

The Construction of Phosphonate Triazoles Using Furan Dearomatized Cycloaddition

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I. General information

Dichloromethane was refluxed with CaH₂ and freshly distilled prior to use. THF was refluxed with Na and freshly distilled prior to use. 1,1,1,3,3,3-Hexafluoro-2-propanol (HFIP) was purchased from Aladdin Chemicals. All reactions under standard conditions were monitored by thin-layer chromatography (TLC) on gel F254 plates. The silica gel (200-300 meshes) was used for column chromatography, and the distillation range of petroleum ether was 60-90°C. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were obtained on a Bruker MAXIS and are reported as *m/z* (relative intensity). Accurate masses are reported for the molecular ion [M+Na]⁺ or [M+H]⁺. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on *Bruker AM-600 MHz*, *Bruker AM-400 MHz* and *JEOL JNM-ECZ-400 MHz* instruments, and spectral data were reported in *ppm* relative to tetramethylsilane (TMS) as internal standard. Data for ¹H NMR are reported as follows: chemical shift (δ ppm), multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, p = quintet, m = multiplet, dd = doublet of doublets, dt = doublet of triplets etc, br = broad), coupling constant (Hz) and integration. All ¹³C NMR and ³¹P NMR spectra are reported in ppm.

II. General procedure for Cu-catalyzed [3+2] cycloaddition of furfuryl phosphonate alcohols and organo azides

A sealed tube (25 mL) equipped with a stirring bar was loaded with furfuryl phosphonate alcohols (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), organo azides (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and CuCl₂ (0.01 mmol, 5 mmol%) in HFIP (2 mL), the mixture was stirred at 80°C for 1h under a nitrogen atmosphere. After the completion of reaction, the mixture was quenched with water and extracted three times with dichloromethane (25 mL). The organic layer was dried with Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under vacuum. The oily crude product was purified by silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate as eluent to give the corresponding phosphonates triazoles in noted yields.

III. Typical preparation of furfuryl phosphonate alcohol substrates

To a round bottom flask (25 mL) equipped with a stirring bar was loaded with 5-methyl furfuraldehyde (0.91 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and alkyl phosphonates (1.09 mmol, 1.2 equiv), and then was added triethylamine (0.045 mmol, 0.05 equiv) dropwise. The resulted mixture was stirred at room temperature for 8h. After the completion of reaction via TLC detection, the mixture was quenched with 0.1 N HCl and extracted three times with dichloromethene (25ml). The organic layer was dried with Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under vacuum. The oily crude product was purified by silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate as eluent to give the corresponding furfuryl phosphonate alcohols in noted yields.

IV. Preparation of (3a) by multi-components reaction

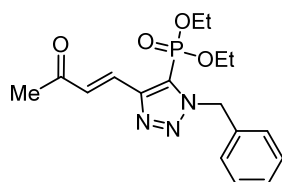
A sealed tube (25 mL) equipped with a stirring bar was loaded with 5-methyl furfuryldehyde (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv), alkyl phosphonates (1.2 equiv) and triethylamine (0.1 equiv). The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 6h under a nitrogen atmosphere. After that, a solution of benzyl azide **2a** (1.0 equiv) and CuCl₂ (0.05 equiv) in HFIP (5 mL) was added and the mixture was stirred at 80°C for 1h. After the completion of reaction via TLC detection, the mixture was quenched with water and extracted three times with dichloromethene (25 mL). The organic layer was dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under vacuum. The oily crude product was purified by silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate as eluent to give the corresponding phosphonate triazole **3a** in 71% yields.

V. Gram-scale reaction

A sealed tube (100 mL) equipped with a stirring bar was loaded with furfuryl phosphonate alcohols **1a** (1 g, 4.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv), benzyl azide **2a** (0.54 g, 4.05 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and CuCl₂ (27 mg, 0.2 mmol, 5 mmol%) in HFIP (15 mL), the mixture was stirred at 80°C for 1h

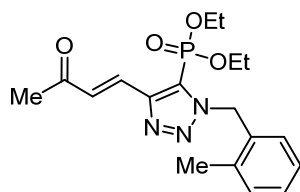
under a nitrogen atmosphere. After the completion of reaction, the mixture was quenched with water and extracted three times with dichloromethane (75 mL). The organic layer was dried with Na₂SO₄ and concentrated under vacuum. The oily crude product was purified by silica gel with petroleum ether/ethyl acetate as eluent to give the phosphonate triazole **3a** (1.28 g, 3.52 mmol) in 87% yield.

