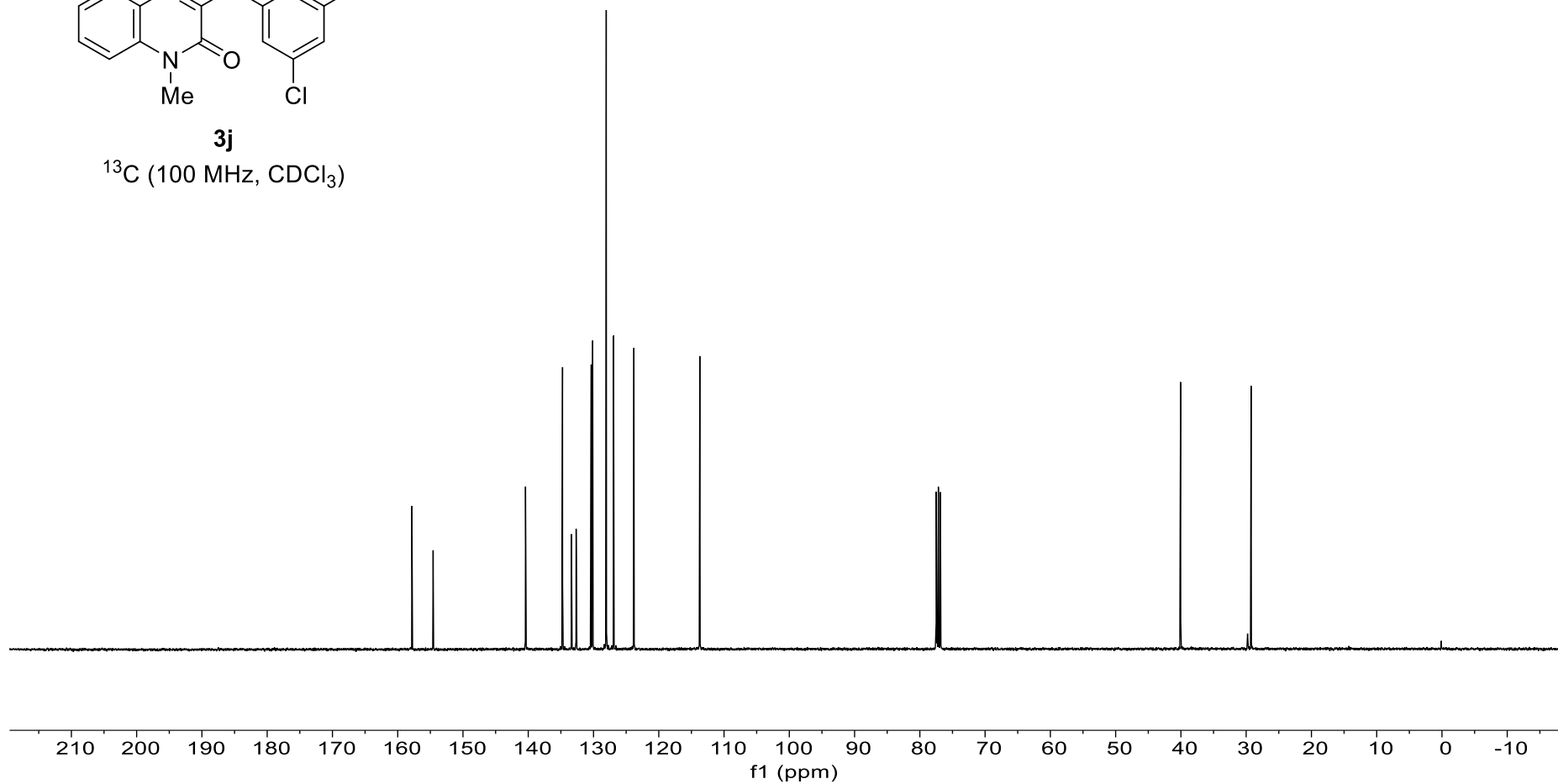
^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

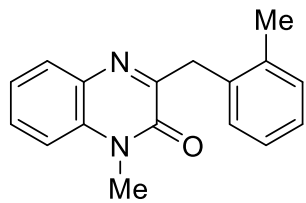
157.823
154.572
140.416
134.746
133.374
132.663
130.351
130.127
128.045
126.923
123.810
113.714

77.478
77.160
76.843

40.053

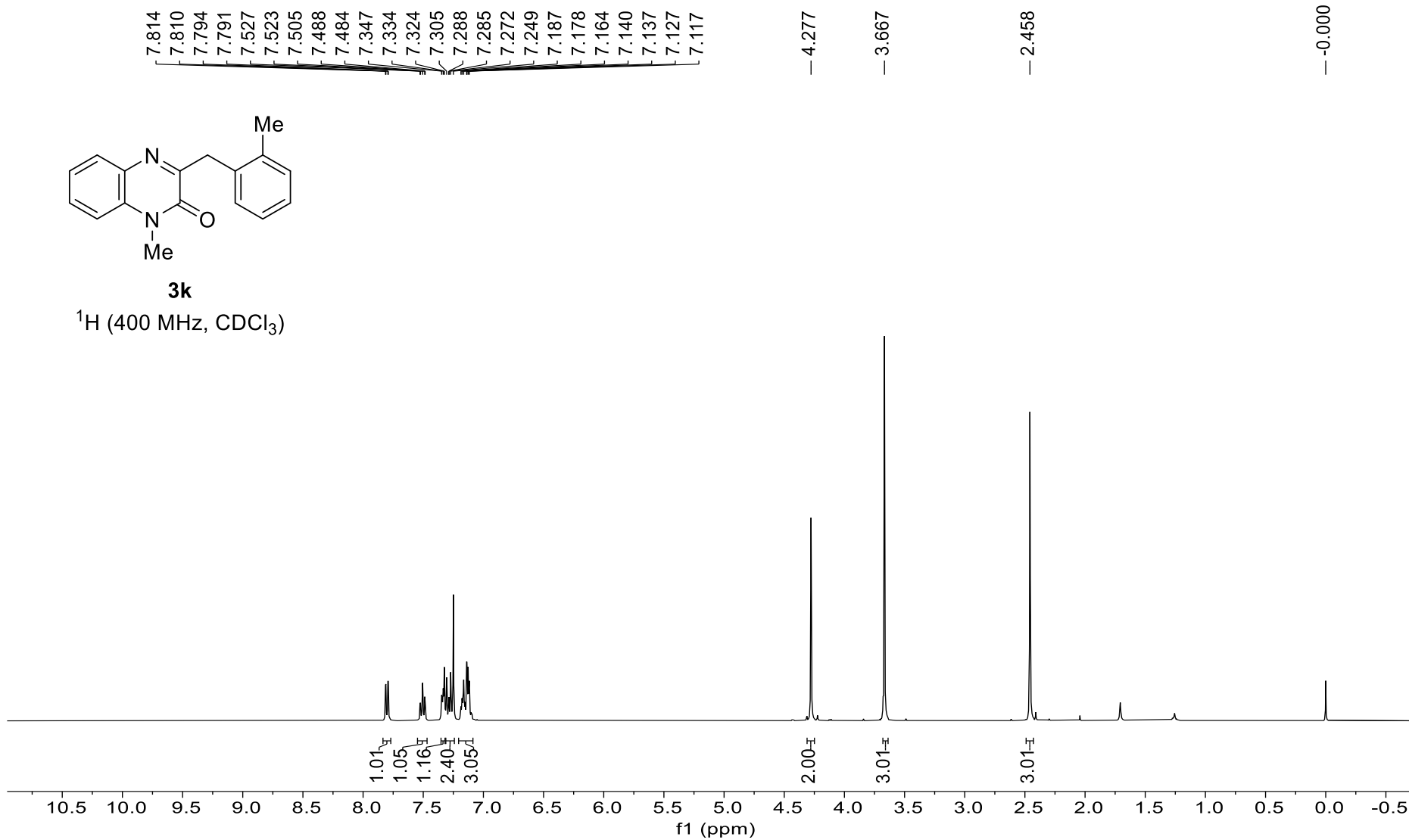
29.250

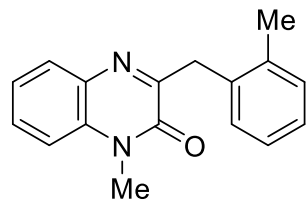




3k

¹H (400 MHz, CDCl₃)





3k

^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

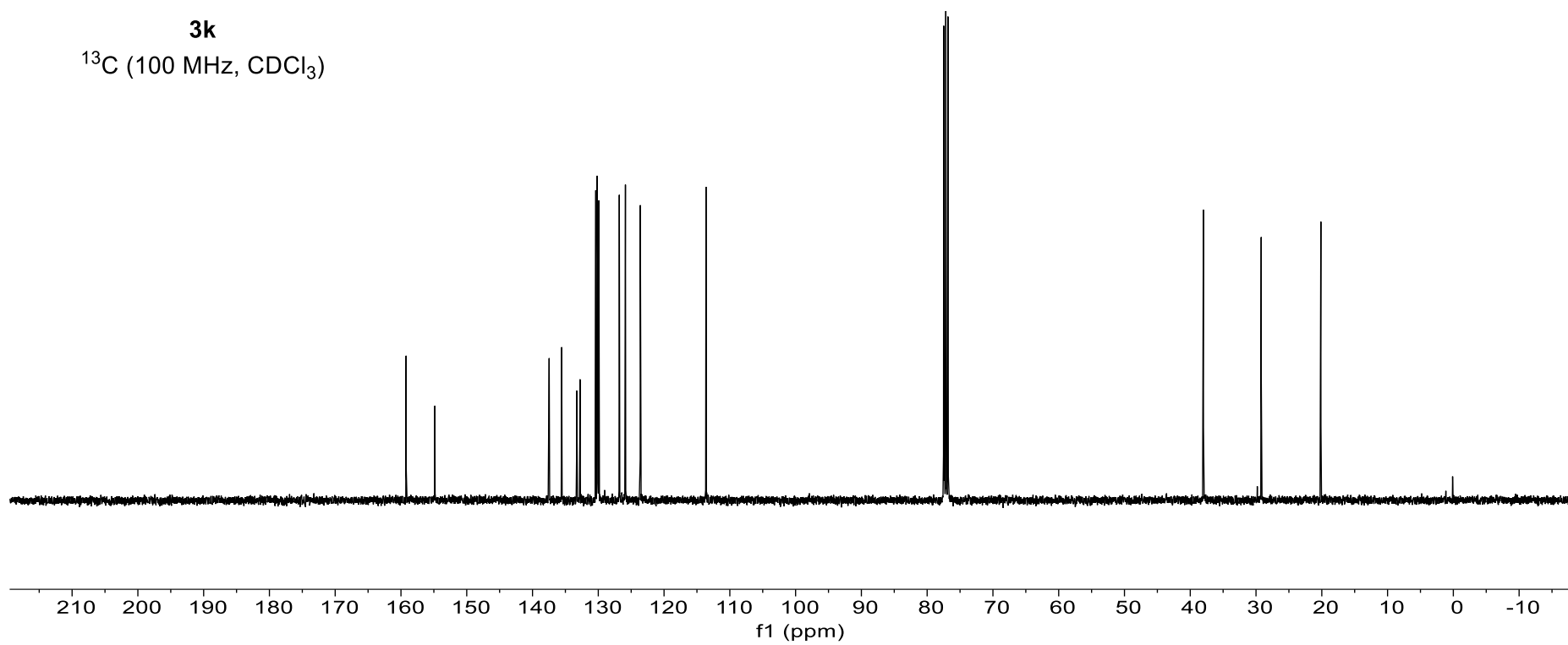
159.215
154.843
137.467
135.567
133.282
132.778
130.383
130.174
130.074
129.913
126.803
125.872
123.610
113.624

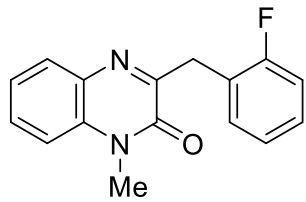
77.478
77.160
76.842

38.002

29.210

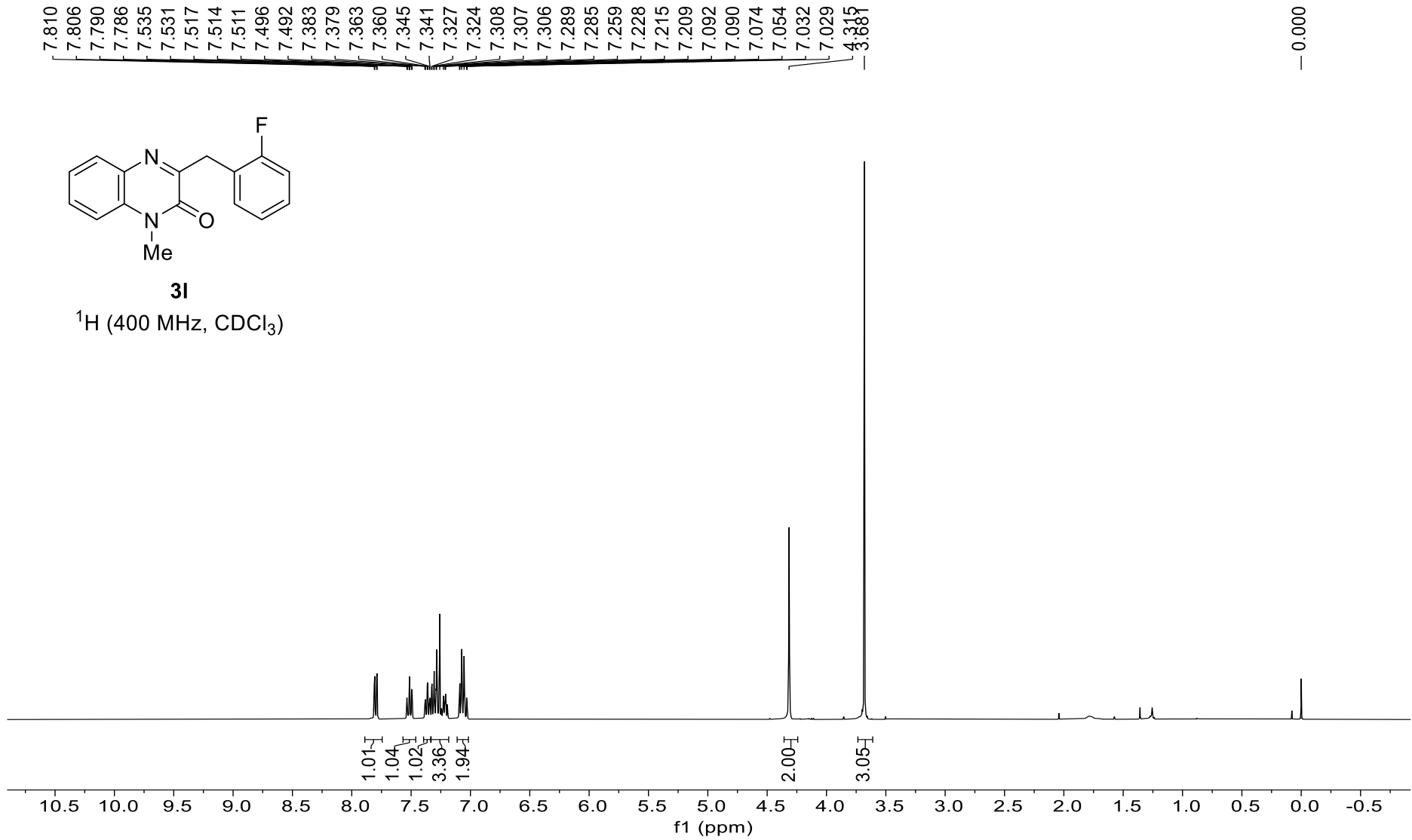
20.140

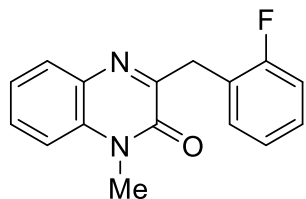




31

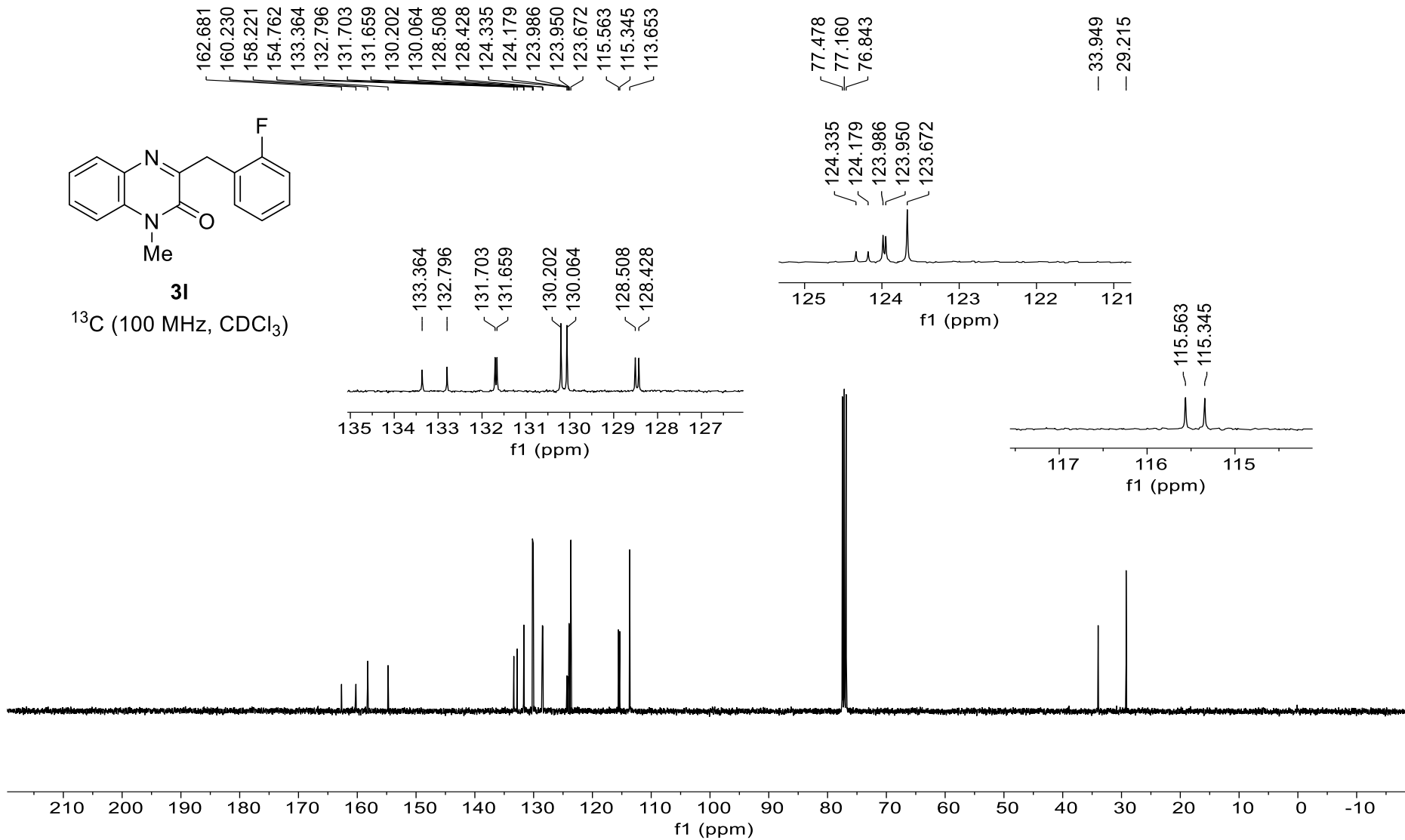
¹H (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

