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SUPPORTING IFORMATION

Enamine-Mediated Mannich Reaction of Cyclic N,O-Acetals and Amido Acetals: the Multigram Synthesis of Pyrrolidine Alkaloid Precursors

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General Information

¹H spectra were recorded on a Bruker MSL 400 (400 MHz) spectrometer or Bruker Avance 600 (600 MHz) spectrometer. ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker Avance 600 (151 MHz) spectrometer. Chemical shifts were reported in parts per million (ppm), and the residual solvent peak was used as an internal reference (proton, CDCl₃ δ 7.28, (CD₃)₂SO δ 2.50; carbon, CDCl₃ δ 77.7, (CD₃)₂SO δ 40.0). ³¹P NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker MSL 400 (162 MHz) spectrometer using 85% H₃PO₄ as an external reference. Multiplicity was indicated as follows: s (singlet), d (doublet), t (triplet), q (quartet), m (multiplet), dd (doublet of doublet), bs (broad singlet). Coupling constants were reported in Hertz (Hz). The IR spectra were recorded on a Vector 22 Fourier spectrometer by Bruker in the range of 400-4000 cm⁻¹. Crystalline samples were studied as a suspension in vaseline oil. The melting points were determined in glass capillaries on a Stuart SMP 10 instrument and were uncorrected. Elemental analysis of the compounds was carried out on a high-temperature 2-reactor C, H, Nanalyzer of EuroVector brand EA 3000. The halogen content was determined by the Schöniger method. MALDI-TOF mass spectra were recorded on a Bruker ULTRAFLEX III TOF/TOF instrument (with 2,5-dihydroxybenzoic acid matrix). All commercially available reagents were used as received for the reactions without any purification. All solvents were purified and dried according to standard procedures. 1-Sulfonyl-2-ethoxypyrrolidines 1a-h,^{1,2} N-(4,4-**2a,b**,^{1,2} di-o-tolyl(4,4-diethoxybutyl)phosphoramidate diethoxybutyl)sulfonylamides **2c**³, N-(4,4diethoxybutyl)pyrimidin-2-amine $2d^4$ and 1-(4,4-diethoxybutyl)-3-phenylurea $2e^5$ were synthesized by reported procedures (see below).

The X-ray diffraction data for the crystals were collected on a Bruker SMART Apex II (**2a**, **2b**, **2e**) and Bruker D8 Venture (**2f**, **3b**, **3e**) diffractometer equipped with a CCD detector (Mo-K α , λ = 0.71073 Å, graphite monochromator). Semi-empirical absorption correction was applied by the SADABS program.⁶ The structures were solved by direct methods and refined by the full-matrix least squares in the anisotropic approximation for non-hydrogen atoms. The calculations were carried out by the SHELX-2014 program package⁷ using Olex2 1.2.⁸ The crystallographic parameters and the structure refinement details for all investigated crystals are given in Table S1. Crystallographic data for structures reported in this paper have been deposited with the Cambridge Crystallographic Data Center (2175117-2175122).

Synthesis of starting compounds

2-Ethoxypyrrolidines **1** and *N*-(4,4-diethoxybutyl)sulfonylamides **2** were obtained as described below from the same starting materials, namely, sulfonyl chlorides and 4,4-diethoxybutane-1-amine. The synthetic outcome of this reaction depends on the order of addition of reagents, as has been shown by us earlier.^{1,2}

General procedure for the synthesis of 2-ethoxypyrrolidines 1a-h^{1,2}



thienyl (e); Et (f), Cl-(CH₂)₃- (g); vinyl (h) A 4,4-diethoxybutane-1-amine (3.4 g, 20 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and triethyla

A 4,4-diethoxybutane-1-amine (3.4 g, 20 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and triethylamine (3.5 mL, 5.54 g, 25 mmol, 1.25 eq.) were dissolved in dichloromethane (100 mL). The solution was cooled (5–8°C) and a sulfonyl chloride (20 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) was added in portions. Reaction mixture was allowed to stir at room temperature for 12 h, washed with saturated NaHCO₃ solution in water (100 mL). Organic layer was separated, dried over MgSO₄ and evaporated to give target compounds **1**, which were used without further purification.

General procedure for the synthesis of N-(4,4-diethoxybutyl)sulfonylamides 2a,b^{1,2}



A sulfonyl chloride (20 mmol, 1.0 eq.) was added in portions to a cooled solution (5–8°C) of triethylamine (3.5 mL, 5.54 g, 25 mmol, 1.25 eq.) in dichloromethane (100 mL). Immediately, a 4,4-diethoxybutane-1-amine (3.4 g, 20 mmol, 1.0 eq.) was added in portions. Reaction mixture was allowed to stir at room temperature for 12 h, washed with saturated NaHCO₃ solution in water (100 mL). Organic layer was separated, dried over MgSO₄ and evaporated to give target compounds **2**, which were used without further purification.

Procedure for the synthesis of di-o-tolyl(4,4-diethoxybutyl)phosphoramidate 2c³



A 4,4-diethoxybutan-1-amine (1.77 g, 11.0 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and and triethylamine (7.66 mL, 5.56 g, 55.0 mmol, 5.0 eq.) were dissolved in dry benzene (30 mL). The solution was cooled (5-7°C) and a di-*o*-tolyl phosphorochloridate (3.26 g, 11.0 mmol, 1.0 eq.) was added dropwise while maintaining temperature at 5-7°C. The reaction mixture was allowed to stir at 5-7°C for additional 12 hours. The precipitate was filtered off. he solvent was removed from the filtrate under reduced pressure to give the compound **2c** as yellowish oil, which was used without further purification. Yield 4.12 g, 89%; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz): δ 1.18 (t, 6H, J = 7.1 Hz), 1.56-1.67 (m, 4H), 2.23 (s, 6H), 3.07-3.17 (m, 2H), 3.38-3.49 (m, 2H), 3.54-3.65 (m, 2H), 4.43 (t, 1H, J=5.1 Hz), 7.00-7.07 (m, 2H), 7.10-7.19 (m, 4H), 7.36-7.40 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 150 MHz): δ 15.28, 16.31, 26.63, 30.75, 41.66 (d, J = 0.9 Hz), 61.24, 102.59, 119.90 (d, J = 2.6 Hz), 124.66 (d, J = 0.9 Hz), 126.93 (d, J = 1.3 Hz), 129.19 (d, J = 6.6 Hz), 131.20, 149.55 (d, J = 7.2 Hz). ³¹P NMR (CDCl₃, 161.9 MHz): δ -0.61.

Procedure for the synthesis of *N*-(4,4-diethoxybutyl)pyrimidin-2-amine 2d⁴



A 2-chloropyrimidine (1.0 g, 8.73 mmol, 1.0 eq.) was dissolved in dry acetonitrile (30 mL). 4,4-Diethoxybutyl-1-amine (1.40 g, 8.73 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and potassium carbonate (1.50 g, 10.86 mmol, 1.25 eq.) were added and the reaction mixture was refluxed for 36 h. The inorganic salts were filtered off. The solvent was removed from the filtrate under reduced pressure to give the compound **2d** as yellowish oil, which was used without further purification. Yield 1.69 g, 81%; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz): δ 1.18 (t, 6H, *J* = 7.1 Hz), 1.64-1.72 (m, 4H), 3.40-3.52 (m, 4H), 3.58-3.67 (m, 2H), 4.50 (t, 1H, *J* = 5.5 Hz), 5.68-5.78 (br. s, 1H), 6.48 (t, 1H, *J* = 4.8 Hz), 8.24 (d, 2H, *J* = 4.8 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 150 MHz): δ 15.76, 25.22, 31.57, 41.68, 61.63, 103.18, 110.6, 158.36, 162.93.

Procedure for the synthesis of 1-(4,4-diethoxybutyl)-3-phenylurea 2e⁵



A 4,4-diethoxybutan-1-amine (2.03 g, 12.6 mmol, 1.0 eq) was dissolved in benzene (10 mL). A solution was cooled (5-7°C) and a phenylisocyanate (1.50 g, 12.6 mmol, 1.0 eq.) was added dropwise while maintaining temperature at 5-7°C. Reaction mixture was allowed to stir at room temperature for 6 h. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and residue dried in vacuum (10 Torr, rt, 3 h) to give 1-(4,4-diethoxybutyl)-3-phenylurea **2e** as yellow oil, which solidified upon storage. The obtained compound was used without further purification.