VI. Spectroscopic data of products and substrates



Diethyl(E)-(1-benzyl-4-(3-oxobut-1-en-1-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-5-yl)phosphonate

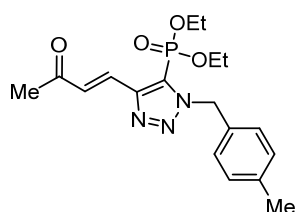
(3a) Isolated by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent, 2:1 petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) to afford **3a** as a yellow oil (62 mg, 86% yield), 0.2 mmol 5-methylfurfurylphosphonate (**1a**) and benzyl azide (**2a**) were used as starting materials. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.73 (d, *J* = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 7.36 – 7.31 (m, 1H), 7.31 – 7.27 (m, 4H), 5.87 (s, 2H), 4.05 (m, 2H), 3.94 – 3.83 (m, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.20 (t, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.90, 148.65 (d, *J* = 20.0 Hz), 134.90, 130.23, 129.24, 128.61, 128.40, 127.84, 125.02 (d, *J* = 214.9 Hz), 63.41 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz), 53.78, 28.14, 15.93 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.42. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: calcd for C₁₇H₂₂N₃O₄PNa [M+Na]⁺ 386.1240; found 386.1240.



Diethyl

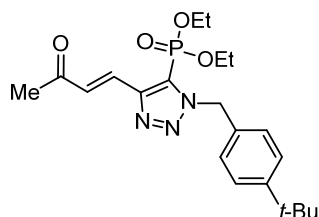
(E)-(1-(2-methylbenzyl)-4-(3-oxobut-1-en-1-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-5-yl)phosphonate (**3b**)

Isolated by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent, 2:1 petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) to afford **3b** as a yellow oil (64 mg, 85% yield), 0.2 mmol 5-methylfurfurylphosphonate (**1a**) and 2-methylbenzyl azide (**2b**) were used as starting material. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.78 (d, *J* = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 7.35 – 7.27 (m, 1H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 4.1 Hz, 2H), 7.10 (m, 1H), 6.73 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.86 (s, 2H), 4.10 – 4.00 (m, 2H), 3.94 – 3.83 (m, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.20 (t, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.98, 148.61, 135.68, 133.50, 130.43, 130.33, 129.38, 128.18, 126.78, 126.52, 126.21, 124.38, 63.48 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz), 51.51, 28.14, 19.22, 15.96 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.50. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: calcd for C₁₈H₂₄N₃O₄PNa [M+Na]⁺ 400.1397; found 400.1399.



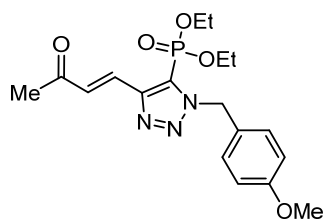
Diethyl(E)-(1-(4-methylbenzyl)-4-(3-oxobut-1-en-1-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-5-yl)phosphonate (3c)

Isolated by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent, 2:1 petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) to afford **3c** as a yellow oil (64 mg, 85% yield), 0.2 mmol 5-methylfurfurylphosphonate (**1a**) and 4-methylbenzyl azide (**2c**) were used as starting material. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.69 (d, *J* = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 7.27 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 7.18 (m, 2H), 7.09 (m, 2H), 5.77 (s, 2H), 4.07 – 3.97 (m, 2H), 3.85 (m, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 1.17 (t, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.95, 148.57 (d, *J* = 20.0 Hz) 138.25, 131.85, 130.16, 129.30, 129.21, 127.90, 126.09 – 123.54 (m), 63.40 (d, *J* = 5.2 Hz), 53.59, 28.13, 21.03, 15.93 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.51. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: calcd for C₁₈H₂₄N₃O₄PNa [M+Na]⁺ 400.1397; found 400.1397.



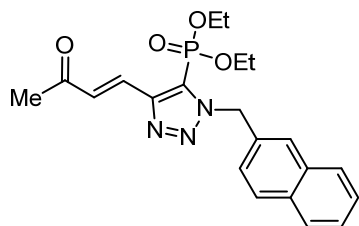
Diethyl(E)-(1-(4-(tert-butyl)benzyl)-4-(3-oxobut-1-en-1-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-5-yl)phosphonate (3d)

Isolated by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent, 2:1 petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) to afford **3d** as a yellow oil (68 mg, 81% yield), 0.2 mmol 5-methylfurfurylphosphonate (**1a**) and 4-(tert-butyl)benzyl azide (**2d**) were used as starting material. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.76 – 7.69 (m, 1H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (t, *J* = 5.5 Hz, 1H), 7.27 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 5.83 (s, 2H), 4.08 – 3.97 (m, 2H), 3.91 – 3.80 (m, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.28 (s, 9H), 1.18 (t, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.91, 151.56, 148.67 (d, *J* = 20.1 Hz), 131.99, 130.21, 129.33, 127.71, 126.01, 124.70 (d, *J* = 165.6 Hz), 63.36 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz), 53.60, 34.51, 31.18, 28.16, 15.94 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz). ³¹P (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.45. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: calcd for C₂₁H₃₀N₃O₄PNa [M+Na]⁺ 442.4515; found 442.4576.



