

SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Cationic Gold(I)-Catalyzed Glycosylation with Glycosyl *N*-1,1-dimethylpropargyl Carbamate Donors

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Materials and Methods

Proton and carbon nuclear magnetic resonance spectra (¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR) were recorded on either Bruker 600 (¹H NMR-600 MHz; ¹³C NMR 150 MHz) at ambient temperature with CDCl₃ as the solvent unless otherwise stated. Chemical shifts are reported in parts per million relative to residual protic solvent internal standard CDCl₃: ¹H NMR at δ 7.26, ¹³C NMR at δ 77.16. Data for ¹H NMR are reported as follows: chemical shift, integration, multiplicity (app = apparent, par obsc = partially obscure, ovrlp = overlapping, br = broad, s = singlet, d = doublet, dd = doublet of doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet) and coupling constants in Hertz. All ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded with complete proton decoupling. Low resolution mass spectra (LRMS) were acquired on a Waters Acuity Premiere XE TOF LC-MS by electrospray ionization. Optical rotations were measured with Autopol-IV digital polarimeter; concentrations are expressed as g/100 mL.

All reagents and chemicals were purchased from Acros Organics, Sigma Aldrich, Fisher Scientific, Alfa Aesar, and Strem Chemicals and used without further purification. THF, methylene chloride, toluene, and diethyl ether were purified by passing through two packed columns of neutral alumina (Innovative Technology). Anhydrous DMF and benzene were purchased from Acros Organics and

Sigma-Aldrich and used without further drying. All reactions were carried out in oven-dried glassware under an argon atmosphere unless otherwise noted. Analytical thin layer chromatography was performed using 0.25 mm silica gel 60-F plates. Preparative thin layer chromatography was performed using 1 mm silica gel prep TLC plates. Flash column chromatography was performed using 200-400 mesh silica gel (Scientific Absorbents, Inc.). Yields refer to chromatographically and spectroscopically pure materials, unless otherwise stated.

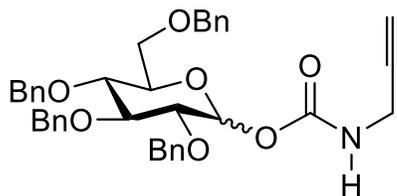
Preparation of a solution of 3-isocyanato-1-propyne (6):

To an ice cooled solution of propargylamine (1.2 mL, 18.0 mmol, 3.0 eq.) in methylene chloride (75 mL) was added saturated solution of NaHCO₃ (75 mL) and this mixture was stirred for 20 min at 0 °C. Triphosgene (1.8 g, 6.0 mmol, 1.0 eq) was added and the resulting mixture was stirred for another 20 min at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was transferred into a separatory funnel, and organic layer was separated, washed with saturated NaOH solution (40 mL), dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure to afford 8 mL solution of 0.53 M 3-isocyanato-1-propyne **6** in methylene chloride (23% yield).

Preparation of a solution 3-isocyanato-3-methyl-1-butyne (7):

To an ice cooled solution of 1,1-dimethyl propargylamine (1.9 mL, 18.0 mmol, 3.0 eq.) in methylene chloride (75 mL) was added saturated solution of NaHCO₃ (75 mL) and this mixture was stirred for 20 min at 0 °C. Triphosgene (1.8 g, 6.0 mmol, 1.0 eq) was added and the resulting mixture was stirred for another 20 min at 0 °C. The reaction mixture was transferred into a separatory funnel, and organic layer was separated, washed with saturated NaOH solution (40 mL), dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate, filtered and concentrated under reduced pressure to afford 11 mL solution of 0.90 M 3-isocyanato-3-methyl-1-butyne **7** in methylene chloride (55% yield).

Synthesis of 1-O-(((prop-2-ynyl)amino)carbonyl)-2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl- α/β -D-glucopyranoside (8)



To a solution of 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-benzyl-D-glucopyranose (200 mg, 0.37 mmol) in dry CH₂Cl₂ (0.6 mL) cooled in an ice-water bath was added a solution of 3-isocyanato-1-propyne **6** in CH₂Cl₂ (1.04 mL, 0.53 M, 0.55 mmol, 1.5 eq), and the resulting mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 5 min. Cs₂CO₃ (60 mg, 0.185 mmol, 0.5 eq) was added, and the resulting mixture was stirred and slowly warmed up to room temperature. After 2 hours, the reaction mixture was directly purified by flash column chromatography (Hexane/Ethyl acetate = 8/1) to furnish 190 mg (83% yield) of compound **8** (white solid) as a mixture of anomers ($\alpha/\beta = 3/1$). The α anomer was characterized as follows.

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41 – 7.32 (m, 18H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.21 – 7.18 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 6.34 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H, *H*-1), 5.16 (t, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H, HC≡C-CH₂-NHC=O), 5.02 (d, *J* = 10.9 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.89 (dd, *J* = 12.2, 10.8 Hz, 2H, OCH₂Ar), 4.79 (d, *J* = 11.5 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.72 (d, *J* = 11.5 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.66 (d, *J* = 12.2 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.56 (d, *J* = 10.7 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.51 (d, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.04 (m, 2H, HC≡C-CH₂-NHC=O), 3.98 (t, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 1H, *H*-3), 3.90 (m, 1H, *H*-5), 3.83 (t, *J* = 9.5 Hz, 1H, *H*-4), 3.81 – 3.78 (m, 1H, *H*-6a), 3.76 (dd, *J* = 9.7, 3.6 Hz, 1H, *H*-2), 3.71 (dd, *J* = 10.9, 2.0 Hz, 1H, *H*-6b), 2.30 (s, 1H, HC≡CR).

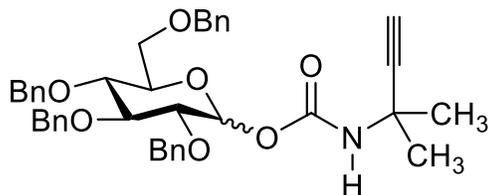
¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.21, 138.63, 138.13, 137.86, 137.53, 128.57, 128.48, 128.46, 128.26, 128.06, 128.03, 127.97, 127.93, 127.84, 127.79, 127.74, 91.35, 81.81, 79.24, 78.74, 77.36, 77.14, 76.93, 75.75, 75.28, 73.57, 73.21, 72.61, 72.08, 68.03, 30.90.

$[\alpha]_D^{21.6} = +50.888$ (*c* = 1.0, CHCl₃)

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calculated for C₃₈H₃₉NO₇ is 644.2624; found 644.2619.

General Procedure for synthesis of glycosyl *N*-1,1-dimethylpropargyl carbamate donors

1-*O*-(((1,1-dimethyl-prop-2-ynyl)amino)carbonyl)-2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-benzyl- α/β -D-glucopyranoside (**9**):



To a solution of 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-benzyl-D-glucopyranose (1 g, 1.85 mmol) in dry CH₂Cl₂ (6 mL) cooled in an ice-water bath was added a solution of 3-isocyanato-3-methyl-1-butyne **7** in CH₂Cl₂ (3.11 mL, 0.90 M, 2.8 mmol, 1.5 eq), and the resulting mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 5 min.

Cs₂CO₃ (301 mg, 0.93 mmol, 0.5 eq) was added, and the resulting mixture was stirred and slowly warmed up to room temperature. After 2 hours, the reaction mixture was directly purified by flash column chromatography (Hexane/Ethyl acetate = 8/1) to furnish 1.1 g (94% yield) of compound **9** (white solid) as a mixture of anomers ($\alpha/\beta = 1.6/1$). The β anomer was characterized as follows.

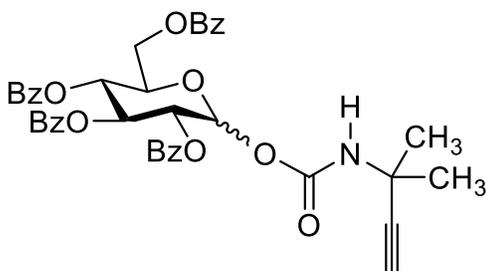
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39 – 7.28 (m, 18H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.18 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 2.2 Hz, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 5.61 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H, *H*-1), 4.95 (d, *J* = 10.9 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.91 (s, 1H, HC≡C-C(CH₃)₂-NHC=O), 4.89 – 4.84 (t, 11.2 Hz, 2H, OCH₂Ar), 4.81 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.77 (d, *J* = 11.4 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.69 (d, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.57 (d, *J* = 10.7 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.52 (d, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 3.83 – 3.74 (m, 4H, *H*-3, *H*-4, *H*-6a, *H*-6b), 3.61 – 3.55 (m, 2H, *H*-2, *H*-5), 2.38 (s, 1H, *H*-C≡CR), 1.66 (s, 6H, C(CH₃)₂).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.11, 138.45, 138.29, 138.07, 138.01, 128.48, 128.46, 128.42, 128.39, 128.29, 94.69, 86.62, 84.92, 81.13, 77.32, 77.11, 76.89, 75.82, 75.29, 75.07, 73.49, 69.55, 68.04, 47.54, 29.12, 29.01.

$[\alpha]_D^{21.6} = +5.3999$ (*c* = 1.0, CHCl₃)

HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calculated for C₄₀H₄₃NO₇ is 672.2937; found 672.2932.

1-O-(((1,1-dimethyl-prop-2-ynyl)amino)carbonyl)-2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzoyl- α/β -D-glucopyranoside (10**):**



Compound **10** was prepared in 99% yield as a mixture of anomers ($\alpha/\beta = 1/1.6$) following the aforementioned general procedure. The β anomer was characterized as follows.

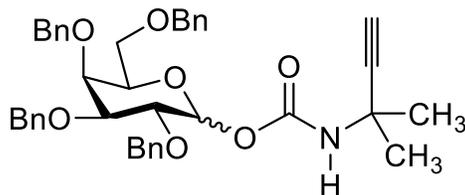
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.09 – 8.05 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 8.00 – 7.97 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.94 – 7.91 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.87 – 7.85 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.57 – 7.49 (m, 3H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.45 – 7.35 (m, 7H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.31 – 7.27 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 6.10 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H, *H*-1), 5.99 (t, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H, *H*-3), 5.79 (t, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H, *H*-4), 5.69 (t, *J* = 9.1 Hz, 1H, *H*-2), 5.23 (s, 1H, HC≡C-C(CH₃)₂-NHC=O), 4.65 (dd, *J* = 12.3, 2.9 Hz, 1H, *H*-6b), 4.53 (dd, *J* = 12.3, 4.9 Hz, 1H, *H*-6a), 4.32 (m, 1H, *H*-5), 2.23 (s, 1H, *H*-C≡CR), 1.52 (s, 6H, C(CH₃)₂).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.15, 165.68, 165.33, 165.15, 151.50, 133.55, 133.50, 133.33, 133.13, 129.99, 129.88, 129.80, 129.59, 128.84, 128.72, 128.66, 128.46, 128.45, 128.37, 128.35, 92.97, 86.15, 77.32, 77.10, 76.89, 72.98, 70.96, 69.58, 69.17, 62.75, 47.57, 28.89, 28.80.

$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{21.4} = -19.396$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3)

HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{40}\text{H}_{35}\text{NO}_{11}$ is 728.2107; found 728.2096.

1-O-(((1,1-dimethyl-prop-2-ynyl)amino)carbonyl)-2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl- α/β -D-galactopyranoside (11):



Compound **11** was prepared in 84% yield as a mixture of anomers ($\alpha/\beta = 1/5$) following the aforementioned general procedure. The β anomer was characterized as follows.

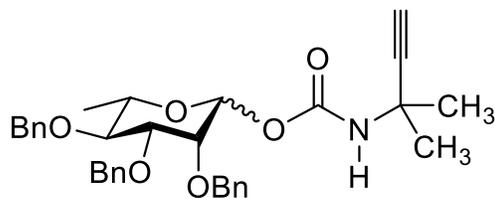
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.50 – 7.33 (m, 20H, H_{Ar}), 5.65 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H, $H-1$), 5.05 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H, OCH_2Ar), 5.00 (s, 1H, $\text{HC}\equiv\text{C}-\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2-\text{NHC}=\text{O}$), 4.92 (d, $J = 11.3$ Hz, 1H, OCH_2Ar), 4.83 (m, 3H, OCH_2Ar), 4.72 (d, $J = 11.5$ Hz, 1H, OCH_2Ar), 4.53 (d, $J = 11.7$ Hz, 1H, OCH_2Ar), 4.49 (d, $J = 11.7$ Hz, 1H, OCH_2Ar), 4.08 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 1H, $H-4$), 4.03 – 3.98 (t, $J = 8.9$ Hz, 1H, $H-2$), 3.79 (dd, $J = 7.9, 5.3$ Hz, 1H, $H-6\text{a}$), 3.75 – 3.67 (m, 3H, $H-3, H-5, H-6\text{b}$), 2.41 (s, 1H, $H-\text{C}\equiv\text{CR}$), 1.68 (s, 6H, $\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2$).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.24, 138.73, 138.65, 138.40, 137.92, 128.53, 128.39, 128.31, 128.26, 128.07, 127.91, 127.78, 127.71, 127.66, 95.07, 86.75, 82.50, 78.33, 77.49, 77.28, 77.07, 75.31, 74.76, 73.85, 73.54, 73.24, 72.92, 69.61, 67.93, 47.54, 29.17, 29.03.

$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{21.7} = -4.299$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3)

HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{40}\text{H}_{43}\text{NO}_7$ is 672.2937; found 672.2927.

1-O-(((1,1-dimethyl-2prop-ynyl)amino)carbonyl)-2,3,4-tri-O-benzyl- α/β -L-rhamnopyranoside (12):



Compound **12** was prepared in 99% yield as a mixture of anomers ($\alpha/\beta = 1/3.1$) following the aforementioned general procedure.

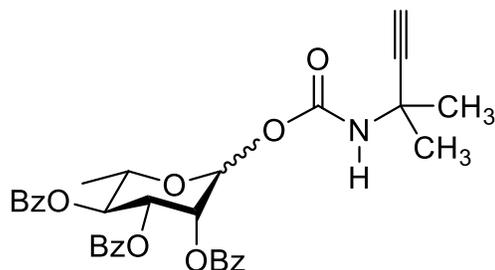
$^1\text{H NMR}$ (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.51 – 7.48 (m, 2H, H_{Ar}), 7.41 – 7.32 (m, 18H, H_{Ar}), 6.20 (d, 0.33H, $H-1 \alpha$), 5.60 (d, 1H, $H-1 \beta$), 5.07 – 5.04 (brs, 1H, $\text{HC}\equiv\text{C}-\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2-\text{NHC}=\text{O}$), 5.04 – 4.98 (m, 1.13H, $\text{OCH}_2\text{Ar } \alpha/\beta$), 4.94 (d, $J = 12.2$ Hz, 1H, $\text{OCH}_2\text{Ar } \beta$), 4.89 – 4.83 (m, 1.3H, $\text{OCH}_2\text{Ar } \alpha/\beta$), 4.79 (d, $J = 12.4$ Hz, 0.34H, $\text{OCH}_2\text{Ar } \alpha$), 4.74 – 4.63 (m, 4H, $\text{OCH}_2\text{Ar } \alpha/\beta$), 3.98 (d, $J = 2.8$ Hz, 1H, $H-2 \beta$), 3.94 – 3.82 (m, 1H, $H-2 \alpha, H-3 \alpha, H-5 \alpha$), 3.74 (t, $J = 9.4$ Hz, 0.34H, $H-4 \alpha$), 3.69 (t, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H, $H-4 \beta$), 3.64 (dd, $J = 9.4, 2.8$ Hz, 1H, $H-3 \beta$), 3.53 (m, 1H, $H-5 \beta$), 2.41 (s, 1H, $H-\text{C}\equiv\text{CR } \beta$), 1.65 (d, $J = 12.8$ Hz, 7H, $\text{C}(\text{CH}_3)_2 \alpha/\beta$), 1.44 (d, $J = 6.1$ Hz, 3H, $H-6 \beta$), 1.41 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 1H, $H-6 \alpha$).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 152.14, 138.72, 138.60, 138.41, 138.14, 138.01, 128.53, 128.46, 128.45, 128.40, 128.23, 128.15, 128.04, 128.01, 127.82, 127.72, 127.64, 93.29, 91.97, 86.77, 86.60, 82.22, 79.99, 79.85, 79.36, 77.45, 77.24, 77.03, 75.55, 75.48, 74.82, 74.65, 73.92, 72.57, 72.52, 72.12, 69.63, 69.58, 47.46, 29.76, 29.28, 28.98, 18.17, 18.03.

$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{21.9} = -1.3$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3)

HRMS (ESI) m/z: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{37}\text{NO}_6$ is 566.2518; found 566.2512.

1-O-(((1,1-dimethyl-prop-2-ynyl)amino)carbonyl)-2,3,4-tri-O-benzoyl- α/β -L-rhamnopyranoside (13):



Compound **13** was prepared in 99% yield as a mixture of anomers ($\alpha/\beta = 5/1$) following the aforementioned general procedure. The α anomer was characterized as follows.

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.13 – 8.10 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.99 – 7.96 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.85 – 7.83 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.66 – 7.62 (m, 1H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.55 – 7.51 (m, 3H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.48 – 7.44 (m, 1H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.30 – 7.28 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 6.26 (s, 1H, *H*-1), 5.84 (br, 1H, *H*-3), 5.72 (ovrlp, 2H, *H*-2, *H*-4), 5.29 (s, 1H, HC≡C-C(CH₃)₂-NHC=O), 4.30 (br, 1H, *H*-5), 2.43 (s, 1H, *H*-C≡CR), 1.72 (s, 6H, C(CH₃)₂), 1.42 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 3H, *H*-6).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.73, 165.62, 165.33, 151.22, 133.62, 133.44, 133.30, 130.01, 129.75, 129.71, 129.19, 129.15, 128.97, 128.64, 128.49, 128.35, 91.15, 86.54, 77.28, 77.06, 76.85, 71.36, 69.84, 69.82, 69.77, 68.76, 47.80, 29.08, 17.77.

$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{21.8} = -375.96$ (*c* = 1.0, CHCl₃)

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+Na]⁺ calculated for C₃₃H₃₁NO₉ is 608.1896; found 608.1899

General procedure (A) for cationic gold (I)-catalyzed glycosylation

A flame dried flask was charged with glycosyl donor (**9**, **11**, or **12**) (0.24 mmol, 1.2 eq.) and acceptor (**14**, **18**,^{S1} **19**^{S1} or **20**) (0.2 mmol, 1 eq.). The resulting mixture was azeotroped with 2 mL benzene and further dried under high vacuum for at least an hour. To this mixture, solid tris(2,4-di-*tert*-butylphenyl)phosphite gold(I) (3.52 mg, 2 mol%), solid AgOTf (2.56 mg, 5 mol%) and 1 mL dry methylene chloride were added sequentially. The reaction mixture was stirred at ambient temperature for 10 min and the crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography (Hexane/Ethyl acetate = 10/1 to 6/1) to afford desire disaccharides.

Disaccharides **15**,^{S2} **22**,^{S3} **23**,^{S1} **24**,^{S3} **25**,^{S4} **26**,^{S4} **27**,^{S5} **28**,^{S6} **29**^{S6} and **30**^{S5} were prepared according to the above-mentioned procedure and their spectroscopic data match with those reported in the literature.

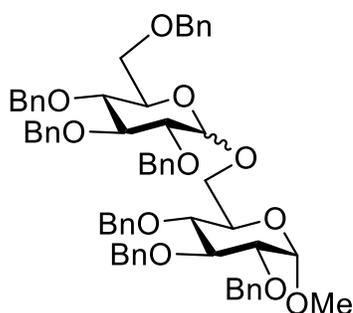
General procedure (B) for cationic gold (I)-catalyzed glycosylation

A flame dried flask was charged with glycosyl donor **10** or **13** (0.24 mmol, 1.2 eq) and acceptor (**14**, **18**,^{S1} **19**^{S1} or **20**) (0.2 mmol, 1 eq). The resulting mixture was azeotroped with 2 mL benzene and further dried under high vacuum for at least an hour. To this mixture, solid tris(2,4-di-*tert*-butylphenyl)phosphite gold(I) (1.76 mg, 1 mol%), solid AgOTf (2.56 mg, 5 mol%) and 1 mL dry methylene chloride were added sequentially. The reaction mixture was stirred at ambient

temperature for 10 min and the crude mixture was purified by flash column chromatography (Toluene/Ethyl acetate = 60/1 to 30/1) to afford desired disaccharides.

Disaccharides **16**,^{S7} **31**,^{S3} **32**, **33**,^{S8} **34**,^{S3} **35**, and **36**^{S3} were prepared according to the above-mentioned procedure. The spectroscopic data of disaccharides **16**, **31**, **33**, **34** and **36** match with those reported in the literature.

Methyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-O-benzyl- α/β -D-glucopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 6)-2,3,4-tri-O-benzyl- α -D-glucopyranoside (15):



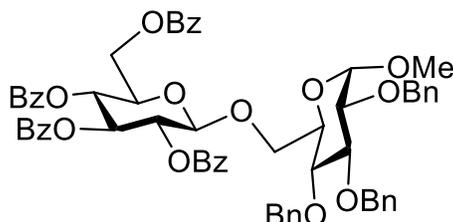
Compound **15** (192 mg, 98% yield) was prepared from donor **9** (0.24 mmol, 1.2 eq.) and acceptor **14** (0.2 mmol, 1 eq.) following the general procedure (A) using tris(2,4-di-tert-butylphenyl)phosphite gold(I) (3.52 mg, 2 mol%) and solid AgOTf (2.56 mg, 5 mol%) in 1 mL CH₂Cl₂ at room temperature for 10 minutes (purified via silica gel column chromatography, Hexane/Ethyl Acetate: 12/1 to 8/1) and characterized as follows:

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41 – 7.27 (m, 36H), 7.26 – 7.20 (m, 7H), 5.02 (m, 3H), 4.98 – 4.94 (m, 1H), 4.88 – 4.74 (m, 8H), 4.72 – 4.68 (m, 2H), 4.66 (d, J = 3.7 Hz, 1H), 4.63 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.60 – 4.55 (m, 3H), 4.48 (dd, J = 19.5, 11.6 Hz, 1H), 4.40 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 4.23 (dd, J = 10.9, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.06 – 3.98 (m, 2H), 3.90 – 3.85 (m, 1H), 3.82 (m, 0.49H), 3.77 (m, 1H), 3.74 – 3.65 (m, 4H), 3.64 – 3.59 (m, 1H), 3.59 – 3.52 (m, 3H), 3.48 (m, 1H), 3.40 (s, 1H), 3.38 (s, 3H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.85, 138.83, 138.53, 138.49, 138.46, 138.43, 138.39, 138.35, 138.25, 138.20, 138.15, 138.10, 137.98, 128.49, 128.46, 128.44, 128.41, 128.38, 128.36, 128.32, 128.20, 128.06, 128.06, 128.02, 128.00, 127.96, 127.93, 127.89, 127.81, 127.78, 127.76, 127.70, 127.66, 127.63, 127.59, 127.55, 103.83, 98.09, 97.98, 97.29, 84.82, 82.17, 82.10, 82.01, 81.71, 80.14, 79.99, 79.77, 78.01, 77.91, 77.78, 77.62, 77.30, 77.08, 76.87, 75.77, 75.74, 75.55, 75.06,

75.05, 75.02, 74.94, 73.46, 73.44, 73.42, 73.40, 72.40, 70.37, 70.25, 69.86, 69.02, 68.58, 68.45, 66.07, 55.25, 55.20.

Methyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-benzoyl- β -D-glucopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 6)-2,3,4-tri-*O*-benzyl- α -D-glucopyranoside (16):



Compound **16** (215 mg, 99% yield) was prepared from donor **10** (0.24 mmol, 1.2 eq.) and acceptor **14** (0.2 mmol, 1 eq.) following the general procedure (B) using tris(2,4-di-tert-butylphenyl)phosphite gold(I) (1.76 mg, 1 mol%) and solid AgOTf (2.56 mg, 5 mol%) in 1 mL CH₂Cl₂ at room temperature for 10 minutes (Purified via silica gel column chromatography, Toluene/Ethyl Acetate: 60/1 to 30/1) and characterized as follows:

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.02 – 7.99 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.91 (m, 4H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.84 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.53 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.43 – 7.22 (m, 23H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.08 – 7.05 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 5.91 (t, *J* = 9.63 Hz, 1H, *H*'-3), 5.69 (t, *J* = 9.65 Hz, 1H, *H*'-4), 5.61 (m, *H*'-2), 4.91 (d, *J* = 10.9 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.84 (dd, *J* = 7.8, 1.2 Hz, 1H, *H*'-1), 4.75 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.70 (d, *J* = 10.9 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.62 (m, 2H, *H*'-6b, OCH₂Ar), 4.56 – 4.49 (m, 3H, *H*-1, *H*'-6a, OCH₂Ar), 4.30 (d, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.17 (dd, *J* = 10.6, 1.7 Hz, 1H, *H*-6a), 4.12 (m, 1H, *H*'-5), 3.90 (t, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 1H, *H*-3), 3.77 (dd, *J* = 10.6, 4.2 Hz, 1H, *H*-6b), 3.73 (m, 1H, *H*-5), 3.45 (dd, *J* = 9.5, 3.7 Hz, 1H, *H*-2), 3.42 – 3.37 (t, *J* = 9.5 Hz, 1H, *H*-4), 3.23 (s, 3H, OCH₃).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.12, 165.85, 165.16, 164.92, 138.79, 138.18, 138.14, 133.45, 133.27, 133.15, 133.12, 129.83, 129.76, 129.73, 129.54, 129.15, 128.77, 128.73, 128.45, 128.42, 128.34, 128.32, 128.29, 128.14, 101.33, 97.95, 81.89, 79.73, 77.38, 77.24, 77.03, 76.82, 75.56, 74.72, 73.39, 72.84, 72.19, 71.79, 69.78, 69.45, 68.30, 63.25, 55.02, 29.73.

Isolation of 4,4-dimethyl-5-methyleneoxazolidin-2-one byproduct (17):

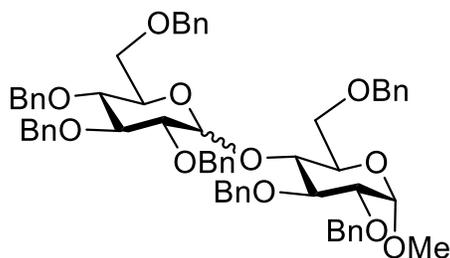
During the course of reaction, compound **17** (9.1 mg, 72% yield, TLC; R_f = 0.17, Pentane:Ethyl Acetate = 3:1) was isolated using Hexane/Ethyl acetate 8/1 to 6/1 and its spectroscopic data match with that reported in the literature.^{S9}

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 5.92 (br, 1H, C(CH₃)₂-NHC=O), 4.66 (dd, *J* = 3.6, 1.2 Hz, 1H, *H_a*-C=C), 4.24 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H, *H_b*-C=C), 1.47 (s, 6H, (CH₃)₂).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 161.96, 155.12, 84.46, 58.30, 29.52.