Synthesis of 2-(2-acylmethylene)pyrrolidines 3

General procedure for the synthesis of compounds 3

To a solution of 2-ethoxypyrrolidine **1** (1.86 mmol, 1.0 equiv) or 4,4-diethoxybutan-1-amine derivative **2** (1.86 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and ketone (18.6 mmol, 10.0 equiv) in dioxane (10mL) *L*-proline (0.21 g, 1.86 mmol, 1.0 equiv), pyridine (0.15 mL, 0.14 g, 1.0 equiv) and trifluoroacetic acid (0.14 mL, 1.86 mmol, 1 equiv) were added. The reaction mixture was refluxed for 15 h, cooled and the solvent was removed under reduced pressure. A distilled water (20 mL) was added to the residue and resulting slurry was stirred at room temperature for 3 h. The precipitate was filtered off and dried in under reduced pressure (10 Torr, 30°C, 5h) to give the target compound **3**.

Characterization data

1-(1-Tosylpyrrolidin-2-yl)propan-2-one (3aa)

White solid; yield 0.49 g, 94%; mp 96-97°C; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1154, 1596, 1717; ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 600 MHz): δ 1.33-1.41 (m, 1H), 1.43-1.49 (m, 1H), 1.53-1.61 (m, 1H), 1.65-1.77 (m, 1H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 2.76 (dd, 1H, J = 17.2 Hz, J = 9.3 Hz), 2.93 (dd, 1H, J = 17.1 Hz, J = 3.3 Hz), 3.02-3.10 (m, 1H), 3.24-3.35 (m, 1H), 3.76-3.84 (m, 1H), 7.44 (d, 2H, J = 7.9 Hz), 7.69 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 150 MHz): δ 21.48, 23.78, 30.79, 31.76, 49.20, 50.15, 56.30, 127.76, 130.36, 134.33, 143.91, 207.22; Elemental analysis: calc. for C₁₄H₁₉NO₃S; C, 59.76; H, 6.81; N, 4.98; S, 11.40; found C, 59.71; H, 6.75; N, 4.79; S, 11.27.

1-(1-Tosylpyrrolidin-2-yl)butan-2-one (3ab)

White solid; yield 0.44 g, 80%; mp 68-70°C; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1159, 1597, 1711; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz): δ 1.03 (t, 3H, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 1.44-1.57 (m, 2H), 1.71-1.86 (m, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.49 (q, 2H, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 2.66 (dd, 1H, *J* = 17.4 Hz, *J* = 9.6 Hz), 3.06-3.14 (m, 1H), 3.20 (dd, 1H, *J* = 17.4 Hz, *J* = 3.4 Hz), 3.39-3.47 (m, 1H), 3.91-3.97 (m, 1H), 7.33 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.4 Hz), 7.72 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.2 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 150 MHz): δ 7.61, 21.49, 23.80, 32.13, 36.52, 49.30, 56.03, 67.07, 127.59, 129.70, 133.94, 143.51, 209.80; Elemental analysis: calc. for C₁₅H₂₁NO₃S; C, 60.99; H, 7.17; N, 4.74; S, 10.85; found C, 60.93; H, 6.91; N, 4.97; S, 10.83.

1-(1-Tosylpyrrolidin-2-yl)pentan-2-one (3ac)

White solid; yield 0.39 g, 68%; mp 73-74°C; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1159, 1597, 1711; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz): δ 0.93 (t, 3H, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 1.40-1.57 (m, 2H), 1.57 -1.66 (m, 2H), 1.71-1.90 (m, 2H), 2.33-2.42 (m, 2H), 2.43 (s, 3H), 2.65 (dd, 1H, *J* = 17.5 Hz, *J* = 9.6 Hz), 3.05-3.13 (m, 1H), 3.20 (dd, 1H, *J* = 17.5 Hz, *J* = 3.3 Hz), 3.40-3.49 (m, 1H), 3.90-3.98 (m, 1H), 7.32 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 7.71 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.3 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 150 MHz): δ 13.68, 17.12, 21.49, 23.79, 24.32, 32.12, 45.30, 49.68, 55.98, 127.59, 129.70, 133.94, 143.50, 209.45; Elemental analysis: calc. for C₁₆H₂₃NO₃S; C, 62.11; H, 7.49; N, 4.53; S, 10.36; found C, 62.01; H, 7.71; N, 4.51; S, 10.23.

2-(1-Tosylpyrrolidin-2-yl)cyclohexanone (3ad)

White solid; yield 0.28 g, 46%; dr = 1 : 2 (determined by ¹H NMR), mp 101-102°C; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1157, 1597, 1704; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz): δ 1.36-1.47 (m, 2H), 1.56-1.82 (m, 5H), 1.84-1.92 (m, 1H), 1.95-2.04 (m, 1H), 2.06-2.17 (m, 1H), 2.33-2.41 (m, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 3.07-3.18 (m, 1H), 3.21-3.34 (m, 1H), 3.36-3.45 (m, 1H), 4.02-4.12 (m, 1H), 7.31-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.69-7.76 (d, 2H); D¹: ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 150 MHz): δ 21.50, 24.61, 24.78, 26.56, 27.32, 28.20, 42.18, 49.82, 55.38, 58.68, 127.73, 129.69, 133.54, 143.51, 212.17; D²: ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 150 MHz): δ 23.84, 25.09, 28.11, 30.50, 31.93, 40.14, 42.93, 48.62, 54.85, 60.19, 127.59, 129.69, 135.14, 143.35, 211.80; Elemental analysis: calc. for C₁₇H₂₃NO₃S; C, 63.52; H, 7.21; N, 4.36; O, 14.93; S, 9.98; found C, 63.71; H, 7.37; N, 4.43; S, 9.79.

1-Phenyl-2-(1-tosylpyrrolidin-2-yl)ethanone (3ae)

White solid; yield 0.45 g, 71%; mp 100-101°C; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1156, 1580, 1596, 1682; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz): δ 1.52-1.61 (m, 1H), 1.63-1.72 (m, 1H), 1.78 -1.89 (m, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 3.09-3.20 (m, 2H), 3.48-3.56 (m, 1H), 3.83-3.89 (m, 1H), 4.10-4.20 (m, 1H), 7.34 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 7.50 (t, 2H, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.60 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 7.75 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 8.02 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.7 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 150 MHz): δ 21.52, 23.85, 31.92, 46.19, 49.23, 56.72, 127.65, 128.19, 128.69, 129.76, 133.35, 134.03, 136.68, 143.55, 198.55; Elemental analysis: calc. for C₁₉H₂₁NO₃S; C, 66.45; H, 6.16; N, 4.08; S, 9.34; found C, 66.39; H, 6.11; N, 3.88; S, 9.12.

2-(1-((4-Methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl)-1-phenylethanone (3af)

Starting with 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)ethan-1-one (0.28 g, 1.0 eq.), **3af** was synthesized as yellowish oil; yield 0.43 g, 62%; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1576, 1600, 1675; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz): δ 1.51-1.61 (m, 1H), 1.65-1.74 (m, 1H), 1.79-1.90 (m, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 3.04-3.21 (m, 2H), 3.48-3.56 (m, 1H), 3.81 (dd, 1H, *J* = 16.6 Hz, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 3.90 (s, 3H), 4.09-4.18 (m, 1H), 6.98 (d, 2H, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 7.34 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.76 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.3 Hz), 8.02 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.9 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 150 MHz): δ 21.50, 23.82, 31.79, 45.84, 49.20, 55.50, 56.92, 113.69, 113.82, 127.61, 129.73, 130.50, 134.00, 143.51, 163.71, 197.07; Elemental analysis: calc. for C₁₉H₂₁NO₄S; C, 63.49; H, 5.89; N, 3.90; S, 8.92; found C, 63.67; H, 5.71; N, 4.12; S, 9.13.