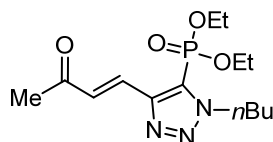
Diethyl(E)-(1-(4-methoxybenzyl)-4-(3-oxobut-1-en-1-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-5-yl)phosphonate (3e)

Isolated by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent, 1:1 petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) to afford **3e** as a yellow oil (51 mg, 64% yield), 0.2 mmol 5-methylfurfurylphosphonate (**1a**) and 4-methoxybenzyl azide (**2e**) were used as starting material. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.73 – 7.67 (m, 1H), 7.34 – 7.21 (m, 3H), 6.89 – 6.80 (m, 2H), 5.79 (s, 2H), 4.14 – 4.04 (m, 2H), 3.98 – 3.88 (m, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.38 (s, 2H), 1.23 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.89, 159.62, 148.51 (d, *J* = 20.0 Hz), 130.12, 129.55, 129.25, 126.91, 124.75 (d, *J* = 214.9 Hz), 113.86, 63.45, 55.21, 53.32, 28.14, 15.96 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz). ³¹P (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.58. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: calcd for C₁₈H₂₄N₃O₅PNa [M+Na]⁺ 416.1346; found 416.1348.



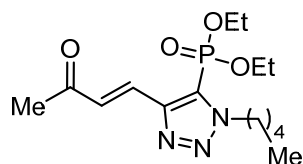
Diethyl(E)-(1-(naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-4-(3-oxobut-1-en-1-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-5-yl)phosphonate (3f)

Isolated by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent, 2:1 petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) to afford **3f** as a yellow oil (60 mg, 73% yield), 0.2 mmol 5-methylfurfurylphosphonate (**1a**) and 1-naphthylmethyl azide (**2f**) were used as starting material. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.81 (m, 4H), 7.72 (d, $J = 16.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.52 – 7.43 (m, 3H), 7.30 (d, $J = 16.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.03 (s, 2H), 4.01 (m, 2H), 3.87 (m, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.11 (t, 6H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 198.09, 148.73, 138.07, 133.12, 132.39, 130.41, 129.36, 128.72, 128.03, 127.78, 127.50, 126.67, 126.34, 125.85, 125.43, 63.66, 54.17, 28.42, 16.04 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz). ^{31}P (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.48. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) m/z : calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_3\text{O}_4\text{PNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 436.1397; found 436.1398.



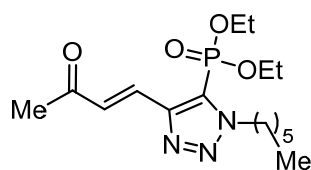
Diethyl (E)-(1-butyl-4-(3-oxobut-1-en-1-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-5-yl)phosphonate (3g)

Isolated by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent, 2:1 petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) to afford **3g** as a yellow oil (46 mg, 70% yield), 0.2 mmol 5-methylfurfurylphosphonate (**1a**) and n-butyl azide (**2g**) were used as starting material. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.78 (d, $J = 16.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 (s, 1H), 4.62 (t, 2H), 4.29 – 4.11 (m, 4H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.99 – 1.90 (m, 2H), 1.39 (m, 8H), 0.97 (t, 3H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 198.02, 148.27 (d, $J = 21.0$ Hz), 130.11, 129.48, 123.88 (s), 63.54 (d, $J = 5.4$ Hz), 50.55, 32.43, 28.11, 19.63, 16.16 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz), 13.47. $^{31}\text{P NMR}$ (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.95. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) m/z : calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{24}\text{N}_3\text{O}_4\text{PNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 352.1397; found 352.1397.



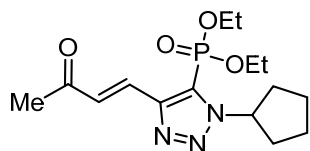
Diethyl(E)-(4-(3-oxobut-1-en-1-yl)-1-pentyl-1H-1,2,3-triazol-5-yl)phosphonate (3h)

Isolated by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent, 2:1 petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) to afford **3h** as a yellow oil (53 mg, 77% yield), 0.2 mmol 5-methylfurfurylphosphonate (**1a**) and n-pentyl azide (**1h**) were used as starting material. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.78 (d, *J* = 16.1 Hz), 7.27 (d, *J* = 15.6 Hz), 4.61 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 4.29 – 4.11 (m), 2.39 (s), 2.02 – 1.91 (m), 1.43 – 1.24 (m), 0.98 – 0.87 (m). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.01, 148.27 (d, *J* = 20.8 Hz), 130.10, 129.48, 124.96 (d, *J* = 217.0 Hz), 63.53 (d, *J* = 5.5 Hz), 50.79, 30.19, 28.49, 28.11, 22.08, 16.16 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz), 13.80. ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.95. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: calcd for C₁₅H₂₆N₃O₄PNa [M+Na]⁺ 366.1553; found 366.1560



