

Supporting Information

Direct oxidation of bromo-derived Fischer-Borsche oxo-ring using molecular iodine with combined experimental and computational study

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General Information

The NMR experiments were performed with 300 MHz, 400 MHz and 500 MHz spectrometer, and chemical shifts are expressed in ppm (δ) with TMS as an internal reference. *J* values are given in hertz. The ^1H and ^{13}C NMR spectra are referenced to the residual solvent signals (7.26 ppm for ^1H and 77.0 ppm for ^{13}C in CDCl_3 , 2.50 ppm for ^1H and 39.9 ppm for ^{13}C in $\text{DMSO-}d_6$). TOF and quadruple mass analyzer types were used for the HRMS measurements. Column chromatography was performed on silica gel (100–200 mesh) in glass columns to purify the compounds and visualized with UV light (254 nm), PMA and DNP stain. Commercially available reagents and solvents were used without further purification and were purchased.

(a) General method for the preparation of substituted 1-oxo-2-Bromo-tetrahydrocarbazoles (2):

In a 100 mL round bottom flask, copper (II) bromide, CuBr_2 (2.17 mmol) was dissolved in ethylacetate (20 mL) and chloroform (20 mL). To this reaction mixture, 1-oxotetrahydrocarbazole (1.08 mmol) was added and stirred at 120 °C for 6 h. The process of the reaction was monitored by TLC. After completion of the reaction, filter the reaction mixture in hot condition. The mother liquor diluted with ethylacetate, washed with H_2O , dried over Na_2SO_4 and evaporated. The residue was purified by column chromatography (ethylacetate:hexane: : 2:8).

1-oxo-2-bromo-tetrahydrocarbazole (2a): Yield: 194 mg (68 %); mp 139-142 °C; ^1H NMR (300 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): δ 11.78 (s, 1H), 7.69 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.43 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.10 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (t, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.06 – 2.91 (m, 2H), 2.63 – 2.49 (m, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, $\text{DMSO-}d_6$): 189.3, 127.0, 126.9, 124.4, 124.2, 120.7, 120.1, 119.9, 112.6, 67.8, 47.5, 21.3; HRMS (ESI-qTOF) Calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{10}\text{BrNO}$ [$\text{M}+\text{H}$] $^+$, 263.9946, Found 263.0037.

1-oxo-2-bromo-6-cyano-tetrahydrocarbazole (2b): Yield: 194 mg (70 %); mp 167-169 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 12.38 (s, 1H), 8.29 (s, 1H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (t, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.06 – 2.91 (m, 2H), 2.63 – 2.49 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): 183.6, 139.9, 130.0, 129.2, 128.0, 126.0, 124.5, 120.5, 114.0, 112.6, 67.8, 47.5, 21.3; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* = [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₃H₉BrN₂O 288.9898, Found 288.9789.

1-oxo-2-bromo-tetrahydrocarbazole-6-methylcarboxylate (2c): Yield: 173 mg (65 %); mp 140-142 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 12.03 (s, 1H), 8.32 (s, 1H), 7.87 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.44 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.34 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.49-2.91 (m, 2H), 2.47-2.06 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): 187.6, 166.0, 147.9, 133.8, 129.7, 123.7, 122.1, 121.8, 113.6, 111.0, 53.9, 51.5, 34.2, 21.2; HRMS (ESI-qTOF) Calcd for C₁₄H₁₂BrNO₃ [M+H]⁺, 322.0073, Found 322.0103.

1-oxo-2-bromo-6-chloro-tetrahydrocarbazole (2d): Yield: 184 mg (67 %); mp 182-185 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 11.76 (s, 1H), 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 4.84 (t, *J* = 13.1 Hz, 1H), 2.97-2.89 (m, 2H), 2.62 – 2.45 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): 190.1, 136.3, 132.0, 126.5, 126.1, 124.0, 120.1, 114.3, 112.6, 67.8, 47.5, 21.3; HRMS (ESI-qTOF) Calcd for C₁₂H₉BrClNO [M+H]⁺, 297.9556, Found 297.8769.

1-oxo-2-bromo-3-methyl-tetrahydrocarbazole (2e): Yield: 188 mg (67%); mp 131-134 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 9.32 (s, 1H), 7.65 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 4.83 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 3.20-2.46 (m, 3H), 1.15 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 189.9, 137.7, 130.4, 127.3, 125.4, 124.6, 120.1, 118.9, 112.1, 45.8, 32.1, 28.8, 29.6; HRMS (ESI-qTOF) Calcd for C₁₃H₁₂BrNO [M + H]⁺ 278.0102, Found 278.1058.

1-oxo-2-bromo-3,6-dimethyl-tetrahydrocarbazole (2f): Yield: 188 mg (68 %); decomposed > 173 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 11.41 (s, 1H), 7.36 (s, 1H), 7.26 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.81 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, 1H), 3.15 (s, 3H), 3.02-2.95 (m, 1H), 2.57 (d, *J* = 13.5 Hz, 2H), 1.08 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): 190.0, 136.6, 131.0, 128.3, 128.0, 126.9, 125.3, 120.3, 112.7, 58.8, 32.5, 29.1, 21.2, 21.0; HRMS (ESI-qTOF) Calcd for C₁₄H₁₄BrNO[M+H]⁺ 292.0259, Found 292.0319.

1-oxo-2-bromo-3-methyl-6-cyano-tetrahydrocarbazole (2g): Yield: 193 mg (71 %); mp 197-199 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 12.38 (s, 1H), 8.29 (s, 1H), 7.61 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 4.83 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 1H), 3.20-2.46 (m, 3H), 1.15 (d, *J* = 4.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): 183.6, 139.9, 130.0, 129.2, 128.0, 126.0, 124.5, 120.5, 114.0, 102.2, 60.1, 36.1, 26.1, 19.1; HRMS (ESI-qTOF) Calcd for C₁₄H₁₁BrN₂O [M + H]⁺ 303.0055, Found 303.0199.

1-oxo-2-bromo-3-methyl-tetrahydrocarbazole-6-methylcarboxylate (2h): Yield: 189 mg (72 %); mp 286-288 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 11.41 (s, 1H), 8.41 (s, 1H), 7.98 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.52 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.43-2.42 (m, 3H); 1.31 (d, *J* = 6.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, CDCl₃): 183.6, 167.0, 141.1, 129.2, 127.2, 124.8, 124.1, 121.9, 115.4, 112.5, 58.9, 51.5, 36.8, 25.8, 19.0; HRMS (ESI-qTOF) Calcd for C₁₅H₁₄BrNO₃[M + H]⁺ 336.0157, Found 336.1218.

1-oxo-2-bromo-6-chloro-3-methyl- tetrahydrocarbazole (2i): Yield: 183 mg (68 %); mp 167-170 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 11.76 (s, 1H), 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.37 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 4.84 (s, 1H), 2.97 (d, *J* = 15.5 Hz, 1H), 2.48-2.35 (m, 2H), 1.09 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): 190.1, 136.3, 132.0, 126.5, 126.1, 126.0, 124.0, 120.1, 114.3,

59.3, 32.2, 28.7, 20.9; HRMS (ESI-qTOF) Calcd for C₁₃H₁₁BrClNO [M+H]⁺, 311.9713, Found 311.9002.

1-oxo-2,6-dibromo-3-methyl-tetrahydrocarbazole (2j): Yield: 175 mg (68 %); mp 186-188 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 11.59 (s, 1H), 7.66 (s, 1H), 7.03-6.92 (m, 2H), 4.87 (bs, 1H), 3.11-2.81 (m, 1H), 2.48-2.33 (m, 2H), 0.56 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): 190.3, 139.2, 132.6, 127.8, 127.4, 124.8, 120.0, 113.9, 101.7, 59.1, 32.1, 28.6, 20.9; HRMS (ESI) *m/z* = [M+H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₃H₁₁Br₂NO 357.9187, Found 357.8265.

1-oxo-2-bromo-3-methyl-6,8-dichloro-tetrahydrocarbazole (2k): Yield: 197 mg (76 %); mp 169-172 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 12.4 (s, 1H), 7.79 (s, 1H), 7.50 (s, 1H), 4.74 (bs, 1H), 3.03 – 2.94 (m, 2H), 2.49 – 2.39 (m, 1H) 1.17 (d, *J* = 3.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): 188.7, 139.5, 135.2, 133.1, 131.9, 130.9, 129.8, 124.8, 123.4, 65.4, 41.2, 30.6, 23.9; HRMS (ESI-qTOF) Calcd for C₁₃H₁₀BrCl₂NO [M + H]⁺ 345. 9323, Found 345.9405.

N-Propyl-1-oxo-2-bromo-3-methyl-tetrahydrocarbazole (2l): Yield: 184 mg (69%) ; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 8.19 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.72-7.65 (m, 1H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 4.83 – 4.53 (m, 3H), 3.20 – 2.46 (m, 3H), 1.78 – 1.61 (m, 5H), 0.85 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 183.19, 180.81, 147.47, 137.53, 133.28, 129.43, 124.60, 117.51, 115.41, 46.3, 45.8, 32.1, 29.6, 28.8, 23.3, 15.6; HRMS (ESI-qTOF) Calcd for C₁₆H₁₈BrNO [M+H]⁺, 320.0572: found 320.1142.

N-Propyl-1-oxo-2-bromo-tetrahydrocarbazole (2m): Yield: 179 mg (66 %); mp 123-125 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 7.69 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.43 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.10 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (m, 3H), 3.06 – 2.91 (m, 2H), 2.63 – 2.49 (m, 4H), 0.85 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): 189.3, 127.0, 126.9, 124.4, 124.2, 120.7, 120.1, 119.9, 112.6, 67.8,

46.3, 45.8, 32.1, 29.6, 23.3; HRMS (ESI-qTOF) Calcd for C₁₅H₁₆BrNO [M+H]⁺, 306.0415, Found 306.1105.

***N*-Benzyl-1-oxo-2-bromo-tetrahydrocarbazole (2n):** 168 mg (65%) ; mp 137-140 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 8.07 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.44-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.27-7.20 (m, 3H), 7.16 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 5.86 (s, 2H), 4.94 (t, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.06 – 2.91 (m, 2H), 2.63 – 2.49 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 181.20, 173.14, 140.98, 140.22, 139.47, 139.27, 137.16, 136.71, 129.18, 129.09, 128.07, 127.93, 125.51, 48.15, 67.8, 47.5, 21.3; HRMS (ESI-qTOF) Calcd for C₁₉H₁₆BrNO [M+H]⁺, 354.0415: found 354.1015.

***N*-Methyl-1-oxo-2-bromo-tetrahydrocarbazole (2o):** Yield: 168 mg (60%); mp 111-115 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 7.69 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.43 -7.29 (m, 2H), 7.10 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (t, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.06 - 2.91 (m, 2H), 2.63 - 2.49 (m, 2H); 1.82 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): 189.3, 127.0, 126.9, 124.4, 124.2, 120.7, 120.1, 119.9, 112.6, 67.8, 47.5, 25.6, 21.3; HRMS (ESI-qTOF) Calcd for C₁₃H₁₂BrNO [M+H]⁺, 278.0102, Found 278.1061.

(b) Representative procedure for the synthesis of Carbazolo-1,4-quinone by molecular iodine (3):

A mixture of molecular iodine (0.757 mmol) and substituted 2-bromo-1-oxo-tetrahydrocabazole **2** (0.757 mmol) in DMSO (5 mL) was stirred at 100 °C for appropriate time. The progress of reaction was monitored by thin layer chromatography. The reaction mixture was poured in ice cold saturated solution of sodium thiosulphate and kept at 0 °C for overnight. The solid product was separated out. The crude product was purified by column chromatography using *n*-hexane /ethyl acetate as eluent to afford carbazolo-1,4-quinone (**3**).

Carbazolo-1,4-quinone (3a)¹: 86 mg (58%) as a red solid; mp: 138-140 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 12.01 (s, 1H), 8.08 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.76 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.50 – 7.41 (m, 1H), 7.33 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.26 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 187.6, 180.8, 152.7, 139.4, 132.9, 127.4, 126.0, 124.8, 123.0, 122.6, 116.9, 112.7; HRMS (ESI-qTOF) Calcd for C₁₂H₇NO₂ [M+H]⁺, 198.0477: found 198.1544.

6-cyno-carbazolo-1,4-quinone (3b): 100 mg (65%) as a red solid; mp: 197-199 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 12.13 (s, 1H), 8.26 (s, 1H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.45 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 191.3, 183.4, 139.6, 136.0, 133.3, 129.2, 128.4, 128.0, 125.5, 120.5, 114.5, 109.0, 102.3; HRMS (ESI-qTOF) Calcd for C₁₃H₆N₂O₂ [M+H]⁺, 223.0429: found 223.0505.

6-Methylcarboxylate-carbazolo-1,4-quinone (3c): 107 mg (68%) as an orange solid; mp: 185-187 °C; mp: decomposed >245 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 12.03 (s, 1H), 8.33 (s, 1H), 7.86 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (d, *J* = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.95 (s, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 192.3, 183.0, 167.1, 141.2, 139.0, 138.9, 132.2, 129.5, 126.8, 125.1, 124.40, 121.7, 113.3, 52.3; HRMS (ESI-qTOF) Calcd for C₁₄H₉NO₄ [M+H]⁺, 256.0532: found 256.0608.

6-Chloro-carbazolo-1,4-quinone (3d)^{1a}: 94 mg (61%) as a red solid; mp: decomposed >245 °C; ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 11.99 (s, 1H), 8.32 (s, 1H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 6.79 (s, 2H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 185.6, 180.2, 139.2, 137.3, 129.6, 127.2, 126.7, 125.0, 121.8, 121.0, 116.1, 115.0; HRMS (ESI-qTOF) Calcd for C₁₂H₆ClNO₂ [M+H]⁺, 232.0087: found 232.0162.

Murrayaquinone (3e)^{1, 2}: 138 mg (91%) as a red solid; mp: 236-239 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 12.80 (s, 1H), 8.02 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.39-7.27 (m, 2H), 6.57 (s, 1H), 2.04 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 183.2, 180.2, 148.4, 136.8,

136.6, 134.6, 132.2, 130.2, 126.1, 116.5, 116.1, 114.6, 16.0; HRMS (ESI-qTOF) Calcd for $C_{13}H_9NO_2$ $[M+H]^+$, 212.0633: found 212.0711.

3,6-Dimethyl-carbazolo-1,4-quinone (3f)^{1a, 2}: 120 mg (78%) as a red solid; mp: 228-230 °C; 1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 12.54 (s, 1H), 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.53 (s, 1H), 1.84 (s, 6H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 180.1, 167.5, 149.9, 140.9, 139.2, 135.9, 133.6, 131.9, 128.9, 124.1, 121.1, 116.2, 21.5, 19.1; HRMS (ESI-qTOF) Calcd for $C_{14}H_{11}NO_2$ $[M+H]^+$, 226.0790: found 226.0864.

3-Methyl-6-cyno-carbazolo-1,4-quinone (3g): 137 mg (88%) as an orange solid; mp: 181-184 °C; 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 12.70 (s, 1H), 8.41 (s, 1H), 7.51 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (d, J = 9.0 Hz, 1H), 6.40 (s, 1H), 2.05 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 183.0, 180.1, 148.6, 139.2, 137.7, 131.8, 128.2, 127.9, 123.5, 119.6, 116.2, 114.9, 106.6, 16.0; HRMS (ESI-qTOF) Calcd for $C_{14}H_8N_2O_2$ $[M+H]^+$, 237.0586: found 237.0664.

3-Methylcarboxylate-3-methyl-carbazolo-1,4-quinone (3h): 137 mg (86%) as an orange solid; mp: decomposed >229 °C; 1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 13.02 (s, 1H), 8.55 (s, 1H), 7.84 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.56 (s, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 1.97 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 183.2, 180.2, 166.6, 148.3, 140.0, 137.8, 132.0, 126.8, 125.1, 124.1, 123.3, 116.3, 114.3, 52.4, 15.8; HRMS (ESI-qTOF) Calcd for $C_{15}H_{11}NO_4$ $[M+H]^+$, 270.0688: found 270.0756.

6-Chloro-3-methyl-carbazolo-1,4-quinone (3i)^{1a, 2}: 142 mg (91%) as a red solid; mp: decomposed >253 °C; 1H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 12.95 (s, 1H), 7.91 (s, 1H), 7.50 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.35 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.58 (s, 1H), 2.02 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 185.0, 174.1, 139.2, 135.8, 132.6, 127.8, 127.8, 127.4, 124.8, 120.0, 117.0, 113.9, 20.9; HRMS (ESI-qTOF) Calcd for $C_{13}H_8ClNO_2$ $[M+H]^+$, 246.0244: found 246.0320.

6-Bromo-3-methyl-carbazolo-1,4-quinone (3j) ^{1a}: 146 mg (90%) as a red solid; mp: 253-255 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 12.83 (s, 1H), 8.06 (s, 1H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (s, 1H), 2.06 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 184.4, 174.2, 140.2, 136.3, 132.3, 130.3, 128.6, 126.2, 124.7, 123.9, 121.0, 112.7, 18.6; HRMS (ESI-qTOF) Calcd for C₁₃H₈BrNO₂ [M+H]⁺, 289.9738: found 289.9817.

6,8-Dichloro-3-methyl-carbazolo-1,4-quinone (3k): 143 mg (89%) as a red solid; mp 240-244 °C; ¹H NMR (300 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 13.49 (s, 1H), 7.96 (s, 1H), 7.60 (s, 1H), 6.69 (s, 1H), 2.07 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (75 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 185.1, 179.9, 148.2, 143.8, 138.2, 134.8, 132.6, 130.7, 128.7, 126.0, 120.5, 119.9, 18.9; HRMS (ESI-qTOF) Calcd for C₁₃H₇Cl₂NO₂ [M+H]⁺, 279.9854: found 279.9930.

9-Propyl-3-methyl-carbazolo-1,4-quinone (3l): 109 mg (69%) as a red solid; mp: 156-160 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 8.19 (d, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H), 7.72-7.65 (m, 1H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 1H), 6.62 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.53 (t, *J*₁ = 6.8 Hz, *J*₂ = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.05 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 3H), 1.78-1.71 (m, 2H), 0.85 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 183.1, 180.8, 147.4, 137.5, 134.5, 133.2, 129.4, 124.6, 124.1, 117.5, 115.4, 115.1, 46.3, 23.3, 15.6, 11.3; ¹³C NMR (DEPT) (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 134.5, 133.2, 129.4, 124.1, 115.1, 46.3, 23.3, 15.6, 11.3; HRMS (ESI-qTOF) Calcd for C₁₆H₁₅NO₂ [M+H]⁺, 254.1103: found 254.1172.

9-Propyl-carbazolo-1,4-quinone (3m): 89 mg (57%) as a red solid; mp: decomposed >235 °C; ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 8.09 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (t, *J*₁ = 7.2 Hz, *J*₂ = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.33 (t, *J*₁ = 7.2 Hz, *J*₂ = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.25 (s, 2H), 4.52 (t, *J*₁ = 7.2 Hz, *J*₂ = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.79-1.70 (m, 2H), 0.87 (t, *J*₁ = 7.6 Hz, *J*₂ = 6.8 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 180.8, 177.1, 152.7, 139.4, 132.9, 127.4, 126.0, 124.8, 123.0, 122.6, 116.9, 112.7,

46.3, 23.4, 11.4.; ^{13}C NMR (DEPT) (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 127.4, 126.0, 124.8, 123.0, 122.6, 112.7, 46.3, 23.4, 11.4; HRMS (ESI-qTOF) Calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{13}\text{NO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, 240.0946: found 240.1022.

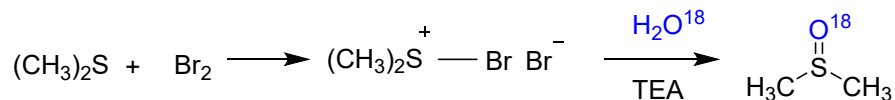
9-Benzyl-carbazolo-1,4-quinone (3n)³: 102 mg (61%) as a red solid; decomposed >247 °C ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 8.07 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 7.71 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.68, 7.44-7.33 (m, 3H), 7.27-7.20 (m, 4H), 7.16 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 5.86 (s, 2H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 181.2, 173.1, 140.9, 140.2, 139.4, 139.2, 137.1, 136.7, 129.1, 129.0, 128.0, 127.9, 127.2, 125.5, 122.6, 120.7, 119.1, 113.1, 48.1; ^{13}C NMR (DEPT) (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6): δ 139.4, 139.2, 129.1, 129.0, 128.0, 127.9, 127.2, 125.5, 122.6, 120.7, 113.1, 48.1; HRMS (ESI-qTOF) Calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{13}\text{NO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, 288.0946: found 288.1023.

9-Methyl-carbazolo-1,4-quinone (3o)³: 92 mg (61%) as a red solid; mp: 121-125°C; ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.10 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.97 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.60 – 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.50 – 7.42 (m, 1H), 6.30 (s, 2H), 2.19 (s, 3H); ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 191.5, 181.3, 145.0, 136.0, 132.7, 130.9, 128.4, 127.9, 127.0, 125.6, 124.9, 117.0, 21.9; HRMS (ESI-qTOF) Calcd for $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_9\text{NO}_2$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$, 212.0633: found 212.0710.

(b) Isotope Labeling Experiment:

Method for preparation of ^{18}O labeled DMSO

The ^{18}O -DMSO was prepared according to the literature⁴

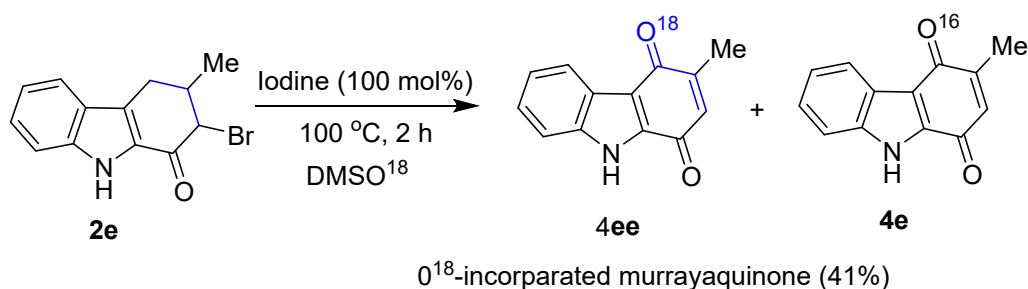


Step I: Bromine (1.8 mL, 33 mmol) was added dropwise over 40 min to a vigorously stirred, ice-cooled solution of dimethyl sulfide (2.43 mL, 33 mmol) in carbon tetrachloride (30 mL).

The resulting yellowish precipitate were removed by filtration and washed with cold chloroform to remove unreacted bromine. After removing the solvent on rotator evaporator under reduced pressure at room temperature, 71% (5.2 g) of yellow solid product was obtained. (*Avoid heating dimethylsulfur dibromide, it may cause brominating side products of dimethyl sulfide*).

Step II : Solid dimethylsulfur dibromide (5.0 g, 22.5 mmoles) was added portion wise over 15 min to a vigorously stirred solution of triethylamine (6.3 ml, 45 mmoles, freshly distilled from sodium hydroxide) and ^{18}O -labeled water (97 atom % ^{18}O) (0.20 ml, 11 mmoles) in 15 ml of tetrahydrofuran (freshly distilled from sodium metal). The temperature of the reaction was maintained below 50°C by occasional cooling in ice. The precipitate of triethylamine hydrobromide was removed by centrifugation and washed twice with ether. The combined yellow supernatant and washings were dried on high vacuum pressure pump at room temperature (15 mm) to remove the solvent and the tan residue was distilled in a short path distillation to get 850 mg (97%) of ^{18}O -labeled DMSO.

Step II



Without further purification the distilled ^{18}O -labeled DMSO was applied on the oxidation of substrate **2e** under the standard conditions. After 2 h, reaction mixture was poured in cold sodium thiosulphate and purified by column chromatography. The isolated product was subjected to the ESI-MS analysis, a significant amount (42%) of ^{18}O incorporated oxidized product ($\text{M}+\text{H}$, $m/z = 212$) along with the unlabeled product ($\text{M}+\text{H}$, $m/z = 214$) was observed.

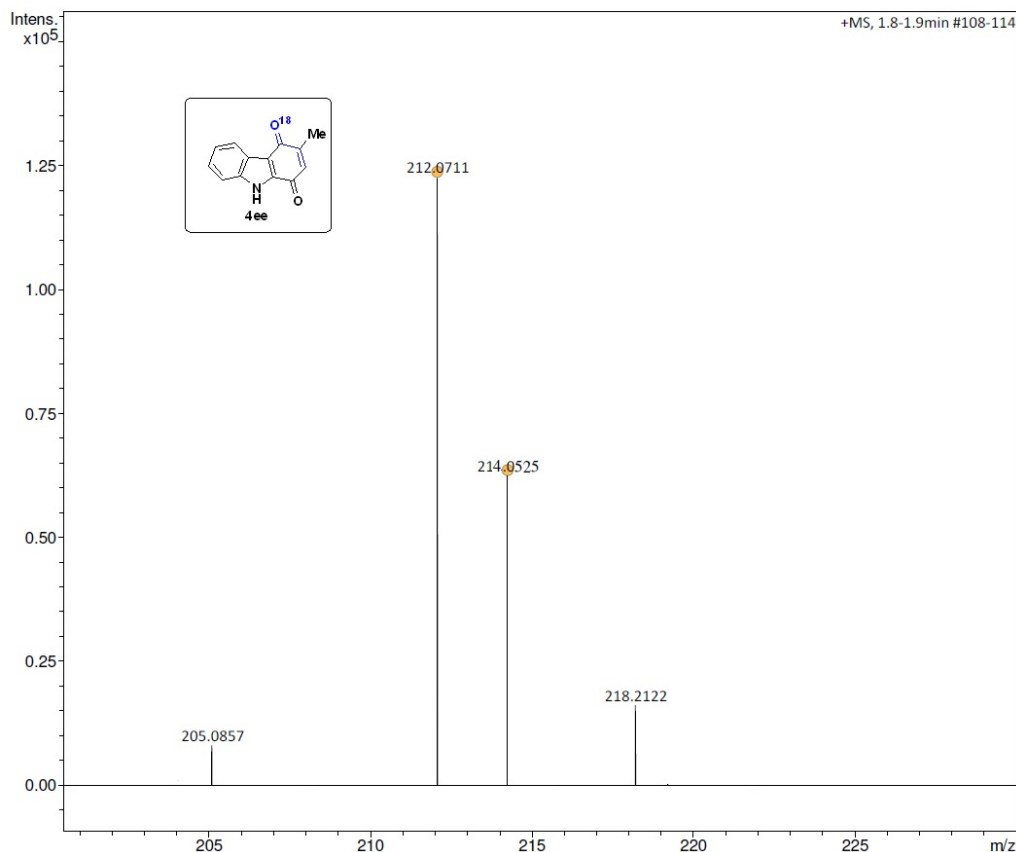
Savitribai Phule Pune University - Central Instrumentation Facility

Analysis Info

Analysis Name	D:\Data\2016\JUNE\SPPU\CHEMISTRY\PD LOKHANDE\MAHAVIR\MS -21_BC1_01_2814.d	Acquisition Date	6/7/2016 7:10:08 PM
Method	dlc-ms350mz_10min_90b.m	Operator	CIF
Sample Name	MS -21	Instrument	impact HD 1819696.00184
Comment			

Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.3 Bar
Focus	Active	Set Capillary	3500 V	Set Dry Heater	200 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	600 m/z	Set Charging Voltage	2000 V	Set Divert Valve	Waste
		Set Corona	0 nA	Set APCI Heater	0 °C



Meas. m/z	#	Ion Formula	m/z	err [ppm]	mSigma	# mSigma	Score	rdb	e ⁻	Conf	N-Rule	Adduct
212.0711	1	C13H10NO2	212.0706	-2.5	4.8	1	100.00	9.5	even		ok	M+H
214.0524	1	C13H10NO2	214.0525	0.4	73.9	1	100.00	9.5	even		ok	M+H

Computational Details

All the DFT calculations were carried out using the Turbomole 6.0 suite of programs.⁵ Geometry optimizations were performed using dispersion corrected Perdew, Burke, and Erzenhof density functional (PBE).⁶ The TZVP basis set was employed for the calculations.⁷ The resolution of identity (ri), along with the multipole accelerated resolution of identity (marij) approximations

were employed for an accurate and efficient treatment of the electronic Coulomb term in the density functional calculations. Solvent effects were incorporated with the COSMO model,⁸ with $\epsilon = 46.7$ for DMSO. The contributions of internal energy and entropy were obtained from frequency calculations done on the DFT structures at 298.15 K. Therefore, the energies reported in the figures are the ΔG values. It was ensured that the obtained transition state structures possessed only one imaginary frequency corresponding to the correct normal mode.

The conversion of **2e** to **4e** has been investigated with density functional theory (DFT). The role molecular iodine could be justified in the conversion of **2e** to **4e** in two important steps; (a) for the elimination of HBr and, (b) I₂/DMSO-mediated oxidation. In order to explore these two steps, four different conformations of **2e** were considered as shown in Figure 1. The lowest energy conformation **2ea** has been considered as a starting reactant.

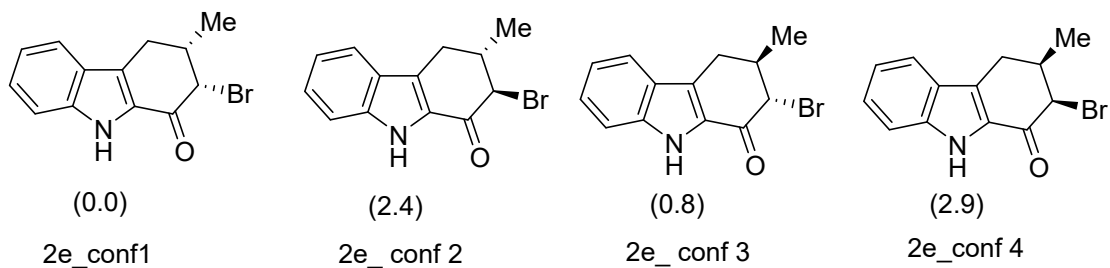


Figure 1. Different possible conformations for **2e** and the values in the bracket represent the energies in kcal/mol.