1-(2-Hydroxyphenyl)-2-(1-tosylpyrrolidin-2-yl)ethanone (3ag)

White solid; yield 0.25 g, 38%; mp 167-169°C; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1157, 1582, 1640, 3503; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz): δ 1.55-1.65 (m, 2H), 1.67-1.77 (m, 1H), 1.79-1.96 (m, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 3.06-3.24 (m, 2H), 3.46-3.60 (m, 1H), 3.91 (dd, 1H, *J* = 16.4 Hz, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 4.08-4.19 (m, 1H), 6.95-7.05 (m, 2H), 7.36 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.52 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.5 Hz), 7.76 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 7.93 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 12.17 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 150 MHz): δ 21.52, 23.82, 31.71, 45.90, 49.17, 56.64, 118.49, 119.21, 119.33, 127.59, 129.79, 130.37, 133.89, 136.66, 143.67, 162.51, 204.68; Elemental analysis: calc. for C₁₉H₂₁NO₄S; C, 63.49; H, 5.89; N, 3.90; S, 8.92; found C, 63.33; H, 5.64; N, 3.83; S, 8.99.

1-(3-Acetylphenyl)-2-(1-tosylpyrrolidin-2-yl)ethanone (3ah)

Starting with 1,1'-(1,3-phenylene)bis(ethan-1-one) (0.15 g, 0.5 equiv), **3ah** was synthesized as white solid; yield 0.26 g, 36%; mp 149-152°C; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1158, 1597, 1684; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz): δ 1.51-1.61 (m, 1H), 1.64-1.76 (m, 1H), 1.80-1.93 (m, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 2.70 (s, 3H), 3.08-3.30 (m, 2H), 3.46-3.57 (m, 1H), 3.81-3.94 (m, 1H), 4.09-4.25 (m, 1H), 7.35 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 7.63 (t, 1H, *J* = 7.6 Hz), 7.76 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 8.12-8.29 (m, 2H), 8.59 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 150 MHz): δ 21.51, 23.87, 26.74, 31.89, 46.35, 49.18, 56.58, 127.61, 128.03, 129.16, 129.78, 132.43, 132.62, 133.91, 136.96, 137.59, 143.64, 197.28, 197.81; Elemental analysis: calc. for C₂₁H₂₃NO₄S; C, 65.43; H, 6.01; N, 3.63; S, 8.32; found C, 65.37; H, 5.87; N, 3.80; S, 8.20.

1-(Naphthalen-2-yl)-2-(1-tosylpyrrolidin-2-yl)ethanone (3ai)

Starting with 1-(naphthalen-2-yl)ethan-1-one (0.32 g, 1.0 equiv), **3ai** was synthesized as white solid; yield 0.31 g, 42%; mp 136-137°C; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1159, 1577, 1596, 1679; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz): δ 1.53-1.65 (m, 2H), 1.69-1.78 (m, 1H), 1.82-1.91 (m, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 3.11-3.20 (m, 1H), 3.28 (dd, 1H, *J* = 16.8 Hz, *J* =

10.4 Hz), 3.52-3.59 (m, 1H), 4.02 (dd, 1H, J = 16.8 Hz, J = 2.8 Hz), 4.16-4.26 (m, 1H), 7.33 (d, 2H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.59 (t, 1H, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.64 (t, 1H, J = 7.2 Hz), 7.77 (d, 2H, J = 7.9 Hz), 7.91 (d, 1H, J = 8.0 Hz), 7.93 (d, 1H, J = 8.7 Hz), 8.03 (d, 1H, J = 8.0 Hz), 8.07 (d, 1H, J = 8.1 Hz), 8.62 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 150 MHz): δ 21.52, 23.88, 31.89, 46.36, 49.27, 56.94, 123.68, 126.88, 127.66, 127.78, 128.53, 128.63, 129.74, 129.77, 130.32, 132.62, 133.95, 134.04, 135.75, 143.56, 198.50; Elemental analysis: calc. for C₂₃H₂₃NO₃S; C, 70.20; H, 5.89; N, 3.56; S, 8.15; found C, 70.34; H, 5.99; N, 3.68; S, 8.03.

1-(Naphthalen-1-yl)-2-(1-tosylpyrrolidin-2-yl)ethanone (3aj)

White solid; yield 0.34 g, 48%; mp 86-87°C; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1158, 1509, 1573, 1596, 1666; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz): δ 1.52-1.63 (m, 1H), 1.69-1.81 (m, 1H), 1.81-1.95 (m, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 3.12-3.19 (m, 1H), 3.24 (dd, 1H, *J* = 16.9 Hz, *J* = 10.2 Hz), 3.48-3.58 (m, 1H), 4.00 (dd, 1H, *J* = 16.9 Hz, *J* = 2.8 Hz), 4.16-4.28 (m, 1H), 7.34 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 7.53-7.64 (m, 3H), 7.77 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.91 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 8.04 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 8.07 (d, 1H, *J* = 7.1 Hz), 8.71 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.6 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 150 MHz): δ 21.52, 23.90, 32.08, 49.23, 56.91, 124.50, 125.71, 126.46, 127.64, 128.07, 128.51, 128.62, 129.75, 130.19, 133.17, 134.02, 134.98, 143.55, 202.38; Elemental analysis: calc. for C₂₃H₂₃NO₃S; C, 70.20; H, 5.89; N, 3.56; S, 8.15; found C, 70.44; H, 6.04; N, 3.68; S, 8.24.

3-(1-Tosylpyrrolidin-2-yl)pentane-2,4-dione (3ak)

Yellowish oil; yield 0.32 g, 54%; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1160, 1598, 1702; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz): δ 1.26-1.37 (m, 1H), 1.52-1.63 (m, 1H), 1.75-1.83 (m, 2H), 2.18 (s, 3H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 3.13-3.20 (m, 1H), 3.30-3.37 (m, 1H), 4.07-4.13 (m, 1H), 4.55 (d, 1H, *J* = 5.2 Hz), 7.33 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 7.70 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.1 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 150 MHz): δ 21.54, 23.82, 28.76, 33.43, 49.43, 59.18, 69.86, 127.75, 129.90, 133.19, 144.07, 202.70, 205.74; Elemental analysis: calc. for C₁₆H₂₁NO₄S; C, 59.42; H, 6.54; N, 4.33; S, 9.91; found C, 59.64; H, 6.60; N, 4.43; S, 9.79.

1,3-Bis(1-tosylpyrrolidin-2-yl)propan-2-one (3al)

Starting with acetone (0.067 mL, 0.054 g, 0.5 equiv), **3al** was synthesized as white solid; yield 0.13 g, 14%; dr =1 : 1 (determined by ¹H NMR); mp 70-74°C; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1159, 1598, 1707; ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 600 MHz): δ 1.33-1.42 (m, 2H), 1.46-1.62 (m, 4H), 1.69-1.78 (m, 2H), 2.40 (s, 6H), 2.75-2.84 (m, 2H), 2.89-2.98 (m, 2H), 3.05-4.12 (m, 2H), 3.26-3.35 (m, 2H), 3.76-3.89 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.47 (m, 4H), 7.67-7.73 (m, 4H); **D**¹: ¹³C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 150 MHz): δ 21.45, 23.78, 31.72, 49.20, 56.20, 66.82, 127.74, 130.34, 134.26, 143.90, 207.55; **D**²: ¹³C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 150 MHz): δ 21.45, 24.18, 30.76, 44.96, 56.26, 66.82, 126.95, 130.08, 134.26, 143.90, 207.22; Elemental analysis: calc. for C₂₅H₃₂N₂O₅S₂; C, 59.50; H, 6.39; N, 5.55; S, 12.71; found C, 59.25; H, 6.51; N, 5.40; S, 12.51.