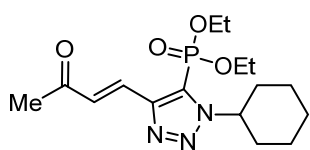
Diethyl(E)-(1-hexyl-4-(3-oxobut-1-en-1-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-5-yl)phosphonate (3i)

Isolated by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent, 2:1 petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) to afford **3i** as a yellow oil (57 mg, 80% yield), 0.2 mmol 5-methylfurfurylphosphonate (**1a**) and n-hexyl azide (**2i**) were used as starting material. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.78 (d, *J* = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 16.5 Hz), 4.61 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 4.28 – 4.12 (m), 2.39 (s), 1.95 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 1.37 (dd, *J* = 17.1, 10.1 Hz), 0.89 (s). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.86, 148.12 (d, *J* = 20.7 Hz), 129.96, 129.34, 125.89 (s), 63.38 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz), 58.46, 50.68, 30.65 (d, *J* = 67.5 Hz), 25.93, 22.23, 16.01 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz), 13.74. ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.06. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: calcd for C₁₅H₂₆N₃O₄PNa [M+Na]⁺ 380.1710; found 380.1716



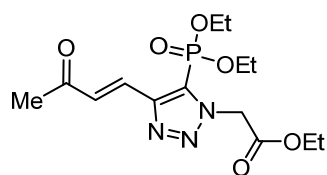
Diethyl(E)-(1-cyclopentyl-4-(3-oxobut-1-en-1-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-5-yl)phosphonate (**3j**)

Isolated by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent, 2:1 petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) to afford **3j** as a yellow oil (53 mg, 78% yield), 0.2 mmol 5-methylfurfurylphosphonate (**1a**) and cyclopentyl azide (**2j**) were used as starting material. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.78 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 5.31 – 5.24 (m, 1H), 4.24 – 4.07 (m, 4H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.18 – 2.11 (m, 4H), 2.02 – 1.94 (m, 2H), 1.74 – 1.67 (m, 2H), 1.32 (t, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.13, 148.15 (d, *J* = 21.2 Hz), 130.11, 129.87, 124.95 (d, *J* = 216.2 Hz), 63.45 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz), 62.11, 33.75, 27.79, 24.66, 16.13 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz), 16.10. ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.23. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: calcd for C₁₅H₂₄N₃O₄PNa [M+Na]⁺ 364.1397; found 364.1396.



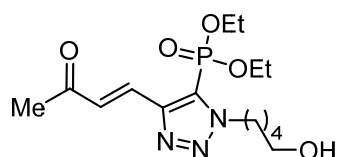
Diethyl(E)-(1-cyclohexyl-4-(3-oxobut-1-en-1-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-5-yl)phosphonate (**3k**)

Isolated by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent, 2:1 petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) to afford **3k** as a yellow oil (61 mg, 81% yield), 50.2 mmol 5-methylfurfurylphosphonate (**1a**) and cyclohexyl azide (**3k**) were used as starting material. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.83 (d, *J* = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (d, *J* = 1.2 Hz, 1H), 4.83 – 4.74 (m, 1H), 4.21 (m, 4H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 2.12 – 2.05 (m, 4H), 1.96 (m, 2H), 1.76 (m, 1H), 1.50 – 1.41 (m, 2H), 1.38 (t, 7H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.17, 147.70, 130.14, 129.86, 124.45, 63.48, 61.35, 60.91, 55.60, 33.39, 32.68, 27.94, 26.62, 25.44, 24.93, 22.30, 16.22, 16.19 (d, *J* = 6.5 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.25. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: calcd for C₁₆H₂₆N₃O₄PNa [M+Na]⁺ 378.1553; found 378.1558.



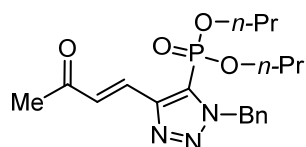
Diethyl(E)-2-(5-(diethoxyphosphoryl)-4-(3-oxobut-1-en-1-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-1-yl)acetate (3l)

Isolated by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent, 2:1 petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) to afford **3l** as a yellow oil (47 mg, 66% yield), 0.2 mmol 5-methylfurfurylphosphonate (**1a**) and ethyl azidoacetate (**2l**) were used as starting material. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.65 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 15.4 Hz, 1H), 5.47 (s, 2H), 4.31 – 4.19 (m, 4H), 4.17 – 4.06 (m, 2H), 2.40 (s, 3H), 1.34 (m, 9H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.75, 149.82 – 146.87 (m), 166.51, 130.35, 128.64, 128.04 – 124.49 (m) 63.80 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz), 62.36, 51.41, 28.44, 16.09 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz), 14.02. ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.95 HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: calcd for C₁₄H₂₂N₃O₄PNa [M+Na]⁺ 382.1138; found 382.1139.