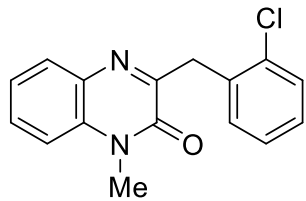




3l

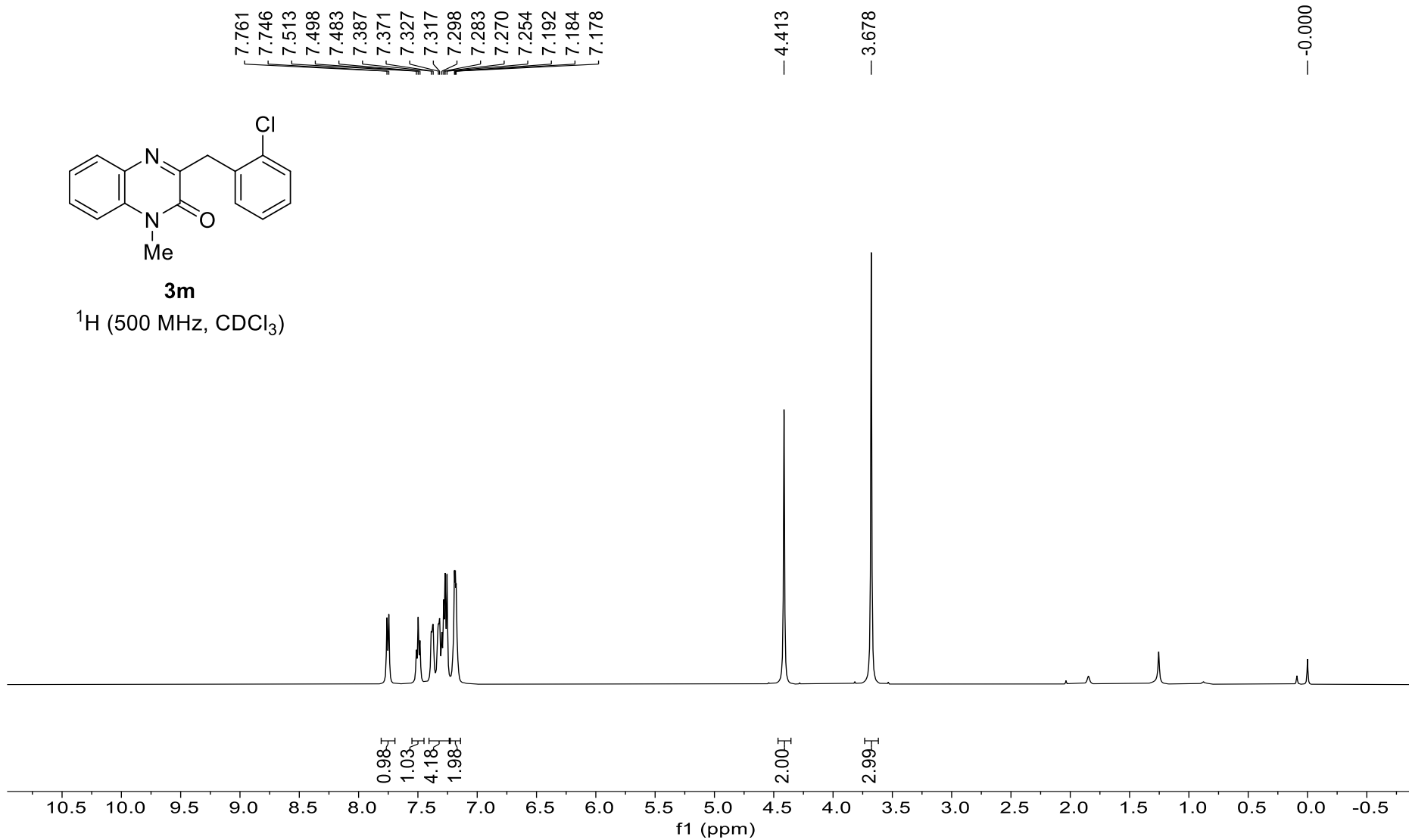
¹³C (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

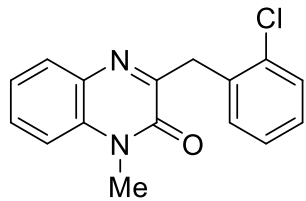




3m

¹H (500 MHz, CDCl₃)





3m

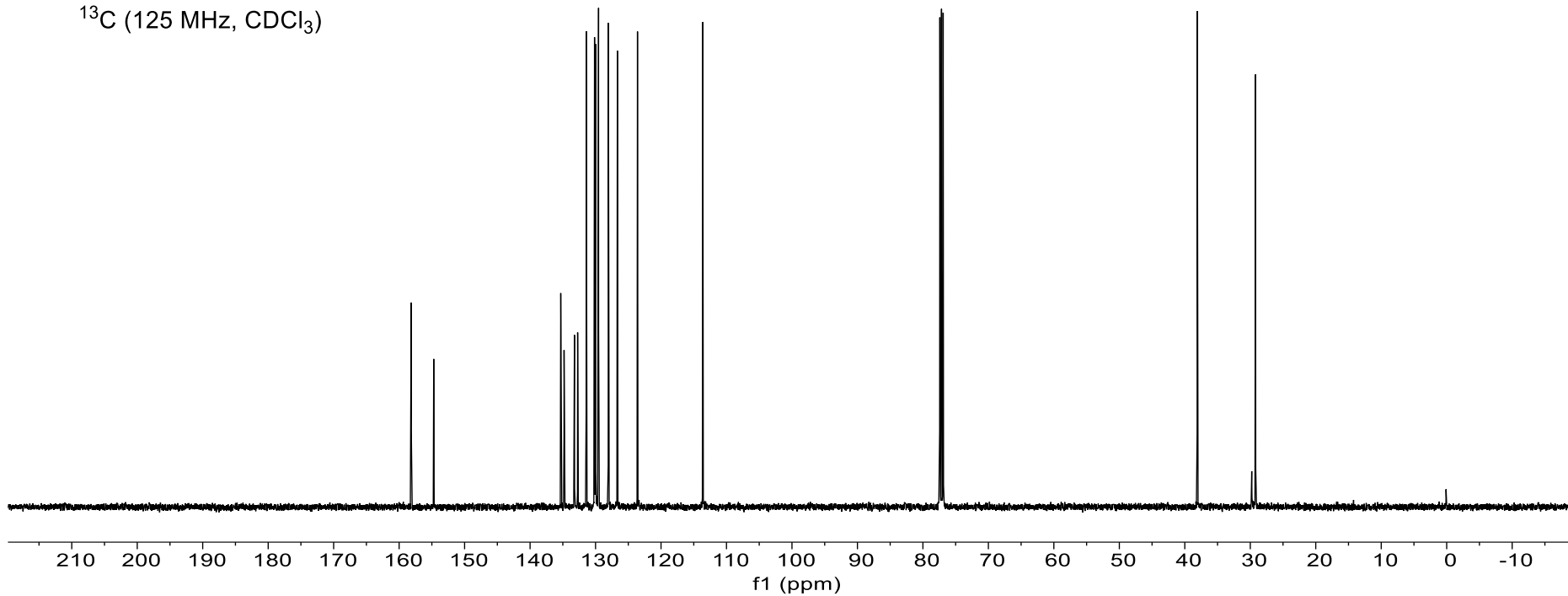
^{13}C (125 MHz, CDCl_3)

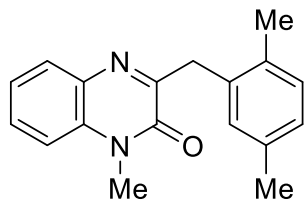
158.153
154.714
135.316
134.806
133.222
132.735
131.423
130.154
130.002
129.539
128.038
126.665
123.595
— 113.619

77.415
77.160
76.906

— 38.096

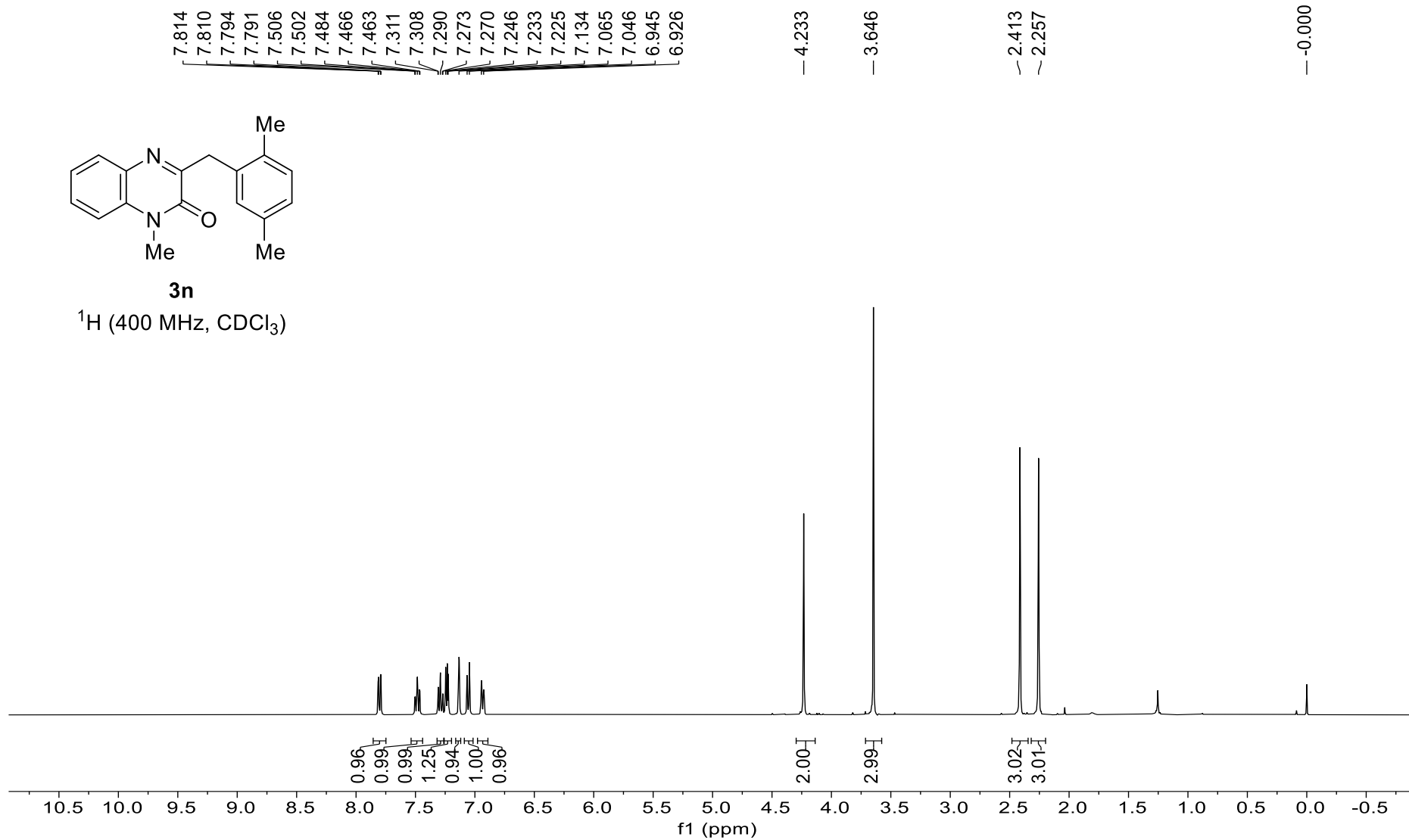
— 29.192

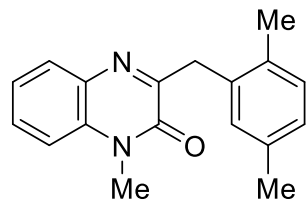




3n

^1H (400 MHz, CDCl_3)





3n

^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

159.331
154.803
135.327
135.159
134.250
133.276
132.775
130.772
130.257
130.054
129.821
127.507
123.526
113.580

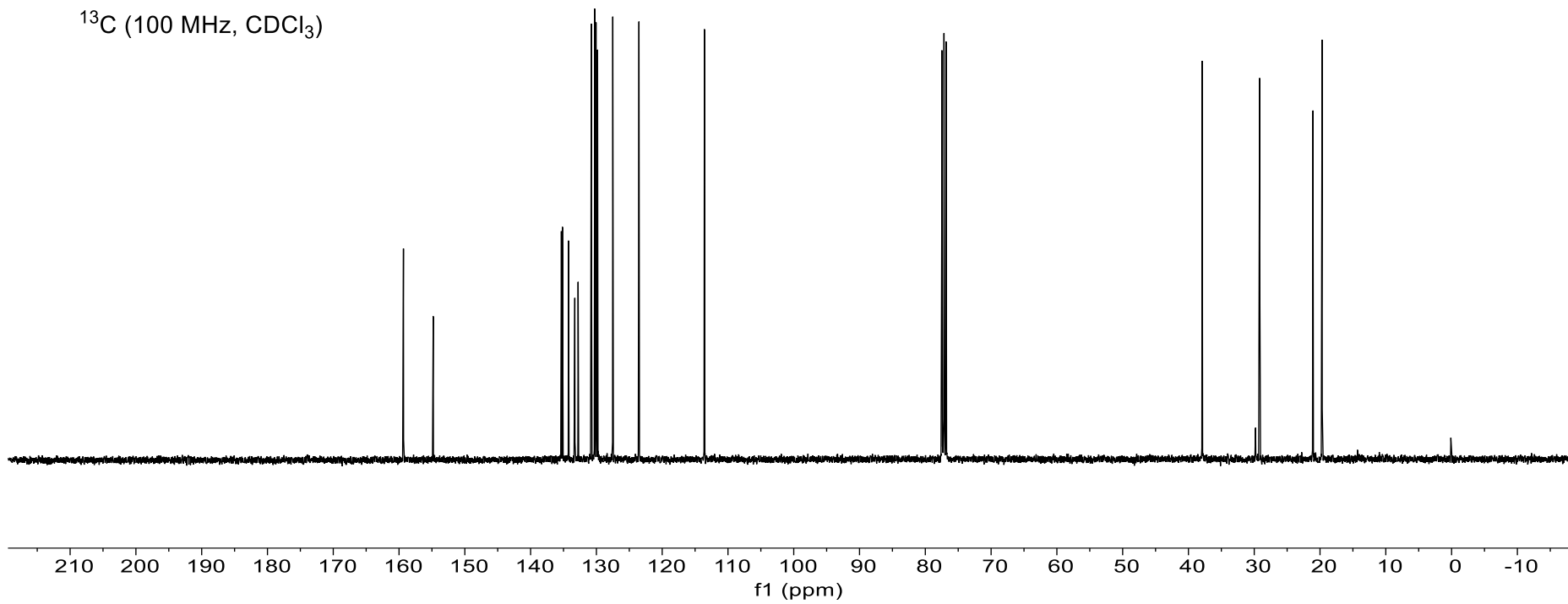
77.478
77.160
76.842

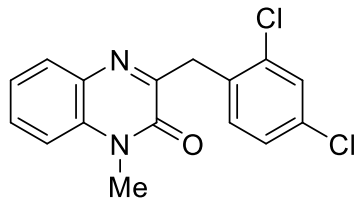
37.915

29.183

21.076

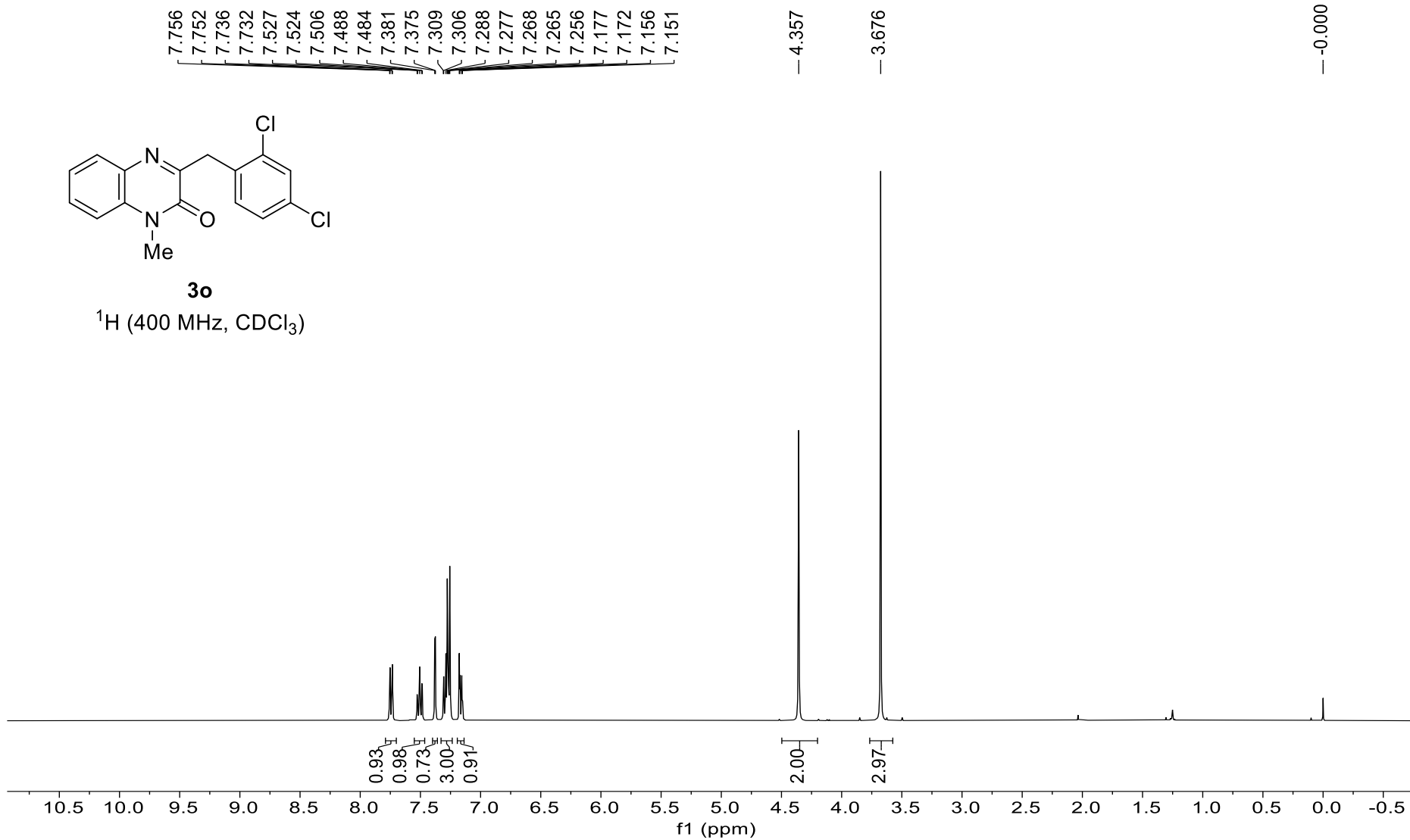
19.680

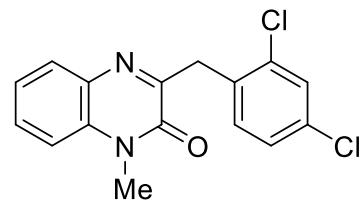




3o

¹H (400 MHz, CDCl₃)





3o

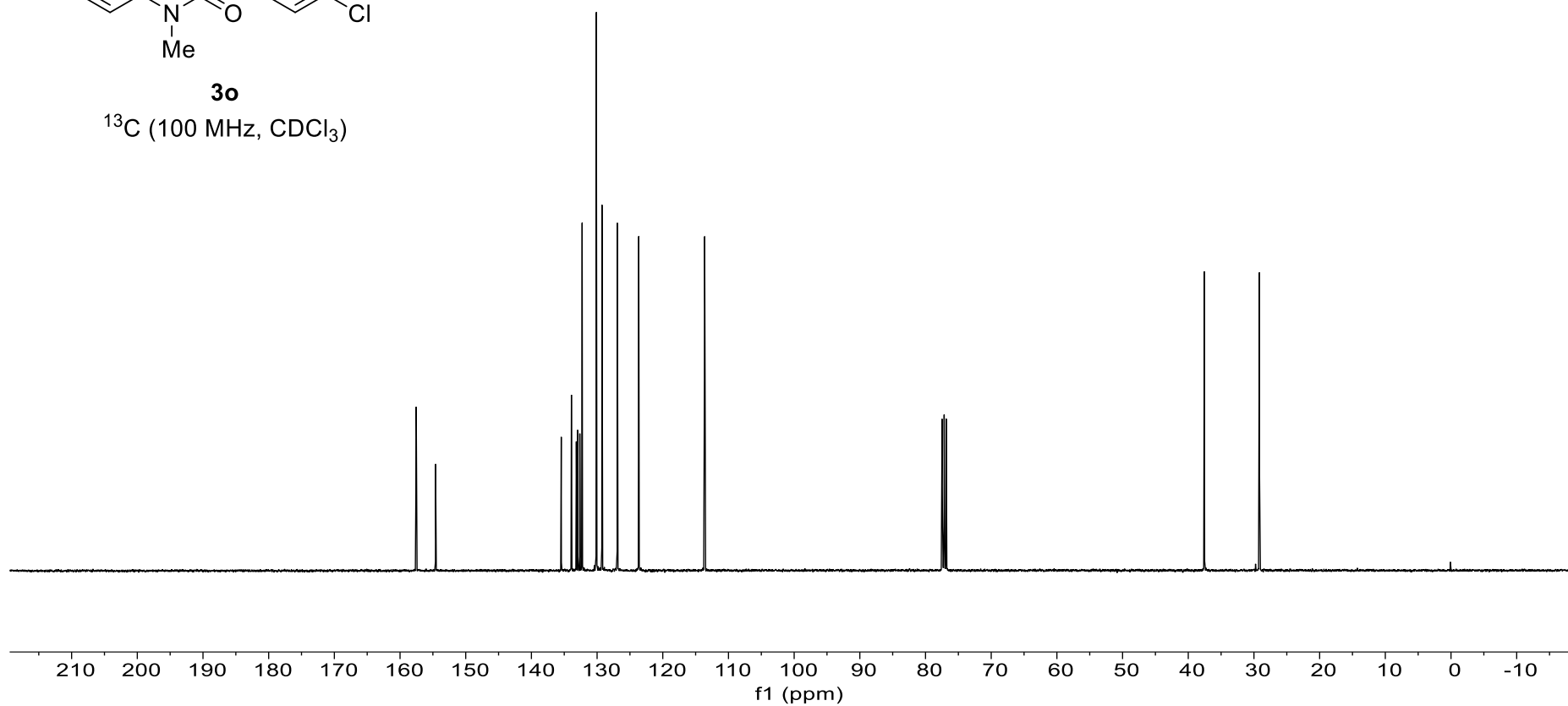
^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