3-Hydroxy-5,5-dimethyl-2,6-bis(1-tosylpyrrolidin-2-yl)cyclohex-2-en-1-one (3am)

Starting with 5,5-dimethylcyclohexane-1,3-dione (dimedone) (0.13 g, 0.5 equiv), **3am** was synthesized as white solid; yield 0.55 g, 51%; mp 169-171°C; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1119, 1457, 1612; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz): δ 1.00 (s, 3H), 1.05 (s, 3H), 1.27-1.31 (m, 1H), 1.42-1.57 (m, 4H), 1.64-1.72 (m, 2H), 1.93-2.00 (m, 1H), 2.02-2.08 (m, 1H), 2.21-2.2.24 (m, 2H), 2.44 (s, 3H), 2.47 (s, 3H), 2.53-2.59 (m, 1H), 2.95-3.06 (m, 2H), 3.25-3.31 (m, 1H), 3.34-3.42 (m, 1H), 5.45 (br s, 1H), 5.73 (d, 1H, *J* = 4.4 Hz), 7.31 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 7.35 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.78 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.82 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.9 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 150 MHz): δ 21.50, 21.56, 26.38, 27.52, 28.28, 28.35, 28.60, 29.70, 30.90, 41.24, 41.97, 42.64, 45.83, 50.69, 85.60, 110.19, 127.13, 127.81, 129.54, 129.63, 136.09, 137.39, 143.12, 143.88, 167.00, 198.12; Elemental analysis: calc. for C₃₀H₃₈N₂O₆S₂; C, 61.41; H, 6.53; N, 4.77; S, 10.93; found C, 61.30; H, 6.70; N, 4.96; S, 10.69.

1-(1-(Phenylsulfonyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl)propan-2-one (3an)

Yellowish oil; yield 0.41 g, 83%; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1160, 1585, 1712; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz): δ 1.42-1.52 (m, 1H), 1.54-1.61 (m, 1H), 2.18 (s, 3H), 2.69 (dd, 1H, *J* = 17.7 Hz, *J* = 9.5 Hz), 3.09-3.16 (m, 1H), 3.25 (dd, 1H, *J* =

17.7 Hz, J = 3.4 Hz), 3.40-3.51 (m, 1H), 3.90-4.05 (m, 1H), 7.54 (t, 2H, J = 7.6 Hz), 7.61 (t, 1H, J = 7.3 Hz), 7.84 (d, 2H, J = 7.3 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 150 MHz): δ 23.81, 30.55, 32.13, 49.15, 50.58, 55.98, 127.56, 129.13, 132.76, 136.97, 207.03; Elemental analysis: calc. for C₁₃H₁₇NO₃S; C, 58.41; H, 6.41; N, 5.24; S, 11.99; found C, 58.35; H, 6.26; N, 5.37; S, 12.07.

1-(1-((4-Chlorophenyl)sulfonyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl)propan-2-one (3ao)

White solid; yield 0.40 g, 72%; mp 61-62°C; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1158, 1586, 1718; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz): δ 1.38-1.53 (m, 2H), 1.59-1.70 (m, 1H), 1.72-1.82 (m, 1H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 2.77 (dd, 1H, *J* = 17.2 Hz, *J* = 9.3 Hz), 2.93 (dd, 1H, *J* = 17.2 Hz, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 3.04-3.14 (m, 1H), 3.30-3.36 (m, 1H), 3.78-3.88 (m, 1H), 7.71 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.6 Hz), 7.82 (d, 2H, *J* = 8.7 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 150 MHz): δ 23.81, 30.78, 31.77, 49.24, 50.01, 56.46, 129.63, 130.07, 136.10, 138.53, 207.09; Elemental analysis: calc. for C₁₃H₁₆CINO₃S; C, 51.74; H, 5.34; Cl, 11.75; N, 4.64; S, 10.62; found C, 51.69; H, 5.20; Cl, 11.86; N, 4.79; S, 10.50.

1-(1-(Naphthalen-2-ylsulfonyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl)propan-2-one (3ap)

White solid; yield 0.34 g, 58%; mp 67-69°C; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1154, 1590, 1716; ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 600 MHz): δ 1.32-1.40 (m, 1H), 1.42-1.49 (m, 1H), 1.52-1.61 (m, 1H), 1.68-1.77 (m, 1H), 2.13 (s, 3H), 2.79 (dd, 1H, *J* = 17.1 Hz, *J* = 9.4 Hz), 2.98 (dd, 1H, *J* = 17.1 Hz, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 3.15-3.24 (m, 1H), 3.34-3.40 (m, 1H), 3.89-3.99 (m, 1H), 7.66-7.75 (m, 2H), 7.83 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.7 Hz, *J* = 1.9 Hz), 8.06 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.1 Hz), 8.16 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.7 Hz), 8.21 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 8.49 (d, 2H, *J* = 1.9 Hz); ¹³C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 150 MHz): δ 23.30, 30.27, 31.21, 48.72, 49.59, 55.91, 122.65, 127.59, 127.77, 128.36, 128.87, 129.32, 129.46, 131.77, 133.93, 134.35, 206.70; Elemental analysis: calc. for C₁₇H₁₉NO₃S; C, 64.33; H, 6.03; N, 4.41; S, 10.10; found C, 64.17; H, 6.28; N, 4.51; S, 10.18.

1-(1-(Naphthalen-2-ylsulfonyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl)butan-2-one (3aq)

White solid; yield 0.49 g, 79%; mp 75-80°C; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1134, 1504, 1590, 1712; ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 600 MHz): δ 0.91 (t, 3H, J = 7.3 Hz), 1.31-1.47 (m, 2H), 1.51-1.60 (m, 1H), 1.66-1.75 (m, 1H), 2.36-2.47 (m, 2H), 2.75 (dd, 1H, J = 16.9 Hz, J = 9.4 Hz), 2.93 (dd, 1H, J = 16.9 Hz, J = 3.8 Hz), 3.13-3.23 (m, 1H), 3.32-3.37 (m, 1H), 3.89-3.98 (m, 1H), 7.65-7.72 (m, 2H), 7.81 (dd, 1H, J = 8.6 Hz, J = 1.9 Hz), 8.05 (d, 1H, J = 8.3 Hz), 8.14 (d, 1H, J = 8.7 Hz), 8.20 (d, 1H, J = 7.9 Hz), 8.46 (d, 2H, J = 1.9 Hz); ¹³C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 150 MHz): δ 8.44, 24.36, 32.28, 36.62, 49.41, 49.77, 57.07, 123.70, 128.63, 128.82, 129.38, 129.91, 130.36, 130.49, 132.81, 135.01, 135.39, 210.15; Elemental analysis: calc. for C₁₈H₂₁NO₃S; C, 65.23; H, 6.39; N, 4.23; S, 9.67; found C, 65.02; H, 6.20; N, 4.09; S, 9.82.

1-(1-(Naphthalen-2-ylsulfonyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl)pentan-2-one (3ar)

Yellowish oil; yield 0.53 g, 83%; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1158, 1504, 1591, 1711; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz): δ 0.95 (t, 3H, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 1.45-1.51 (m, 1H), 1.52-1.59 (m, 1H), 1.61-1.68 (m, 2H), 1.73-1.85 (m, 2H), 2.37-2.52 (m, 2H), 2.69 (dd, 1H, *J* = 17.4 Hz, *J* = 9.6 Hz), 3.16-3.22 (m, 1H), 3.26 (dd, 1H, *J* = 17.4 Hz, *J* = 3.3 Hz), 3.48-3.53 (m, 1H), 4.06-4.11 (m, 1H), 7.61-7.69 (m, 2H), 7.85 (dd, 1H, *J* = 8.6 Hz, *J* = 1.8 Hz), 7.94 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 7.99 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.7 Hz), 8.01 (d, 1H, *J* = 8.0 Hz), 8.41 (d, 2H, *J* = 1.7 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 150 MHz): δ 13.73, 17.19, 23.89, 32.18, 45.37, 49.21, 49.73, 56.18, 122.96, 127.54, 127.90, 128.75, 128.90, 129.36, 129.38, 132.24, 134.11, 134.91, 209.39; Elemental analysis: calc. for C₁₉H₂₃NO₃S; C, 66.06; H, 6.71; N, 4.05; S, 9.28; found C, 66.18; H, 6.45; N, 4.23; S, 9.02.