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₆H₉NO₂ is 128.1430; found 128.1439.

Methyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-benzyl- α/β -D-glucopyranosyl-(1→4)-2,3,6-tri-*O*-benzyl- α -D-glucopyranoside (22):

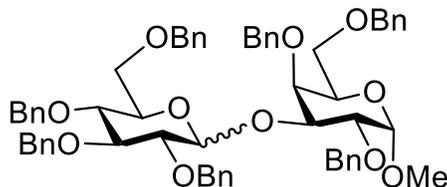


Compound **22** (188 mg, 96% yield) was prepared from donor **9** (0.24 mmol, 1.2 eq.) and acceptor **18** (0.2 mmol, 1 eq.) following the general procedure (A) using tris(2,4-di-tert-butylphenyl)phosphite gold(I) (3.52 mg, 2 mol%) and solid AgOTf (2.56 mg, 5 mol%) in 1 mL CH₂Cl₂ at room temperature for 10 minutes (purified via silica gel column chromatography, Toluene/Ethyl Acetate: 50/1 to 30/1) and characterized as follows:

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.50 – 7.29 (m, 65H), 7.17 (dd, *J* = 7.3, 2.4 Hz, 2H), 5.78 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 5.16 (s, 0.51H), 5.11 (d, *J* = 11.5 Hz, 1H), 4.94 (m, *J* = 10.2 Hz, 2H), 4.90 – 4.80 (m, 9H), 4.76 (s, 1H), 4.69 – 4.43 (m, 17H), 4.34 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.25 – 3.88 (m, 7H), 3.84 – 3.51 (m, 15H), 3.47 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.44 (s, 3.25H), 3.43 (s, 1.82H), 3.38 – 3.34 (m, 0.52H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.59, 138.99, 138.80, 138.63, 138.61, 138.56, 138.52, 138.43, 138.34, 138.21, 138.02, 137.95, 137.87, 136.43, 134.52, 129.81, 129.05, 128.52, 128.49, 128.43, 128.39, 128.36, 128.30, 128.28, 128.18, 128.10 (d, *J* = 1.8 Hz), 128.07, 127.99, 127.90, 127.88, 127.86, 127.81, 127.78, 127.71, 127.67, 127.64, 127.61, 127.57, 127.47, 127.43, 127.39, 127.30, 127.16, 126.82, 102.54, 98.48, 97.82, 96.68, 84.91, 82.87, 82.10, 80.49, 80.26, 79.49, 78.84, 78.07, 77.68, 77.34, 77.13, 76.92, 76.63, 75.67, 75.62, 75.48, 75.19, 75.01, 74.98, 74.86, 74.49, 73.71, 73.51, 73.44, 73.40, 73.31, 73.19, 72.26, 71.01, 70.02, 69.57, 69.05 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz), 68.18, 67.87, 55.37, 55.22.

Methyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-benzyl- α/β -D-glucopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 3)-2,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl- α -D-galactopyranoside (23):

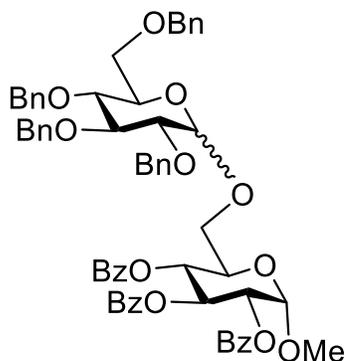


Compound **23** (187 mg, 95% yield) was prepared from donor **9** (0.24 mmol, 1.2 eq.) and acceptor **19** (0.2 mmol, 1 eq.) following the general procedure (A) using tris(2,4-di-tert-butylphenyl)phosphite gold(I) (3.52 mg, 2 mol%) and solid AgOTf (2.56 mg, 5 mol%) 1 mL CH₂Cl₂ at room temperature for 10 minutes (purified via silica gel column chromatography, Hexane/Ethyl Acetate: 12/1 to 8/1). The α anomer was characterized as follows:

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.40 – 7.19 (m, 33H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.16 – 7.12 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 5.19 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz, 1H, *H*²-1), 5.12 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.95 (d, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.89 – 4.80 (m, 3H, OCH₂Ar), 4.75 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 1H, *H*-1), 4.74 – 4.71 (m, 2H, OCH₂Ar), 4.61 (dd, *J* = 11.8, 8.6 Hz, 2H, OCH₂Ar), 4.53 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.48 (d, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.42 (dd, *J* = 11.5, 7.9 Hz, 2H, OCH₂Ar), 4.34 (d, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.21 (m, 1H, *H*²-5), 4.18 – 4.12 (m, 2H, *H*²-3, *H*-3), 4.03 (dd, *J* = 10.2, 3.6 Hz, 1H, *H*-2), 3.97 (d, *J* = 2.7 Hz, 1H, *H*-4), 3.91 (t, *J* = 6.5 Hz, 1H, *H*-5), 3.78 (t, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H, *H*²-4), 3.69 (dd, *J* = 9.8, 3.4 Hz, 1H, *H*²-2), 3.58 – 3.53 (m, 3H, *H*²-6b, *H*-6a, *H*-6b), 3.46 (dd, *J* = 10.9, 2.1 Hz, 1H, *H*²-6a), 3.37 (s, 3H, OCH₃).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.96, 138.76, 138.67, 138.19, 138.06, 138.00, 128.53, 128.42, 128.38, 128.36, 128.29, 128.22, 128.14, 128.10, 128.08, 128.04, 127.92, 127.75, 127.73, 127.69, 127.61, 127.57, 127.45, 127.31, 98.34, 96.36, 82.19, 80.16, 77.97, 77.28, 77.07, 76.86, 76.42, 75.57, 75.52, 74.92, 74.81, 74.10, 73.45, 73.33, 73.26, 70.38, 69.21, 68.96, 68.09, 55.26.

Methyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-benzyl- α/β -D-glucopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 6)-2,3,4-tri-*O*-benzoyl- α -D-glucopyranoside (24):

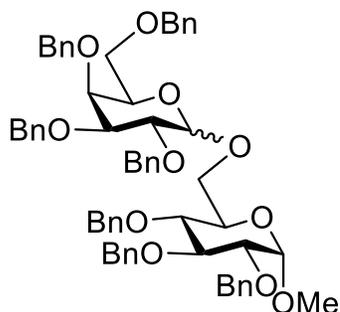


Compound **24** (175 mg, 84% yield) was prepared from donor **9** (0.24 mmol, 1.2 eq.) and acceptor **20** (0.2 mmol, 1 eq.) following the general procedure (A) using tris(2,4-di-tert-butylphenyl)phosphite gold(I) (3.52 mg, 2 mol%) and solid AgOTf (2.56 mg, 5 mol%) in 1 mL CH₂Cl₂ at room temperature for 10 minutes (purified via silica gel column chromatography, Hexane/Ethyl Acetate: 12/1 to 8/1). The β anomer was characterized as follows:

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.96 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.89 – 7.86 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.53 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.41 – 7.27 (m, 25H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.18 – 7.15 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 6.21 (dd, *J* = 10.2, 9.5 Hz, 1H, *H*-3), 5.51 (t, *J* = 9.75 Hz, 1H, *H*-4), 5.29 (dd, *J* = 10.2, 3.6 Hz, 1H, *H*-2), 5.25 – 5.23 (d, *J* = 3.54 Hz, 1H, *H*-1), 5.09 (d, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.94 (d, *J* = 10.9 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.83 (d, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.81 – 4.78 (m, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.71 (d, *J* = 10.8 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.57 – 4.52 (m, 2H, OCH₂Ar), 4.50 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H, *H*²-1), 4.46 (d, *J* = 12.2 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.41 (m, 1H, *H*-5), 4.16 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 2.2 Hz, 1H, *H*-6a), 3.84 (dd, *J* = 11.0, 7.5 Hz, 1H, *H*-6b), 3.69 – 3.61 (m, 4H, *H*²-3, *H*²-4, *H*²-6a, *H*²-6b), 3.49 (dd, *J* = 8.9, 7.8 Hz, 1H, *H*²-2), 3.46 – 3.44 (m, 1H, *H*²-5), 3.41 (s, 3H, OCH₃).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.85, 165.77, 165.48, 138.60, 138.47, 138.10, 138.07, 133.43, 133.37, 133.09, 104.00, 96.78, 84.55, 82.36, 77.64, 77.26, 77.05, 76.83, 75.73, 75.01, 74.88, 74.85, 73.44, 72.15, 70.49, 69.89, 68.99, 68.89, 68.63, 55.53, 29.74.

Methyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-benzyl-α/β -D-galactopyranosyl-(1→6)- 2,3,4-tri-*O*-benzyl-α-D-glucopyranoside (25):

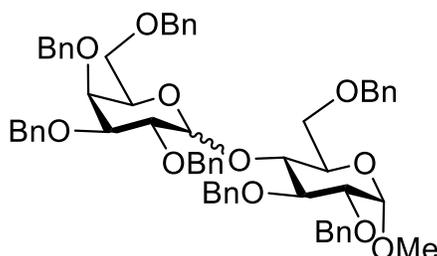


Compound **25** (193 mg, 99% yield) was prepared from donor **11** (0.24 mmol, 1.2 eq.) and acceptor **14** (0.2 mmol, 1 eq.) following the general procedure (A) using tris(2,4-di-tert-butylphenyl)phosphite gold(I) (3.52 mg, 2 mol%) and solid AgOTf (2.56 mg, 5 mol%) in 1 mL CH₂Cl₂ at room temperature for 10 minutes (purified via silica gel column chromatography, Hexane/Ethyl Acetate: 12/1 to 8/1) and characterized as follows:

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46 – 7.19 (m, 68H), 5.07 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 5.05 – 4.97 (m, 5H), 4.94 – 4.69 (m, 14H), 4.67 – 4.61 (m, 5H), 4.60 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.58 (d, *J* = 11.1 Hz, 1H), 4.52 – 4.36 (m, 5H), 4.21 (dd, *J* = 10.9, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.10 (dd, *J* = 9.4, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 4.07 – 3.78 (m, 11H), 3.71 – 3.61 (m, 3H), 3.60 – 3.51 (m, 6H), 3.48 (dd, *J* = 9.6, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 3.37 (s, 2.43H), 3.36 (s, 3.1H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.92, 138.90, 138.80, 138.79, 138.51, 138.45, 138.44, 138.25, 138.21, 138.08, 137.94, 128.49, 128.47, 128.44, 128.41, 128.39, 128.36, 128.35, 128.31, 128.29, 128.26, 128.20, 128.04, 128.04, 128.02, 127.94, 127.89, 127.87, 127.86, 127.77, 127.74, 127.71, 127.62, 127.58, 127.53, 127.50, 127.43, 104.26, 97.99, 97.96, 97.93, 82.35, 82.13, 82.07, 80.21, 79.89, 79.31, 78.29, 78.17, 78.03, 77.34, 77.13, 76.91, 76.57, 75.77, 75.73, 75.23, 75.12, 75.07, 74.89, 74.60, 73.58, 73.53, 73.42, 73.39, 72.92, 72.86, 72.61, 70.34, 69.96, 69.43, 68.98, 68.67, 68.60, 66.46, 55.21, 55.11.

Methyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-benzyl- α/β -D-galactopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 4)-2,3,6-tri-*O*-benzyl- α -D-glucopyranoside (26**):**

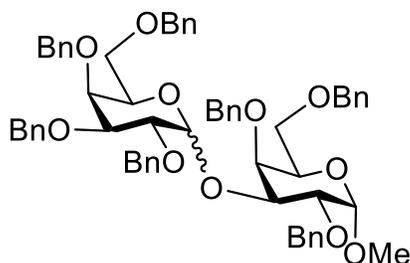


Compound **26** (171 mg, 87% yield) was prepared from donor **11** (0.24 mmol, 1.2 eq.) and acceptor **18** (0.2 mmol, 1 eq.) following the general procedure (A) using tris(2,4-di-tert-butylphenyl)phosphite gold(I) (3.52 mg, 2 mol%) and solid AgOTf (2.56 mg, 5 mol%) in 1 mL CH₂Cl₂ at room temperature for 10 minutes (purified via silica gel column chromatography, Hexane/Ethyl Acetate: 12/1 to 8/1) and characterized as follows:

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.35 – 7.25 (m, 30H), 7.22 – 7.20 (m, 7H), 5.80 (d, *J* = 3.9 Hz, 1H), 5.08 (d, *J* = 10.6 Hz, 0.32H), 5.01 (d, *J* = 11.4 Hz, 1H), 4.90 (d, *J* = 11.4 Hz, 1H), 4.86 – 4.83 (m, 1H), 4.81 – 4.54 (m, 13H), 4.46 (d, *J* = 12.3 Hz, 1H), 4.41 – 4.25 (m, 3H), 4.10 (dd, *J* = 9.6, 8.7 Hz, 1H), 4.04 – 3.97 (m, 3H), 3.96 – 3.84 (m, 4H), 3.79 – 3.62 (m, 3H), 3.61 – 3.45 (m, 4H), 3.41 (s, 3H), 3.41 (s, 1H), 3.38 – 3.33 (m, 0.54H).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 139.44, 139.09, 139.01, 138.97, 138.95, 138.80, 138.73, 138.63, 138.60, 138.59, 138.53, 138.48, 138.37, 138.26, 138.19, 138.09, 138.00, 137.88, 128.43, 128.40, 128.37, 128.34, 128.32, 128.26, 128.24, 128.19, 128.16, 128.10, 102.81, 98.45, 97.75, 97.48, 82.48, 82.05, 80.32, 80.16, 80.08, 79.20, 78.91, 77.27, 77.06, 76.85, 75.62, 75.52, 75.25, 74.80, 74.73, 74.61, 74.38, 73.84, 73.70, 73.44, 73.42, 73.07, 72.77, 72.69, 72.54, 70.03, 69.87, 69.46, 69.41, 68.68, 68.20, 68.00, 55.33, 55.13.

Methyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-benzyl- α/β -D-galactopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 3)-2,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl- α -D-galactopyranoside (27):



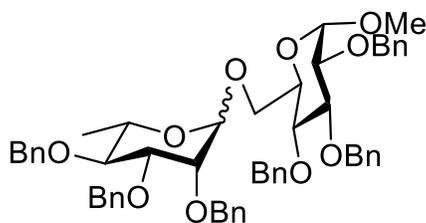
Compound **27** (174 mg, 88% yield) was prepared from donor **11** (0.24 mmol, 1.2 eq.) and acceptor **19** (0.2 mmol, 1 eq.) following the general procedure (A) using tris(2,4-di-tert-butylphenyl)phosphite gold(I) (3.52 mg, 2 mol%) and solid AgOTf (2.56 mg, 5 mol%) in 1 mL CH₂Cl₂ at room temperature for 10 minutes (purified via silica gel column chromatography, Hexane/Ethyl Acetate: 12/1 to 8/1). The α anomer was characterized as follows:

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39 – 7.23 (m, 33H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.17 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 5.26 (d, *J* = 3.5 Hz, 1H, *H*'-1), 5.02 (d, *J* = 11.4 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.97 (d, *J* = 11.4 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.89 (d, *J* =

11.4 Hz, 1H, OCH_2Ar), 4.76 – 4.72 (m, 4H, OCH_2Ar), 4.63 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz, 1H, $\mathbf{H-1}$), 4.60 (m, 2H, OCH_2Ar), 4.50 (d, $J = 11.9$ Hz, 1H, OCH_2Ar), 4.39 (m, 4H, OCH_2Ar), 4.36 (m, 1H, $\mathbf{H'-5}$), 4.17 (m, 2H, $\mathbf{H'-2}$, $\mathbf{H-3}$), 4.05 (dd, $J = 10.2$, 2.8 Hz, 1H, $\mathbf{H'-3}$), 4.00 (dd, $J = 10.2$, 3.6 Hz, 1H, $\mathbf{H-2}$), 3.97 (dd, $J = 2.8$, 1.4 Hz, 1H, $\mathbf{H'-4}$), 3.95 (dd, $J = 2.9$, 1.2 Hz, 1H, $\mathbf{H-4}$), 3.87 (m, 1H, $\mathbf{H-5}$), 3.61 – 3.53 (m, 2H, $\mathbf{H'-6a}$, $\mathbf{H'-6b}$), 3.53 – 3.45 (m, 2H, $\mathbf{H-6a}$, $\mathbf{H-6b}$), 3.31 (s, 3H, OCH_3).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 139.02, 138.80, 138.70, 138.69, 138.37, 138.27, 138.12, 128.39, 128.31, 128.29, 128.23, 128.12, 128.08, 127.99, 127.86, 127.70, 127.66, 127.64, 127.58, 127.54, 127.50, 127.40, 127.27, 98.57, 97.08, 79.02, 77.28, 77.07, 76.86, 76.73, 76.19, 75.83, 75.07, 74.97, 74.88, 74.72, 74.21, 73.36, 73.31, 73.04, 72.41, 69.32, 69.22, 69.11, 68.60, 55.21.

Methyl 2,3,4-tri-*O*-benzyl- α/β -L-rhamanopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 6)-2,3,4-tri-*O*-benzyl- α -D-glucopyranoside (28**):**



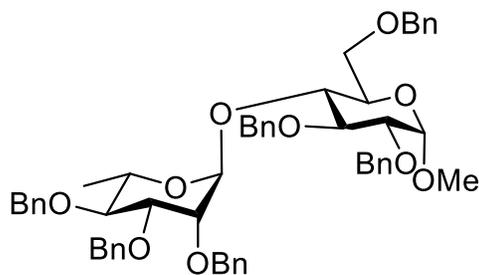
Compound **28** (180 mg, 99% yield) was prepared from donor **12** (0.24 mmol, 1.2 eq.) and acceptor **14** (0.2 mmol, 1 eq.) following the general procedure (A) using tris(2,4-di-tert-butylphenyl)phosphite gold(I) (3.52 mg, 2 mol%) and solid AgOTf (2.56 mg, 5 mol%) in 1 mL CH_2Cl_2 at room temperature for 10 minutes (purified via silica gel column chromatography, Hexane/Ethyl Acetate: 10/1 to 6/1). The α anomer was characterized as follows:

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.40 – 7.21 (m, 30H, \mathbf{H}_{Ar}), 4.99 (dd, $J = 18.0$, 10.8 Hz, 2H, OCH_2Ar), 4.83 – 4.79 (m, 3H, OCH_2Ar), 4.75 – 4.73 (m, 2H, $\mathbf{H-1}_{\text{Rha}}$, OCH_2Ar), 4.71 – 4.65 (m, 4H, OCH_2Ar), 4.62 (d, $J = 11.8$ Hz, 1H, OCH_2Ar), 4.55 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H, $\mathbf{H-1}_{\text{Glu}}$), 4.39 (d, $J = 10.9$ Hz, 1H, OCH_2Ar), 3.97 (t, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 1H, $\mathbf{H-3}_{\text{Glu}}$), 3.85 (m, 2H, $\mathbf{H-5}_{\text{Glu}}$, $\mathbf{H-6a}_{\text{Glu}}$), 3.75 – 3.68 (m, 3H, $\mathbf{H-4}_{\text{Glu}}$, $\mathbf{H-2}_{\text{Rha}}$, $\mathbf{H-5}_{\text{Rha}}$), 3.64 (t, $J = 9.4$ Hz, 1H, $\mathbf{H-4}_{\text{Rha}}$), 3.49 (dd, $J = 9.6$, 3.5 Hz, 1H, $\mathbf{H-2}_{\text{Glu}}$), 3.46 (dd, $J = 10.8$, 5.6 Hz, 1H, $\mathbf{H-6b}_{\text{Glu}}$), 3.36 (dd, $J = 10.1$, 8.9 Hz, 1H, $\mathbf{H-3}_{\text{Rha}}$), 3.29 (s, 3H, OCH_3), 1.32 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 3H, $\mathbf{H-6}_{\text{Rha}}$).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 138.71, 138.56, 138.50, 138.25, 138.13, 138.08, 128.51, 128.45, 128.44, 128.41, 128.39, 128.31, 128.16, 128.11, 128.06, 127.97, 127.82, 127.74, 127.71, 127.69,

127.65, 127.60, 98.20, 97.75, 81.98, 80.60, 79.91, 79.74, 77.85, 77.25, 77.04, 76.83, 75.85, 75.53, 75.04, 74.88, 73.34, 72.73, 72.33, 69.84, 68.03, 66.03, 17.97.

Methyl 2,3,4-tri-*O*-benzyl- α -L-rhamanopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 4)-2,3,6-tri-*O*-benzyl- α -D-glucopyranoside (29):

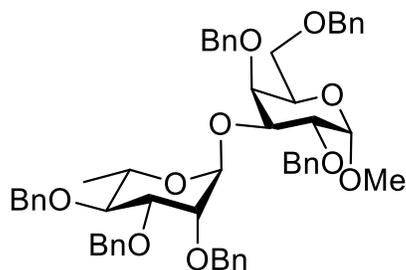


Compound **29** (158 mg, 90% yield) was prepared from donor **12** (0.24 mmol, 1.2 eq.) and acceptor **18** (0.2 mmol, 1 eq.) following the general procedure (A) using tris(2,4-di-tert-butylphenyl)phosphite gold(I) (3.52 mg, 2 mol%) and solid AgOTf (2.56 mg, 5 mol%) in 1 mL CH₂Cl₂ at room temperature for 10 minutes (purified via silica gel column chromatography, Hexane/Ethyl Acetate: 12/1 to 8/1) and characterized as follows:

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46 – 7.43 (m, 3H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.35 (m, 27H, *H*_{Ar}), 5.11 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 1H, *H*-1_{Rha}), 5.02 (d, *J* = 10.3 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.97 (d, *J* = 11.0 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.80 (dd, *J* = 11.2, 5.5 Hz, 2H, OCH₂Ar), 4.69 – 4.64 (m, 6H, OCH₂Ar), 4.62 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H, *H*-1_{Glu}), 4.54 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 4.48 (d, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 1H), 4.00 (m, *H*-5_{Rha}), 3.88 (dd, *J* = 9.3, 3.2 Hz, 1H, *H*-3_{Rha}), 3.86 – 3.83 (m, 2H, *H*-3_{Glu}, *H*-4_{Glu}), 3.75 (brs, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H, *H*-2_{Rha}), 3.69 (m, 1H, *H*-5_{Glu}), 3.66 – 3.56 (m, 3H, *H*-4_{Rha}, *H*-2_{Glu}, *H*-6a_{Glu}), 3.53 – 3.49 (m, 1H, *H*-6b_{Glu}), 3.41 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 1.13 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 3H, *H*-6_{Rha}).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.88, 138.67, 138.64, 138.43, 138.06, 137.95, 128.52, 128.42, 128.39, 128.31, 128.27, 128.25, 98.18, 97.94, 80.75, 80.51, 80.05, 79.78, 77.34, 77.12, 76.91, 75.59, 75.26, 75.13, 75.08, 73.57, 73.46, 72.48, 72.16, 70.06, 68.88, 68.71, 55.31, 17.91.

Methyl 2,3,4-tri-*O*-benzyl- α -L-rhamanopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 3)-2,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl- α -D-galactopyranoside (30):

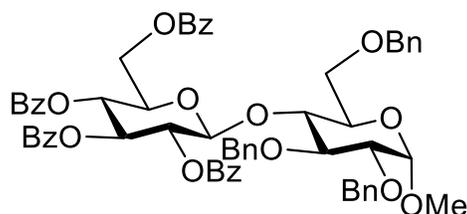


Compound **30** (164 mg, 94% yield) was prepared from donor **12** (0.24 mmol, 1.2 eq.) and acceptor **19** (0.2 mmol, 1 eq.) following the general procedure (A) using tris(2,4-di-tert-butylphenyl)phosphite gold(I) (3.52 mg, 2 mol%) and solid AgOTf (2.56 mg, 5 mol%) in 1 mL CH₂Cl₂ at room temperature for 10 minutes (purified via silica gel column chromatography, Hexane/Ethyl Acetate: 10/1 to 6/1) and the α -anomer was characterized as follows:

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38 – 7.25 (m, 30H, *H*_{Ar}), 5.32 (d, *J* = 1.6 Hz, 1H, *H*-1_{Rha}), 5.00 (d, *J* = 11.1 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.86 (d, *J* = 11.6 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.69 (dd, *J* = 7.3, 3.8 Hz, 2H, *H*-1_{Gal}, OCH₂Ar), 4.62 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.59 – 4.52 (m, 7H, OCH₂Ar), 4.45 (d, *J* = 11.9 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.20 (dd, *J* = 10.2, 2.9 Hz, 1H, *H*-3_{Gal}), 4.00 (dd, *J* = 10.2, 3.5 Hz, 1H, *H*-2_{Gal}), 3.98 – 3.95 (m, 1H, *H*-5_{Gal}), 3.89 – 3.84 (m, 4H, *H*-2_{Rha}, *H*-3_{Rha}, *H*-5_{Rha}, *H*-4_{Gal}), 3.71 – 3.66 (m, 1H, *H*-4_{Rha}), 3.55 (dd, *J* = 6.4, 3.9 Hz, 2H, *H*-6_{aGal}, *H*-6_{bGal}), 3.38 (s, 3H), 1.37 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 3H, *H*-6_{Rha}).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 138.84, 138.56, 138.52, 138.47, 138.21, 137.92, 128.47, 128.43, 128.34, 128.30, 128.27, 128.03, 127.92, 127.82, 127.76, 127.68, 127.62, 127.59, 127.54, 127.52, 127.49, 99.26, 98.12, 80.39, 79.84, 77.29, 77.07, 76.86, 75.24, 74.99, 74.92, 74.88, 73.52, 72.68, 72.21, 71.96, 69.42, 69.01, 68.96, 55.35, 18.23.

Methyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-benzoyl- β -D-glucopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 4)-2,3,6-tri-*O*-benzyl- α -D-glucopyranoside (31):



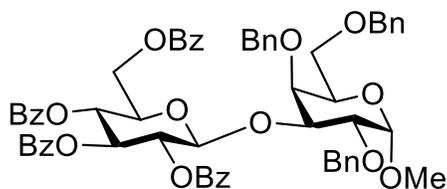
Compound **31** (216 mg, 99% yield) was prepared from donor **10** (0.24 mmol, 1.2 eq.) and acceptor **18** (0.2 mmol, 1 eq.) following the general procedure (B) using tris(2,4-di-tert-

butylphenyl)phosphite gold(I) (1.76 mg, 1 mol%) and solid AgOTf (2.56 mg, 5 mol%) in 1 mL CH₂Cl₂ at room temperature for 10 minutes (purified via silica gel column chromatography, Toluene/Ethyl Acetate 60/1 to 30/1) and characterized as follows:

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.01 – 7.98 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.92 – 7.90 (m, 4H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.82 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.58 – 7.51 (m, 5H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.47 – 7.36 (m, 12H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.30 (m, 7H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.22 (m, 3H, *H*_{Ar}), 5.64 (t, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H, *H*[′]-3), 5.58 (t, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H, *H*[′]-4), 5.49 (dd, *J* = 9.7, 8.1 Hz, 1H, *H*[′]-2), 5.10 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.83 (d, *J* = 11.2 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.80 – 4.76 (m, 3H, *H*[′]-1, OCH₂Ar), 4.61 (d, *J* = 12.3 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.57 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H, *H*-1), 4.42 (dd, *J* = 12.1, 3.4 Hz, 1H, *H*[′]-6b), 4.37 (d, *J* = 12.2 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.29 (dd, *J* = 12.0, 5.0 Hz, 1H, *H*[′]-6a), 4.01 – 3.97 (t, *J* = 9.5 Hz, 1H, *H*-4), 3.90 (t, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 1H, *H*-3), 3.76 – 3.70 (m, 2H, *H*[′]-5, *H*-6a), 3.52 (m, 1H, *H*-5), 3.49 (dd, *J* = 9.6, 3.7 Hz, 1H, *H*-2), 3.45 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 1.9 Hz, 1H, *H*-6b), 3.30 (s, 3H, OCH₃).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.06, 165.74, 165.11, 164.83, 139.27, 138.34, 137.88, 133.38, 133.35, 133.19, 132.99, 129.76, 129.69, 129.61, 129.10, 128.89, 128.85, 128.47, 128.42, 128.42, 128.36, 128.30, 128.08, 128.06, 127.77, 127.42, 127.16, 100.42, 98.51, 79.97, 78.74, 77.27, 77.06, 76.85, 75.39, 73.60, 73.16, 72.24, 71.83, 69.85, 69.46, 67.55, 63.15, 55.39.

Methyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-benzoyl-β-D-glucopyranosyl-(1→3)-2,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-α-D-galactopyranoside (32):



Compound **32** (216 mg, 99% yield) was prepared from donor **10** (0.24 mmol, 1.2 eq.) and acceptor **19** (0.2 mmol, 1 eq.) following the general procedure (B) using tris(2,4-di-tert-butylphenyl)phosphite gold(I) (1.76 mg, 1 mol%) and solid AgOTf (2.56 mg, 5 mol%) in 1 mL CH₂Cl₂ at room temperature for 10 minutes (purified via silica gel column chromatography, Toluene/Ethyl Acetate 60/1 to 30/1) and characterized as follows:

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.07 – 8.04 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.98 (m, 4H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.89 – 7.85 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.56 – 7.52 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.49 – 7.24 (m, 23H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.07 – 7.03 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 5.97 (t, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H, *H*-3_{Glu}), 5.76 (t, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H, *H*-4_{Glu}), 5.72 (dd, *J* = 9.9, 7.9 Hz, 1H, *H*-2_{Glu}), 5.34

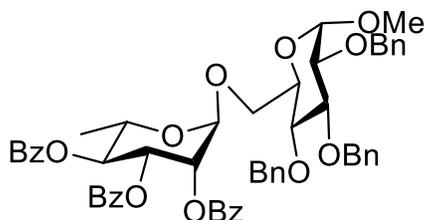
(d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H, $H-1_{\text{Glu}}$), 5.05 (d, $J = 11.4$ Hz, 1H, OCH_2Ar), 4.69 (dd, $J = 12.2, 3.0$ Hz, 1H, $H-6b_{\text{Glu}}$), 4.57 (m, ovrlp, 2H, $H-6a_{\text{Glu}}, \text{OCH}_2\text{Ar}$), 4.48 (dd, $J = 12.3, 3.2$ Hz, 2H, OCH_2Ar), 4.40 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H, OCH_2Ar), 4.38 (d, $J = 3.9$ Hz, 1H, $H-1_{\text{Gal}}$), 4.23 (dd, $J = 10.2, 3.0$ Hz, 1H, $H-3_{\text{Gal}}$), 4.18 (m, 1H, $H-5_{\text{Glu}}$), 4.12 (d, $J = 12.6$ Hz, 1H, OCH_2Ar), 4.01 (d, $J = 3.0$ Hz, 1H, $H-4_{\text{Gal}}$), 3.84 – 3.78 (m, 2H, $H-2_{\text{Gal}}, H-5_{\text{Gal}}$), 3.50 (dd, $J = 9.7, 6.6$ Hz, 1H, $H-6a_{\text{Gal}}$), 3.40 (dd, $J = 9.7, 5.6$ Hz, 1H, $H-6b_{\text{Gal}}$), 3.29 (s, 3H, OCH_3).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.06, 165.83, 165.28, 165.11, 138.68, 138.30, 138.11, 133.54, 133.31, 133.29, 133.18, 129.91, 129.82, 129.78, 129.57, 129.27, 128.82, 128.77, 128.72, 128.48, 128.46, 128.36, 128.35, 128.22, 101.98, 98.58, 78.18, 77.30, 77.09, 76.88, 76.38, 75.05, 73.87, 73.40, 72.97, 72.22, 72.15, 69.72, 69.39, 69.26, 62.79, 55.18.

$[\alpha]_{\text{D}}^{21.9} = -38.3$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3)

HRMS (ESI) m/z : $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{62}\text{H}_{58}\text{O}_{15}$ is 1065.3673; found 1065.3663.

Methyl 2,3,4-tri-*O*-benzoyl- α -L-rhamnopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 6)-2,3,4-tri-*O*-benzyl- α -D-glucopyranoside (33):



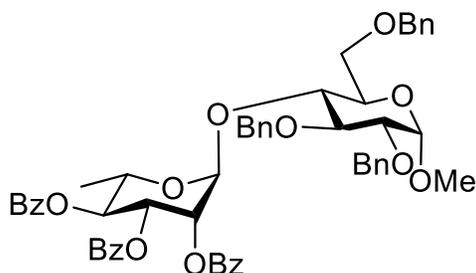
Compound **33** (190 mg, 99% yield) was prepared from the donor **13** (0.24 mmol, 1.2 eq.) and acceptor **14** (0.2 mmol, 1 eq.) following the general procedure (B) using tris(2,4-di-tert-butylphenyl)phosphite gold(I) (1.76 mg, 1 mol%) and solid AgOTf (2.56 mg, 5 mol%) in 1 mL CH_2Cl_2 at room temperature for 10 minutes (purified via silica gel column chromatography, Toluene/Ethyl Acetate: 60/1 to 30/1) and characterized as follows:

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.12 – 8.09 (m, 2H, H_{Ar}), 8.00 – 7.98 (m, 2H, H_{Ar}), 7.84 – 7.81 (m, 2H, H_{Ar}), 7.65 – 7.62 (m, 1H, H_{Ar}), 7.56 – 7.49 (m, 3H, H_{Ar}), 7.45 – 7.39 (m, 7H, H_{Ar}), 7.37 – 7.33 (m, 8H, H_{Ar}), 7.29 – 7.26 (m, 5H, H_{Ar}), 5.82 (dd, $J = 10.1, 3.5$ Hz, 1H, $H-3_{\text{Rha}}$), 5.68 – 5.64 (m, 2H, $H-2_{\text{Rha}}, H-4_{\text{Rha}}$), 5.05 (d, $J = 10.9$ Hz, 1H, OCH_2Ar), 4.99 (d, $J = 11.2$ Hz, 1H, OCH_2Ar), 4.96 (d, $J = 1.7$ Hz, 1H, $H-1_{\text{Rha}}$), 4.88 (d, $J = 10.9$ Hz, 1H, OCH_2Ar), 4.85 (d, $J = 12.1$ Hz, 1H, OCH_2Ar), 4.73 (d, $J = 12.0$ Hz, 1H, OCH_2Ar), 4.68 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H, $H-1_{\text{Glu}}$), 4.65 (d, $J = 11.2$ Hz, 1H, OCH_2Ar), 4.22 – 4.16 (m, 1H, $H-5_{\text{Rha}}$), 4.07 (dd, $J = 9.6, 8.8$ Hz, 1H, $H-3_{\text{Glu}}$), 3.98 (dd, J

= 11.0, 1.8 Hz, 1H, **H**-6b_{Glu}), 3.89 (m, 1H, **H**-5_{Glu}), 3.67 – 3.61 (m, 2H, **H**-2_{Glu}, **H**-6a_{Glu}), 3.54 (dd, $J = 10.1, 8.8$ Hz, 1H, **H**-4_{Glu}), 3.49 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 1.33 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 3H, **H**-6_{Rha}).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.81, 165.45, 165.44, 138.71, 138.16, 133.45, 133.33, 133.06, 129.91, 129.76, 129.68, 129.45, 129.29, 129.23, 128.58, 128.50, 128.48, 128.43, 128.27, 128.15, 127.99, 127.97, 127.93, 127.81, 127.63, 98.01, 97.93, 82.21, 80.15, 77.83, 77.24, 77.03, 76.82, 75.81, 75.16, 73.48, 71.79, 70.71, 70.11, 69.91, 67.06, 66.68, 55.33, 17.61.

Methyl 2,3,4-tri-O-benzoyl- α -L-rhamnopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 4)-2,3,6-tri-O-benzyl- α -D-glucopyranoside (34):



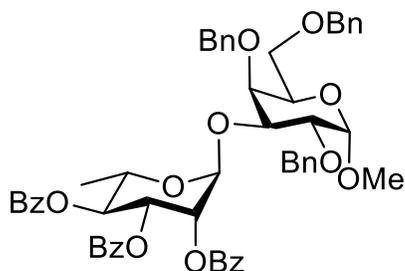
Compound **34** (178 mg, 96% yield) was prepared from donor **13** (0.24 mmol, 1.2 eq.) and acceptor **18** (0.2 mmol, 1 eq.) following the general procedure (B) using tris(2,4-di-tert-butylphenyl)phosphite gold(I) (1.76 mg, 1 mol%) and solid AgOTf (2.56 mg, 5 mol%) in 1 mL CH₂Cl₂ at room temperature for 10 minutes (purified via silica gel column chromatography, Toluene/Ethyl Acetate: 60/1 to 30/1) and characterized as follows:

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.09 – 8.07 (m, 2H, **H**_{Ar}), 7.93 – 7.91 (m, 2H, **H**_{Ar}), 7.89 – 7.87 (m, 2H, **H**_{Ar}), 7.63 – 7.60 (m, 1H, **H**_{Ar}), 7.57 – 7.54 (m, 1H, **H**_{Ar}), 7.51 – 7.47 (m, 2H, **H**_{Ar}), 7.47 – 7.44 (m, 1H, **H**_{Ar}), 7.44 – 7.41 (m, 4H, **H**_{Ar}), 7.37 – 7.35 (m, 3H, **H**_{Ar}), 7.32 – 7.30 (m, 6H, **H**_{Ar}), 7.23 – 7.20 (m, 2H, **H**_{Ar}), 7.19 – 7.13 (m, 4H, **H**_{Ar}), 5.80 (dd, $J = 10.2, 3.4$ Hz, 1H, **H**-3_{Rha}), 5.62 (t, $J = 10.1$ Hz, 1H, **H**-4_{Rha}), 5.59 (dd, $J = 3.4, 1.7$ Hz, 1H, **H**-2_{Rha}), 5.26 – 5.22 (m, 2H, **H**-1_{Rha}, OCH₂Ar), 4.87 (d, $J = 11.1$ Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.79 (d, $J = 12.1$ Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.67 (d, $J = 10.9$ Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.65 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz, 1H, **H**-1_{Glu}), 4.63 – 4.55 (m, 2H, OCH₂Ar), 4.39 (m, 1H, **H**-5_{Rha}), 4.04 (t, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 1H, **H**-4_{Glu}), 4.00 (t, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H, **H**-3_{Glu}), 3.91 (dd, $J = 11.2, 2.9$ Hz, 1H, **H**-6b_{Glu}), 3.87 (m, 1H, **H**-5_{Glu}), 3.76 (dd, $J = 11.2, 1.9$ Hz, 1H, **H**-6a_{Glu}), 3.67 (dd, $J = 9.2, 3.5$ Hz, 1H, **H**-2_{Glu}), 3.43 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 0.90 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 3H, **H**-6_{Rha}).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.77, 165.70, 138.70, 137.94, 137.72, 133.47, 133.26, 133.18, 129.90, 129.71, 129.68, 129.40, 129.20, 128.57, 128.51, 128.40, 128.33, 128.28, 128.21, 128.17,

128.02, 127.91, 127.50, 127.44, 127.30, 98.01, 97.03, 80.30, 79.75, 77.25, 77.04, 76.83, 75.56, 74.79, 73.39, 73.28, 71.72, 71.27, 70.06, 69.97, 68.25, 67.04, 55.33, 29.73, 17.16.

Methyl 2,3,4-tri-*O*-benzoyl- α -L-rhamnopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 3)-2,4,6-tri-*O*-benzyl- α -D-galactopyranoside (35):



Compound **35** (174 mg, 94% yield) was prepared from donor **13** (0.24 mmol, 1.2 eq.) and acceptor **19** (0.2 mmol, 1 eq.) following the general procedure (B) using tris(2,4-di-tert-butylphenyl)phosphite gold(I) (1.76 mg, 1 mol%) and solid AgOTf (2.56 mg, 5 mol%) in 1 mL CH₂Cl₂ at room temperature for 10 minutes (purified via silica gel column chromatography, Toluene/Ethyl Acetate: 60/1 to 30/1) and characterized as follows:

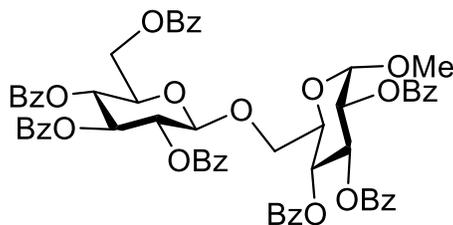
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.11 – 8.09 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.97 – 7.94 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.89 – 7.86 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.66 – 7.62 (m, 1H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.54 (m, 4H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.45 – 7.29 (m, 18H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.24 – 7.20 (m, 1H, *H*_{Ar}), 5.97 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 3.4 Hz, 1H, *H*-3_{Rha}), 5.94 (dd, *J* = 3.4, 1.8 Hz, 1H, *H*-2_{Rha}), 5.71 (t, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H, *H*-4_{Rha}), 5.57 (d, *J* = 1.7 Hz, 1H, *H*-1_{Rha}), 5.16 (d, *J* = 11.5 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.94 (d, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.83 (d, *J* = 11.5 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.67 (d, *J* = 12.1 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.61 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H, *H*-1_{Gal}), 4.57 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.49 (d, *J* = 11.8 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.29 (m, 2H, *H*-5_{Rha}, *H*-3_{Gal}), 4.15 (dd, *J* = 10.1, 3.6 Hz, 1H, *H*-2_{Gal}), 4.04 – 3.99 (m, 2H, *H*-4_{Gal}, *H*-5_{Gal}), 3.63 (m, 2H, *H*-6a, *H*-6b_{Gal}), 3.36 (s, 3H, OCH₃), 1.41 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 3H, *H*-6_{Rha}).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.74, 165.51, 165.33, 138.44, 138.16, 137.90, 133.37, 133.35, 133.09, 129.92, 129.74, 129.55, 129.31, 128.58, 128.53, 128.48, 128.46, 128.37, 128.35, 128.31, 127.92, 127.88, 127.85, 99.14, 98.43, 77.35, 77.29, 77.08, 76.87, 76.00, 75.23, 73.64, 73.62, 71.99, 70.60, 69.88, 69.38, 69.00, 67.48, 55.45, 29.75, 17.95.

$[\alpha]_D^{21.5} = +0.037$ (*c* = 1.0, CHCl₃)

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₅₅H₅₄O₁₃ is 923.3642; found 923.3634.

Methyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-benzoyl- β -D-glucopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 6)-2,3,4-tri-*O*-benzoyl- α -D-glucopyranoside (36):

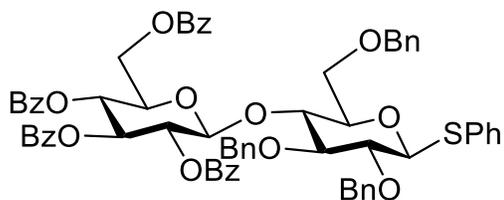


Compound **36** (207 mg, 95% yield) was prepared from donor **10** (0.24 mmol, 1.2 eq.) and acceptor **20** (0.2 mmol, 1 eq.) following the general procedure (B) using tris(2,4-di-tert-butylphenyl)phosphite gold(I) (1.76 mg, 1 mol%) and solid AgOTf (2.56 mg, 5 mol%) in 1 mL CH₂Cl₂ at room temperature for 10 minutes (purified via silica gel column chromatography, Hexane/Ethyl Acetate 8/1 to 6/1) and characterized as follows:

¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.03 (m, 4H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.98 – 7.96 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.94 – 7.92 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.91 – 7.89 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.88 – 7.85 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.84 – 7.82 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.57 (m, 1H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.54 – 7.49 (m, 4H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.46 – 7.34 (m, 12H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.32 – 7.28 (m, 4H, *H*_{Ar}), 6.12 (t, *J* = 9.8 Hz, 1H, *H*-3), 5.98 (t, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H, *H*'-3), 5.71 (t, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H, *H*'-4), 5.62 (dd, *J* = 9.8, 7.9 Hz, 1H, *H*'-2), 5.37 (dd, *J* = 10.3, 9.4 Hz, 1H, *H*-4), 5.14 (dd, *J* = 10.2, 3.6 Hz, 1H, *H*-2), 5.03 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H, *H*'-1), 4.99 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H, *H*-1), 4.66 (dd, *J* = 12.1, 3.2 Hz, 1H, *H*'-6b), 4.50 (dd, *J* = 12.2, 5.1 Hz, 1H, *H*'-6a), 4.27 (m, 1H, *H*-5), 4.20 (m, 1H, *H*'-5), 4.17 – 4.14 (m, 1H, *H*-6a), 3.84 (dd, *J* = 11.5, 7.6 Hz, 1H, *H*-6b), 3.14 (s, 3H, OCH₃).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.14, 165.84, 165.73, 165.68, 165.45, 165.20, 165.19, 133.48, 133.36, 133.28, 133.17, 133.09, 101.79, 96.45, 77.32, 77.11, 76.90, 72.83, 72.29, 72.00, 71.87, 70.33, 69.66, 69.63, 68.96, 68.76, 63.01, 55.06, 29.74.

Phenyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-benzoyl- β -D-glucopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 4)-2,3,6-tri-*O*-benzyl-1-thio- β -D-glucopyranoside (38):



Compound **38** was prepared in 88% yield (β only) from glycosyl donor **10** and acceptor **37**^[S10] following the aforementioned general procedure (B) for cationic gold (I)-catalyzed glycosylation, except that the reaction was stirred for 30 minutes.

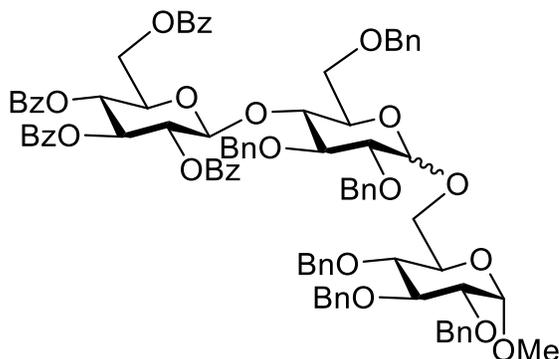
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.00 – 7.97 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.94 – 7.91 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.91 – 7.88 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.84 – 7.81 (m, 2H, *H*_{Ar}), 7.57 – 7.17 (m, 32H, *H*_{Ar}), 5.75 (t, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H, *H*'-3), 5.61 (t, *J* = 9.7 Hz, 1H, *H*'-4), 5.52 (dd, *J* = 9.9, 8.1 Hz, 1H, *H*'-2), 5.16 (d, *J* = 11.1 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 5.02 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H, *H*'-1), 4.80 – 4.68 (m, 4H, OCH₂Ar), 4.58 (d, *J* = 9.9 Hz, 1H, *H*-1), 4.47 (d, *J* = 11.9 Hz, 1H, OCH₂Ar), 4.42 (dd, *J* = 12.1, 3.3 Hz, 1H, *H*'-6a), 4.29 (dd, *J* = 12.1, 5.0 Hz, 1H, *H*'-6b), 4.11 (t, *J* = 9.4 Hz, 1H, *H*-4), 3.80 (m, 1H, *H*'-5), 3.73 (dd, *J* = 11.1, 3.5 Hz, 1H, *H*-6b), 3.68 (t, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H, *H*-3), 3.64 (dd, *J* = 11.1, 1.7 Hz, 1H, *H*-6a), 3.45 (dd, *J* = 9.9, 8.7 Hz, 1H, *H*-2), 3.28 (m, 1H, *H*-5).

¹³C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.05, 165.79, 165.11, 164.88, 138.84, 138.16, 138.06, 133.65, 133.48, 133.44, 133.26, 133.05, 132.09, 129.80, 129.78, 129.74, 129.61, 129.01, 128.90, 128.85, 128.82, 128.73, 128.57, 128.43, 128.34, 128.32, 128.24, 128.18, 128.12, 128.04, 127.78, 127.53, 127.50, 127.36, 100.51, 87.53, 84.61, 80.30, 78.50, 77.29, 77.08, 76.87, 75.56, 75.52, 73.53, 73.14, 72.26, 72.02, 69.77, 67.90, 63.07, 29.75.

$[\alpha]_D^{21.7} = -9.4$ (*c* = 1.0, CHCl₃)

HRMS (ESI) *m/z*: [M+Na]⁺ calculated for C₆₇H₆₀O₁₄S is 1143.3601; found 1143.3556.

Methyl 2,3,4,6-tetra-*O*-benzoyl- β -D-glucopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 4)-2,3,6-tri-*O*-benzyl- α/β -D-glucopyranosyl-(1 \rightarrow 6)-2,3,4-tetra-*O*-benzyl- α -D-glucopyranoside (39).



To a mixture of disaccharide donor **38** (66 mg, 0.06 mmol), methyl 2,3,4-tetra-*O*-benzyl- α -D-glucopyranoside (23 mg, 0.05 mmol) and freshly activated 4Å molecular sieves (65 mg) was added dry CH₂Cl₂ (0.5 mL), and the resulting solution was stirred at ambient temperature for 20 min then

cooled down to -40°C and stirred for another 20 min. *N*-Iodosuccinimide (NIS) (17 mg, 0.075 mmol) and triflic acid (TfOH) (0.44 μL , 5 μmol) were added and the reaction mixture was stirred at -40°C for 15 minutes before being quenched with Et_3N (0.15 eq.). The mixture was filtered through celite and the organic solution was sequentially washed with saturated $\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3$, water, and brine, dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , filtered and concentrated. The crude residue was purified by Prep TLC (Hexane/Ethyl acetate = 2/1) to afford 64 mg of trisaccharide **39** (87% yield) as an inseparable anomeric mixture ($\alpha:\beta = 1.3:1$).

^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.97 (dd, $J = 8.0, 1.4$ Hz, 4H, \mathbf{H}_{Ar}), 7.95 – 7.92 (m, 2H, \mathbf{H}_{Ar}), 7.91 – 7.86 (m, 6H, \mathbf{H}_{Ar}), 7.81 (m, 4H, \mathbf{H}_{Ar}), 7.58 – 7.14 (m, 84H, \mathbf{H}_{Ar}), 5.72 (t, $J = 9.7$ Hz, 1H, $\mathbf{H}''\text{-3}$ (α)), 5.66 – 5.54 (ovrlp, 3H, $\mathbf{H}''\text{-3}$ (β), $\mathbf{H}''\text{-4}$ (α and β)), 5.54 – 5.46 (ovrlp, 2H, $\mathbf{H}''\text{-2}$ (α and β)), 5.08 (d, $J = 11.1$ Hz, 1H, OCH_2Ar , (α)), 5.05 (d, $J = 11.2$ Hz, 1H, OCH_2Ar , (β)), 5.00 – 4.96 (m, 3H, $\mathbf{H}''\text{-1}$ (α), OCH_2Ar (β)), 4.95 (d, $J = 10.8$ Hz, 1H, OCH_2Ar (β)), 4.90 – 4.84 (m, 3H, $\mathbf{H}'\text{-1}$ (β), OCH_2Ar (β)), 4.79 (m, 8H, OCH_2Ar (α and β)), 4.76 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H, $\mathbf{H}''\text{-1}$ (β)), 4.73 – 4.67 (m, 4H, OCH_2Ar (α and β)), 4.65 (m, 3H, OCH_2Ar (α and β)), 4.62 (d, $J = 10.0$ Hz, 1H, OCH_2Ar (α)), 4.60 – 4.56 (m, 3H, $\mathbf{H}'\text{-1}$ (α), OCH_2Ar (α and β)), 4.54 (d, $J = 11.9$ Hz, 1H, OCH_2Ar (β)), 4.48 (d, $J = 11.2$ Hz, 1H, OCH_2Ar (α)), 4.42 (dd, $J = 3.4, 1.8$ Hz, 1H, $\mathbf{H}''\text{-6b}$ (α)), 4.41 – 4.39 (m, 2H, $\mathbf{H}''\text{-6b}$ (β)), 4.38 – 4.34 (m, 3H, $\mathbf{H}\text{-1}$ (α), OCH_2Ar (α and β)), 4.28 (dd, $J = 12.1, 4.9$ Hz, 1H, $\mathbf{H}''\text{-6a}$ (α)), 4.26 – 4.22 (m, 3H, $\mathbf{H}\text{-1}$ (β) $\mathbf{H}''\text{-6a}$ (β)), 4.08 (dd, $J = 11.0, 2.0$ Hz, 1H, $\mathbf{H}\text{-6a}$ (α)), 4.06 – 4.02 (m, 1H, $\mathbf{H}\text{-5}$ (β)), 3.99 (m, 2H, $\mathbf{H}'\text{-4}$ (α), $\mathbf{H}'\text{-4}$ (β)), 3.94 (t, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 1H, $\mathbf{H}\text{-3}$, (α)), 3.85 (t, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H, $\mathbf{H}'\text{-3}$ (β)), 3.80 (m, 1H, $\mathbf{H}'\text{-5}$ (α)), 3.74-3.70 (m, 4H, $\mathbf{H}''\text{-3}$ (α), $\mathbf{H}''\text{-5}$ (β)), $\mathbf{H}\text{-3}$ (β), $\mathbf{H}\text{-6a}$ (β)), 3.69 – 3.66 (m, 2H, $\mathbf{H}'\text{-3}$ (α), $\mathbf{H}'\text{-6a}$ (β)), 3.66 – 3.63 (m, 1H, $\mathbf{H}\text{-5}$ (α)), 3.62 – 3.56 (m, 2H, $\mathbf{H}\text{-6b}$ (α), $\mathbf{H}'\text{-6b}$ (β)), 3.54 (dd, $J = 11.1, 1.6$ Hz, 1H, $\mathbf{H}\text{-6b}$ (β)), 3.52 – 3.49 (m, 2H, $\mathbf{H}'\text{-2}$ (α), $\mathbf{H}'\text{-6b}$ (α)), 3.48 – 3.39 (m, 5H, $\mathbf{H}'\text{-2}$ (β) $\mathbf{H}\text{-4}$ (α), $\mathbf{H}\text{-2}$ (β), $\mathbf{H}\text{-4}$ (β), $\mathbf{H}'\text{-6a}$ (α)), 3.37 (dd, $J = 9.6, 3.6$ Hz, 1H, $\mathbf{H}\text{-2}$, (α),), 3.32 (s, 4H, OCH_3 (α)), 3.27 (s, 3H, OCH_3 (β)), 3.15 (m, 1H, $\mathbf{H}'\text{-5}$ (β)).