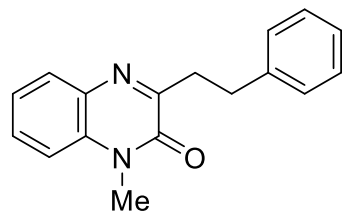
157.535
154.586
135.459
133.910
133.161
132.961
132.635
132.272
130.113
129.258
126.915
123.656
— 113.623

77.478
77.160
76.842

— 37.552

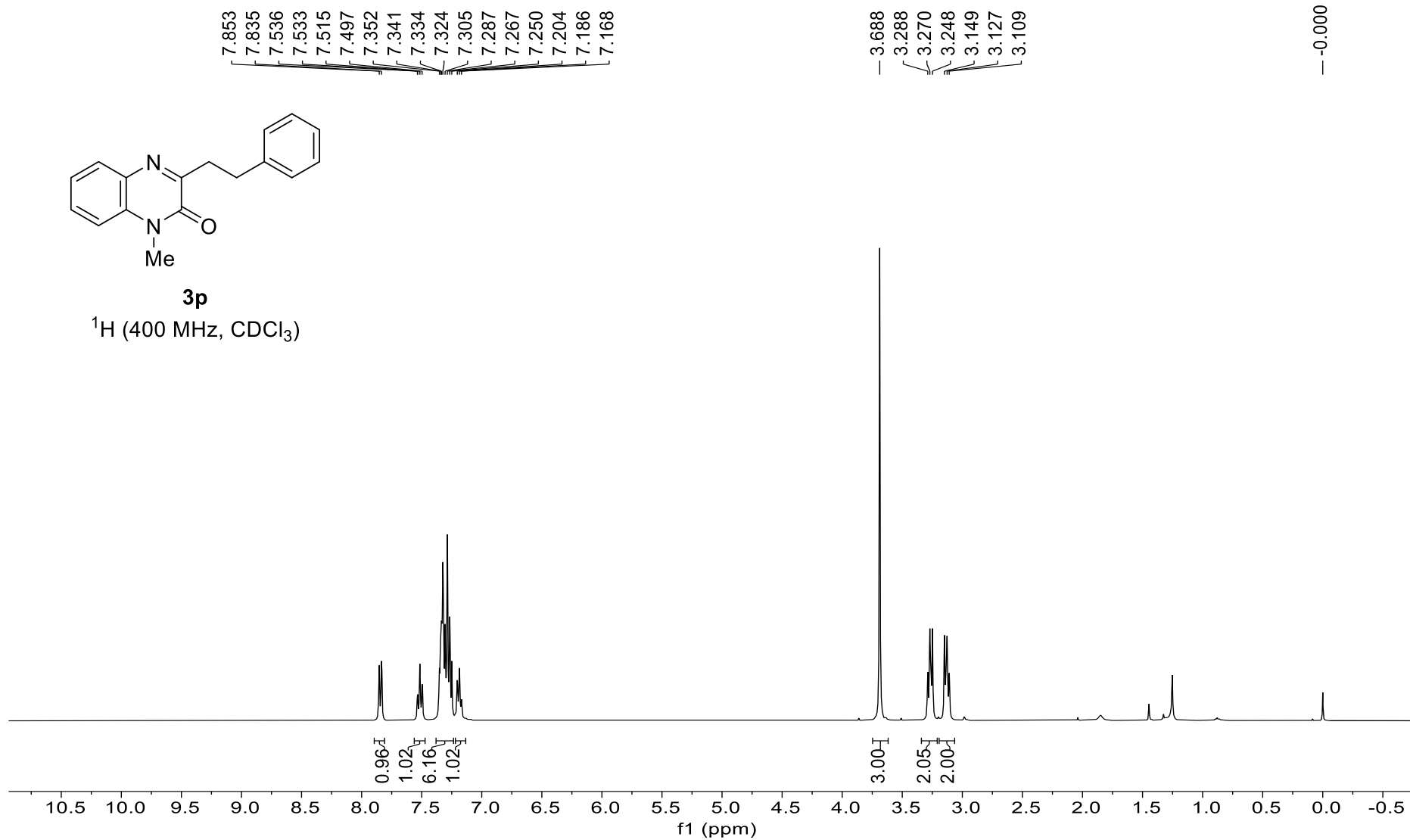
— 29.169

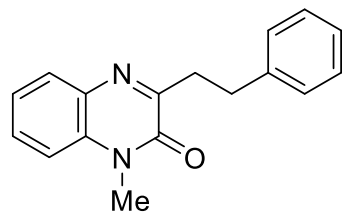




3p

¹H (400 MHz, CDCl₃)





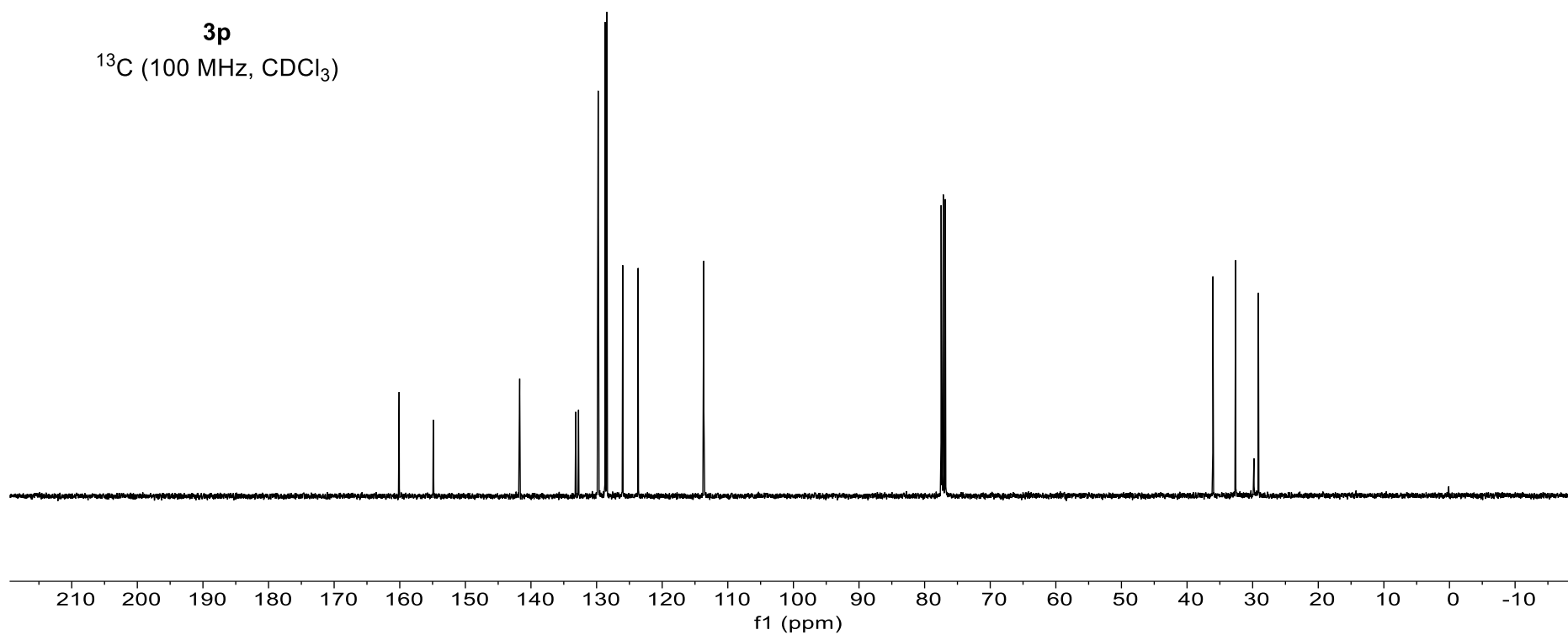
3p

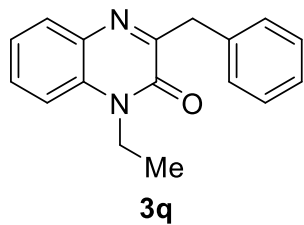
^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

— 160.092
— 154.898
— 141.720
— 133.181
— 132.754
— 129.762
— 128.689
— 128.440
— 126.022
— 123.663
— 113.669

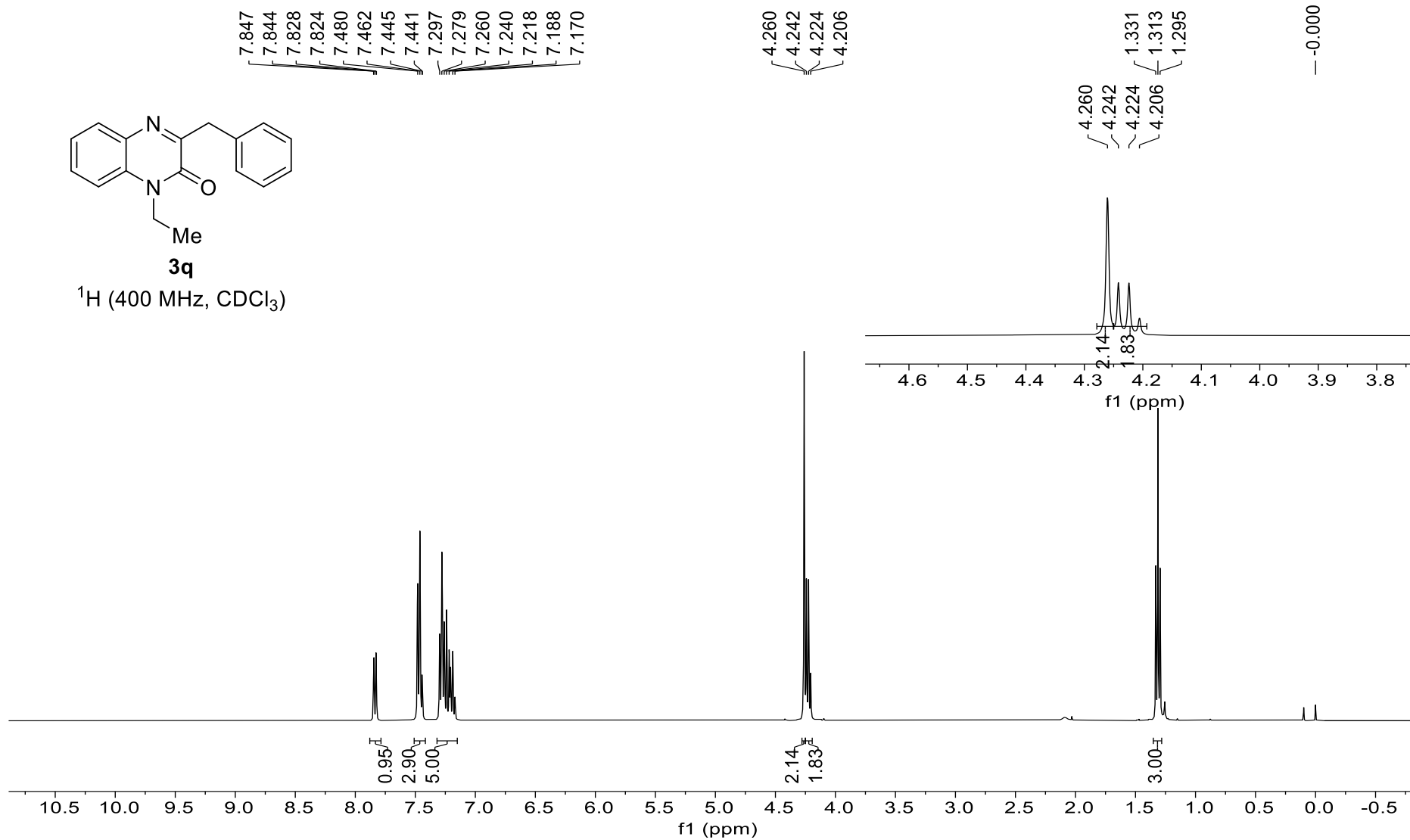
— 77.477
— 77.160
— 76.842

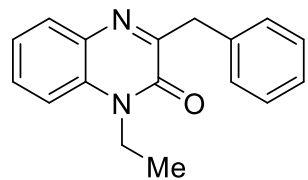
— 36.060
— 32.608
— 29.122





^1H (400 MHz, CDCl_3)





3q

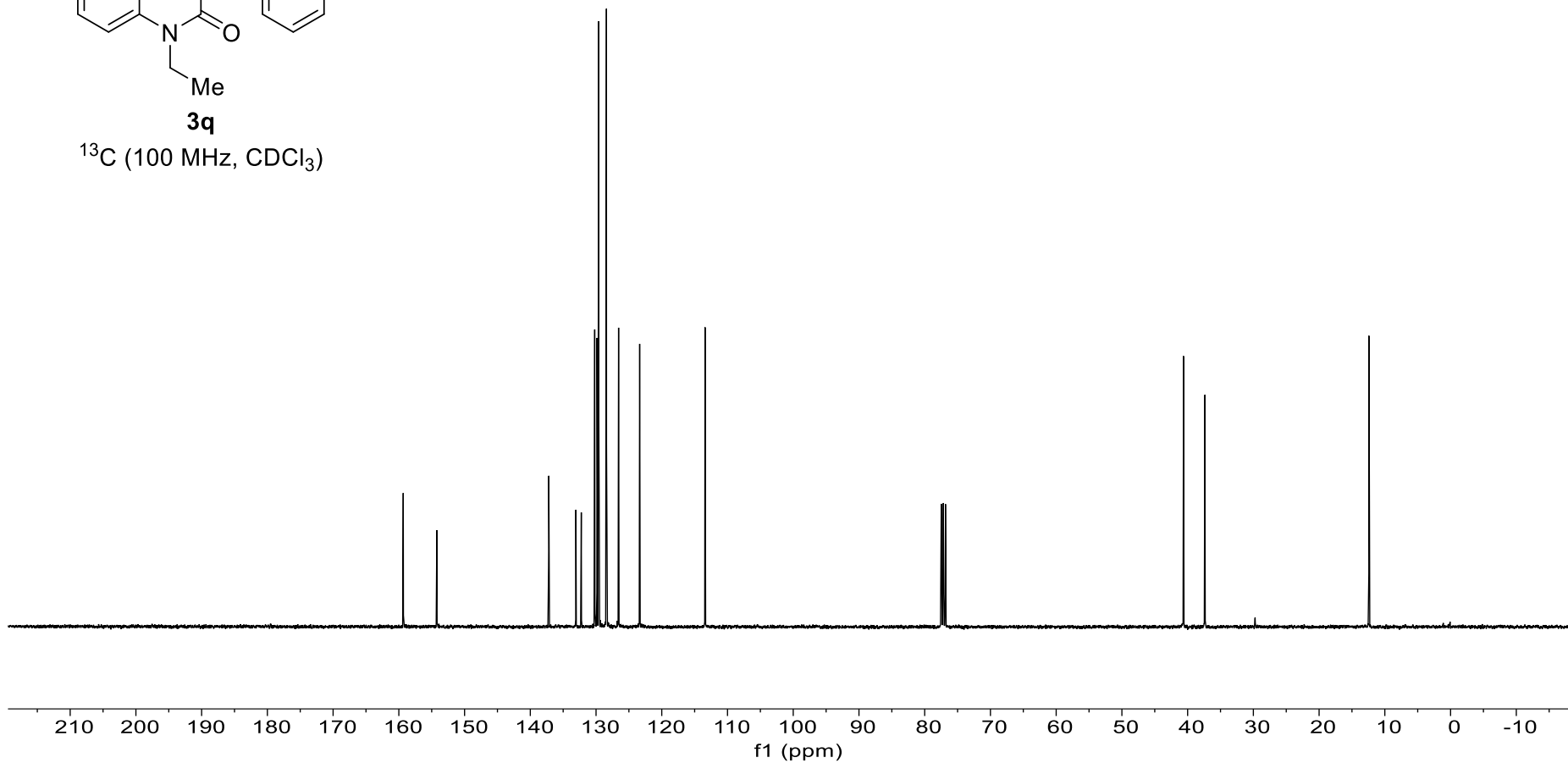
^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

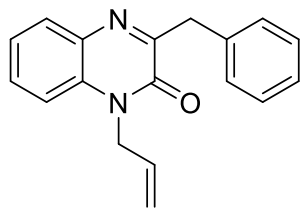
— 159.326
— 154.218
— 137.188
— 133.063
— 132.244
— 130.201
— 129.851
— 129.587
— 128.414
— 126.569
— 123.365
— 113.415