2-(1-(Naphthalen-2-ylsulfonyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl)-1-phenylethan-1-one (3as)

White solid; yield 0.19 g, 29%; mp 138-139°C; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1597, 1663, 2867, 2967, 3178; ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 600 MHz): δ 1.38-1.48 (m, 1H), 1.51-1.70 (m, 2H), 1.77-1.89 (m, 1H), 3.19-3.28 (m, 1H), 3.36-3.49 (m, 2H), 3.55 (dd, 1H, J = 17.1 Hz, J = 3.3 Hz), 4.05-4.15 (m, 1H), 7.56 (t, 2H, J = 7.5 Hz), 7.64-7.75 (m, 3H), 7.85 (d, 1H, J = 8.4 Hz), 8.00 (d, 2H, J = 7.5 Hz), 8.07 (d, 1H, J = 7.9 Hz), 8.17 (d, 1H, J = 8.6 Hz), 8.22 (d, 1H, J = 7.9 Hz), 8.50 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 150 MHz): δ 24.40, 32.36, 46.25, 49.93, 57.53, 123.69, 128.66, 128.84,

128.96, 129.45, 129.78, 129.95, 130.37, 130.56, 132.81, 134.41, 134.91, 135.41, 137.44, 199.16; Elemental analysis: calc. for C₂₂H₂₁NO₃S; C, 69.63; H, 5.58; N, 3.69; S, 8.45; found 69.87; H, 5.67; N, 3.51; S, 8.49.

1-(1-((3-Chloropropyl)sulfonyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl)propan-2-one (3at)

Yellowish oil; yield 0.27 g, 54%; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1147, 1712; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz): δ 1.66-1.75 (m, 1H), 1.84-1.98 (m, 2H), 2.15 (s, 3H), 2.17-2.25 (m, 1H), 2.26-2.35 (m, 2H), 2.62 (dd, 1H, *J* = 17.5 Hz, *J* = 9.1 Hz), 3.06-3.18 (m, 3H), 3.32-3.46 (m, 2H), 3.65-3.74 (m, 2H), 4.10-4.18 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 150 MHz): δ 24.28, 26.40, 30.42, 32.37, 43.03, 45.68, 48.75, 50.02, 55.80, 206.75; Elemental analysis: calc. for C₁₀H₁₈ClNO₃S; C, 44.85; H, 6.78; Cl, 13.24; N, 5.23; S, 11.97; found C, 44.91; H, 6.82; Cl, 13.29; N, 5.37; S, 12.05.

1-(1-(Ethylsulfonyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl)propan-2-one (3au)

Yellowish oil; yield 0.31 g, 75%; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1144, 1714; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz): δ 1.37 (t, 3H, *J* = 7.4 Hz), 1.64-1.73 (m, 1H), 1.84-1.97 (m, 2H), 2.15 (s, 3H), 2.16-2.26 (m, 1H), 2.61 (dd, 1H, *J* = 17.5 Hz, *J* = 9.2 Hz), 2.93-3.04 (m, 2H), 3.12 (dd, 1H, *J* = 17.5 Hz, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 3.28-3.45 (m, 2H), 4.09-4.18 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 150 MHz): δ 7.83, 24.33, 30.45, 32.34, 43.19, 48.72, 50.16, 55.68, 206.95; Elemental analysis: calc. for C₉H₁₇NO₃S; C, 49.29; H, 7.81; N, 6.39; S, 14.62; found C, 49.45; H, 7.95; N, 6.48; S, 14.59.

1-(1-(Thiophen-2-ylsulfonyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl)propan-2-one (3av)

Yellowish oil; yield 0.39 g, 76%; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1155, 1712; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz): δ 1.48-1.64 (m, 2H), 1.77-1.92 (m, 2H), 2.18 (s, 3H), 2.72 (dd, 1H, *J* = 17.7 Hz, *J* = 9.7 Hz), 3.17-3.29 (m, 2H), 3.45-3.51 (m, 1H), 3.92-4.03 (m, 1H), 7.13-7.18 (m, 1H), 7.60-7.63 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 150 MHz): δ 23.85, 30.51, 32.05, 49.37, 50.35, 56.37, 127.51, 131.80, 132.38, 136.78, 206.88; Elemental analysis: calc. for C₁₁H₁₅NO₃S₂; C, 48.33; H, 5.53; N, 5.12; S, 23.46; found C, 48.19; H, 5.39; N, 5.22; S, 23.31.

1-(1-(Vinylsulfonyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl)propan-2-one (3aw)

Yellowish oil; yield 0.28 g, 70%; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1149, 1712; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz): δ 1.58-1.68 (m, 1H), 1.73-1.81 (m, 1H), 1.82-1.90 (m, 1H), 2.03-2.10 (m, 1H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 2.63 (dd, 1H, *J* = 17.7 Hz, *J* = 9.5 Hz), 3.09 (dd, 1H, *J* = 17.7 Hz, *J* = 3.4 Hz), 3.31-3.40 (m, 1H), 3.86-3.95 (m, 1H), 6.01 (d, 1H, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 6.22 (d, 1H, *J* = 16.6 Hz), 6.46 (dd, 1H, *J* = 16.6 Hz, *J* = 10.0 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 150 MHz): δ 24.10, 30.44, 32.26, 48.89, 50.28, 55.92, 128.41, 131.33, 206.85; Elemental analysis: calc. for C₉H₁₅NO₃S; C, 49.75; H, 6.96; N, 6.45; S, 14.76; found C, 49.87; H, 6.80; N, 6.34; S, 14.98.

N-(4-((2-(2-oxopropyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl)sulfonyl)phenyl)acetamide (3ba)

Starting with sulfonylamide **2a**, compound **3ba** was synthesized by general procedure as white solid; yield 0.41 g, 68%; mp 104-106°C; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1158, 1524, 1589, 1703, (SO2), 3347; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz): δ 1.47-1.59 (m, 2H), 1.72-1.85 (m, 2H), 2.18 (s, 3H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 2.69 (dd, 1H, *J* = 17.6 Hz, *J* = 9.4 Hz), 3.06-3.15 (m, 1H), 3.20 (dd, 1H, *J* = 17.6 Hz, *J* = 3.5 Hz), 3.39-3.47 (m, 1H), 3.89-3.99 (m, 1H), 7.68-7.80 (m, 4H), 8.31 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 150 MHz): δ 23.80, 24.58, 30.61, 32.09, 49.18, 50.58, 55.97, 119.42, 128.68, 131.23, 142.55, 169.15, 207.30; Elemental analysis: calc. for C₁₅H₂₀N₂O₄S; C, 55.54; H, 6.21; N, 8.64; S, 9.88; found C, 55.49; H, 6.17; N, 8.53; S, 9.76.

N-(4-((2-(2-oxobutyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl)sulfonyl)phenyl)acetamide (3bb)

Starting with sulfonylamide **2a**, compound **3bb** was synthesized by general procedure as white solid; yield 0.28 g, 45%; mp 70-73°C; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1157, 1530, 1592, 1704, 3339; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz): δ 1.07 (t, 3H, *J* = 7.3 Hz), 1.47-1.55 (m, 2H), 1.74-1.82 (m, 2H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 2.40-2.53 (m, 2H), 2.67 (dd, 1H, *J* = 17.4 Hz, *J* = 9.4 Hz), 3.06-3.13 (m, 1H), 3.17 (dd, 1H, *J* = 17.4 Hz, *J* = 3.5 Hz), 3.41-3.48 (m, 1H), 3.92-3.99 (m, 1H), 7.71-7.75 (m, 4H), 8.25 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 150 MHz): δ 7.64, 23.82, 24.61, 32.15, 36.61, 49.21, 49.29,

56.12, 119.42, 128.70, 131.31, 142.46, 169.13, 210.07 ; Elemental analysis: calc. for $C_{16}H_{22}N_2O_4S$; C, 56.79; H, 6.55; N, 8.28; S, 9.47; found C, 56.93; H, 6.70; N, 8.37; S, 9.36.