The free energy profile diagram shows that the interaction of molecular iodine with **2e** forms **2e_I₂**, a complex that is slightly endergonic, by 0.2 kcal/mol. This is because of the interaction of iodine with the *pi*-cloud of the aromatic ring in **2a_I₂**. The dissociation of bromine allows the change in conformation of **2e_I₂** to **2e_I₂** via **TS1** with a barrier of 31.6 kcal/mol. The subsequent HBr elimination is a feasible process via **TS2** with a barrier of 23.1 kcal/mol and leads to the

formation of **c_I₂**, which is 4.5 kcal/mol exergonic with respect to **2e**. Thereafter, C(sp³)-H oxidation of **c_I₂** can occur *via* **TS3** with a barrier of 32.4 kcal/mol, as shown in Figure 2. This is the slowest step of the reaction and generates the cation-anion adduct (**d**). The formation of **4e** from **d** is a feasible process with a barrier of only 9.4 kcal/mol *via* **TS4**. The final product is stable and exergonic by 21.4 kcal/mol with respect to **2e**.

The DFT investigations suggested that the conversion of **2e** to **4e** occurs in two steps: HBr elimination followed by activation of C(sp³)-H bond by molecular iodine in DMSO. The oxidation step is the rate limiting step with a barrier of 32.4 kcal/mol.

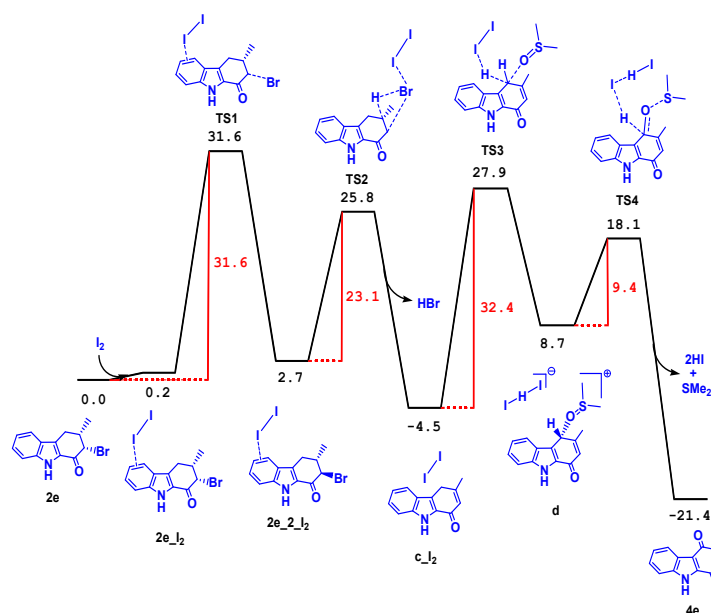


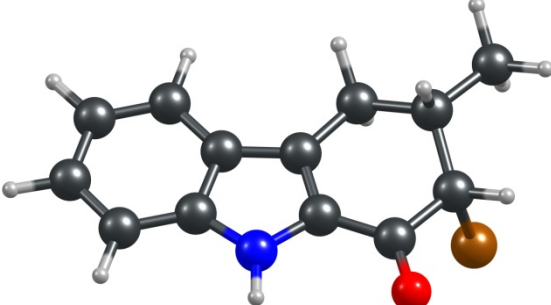
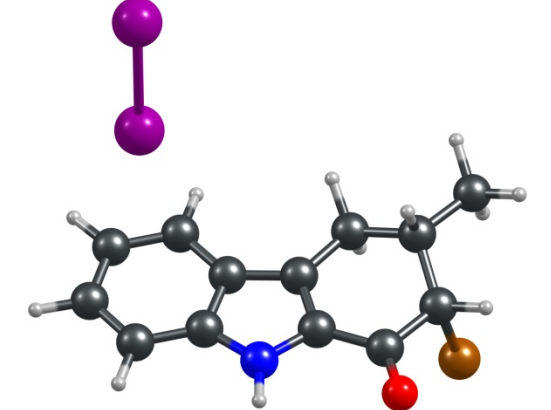
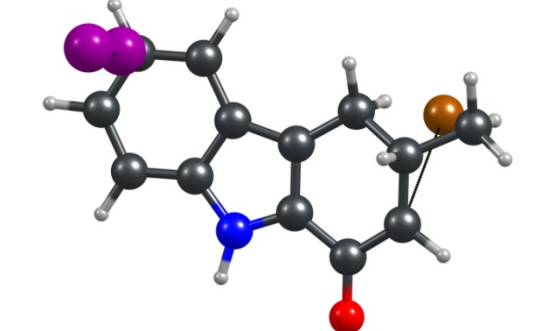
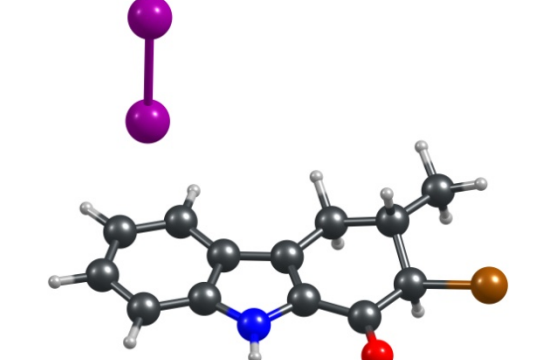
Figure 2. The free energy profile diagram for the conversion of **2a** to **4**; energy values are in kcal/mol.

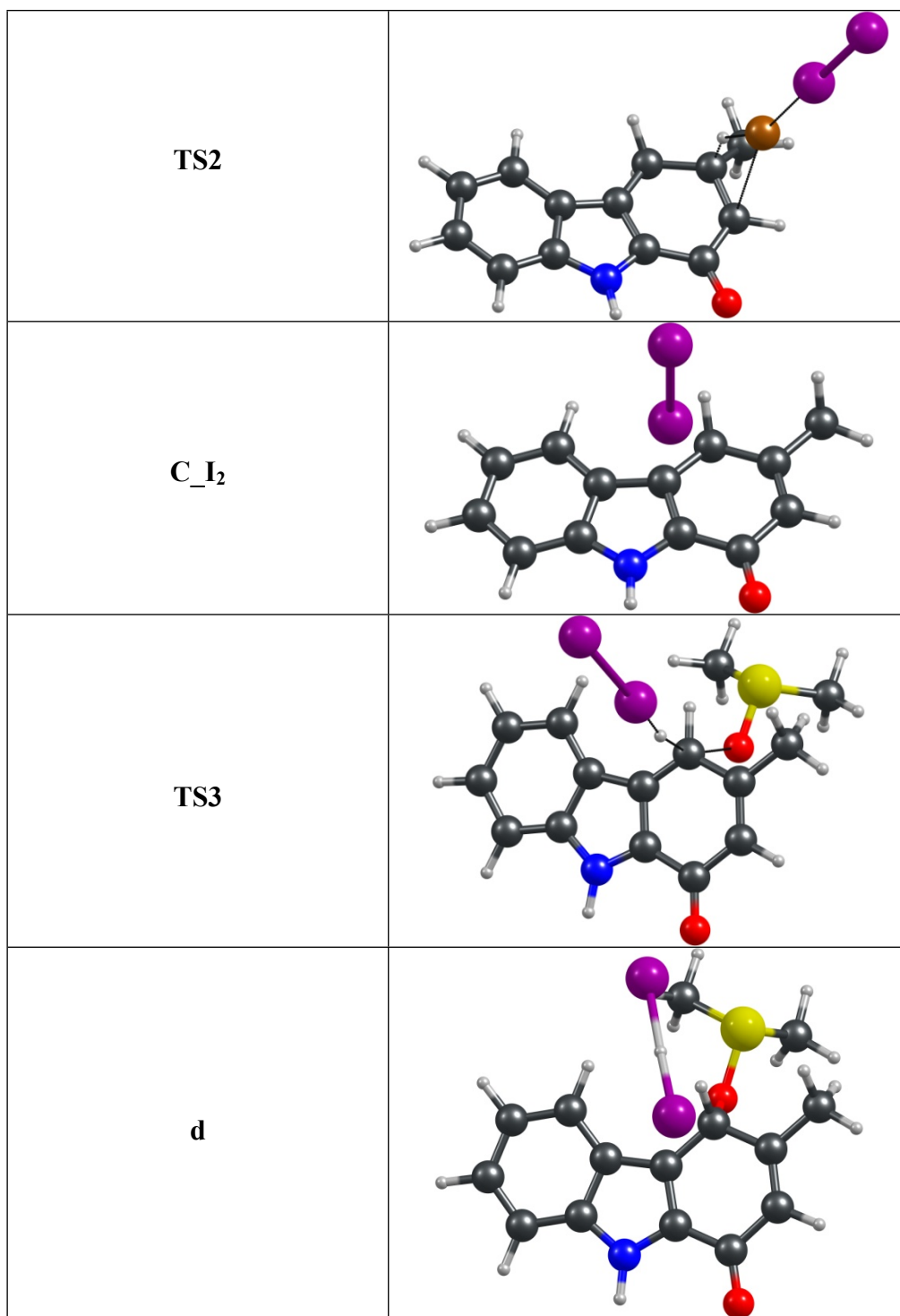
References:

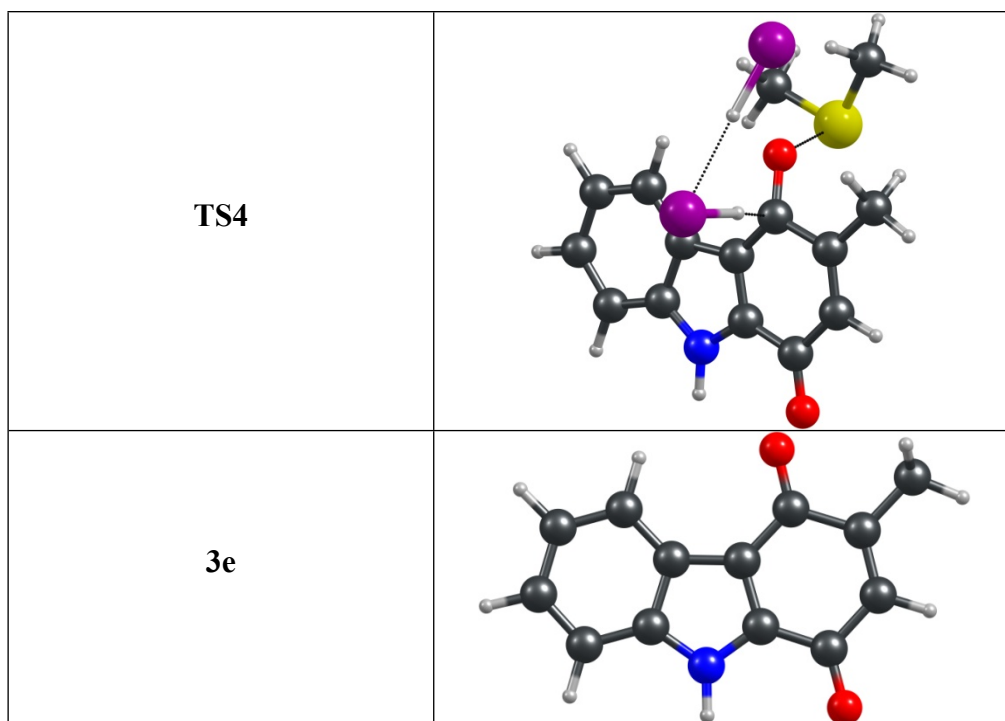
- (a) Chakraborty, S.; Chattopadhyay, G.; Saha, C. *J. Heterocyclic Chem.* 2011, **48**, 331. (b) Fujii, M.; Nishiyama, T.; Choshi, T.; Satsuki, N.; Fujiwaki, T.; Abe, T.; Ishikura M.; Hibino, S. *Tetrahedron* 2014, **70**, 1805. (c) Paul, H. B.; Christina, L. L. C.; Maurice, L. G.; Geoffrey, D. S.; Paul W. *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* 2007, **17**, 82.

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Table S1. Optimized geometries for different intermediate and transition states investigated in the present study.

Intermediate/ TSs	Optimize Geometry
2a	
2a_I ₂	
TS1	
2b_I ₂	





Cartesian Coordinates:**2a**

C -1.125 6.290 -2.459
C -0.685 5.335 -1.530
C 0.659 5.334 -1.023
C 1.566 6.323 -1.463
C 1.127 7.266 -2.384
C -0.203 7.247 -2.875
C 0.759 4.241 -0.114
C -0.493 3.621 -0.101
N -1.357 4.290 -0.950
C 1.896 3.754 0.718
C 1.387 2.907 1.898
C 0.345 1.879 1.461
C -0.833 2.461 0.679
O -1.964 1.955 0.728
H 0.809 3.582 2.560
Br 1.139 0.476 0.233
H -2.149 6.282 -2.838
H -0.512 8.004 -3.599
H 1.813 8.037 -2.741
H 2.591 6.340 -1.088
H 2.576 3.133 0.105
H 2.494 4.596 1.099
C 2.528 2.299 2.708
H -2.325 4.026 -1.114
H -0.028 1.289 2.306
H 2.141 1.721 3.562
H 3.133 1.628 2.080
H 3.181 3.096 3.093

2b

C -1.008 2.369 0.566
C -0.674 3.568 -0.160
C 0.570 4.195 -0.155
C 1.705 3.666 0.649
C 1.207 2.815 1.842
C 0.191 1.779 1.334
N -1.540 4.245 -1.001
C -0.876 5.314 -1.547
C 0.466 5.312 -1.034
C 1.365 6.320 -1.446
C 0.919 7.287 -2.338
C -0.410 7.270 -2.832
C -1.324 6.294 -2.446
H 0.680 3.487 2.540

Br	-0.497	0.633	2.817
O	-2.126	1.841	0.520
H	0.694	1.061	0.665
H	-2.346	6.288	-2.828
H	-0.724	8.045	-3.534
H	1.599	8.074	-2.670
H	2.390	6.335	-1.069
H	2.360	3.039	0.017
H	2.334	4.484	1.035
C	2.406	2.178	2.546
H	-2.508	3.983	-1.165
H	2.106	1.653	3.463
H	2.904	1.458	1.877
H	3.134	2.959	2.814

2c

C	-1.101	6.259	-2.489
C	-0.657	5.291	-1.522
C	0.619	5.252	-0.956
C	1.674	6.252	-1.294
C	1.390	6.911	-2.660
C	-0.069	7.347	-2.792
N	-1.419	4.240	-1.039
C	-0.660	3.519	-0.152
C	0.636	4.132	-0.076
C	1.617	3.575	0.772
C	1.293	2.447	1.514
C	0.005	1.857	1.425
C	-0.984	2.378	0.597
C	1.714	5.957	-3.825
Br	-0.491	8.854	-1.514
O	-2.212	6.240	-3.042
H	-1.972	1.918	0.533
H	-0.213	0.970	2.023
H	2.035	2.003	2.180
H	2.608	4.028	0.845
H	1.704	7.034	-0.514
H	2.669	5.782	-1.309
H	2.021	7.807	-2.761
H	-2.383	4.056	-1.302
H	1.487	6.429	-4.793
H	2.784	5.702	-3.803
H	1.134	5.025	-3.747
H	-0.278	7.783	-3.776

2d

C	-0.977	2.382	0.587
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C	-0.656	3.522	-0.165
C	0.635	4.146	-0.083
C	1.617	3.594	0.768
C	1.297	2.464	1.510
C	0.012	1.868	1.420
C	0.612	5.263	-0.966
C	-0.655	5.284	-1.546
N	-1.414	4.233	-1.060
C	1.651	6.280	-1.307
C	1.385	6.883	-2.711
C	-0.077	7.362	-2.747
C	-1.110	6.243	-2.526
O	-2.218	6.190	-3.070
C	1.723	5.882	-3.819
H	-0.232	8.105	-1.949
H	-1.963	1.918	0.521
H	-0.204	0.983	2.021
H	2.041	2.023	2.176
H	2.606	4.052	0.841
H	1.642	7.091	-0.557
H	2.659	5.838	-1.286
H	2.022	7.772	-2.821
H	-2.372	4.035	-1.337
H	1.533	6.315	-4.812
H	2.786	5.607	-3.756
H	1.124	4.963	-3.720
Br	-0.484	8.381	-4.405

2a_I₂

C	-0.861	2.571	0.777
C	-0.478	3.684	-0.058
C	0.812	4.210	-0.153
C	1.952	3.668	0.637
C	1.442	2.901	1.871
C	0.312	1.933	1.520
N	-1.338	4.402	-0.870
C	-0.631	5.386	-1.501
C	0.734	5.291	-1.074
C	1.676	6.217	-1.570
C	1.237	7.199	-2.479
C	-0.120	7.260	-2.894
C	-1.064	6.362	-2.418
C	2.577	2.241	2.649
Br	0.943	0.445	0.302
O	-2.020	2.155	0.896
H	0.946	3.637	2.532

H	-2.105	6.409	-2.740
H	-0.419	8.029	-3.607
H	1.963	7.881	-2.924
H	2.734	6.129	-1.318
H	2.551	2.980	0.013
H	2.629	4.476	0.955
H	-2.332	4.208	-0.973
H	-0.057	1.400	2.403
H	2.192	1.724	3.541
H	3.103	1.508	2.020
H	3.302	3.003	2.973
I	1.442	8.629	0.112
I	1.404	10.461	2.274

TS1

C	-0.911	2.511	0.900
C	-0.579	3.674	0.106
C	0.720	4.241	0.004
C	1.872	3.583	0.592
C	1.517	2.667	1.768
C	0.205	2.039	1.690
N	-1.463	4.432	-0.590
C	-0.800	5.512	-1.150
C	0.580	5.412	-0.796
C	1.480	6.406	-1.226
C	0.975	7.477	-1.981
C	-0.400	7.545	-2.322
C	-1.305	6.567	-1.914
C	2.654	1.738	2.200
O	-2.052	1.986	0.927
I	1.077	8.829	0.694
I	1.034	10.384	3.013
Br	2.376	1.037	-1.415
H	1.351	3.381	2.620
H	-2.362	6.624	-2.176
H	-0.755	8.386	-2.918
H	1.659	8.231	-2.372
H	2.544	6.338	-0.997
H	2.234	2.810	-0.195
H	2.721	4.247	0.799
H	-2.463	4.243	-0.647
H	0.000	1.194	2.356
H	2.365	1.147	3.080
H	2.888	1.057	1.367
H	3.546	2.331	2.443

2b_I₂

C	-1.348	6.240	-2.436
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C	-0.884	5.247	-1.553
C	0.444	5.266	-1.012
C	1.315	6.319	-1.363
C	0.844	7.316	-2.239
C	-0.474	7.265	-2.767
C	0.565	4.130	-0.164
C	-0.659	3.468	-0.218
N	-1.525	4.147	-1.058
C	1.690	3.623	0.666
C	1.180	2.734	1.827
C	0.213	1.675	1.268
C	-0.980	2.243	0.477
O	-2.082	1.694	0.392
C	2.375	2.125	2.560
Br	-0.478	0.476	2.701
H	0.608	3.377	2.517
H	0.760	0.992	0.597
H	-2.359	6.202	-2.844
H	-0.798	8.050	-3.451
H	1.525	8.099	-2.576
H	2.351	6.327	-1.021
H	2.383	3.028	0.042
H	2.279	4.453	1.085
H	-2.479	3.859	-1.258
H	2.060	1.570	3.454
H	2.920	1.436	1.894
H	3.064	2.924	2.869
I	0.666	8.588	0.426
I	0.250	10.247	2.685

TS2

C	-1.387	2.896	0.996
C	-0.948	3.917	0.160
C	0.431	4.075	-0.189
C	1.391	3.175	0.323
C	0.955	2.154	1.159
C	-0.412	2.019	1.489
C	0.515	5.210	-1.036
C	-0.814	5.694	-1.189
N	-1.667	4.925	-0.471
C	1.675	5.873	-1.657
C	1.296	6.870	-2.761
C	-0.066	7.367	-2.760
C	-1.190	6.810	-2.023
O	-2.352	7.267	-2.111
C	2.366	7.935	-3.045
H	1.238	6.249	-3.715

H -0.298 8.220 -3.406
H -2.440 2.782 1.260
H -0.720 1.206 2.149
H 1.674 1.443 1.569
H 2.446 3.282 0.067
H 2.212 6.451 -0.880
H 2.407 5.138 -2.026
H -2.676 5.059 -0.437
H 2.104 8.518 -3.939
H 2.455 8.616 -2.187
H 3.335 7.444 -3.212
Br -0.243 5.467 -5.428
I -1.020 4.388 -7.954
I -1.844 3.301 -10.525

C_I₂

C -0.811 -0.613 5.000
C -0.165 -0.311 3.719
C 1.219 -0.459 3.484
C 2.092 -1.120 4.495
C 1.425 -1.342 5.826
C 0.100 -1.109 6.029
N -0.798 0.034 2.566
C 0.132 0.130 1.545
C 1.414 -0.203 2.081
C 2.537 -0.216 1.236
C 2.360 0.117 -0.104
C 1.087 0.465 -0.611
C -0.045 0.478 0.202
C 2.313 -1.841 6.920
O -2.036 -0.466 5.168
H -1.028 0.742 -0.190
H 0.987 0.728 -1.665
H 3.218 0.115 -0.778
H 3.525 -0.472 1.625
H 2.402 -2.111 4.109
H 3.039 -0.573 4.646
H -0.343 -1.305 7.009
H -1.789 0.259 2.502
H 3.069 -1.075 7.166
H 1.744 -2.082 7.828
H 2.870 -2.734 6.590
I 1.368 2.247 4.486
I 1.988 4.882 5.381

TS3

C -2.790 -0.779 0.743
C -4.141 -0.211 0.626

C	-4.876	-0.194	-0.579
C	-4.289	-0.701	-1.741
C	-2.944	-1.295	-1.686
C	-2.248	-1.312	-0.511
N	-4.880	0.340	1.609
C	-6.112	0.747	1.107
C	-6.147	0.425	-0.281
C	-7.286	0.736	-1.029
C	-8.356	1.358	-0.377
C	-8.301	1.669	0.997
C	-7.176	1.367	1.766
C	-2.385	-1.844	-2.959
O	-2.173	-0.797	1.822
I	-3.304	2.231	-3.373
I	-2.660	5.072	-5.192
H	-7.127	1.606	2.830
H	-9.155	2.156	1.469
H	-9.255	1.610	-0.943
H	-7.343	0.504	-2.094
H	-4.845	-0.750	-2.676
H	-3.663	0.860	-2.410
H	-4.572	0.433	2.578
H	-1.251	-1.753	-0.463
H	-2.354	-1.061	-3.735
H	-1.373	-2.244	-2.814
H	-3.036	-2.646	-3.344
O	-5.257	-2.959	-1.572
S	-5.873	-3.499	-2.910
C	-5.474	-5.282	-2.958
C	-7.671	-3.634	-2.608
H	-5.978	-5.718	-3.832
H	-4.385	-5.362	-3.065
H	-5.819	-5.741	-2.023
H	-8.132	-4.108	-3.486
H	-7.826	-4.229	-1.699
H	-8.049	-2.611	-2.486
d			
C	-6.920	1.463	1.896
C	-5.878	0.800	1.231
C	-6.010	0.336	-0.119
C	-7.219	0.557	-0.809
C	-8.250	1.217	-0.150
C	-8.103	1.660	1.188
C	-4.763	-0.273	-0.453
C	-3.941	-0.161	0.660
N	-4.611	0.483	1.668

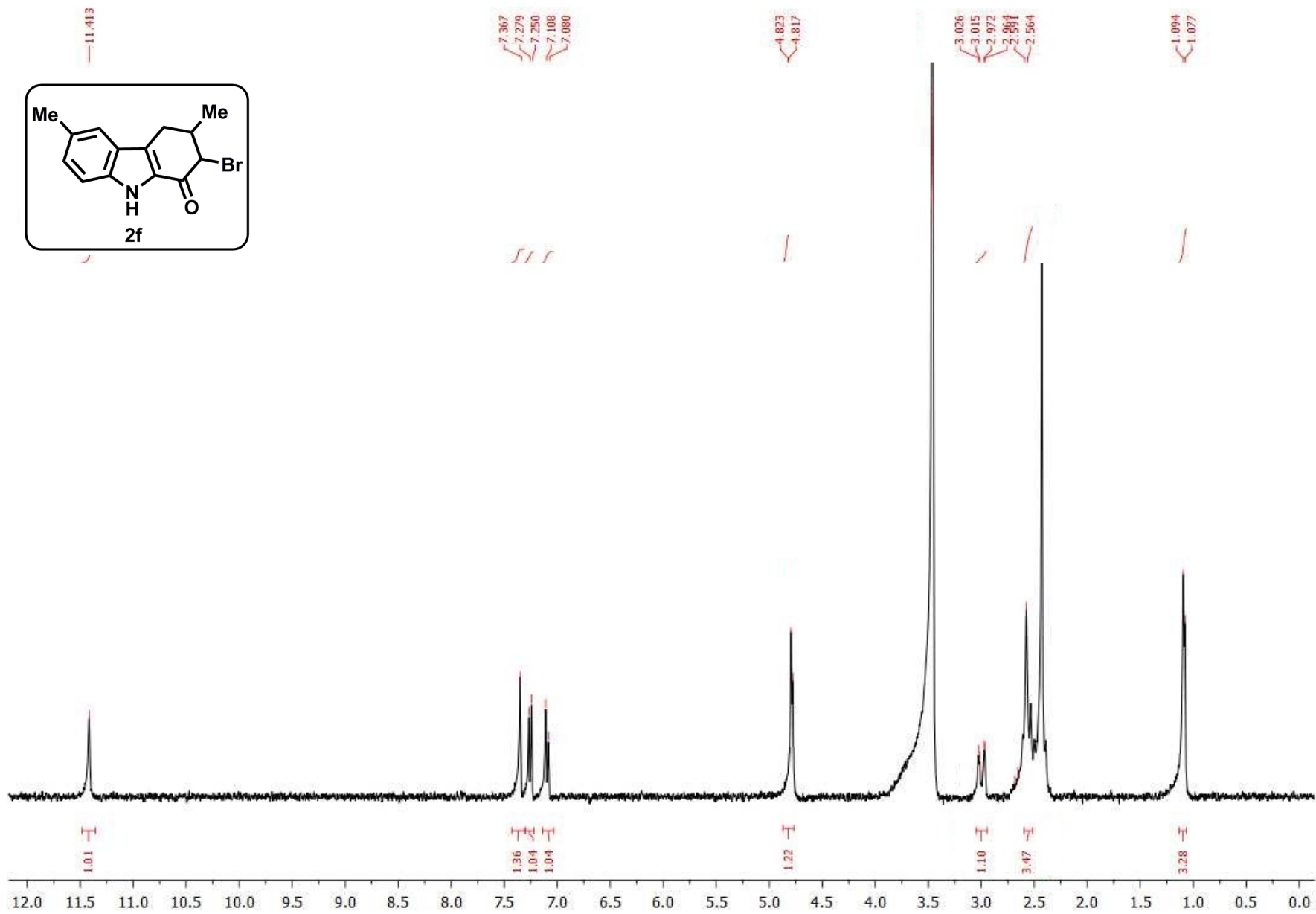
C -4.290 -0.918 -1.693
C -2.831 -1.326 -1.679
C -2.068 -1.178 -0.572
C -2.557 -0.606 0.696
O -1.835 -0.498 1.704
C -2.282 -1.879 -2.956
O -5.147 -2.166 -1.833
S -5.509 -2.656 -3.391
C -7.315 -2.569 -3.370
C -5.275 -4.437 -3.184
I -6.018 0.886 -4.718
I -3.055 2.461 -2.710
H -6.805 1.811 2.924
H -8.935 2.174 1.672
H -9.191 1.403 -0.670
H -7.328 0.246 -1.849
H -4.496 -0.292 -2.578
H -4.210 0.711 2.575
H -1.015 -1.470 -0.589
H -2.524 -1.215 -3.802
H -1.193 -2.005 -2.896
H -2.711 -2.870 -3.188
H -5.678 -4.908 -4.091
H -4.196 -4.619 -3.106
H -5.814 -4.764 -2.286
H -7.658 -3.101 -4.269
H -7.681 -3.047 -2.453
H -7.581 -1.507 -3.435
H -4.437 1.765 -3.650