^{13}C NMR (151 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.04, 166.02, 165.75, 165.71, 165.09, 165.08, 164.86, 164.71, 139.24, 138.92, 138.79, 138.76, 138.50, 138.38, 138.32, 138.26, 138.16, 138.10, 138.09, 137.93, 133.43, 133.39, 133.35, 133.22, 133.19, 133.00, 132.97, 129.76, 129.69, 129.60, 129.57, 103.75, 100.43, 100.40, 98.01, 97.60, 97.20, 82.66, 82.14, 81.98, 81.47, 80.01, 79.72, 79.46, 78.89, 77.92, 77.79, 77.26, 77.05, 76.84, 75.72, 75.69, 75.25, 75.15, 74.94, 74.88, 74.87, 74.41, 73.60, 73.44,

73.38, 73.19, 73.18, 73.09, 72.87, 72.26, 72.21, 71.94, 71.77, 70.29, 69.95, 69.85, 69.68, 69.59, 68.47, 67.76, 67.51, 66.18, 63.11, 63.01, 55.21, 55.08, 29.73.

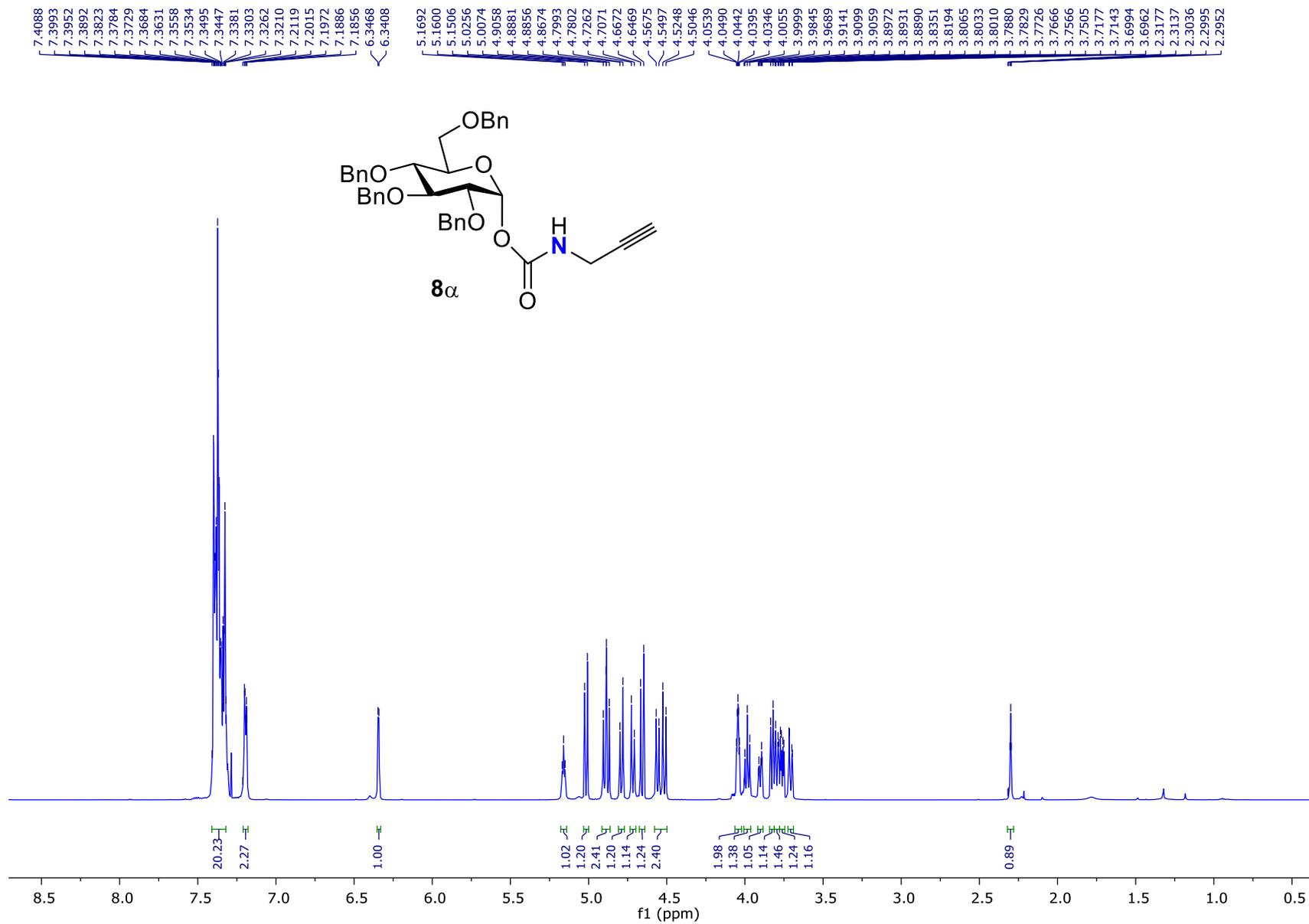
$[\alpha]_D^{21.7} = -121.77$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3)

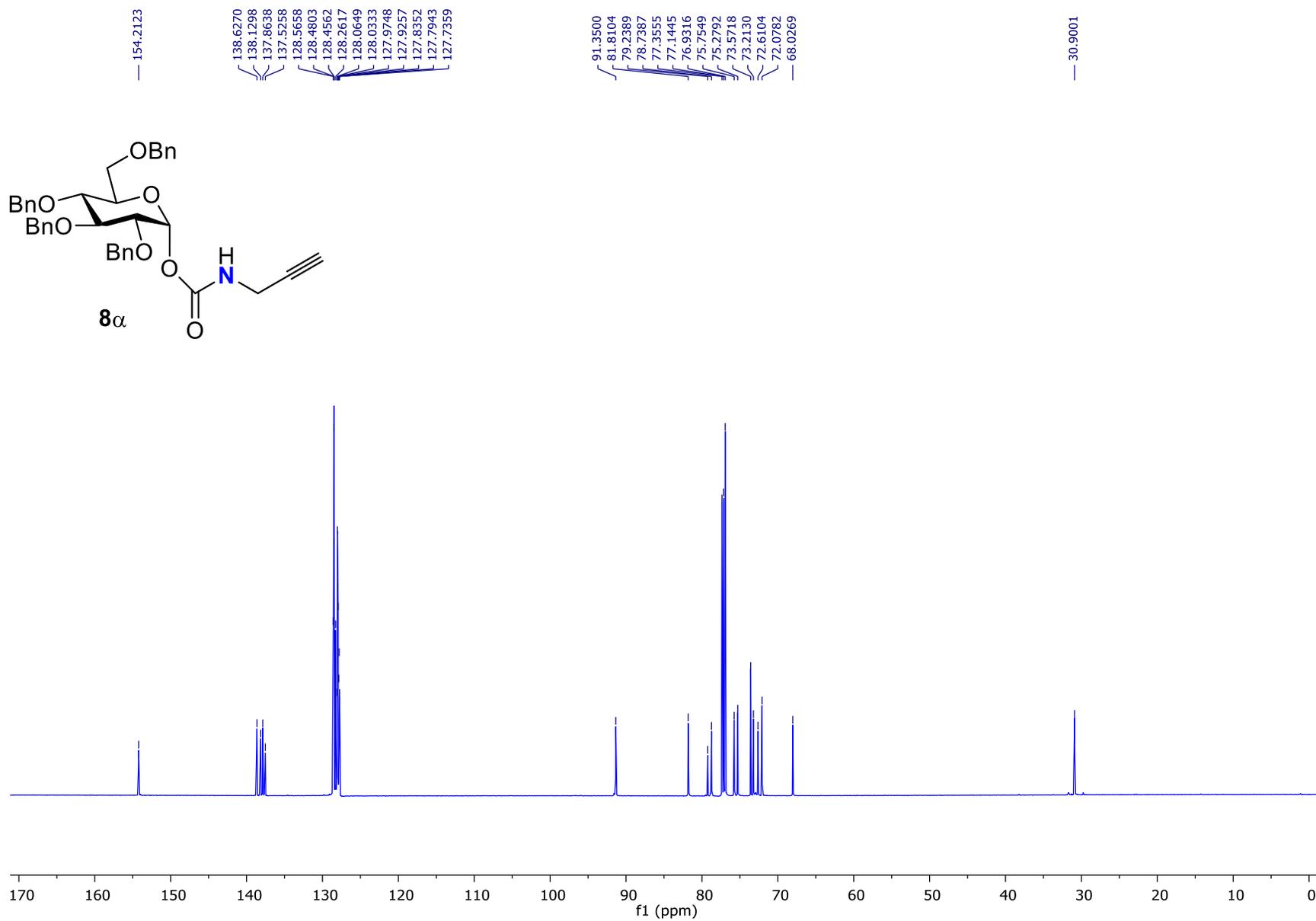
HRMS (ESI) m/z: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{89}\text{H}_{86}\text{O}_{20}$ is 1497.5610 found 1497.5515.

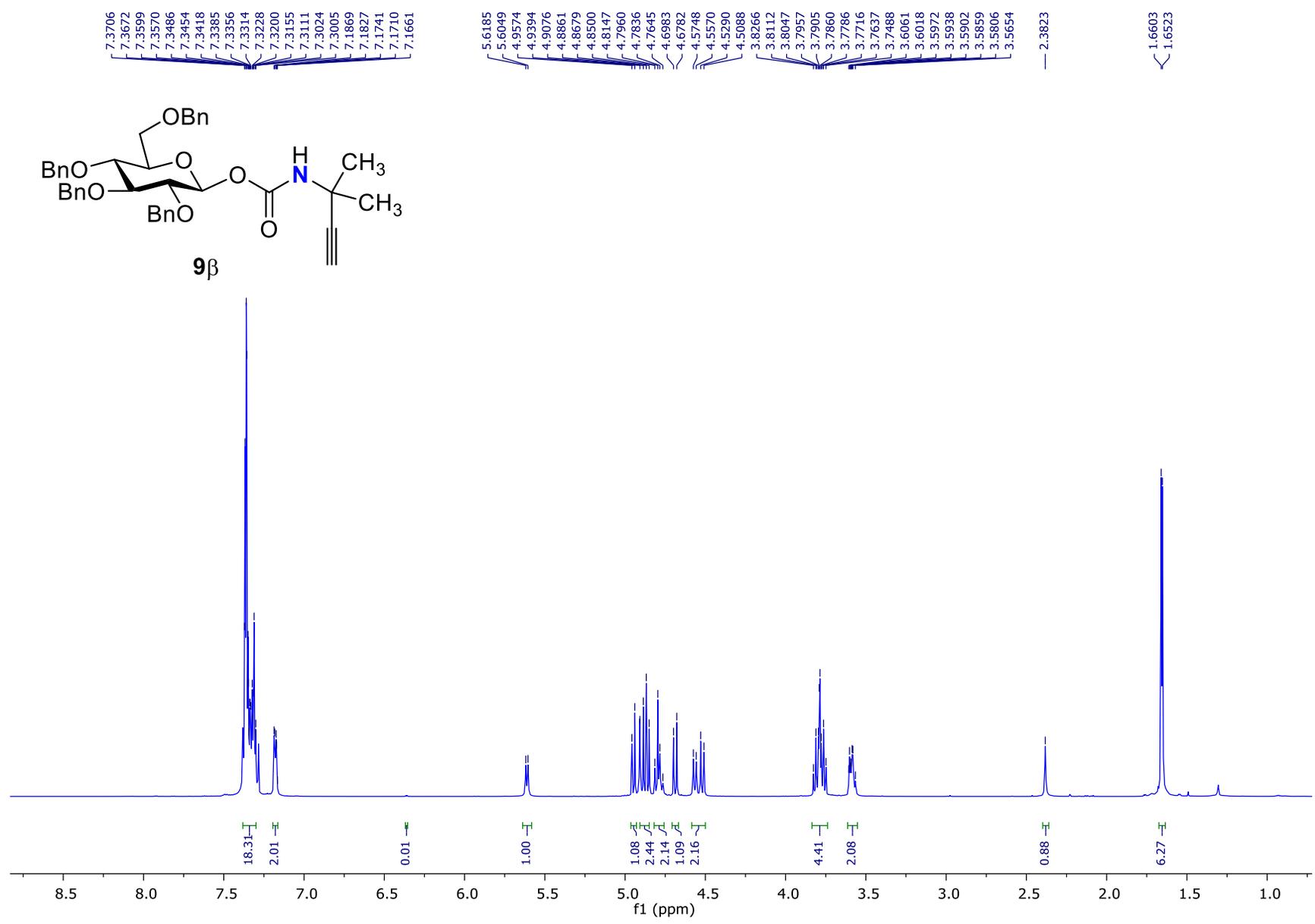
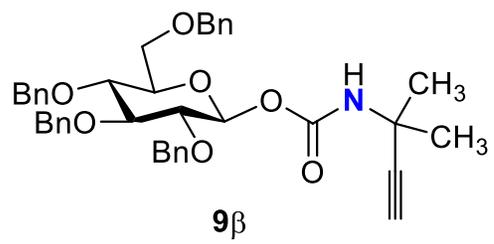
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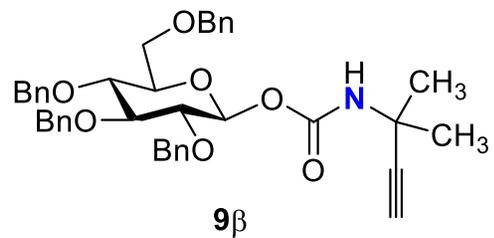
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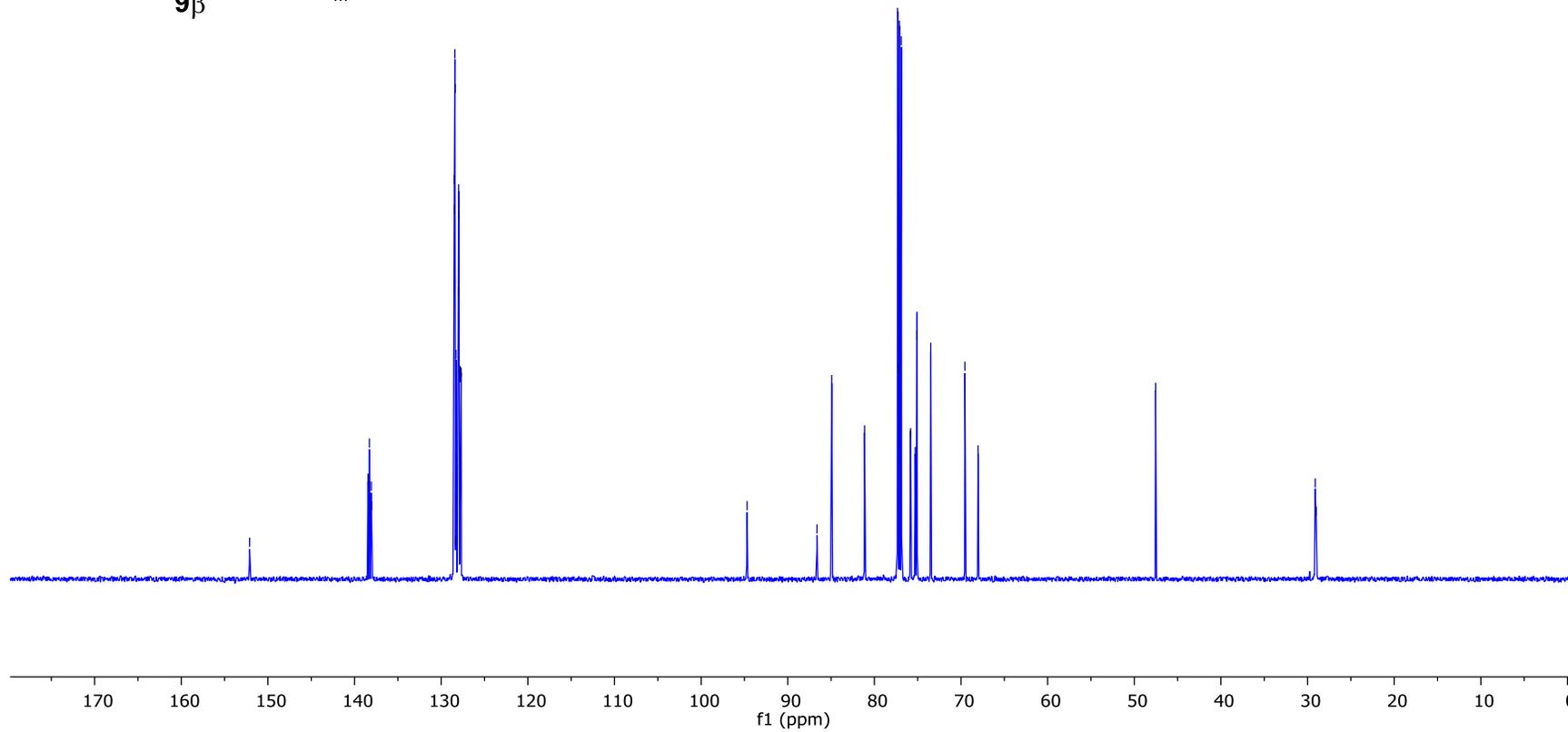
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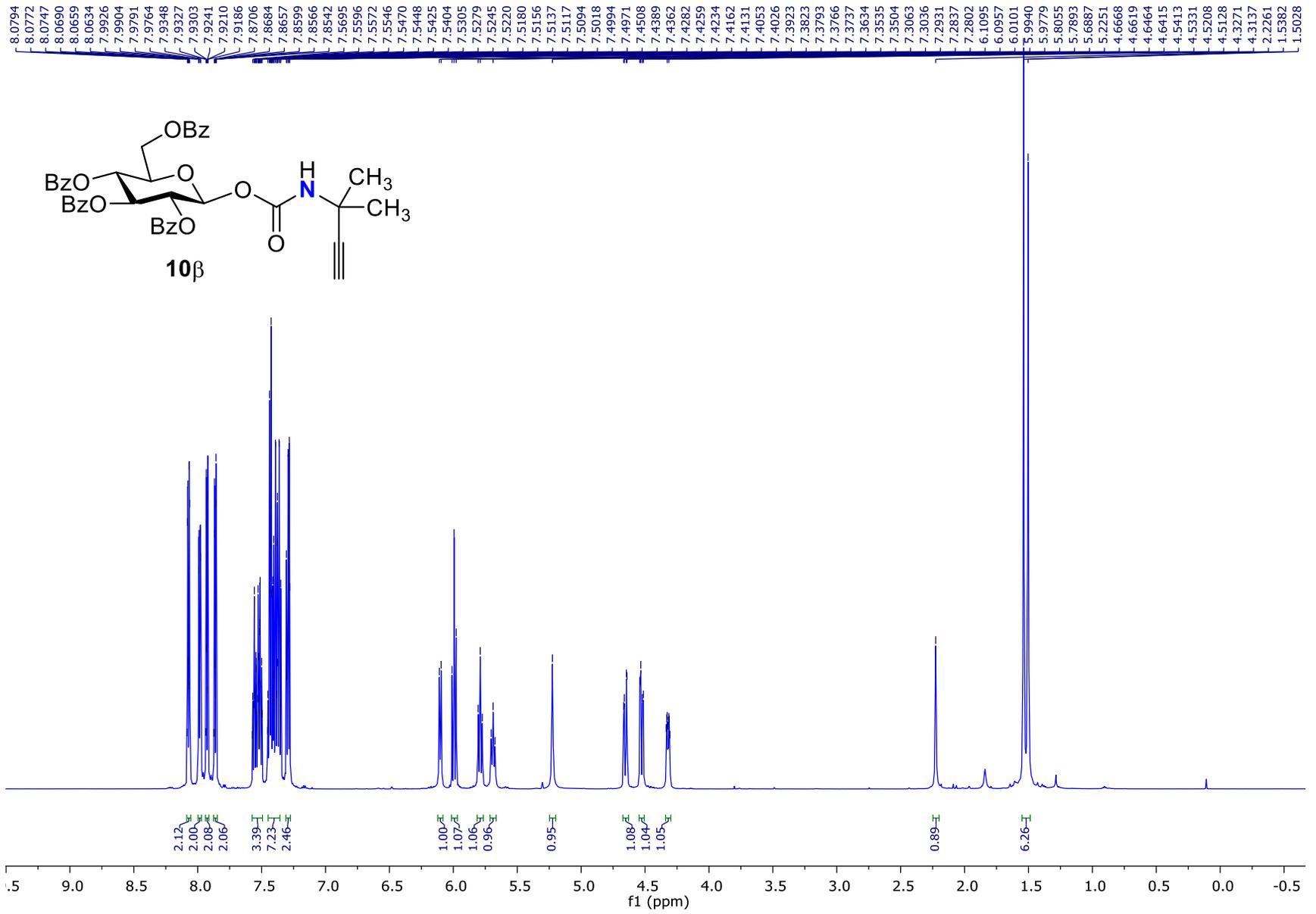
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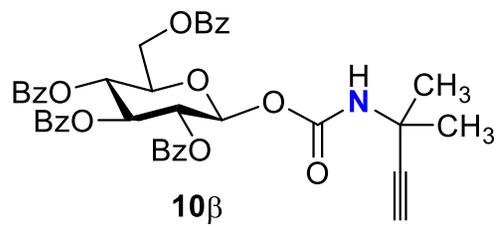
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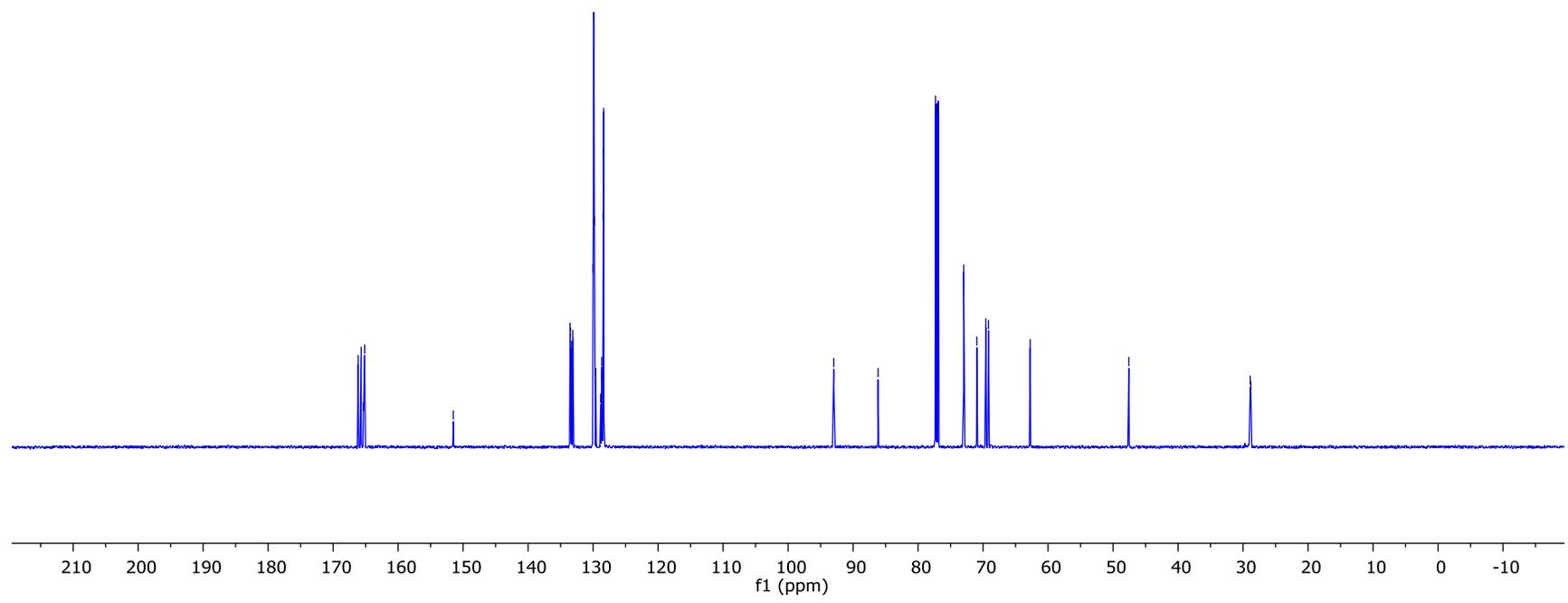