— 77.478
— 77.160
— 76.841

— 40.628
— 37.378

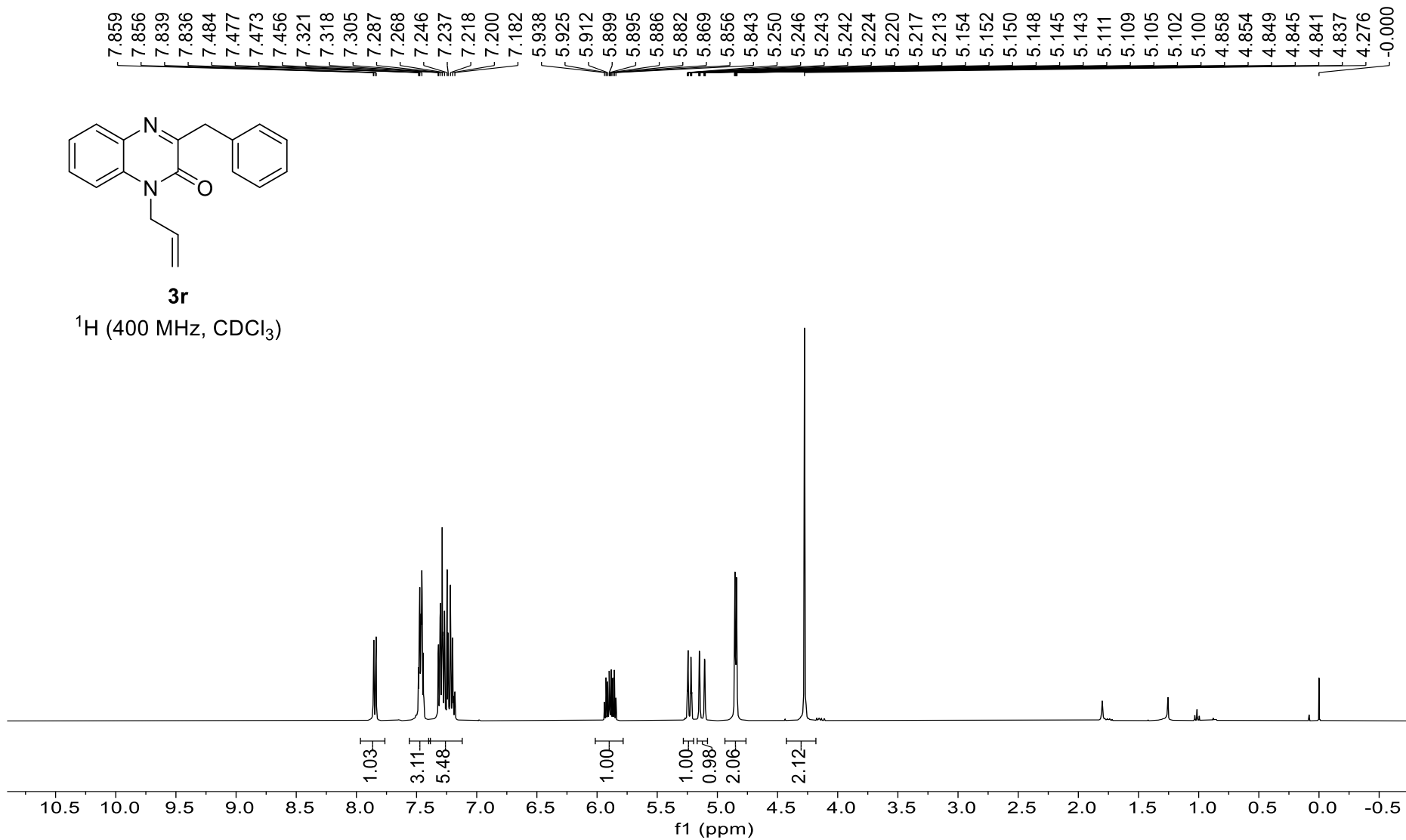
— 12.418

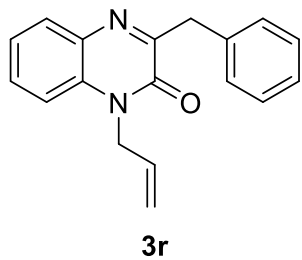




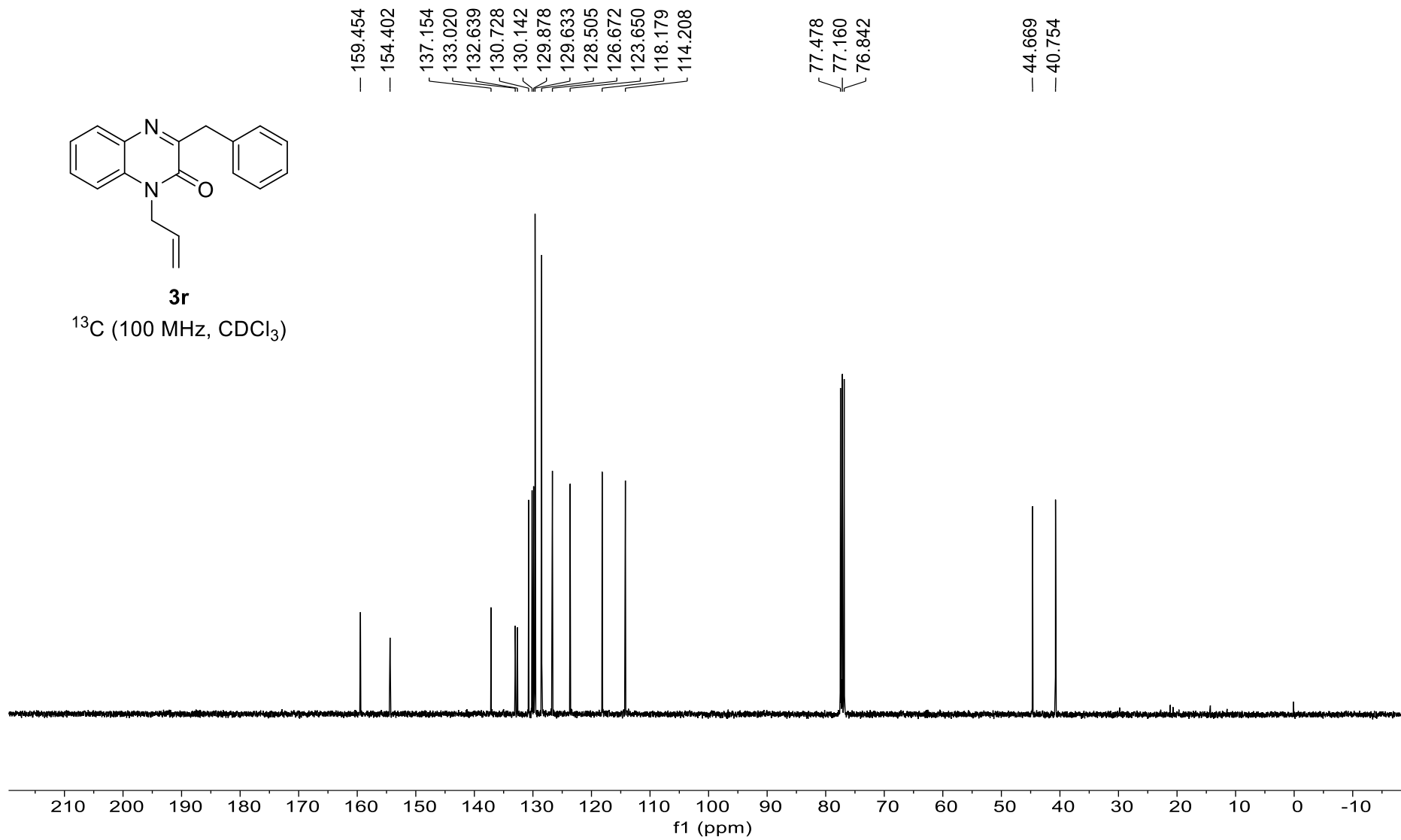
3r

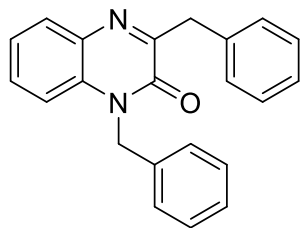
¹H (400 MHz, CDCl₃)





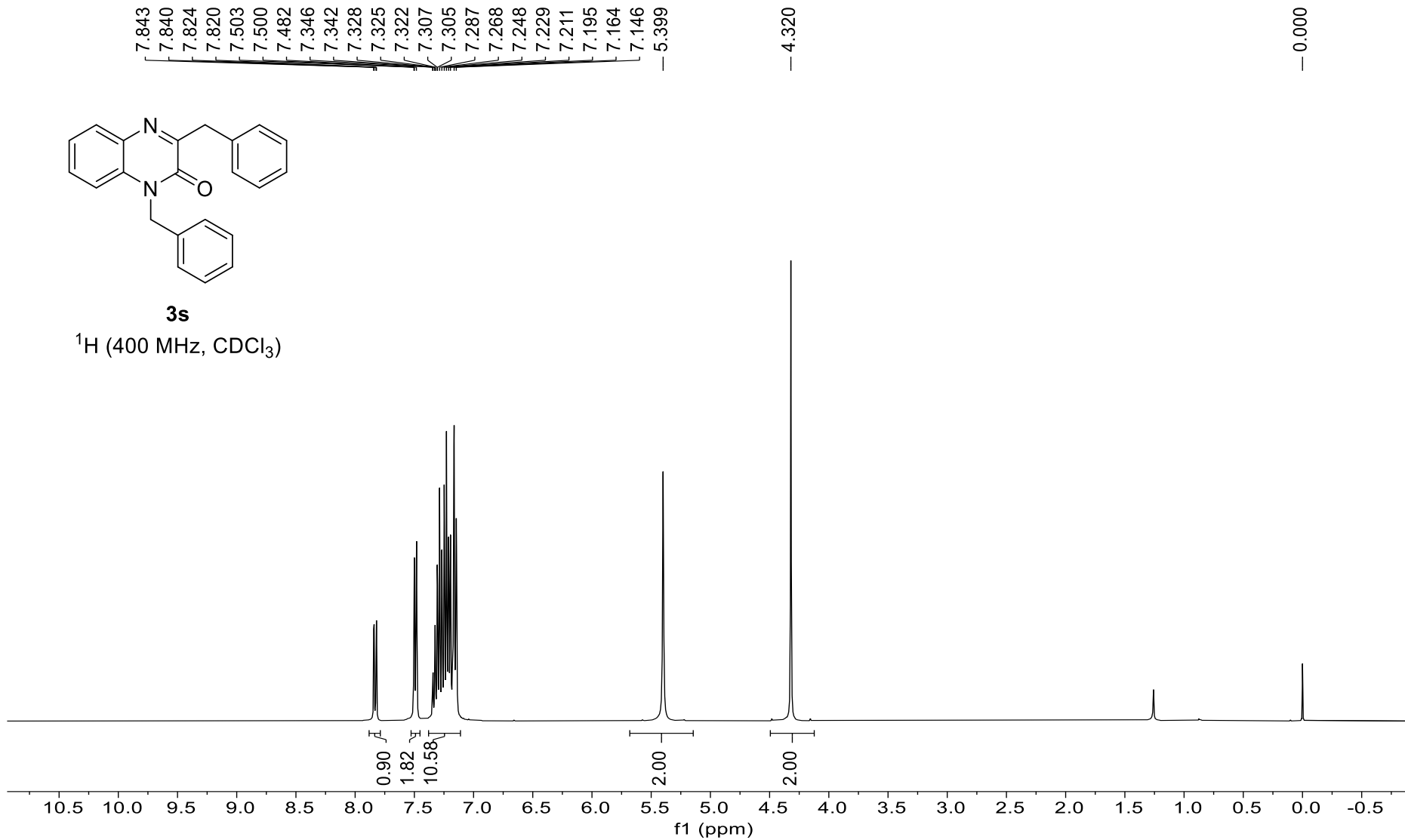
^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

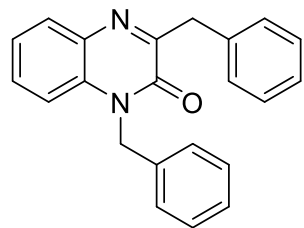




3s

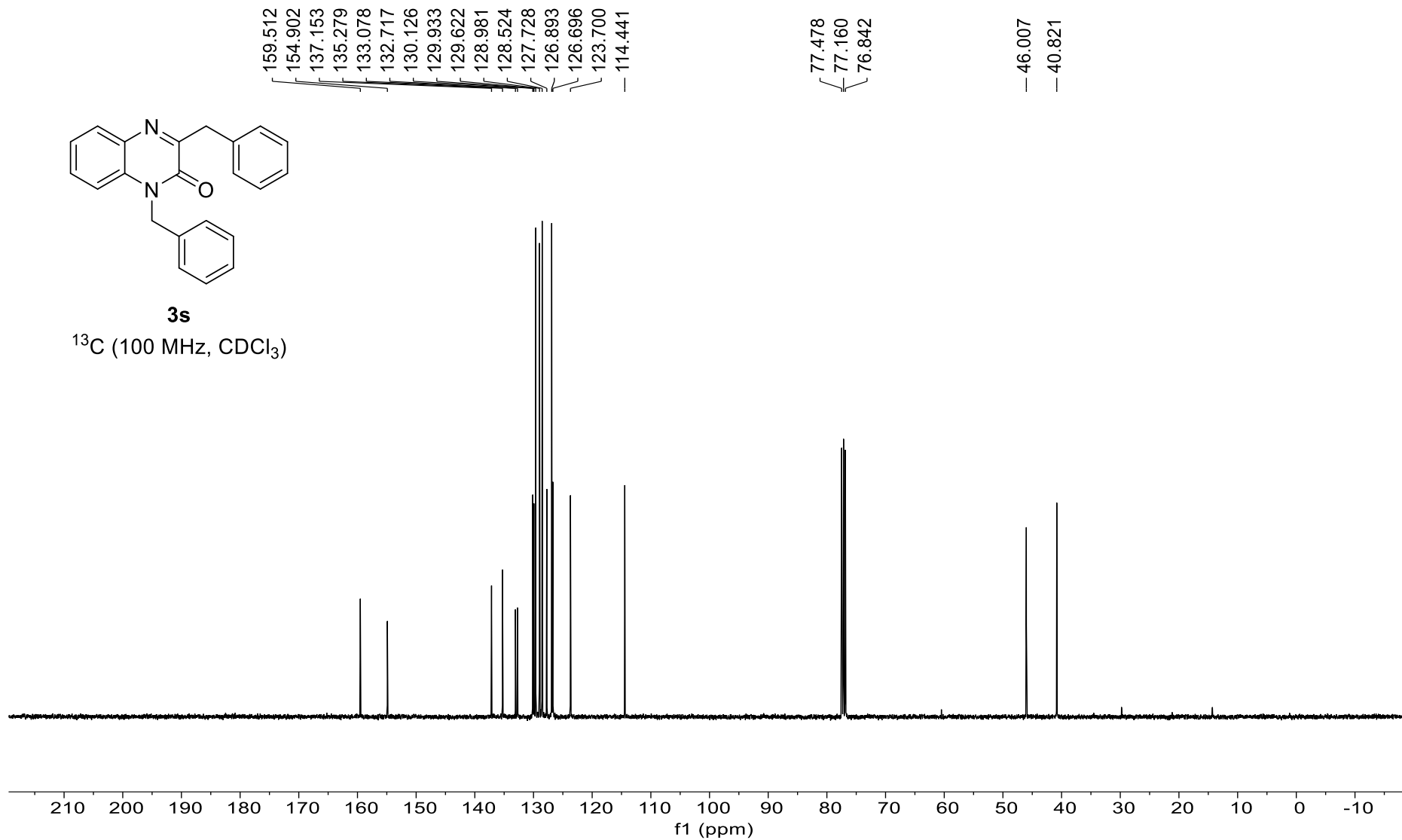
^1H (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

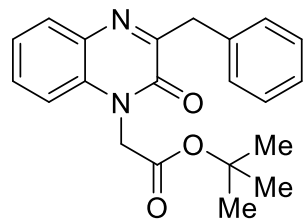




3s

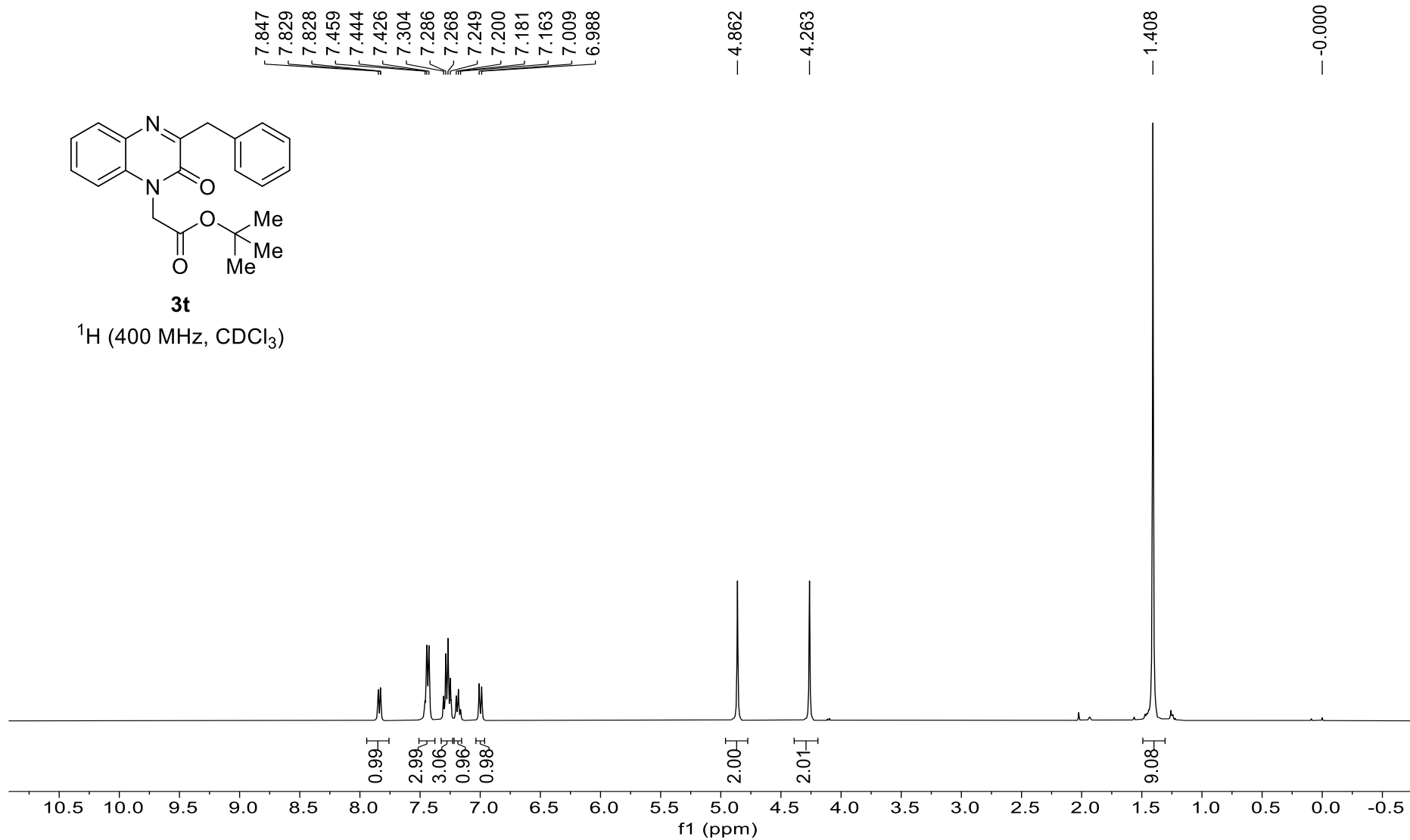
^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

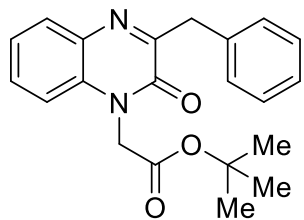




3t

^1H (400 MHz, CDCl_3)





3t

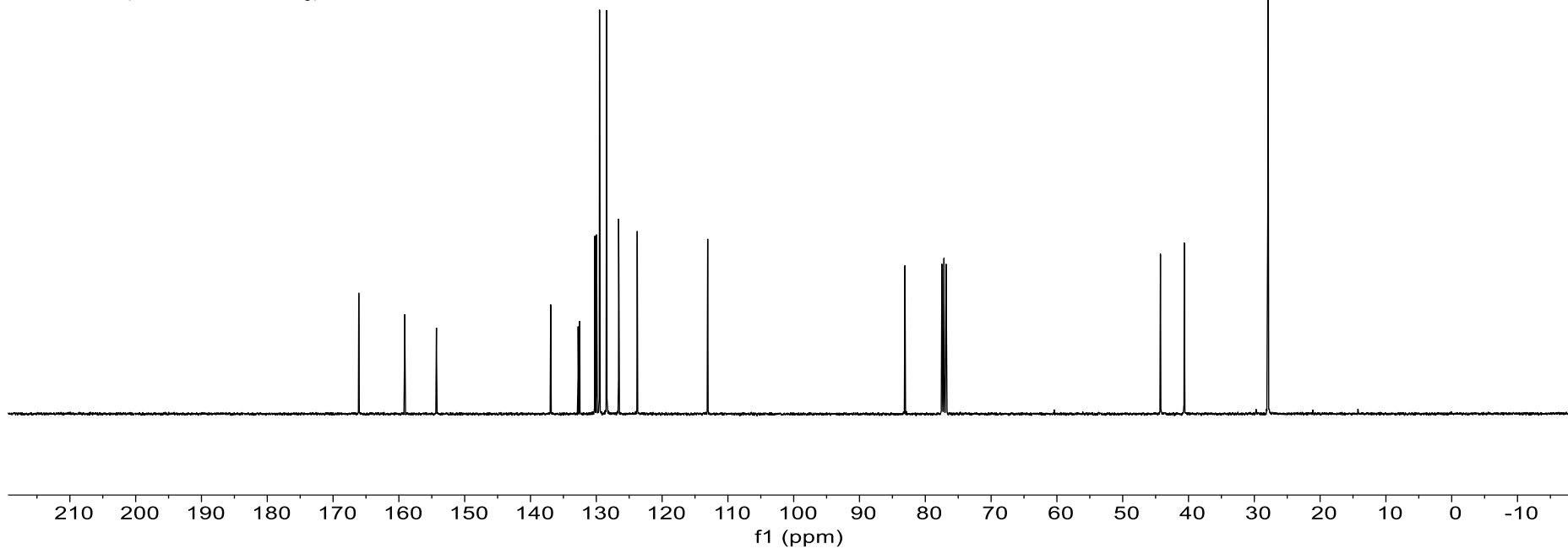
^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

166.095
159.117
154.292
136.931
132.762
132.516
130.219
129.967
129.510
128.415
126.602
123.774
113.072