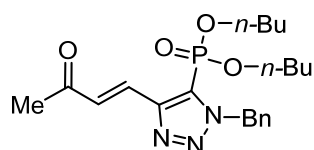
Diethyl(E)-1-(6-hydroxyhexyl)-4-(3-oxobut-1-en-1-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-5-ylphosphonate (3m)

Isolated by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent, 1:1 petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) to afford **3m** as a yellow oil (56 mg, 75% yield), 0.2 mmol 5-methylfurfurylphosphonate (**1a**) and 6-hydroxyhexyl azide (**2m**) were used as starting material. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.75 (d, *J* = 16.0 Hz, 1H), 7.30 – 7.25 (m, 1H), 4.66 – 4.60 (m, 1H), 4.28 – 4.13 (m, 4H), 3.64 (t, 2H), 2.39 (s, 3H), 1.97 (m, 2H), 1.63 – 1.56 (m, 5H), 1.38 (t, 7H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.85, 153.81, 129.90, 129.80, 129.14, 122.64, 63.46, 62.32, 50.42, 32.10, 30.17, 28.08, 25.87, 24.81, 16.03, 15.96. ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.53. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: calcd for C₁₆H₂₈N₃O₅PNa [M+Na]⁺ 396.1659; found 396.1661.



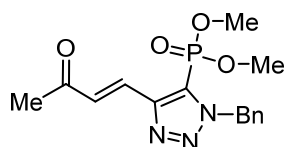
Dipropyl(E)-(1-benzyl-4-(3-oxobut-1-en-1-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-5-yl)phosphonate (**3n**)

Isolated by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent, 2:1 petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) to afford **3n** as a yellow oil (61 mg, 78% yield), 0.2 mmol **1b** and benzyl azide (**2a**) were used as starting material was used. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.71 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 – 7.26 (m, 5H), 5.88 (s, 2H), 3.93 (m, 2H), 3.73 (m, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.55 (m, 4H), 0.84 (t, 6H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.82, 148.58 (d, $J = 19.9$ Hz), 134.99, 130.21, 129.20, 128.62, 128.40, 127.89, 123.97 (s), 68.74 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz), 53.77, 28.16, 23.40 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz), 9.80. $^{31}\text{P NMR}$ (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.44. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) m/z : calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_3\text{O}_4\text{PNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 414.1553; found 414.1559.



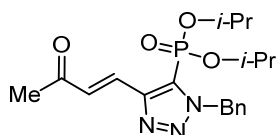
Dibutyl(E)-(1-benzyl-4-(3-oxobut-1-en-1-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-5-yl)phosphonate (**3o**)

Isolated by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent, 2:1 petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) to afford **3o** as a yellow oil (65 mg, 78% yield), 0.2 mmol **1c** and benzyl azide (**2a**) were used as starting material was used. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.70 (d, $J = 16.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.32 – 7.28 (m, 5H), 5.87 (s, 2H), 3.97 (m, 2H), 3.82 – 3.72 (m, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.50 (m, 4H), 1.32 – 1.18 (m, 4H), 0.85 (t, 6H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.86, 148.60 (d, $J = 19.8$ Hz), 134.99, 130.24, 129.21, 128.63, 128.41, 127.88, 126.33 – 123.67 (m), 67.03 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz), 53.77, 31.96 (d, $J = 6.5$ Hz), 28.14, 18.47, 13.39. $^{31}\text{P NMR}$ (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.96. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) m/z : calcd for $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_3\text{O}_4\text{PNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 442.1866; found 442.1863.



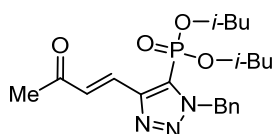
Dimethyl(E)-(1-benzyl-4-(3-oxobut-1-en-1-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-5-yl)phosphonate(3p)

Isolated by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent, 2:1 petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) to afford **3p** as a yellow oil (54 mg, 81% yield), 0.2 mmol **1d** and benzyl azide (**2a**) were used as starting material was used. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.67 (d, $J = 16.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.34 – 7.29 (m, 5H), 5.85 (s, 2H), 3.59 (d, 6H), 2.38 (s, 3H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.88, 149.55 – 148.70 (m), 134.92, 130.59, 128.86, 128.72, 128.54, 127.92, 125.11 – 122.18 (m), 53.98, 53.28 (d, $J = 5.3$ Hz), 28.30. $^{31}\text{P NMR}$ (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.57. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) m/z : calcd for $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{18}\text{N}_3\text{O}_4\text{PNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 358.0927; found 358.0921.