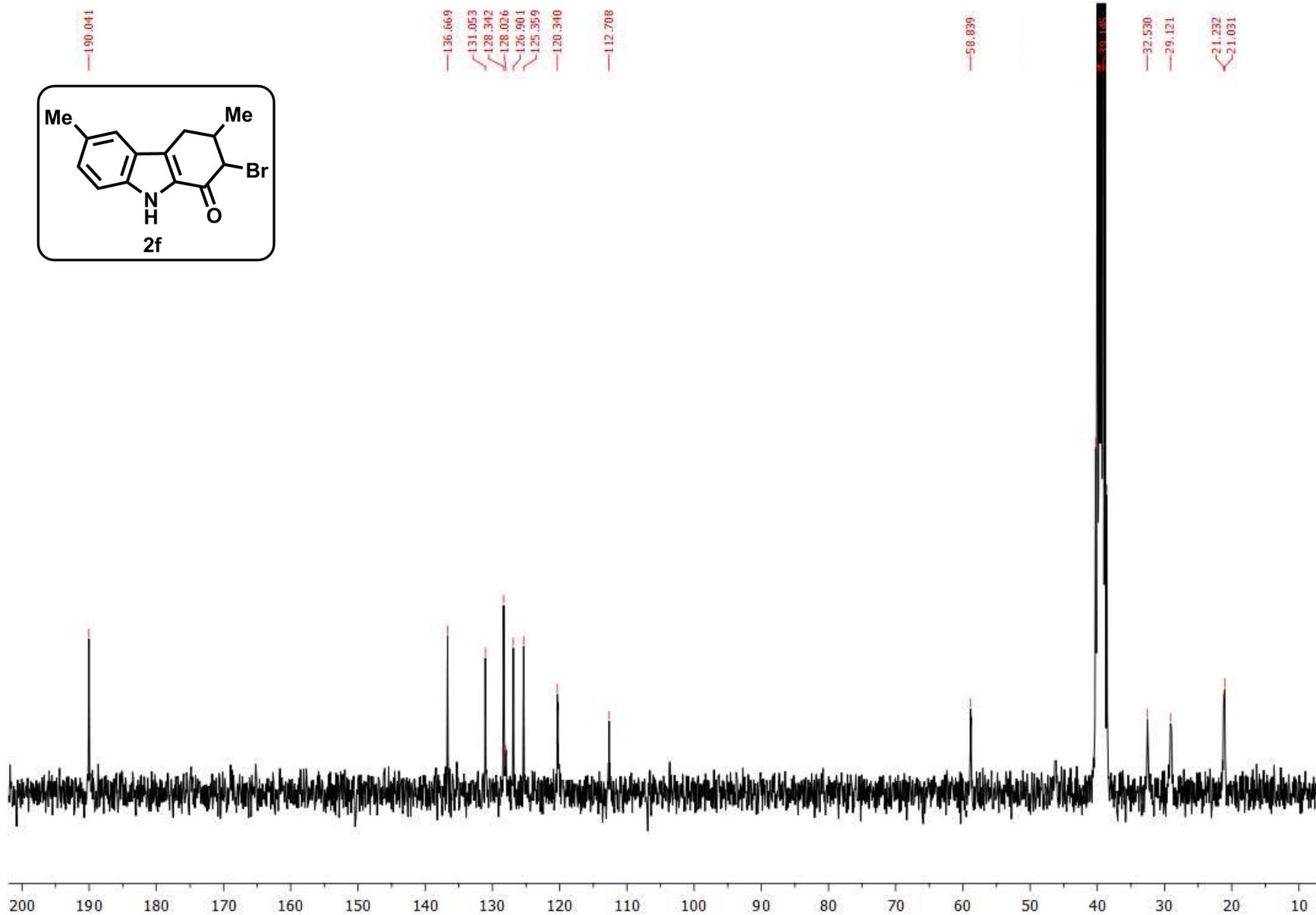
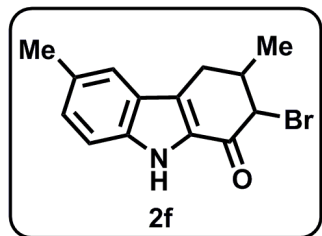
TS4

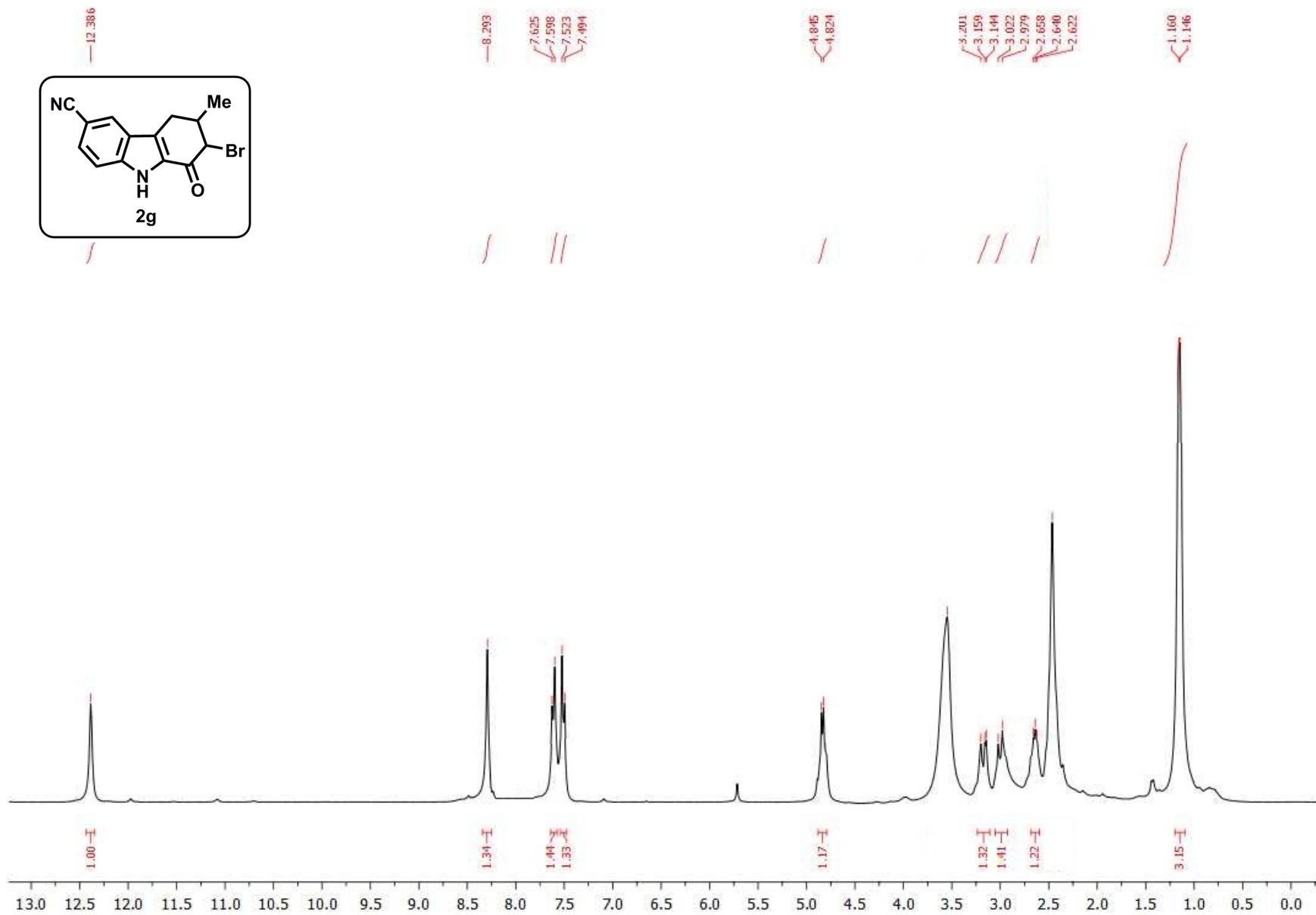
C 0.796 -2.237 -0.348
C 0.207 -1.422 0.704
C -0.451 -0.213 0.479
C -0.507 0.363 -0.864
C 0.001 -0.514 -1.974
C 0.640 -1.685 -1.701
N 0.194 -1.711 2.044
C -0.450 -0.695 2.719
C -0.859 0.286 1.757
C -1.503 1.457 2.199
C -1.743 1.611 3.562
C -1.352 0.618 4.493
C -0.699 -0.544 4.089
O -1.436 1.266 -1.159
C -0.184 0.000 -3.363
O 1.377 -3.318 -0.117

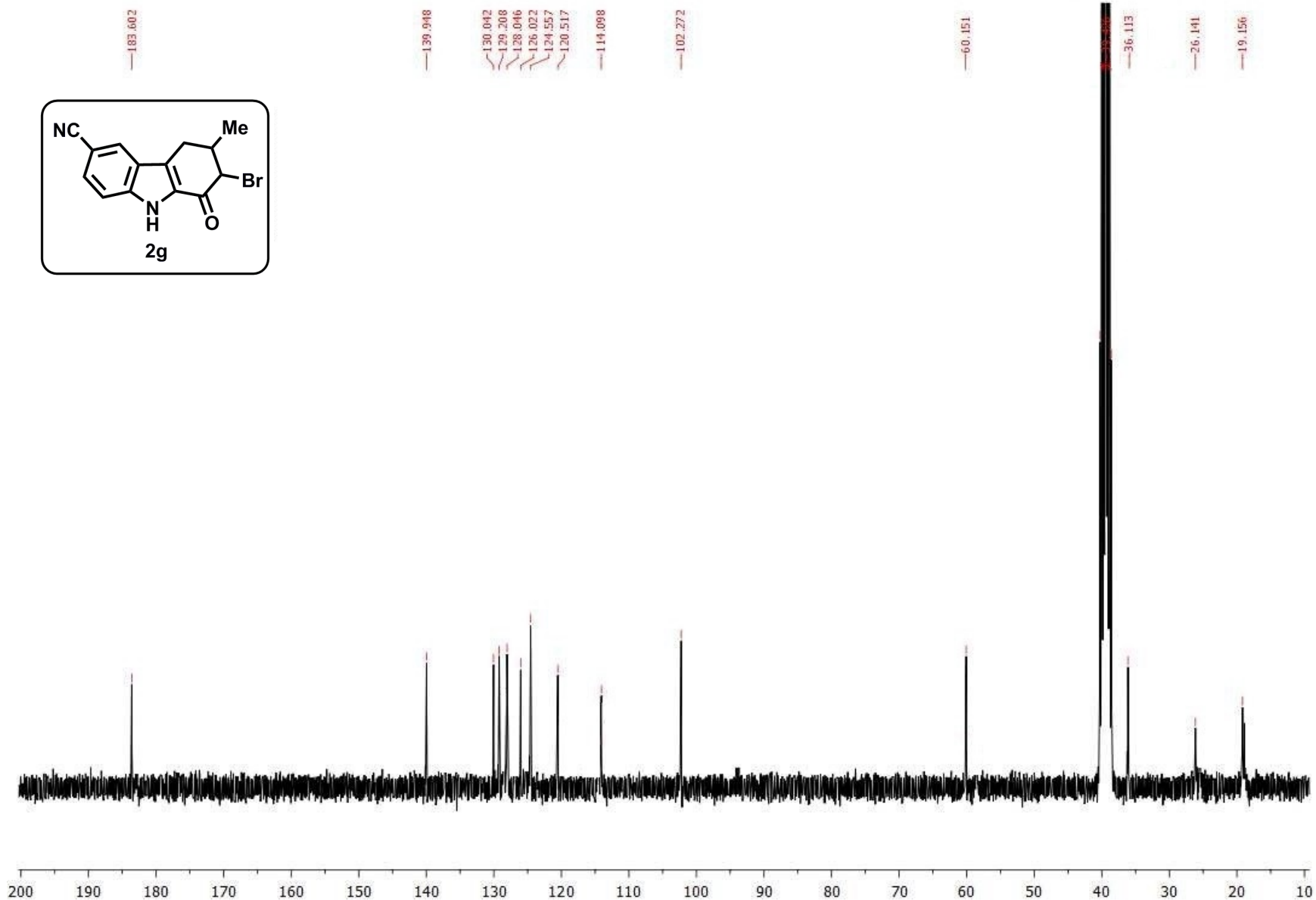
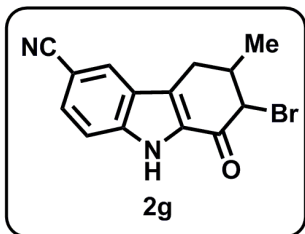
S -3.457 0.593 -1.469
C -3.648 1.739 -2.860
C -4.125 1.601 -0.123
I 2.167 2.338 -0.718
H -0.388 -1.303 4.809
H -1.560 0.771 5.554
H -2.240 2.512 3.925
H -1.794 2.227 1.485
H 0.533 1.200 -0.800
H 0.595 -2.550 2.457
H 1.040 -2.295 -2.515
H -1.255 0.039 -3.620
H 0.183 1.037 -3.443
H 0.332 -0.634 -4.094
H -4.698 2.058 -2.913
H -2.977 2.593 -2.695
H -3.368 1.201 -3.774
H -5.200 1.751 -0.294
H -3.959 1.054 0.812
H -3.594 2.563 -0.110
H 0.753 3.518 -2.173
I -0.296 4.321 -3.253
4
C -0.159 0.324 0.052
C -0.025 -0.024 1.466
C 1.197 -0.125 2.130
C 2.444 0.103 1.425
C 2.333 0.454 -0.046
C 1.120 0.552 -0.649
N -1.044 -0.293 2.333
C -0.519 -0.575 3.579
C 0.907 -0.476 3.490
C 1.687 -0.717 4.637
C 1.035 -1.047 5.822
C -0.376 -1.145 5.887
C -1.175 -0.911 4.771
C 3.617 0.678 -0.773
O -1.259 0.420 -0.514
H -2.262 -0.986 4.817
H -0.848 -1.411 6.835
H 1.620 -1.238 6.723
H 2.774 -0.644 4.587
H 1.042 0.809 -1.708
H -2.032 -0.285 2.085
H 4.236 -0.233 -0.741
H 3.437 0.957 -1.820

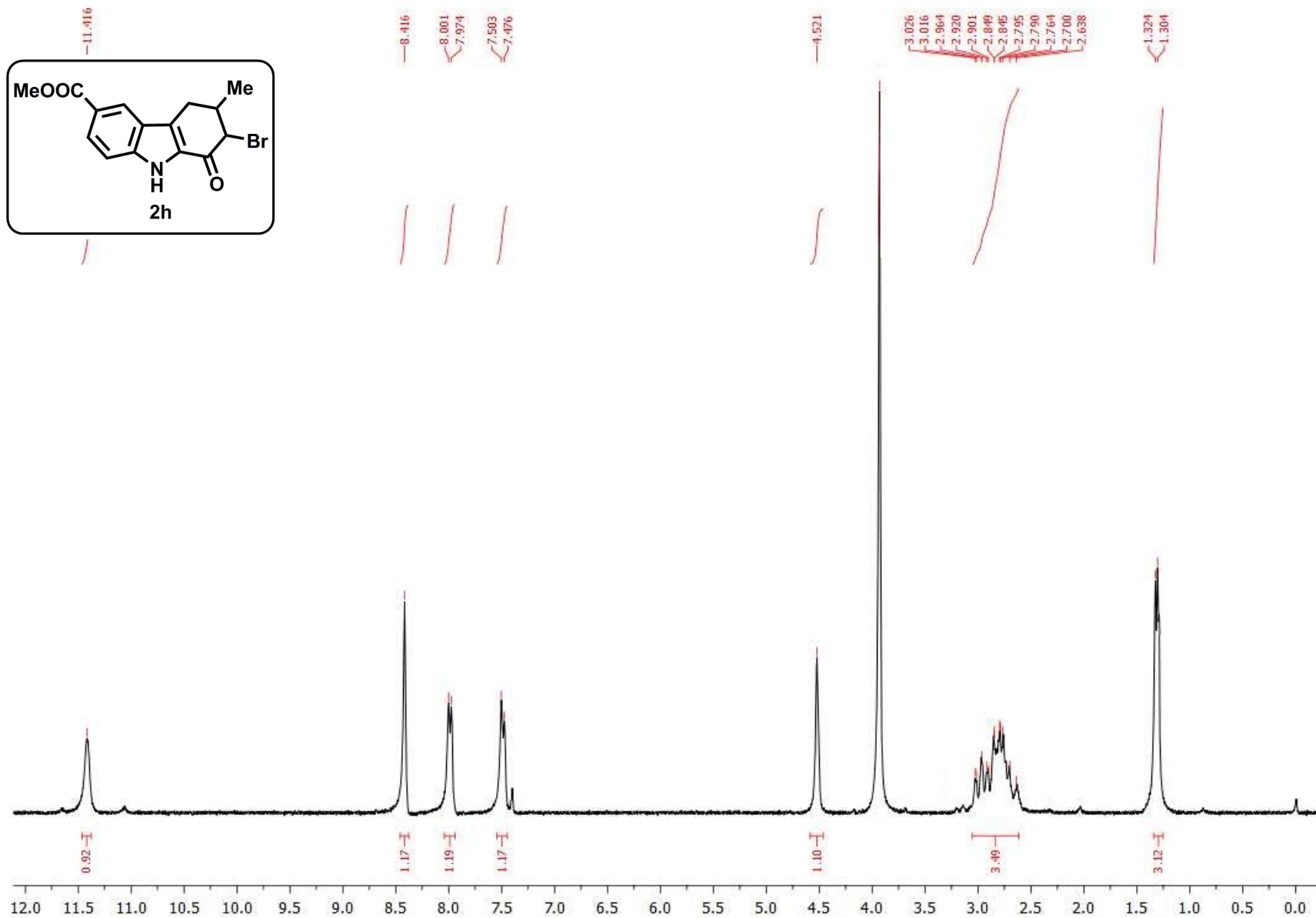
H	4.207	1.465	-0.278
O	3.558	0.022	1.965

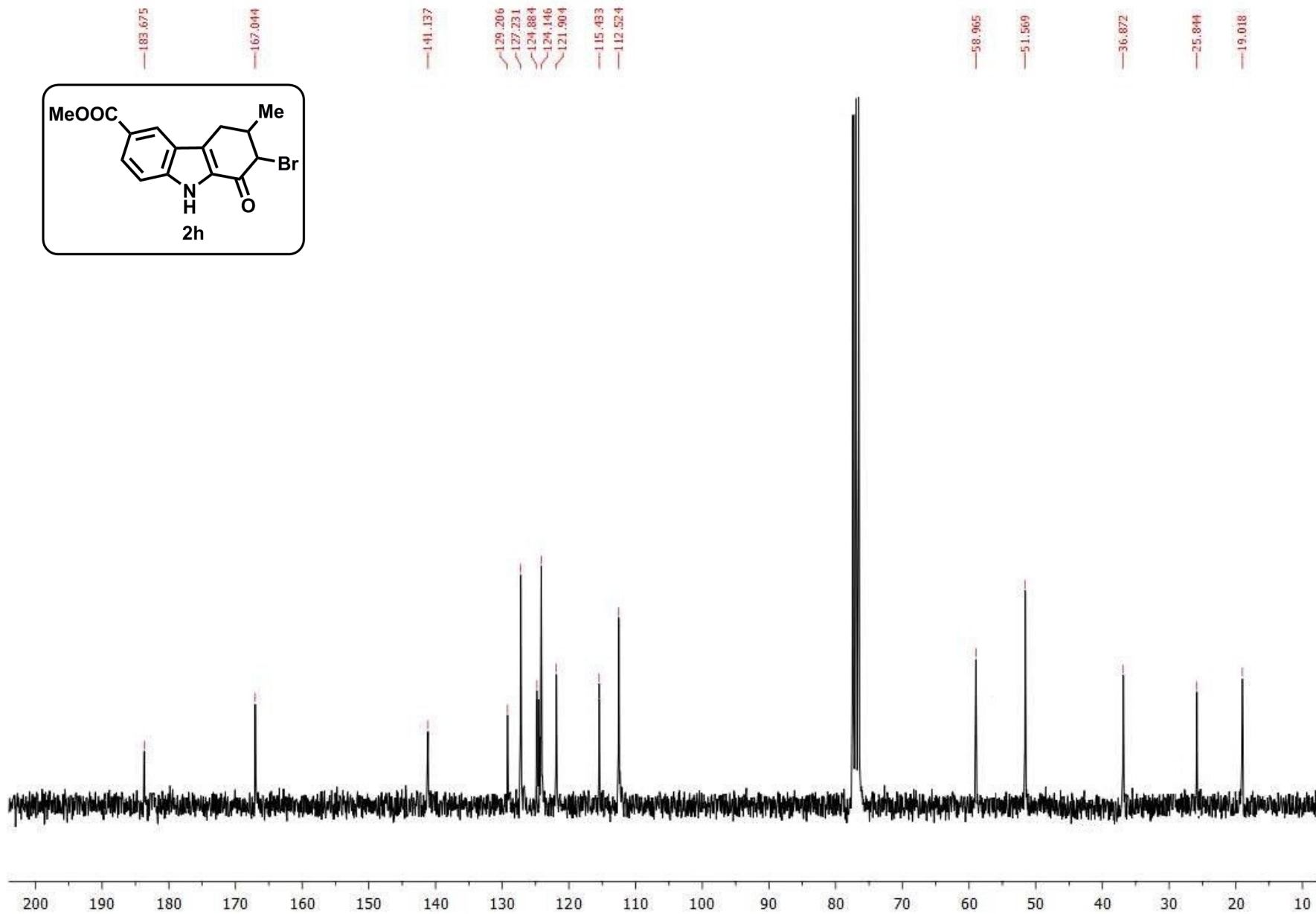
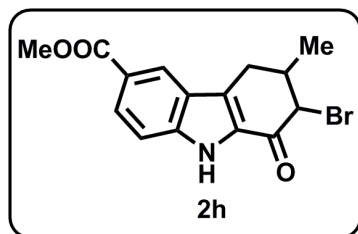


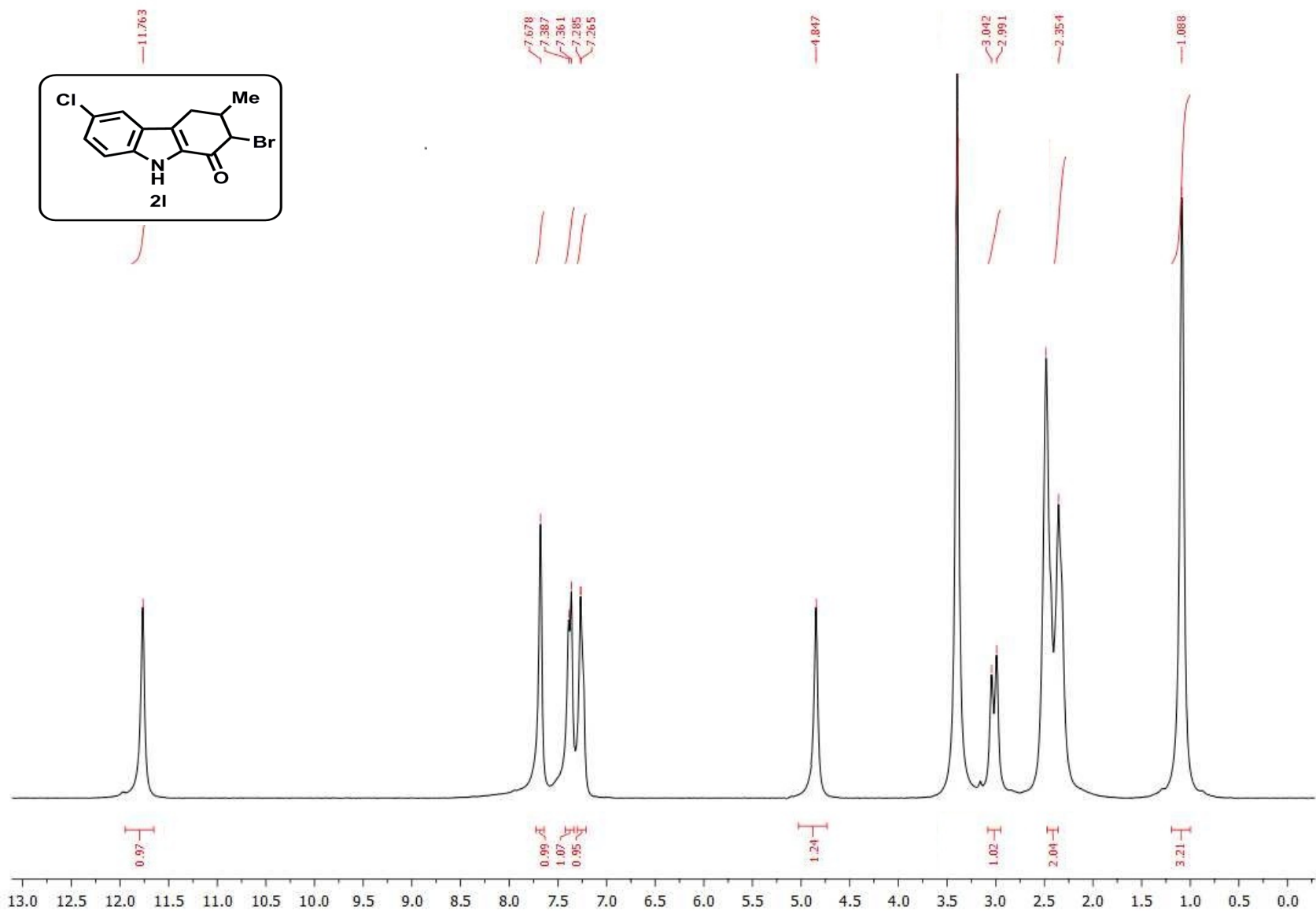


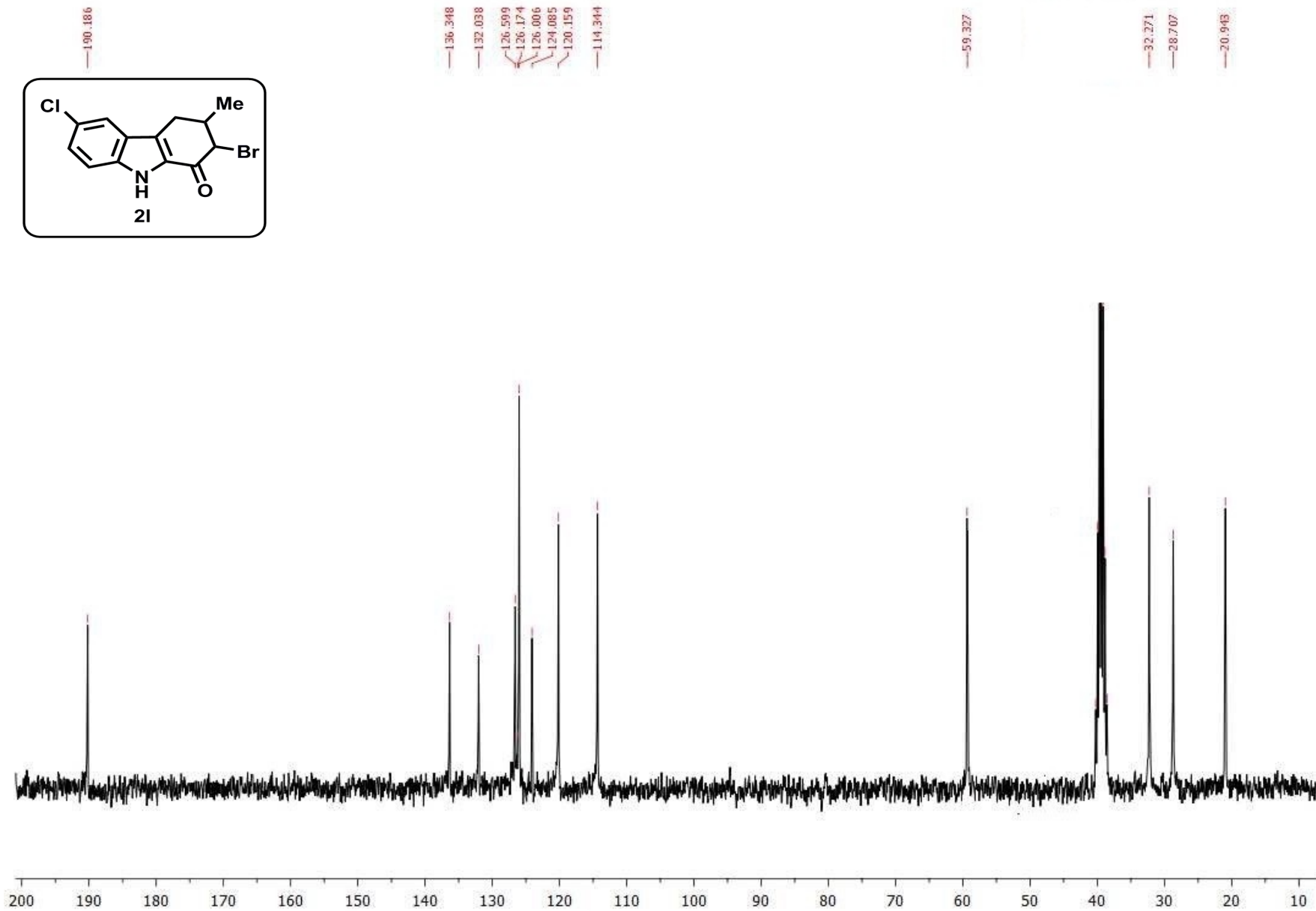
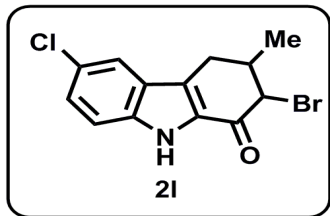