N-(4-((2-(2-oxo-2-phenylethyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl)sulfonyl)phenyl)acetamide (3bc)

Starting with sulfonylamide **2a**, compound **3bc** was synthesized by general procedure as white solid; yield 0.23 g, 32%; mp 147-148°C; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1154, 1592, 1517, 1537, 1682, 3317; ¹H NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 600 MHz): δ 1.39-1.47 (m, 1H), 1.51-1.59 (m, 1H), 1.62-1.71 (m, 1H), 1.76-1.86 (m, 1H), 2.09 (s, 3H), 3.09-3.16 (m, 1H), 3.35-3.40 (m, 2H), 3.49 (dd, 1H, J = 17.3 Hz, J = 3.4 Hz), 3.94-4.04 (m, 1H), 7.55 (t, 2H, J = 7.8 Hz), 7.66 (t, 1H, J = 7.4 Hz), 7.75 (d, 2H, J = 8.7 Hz), 7.81 (d, 2H, J = 8.8 Hz), 7.99 (d, 2H, J = 7.2 Hz), 10.34 (s, 1H); ¹³C NMR (DMSO- d_6 , 150 MHz): δ 23.86, 24.63, 31.85, 45.79, 49.32, 56.88, 119.24, 128.44, 128.96, 129.26, 130.68, 133.87, 136.96, 143.89, 169.55, 198.70; Elemental analysis: calc. for C₂₀H₂₂N₂O₄S; C, 62.16; H, 5.74; N, 7.25; S, 8.30; found C, 62.03; H, 5.69; N, 7.37; S, 8.18.

1-(1-(Methylsulfonyl)pyrrolidin-2-yl)propan-2-one (3bd)

Starting with sulfonylamide **2b**, compound **3bd** was synthesized by general procedure as yellowish oil; yield 0.38 g, 99%; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1149, 1712; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz): δ 1.63-1.71 (m, 1H), 1.78-1.93 (m, 2H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 2.14-2.21 (m, 1H), 2.61 (dd, 1H, *J* = 17.7 Hz, *J* = 9.2 Hz), 2.79 (s, 3H), 3.09 (dd, 1H, *J* = 17.7 Hz, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 3.19-3.26 (m, 1H), 3.36-3.44 (m, 1H), 3.94-4.04 (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 150 MHz): δ 24.09, 30.42, 32.34, 34.04, 49.02, 50.09, 55.95, 206.92; Elemental analysis: calc. for C₈H₁₅NO₃S; C, 46.81; H, 7.37; N, 6.82; S, 15.62; found C, 46.97; H, 7.41; N, 6.93; S, 15.59.

Di-o-tolyl (2-(2-oxopropyl)pyrrolidin-1-yl)phosphonate (3bf)

Starting with phosphoramidate **2c**, compound **3bf** was synthesized by general procedure as yellowish oil; yield 0.52 g, 72%; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1274, 1586, 1712; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz): δ 1.62-1.71 (m, 1H), 1.82-1.98 (m, 2H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 2.13-2.19 (m, 1H), 2.23 (s, 3H), 2.24 (s, 3H), 2.54 (dd, 1H, *J* = 16.9 Hz, *J* = 10.0 Hz), 3.13 (dd, 1H, *J* = 16.8 Hz, *J* = 3.0 Hz), 3.31-3.40 (m, 1H), 3.43-3.49 (m, 1H), 4.21-4.32 (m, 1H), 7.01-7.10 (m, 2H), 7.12-7.23 (m, 4H), 7.30-7.41 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 150 MHz): δ 16.31 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz), 25.00 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz), 30.41, 32.28 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz), 47.29 (d, *J* = 3.8 Hz), 50.01, 55.63 (d, *J* = 5.4 Hz), 119.77 (d, *J* = 21.5 Hz), 124.75 (d, *J* = 14.4 Hz), 126.97 (d, *J* = 17.3 Hz), 129.18 (d, *J* = 23.8 Hz), 131.32 (d, *J* = 5.1 Hz), 149.48 (d, *J* = 17.9 Hz), 207.08; ³¹P NMR (CDCl₃, 161.9 MHz) δ -2.32; Elemental analysis: calc. for C₂₁H₂₆NO₄P; C, 65.11; H, 6.76; N, 3.62; P, 8.00; found C, 65.05; H, 6.71; N, 3.51; P, 8.15.

1-(1-(Pyrimidin-2-yl)pyrrolidin-2-yl)propan-2-one (3bg)

Starting with *N*-(4,4-diethoxybutyl)pyrimidin-2-amine **2d**, compound **3bg** was synthesized by general procedure as yellowish oil; yield 0.19 g, 54%; IR (KBr, cm⁻¹) 1694, 2977; ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 600 MHz): δ 1.53-1.61 (m, 1H), 1.68-1.81 (m, 2H), 1.86-1.92 (m, 1H), 1.95 (s, 3H), 2.22 (dd, 1H, *J* = 16.1 Hz, *J* = 9.5 Hz), 2.96 (dd, 1H, *J* = 16.1 Hz, *J* = 3.1 Hz), 3.26-3.34 (m, 1H), 3.36-3.42 (m, 1H), 4.21-4.34 (m, 1H), 6.25 (t, 1H, *J* = 4.7 Hz), 8.07 (d, 1H, *J* = 4.7 Hz); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 150 MHz): δ 23.06, 30.19, 31.02, 46.79, 53.76, 109.18, 157.38, 159.73, 206.51; Elemental analysis: calc. for C₁₁H₁₅N₃O; C, 64.37; H, 7.37; N, 20.47; found C, 64.49; H, 7.54; N, 20.32.

X-ray data

Table S1. Crystallographic data for the compounds 3aa, 3ab, 3ae, 3af, 3ao, 3bc

Compound	3aa	3ab	3ae	3af	3ao	3bc
Chemical formula	$C_{14}H_{19}NO_3S$	$C_{15}H_{21}NO_3S$	$C_{19}H_{21}NO_3S$	$C_{20}H_{23}NO_4S$	$C_{13}H_{16}CINO_3S$	$8(C_{20}H_{22}N_2O_4S)$ $4(C_2H_6OS)\cdot H_2O$
Mr	281.36	295.39	343.43	373.45	301.78	3422.16
Crystal system,	Monoclinic	Monoclinic	Monoclinic	Monoclinic,	Monoclinic	Monoclinic
Space group	P21/n	P21/C	P21/c	P21/C	P21/n	C2/c
Temperature (K)	150	296	150	100	120	100
a, b, c (Å)	a=7.4021(2) b=23.2039(6) c=8.3106(2)	a=13.029(3) b=8.265(2) c=14.612(3)	a=37.3753(9) b=7.6042(3) c=11.9845(5)	a=21.211(9) b=9.495(4) c=9.430(4)	a=7.4433(4) b=23.3631(13) c=8.2238(4)	a=60.154(7) b=7.6235(12) c=41.742(6)
β (°)	103.900(1)	99.696(8)	93.180(1)	100.051(11)	103.848(2)	121.812(4)
<i>V</i> (ų)	1385.61(6)	1551.0(6)	3400.9(2)	1870.1(13)	1388.54(13)	16267(4)
Z	4	4	8	4	4	4
μ (mm⁻¹)	0.24	0.22	0.21	0.20	0.43	0.25
Absorption correction			Mult	i-scan		
T _{min} , T _{max}	0.663 / 0.746	0.679 / 0.746	0.690 / 0.746	0.613 / 0.746	0.610 / 0.746	0.548 / 0.746
measured reflections	13417	9811	37024	13697	13717	46657
No. of independent reflections	2714	3024	9057	4520	3684	14232
No. of observed [/ > 2 σ (/)] reflections	2532	2336	7155	3366	3168	6325
R _{int}	0.032	0.063	0.048	0.042	0.036	0.215
(sin θ/λ) _{max} (Å ⁻¹)	0.617	0.617	0.682	0.661	0.682	0.595
R _{int}	0.0316	0.0625	0.0483	0.0420	0.0357	0.2148
R ₁ / wR(F ²), [I>2σ]	0.0505 / 0.1189	0.0501 / 0.1178	0.0621 / 0.1260	0.0492 / 0.1003	0.0387 / 0.0895	0.0923 / 0.2245
<i>R</i> 1/ <i>wR</i> (<i>F</i> ²), (all data)	0.0542 / 0.1211	0.0682 / 0.1278	0.0832 / 0.1357	0.0745 / 0.1114	0.0475 / 0.0936	0.2177 / 0.2912
No. of reflections	2714	3024	9057	4520	3684	14232
No. of parameters	172	183	454	237	173	1054
H-atom treatment		H-atom parameters constrained				
$\Delta \rho_{max}$, $\Delta \rho_{min}$ (e Å ⁻³)	0.53 / -0.46	0.44 / -0.41	0.46 / -0.45	0.37 / -0.36	0.67 / -0.62	0.93 / -1.07
CCDC No	2175117	2175118	2175119	2175120	2175121	2175122

The molecular and crystal structure of compounds **3aa,ab,ae,af** and **3ao,bc** were determined by X-ray analysis. The five-membered pyrrolidine cycle has the same envelope conformation with the maximum deviation of the C3 or C4 atoms from the plane (mean deviation is 0.15-0.26Å) in all investigated compounds. The non-rigidity of this fragment leads to disordering of atoms C3 and C4 in crystals of compounds **3ae** and **3ao** and their crystallization with several molecules in the independent part of the unit cell. In general, the molecular structure of the studied compounds in crystals is almost identical, minor

differences are present only in the conformations of the substituent at the C2 atom, what is caused by the mobility of single bonds. The absence of classical hydrogen binding centers in the structure of molecules leads to the fact that the packing of molecules in crystals is formed due the CH...O and CH... π interactions and represents infinite layers or chains connected by van der Waals interactions (Figure S1, Table S2).