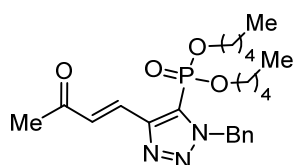
Diisopropyl(E)-(1-benzyl-4-(3-oxobut-1-en-1-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-5-yl)phosphonate (3q)

Isolated by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent, 2:1 petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) to afford **3q** as a yellow oil (62 mg, 79% yield), 0.2 mmol **1e** and benzyl azide (**2a**) were used as starting material was used. $^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.74 (d, $J = 16.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.33 (m, 5H), 5.89 (s, 2H), 4.60 – 4.50 (m, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.31 (m, 6H), 1.05 (m, 6H). $^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 197.96, 148.14(m) 139.60, 135.04, 129.95, 129.66, 128.60, 128.38, 128.03, 127.67 – 124.95 (m), 73.08 (d, $J = 5.5$ Hz), 53.69, 28.06, 23.86 (d, $J = 4.1$ Hz), 23.36 (d, $J = 4.9$ Hz). $^{31}\text{P NMR}$ (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.98. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) m/z : calcd for $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{26}\text{N}_3\text{O}_4\text{PNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 414.1553; found 414.1553.



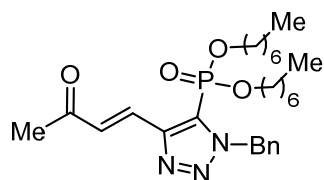
Diisobutyl(E)-(1-benzyl-4-(3-oxobut-1-en-1-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-5-yl)phosphonate (3r)

Isolated by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent, 2:1 petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) to afford **3r** as a yellow oil (64 mg, 79% yield), 0.2 mmol **1f** and benzyl azide (**2a**) were used as starting material was used. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.68 (d, *J* = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 7.34 – 7.28 (m, 5H), 5.89 (s, 2H), 3.73 (m, 2H), 3.48 (m, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 1.79 (m, 2H), 0.83 (m, 12H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.81, δ 149.29 – 147.95 (m), 135.08, 130.20, 129.15, 128.68, 128.46, 127.98, 126.85 – 122.67 (m) 72.96, 53.79, 28.84 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz), 28.23, 18.46 (s). **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.46. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: calcd for C₂₁H₃₀N₃O₄PNa [M+Na]⁺ 442.1866; found 442.1870.



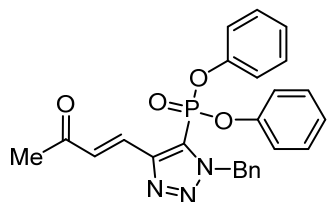
Dipentyl(E)-(1-benzyl-4-(3-oxobut-1-en-1-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-5-yl)phosphonate (**3s**)

Isolated by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent, 2:1 petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) to afford **3s** as a yellow oil (69 mg, 87% yield), 0.2 mmol **1g** and benzyl azide (**2a**) were used as starting material was used. **¹H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ δ 7.69 – 7.61 (m, 1H), 7.34 – 7.26 (m, 5H), 5.84 (s, 2H), 3.92 (m, 2H), 3.79 – 3.66 (m, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.54 – 1.45 (m, 4H), 1.36 – 1.29 (m, 2H), 1.26 – 1.10 (m, 9H), 0.83 (t, 6H). **¹³C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.84, 148.87 – 148.30 (m), 136.12, 131.90, 130.27, 129.25, 128.66, 128.44, 127.93, 126.23 – 123.50 (m), 67.20 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz), 53.79, 29.56 (d, *J* = 6.4 Hz), 28.17, 27.37, 22.03, 13.83. **³¹P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 4.06. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: calcd for C₂₃H₃₄N₃O₄PNa [M+Na]⁺ 470.2179; found 470.2181.



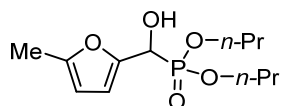
Diheptyl(E)-(1-benzyl-4-(3-oxobut-1-en-1-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-5-yl)phosphonate(**3t**)

Isolated by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent, 2:1 petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) to afford **3t** as a yellow oil (81 mg, 81% yield), 0.2 mmol **1h** and benzyl azide (**2a**) were used as starting material was used. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.70 (d, *J* = 16.1 Hz, 1H), 7.35 – 7.30 (m, 5H), 7.26 (s, 1H), 5.87 (s, 2H), 3.95 (m, 2H), 3.75 (m, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.56 – 1.45 (m, 4H), 1.29 – 1.14 (m, 16H), 0.87 (t, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.82, 149.10 – 148.29 (m), 135.00, 130.26, 129.26, 128.63, 128.42, 127.90, 126.19 – 123.87 (m), 67.36 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz), 53.76, 31.53, 30.01 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz), 28.60, 28.11, 25.20, 22.46, 13.99. ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.08. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: calcd for C₂₇H₄₂N₃O₄PNa [M+Na]⁺ 540.2962; found 540.2962.