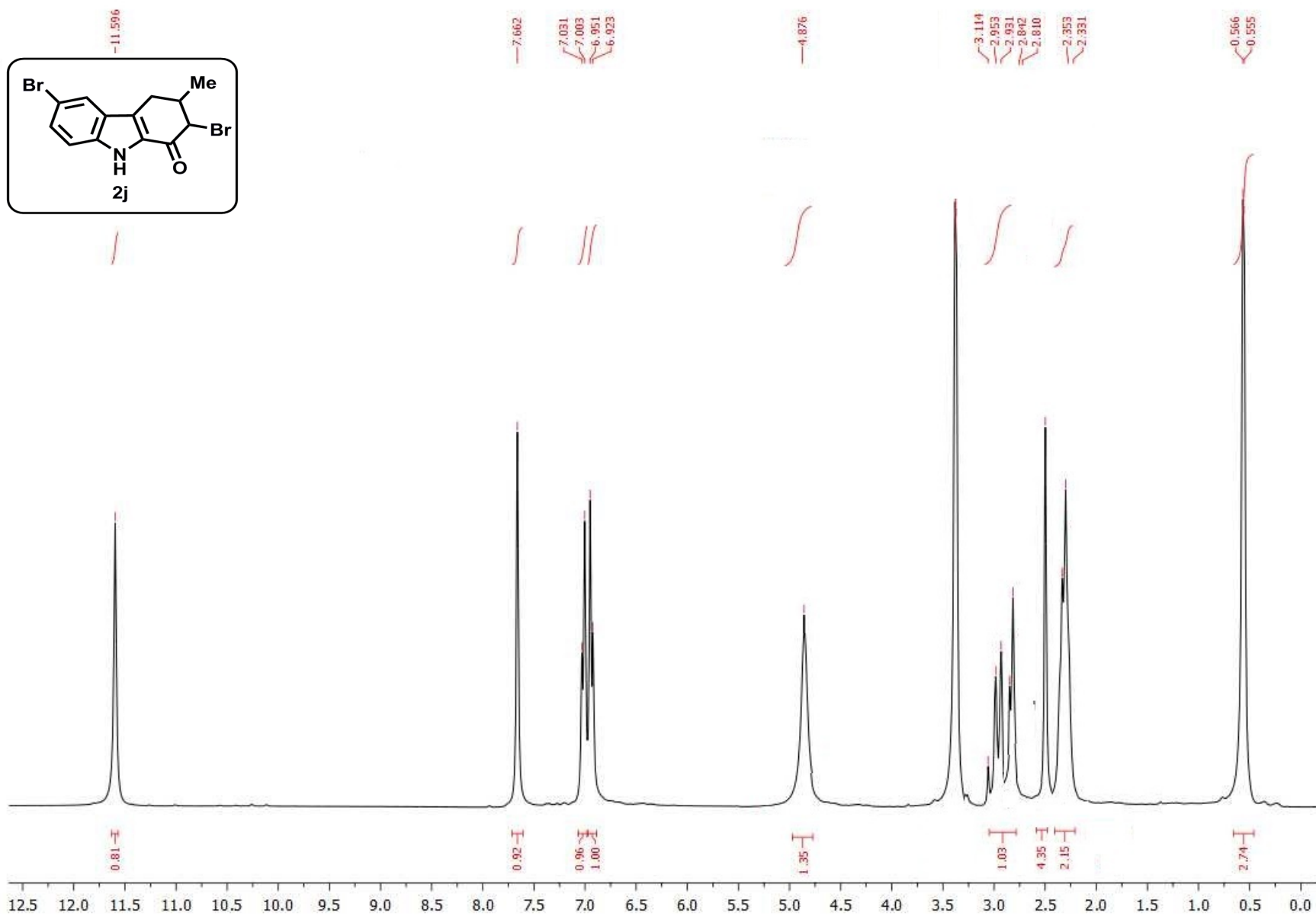


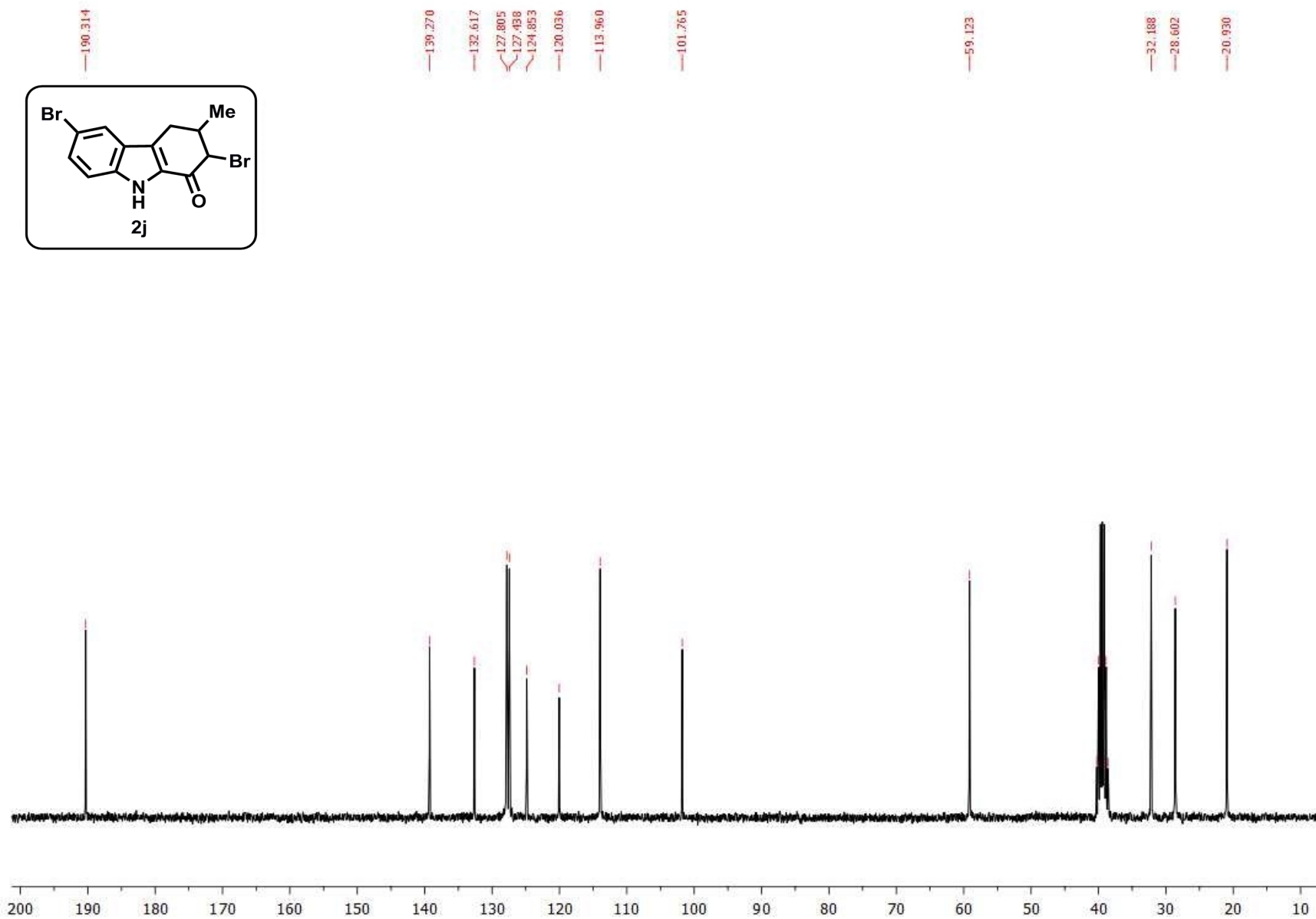
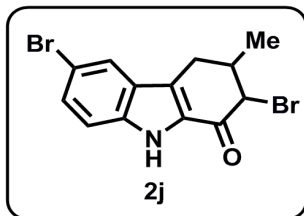


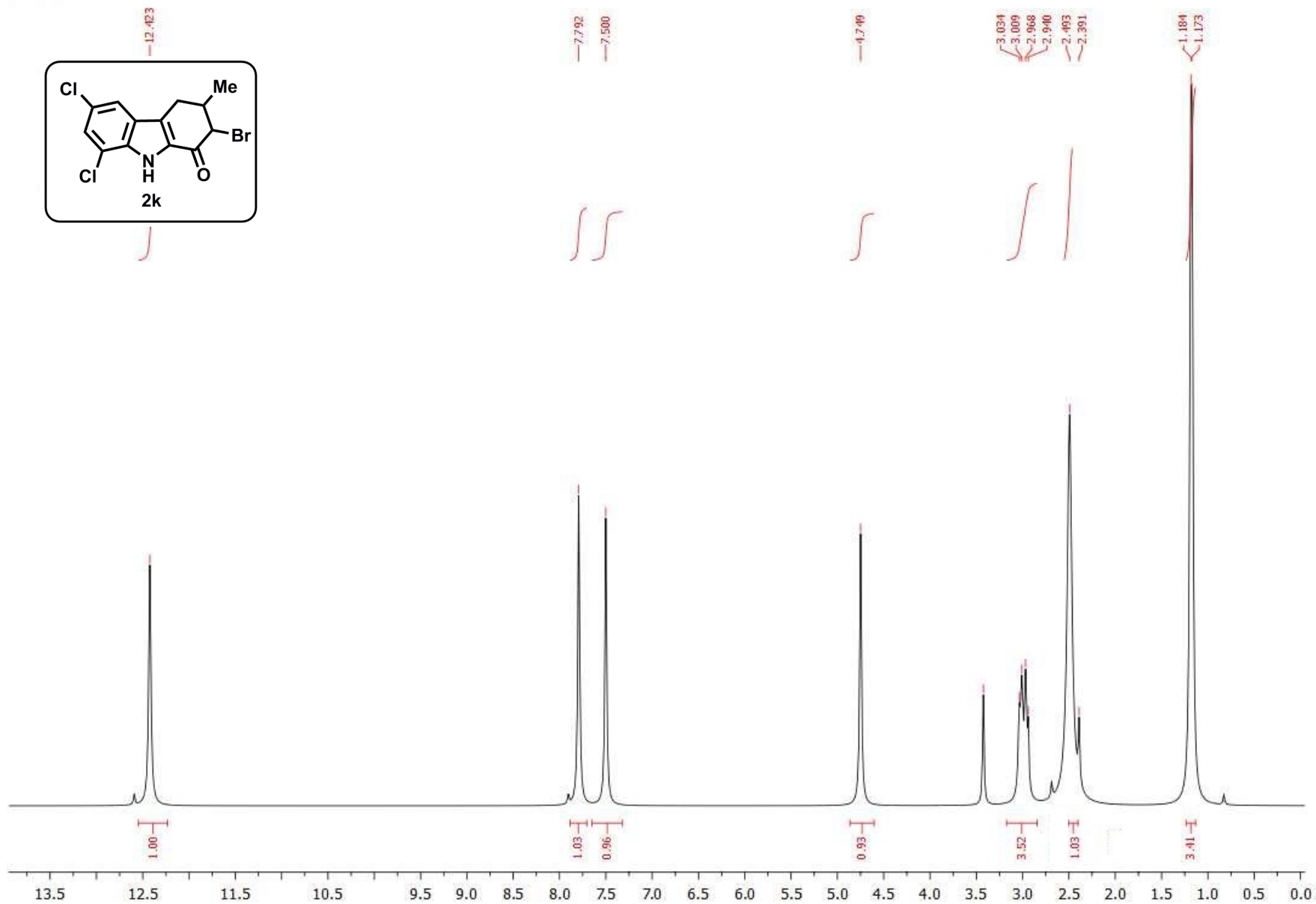
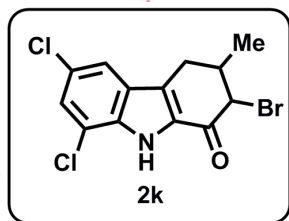


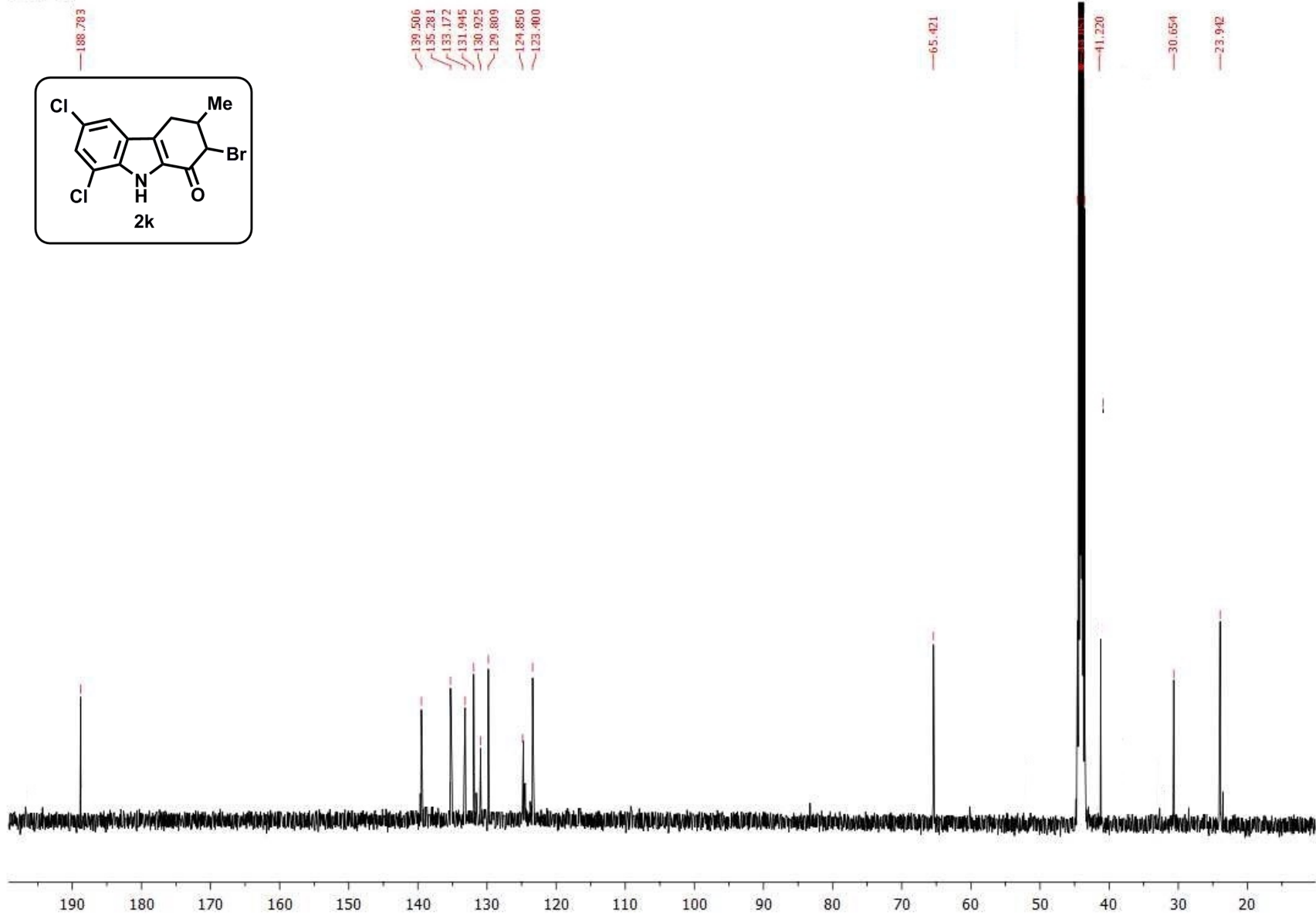


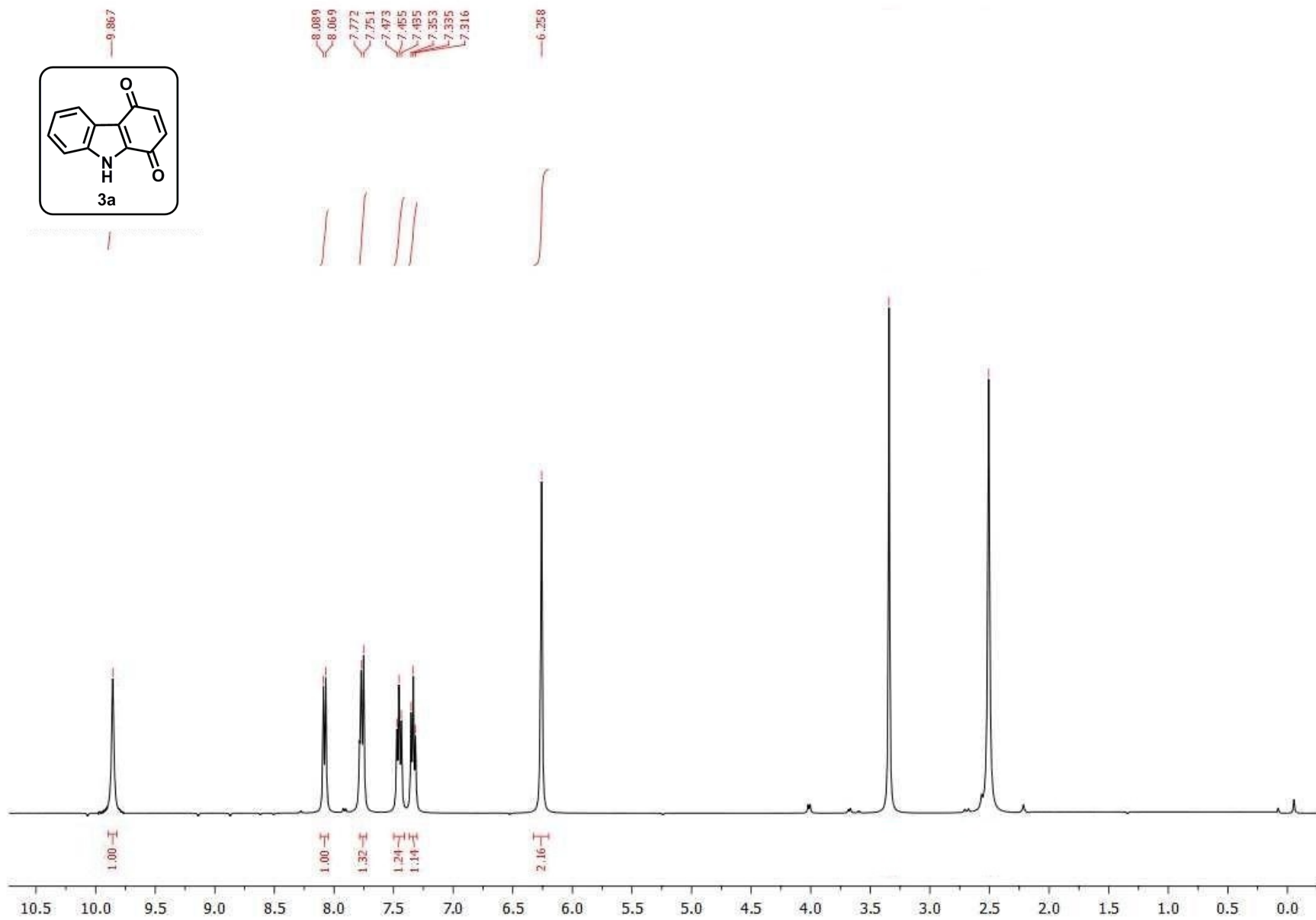


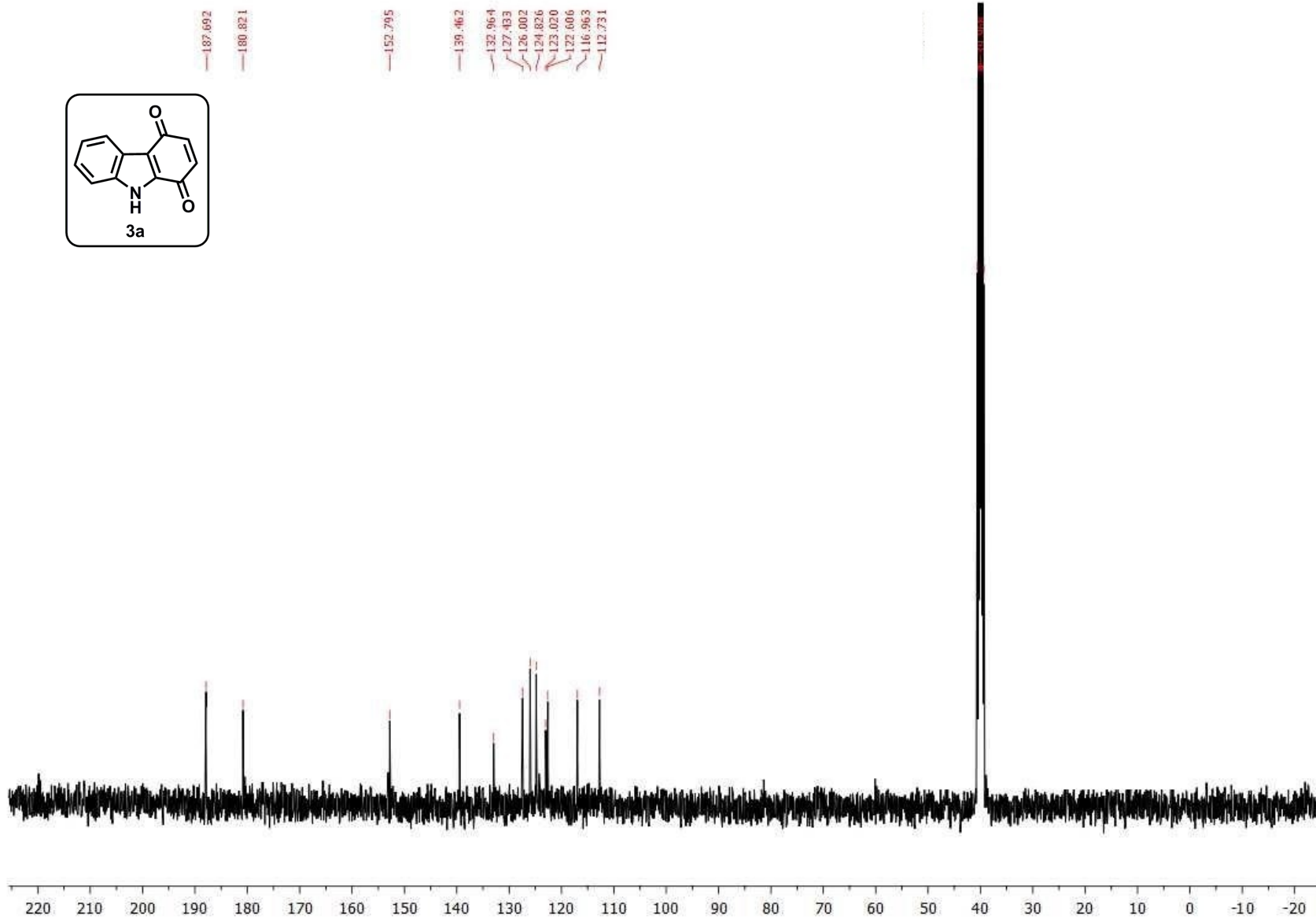
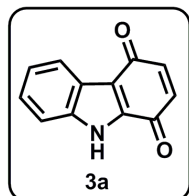


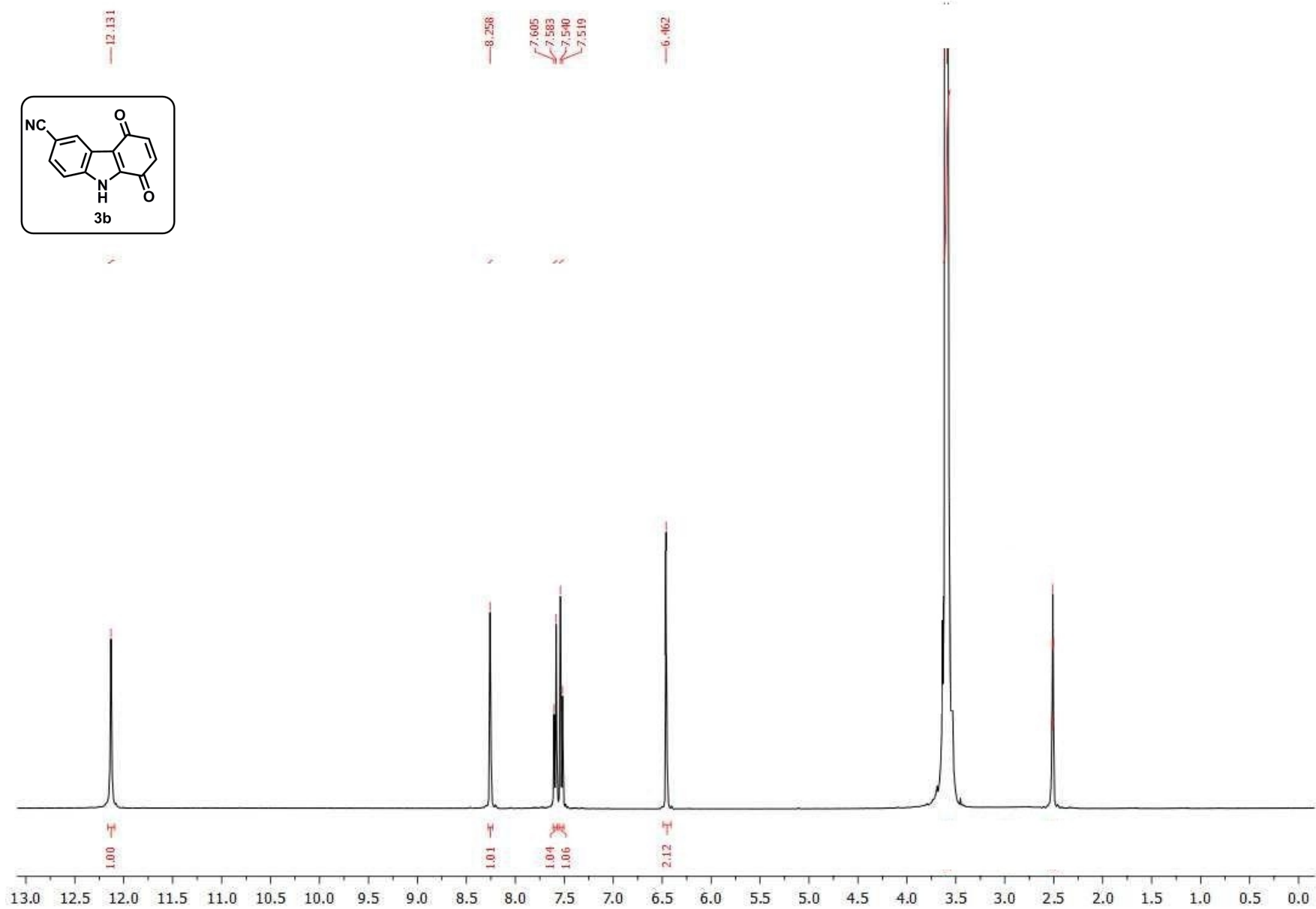
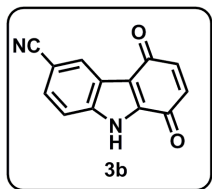