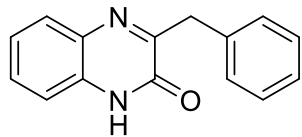
83.090
77.478
77.160
76.842

44.264
40.647

27.940



— 12.466



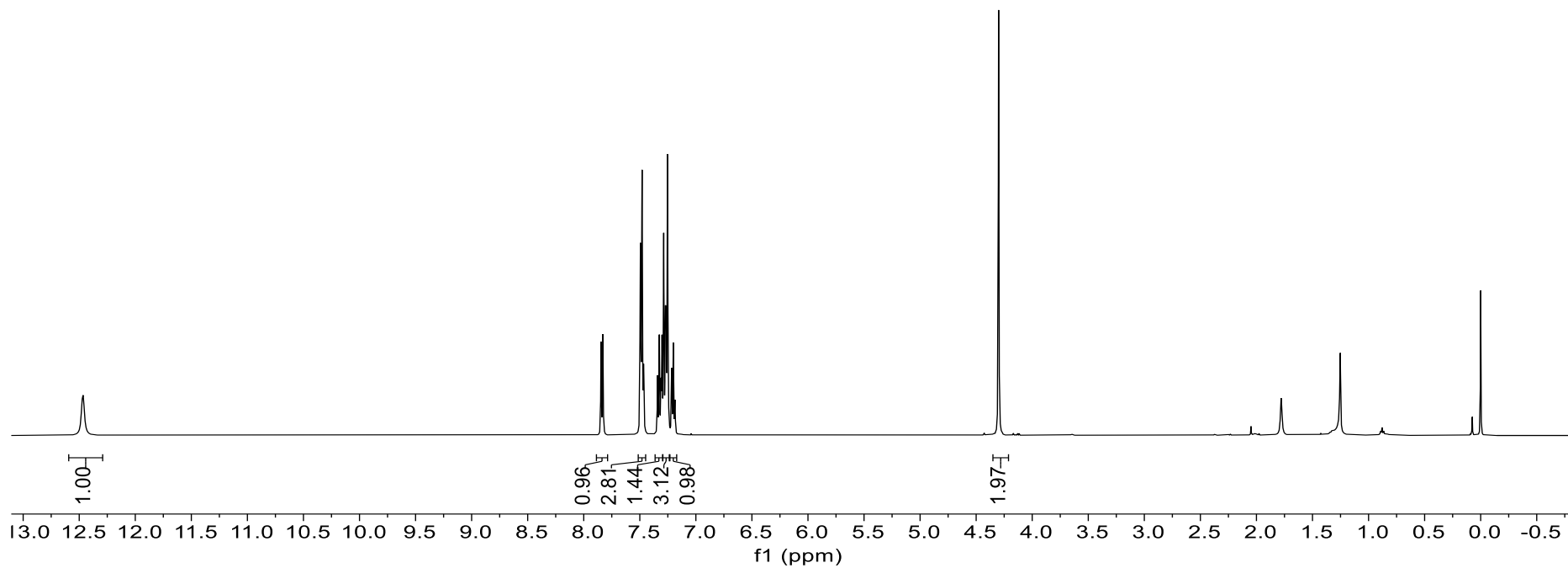
3u

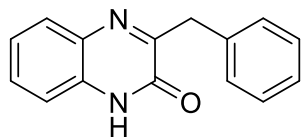
¹H (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

7.846
7.830
7.494
7.480
7.467
7.342
7.340
7.326
7.311
7.309
7.302
7.287
7.271
7.264
7.253
7.249
7.216
7.201
7.186

— 4.300

— 0.000





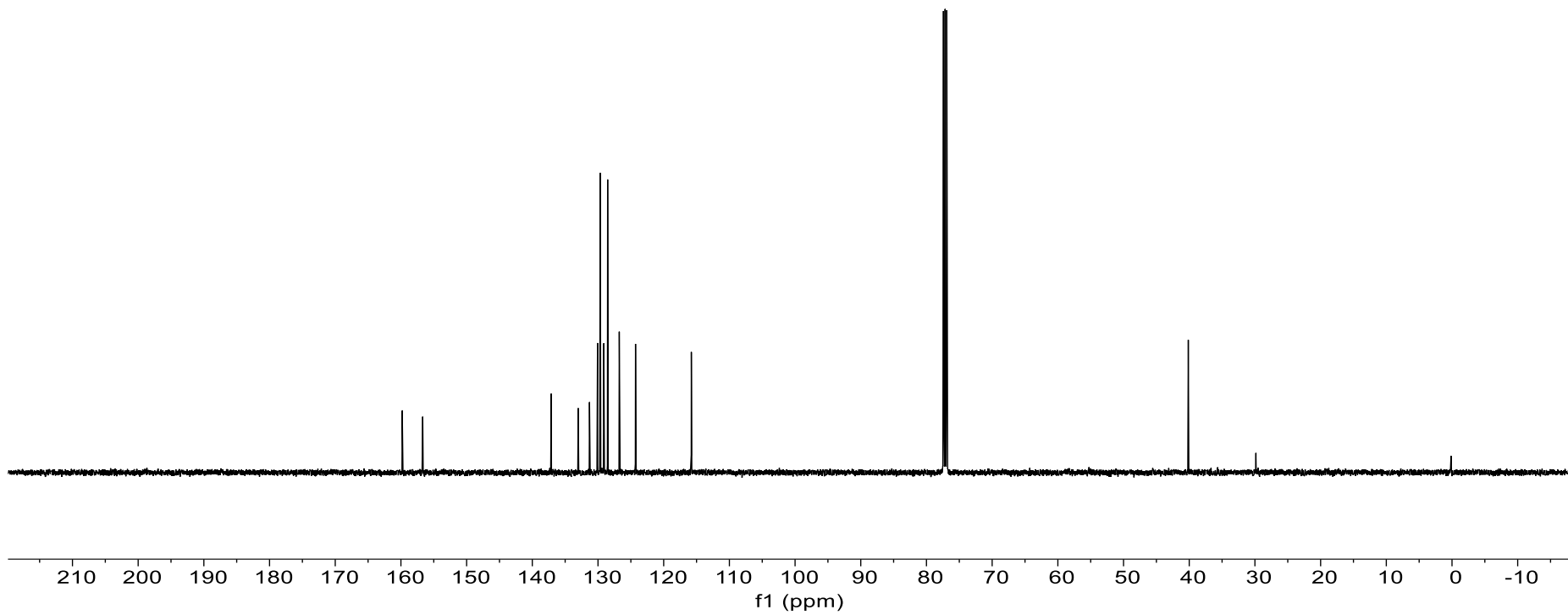
3u

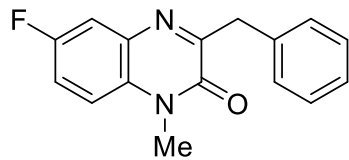
^{13}C (125 MHz, CDCl_3)

~ 159.800
~ 156.681
137.124
133.012
131.293
130.072
129.660
129.115
128.535
126.760
124.289
— 115.791

77.414
77.160
76.906

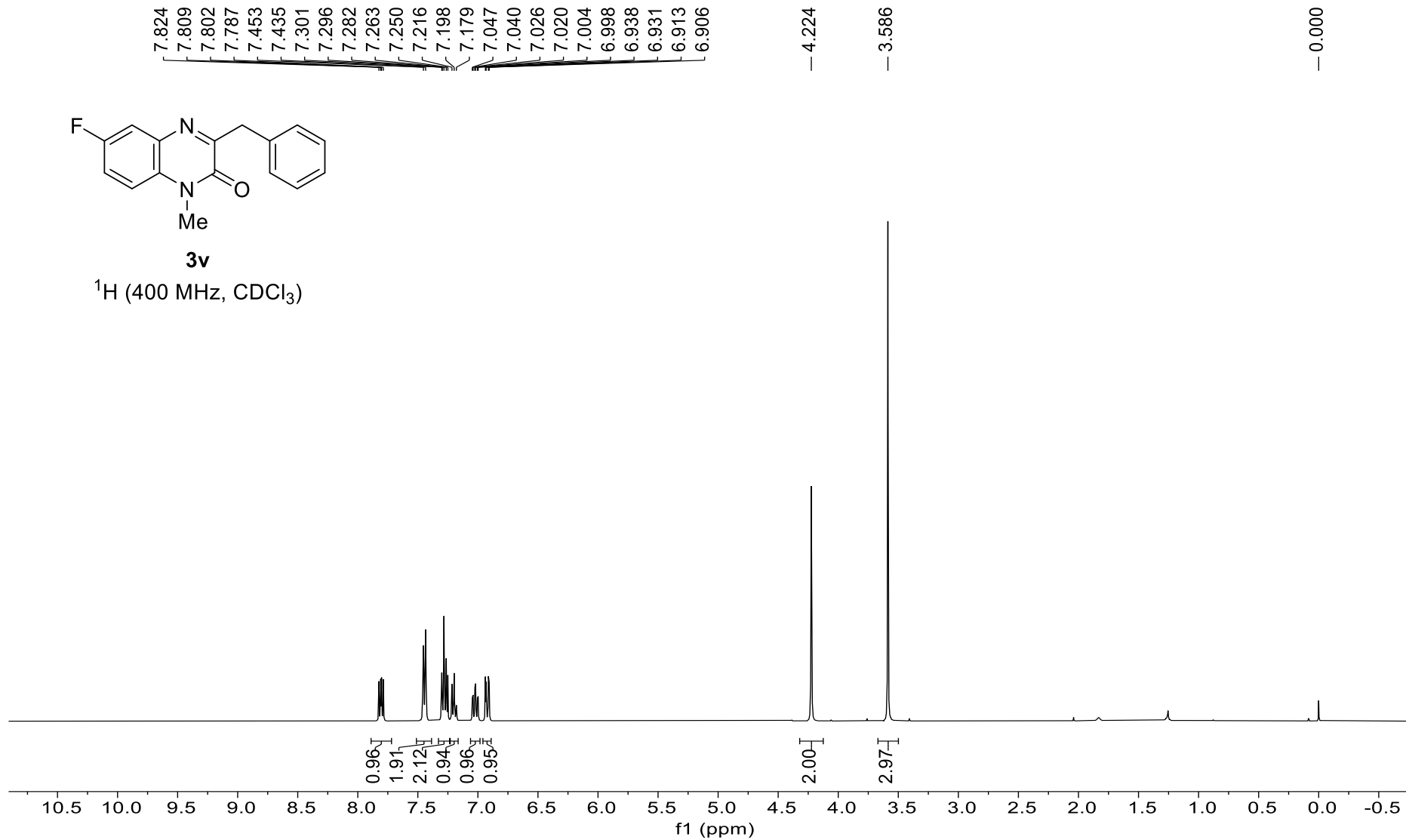
— 40.141

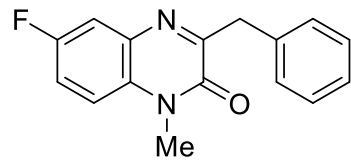




3v

¹H (400 MHz, CDCl₃)





3v

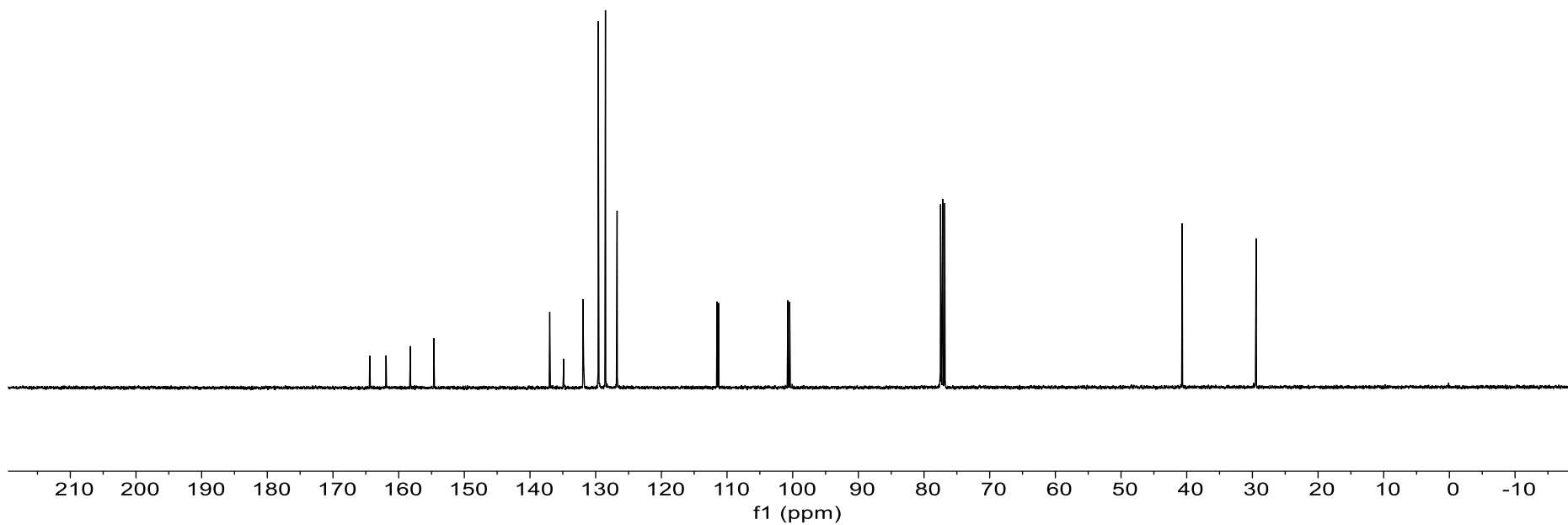
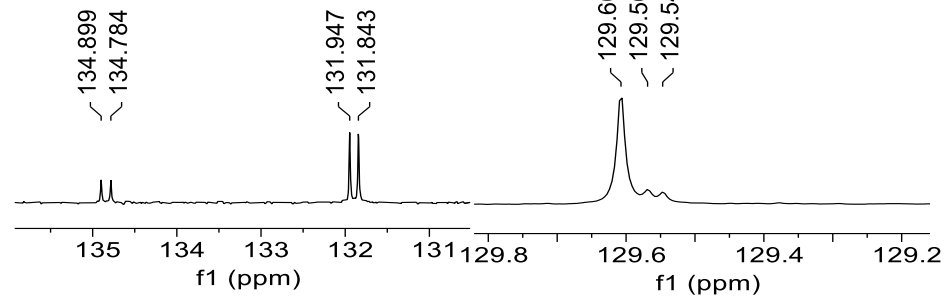
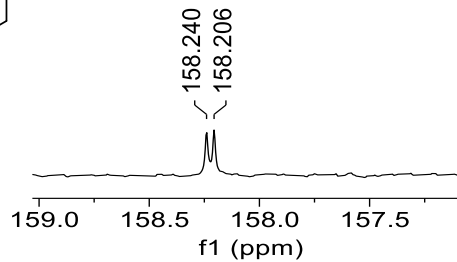
¹³C (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

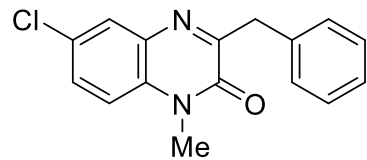
164.400
161.914
158.240
158.206
154.649
136.997
134.899
134.784
131.947
131.843
129.607
129.569
129.547
128.512
126.735
111.527
111.295
100.734
100.458

77.477
77.160
76.842

40.677

29.426





3w

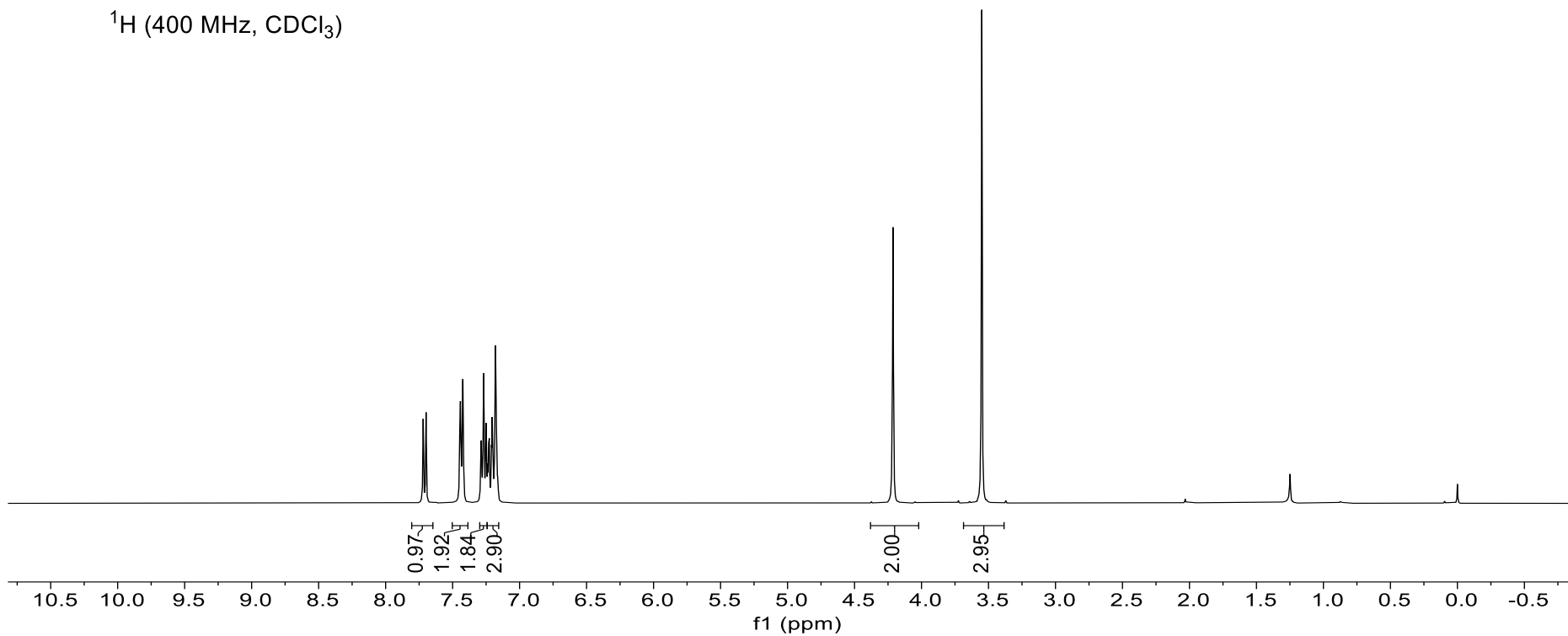
¹H (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

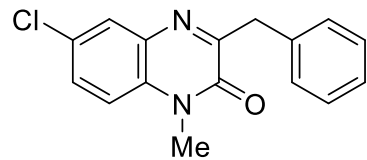
7.719
7.698
7.442
7.423
7.287
7.268
7.249
7.238
7.231
7.226
7.210
7.204
7.180
7.175
7.164