Diphenyl (E)-(1-benzyl-4-(3-oxobut-1-en-1-yl)-1H-1,2,3-triazol-5-yl)phosphonate (**3u**)

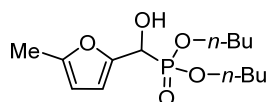
Isolated by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent, 2:1 petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) to afford **3u** as a yellow oil (66 mg, 71% yield), 0.2 mmol **1i** and benzyl azide (**2a**) were used as starting material was used.as starting material. ¹H NMR (400 MHz,) δ 7.30 – 7.14 (m, 11H), 6.92 (m, 5H), 6.29 (d, *J* = 12.7 Hz, 1H), 5.85 (d, *J* = 19.6 Hz, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz,) δ 202.47, 149.23 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 134.71 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 130.13, 128.87, 128.61, 128.22, 126.15, 121.00, 120.34, 120.30, 54.19, 30.42. ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -3.78. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: calcd for C₂₅H₂₂N₃O₄PNa [M+Na]⁺ 482.1240; found 482.1248.



dipropyl (hydroxy(5-methylfuran-2-yl) methyl) phosphonate (**1b**)

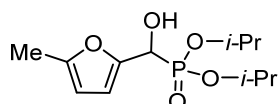
Isolated by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent, 6:1 petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) 0.91 mmol 5-methyl furfuraldehyde and dipropyl phosphonates (1.2 equiv) were used as starting materials to afford **1b** as a yellow oil (241 mg, 96% yield) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.39 (t, *J* = 2.8 Hz, 1H), 5.95 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 4.95 (d, *J* = 13.3 Hz, 1H), 4.12 –

3.98 (m, 4H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 1.74 – 1.59 (m, 4H), 0.98 – 0.85 (m, 7H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.19, 148.20, 110.05 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz), 106.47, 68.53 (dd, $J = 28.2, 7.0$ Hz), 64.32, (d, $J = 168.0$ Hz) 23.66 (t, $J = 5.0$ Hz), 9.76 (d, $J = 2.3$ Hz). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.74. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : calcd for $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{21}\text{O}_5\text{PNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 299.1019; found 299.1026.



dibutyl (hydroxy(5-methylfuran-2-yl) methyl) phosphonate (**1c**)

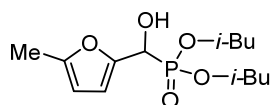
Isolated by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent, 6:1 petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) 0.91 mmol 5-methyl furfuraldehyde and dibutyl phosphonates (1.2 equiv) were used as starting materials to afford **1c** (254 mg, 92% yield). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.39 (d, $J = 1.9$ Hz, 1H), 5.93 (s, 1H), 4.96 (d, $J = 13.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.18 – 3.94 (m, 4H), 2.27 (s, 3H), 1.68 – 1.47 (m, 4H), 1.42 – 1.29 (m, 4H), 1.00 – 0.69 (m, 7H). ^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 151.96, 148.30, 109.87 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz), 106.37, 66.65 (dd, $J = 44.6, 7.2$ Hz), 32.23 (t, $J = 5.7$ Hz), 18.32 (d, $J = 4.2$ Hz), 13.24 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz). ^{31}P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 3.76. HRMS (ESI-TOF) m/z : calcd for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{25}\text{O}_5\text{PNa}$ $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ 327.1332; found 327.1341.



diisopropyl(hydroxy(5-methylfuran-2-yl)methyl) phosphonate (**1e**)

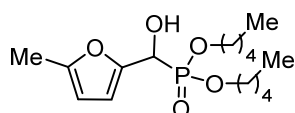
Isolated by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent, 6:1 petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) 0.91 mmol 5-methyl furfuraldehyde and diisopropyl phosphonates (1.2 equiv) were used as starting materials to afford **1d** as a yellow oil (243 mg, 94% yield) Isolated by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent, 6:1 petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) to afford **1e** as a yellow oil (236 mg, 94% yield) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.39 (t, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.96 (t, $J = 5.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.87 (d, $J = 13.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.72 (m, 2H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 1.36 – 1.30 (m, 9H), 1.19 (m, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.45, 148.14, 110.32 (d, $J = 6.0$ Hz), 106.64, 72.05 (dd, $J = 30.8, 7.2$ Hz), 64.91 (d, $J = 168.2$ Hz), 24.64 – 23.01 (m), 13.54. ^{31}P NMR (162

MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.59. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) m/z : calcd for C₁₂H₂₁O₅PNa [M+Na]⁺ 299.1019; found 299.1007