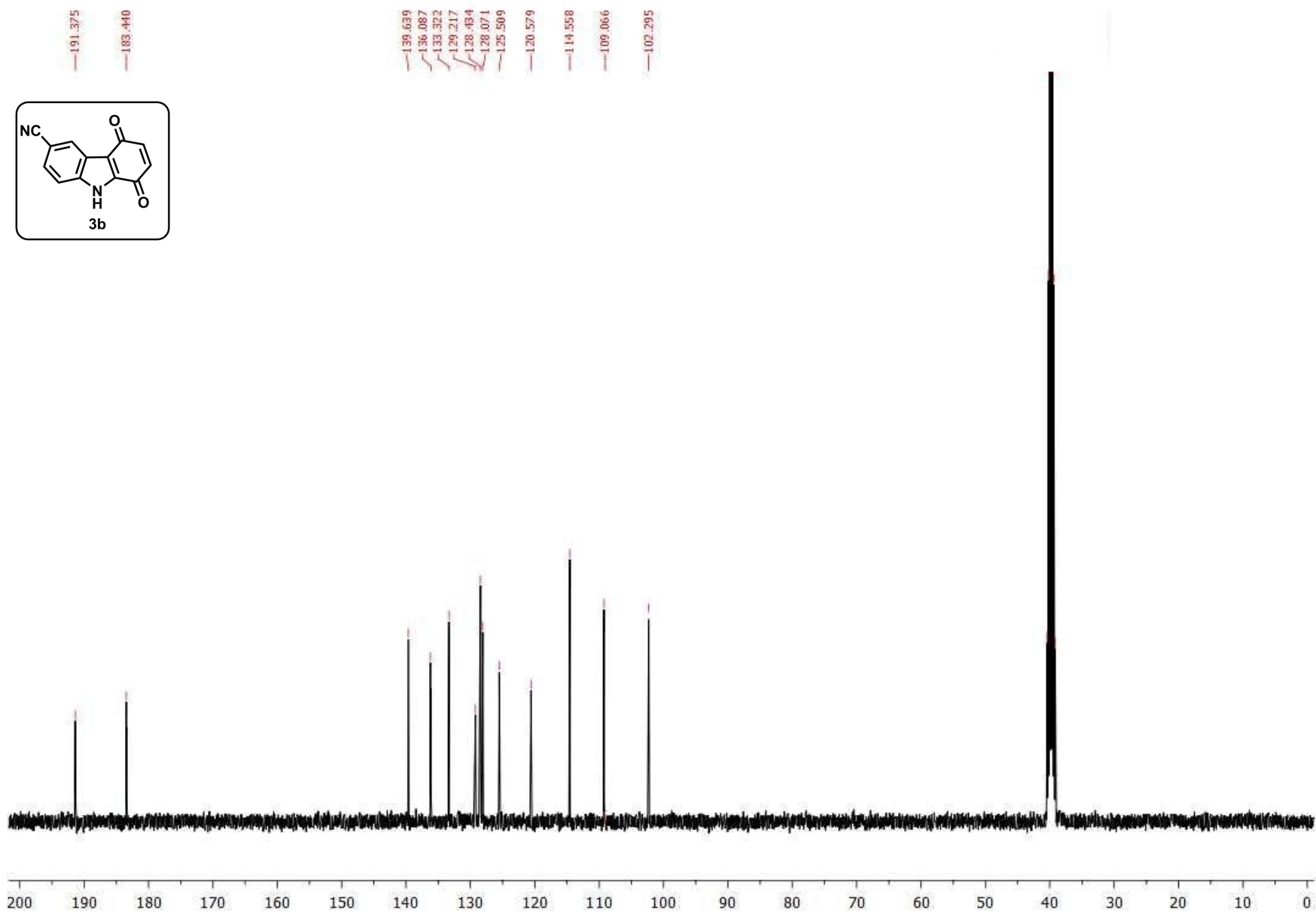


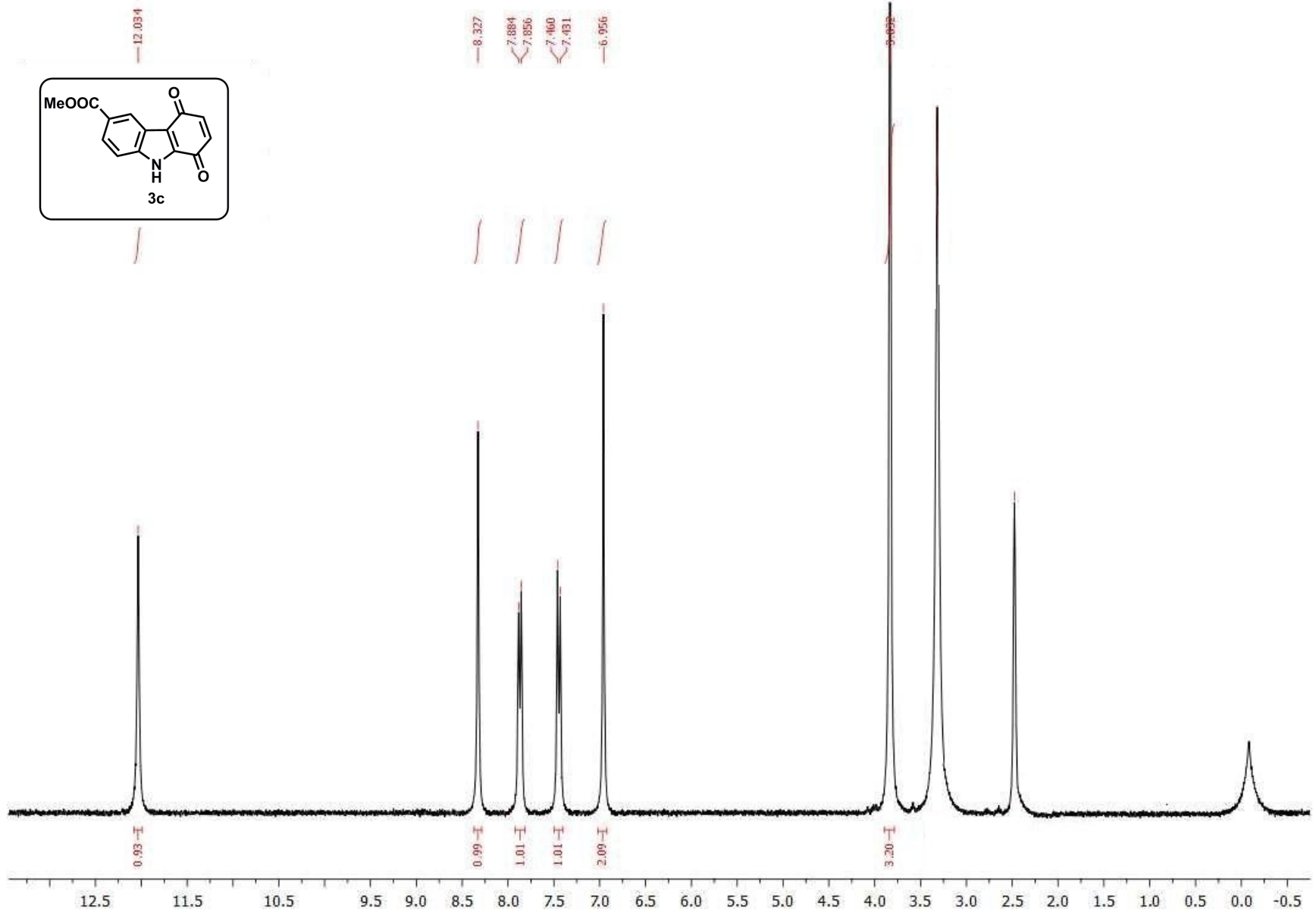


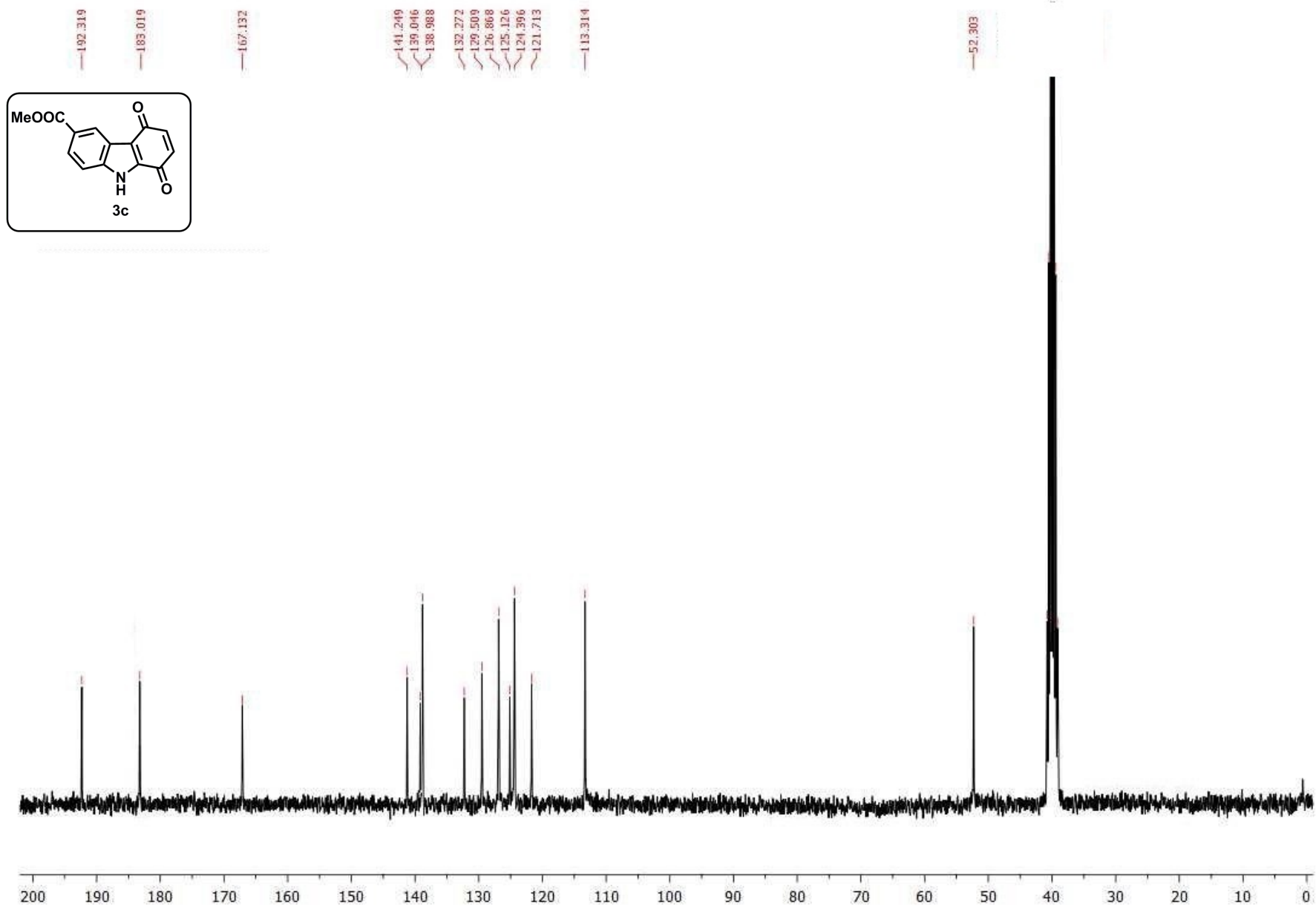


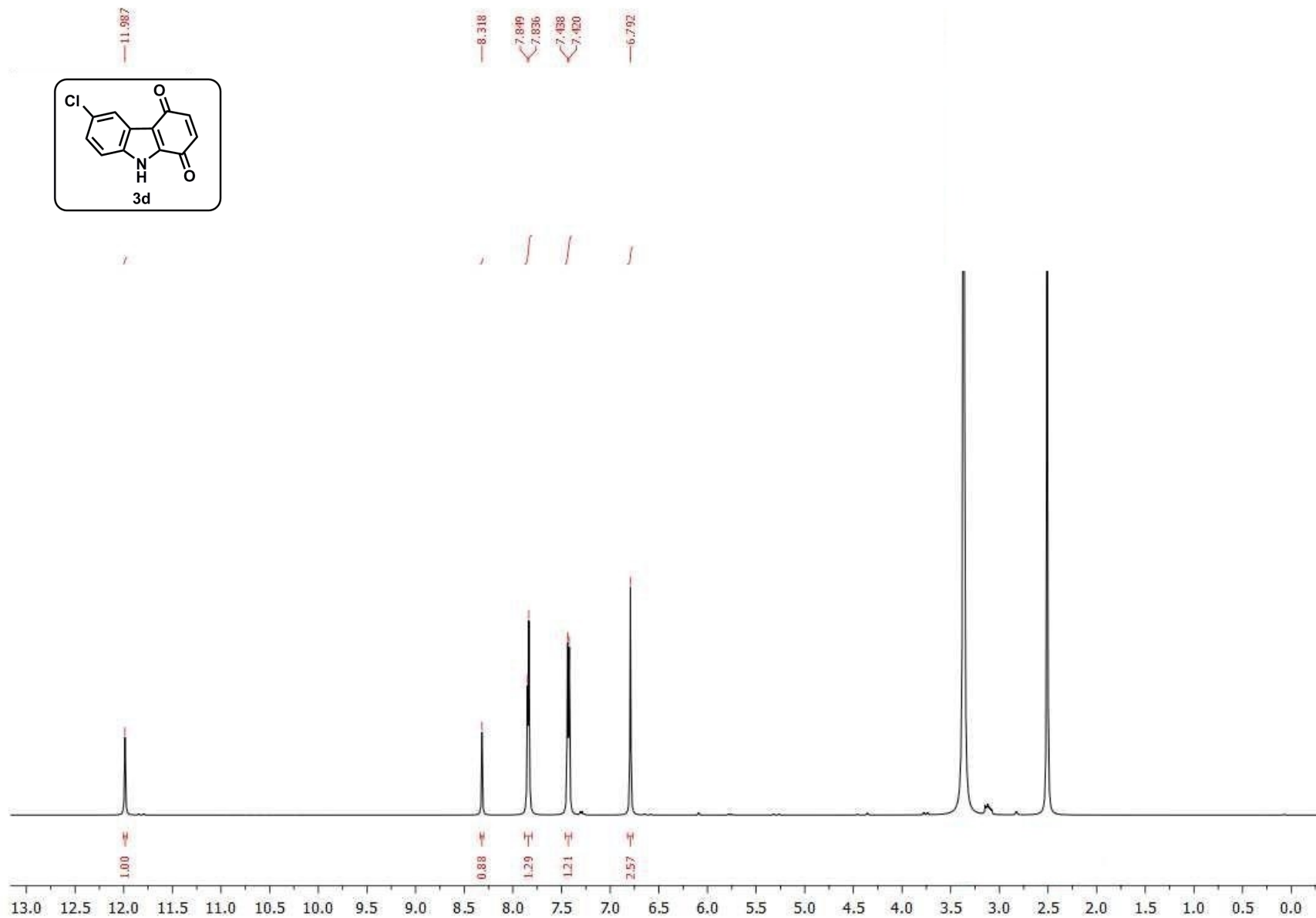


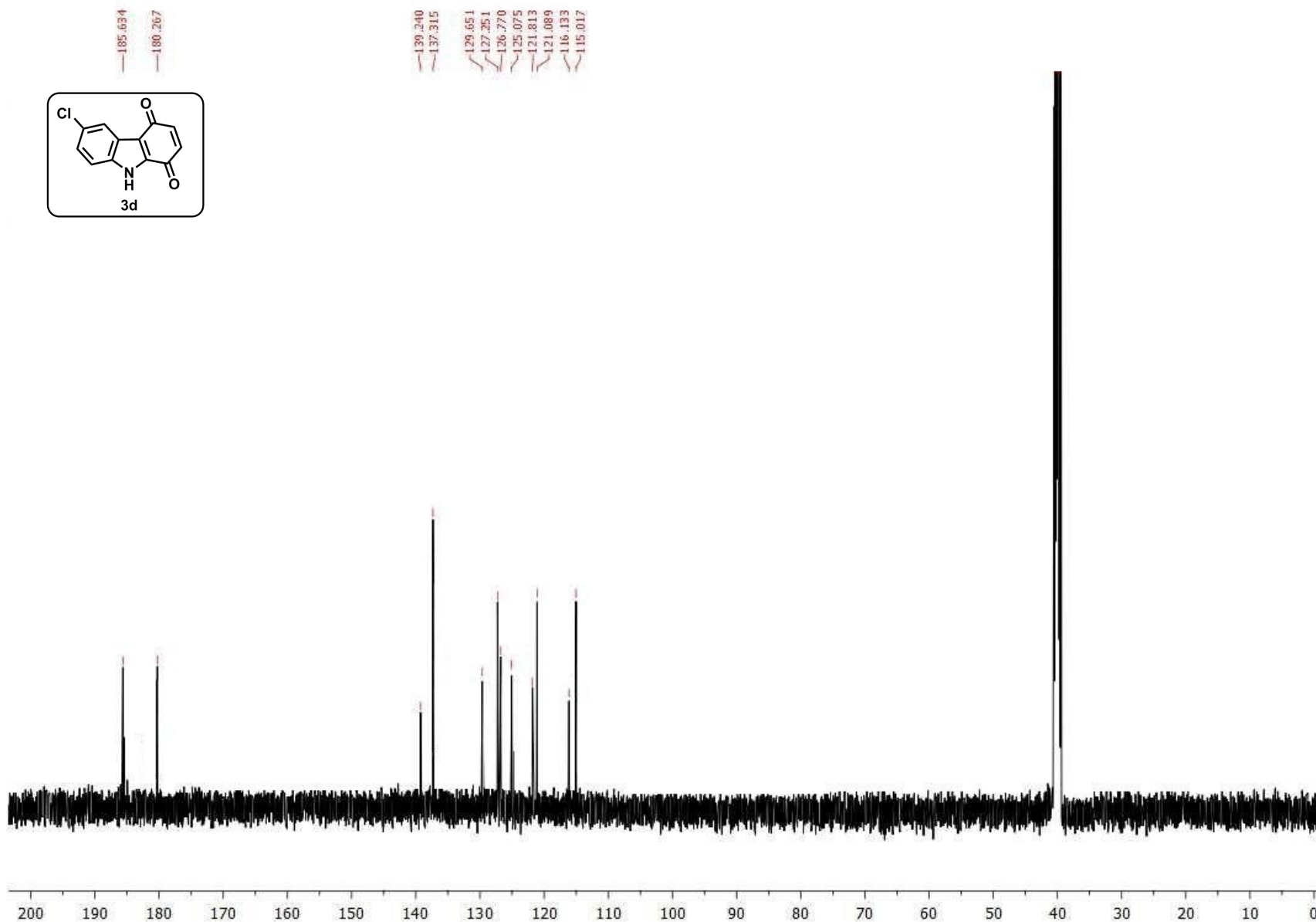
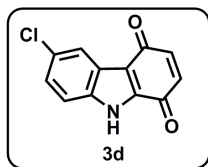


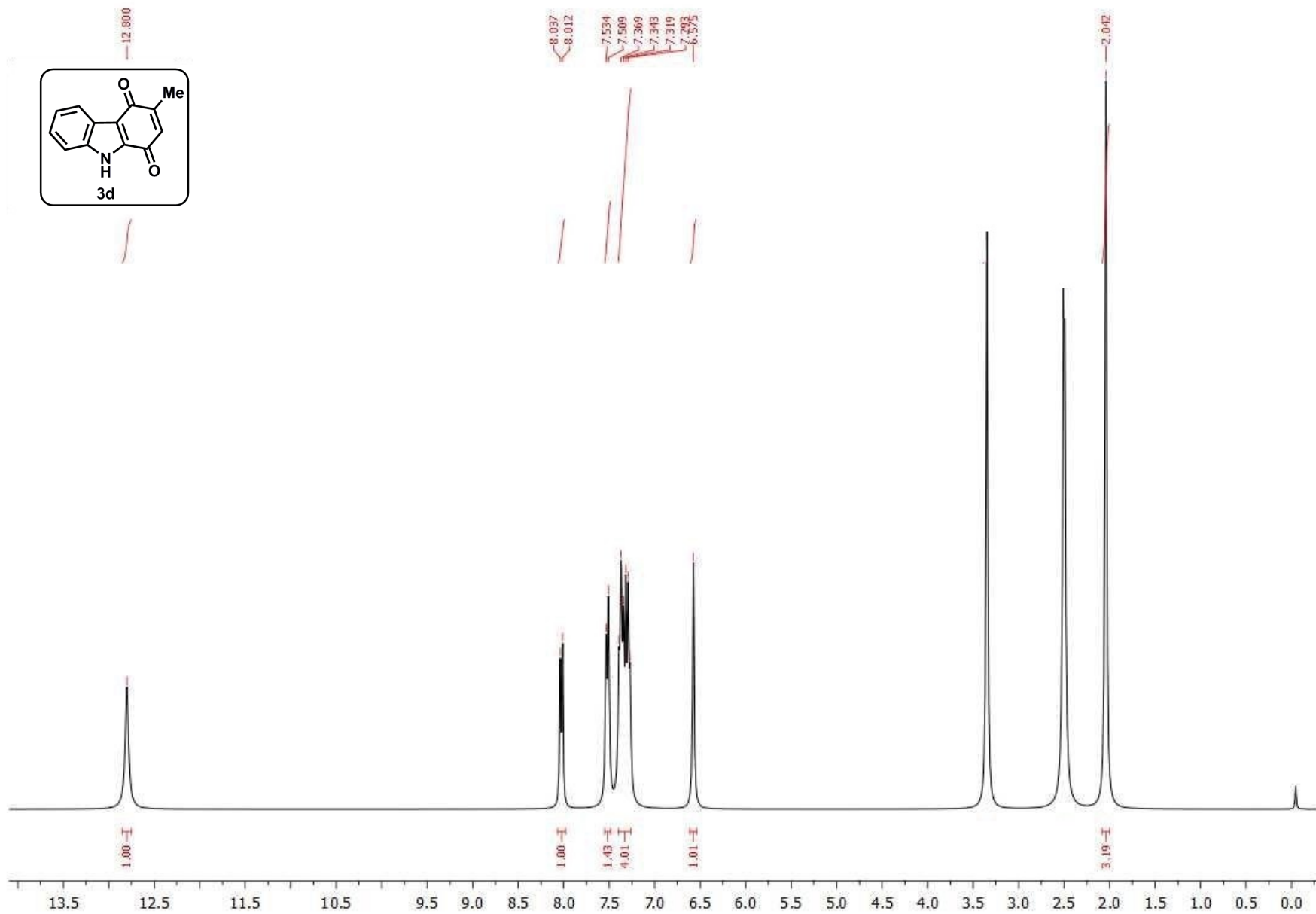


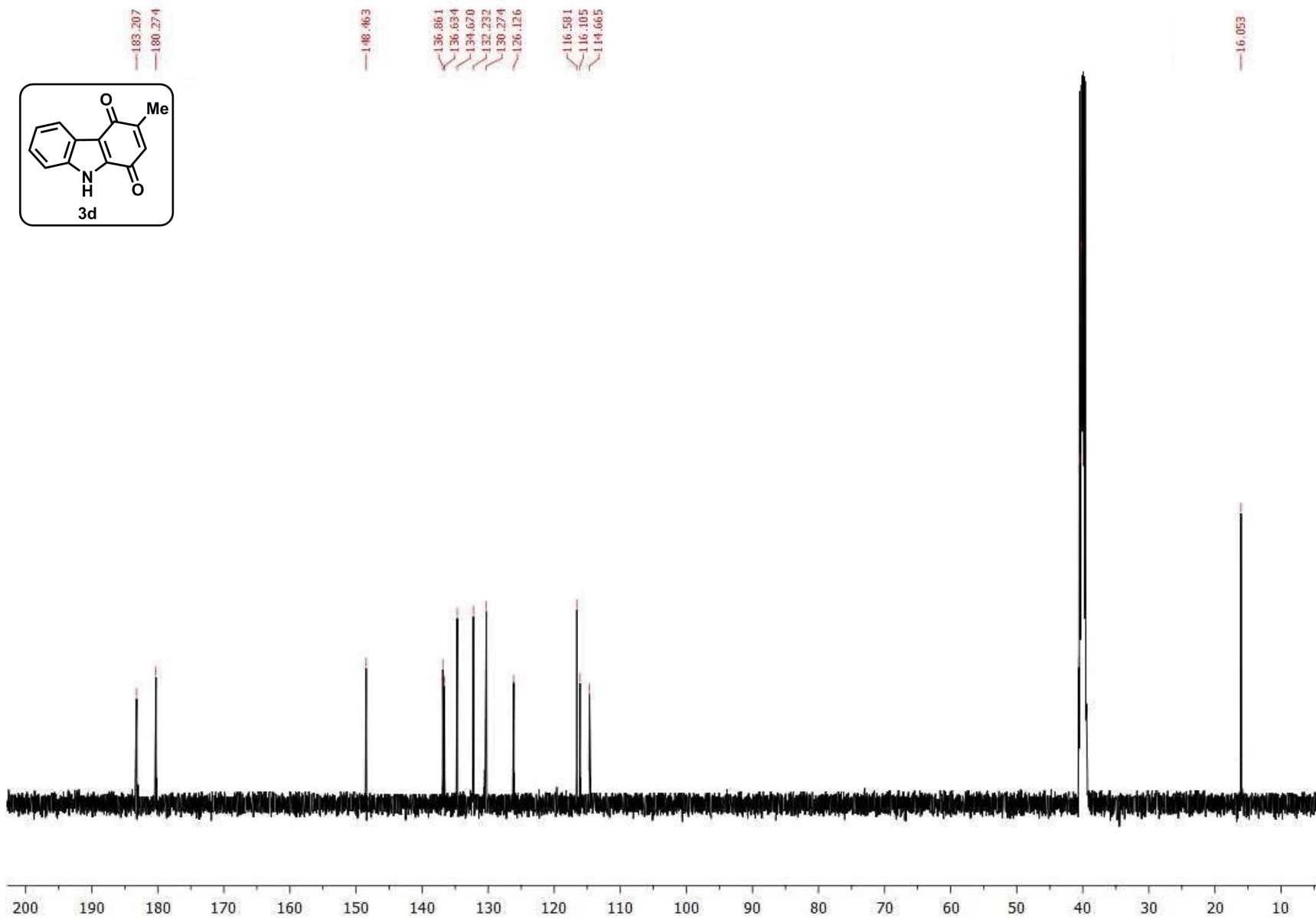
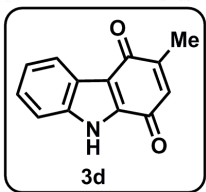










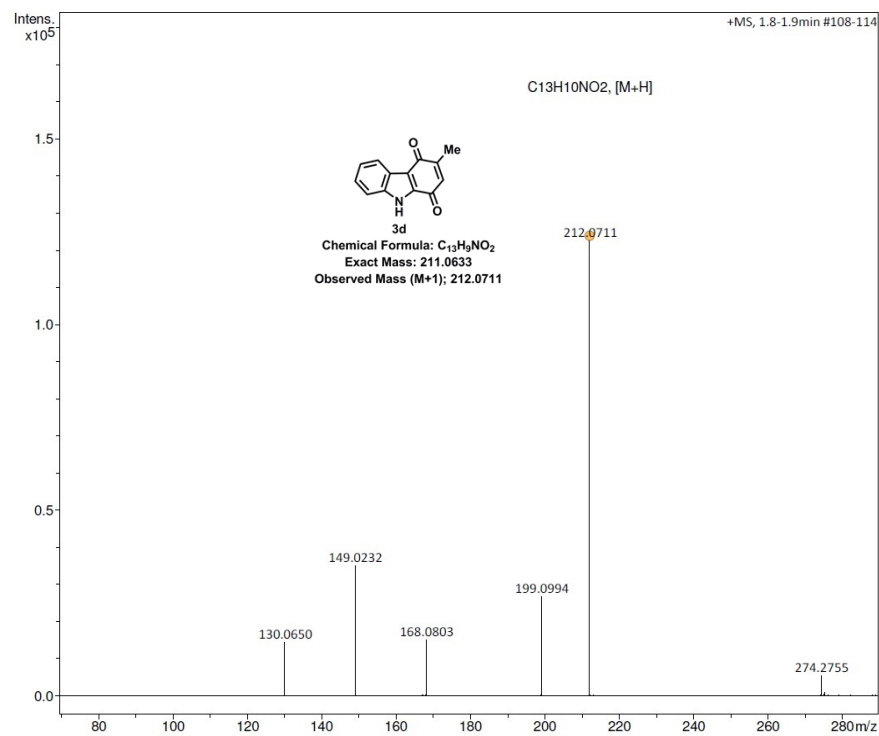


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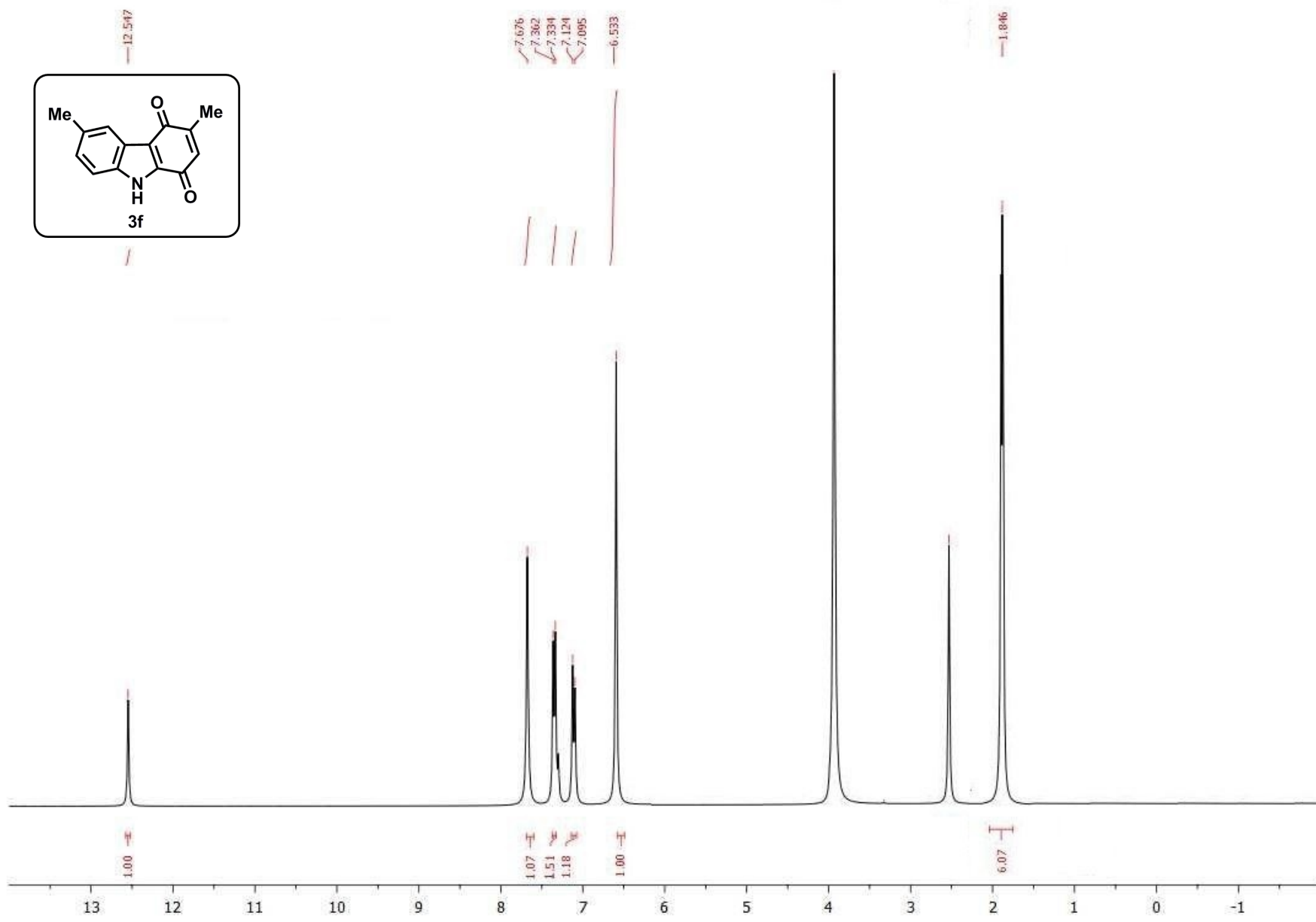
Analysis Info
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 Method dlc-ms350mz_10min_90b.m
 Sample Name MS -21
 Comment
 Acquisition Date 6/7/2016 7:10:08 PM
 Operator CIF
 Instrument impact HD 1819696.00184