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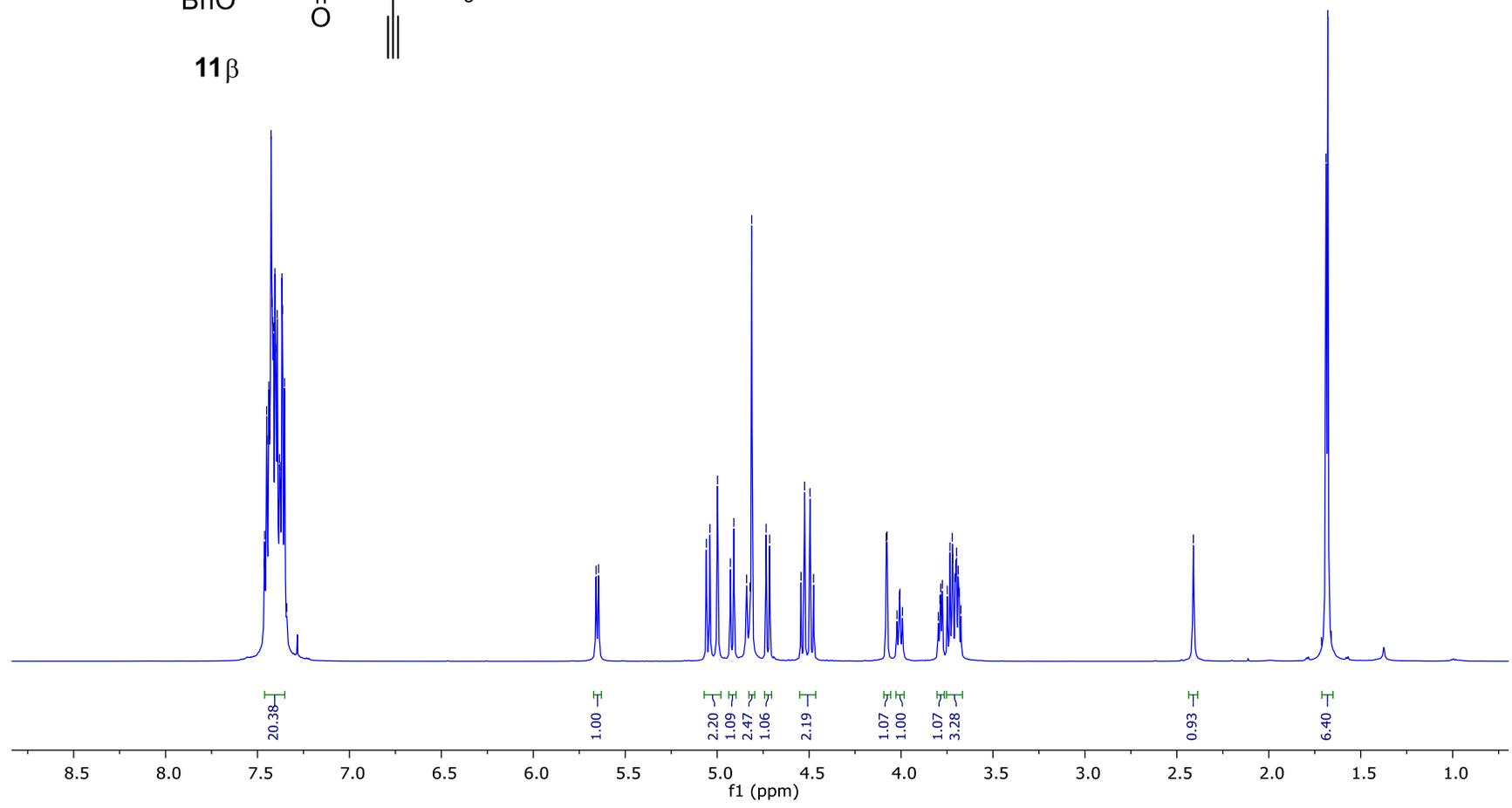
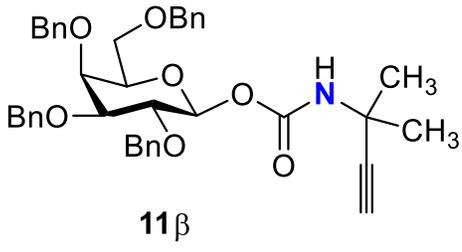
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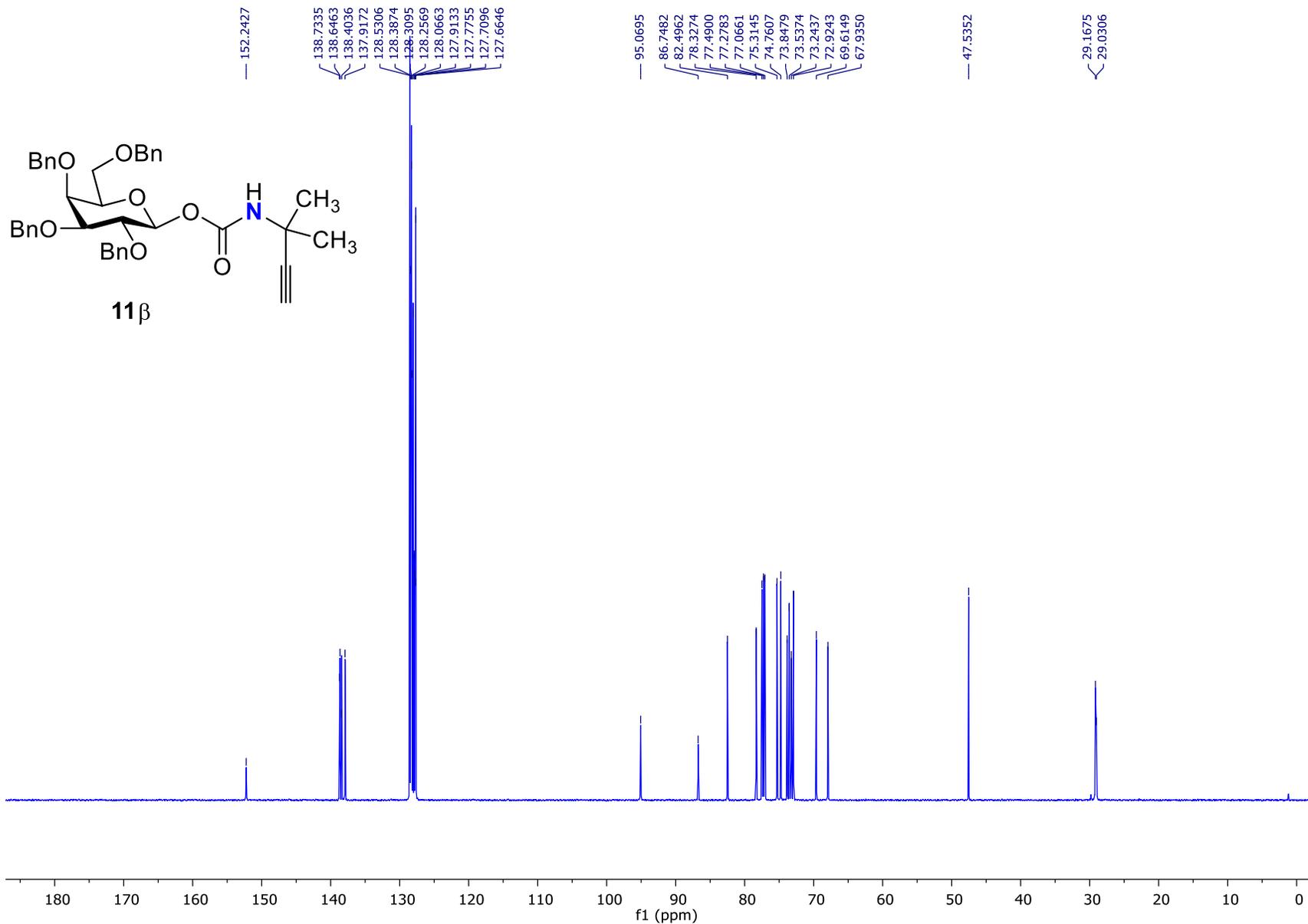


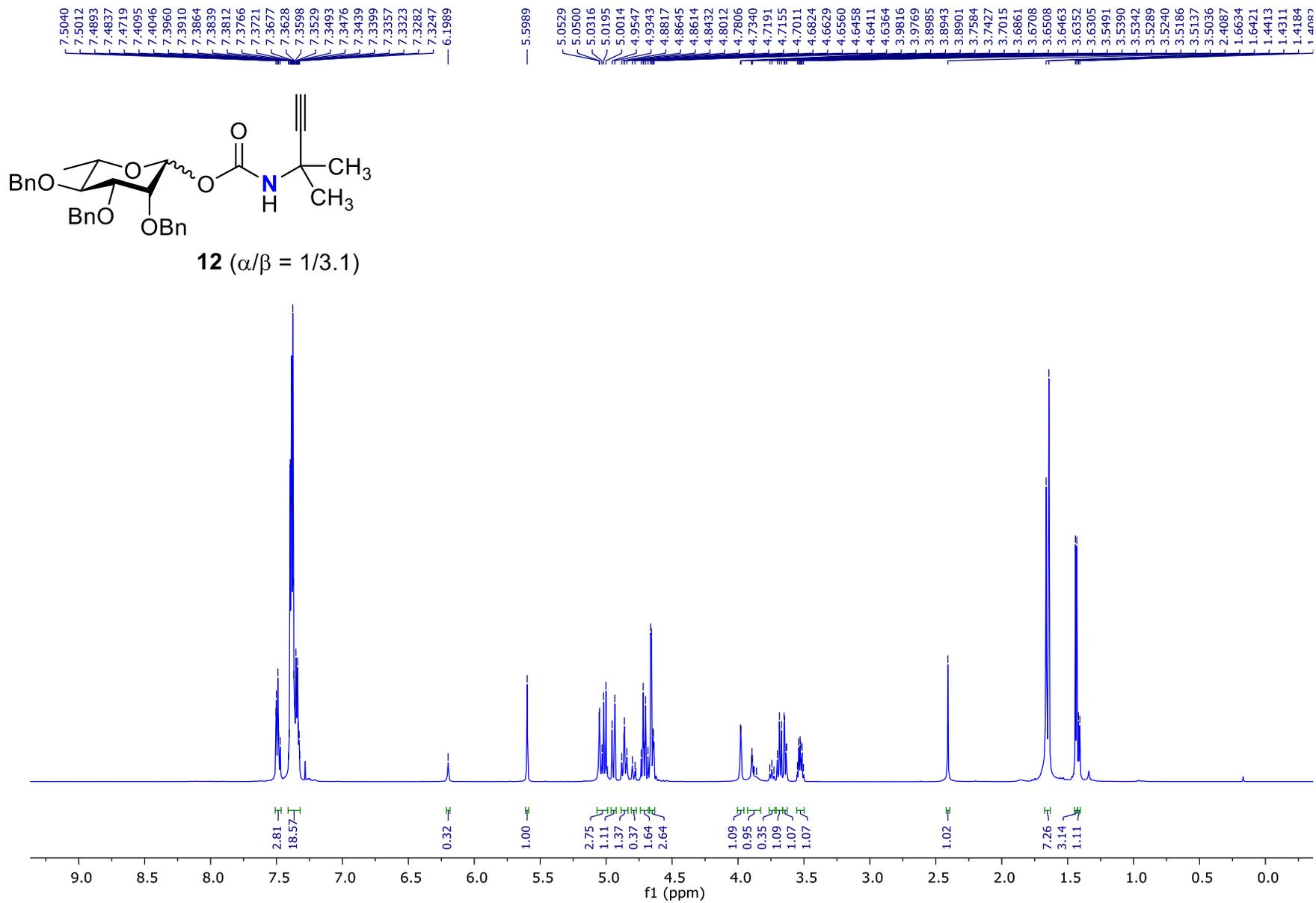
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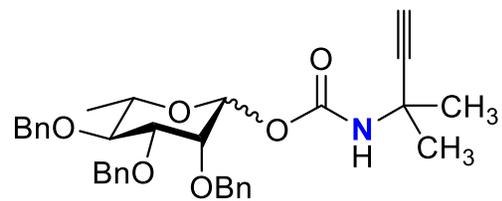
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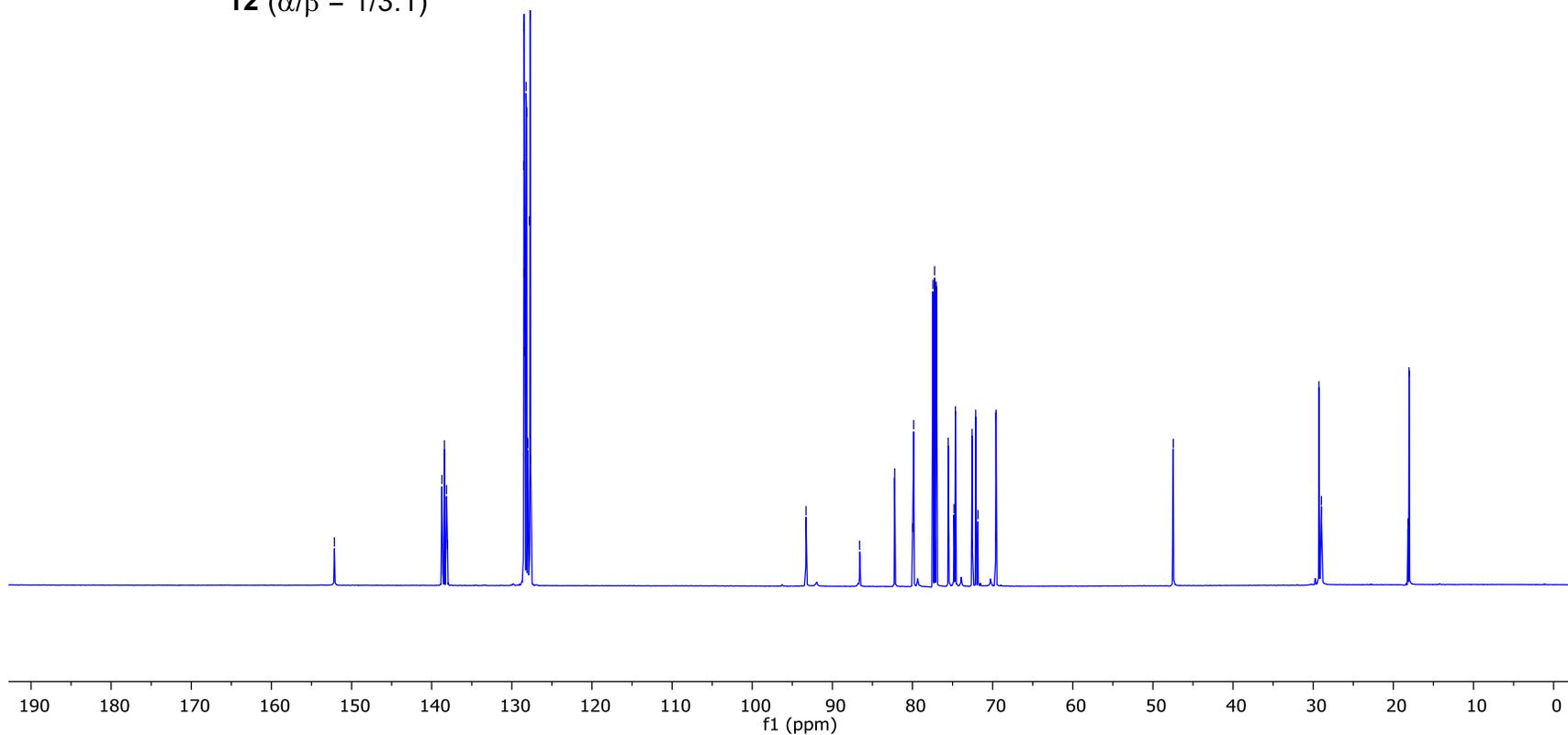
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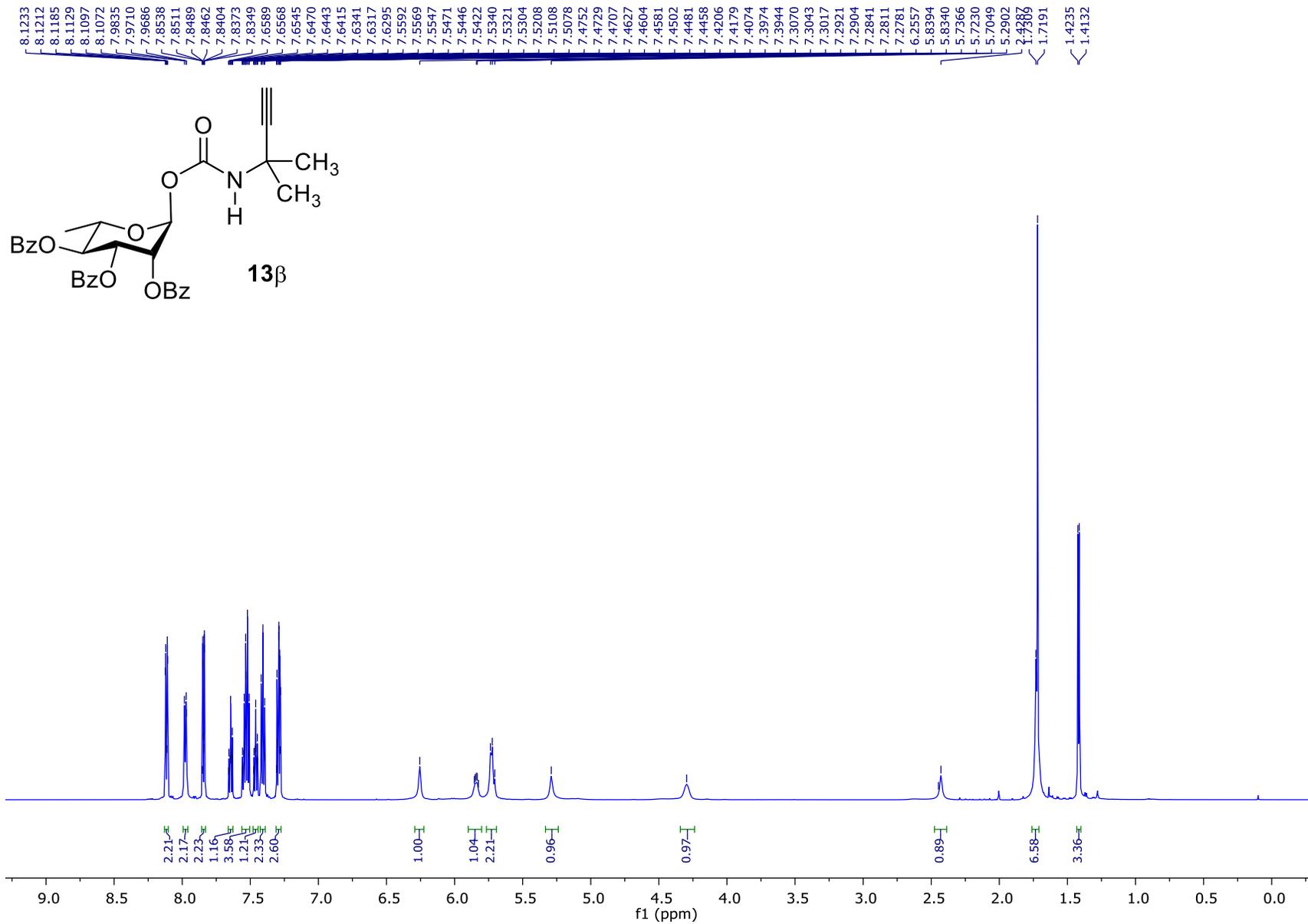
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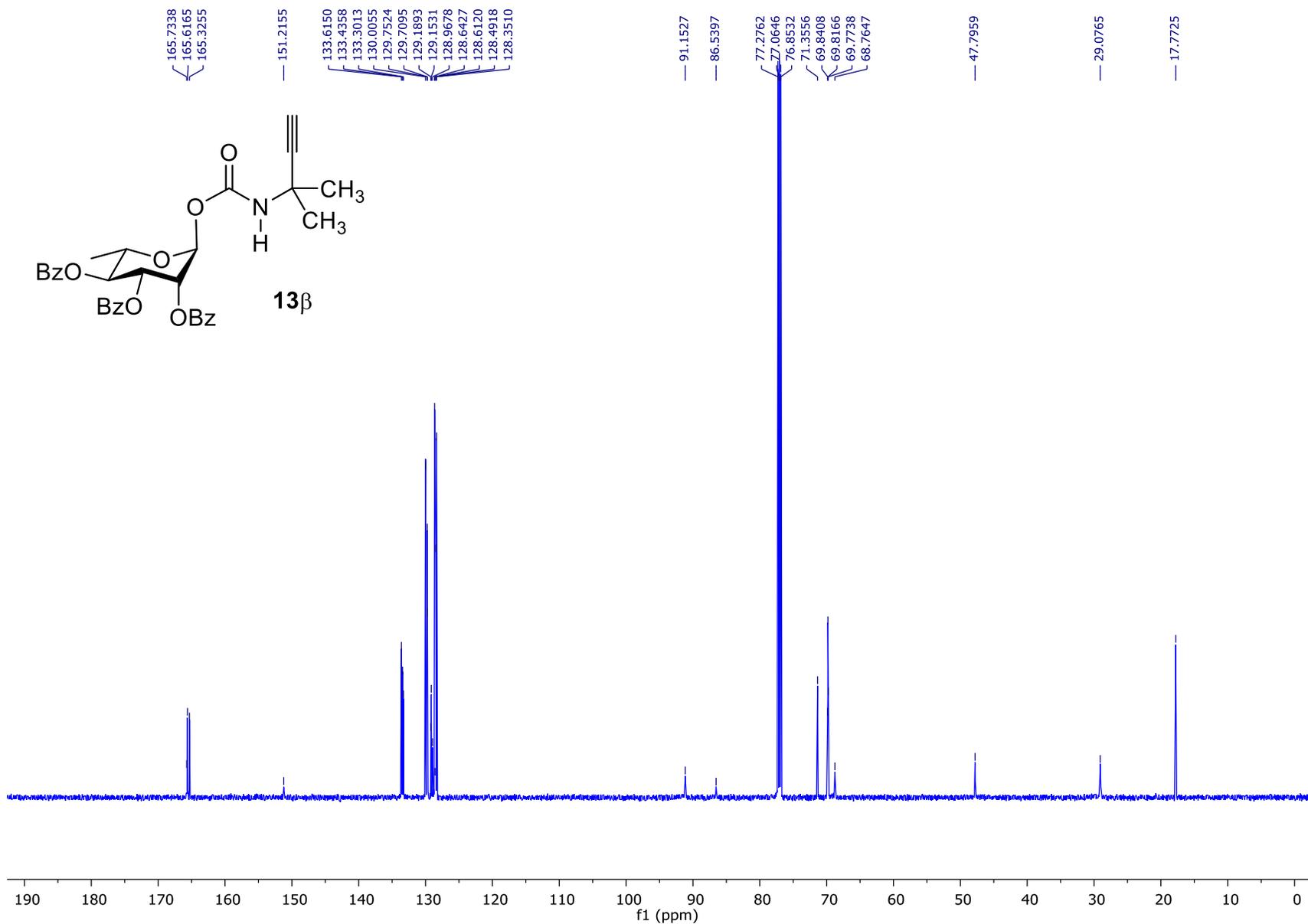
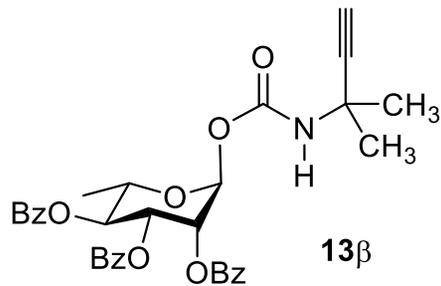
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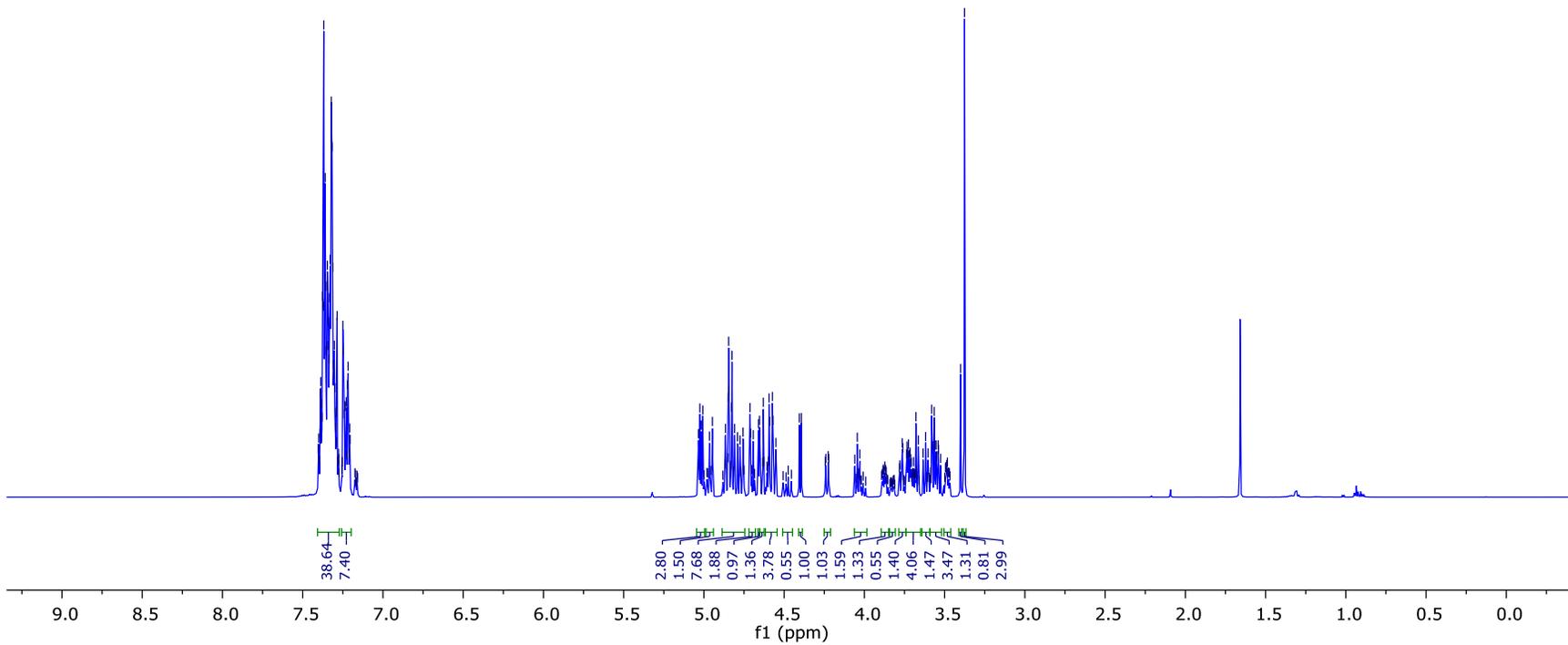
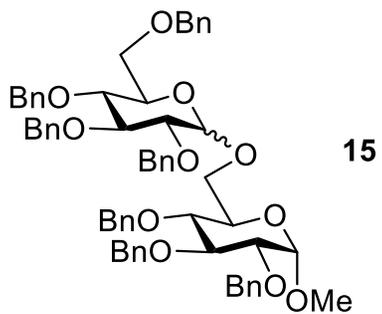
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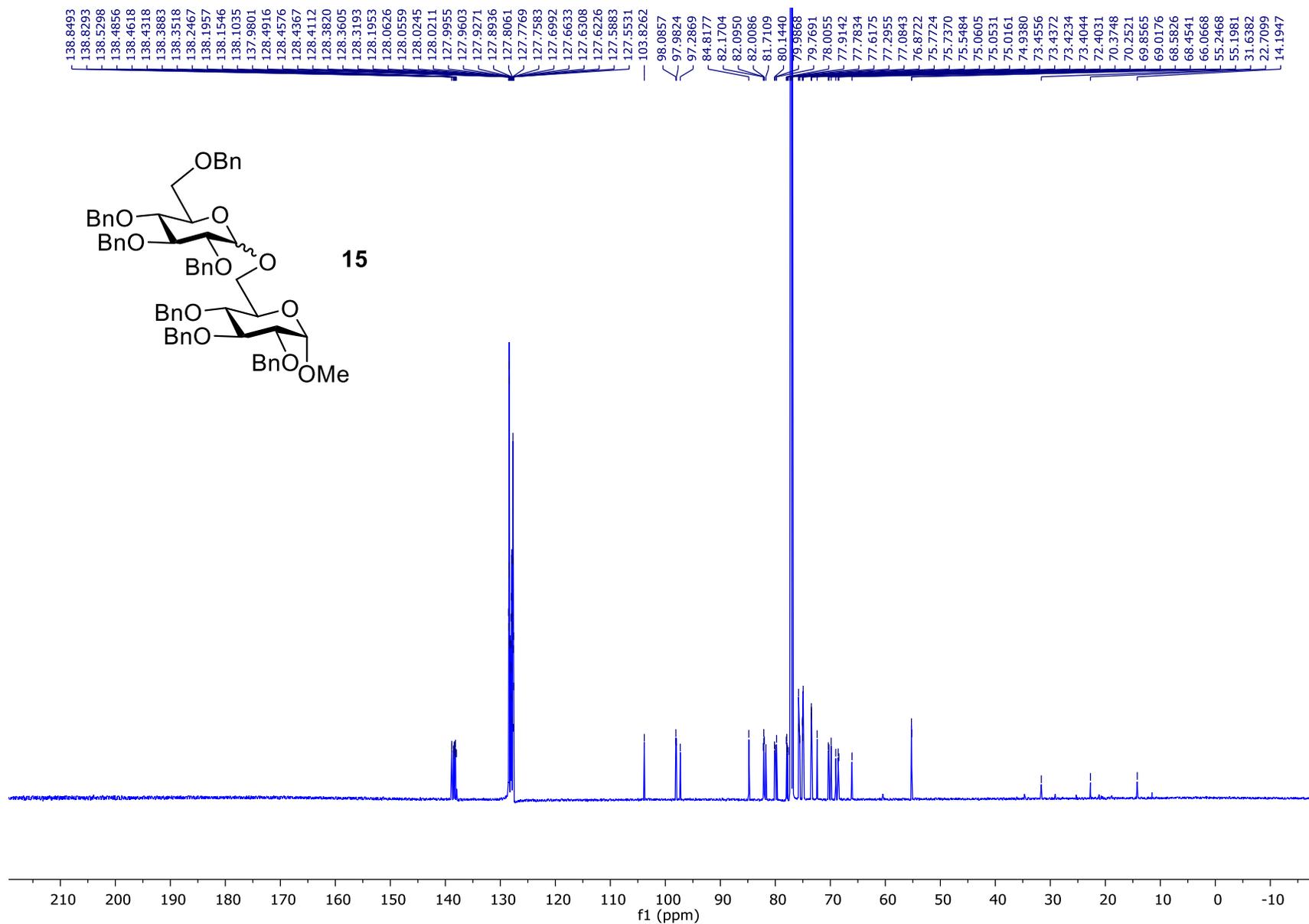