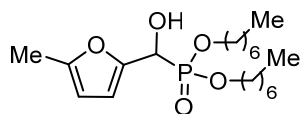
diisobutyl (hydroxy(5-methylfuran-2-yl)methyl)phosphonate (**1f**)

Isolated by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent, 6:1 petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) 0.91 mmol 5-methyl furfuraldehyde and diisobutyl phosphonates (1.2 equiv) were used as starting materials to afford **1e** (249 mg, 90% yield) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.39 (t, J = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 5.95 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.97 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 3.92 – 3.74 (m, 4H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 1.98 – 1.81 (m, 2H), 0.97 – 0.83 (m, 12H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) Unknown NMR (101 MHz), δ 152.19, 148.20, 110.09 (d, J = 6.3 Hz), 106.47, 72.83 (dd, J = 25.8, 7.4 Hz), 64.37 (d, J = 168.0 Hz), 29.16 – 28.66 (m), 18.36 (d, J = 5.0 Hz). 13.37. ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.58. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) m/z : calcd for C₁₄H₂₅O₅PNa [M+Na]⁺ 327.1332; found 327.1332.



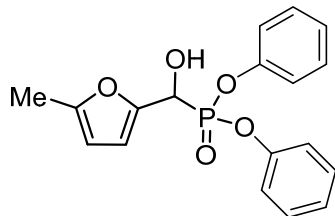
dipentyl (hydroxy(5-methylfuran-2-yl)methyl)phosphonate (**1g**)

Isolated by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent, 6:1 petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) 0.91 mmol 5-methyl furfuraldehyde and dipentyl phosphonates (1.2 equiv) were used as starting materials to afford **1f** as a yellow oil (271 mg, 89% yield) ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.39 (s, 1H), 5.96 (s, 1H), 4.93 (d, J = 13.3 Hz, 1H), 4.16 – 3.95 (m, 4H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 2.17 (s, 3H), 1.73 – 1.52 (m, 5H), 1.40 – 1.19 (m, 10H), 0.89 (m, 7H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.29, 148.04, 110.15, 110.12 (d, J = 6.0 Hz), 67.08 (dd, J = 25.8, 7.2 Hz), 64.36 (d, J = 167.4 Hz), 29.99 (t, J = 5.5 Hz), 27.33 (d, J = 3.1 Hz), 22.01, 13.57 (d, J = 37.3 Hz). ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.74. **HRMS** (ESI-TOF) m/z : calcd for C₁₆H₂₉O₅PNa [M+Na]⁺ 355.1635; found 355.1635.



diheptyl (hydroxy(5-methylfuran-2-yl)methyl)phosphonate (**1h**)

Isolated by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent, 6:1 petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) 0.91 mmol 5-methyl furfuraldehyde and diheptyl phosphonates (1.2 equiv) were used as starting materials to afford **1g** as a yellow oil (317 mg, 90% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 6.39 (t, 1H), 5.94 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz, 2H), 4.94 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 2H), 4.17 – 3.95 (m, 4H), 2.28 (s, 3H), 1.73 – 1.53 (m, 4H), 1.29 (m, 17H) (t, 6H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.39, 148.14, 110.23 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz), 106.60, δ67.21 (dd, *J* = 26.1, 7.2 Hz), 64.46 (d, *J* = 167.2 Hz), 31.62, 30.48, 30.42, 30.37, 28.74, 25.26 (d, *J* = 3.2 Hz), 22.48, 13.97, 13.49. ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 3.80. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: calcd for C₂₀H₃₇O₅PNa [M+Na]⁺ 422.2271; found 422.2251.



Diphenyl (hydroxy(5-methylfuran-2-yl)methyl)phosphonate(**1i**)

Isolated by column chromatography over silica gel (eluent, 4:1 petroleum ether/ethyl acetate) 0.91 mmol 5-methyl furfuraldehyde and diphenyl phosphonates (1.2 equiv) were used as starting materials to afford **1g** as a yellow oil (161 mg, 51% yield). ¹H NMR (400 MHz,) δ 7.30 – 7.17 (m, 4H), 7.17 – 6.96 (m, 6H), 6.39 (t, 1H), 5.88 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz, 1H), 5.17 (d, *J* = 12.6 Hz, 1H), 2.17 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz,) δ 153.45, 150.36 (d, *J* = 12.8 Hz), 146.58, δ129.75 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 125.40 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz), 120.79 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz), 120.63 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz), 111.61, 107.05, 64.55 (d, *J* = 169.8 Hz), 13.63. ³¹P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 12.69. HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: calcd for C₁₈H₁₇N₃O₅PNa [M+Na]⁺ 367.0706; found 367.0709.

VII. Copies of ^1H , ^{13}C and ^{31}P NMR Spectra for products and substrates