— 4.213

— 3.550

— -0.000





3w

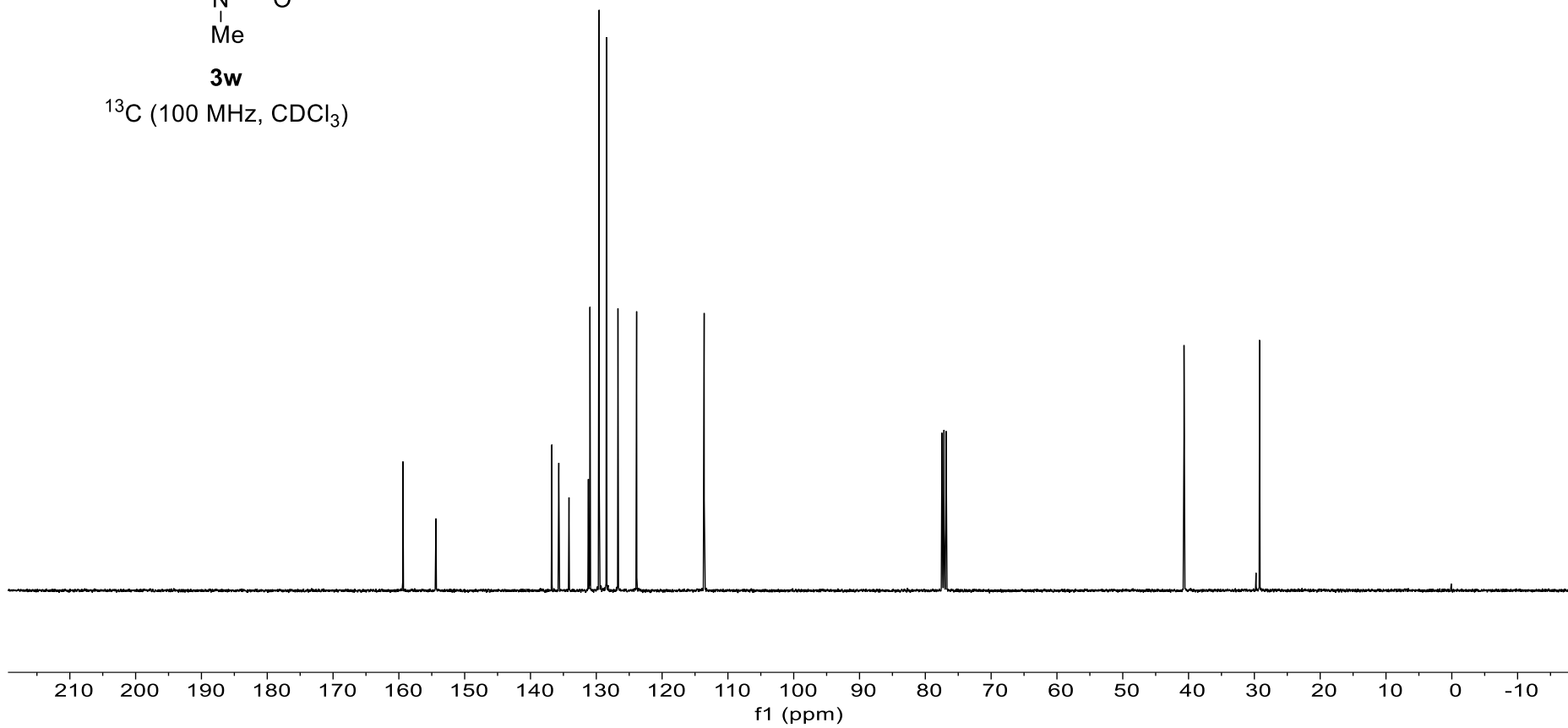
^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

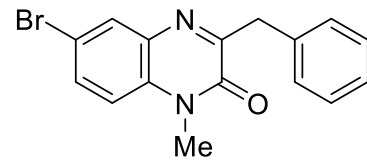
— 159.378
— 154.364
— 136.754
— 135.697
— 134.149
— 131.207
— 130.959
— 129.564
— 128.453
— 126.705
— 123.873
— 113.605

— 77.478
— 77.160
— 76.842

— 40.690

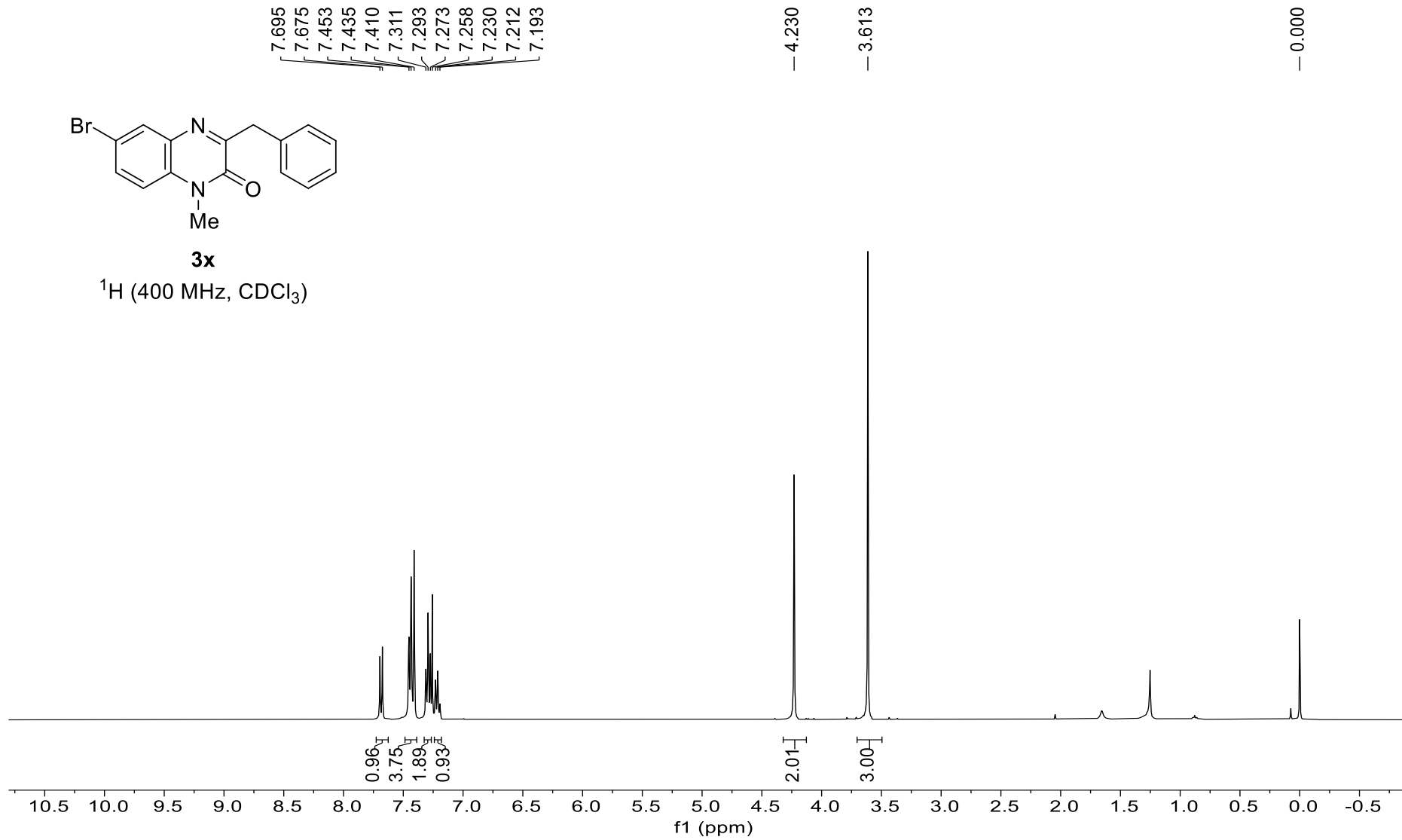
— 29.213

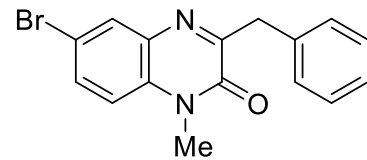




3x

^1H (400 MHz, CDCl_3)





3x

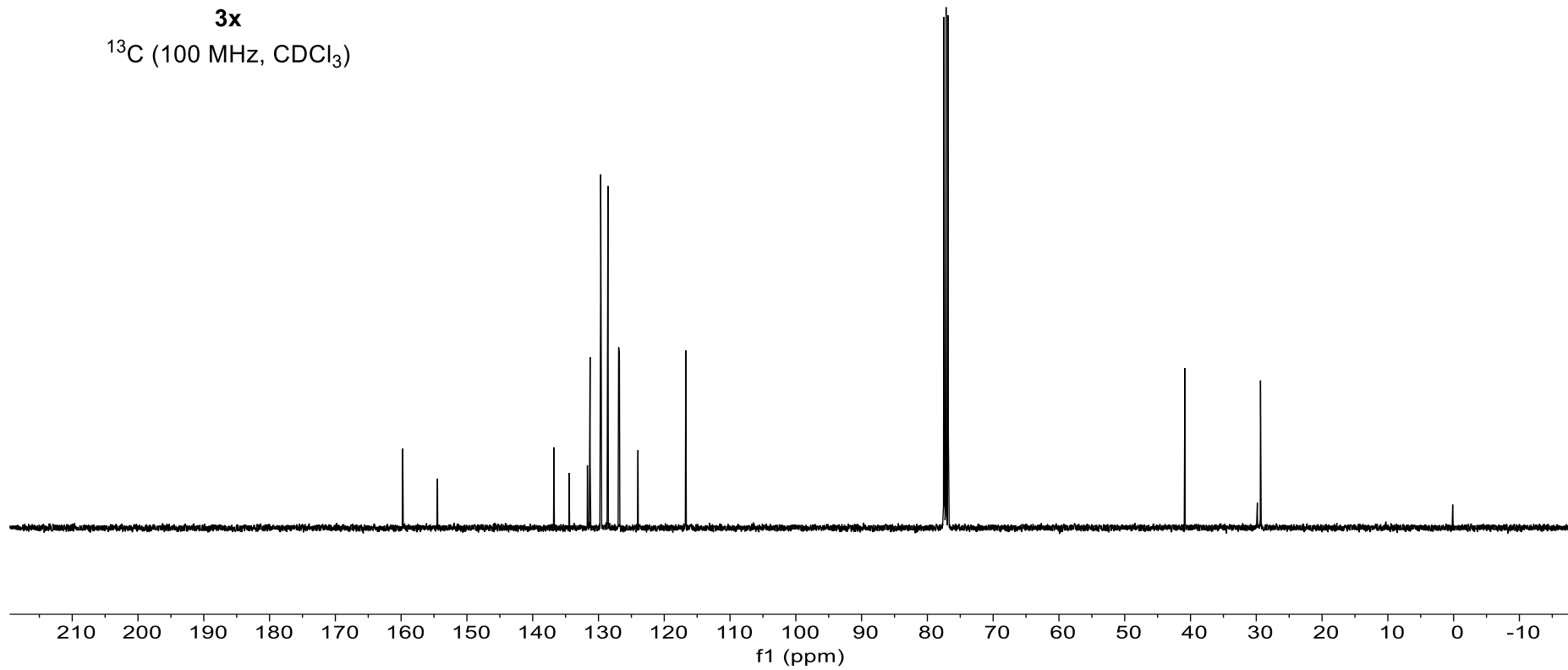
^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

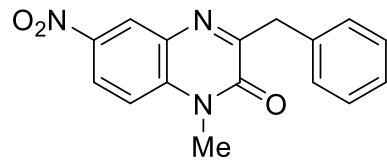
— 159.757
— 154.475
136.781
134.458
131.685
131.280
129.662
128.566
126.939
126.822
123.994
116.732

77.478
77.160
76.842

— 40.854

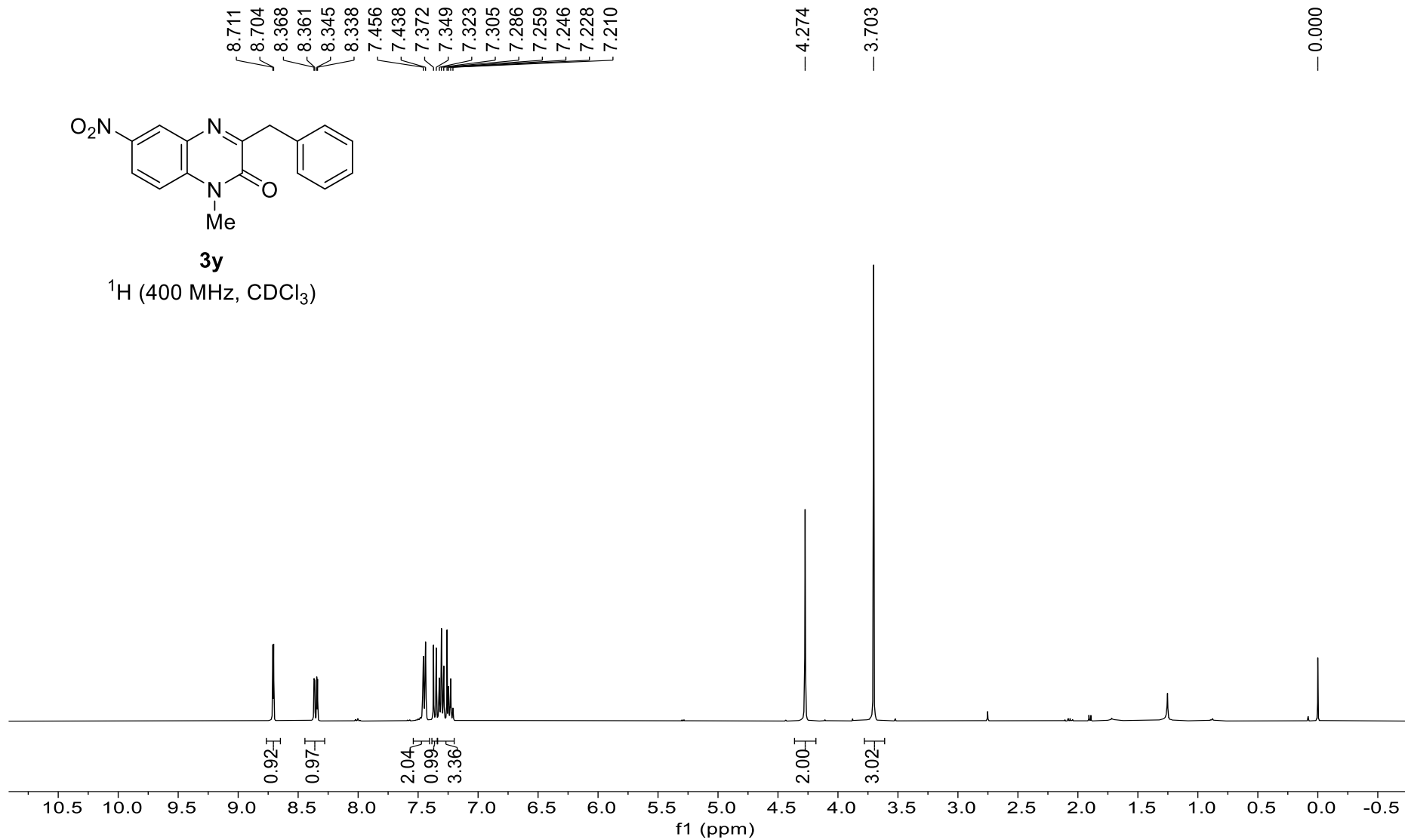
— 29.362

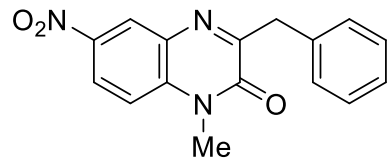




3y

¹H (400 MHz, CDCl₃)





3y

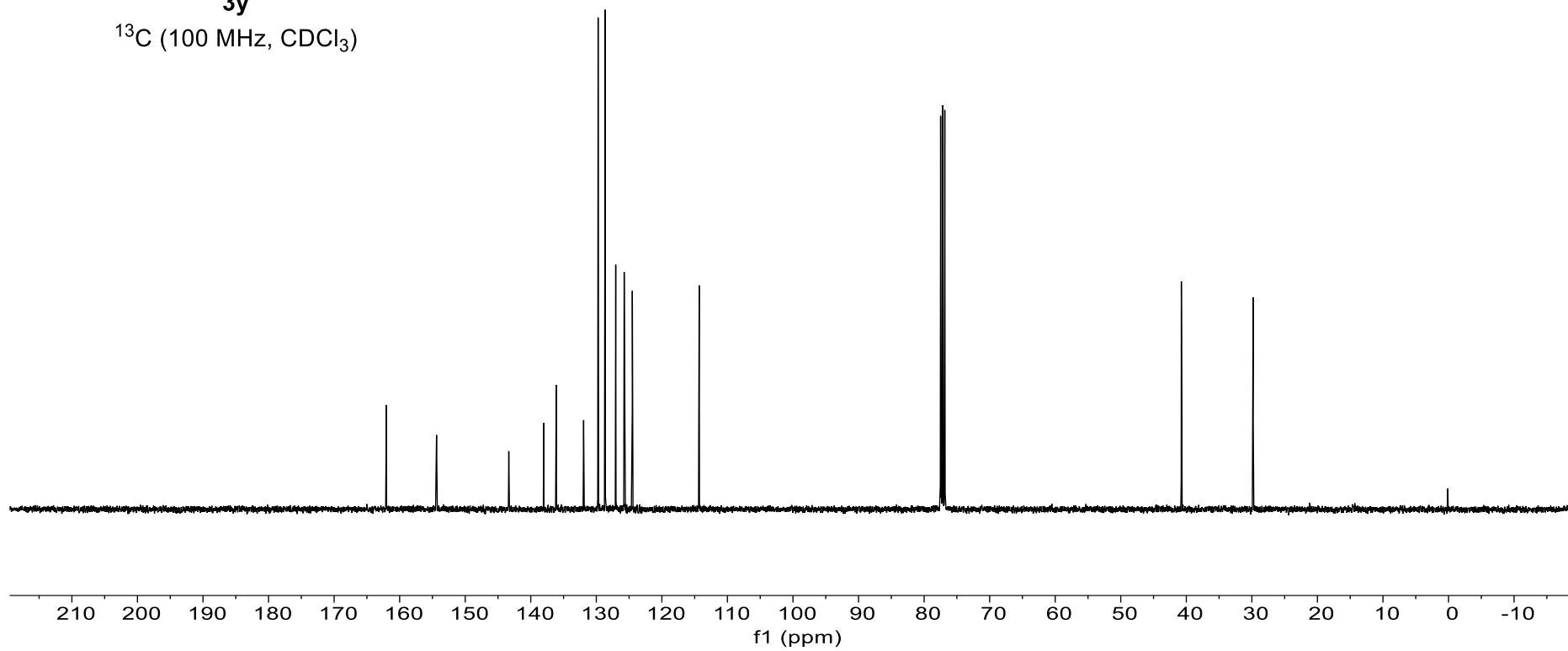
^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

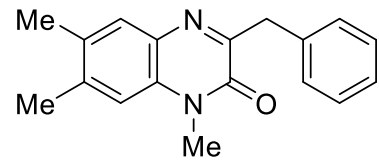
— 162.028
— 154.379
— 143.352
— 138.033
— 136.112
— 131.939
— 129.730
— 128.651
— 127.042
— 125.752
— 124.507
— 114.309