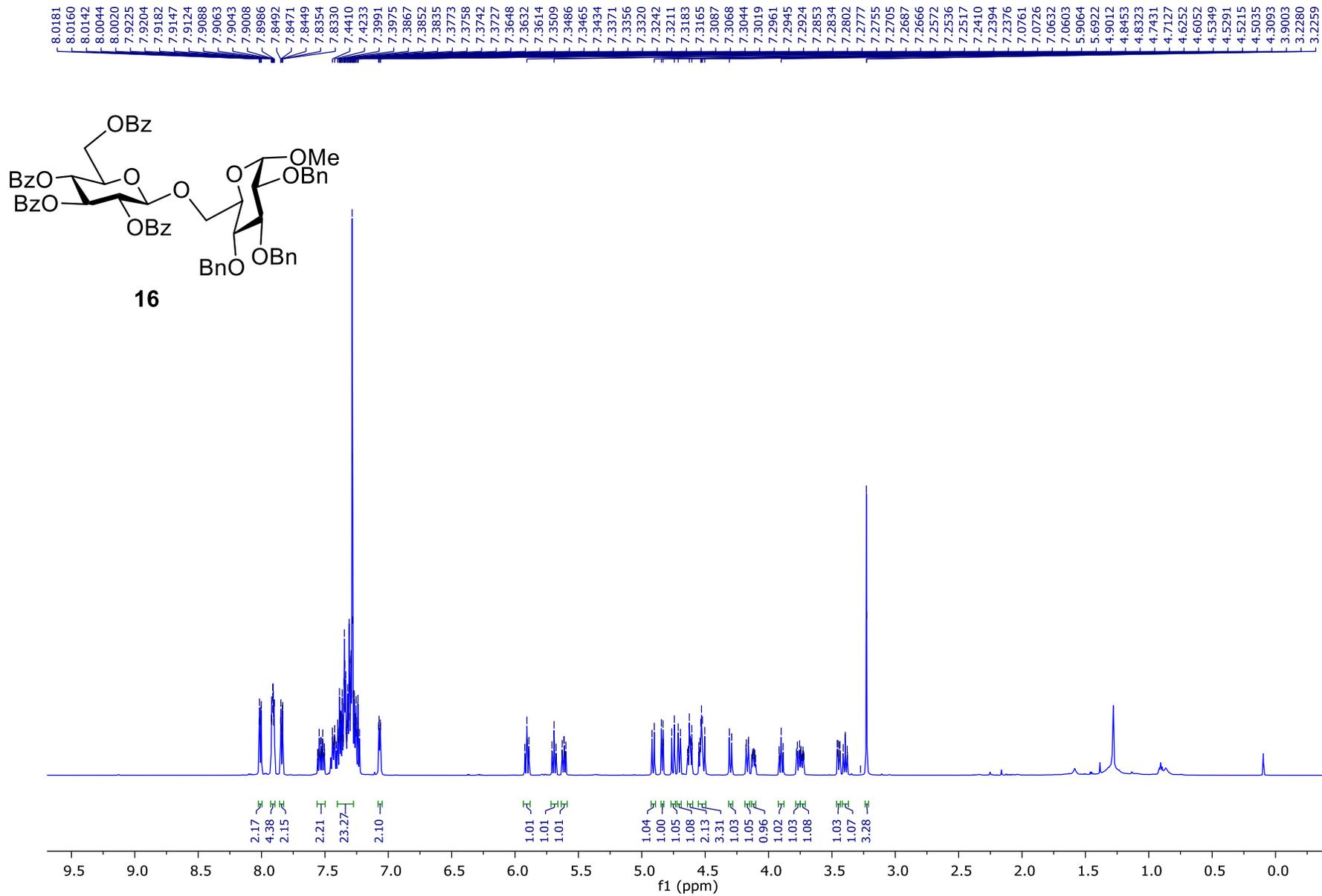


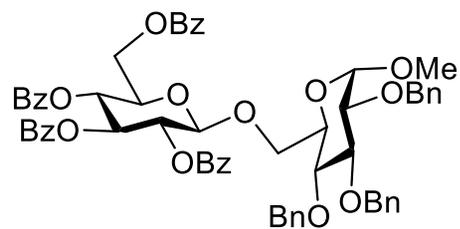


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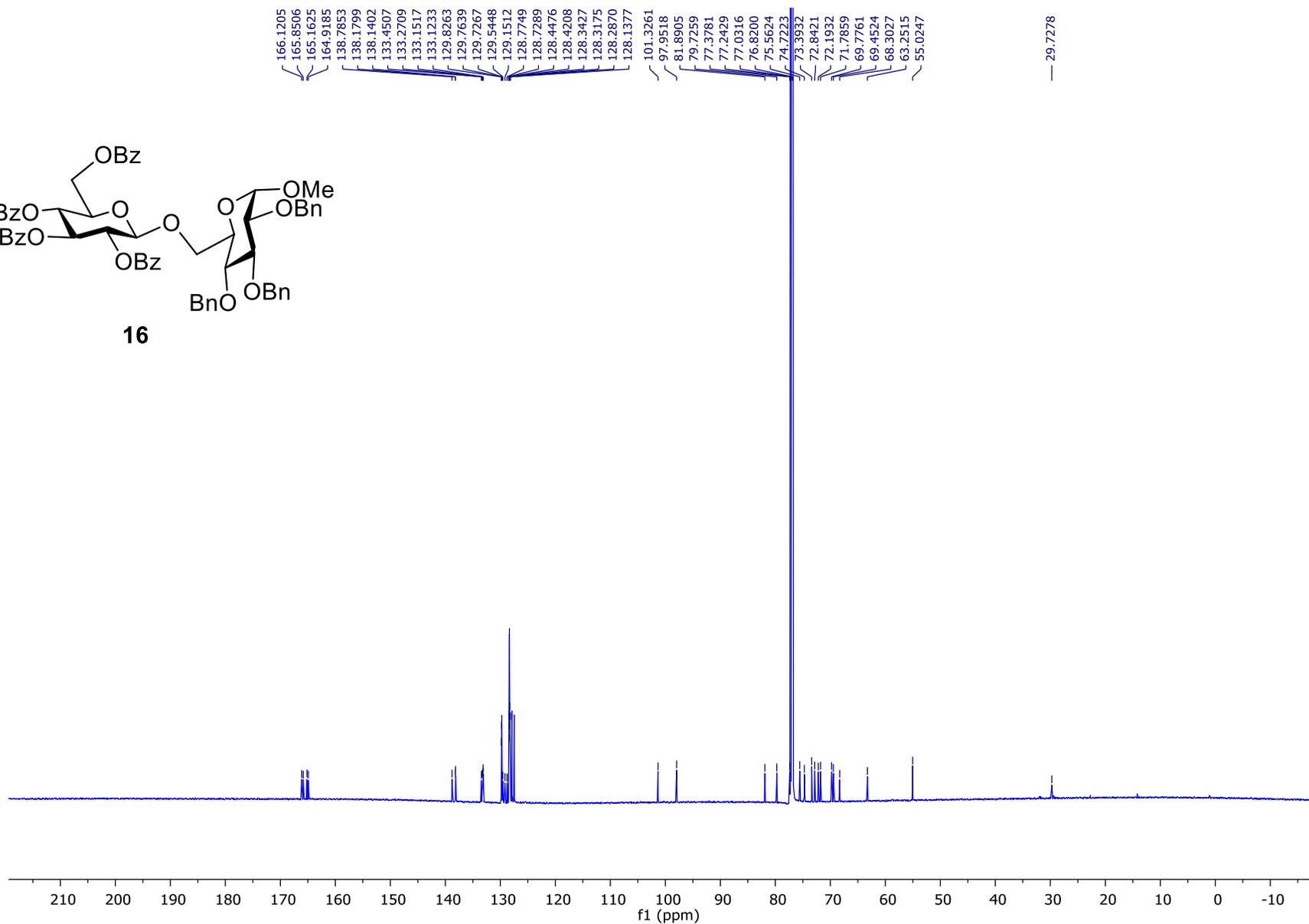


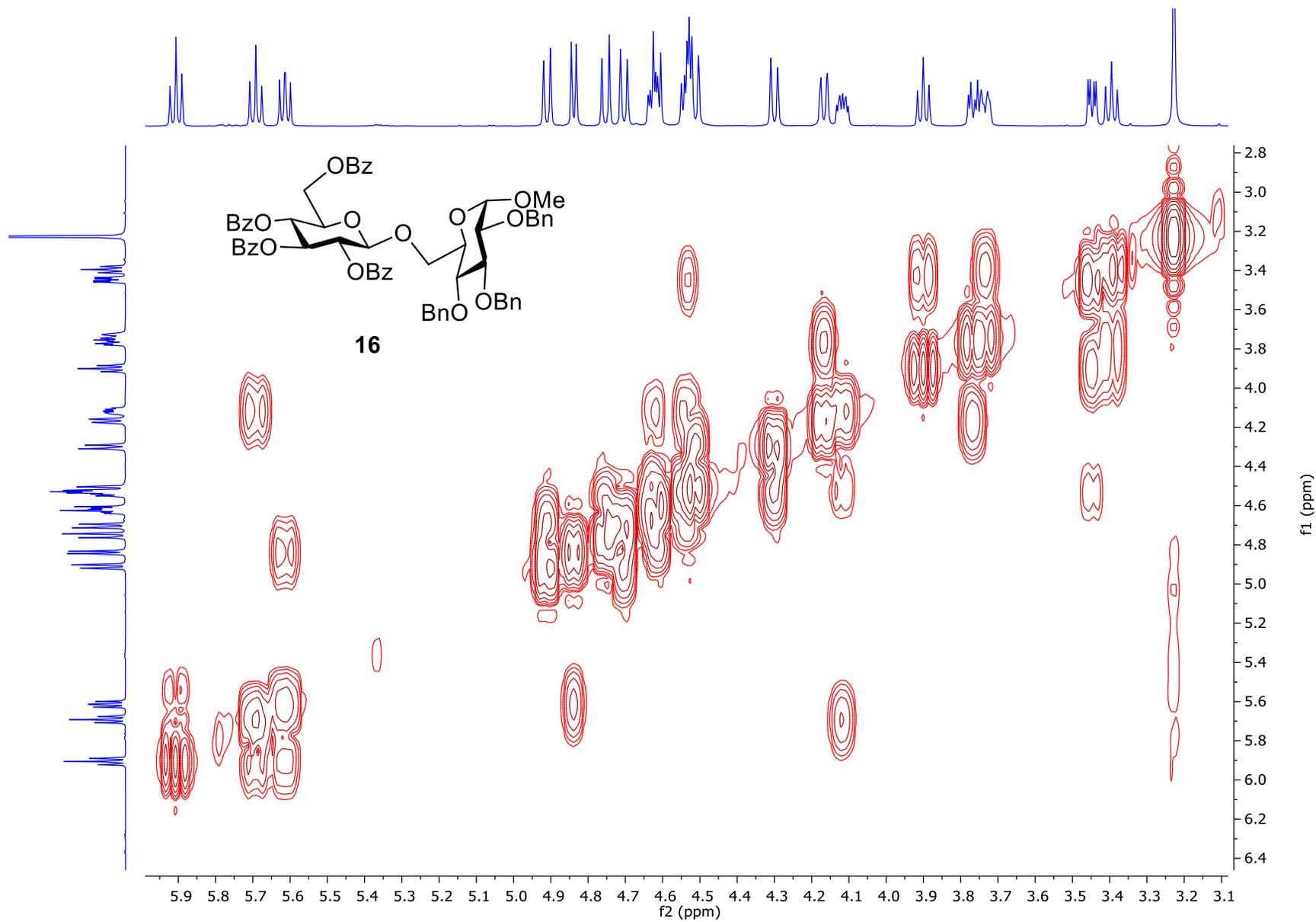


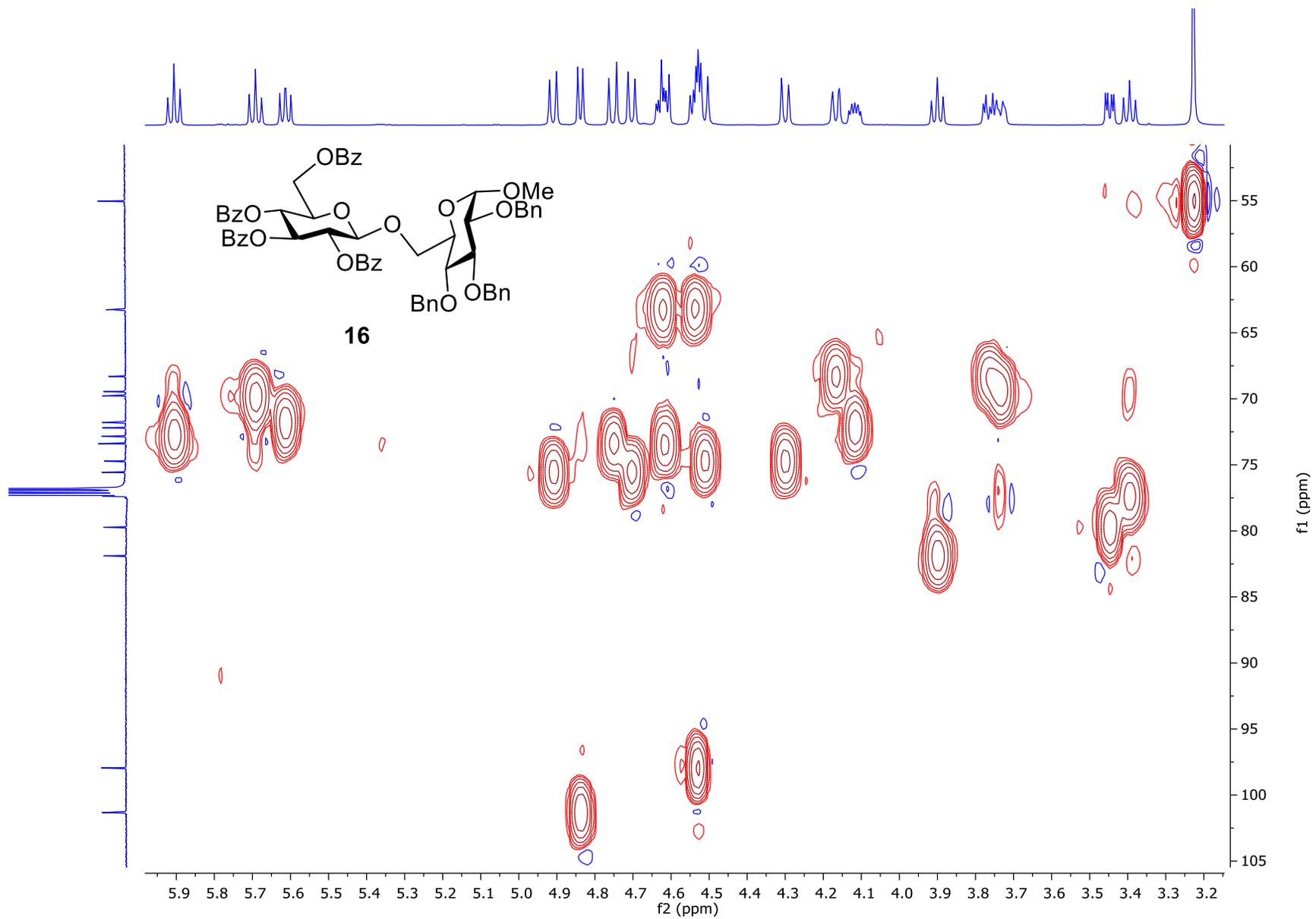


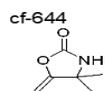


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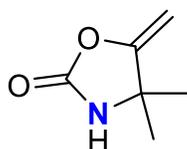
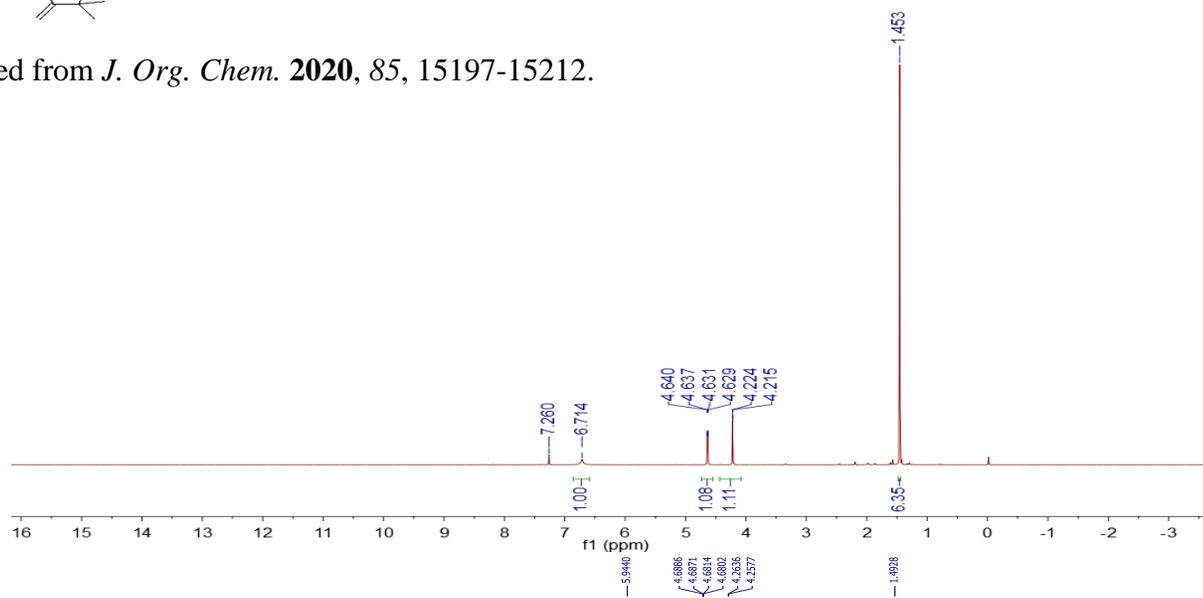




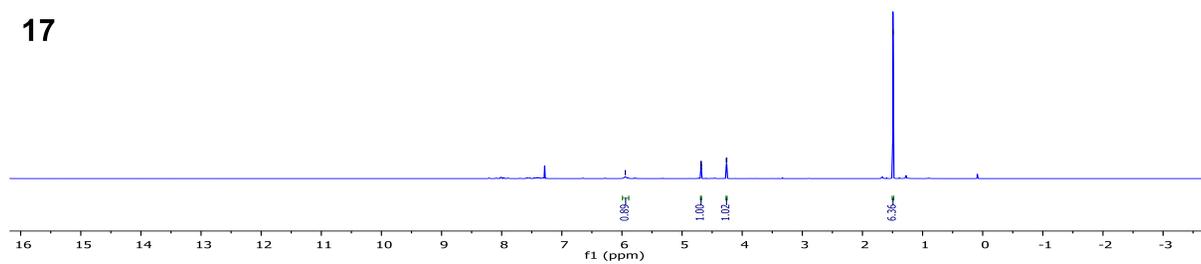


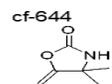
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

Reported from *J. Org. Chem.* **2020**, *85*, 15197-15212.