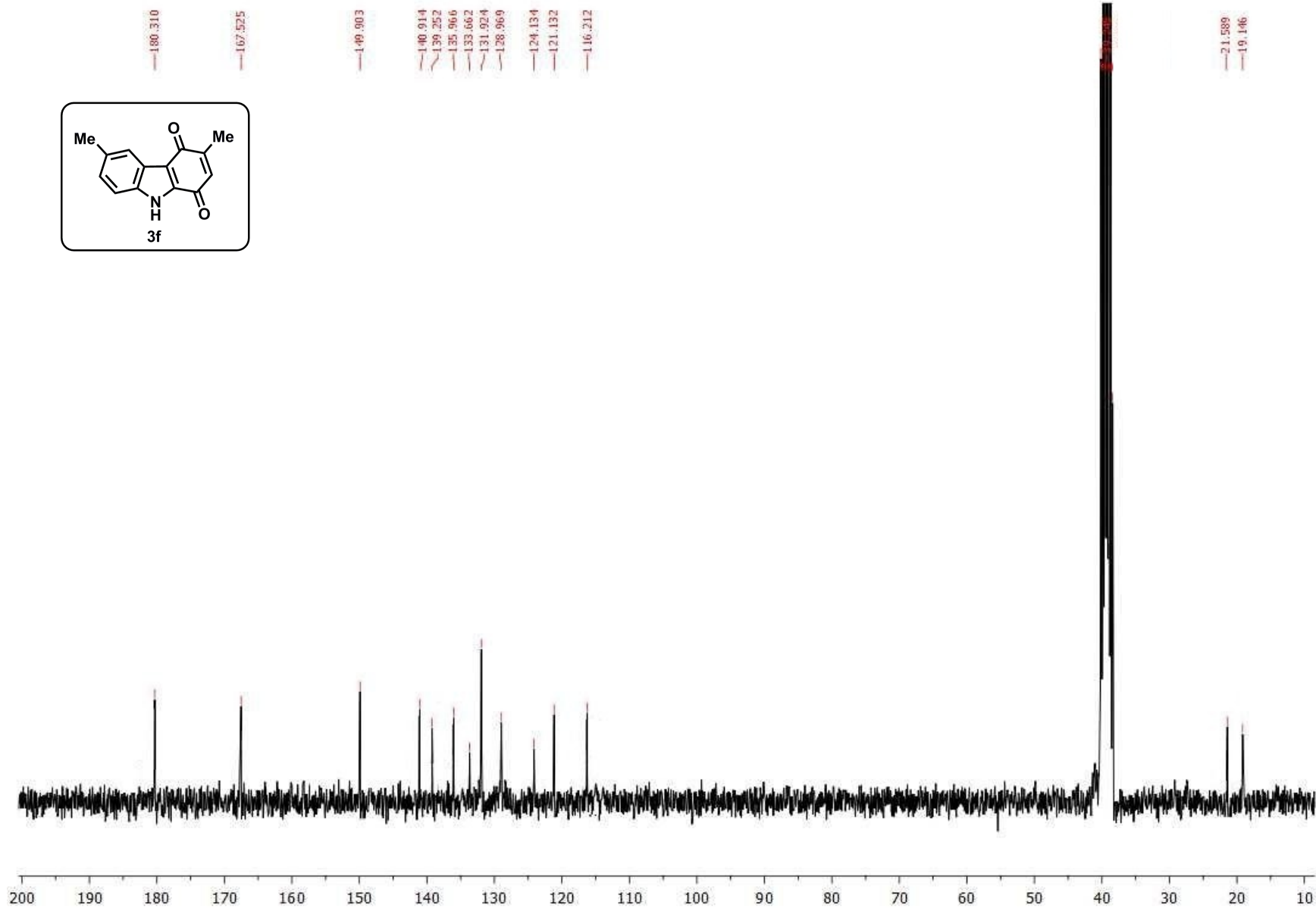
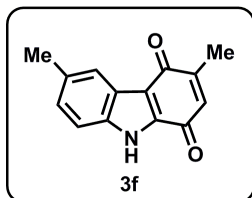
Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.3 Bar
Focus	Active	Set Capillary	3500 V	Set Dry Heater	200 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	600 m/z	Set Charging Voltage	2000 V	Set Divert Valve	Waste
		Set Corona	0 nA	Set APCI Heater	0 °C



Meas. m/z	#	Ion Formula	m/z	err [ppm]	mSigma	# mSigma	Score	rdb	e ⁻	Conf	N-Rule	Adduct
212.0711	1	C13H10NO2	212.0706	-2.5	4.8	1	100.00	9.5	even		ok	M+H





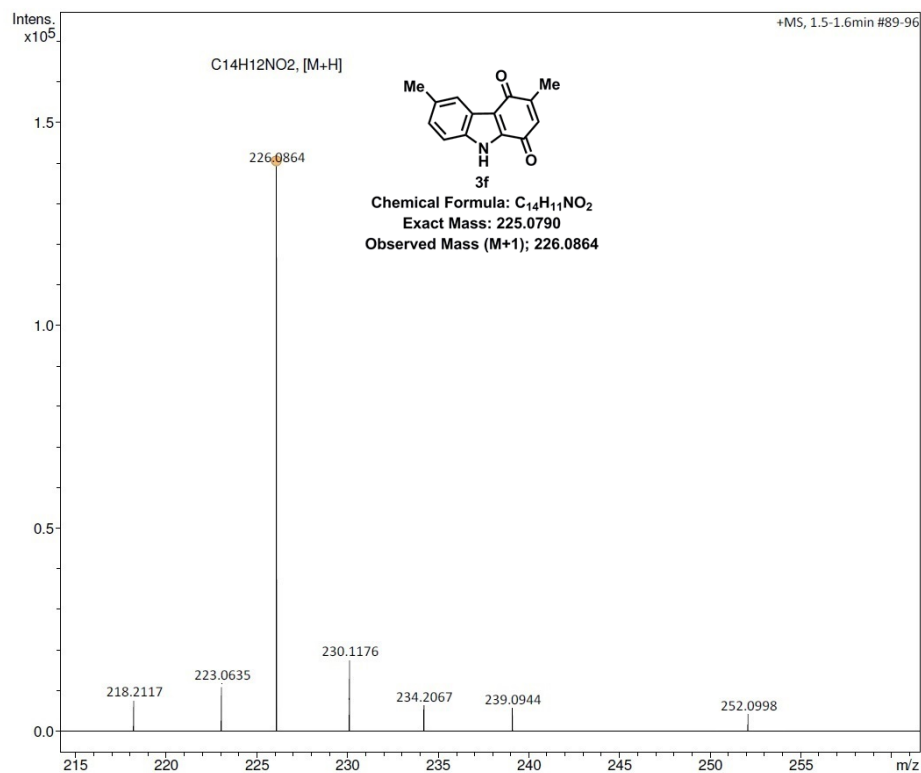
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Analysis Info

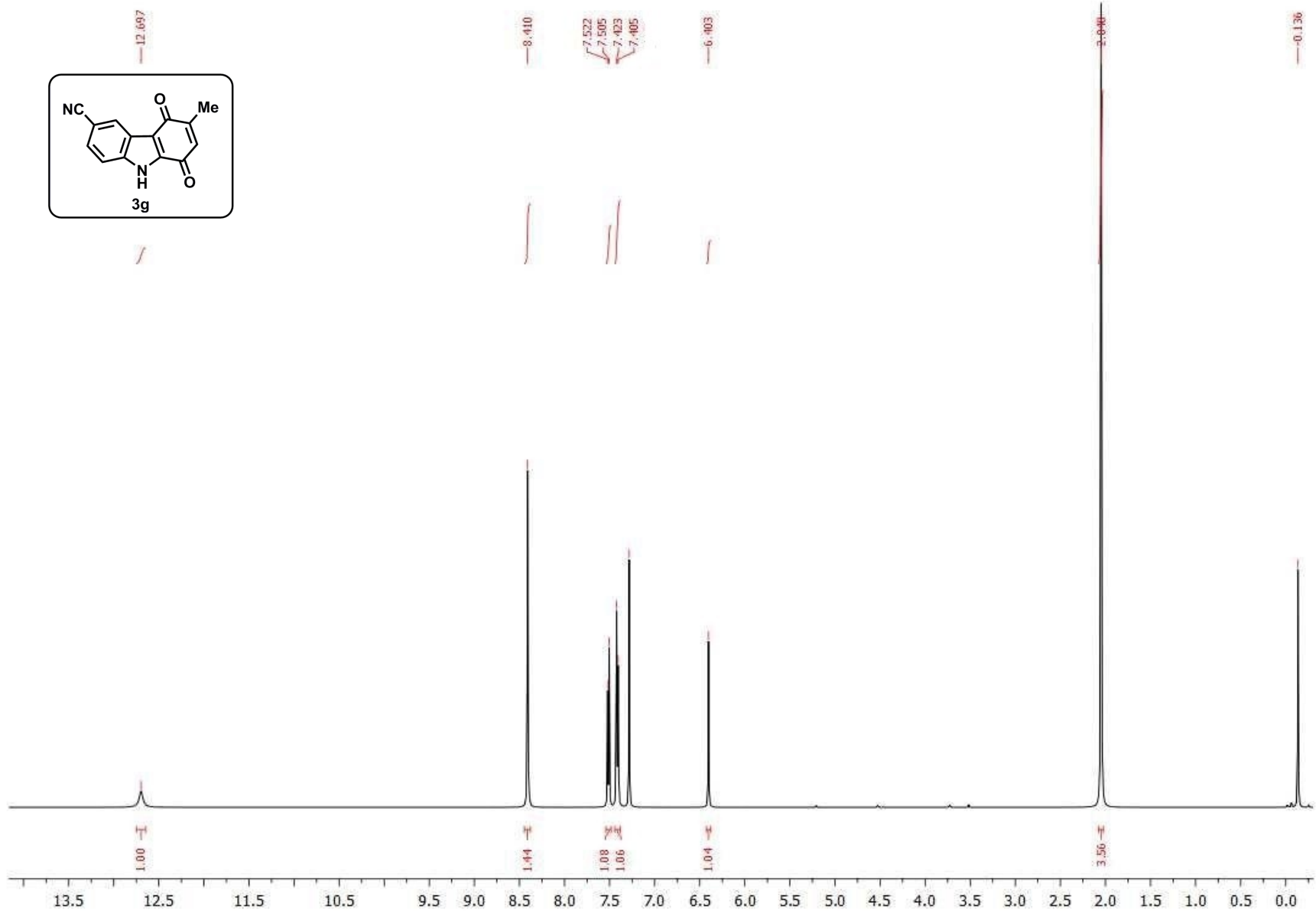
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 Method dlc-ms350mz_10min_90b.m Operator CIF
 Sample Name MS -24 Instrument impact HD 1819696.00184
 Comment

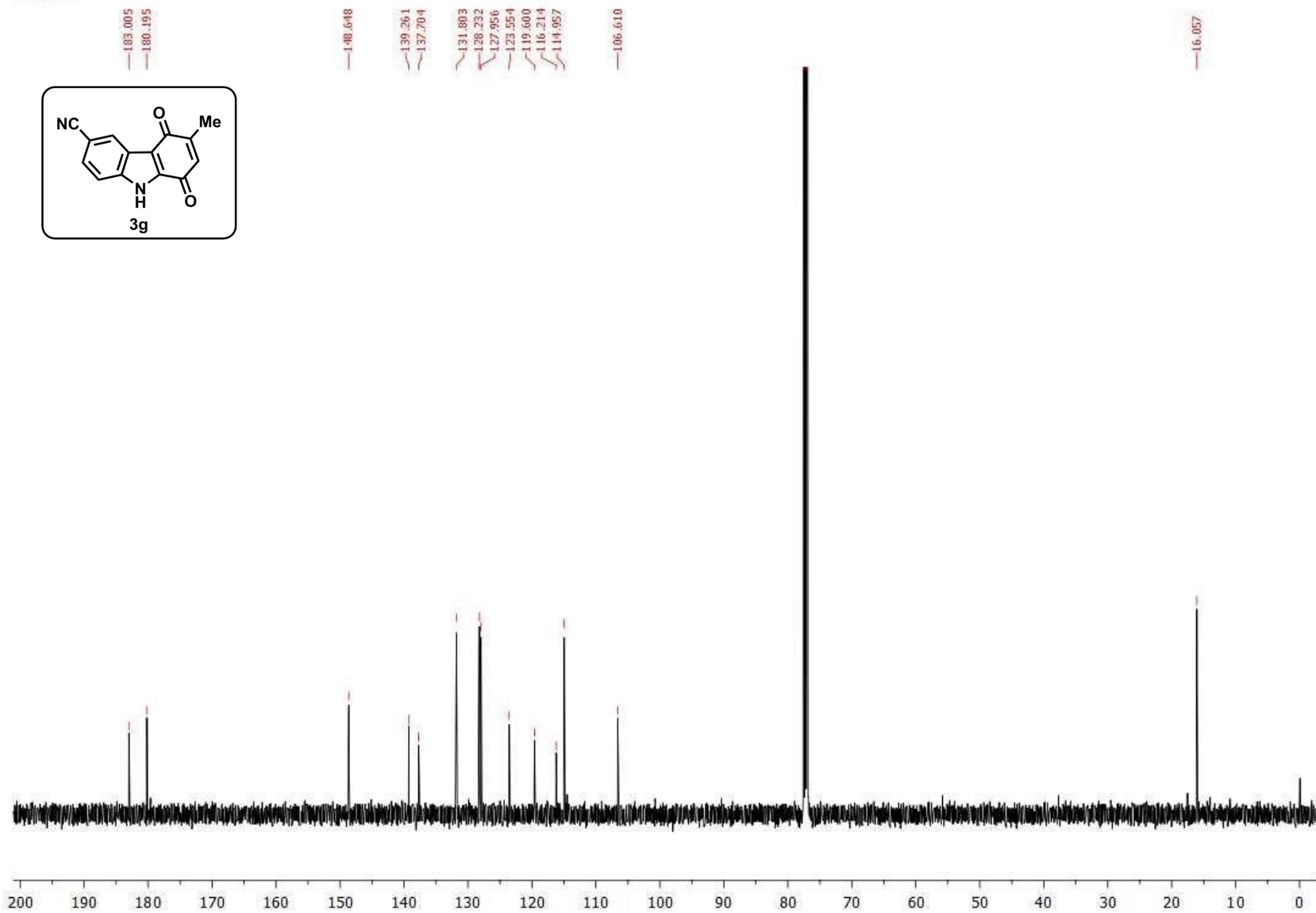
Acquisition Parameter

Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.3 Bar
Focus	Active	Set Capillary	3500 V	Set Dry Heater	200 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	600 m/z	Set Charging Voltage	2000 V	Set Divert Valve	Waste
		Set Corona	0 nA	Set APCI Heater	0 °C



Meas. m/z	#	Ion Formula	m/z	err [ppm]	mSigma	# mSigma	Score	rdb	e ⁻ Conf	N-Rule	Adduct
226.0864	1	C ₁₄ H ₁₂ NO ₂	226.0863	-0.5	15.4	1	100.00	9.5	even	ok	M+H



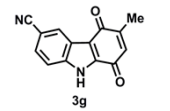
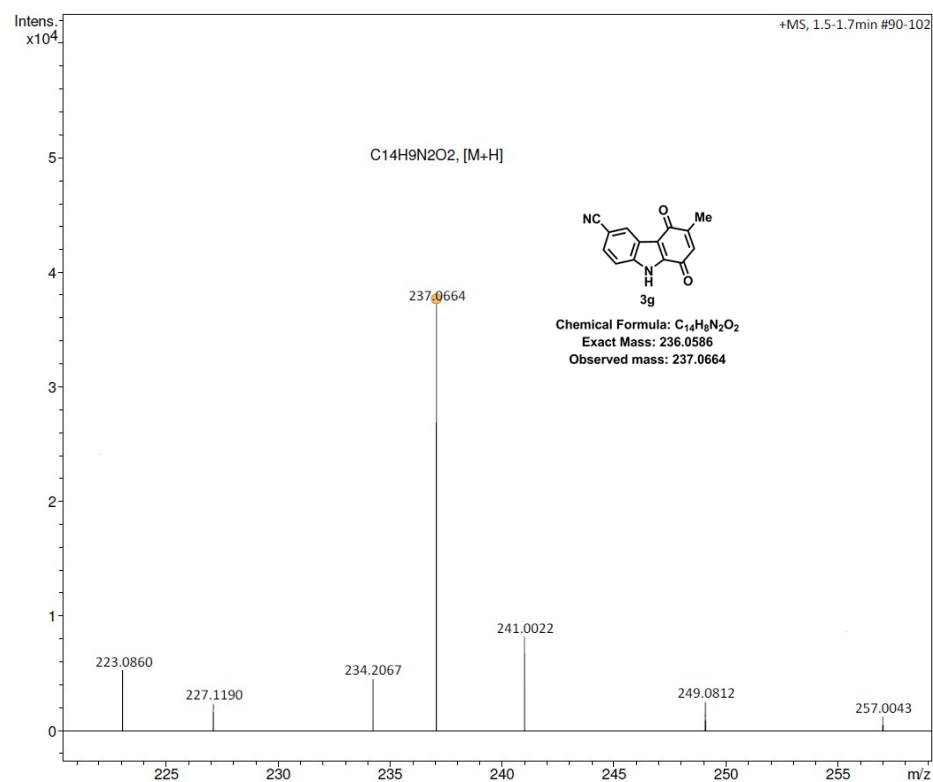


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Analysis Info
 Analysis Name D:\Data\2016\JUNE\SPPU\CHEMISTRY\PD LOKHANDE\MAHAVIR\MS-22_BC2_01_2804.d Acquisition Date 6/6/2016 8:39:13 PM
 Method dlc-ms350mz_10min_90b.m Operator CIF
 Sample Name MS-22 Instrument impact HD 1819696.00184
 Comment

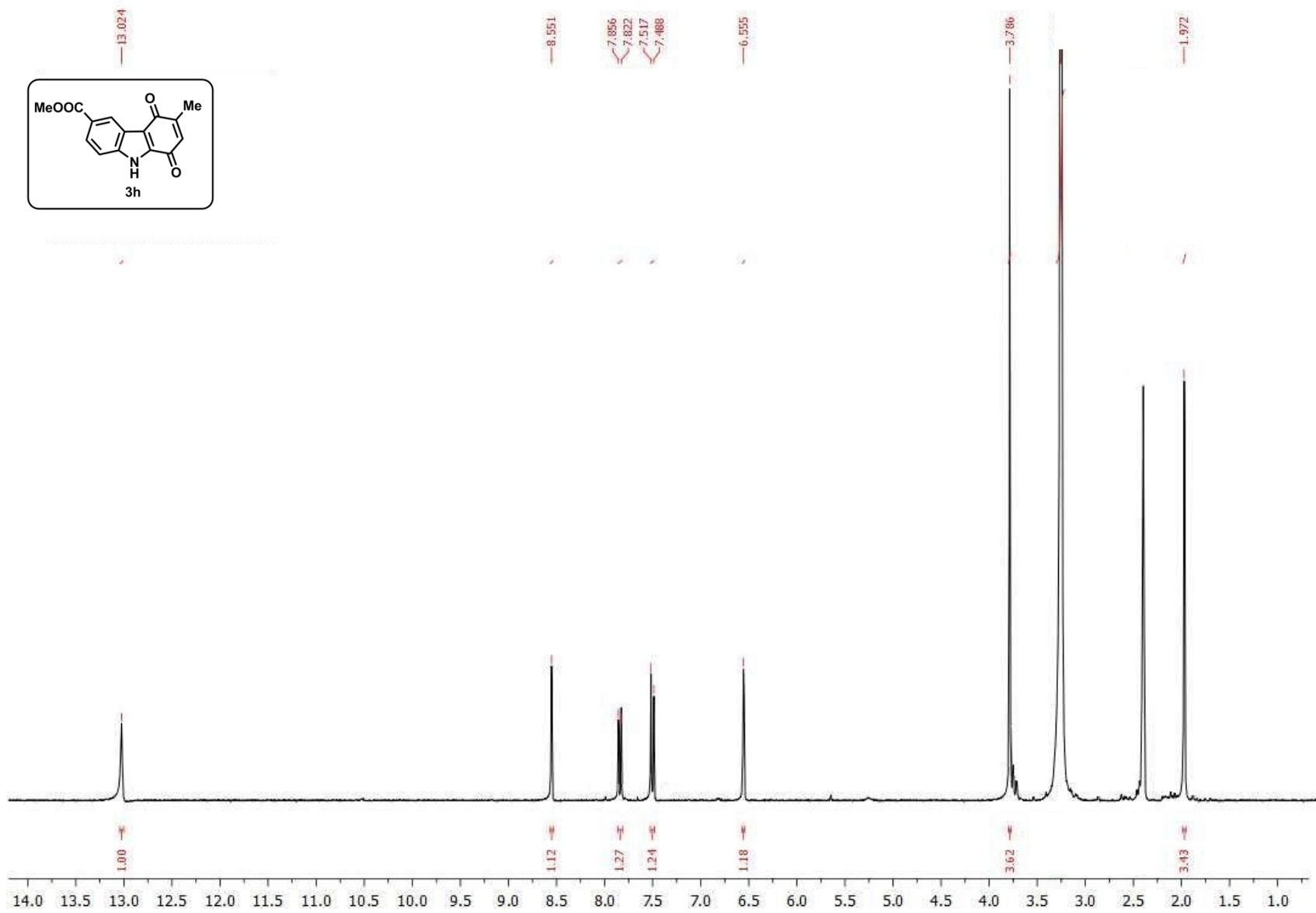
Acquisition Parameter

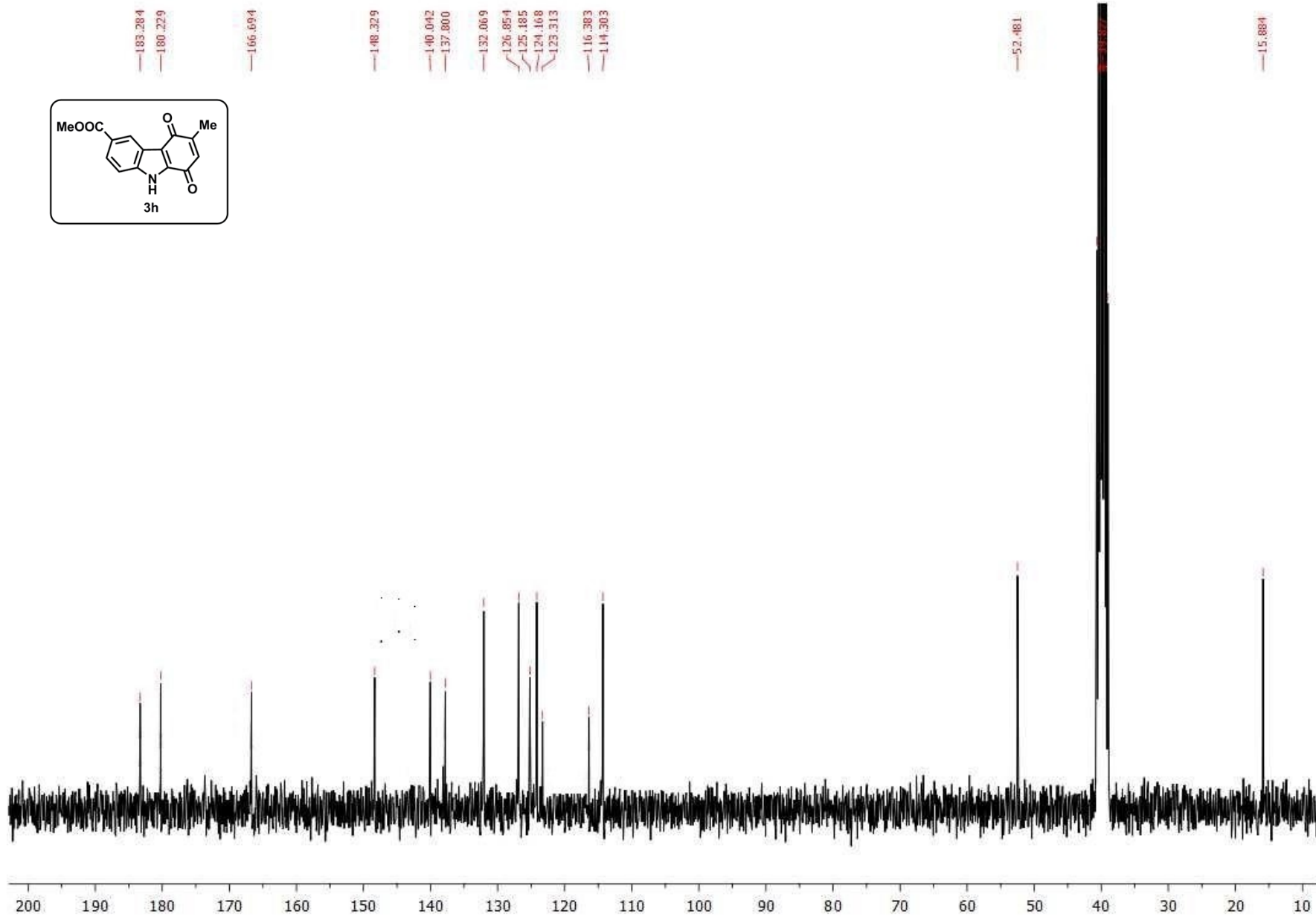
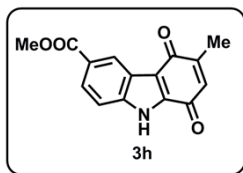
Source Type	ESI	Ion Polarity	Positive	Set Nebulizer	0.3 Bar
Focus	Active	Set Capillary	3500 V	Set Dry Heater	200 °C
Scan Begin	50 m/z	Set End Plate Offset	-500 V	Set Dry Gas	4.0 l/min
Scan End	600 m/z	Set Charging Voltage	2000 V	Set Divert Valve	Waste
		Set Corona	0 nA	Set APCI Heater	0 °C

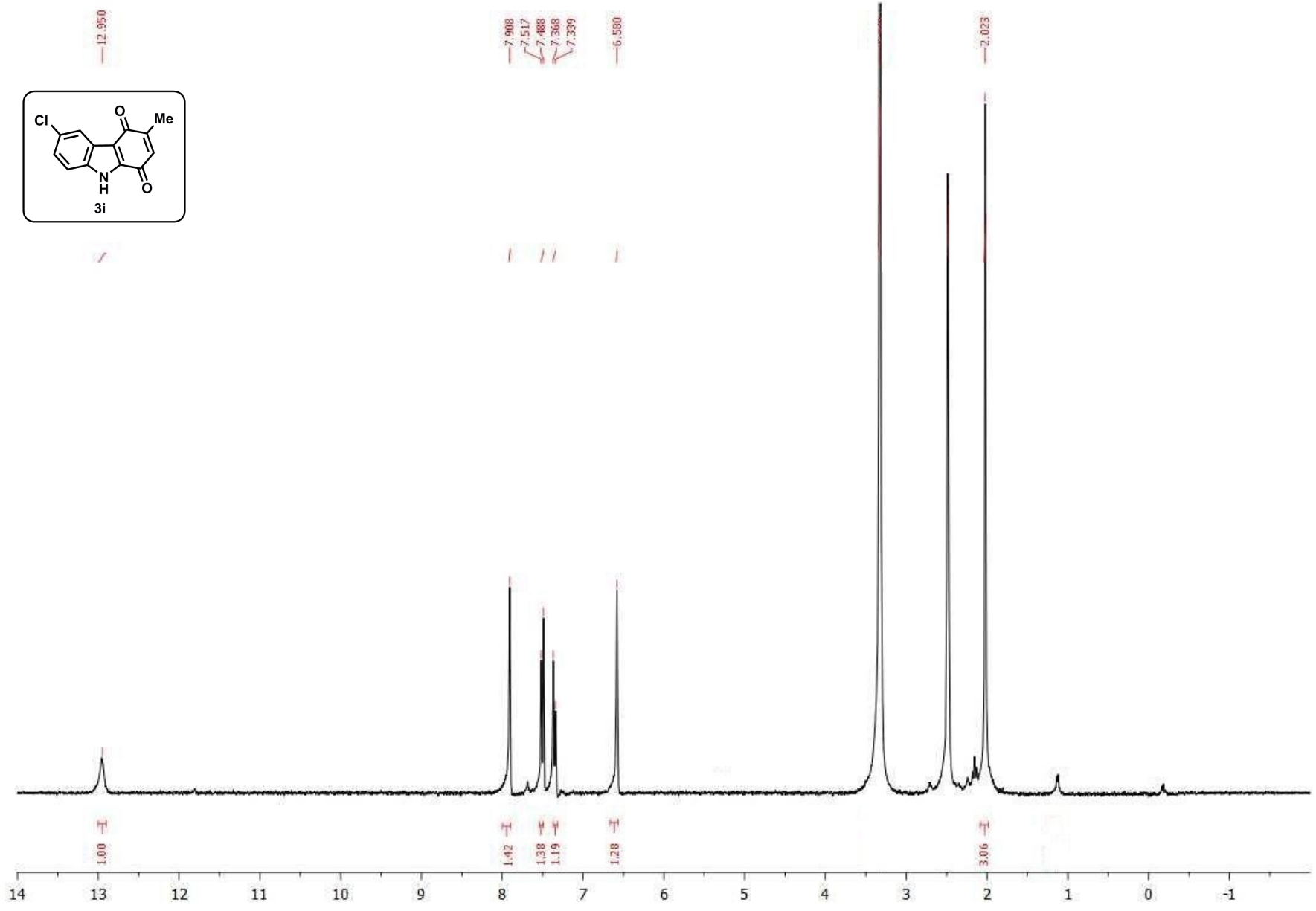


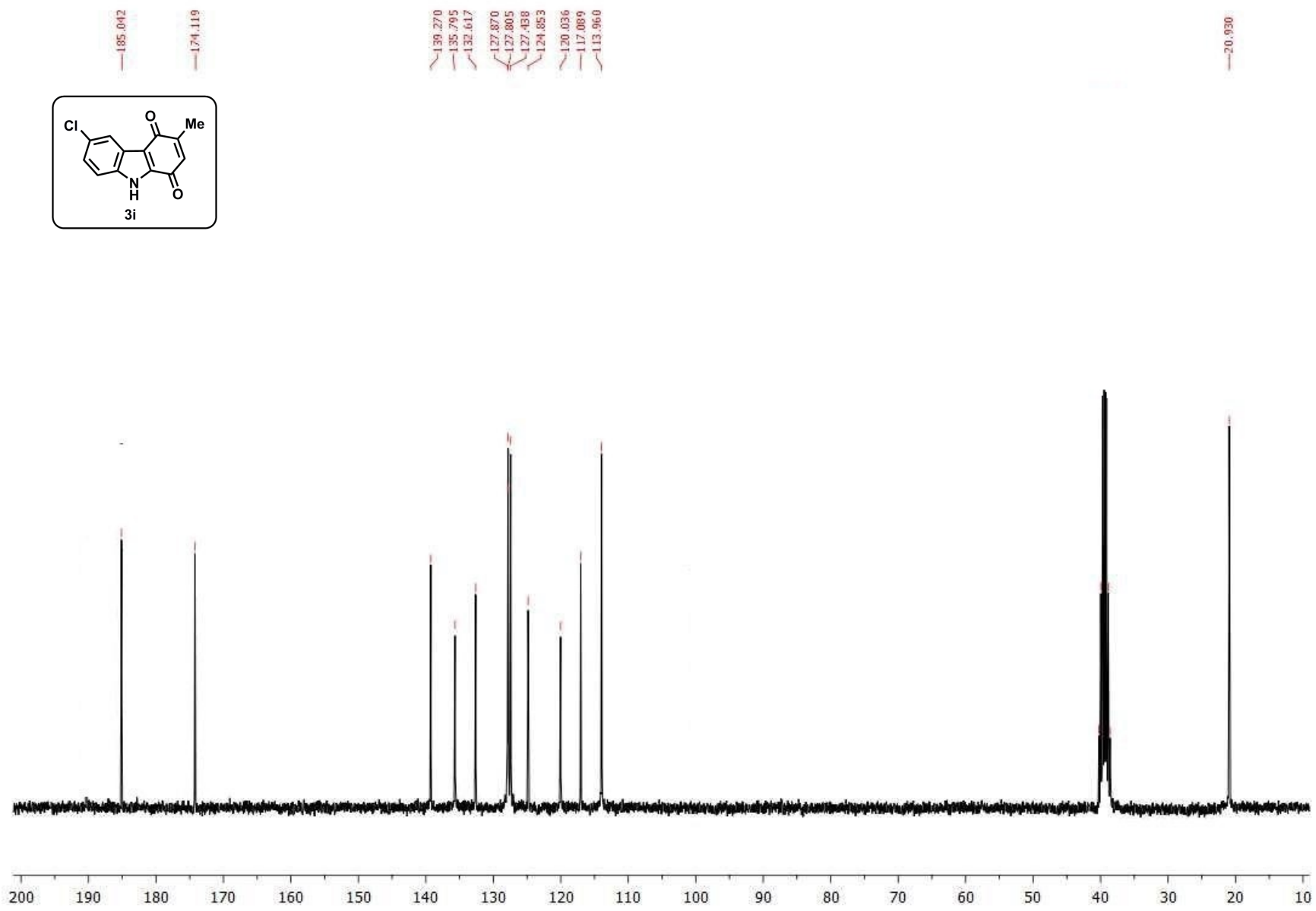
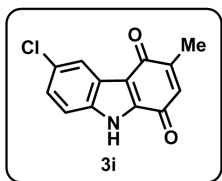
Chemical Formula: C₁₄H₉N₂O₂
 Exact Mass: 236.0586
 Observed mass: 237.0664