Figure S1 Crystal packing of compounds 3aa,ab,ae,af and 3ao on the example of the molecule 3ab



Figure S2 Molecular structure of compound **3bc** on the example of the molecule **A**. Ellipsoids are given with a 50% probability.

Compound **3bc** crystallizes as a solvate, in which 4 independent molecules of the basic substance, two DMSO molecules and one molecule of water. The substituent of the nitrogen atom is almost flat in all independent molecules. The maximum deviation from the plane is observed in molecule B, the O3B atom diverges from the plane by 0.342 Å (Figure S2). This fragment remains the flattest in molecule C- the maximum deviation of the O3C atom is 0.52 Å. The difference in the conformation of the substituent at the C2 atom is determined by the mobility of the C15 atom, the torsion angle N1C2C15C16 is 158.8(5), 171.2(7), 172.1(7) and 179.8(7) ° for A, B, C and D molecules respectively. All molecules in the independent part are binded by classical hydrogen bonds (Table S2, Figure S3), and further packing of molecules in the crystal is formed by weaker interactions CH...O and CH... π interactions(Figure S3).



Figure S3 H-bonds and crystal packing of compound 3bc

H-bond	Symmetry equivalent	D – H, Å	HA, Å	DA, Å	D - HA, °	
3aa						
C7-H701	intramolecular	0.95	2.56	2.920(3)	103	
C8-H8O2	x,y,-1+z	0.95	2.57	3.475(3)	159	
C15-H15AO1	-1/2+x,1/2-y,1/2+z	0.98	2.53	3.486(3)	165	
		3ab				
C8-H8O3	-x,-1/2+y,1/2-z	0.93	2.38	3.281(3)	163	
C10-H10O1	x,-1+y,z	0.93	2.57	3.493(3)	172	
C13-H13BO2	1-x,1/2+y,1/2-z	0.97	2.53	3.368(3)	144	
		3ae				
C7B-H7BO2B	intramolecular	0.95	2.58	2.925(3)	102	
C4B-H4BBO3B	x,1/2-y,1/2+z	0.99	2.46	3.425(7)	163	
C11B-H11BO2B	x,-1/2-y,-1/2+z	0.95	2.46	3.126(3)	127	
		3af				
C3-H3BN1	x,3/2-y,-1/2+z	0.99	2.51	3.496(3)	173	
C7-H7O2	intramolecular	0.95	2.55	2.906(3)	103	
C8-H8O2	x,1/2-y,-1/2+z	0.95	2.43	3.311(3)	154	
C13-H13BO2	intramolecular	0.99	2.50	3.166(3)	125	
C21-H21BO2	x,1/2-y,-1/2+z	0.98	2.47	3.304(3)	143	
		3ao				
C7-H701	intramolecular	0.95	2.57	2.9227(19)	102	
C8-H8O2	x,y,1+z	0.95	2.51	3.445(2)	166	
		3bc				
N12A-H12A01S	intramolecular	0.88	1.92	2.800(12)	177	
N12B-H12BO3D	intramolecular	0.88	1.97	2.850(11)	176	
N12C-H12CO3S	intramolecular	0.88	2.11	2.919(8)	153	
N12D-H12D02S	intramolecular	0.88	1.98	2.848(10)	167	
O3S-H3SDO3B	intramolecular	0.87	1.94	2.800(8)	169	
O3S-H3SEO3B	1-x,y,3/2-z	0.87	1.99	2.800(8)	154	
C4A-H4AAO4B	x,-1+y,z	0.99	2.44	3.371(13)	157	
C5A-H5AAO3C	1-x,-1+y,3/2-z	0.99	2.36	3.239(9)	147	
C5A-H5ABO1B	intramolecular	0.99	2.55	3.536(12)	172	
C7C-H7CO3A	1-x,1+y,3/2-z	0.95	2.53	3.165(12)	125	

 Table S2 H-bonds in crystals of investigated compounds

H-bond	Symmetry equivalent	D – H, Å	HA, Å	DA, Å	D - HA, °
C8A-H8AO3A	intramolecular	0.95	2.27	2.851(10)	118
C8B-H8BO3B	intramolecular	0.95	2.31	2.867(9)	117
C8C-H8CO3C	intramolecular	0.95	2.23	2.848(10)	122
C8D-H8DO2S	intramolecular	0.95	2.49	3.247(10)	137
C10D-H10DO3D	intramolecular	0.95	2.24	2.849(13)	121
C5D-H5DAO1D	intramolecular	0.99	2.55	2.931(10)	103
C11A-H11AO1A	intramolecular	0.95	2.57	2.923(11)	102
C11B-H11BO1B	intramolecular	0.95	2.57	2.925(10)	102
C11B-H11BO2A	intramolecular	0.95	2.43	3.142(11)	131'
C11C-H11CO1C	intramolecular	0.95	2.57	2.935(10)	103
C11C-H11CO2B	x,1+y,z	0.95	2.41	3.196(10)	140'
C11D-H11DO2D	intramolecular	0.95	2.55	2.928(11)	104
C11D-H11DO2C	1-x,-1+y,3/2-z	0.95	2.49	3.217(11)	133'
C14D-H14DO3C	1-x,y,3/2-z	0.98	2.52	3.500(13)	174
C15B-H15FO1B	intramolecular	0.99	2.56	3.197(9)	122
C15C-H15G01C	intramolecular	0.99	2.58	3.218(10)	122

Cell Toxicity Assay

The toxic effect on cells was determined using the colorimetric method of cell proliferation MTT (Thiazolyl Blue Tetrazolium Bromide, Sigma). For this, 10 µl of MTT reagent in Hank's balanced salt solution (HBSS) (final concentration 0.5 mg/ml) was added to each well. The plates were incubated at 37 °C for 2–3 h in an atmosphere humidified with 5 % CO₂. Absorbance was recorded at 540 nm using a microplate reader Invitrologic (Russia). Experiments for all compounds were repeated three times. The M-HeLa clone 11 human, epithelioid cervical carcinoma, strain of HeLa, clone of M-HeLa; human duodenal cancer cell lines (HuTu 80) from the Type Culture Collection of the Institute of Cytology (Russian Academy of Sciences) and Chang liver cell lines (Human liver cells) from N. F. Gamaleya Research Center of Epidemiology and Microbiology were used in the experiments. The cells were cultured on a standard nutrient medium "Igla" produced by the Moscow Institute of Poliomyelitis and Viral Encephalitis. M.P. Chumakov by PanEco company with the addition of 10 % fetal calf serum and 1 % nonessential amino acids (NEAA).

The cells were sown on a 96-well panel from Eppendorf at a concentration of 5×10^3 cells per well in a volume of 100 µl of medium and cultured in a CO₂ incubator at 37 °C. In 48 h after planting the cells, the culture medium was taken into the wells, and 100 µL of solutions of the studied drug in the specified dilutions were added to the wells. Dilutions of the compounds were prepared directly in growth medium supplemented with 5 % DMSO to improve solubility. The cytotoxic effect of the test compounds was determined at concentrations of 1–100 µM.