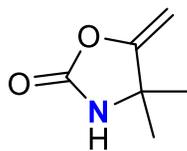
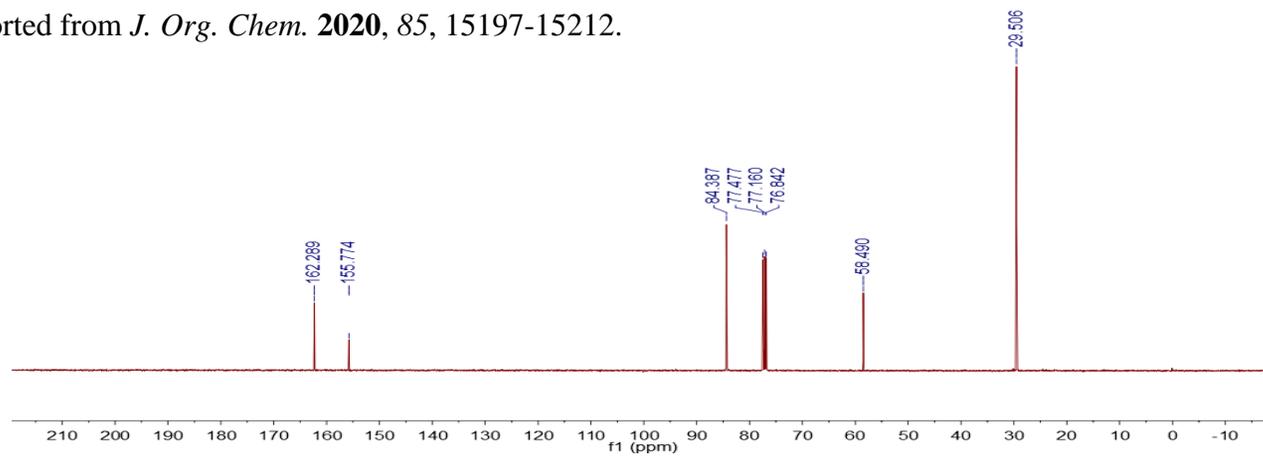
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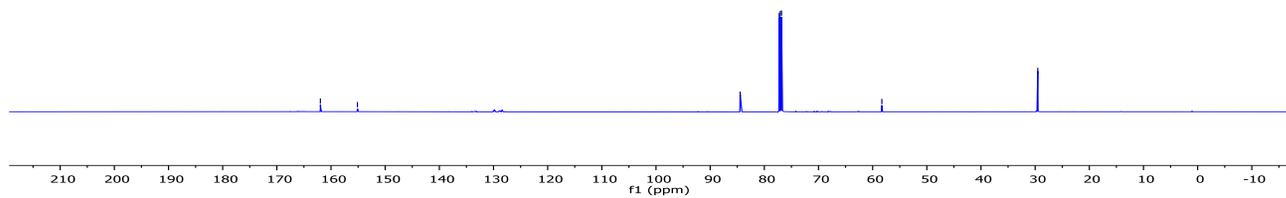


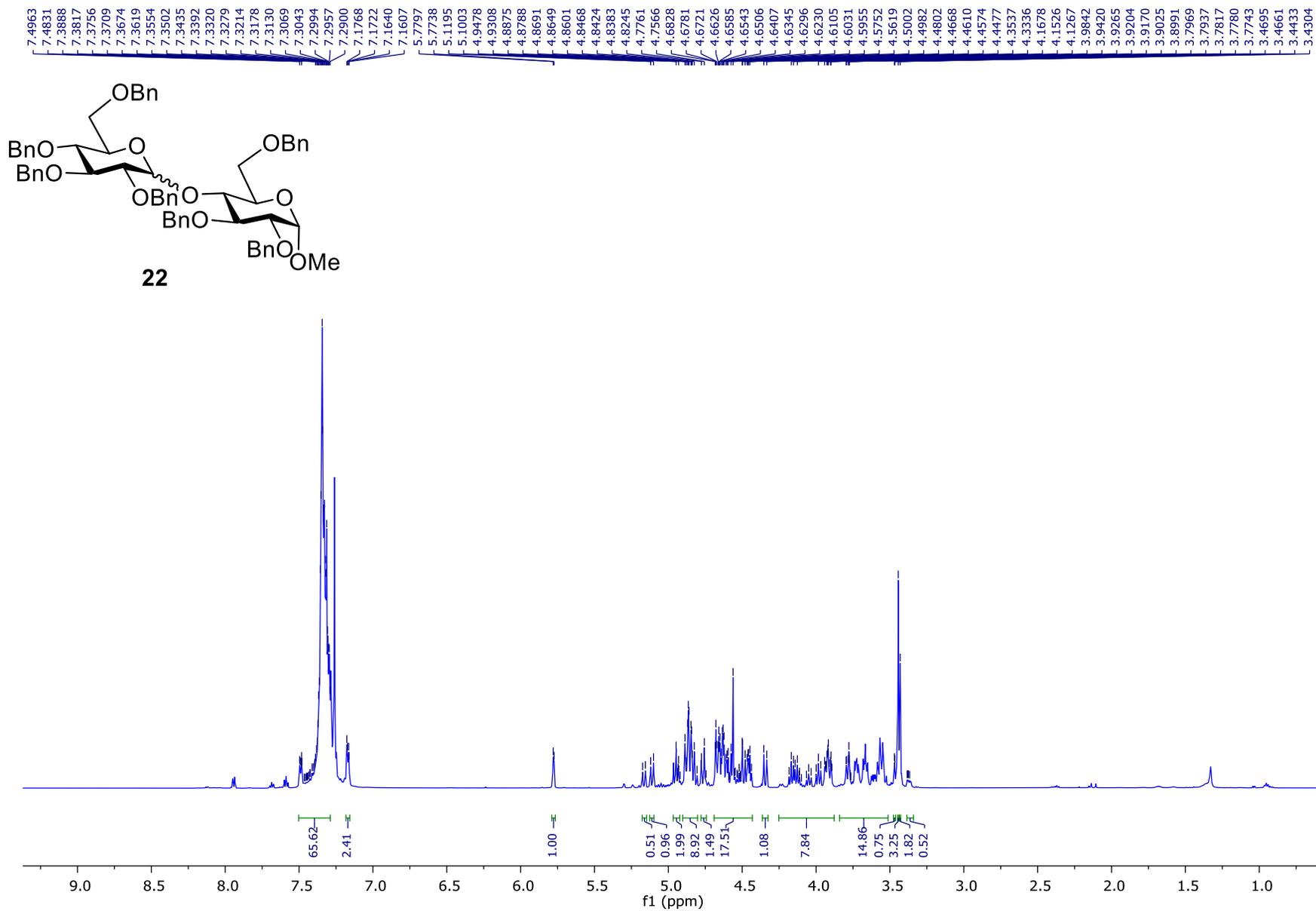
^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

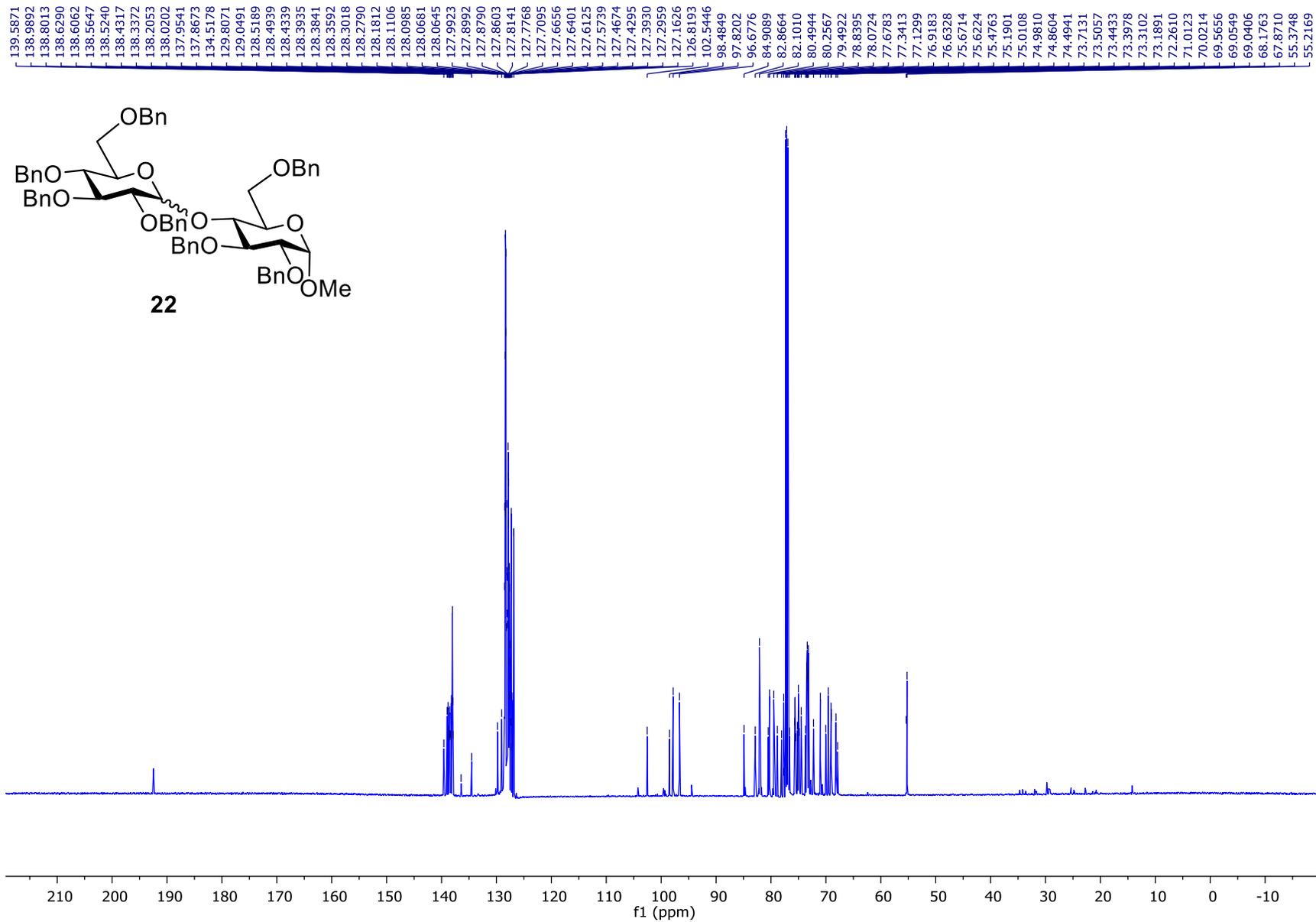
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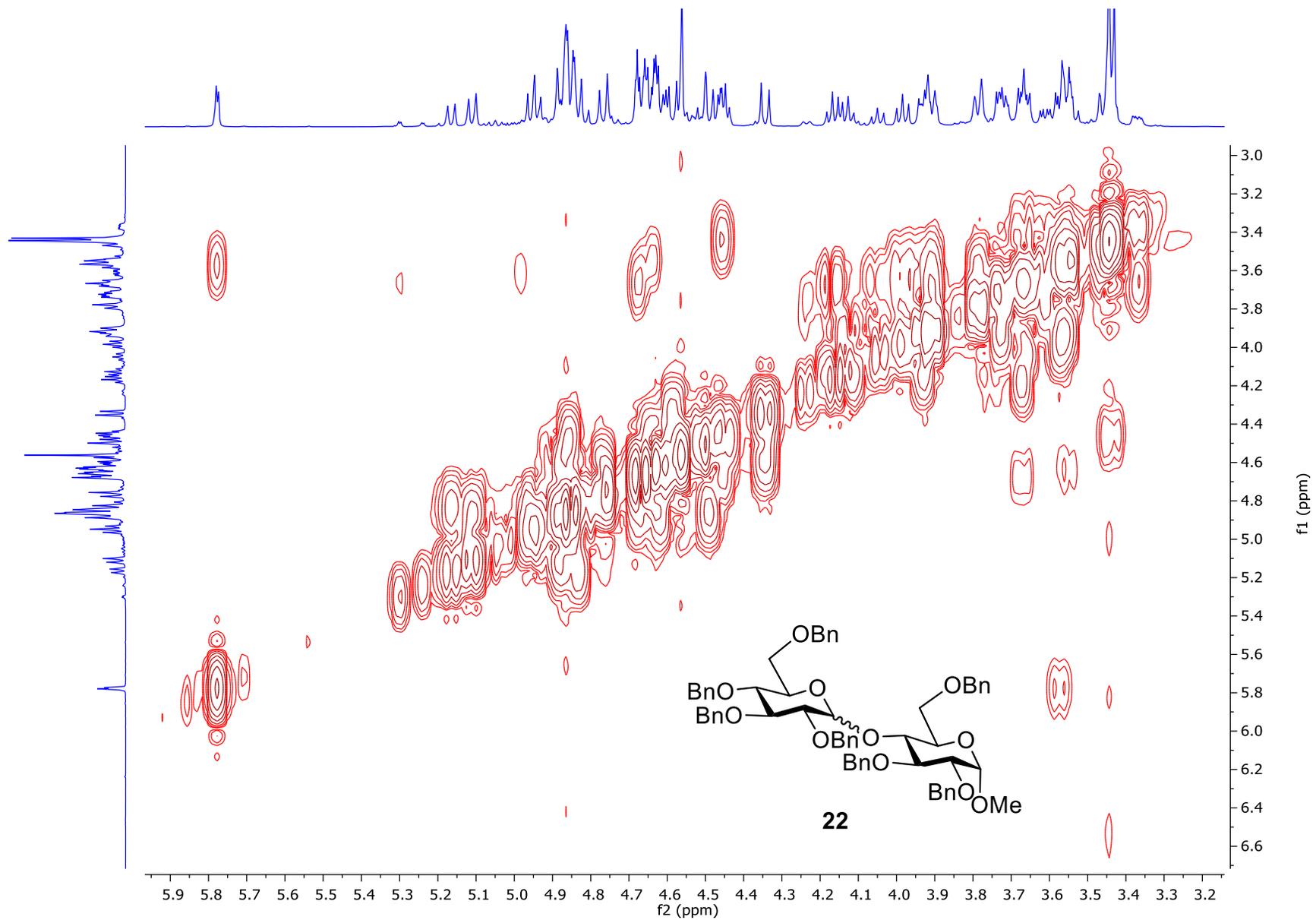


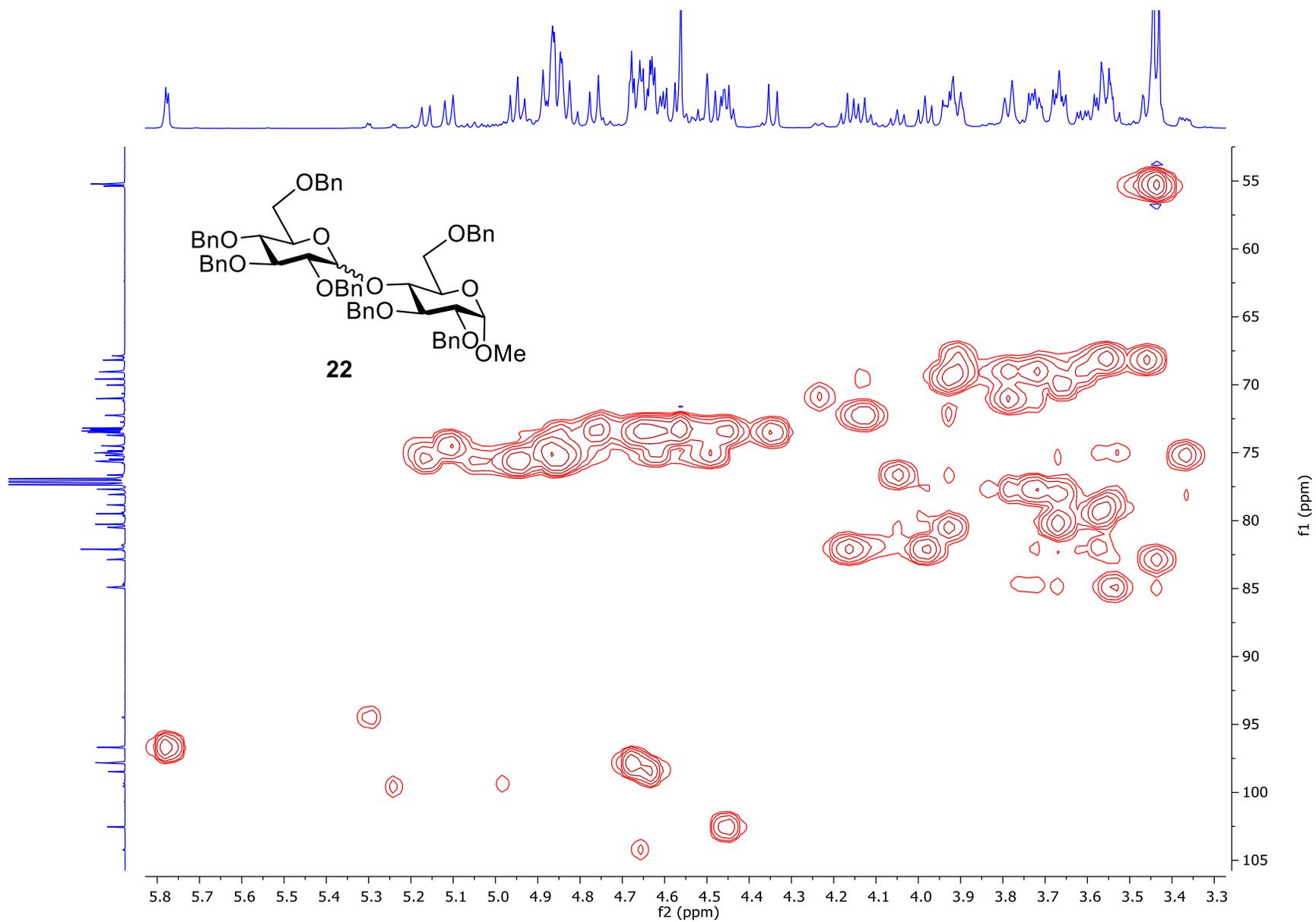
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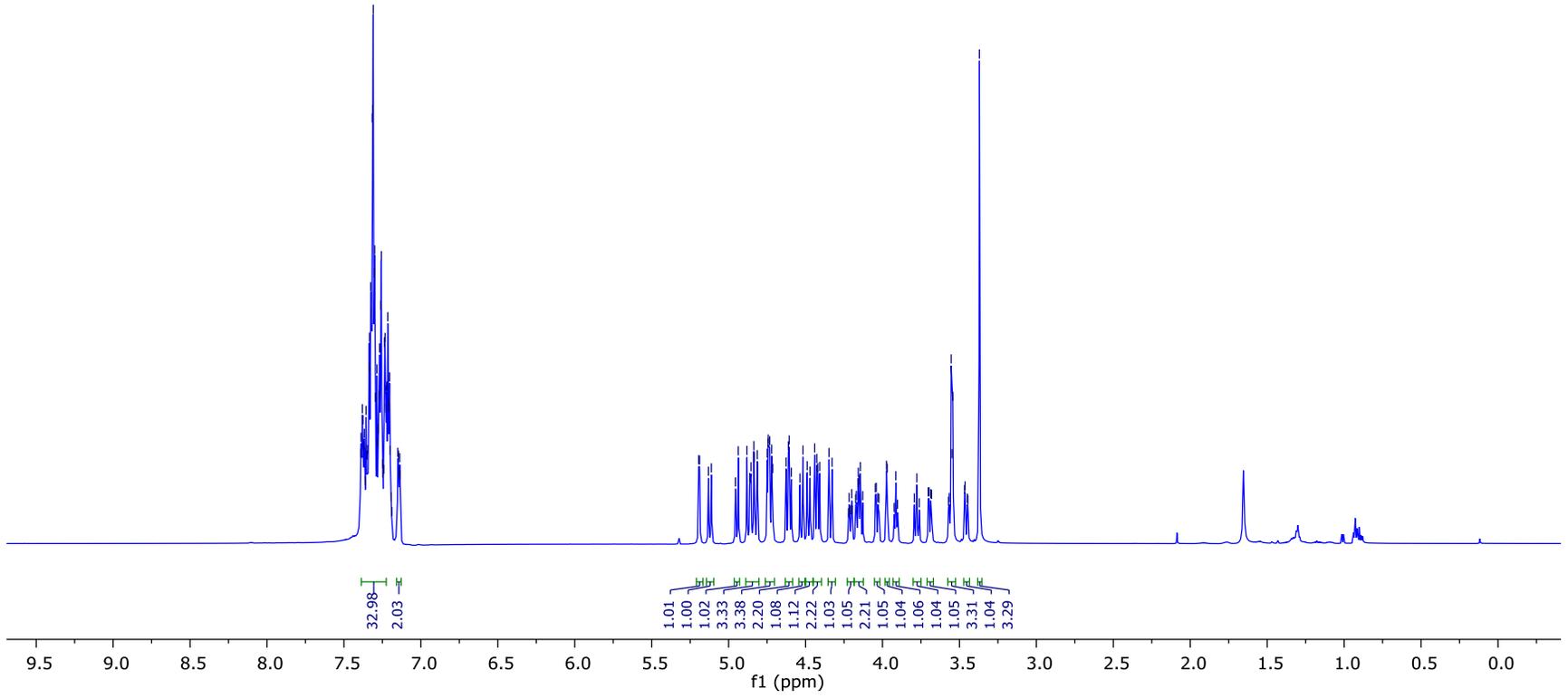
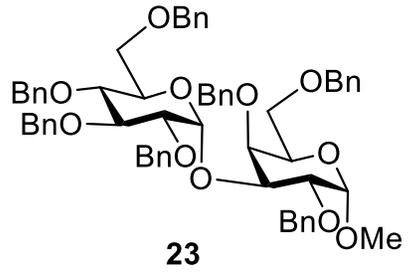


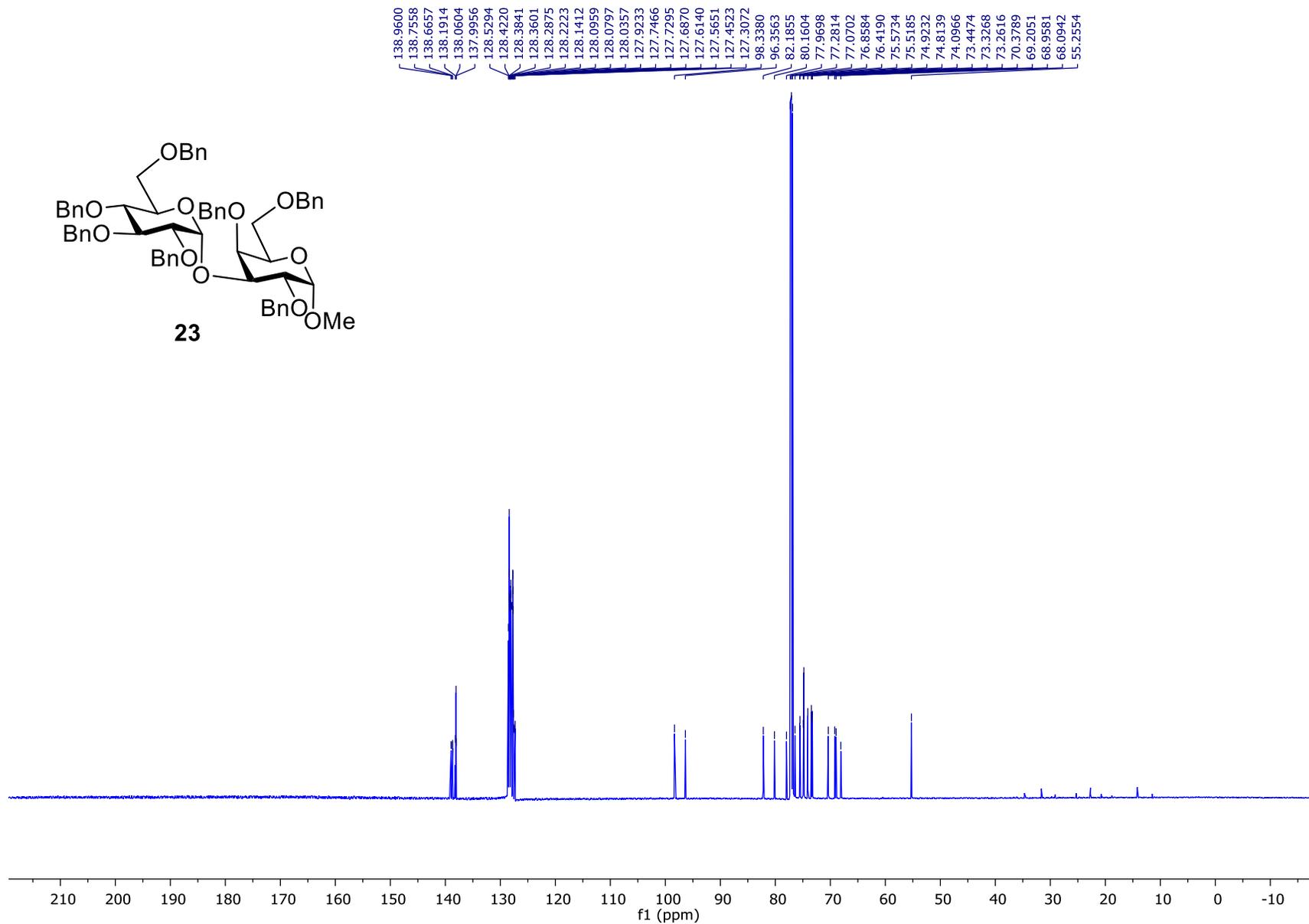
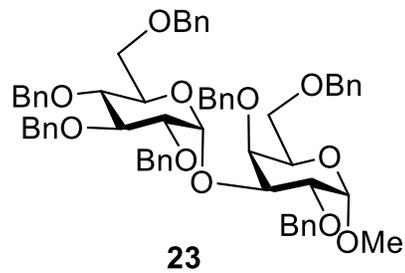


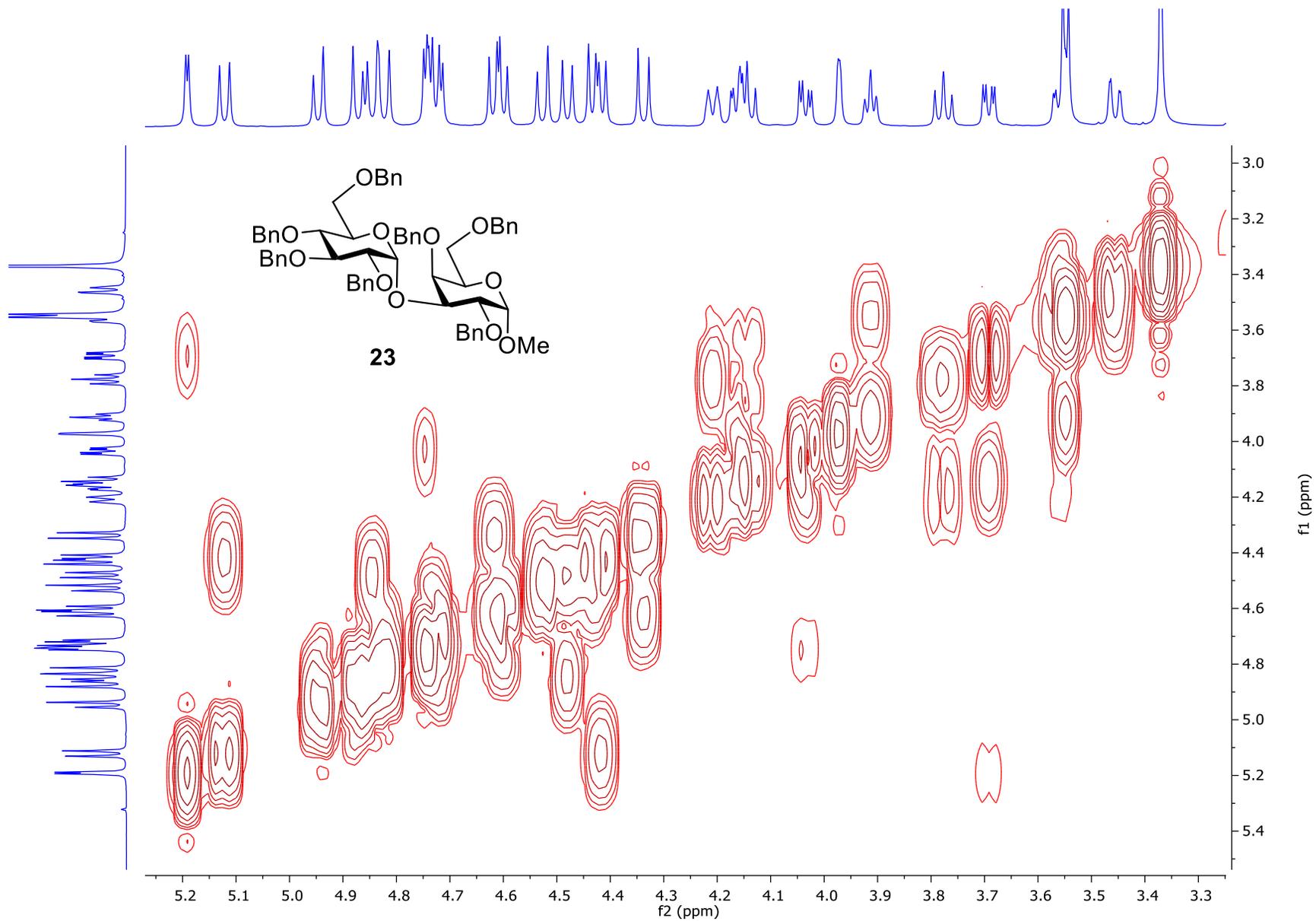


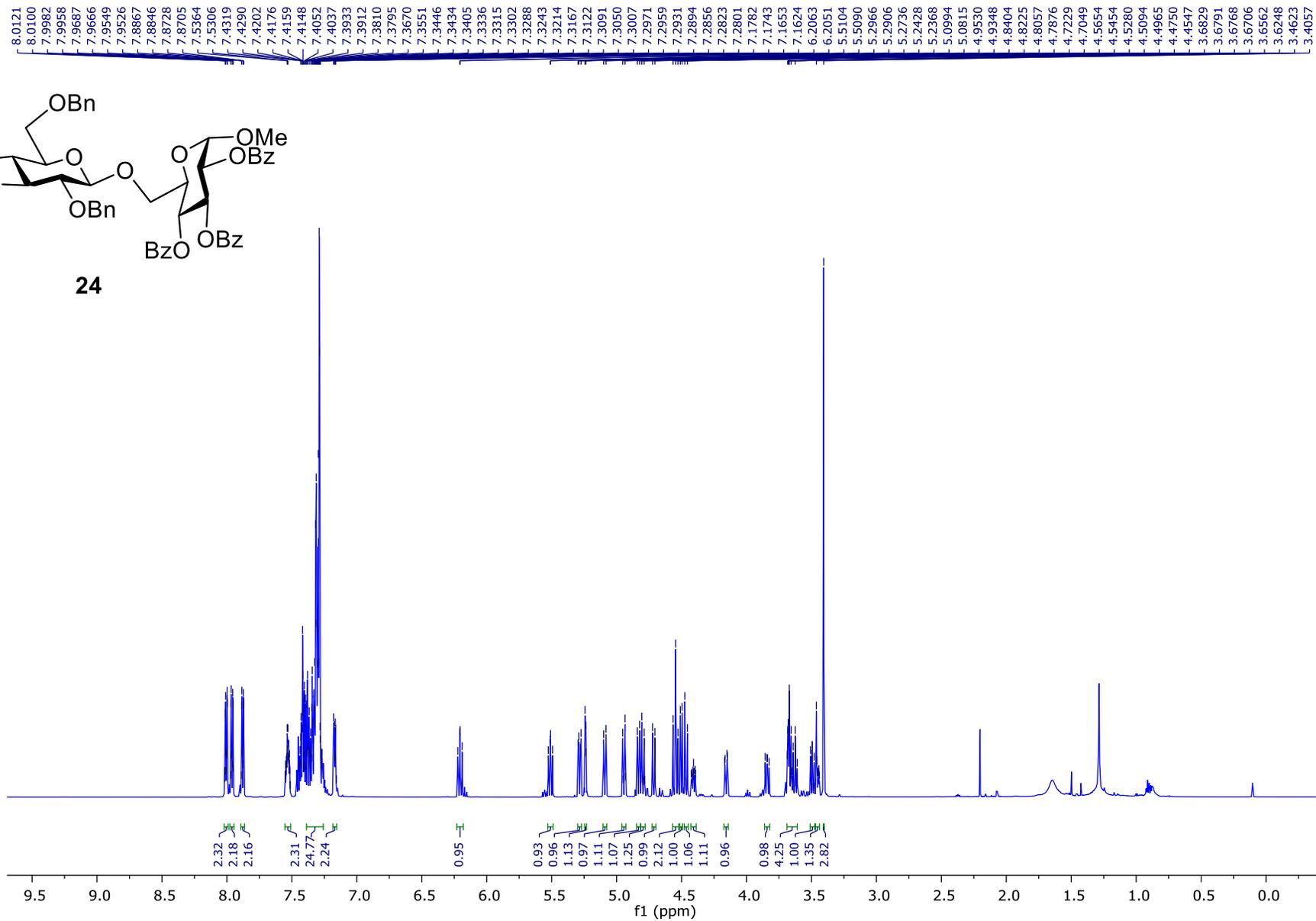
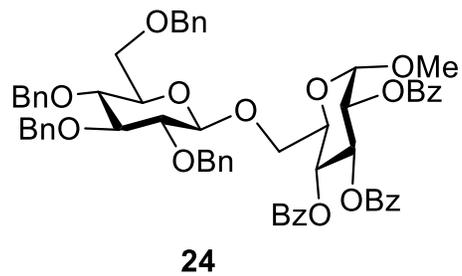