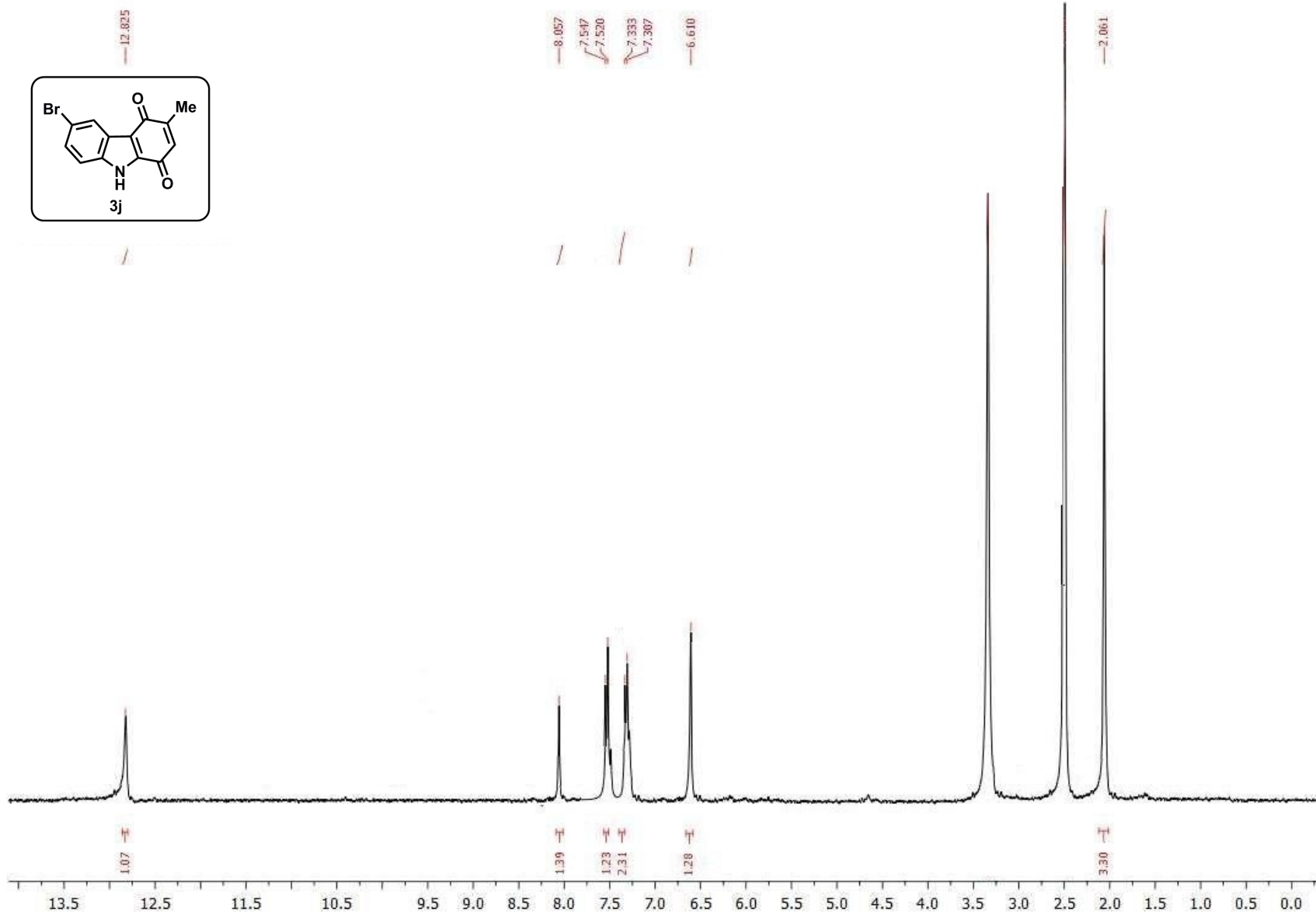
Meas. m/z	#	Ion Formula	m/z	err [ppm]	mSigma	# mSigma	Score	rdb	e ⁻	Conf	N-Rule	Adduct
237.0664	1	C ₁₄ H ₉ N ₂ O ₂	237.0659	-2.4	27.3	1	100.00	11.5	even		ok	M+H

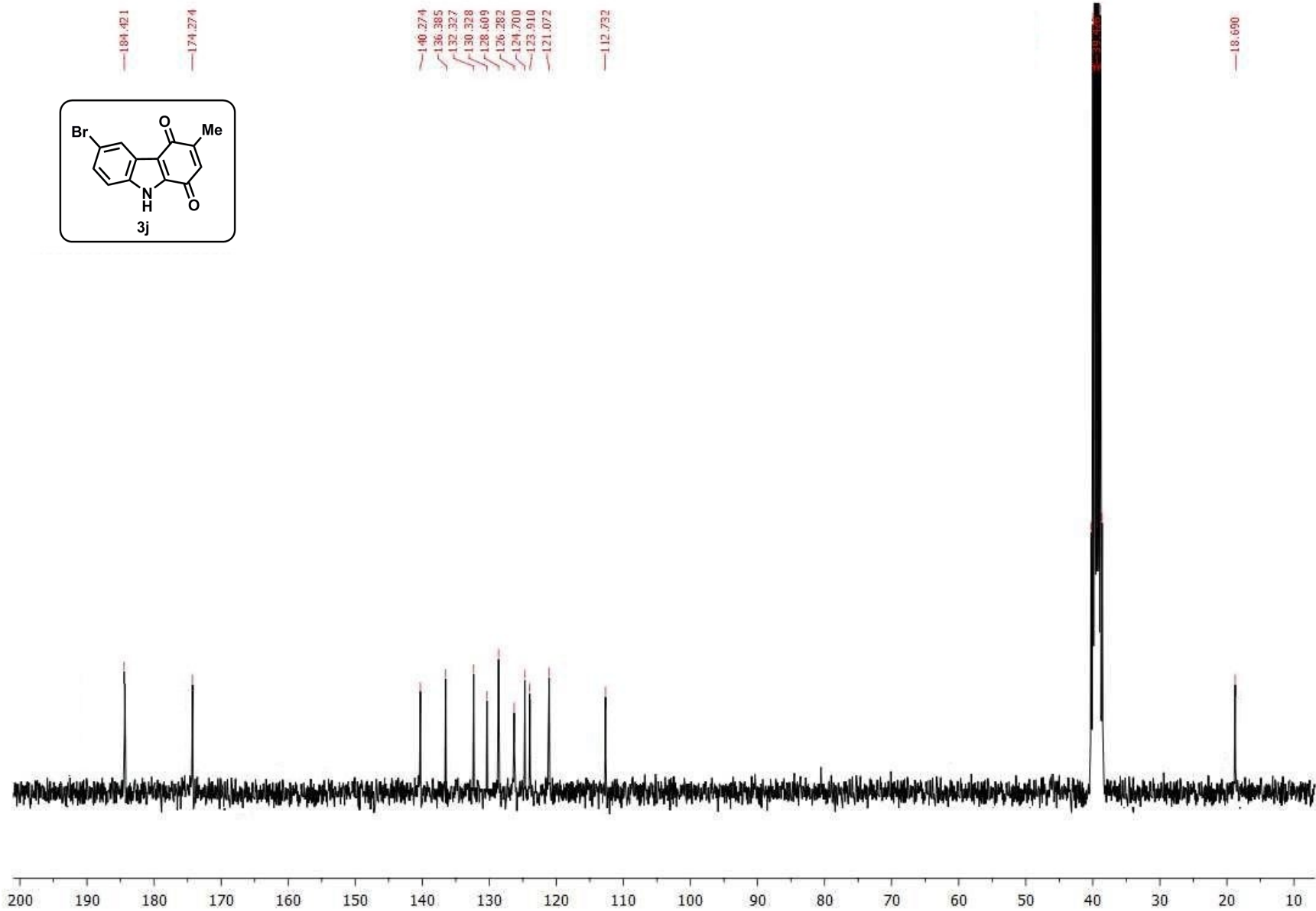
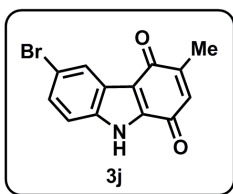








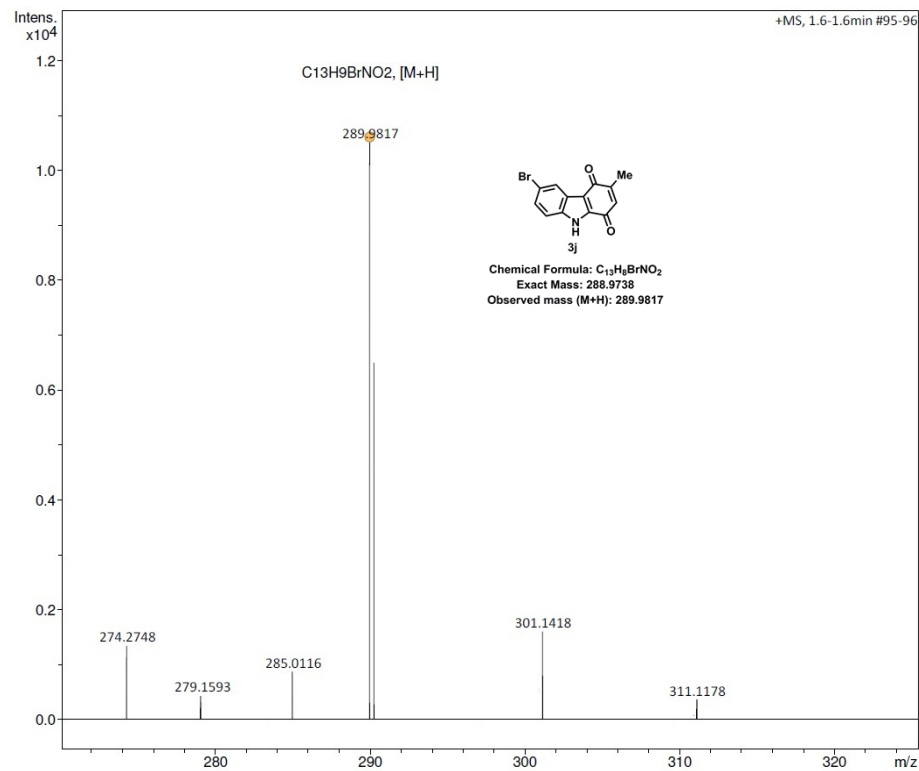




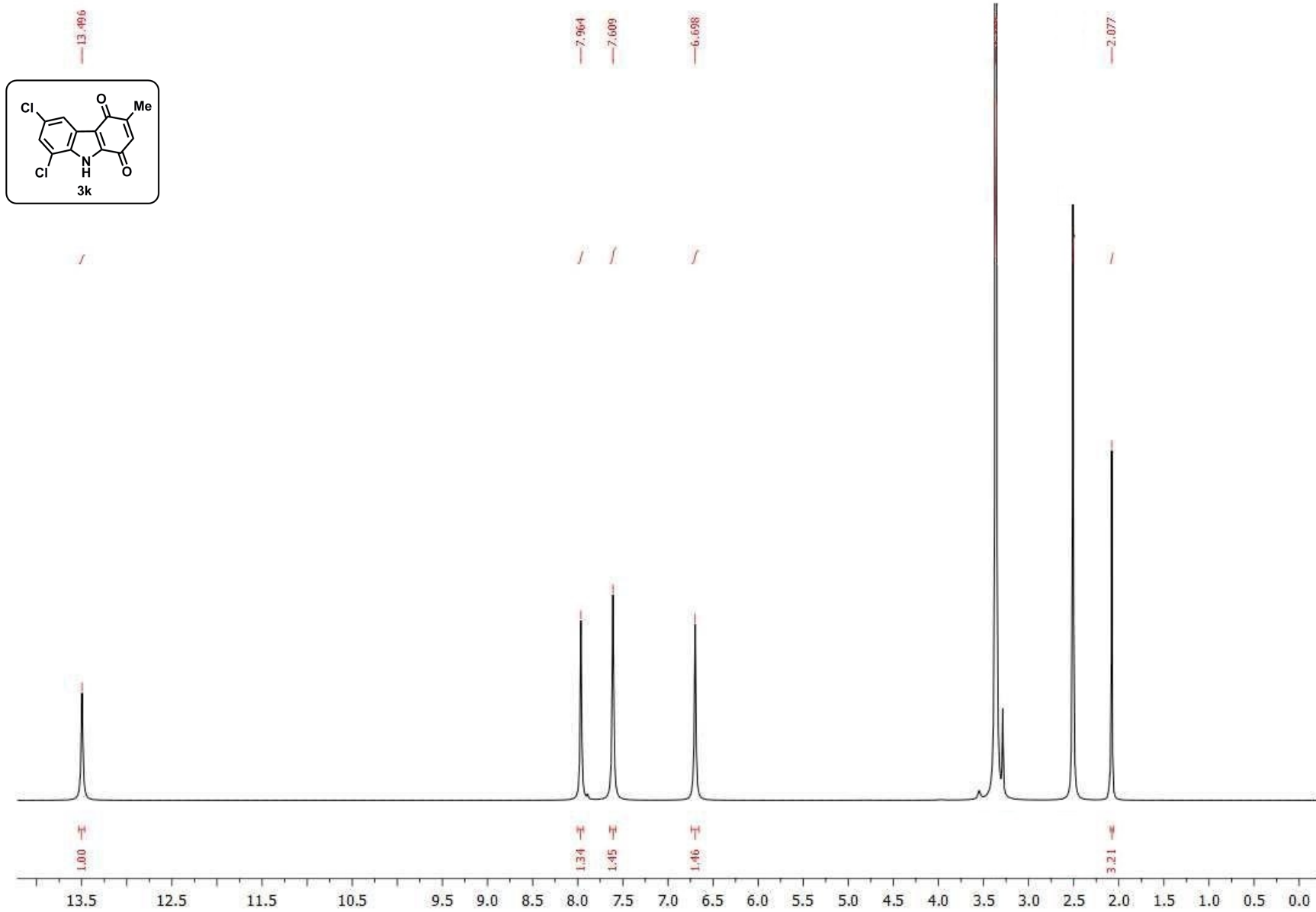
Savitribai Phule Pune University - Central Instrumentation Facility

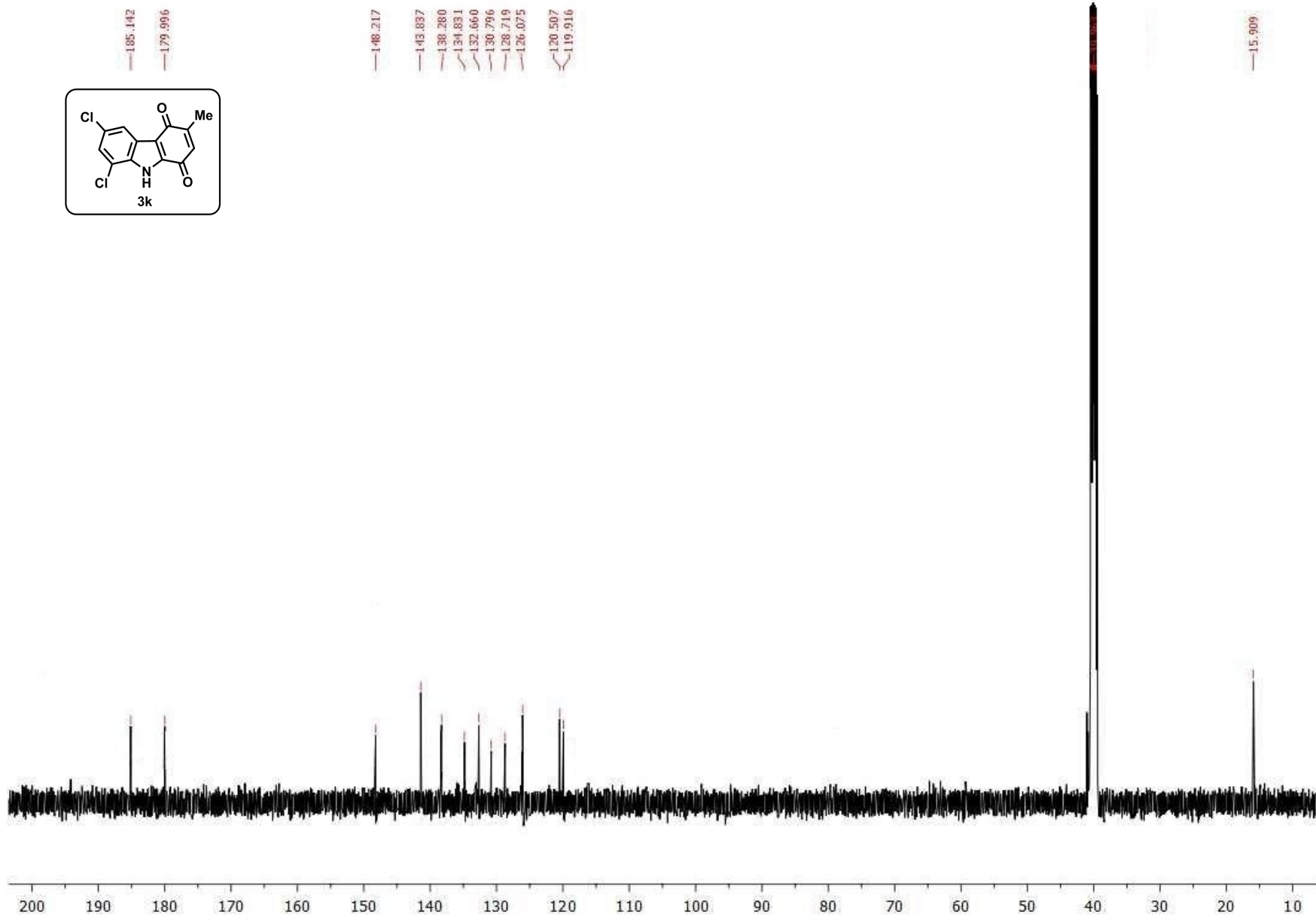
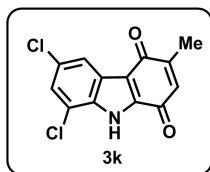
Analysis Info
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 Method dlc-ms350mz_10min_90b.m
 Sample Name MS -23
 Comment
 Acquisition Date 6/7/2016 7:31:35 PM
 Operator CIF
 Instrument impact HD 1819696.00184

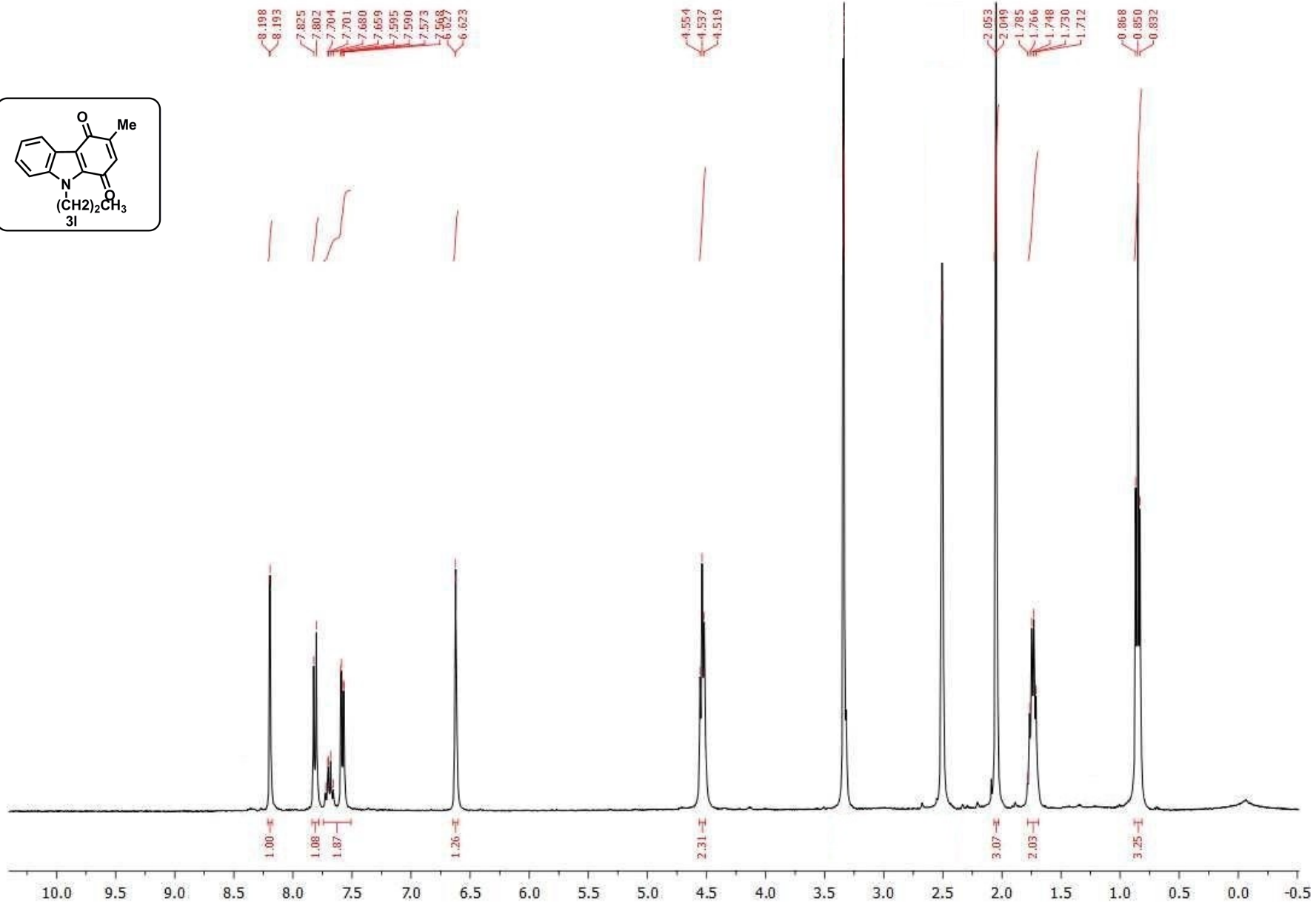
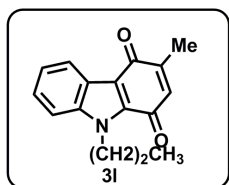
Acquisition Parameter
 Source Type ESI Ion Polarity Positive Set Nebulizer 0.3 Bar
 Focus Active Set Capillary 3500 V Set Dry Heater 200 °C
 Scan Begin 50 m/z Set End Plate Offset -500 V Set Dry Gas 4.0 l/min
 Scan End 600 m/z Set Charging Voltage 2000 V Set Divert Valve Waste
 Set Corona 0 nA Set APCI Heater 0 °C

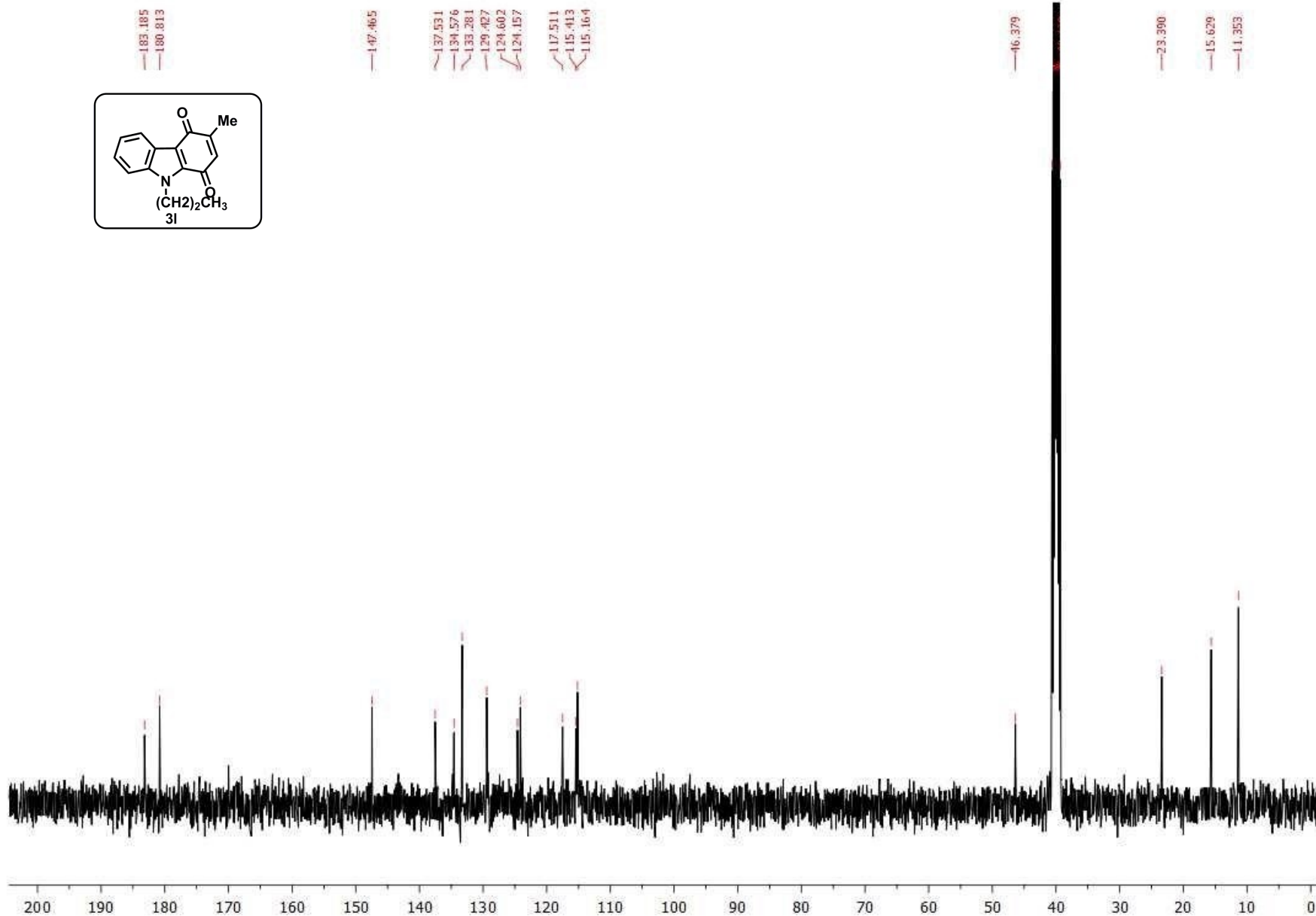
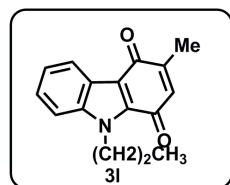


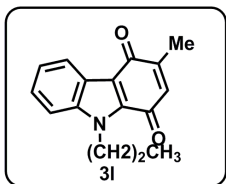
Meas. m/z	#	Ion Formula	m/z	err [ppm]	mSigma	#	mSigma	Score	rdb	e ⁻	Conf	N-Rule	Adduct
289.9817	1	C ₁₃ H ₉ BrNO ₂	289.9811	-2.1	44.0	1	100.00	9.5	even			ok	M+H