Statistical Analysis

The calculation of the IC₅₀, the concentration of the drug causing inhibition of cell growth by 50 %, was performed using the program: MLA – 'Quest Graph $^{\text{TM}}$ IC₅₀ Calculator.' AAT Bioquest, Inc, June 25, 2021, https://www.aatbio.com/tools/ic50-calculator. The data in tables and graphs are given as the mean±standard error.

	IC50 (μM)			
Test compounds	Cance	Normal cell line		
	M-HeLa	HuTu 80	Chang liver	
$\sqrt[]{N}$ Me Ts' 3aa	56.3±4.4	86.0±6.8	>100	

Table S3 Cytotoxic effects of compounds 3 on the cancer and normal human cell lines^[a]

	IC50 (μM)			
Test compounds	Cance	Normal cell line		
	M-HeLa	HuTu 80	Chang liver	
V Me Ts' Sab	52±4.2	90.7±8.2	85.7±7.6	
$ \begin{array}{c} $	54.5±4.3	98.3±8.7	90.0±8.4	
N Ts' 3ag	56.3±4.3	68.0±5.2	>100	
N Ts 3aj	52.2±4.1	93.6±7.3	100±9.3	
$ \begin{array}{c} $	37.4±2.9	74.8±5.8	57.7±4.4	
$ \begin{array}{c} $	71.1±5.7	100±8.6	>100	
CI N S = O O J J O J Sao	57.6±4.6	>100	55.4±4.5	
AcHN	57.5±4.4	>100	>100	
$ \begin{array}{c} $	58.0±4.7	>100	56.9±4.6	
$ \begin{array}{c} $	58.2±4.7	60.7±5.3	84.6±7.5	
$ \begin{array}{c} $	90.2±8.3	>100	92.3±8.5	

	IC50 (μM)			
Test compounds	Cance	Normal cell line		
	M-HeLa	HuTu 80	Chang liver	
$ \begin{array}{c} $	61.8±4.6	>100	>100	
$ \begin{array}{c} $	56.1±4.3	>100	>100	
$ \begin{array}{c} $	59.3±5.1	>100	87.9±7.5	
$ \begin{array}{c} $	57.8±4.5	>100	>100	
$ \begin{array}{c} $	51.0±4.2	>100	>100	
Tamoxifen	28.0±2.5		46.2±3.5	
Doxorubicin		3.0±0.1	3.0±0.1	

^[a] Three independent experiments were carried out; the activity was tested at concentrations of 1–100 μ M

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Figure S4. ¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 400MHz) of the compound 1a



Figure S5. ¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 400MHz) of the compound **1b**



Figure S6. ¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 400MHz) of the compound **1**c



Figure S7. ¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 400MHz) of the compound 1d



Figure S8. ¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 400MHz) of the compound **1e**



Figure S9. ¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 400MHz) of the compound 1f



Figure S10. ¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 400MHz) of the compound 1g







Figure S12. ¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 400MHz) of the compound 2a



Figure S13. ¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 400MHz) of the compound **2b**





Figure S14. ¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 400MHz) of the compound **2c**













Figure S16. ¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 400MHz) of the compound 2d



Figure S17. ¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 400MHz) of the compound 2e



Figure S18. ¹H NMR spectrum ((CD₃)₂SO, 600MHz) of the compound 3aa



Figure S19. ¹³C-{1H} NMR spectrum ((CD₃)₂SO, 150MHz) of the compound 3aa



Figure S20. 135° DEPT spectrum ((CD₃)₂SO, 150MHz) of the compound **3aa**



Figure S21. ¹³C NMR spectrum ((CD₃)₂SO, 150MHz) of the compound **3aa**



Figure S22. ¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 600MHz) of the compound **3ab**


Figure S23. ¹³C-{1H} NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 150MHz) of the compound **3ab**



Figure S24. ¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 600MHz) of the compound **3ac**



Figure S25. ¹³C-{1H} NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 150MHz) of the compound **3ac**



Figure S26. ¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 600MHz) of the compound 3ad



Figure S27. ¹³C-{1H} NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 150MHz) of the compound **3ad**



Figure S28. ¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 600MHz) of the compound 3ae



Figure S29. ¹³C-{1H} NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 150MHz) of the compound 3ae



Figure S30. ¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 600MHz) of the compound **3af**



Figure S31. ¹³C-{1H} NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 150MHz) of the compound **3af**



Figure S32. 1 H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 600MHz) of the compound 3ag



Figure S33. ¹³C-{1H} NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 150MHz) of the compound **3ag**



Figure S34. ¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 600MHz) of the compound 3ah



Figure S35. ¹³C-{1H} NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 150MHz) of the compound **3ah**



Figure S36. ¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 600MHz) of the compound 3ai



Figure S37. ¹³C-{1H} NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 150MHz) of the compound 3ai



Figure S38. ¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 600MHz) of the compound 3aj



Figure S39. ¹³C-{1H} NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 150MHz) of the compound 3aj



Figure S40. ¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 600MHz) of the compound **3ak**



Figure S41. ¹³C-{1H} NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 150MHz) of the compound **3ak**



Figure S42. ¹H NMR spectrum ((CD₃)₂SO, 600MHz) of the compound 3al



Figure S43. ¹³C-{1H} NMR spectrum ((CD₃)₂SO, 150MHz) of the compound 3al





Figure S44. ¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 600MHz) of the compound 3am



Figure S45. ¹³C-{1H} NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 150MHz) of the compound **3am**





Figure S46. 135° DEPT spectrum (CDCl₃, 150MHz) of the compound 3am



Figure S47. ¹³C NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 150MHz) of the compound 3am



Figure S48. ¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 600MHz) of the compound **3an**



Figure S49. ¹³C-{1H} NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 150MHz) of the compound 3an



Figure S50. ¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 600MHz) of the compound **3ao**



Figure S51. ¹³C-{1H} NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 150MHz) of the compound **3ao**



Figure S52. ¹H NMR spectrum ((CD₃)₂SO, 600MHz) of the compound **3ap**



Figure S53. ¹³C-{1H} NMR spectrum ((CD₃)₂SO, 150MHz) of the compound **3ap**



Figure S54. ¹H NMR spectrum ((CD₃)₂SO, 600MHz) of the compound 3aq



Figure S55. ¹³C-{1H} NMR spectrum ((CD₃)₂SO, 150MHz) of the compound 3aq



Figure S56. ¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 600MHz) of the compound **3ar**



Figure S57. ¹³C-{1H} NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 150MHz) of the compound **3ar**



Figure S58. ¹H NMR spectrum ((CD₃)₂SO, 600MHz) of the compound **3as**


Figure S59. ¹³C-{1H} NMR spectrum ((CD₃)₂SO, 150MHz) of the compound **3as**



Figure S60. ¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 600MHz) of the compound **3at**



Figure S61. ¹³C-{1H} NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 150MHz) of the compound **3at**



Figure S62. ¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 600MHz) of the compound 3au



Figure S63. ¹³C-{1H} NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 150MHz) of the compound **3au**



Figure S64. ¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 600MHz) of the compound **3av**



Figure S65. ¹³C-{1H} NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 150MHz) of the compound **3av**



Figure S66. ¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 600MHz) of the compound **3aw**



Figure S67. ¹³C-{1H} NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 150MHz) of the compound **3aw**







Figure S69. ¹³C-{1H} NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 150MHz) of the compound 3ba



Figure S70. ¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 600MHz) of the compound **3bb**



Figure S71. ¹³C-{1H} NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 150MHz) of the compound **3bb**



Figure S72. ¹H NMR spectrum ((CD₃)₂SO, 600MHz) of the compound **3bc**



Figure S73. 13 C-{1H} NMR spectrum ((CD₃)₂SO, 150MHz) of the compound **3bc**



Figure S74. ¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 600MHz) of the compound **3bd**



Figure S75. ¹³C-{1H} NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 150MHz) of the compound **3bd**



Figure S76. ¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 600MHz) of the compound **3bf**



Figure S77. ¹³C-{1H} NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 150MHz) of the compound **3bf**







Figure S79. ¹H NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 600MHz) of the compound **3bg**



Figure S80. ¹³C-{1H} NMR spectrum (CDCl₃, 150MHz) of the compound 3bg