— 77.478
— 77.160
— 76.843

— 40.757

— 29.804





3z

¹H (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

7.564
7.457
7.439
7.277
7.259
7.239
7.186
7.168
7.150
6.949

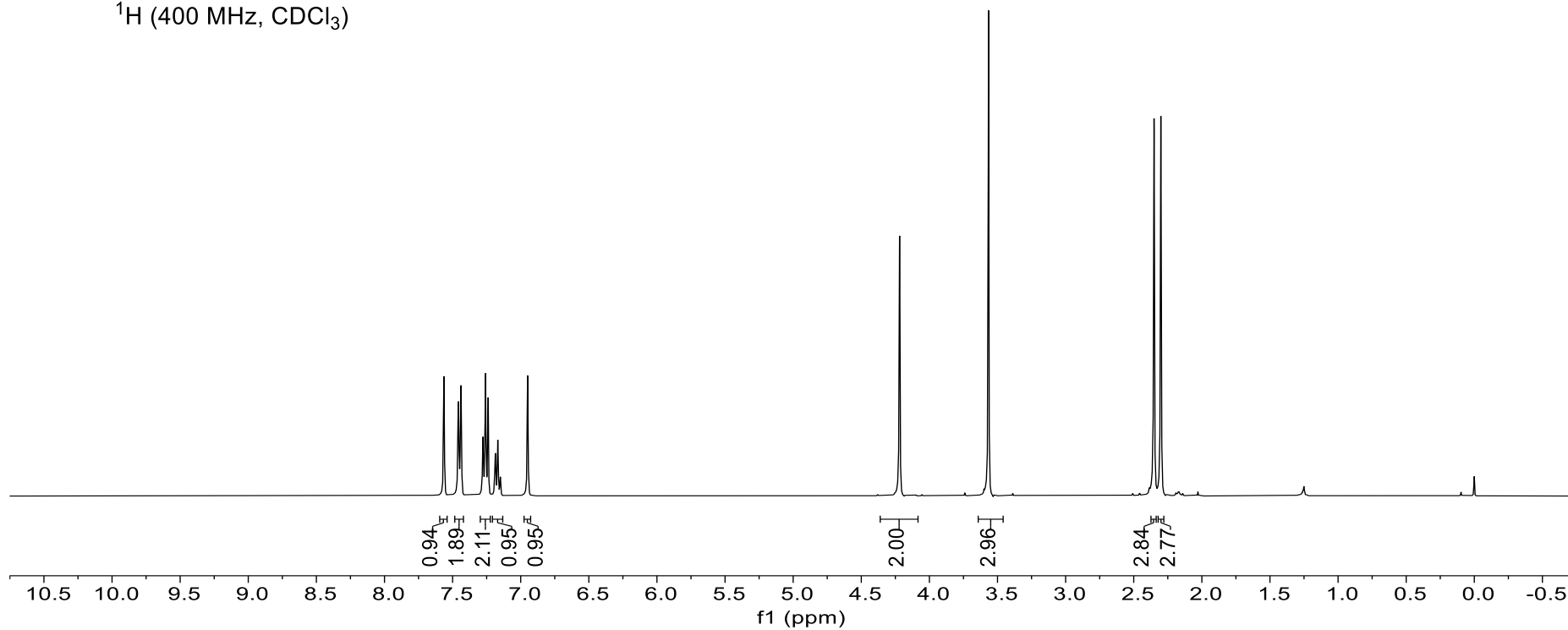
— 4.219

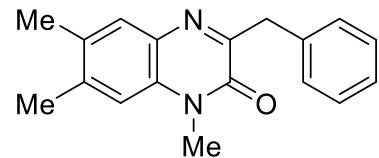
— 3.566

2.351

2.301

— 0.000





3z

^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

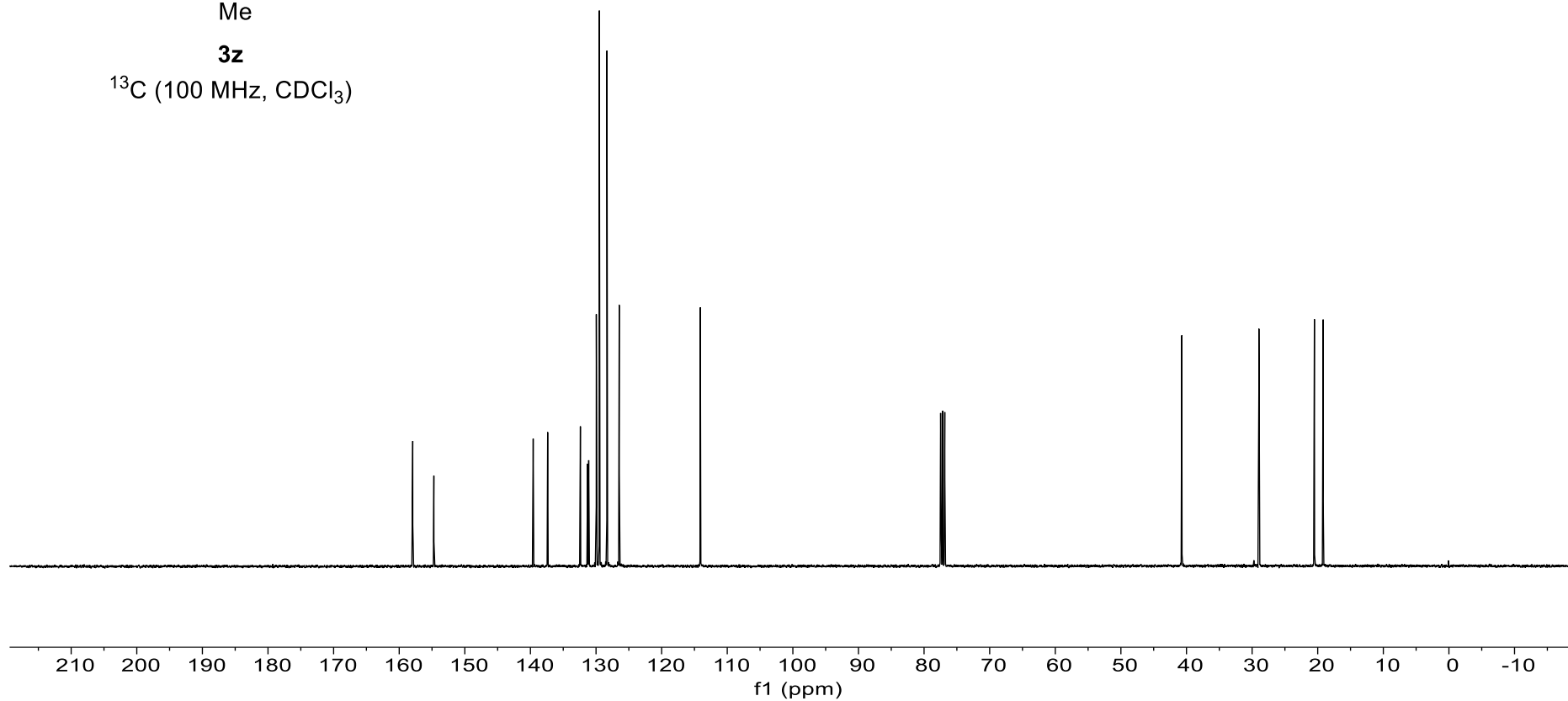
157.937
154.716
139.575
137.376
132.384
131.290
131.116
129.956
129.498
128.336
126.464
114.104

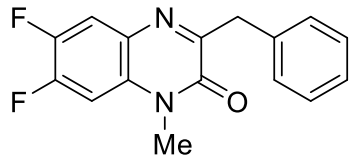
77.478
77.160
76.842

40.718

28.964

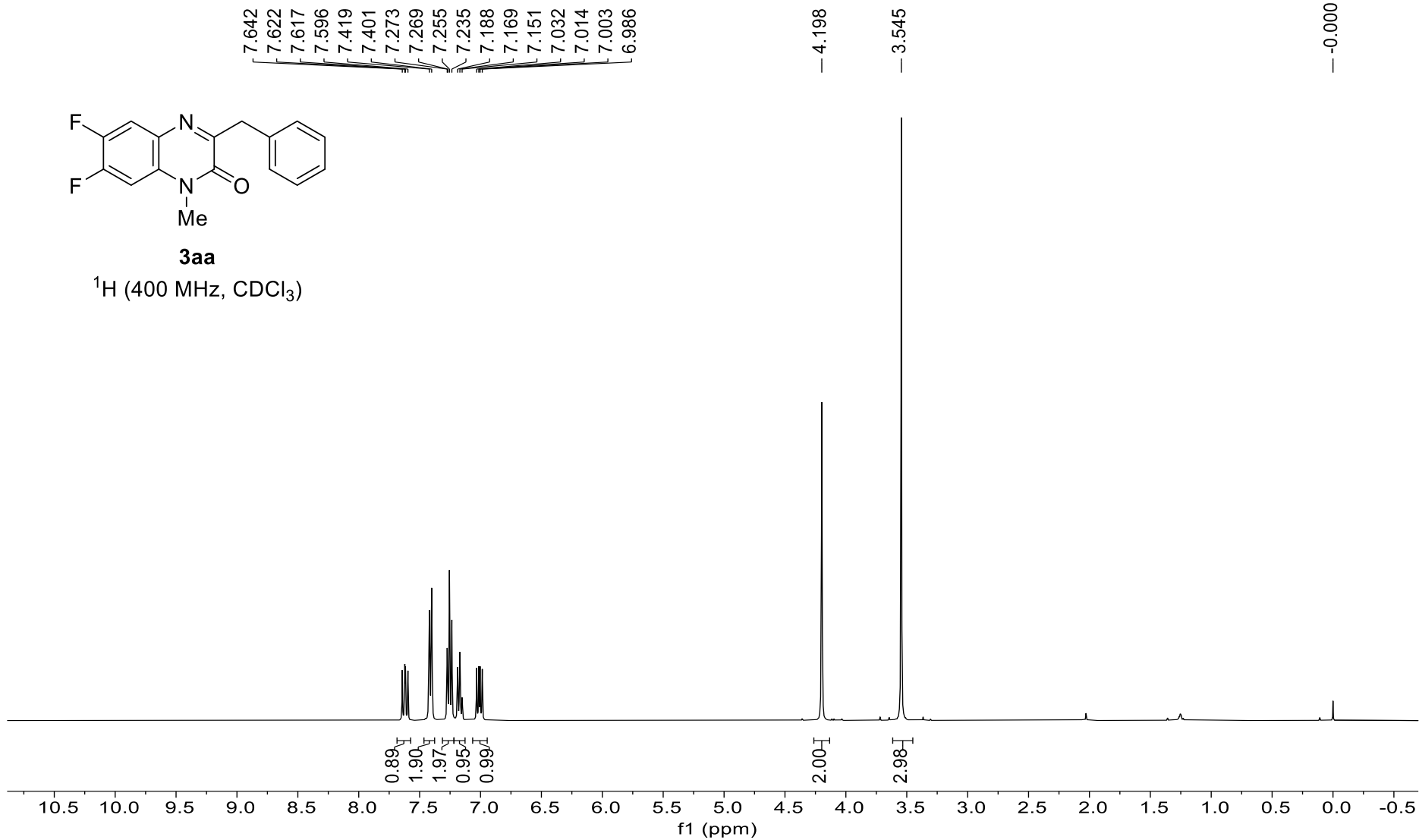
20.509
19.171

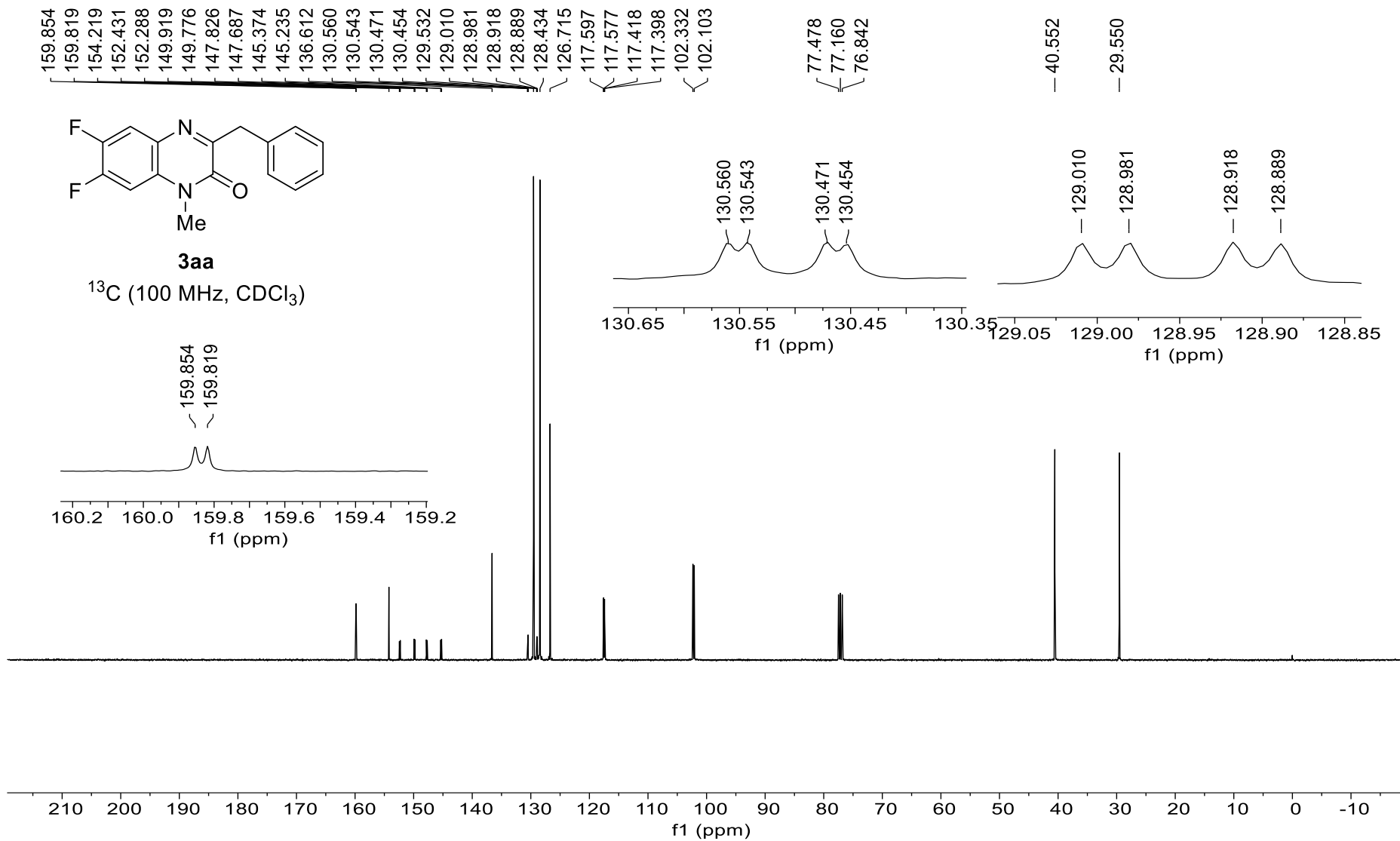


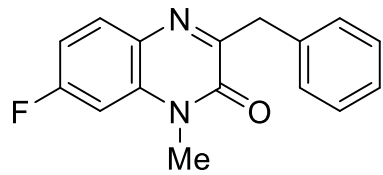


3aa

¹H (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

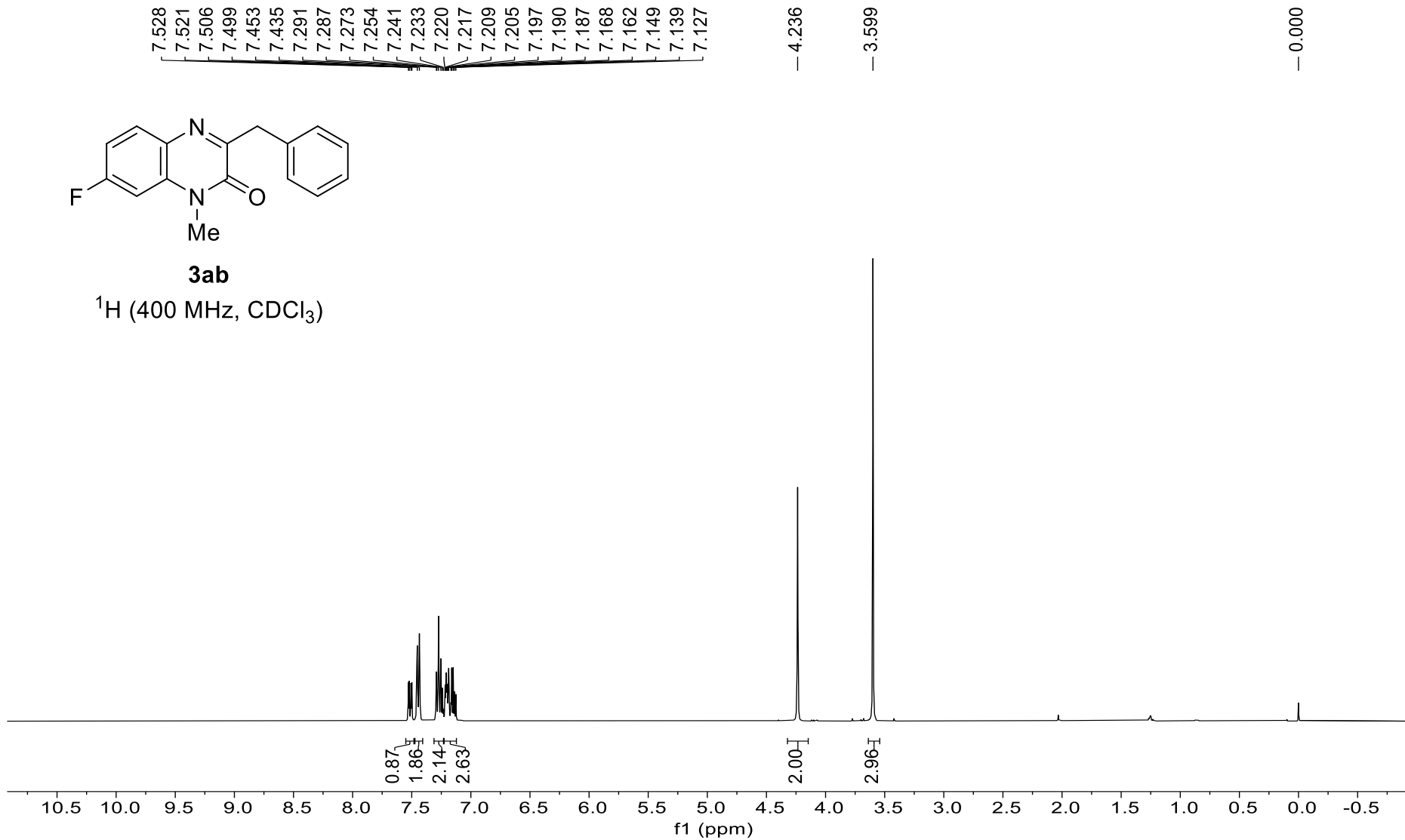


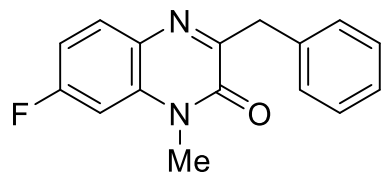




3ab

¹H (400 MHz, CDCl₃)





3ab

^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

160.845
159.832
157.412
154.327
136.751
133.361
133.249
129.999
129.979
129.603
128.461
126.720
117.653
117.415
115.463
115.240
114.705
114.618

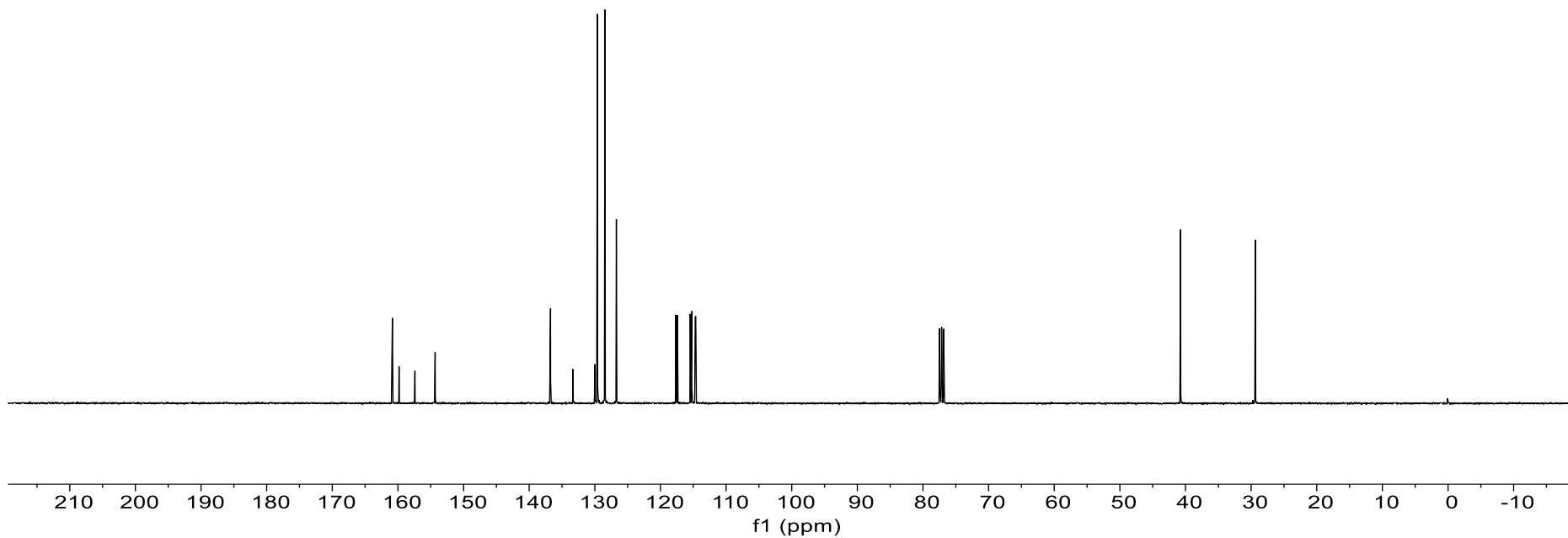
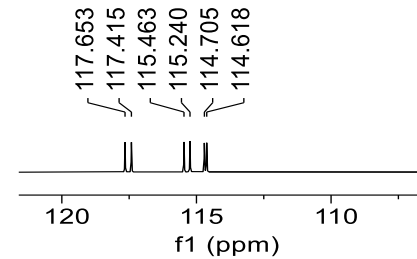
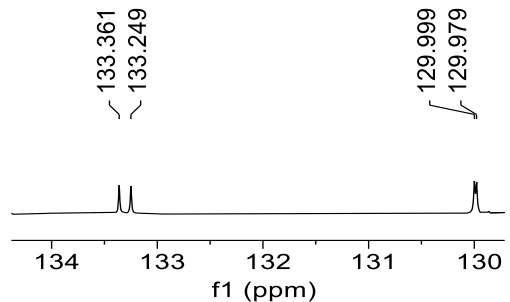
77.478
77.160
76.841