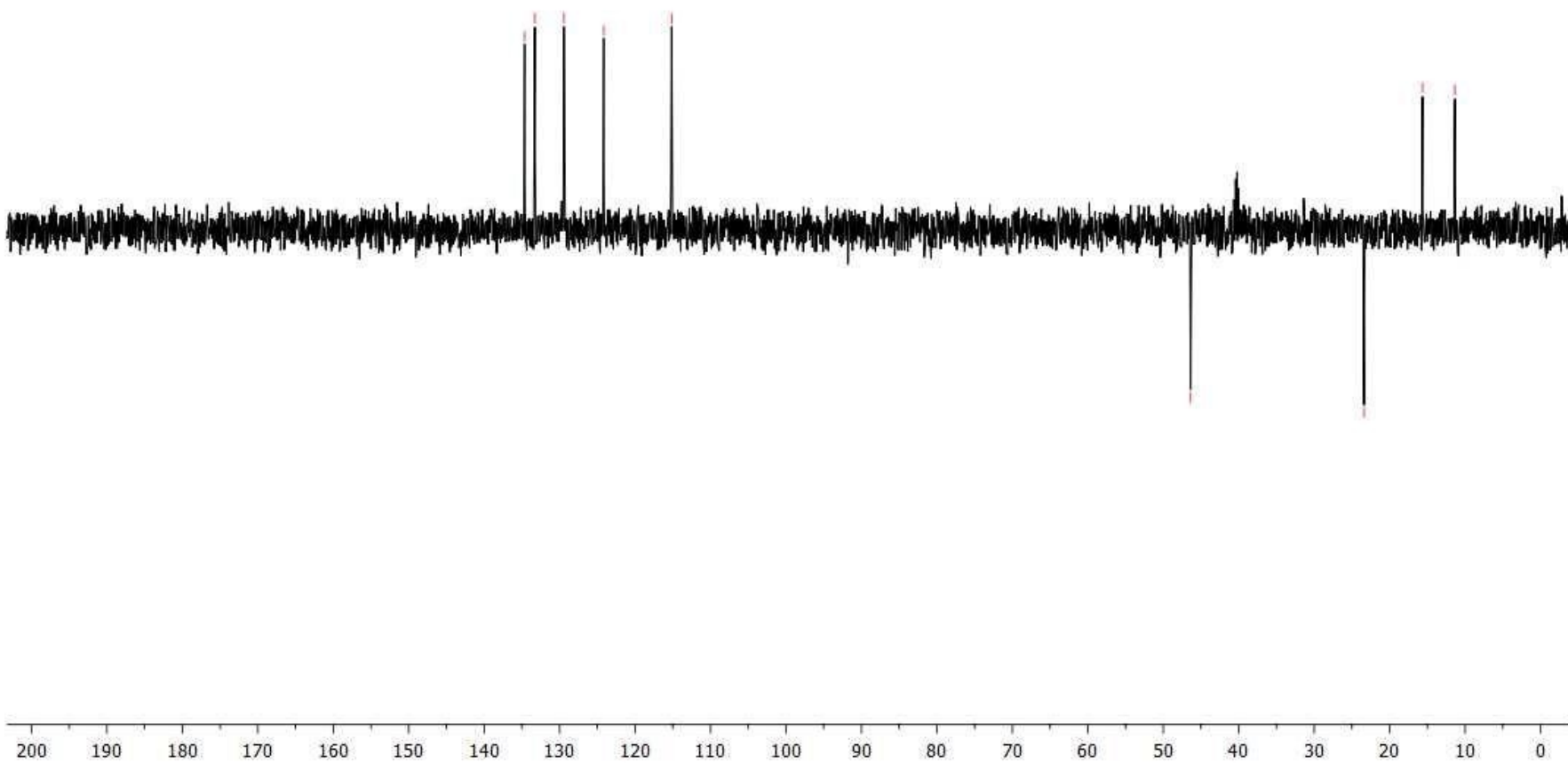
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133.281
129.427
124.157
115.164

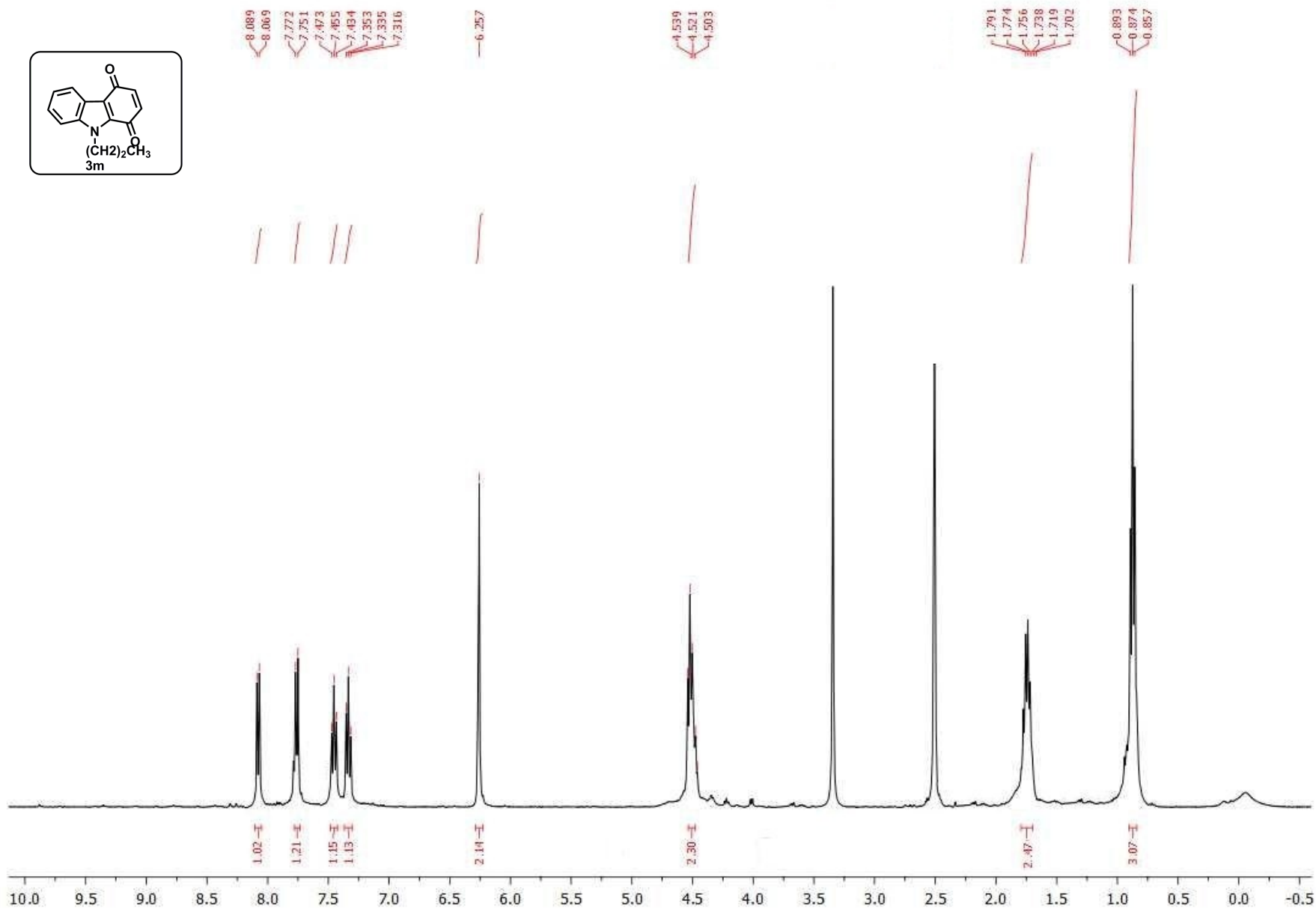
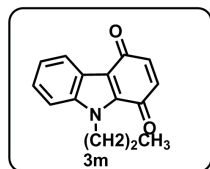
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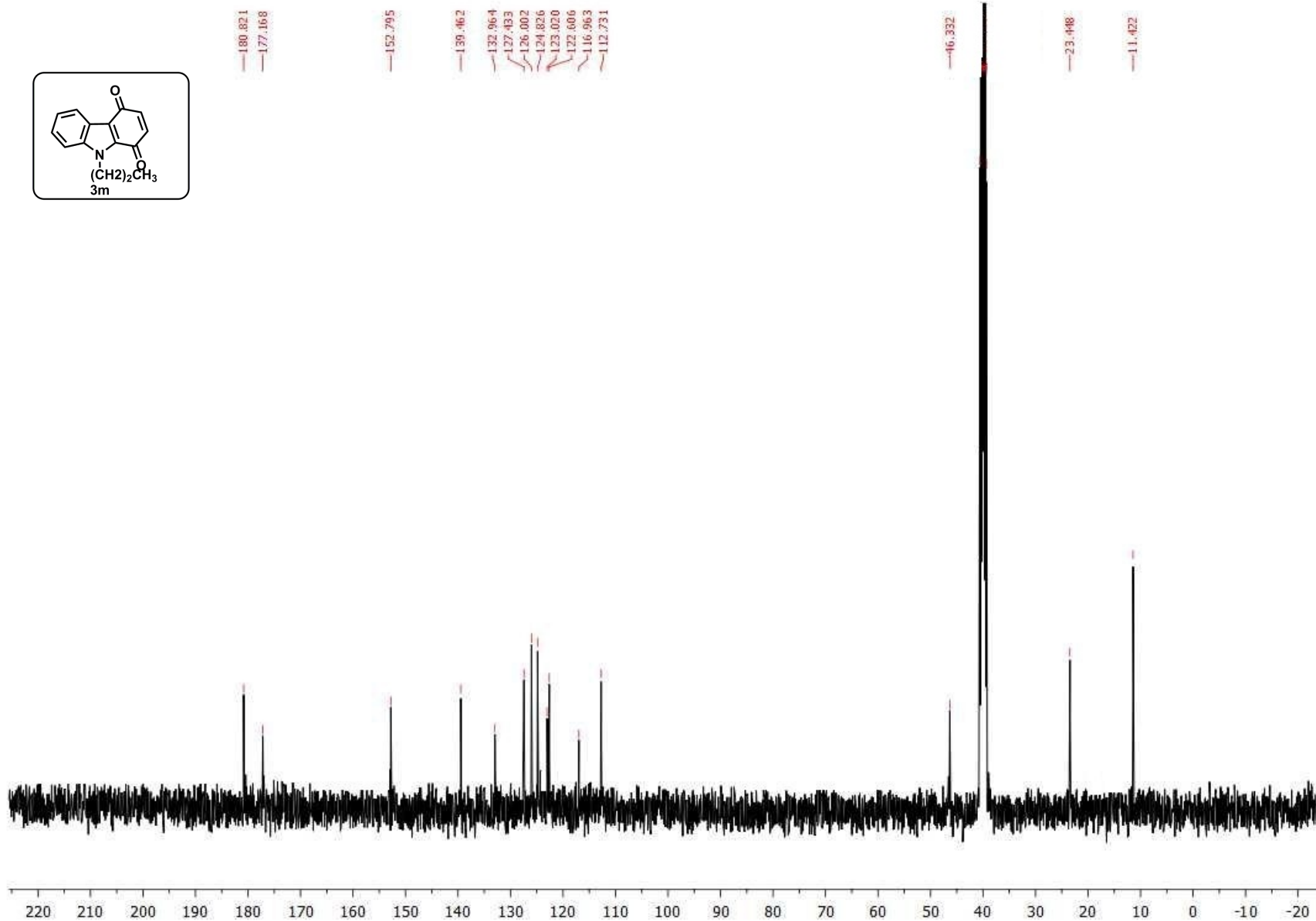
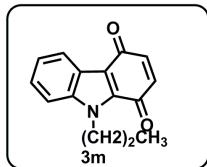
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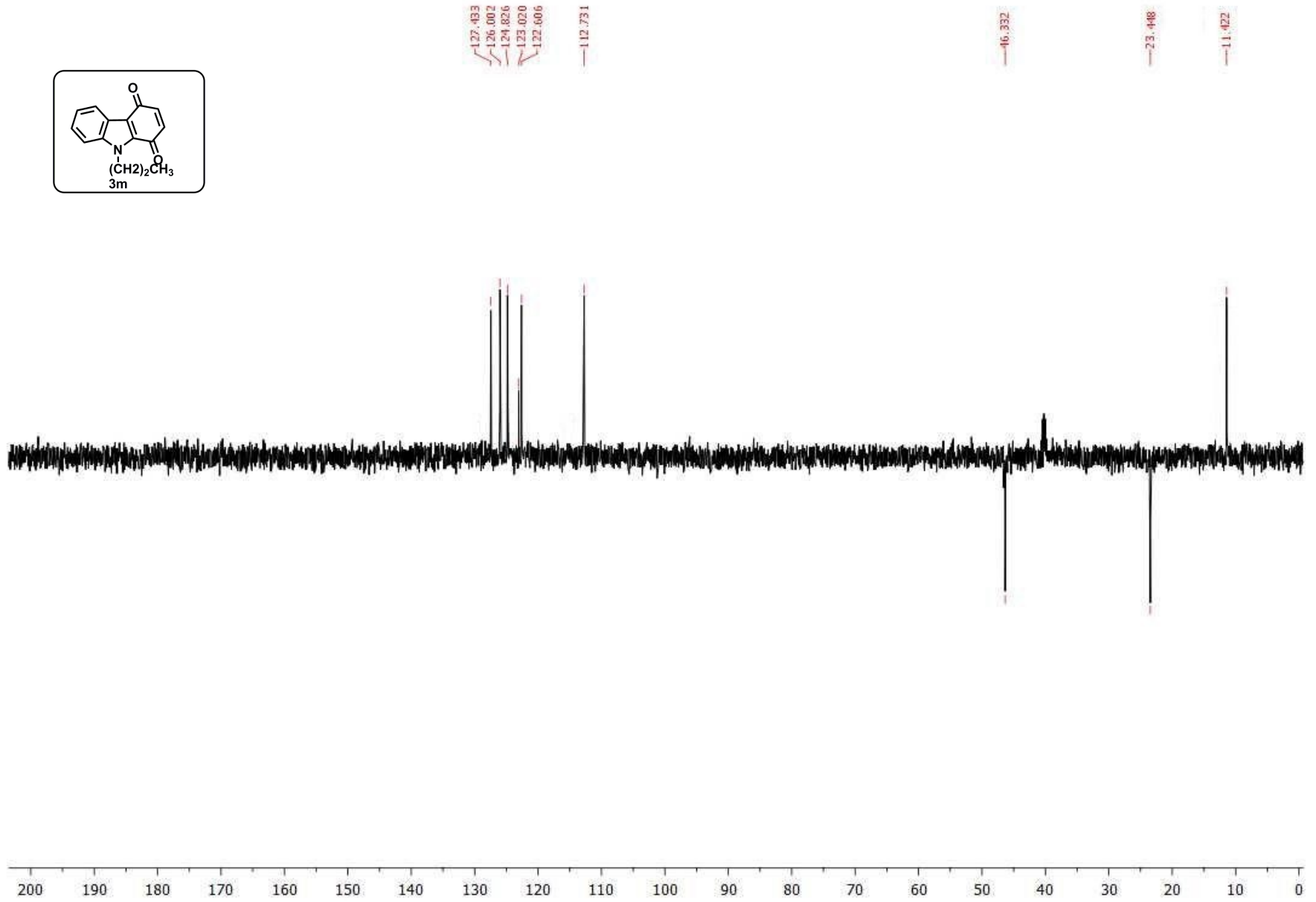
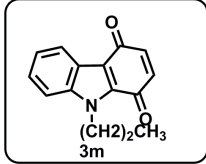
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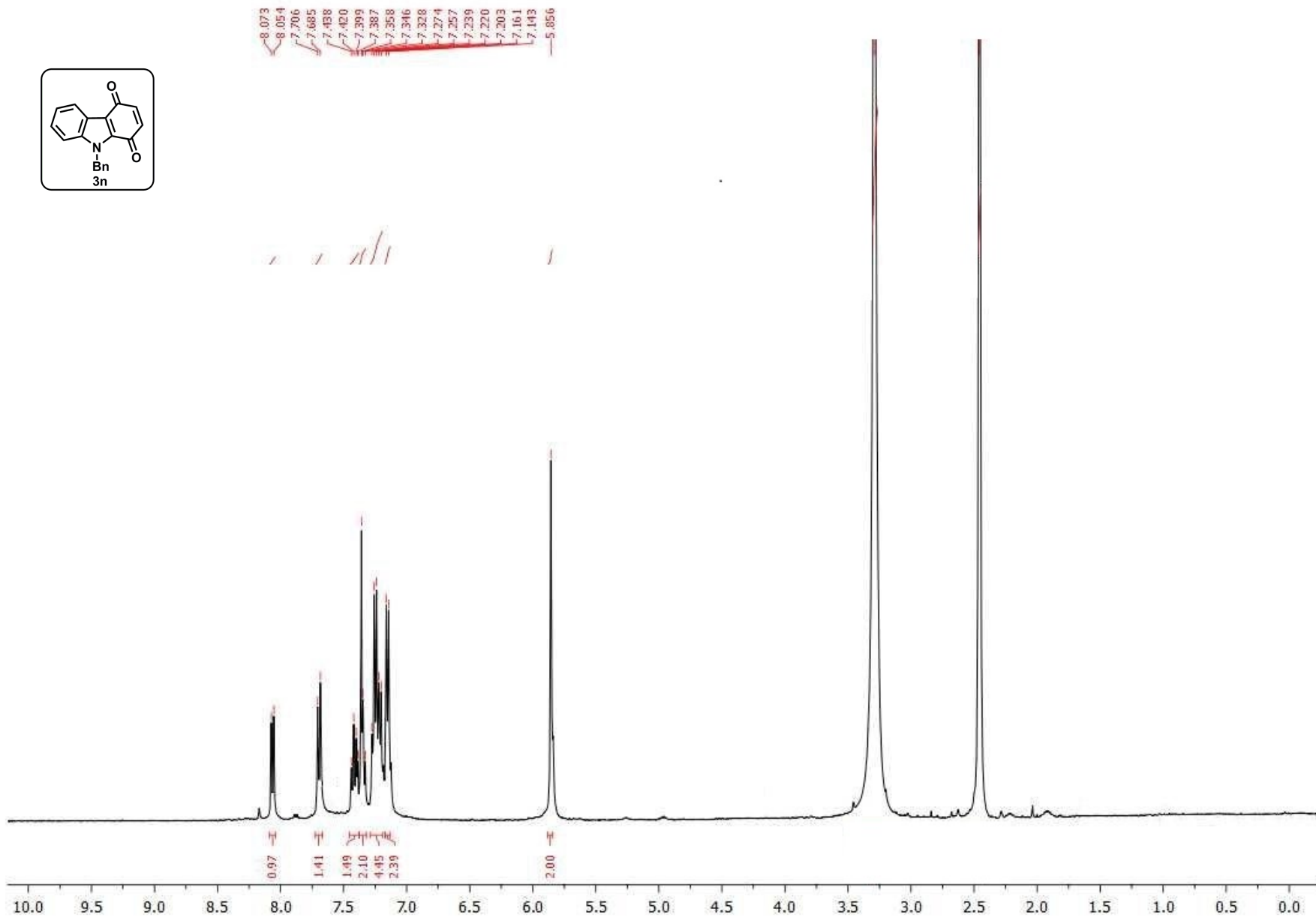
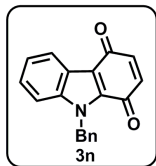
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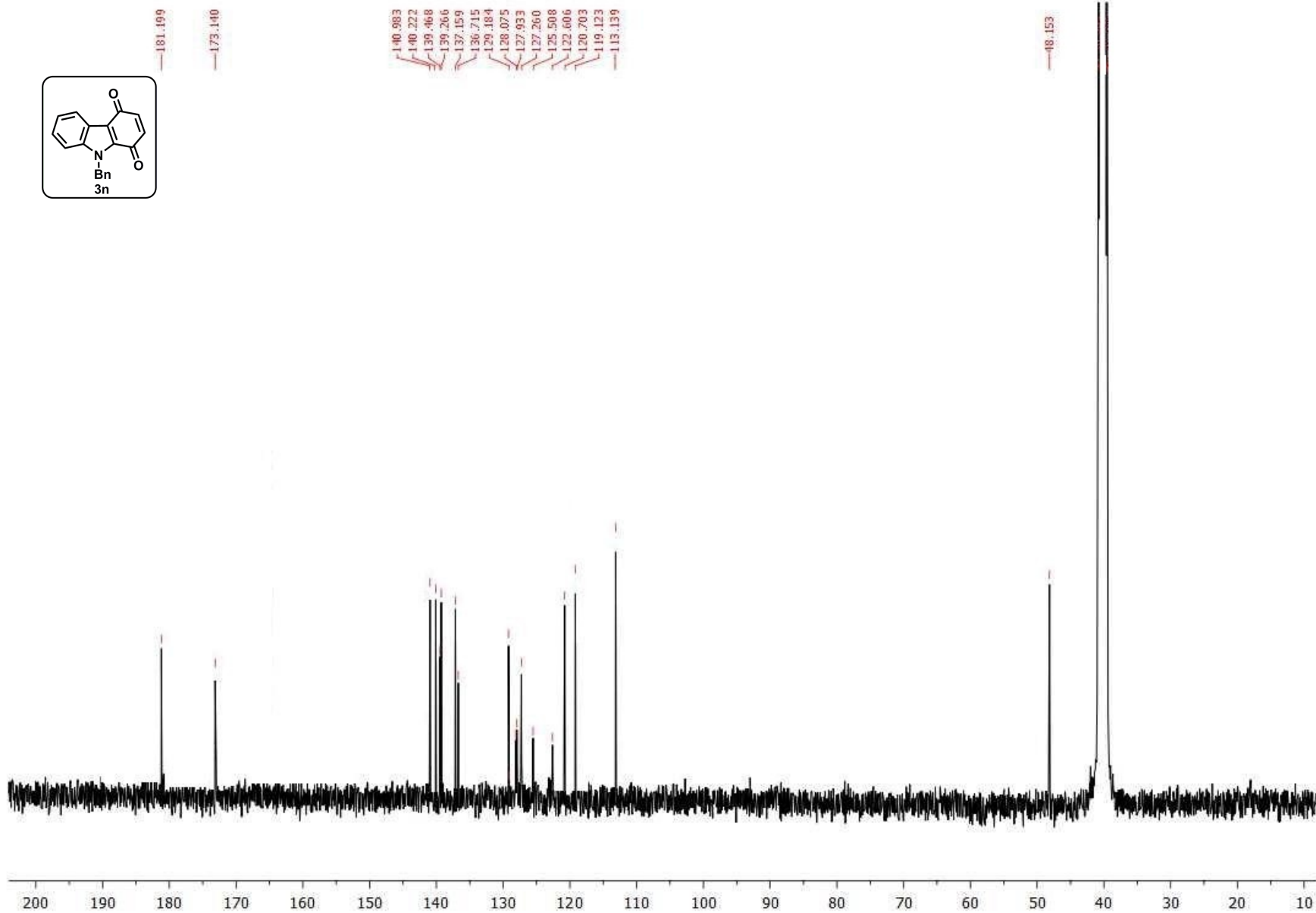
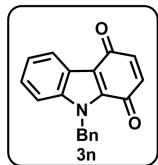


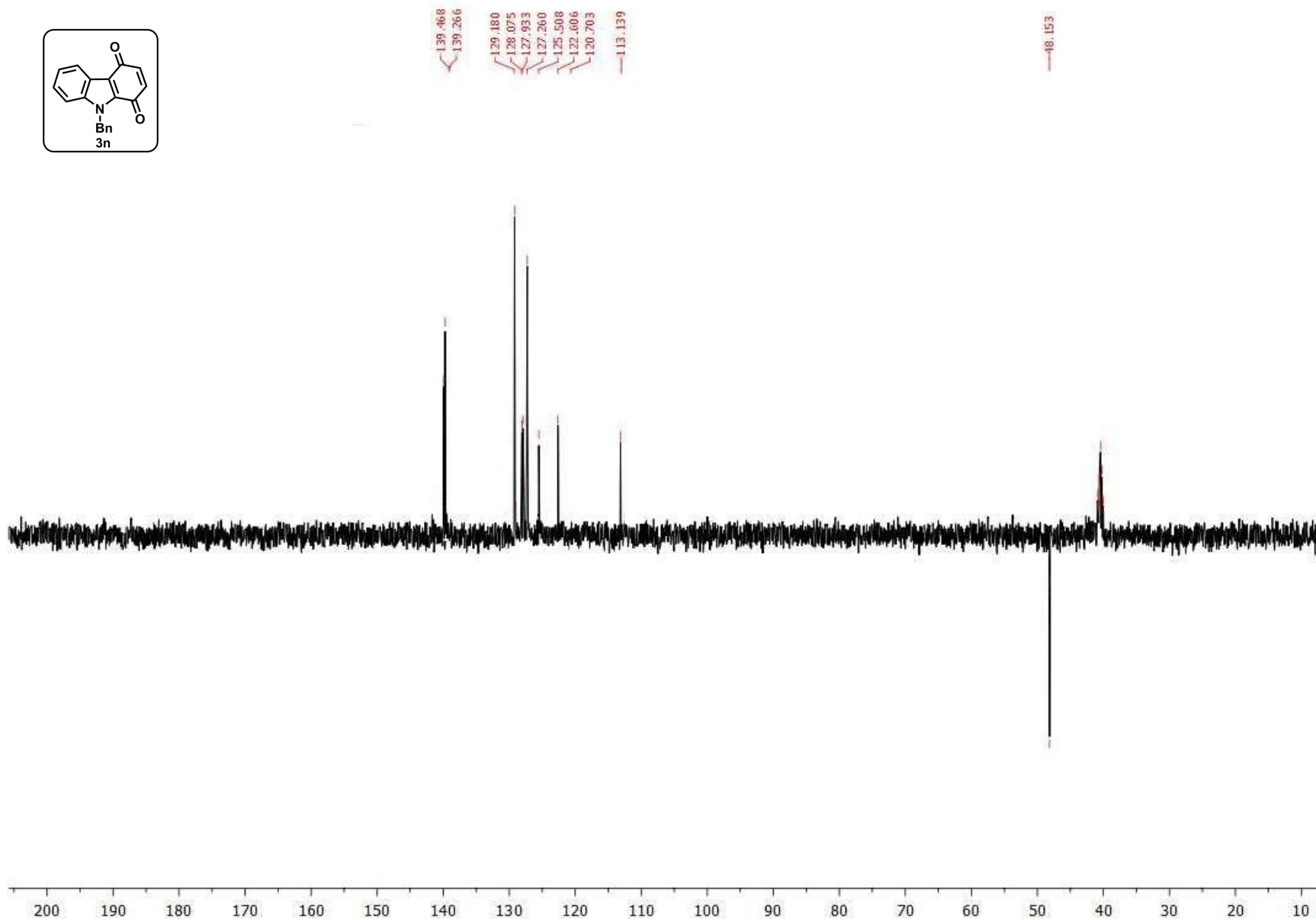
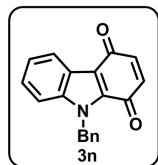


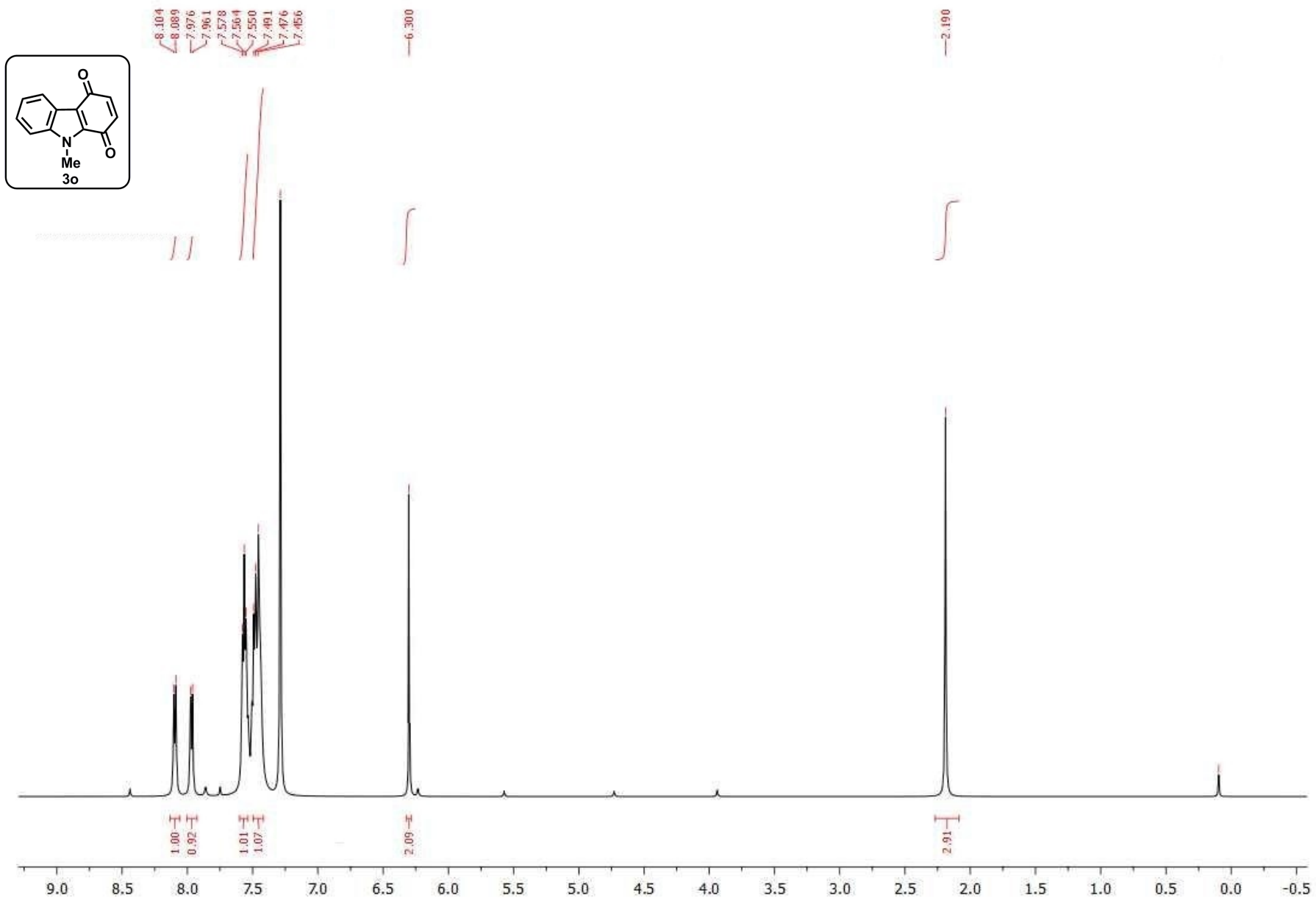


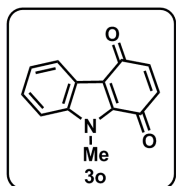












191.575

181.303

145.026

136.010

132.770

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128.445

127.983

127.051

125.659

124.924

117.017

21.921