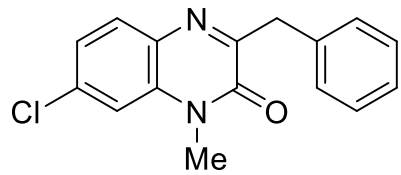
40.756
29.361

133.361
133.249

129.999
129.979

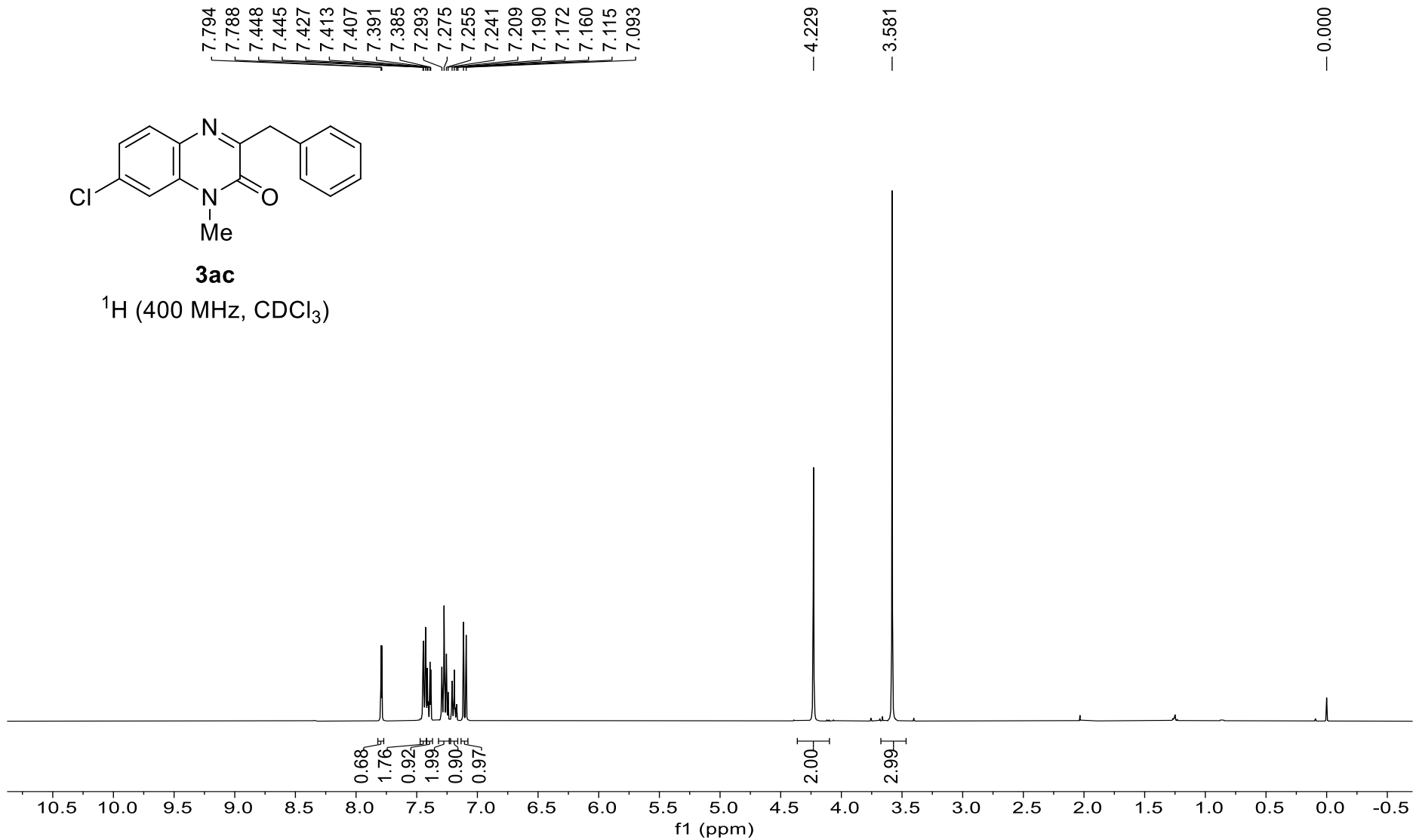
117.653
117.415
115.463
115.240
114.705
114.618

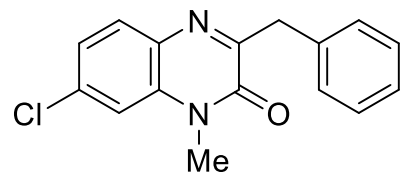




3ac

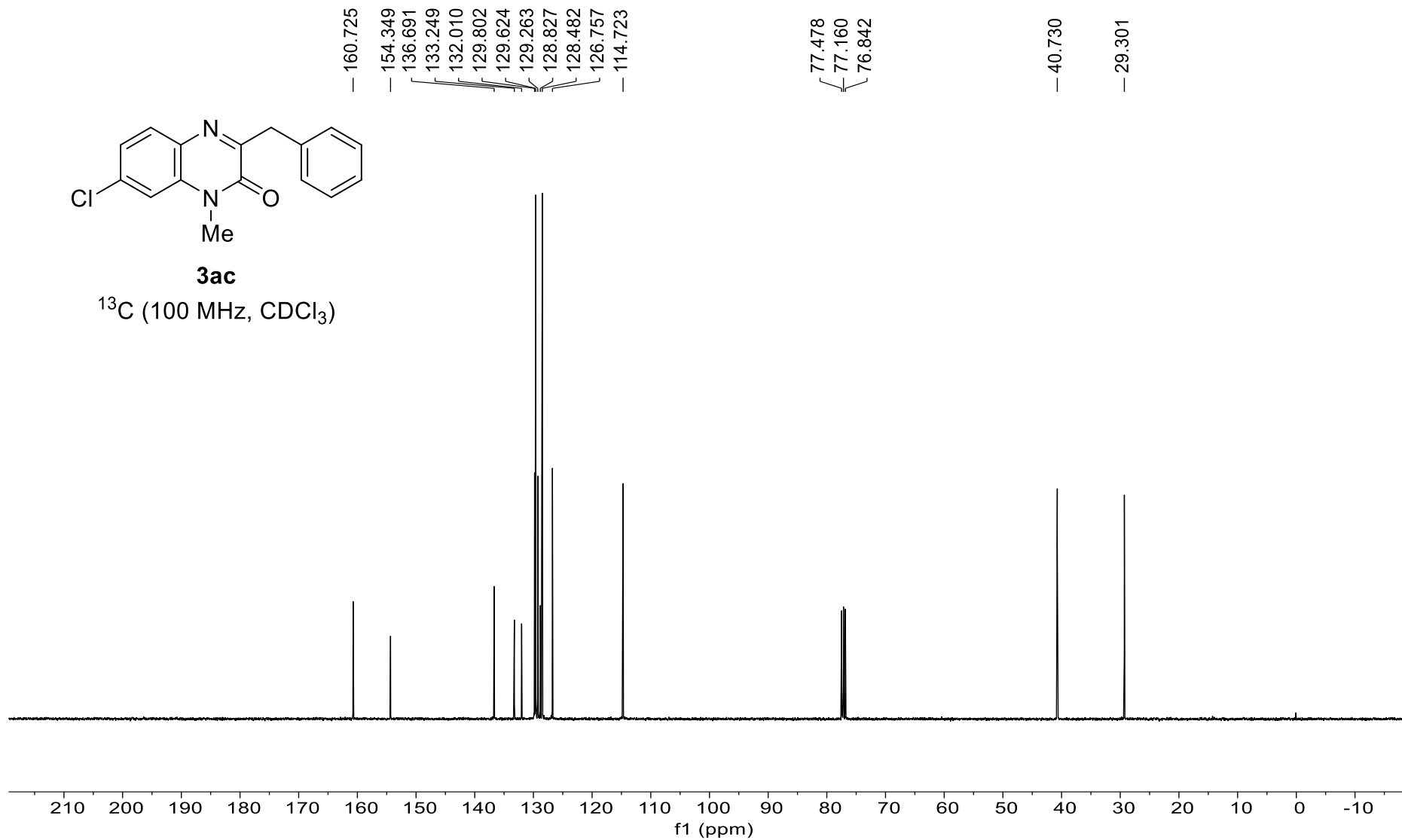
¹H (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

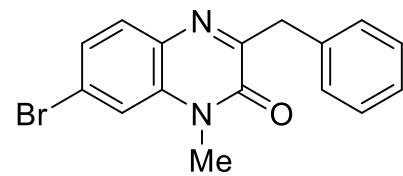




3ac

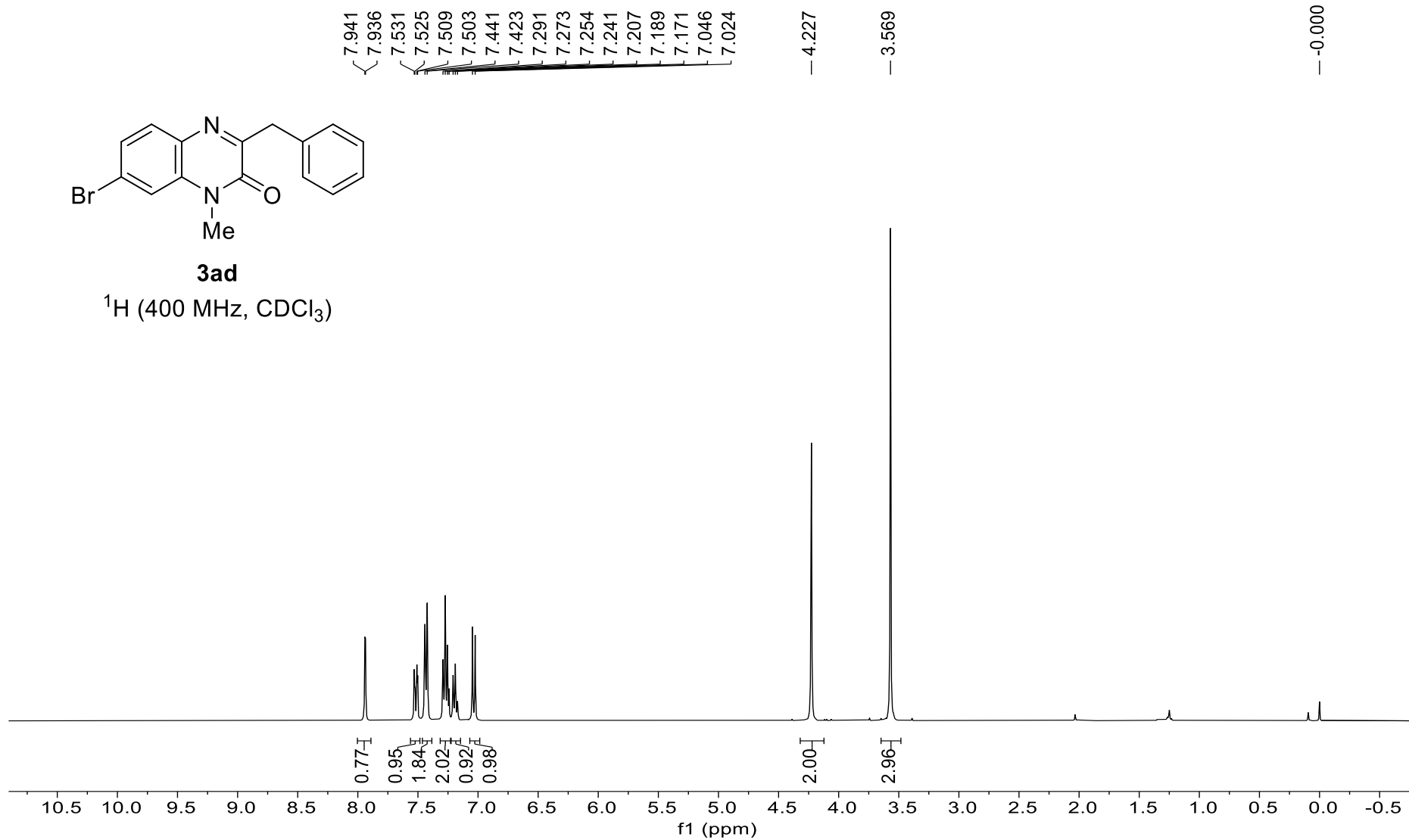
^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

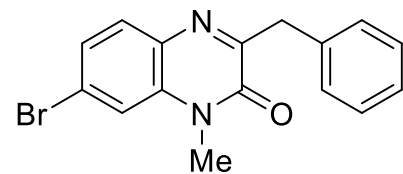




3ad

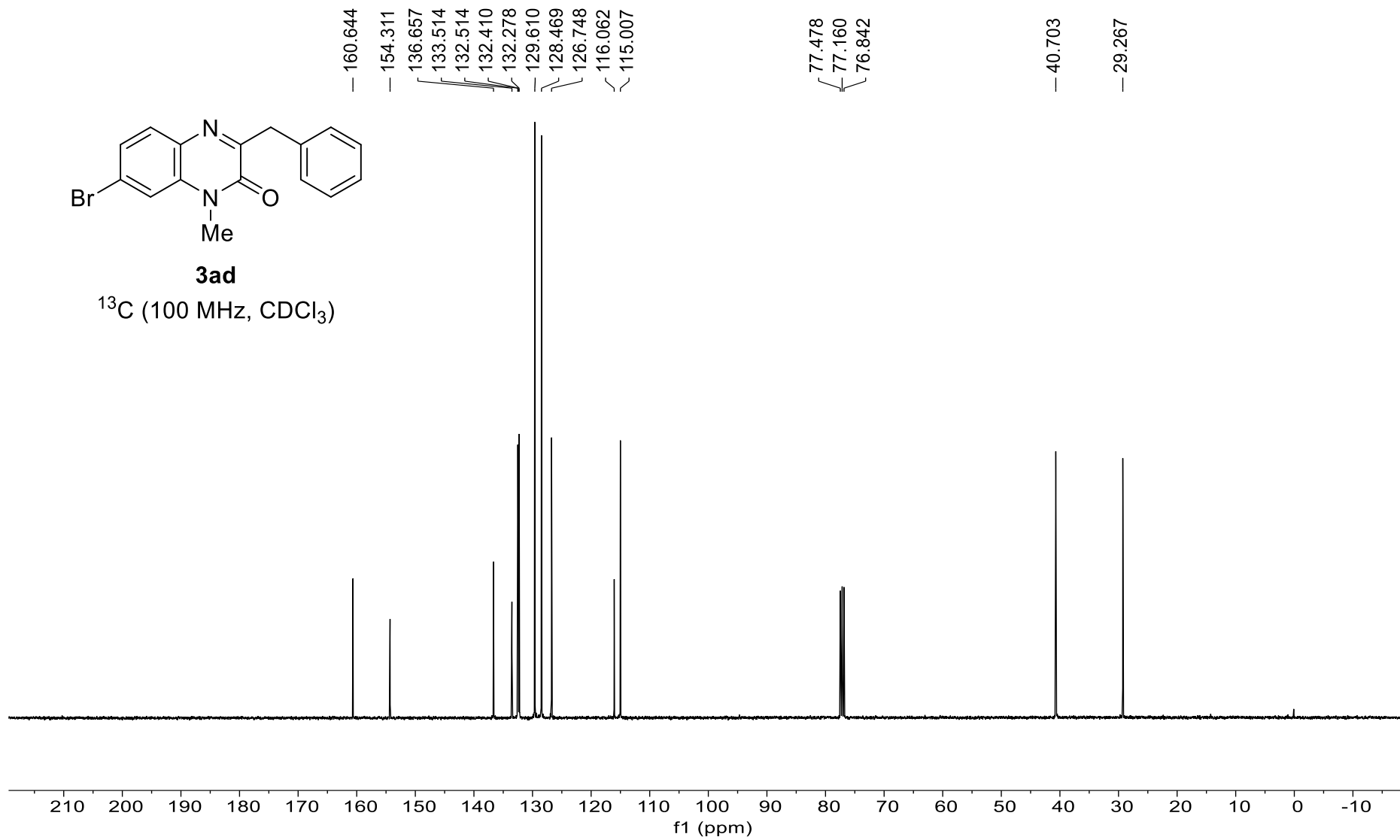
¹H (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

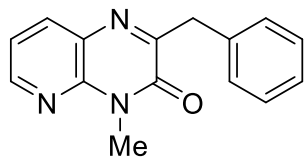




3ad

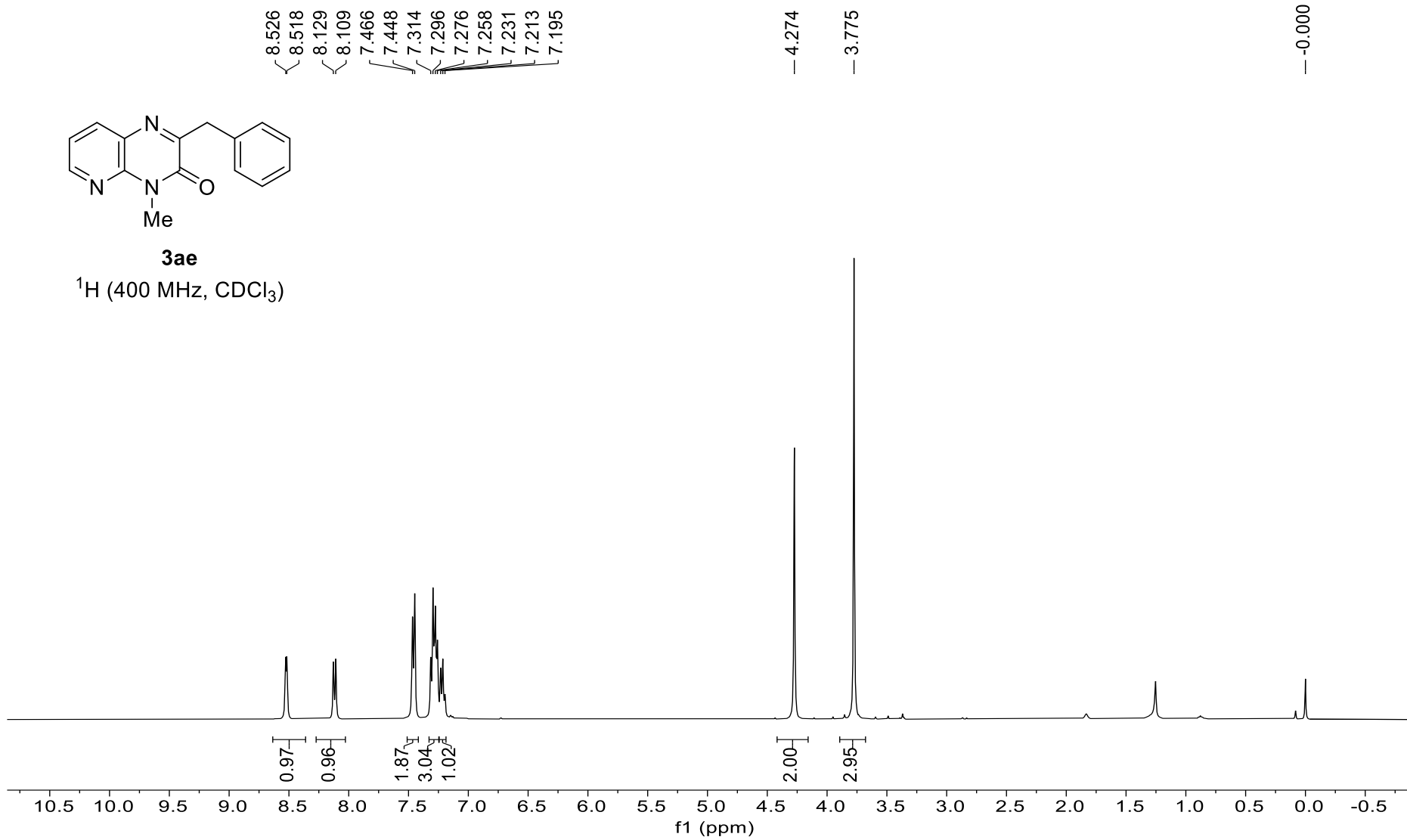
^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

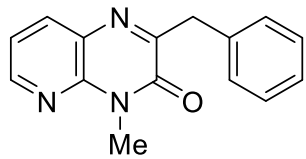




3ae

^1H (400 MHz, CDCl_3)





3ae

^{13}C (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

~ 160.733
- 156.007
/ 149.087
/ 144.205
/ 137.229
/ 136.623
/ 129.693
/ 128.563
/ 128.187
/ 126.836
~ 119.587

77.477
77.160
76.842

- 40.674

- 27.918