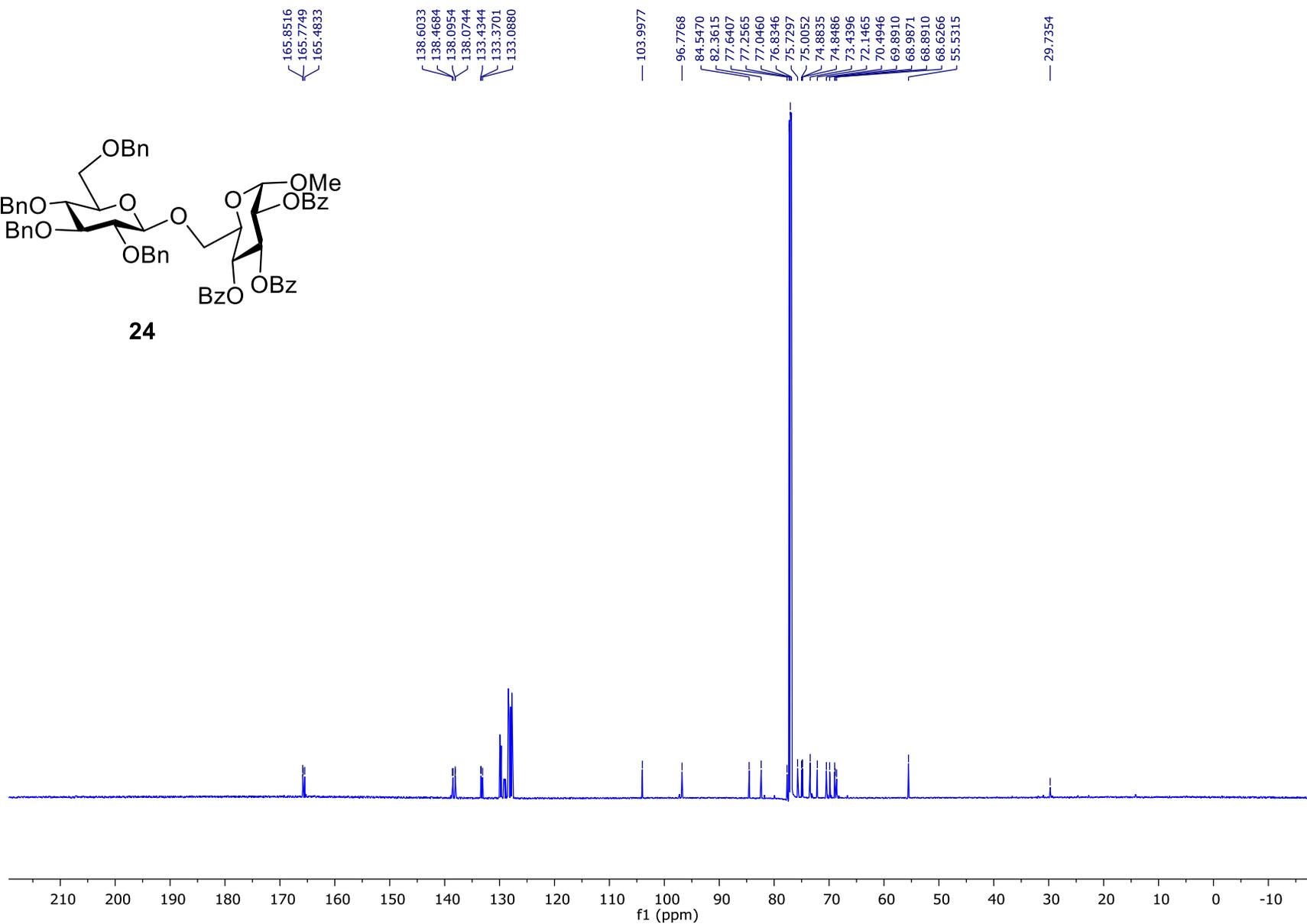
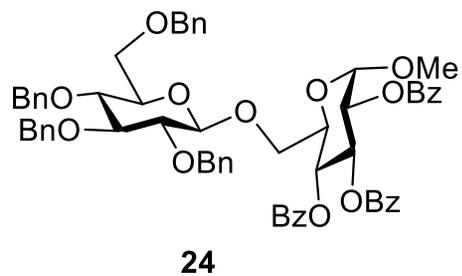
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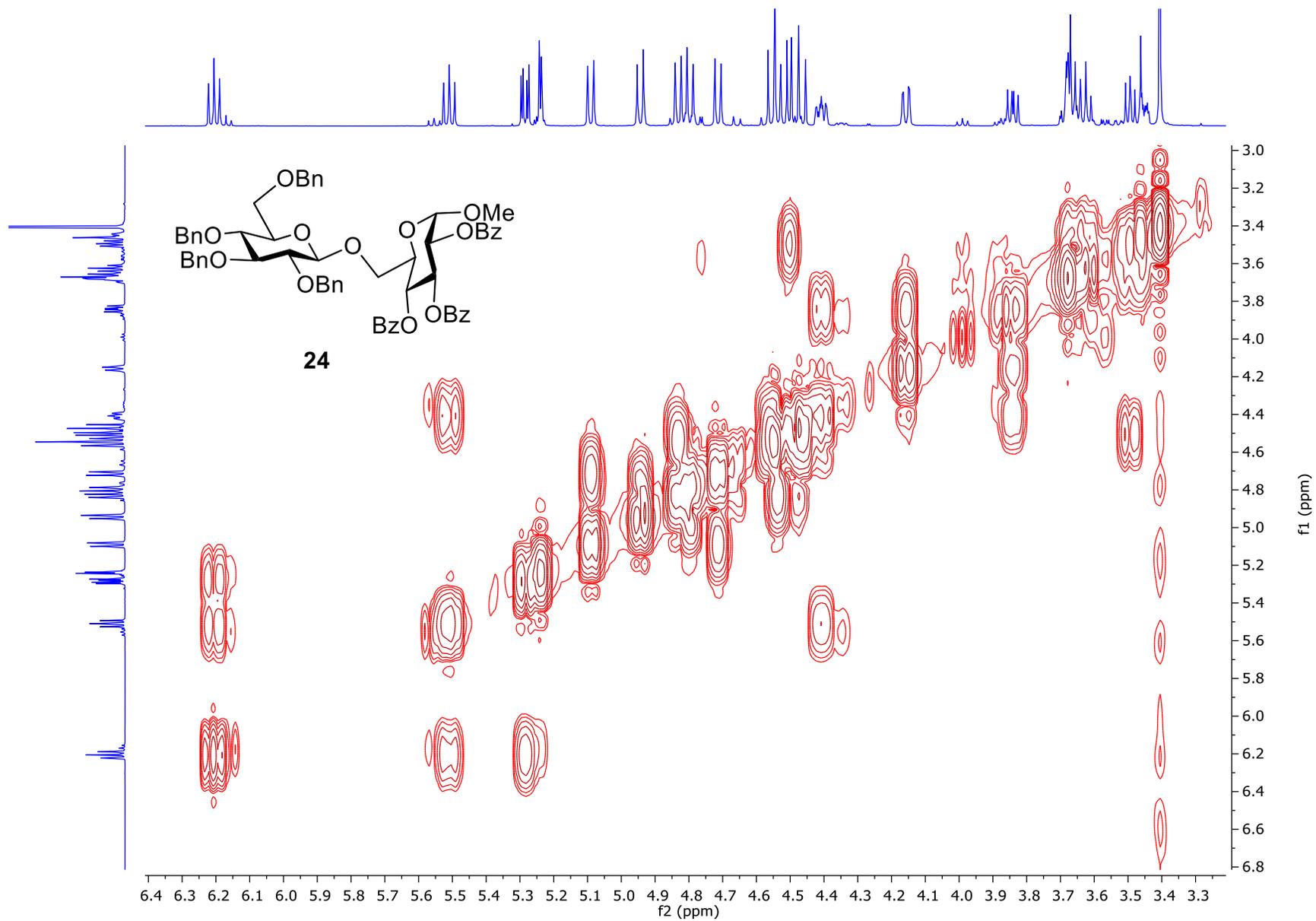


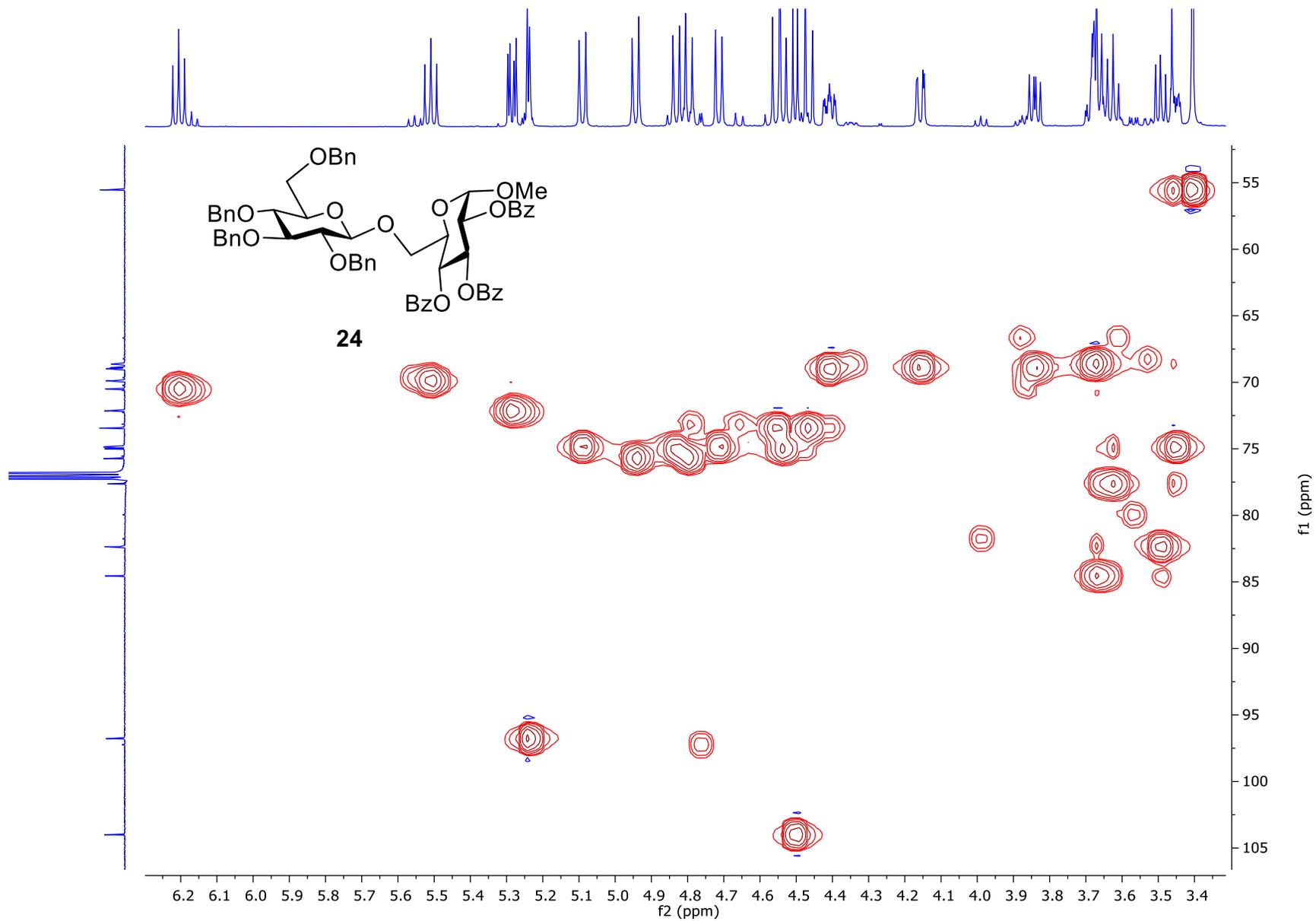


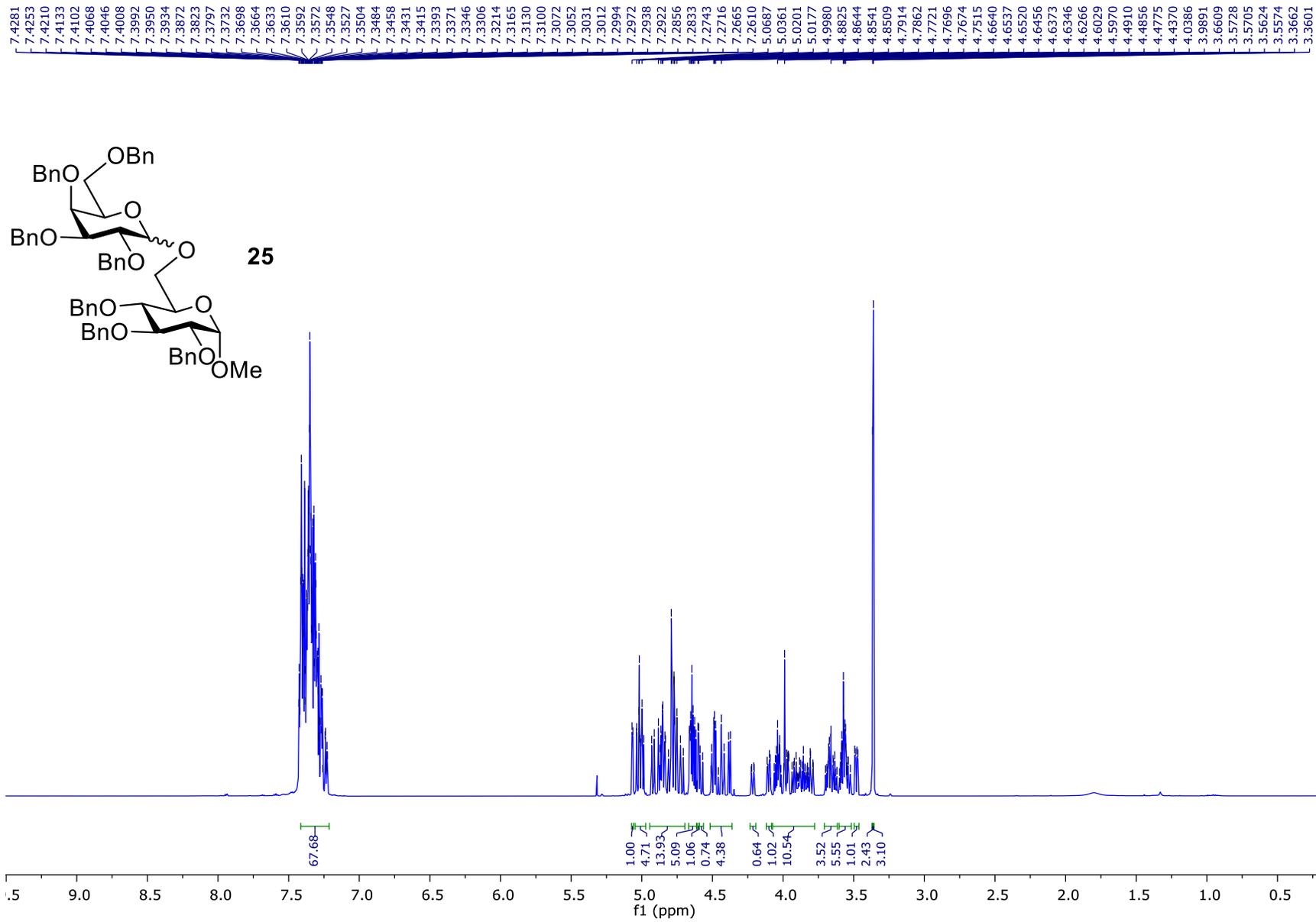


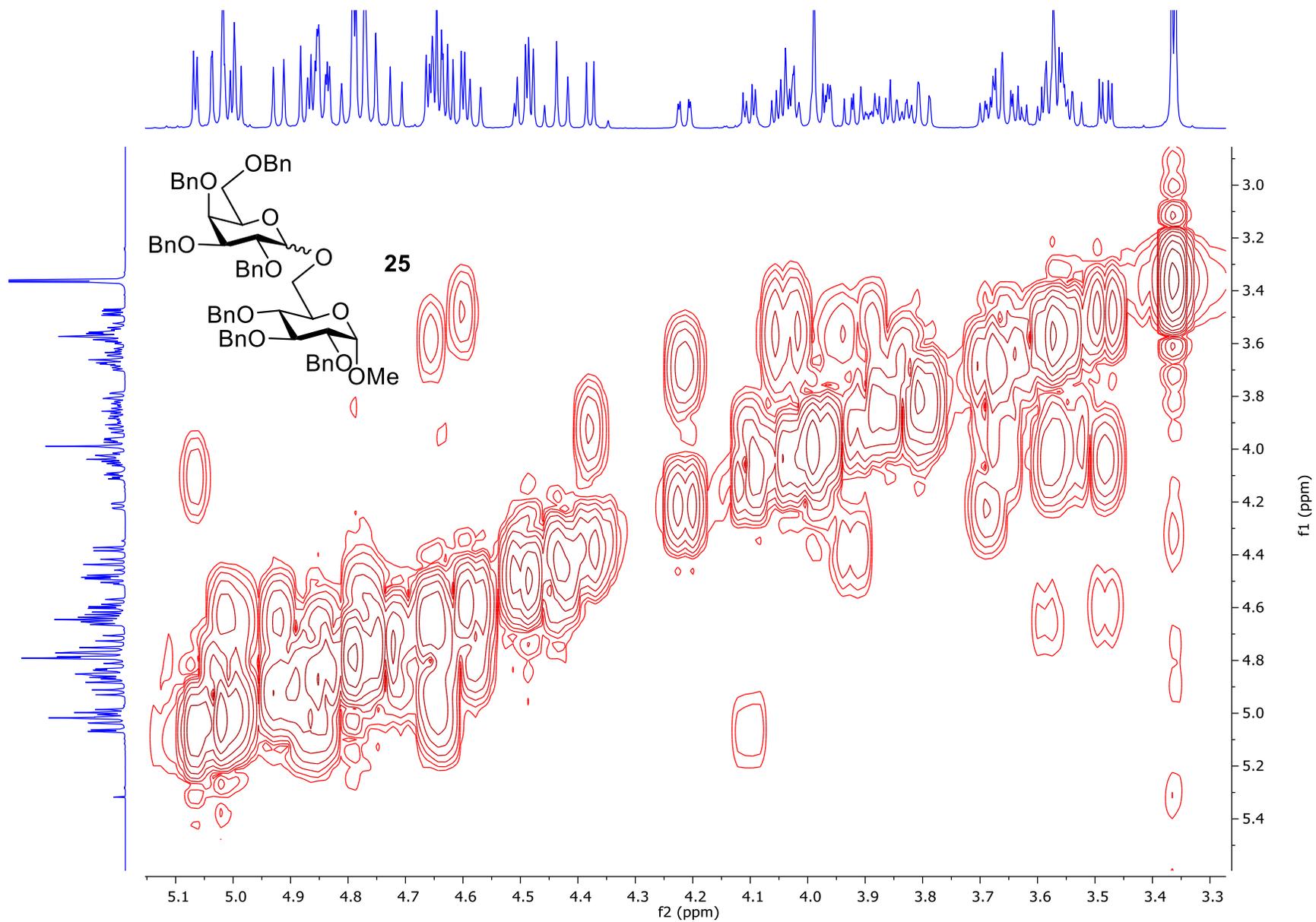


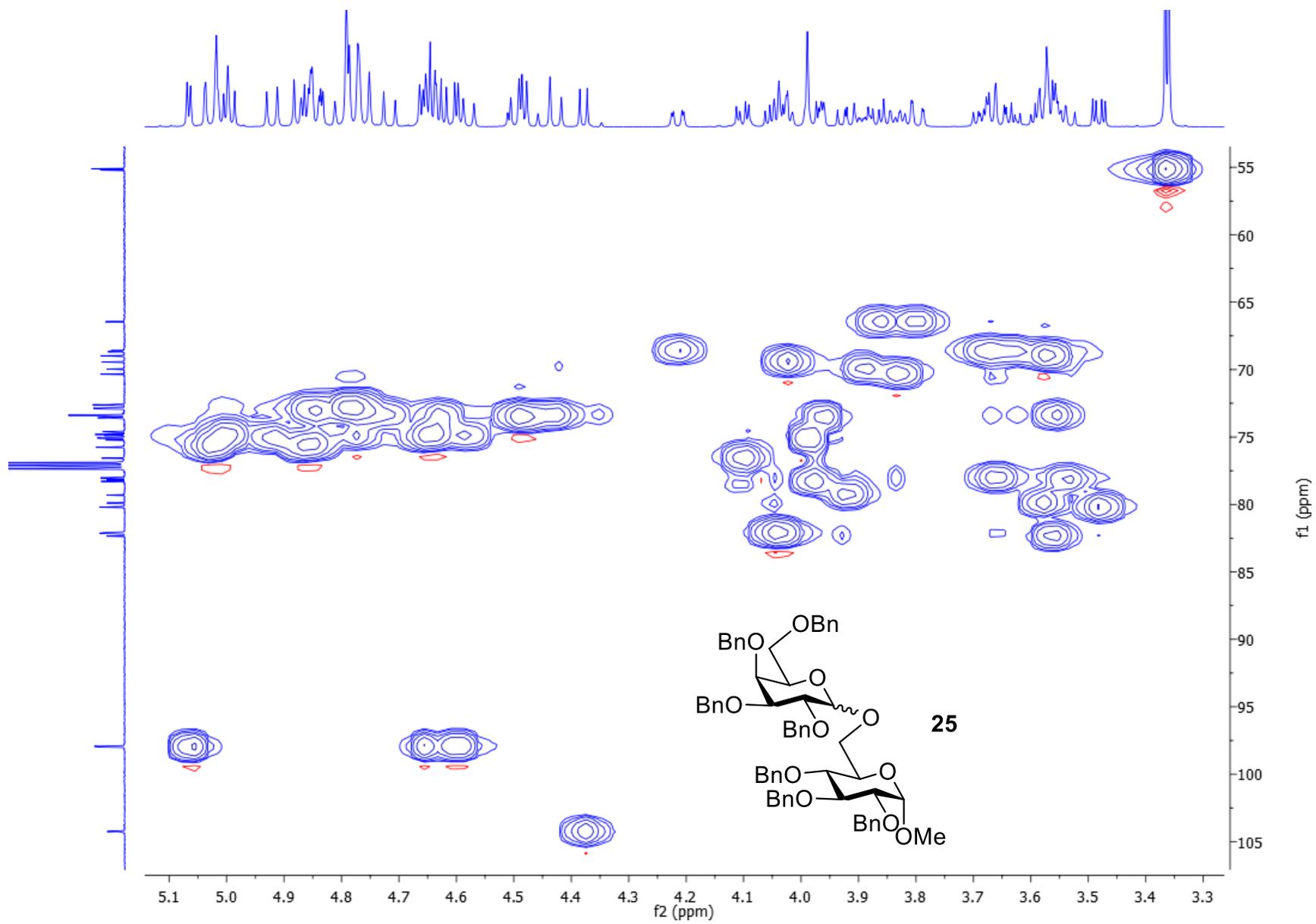


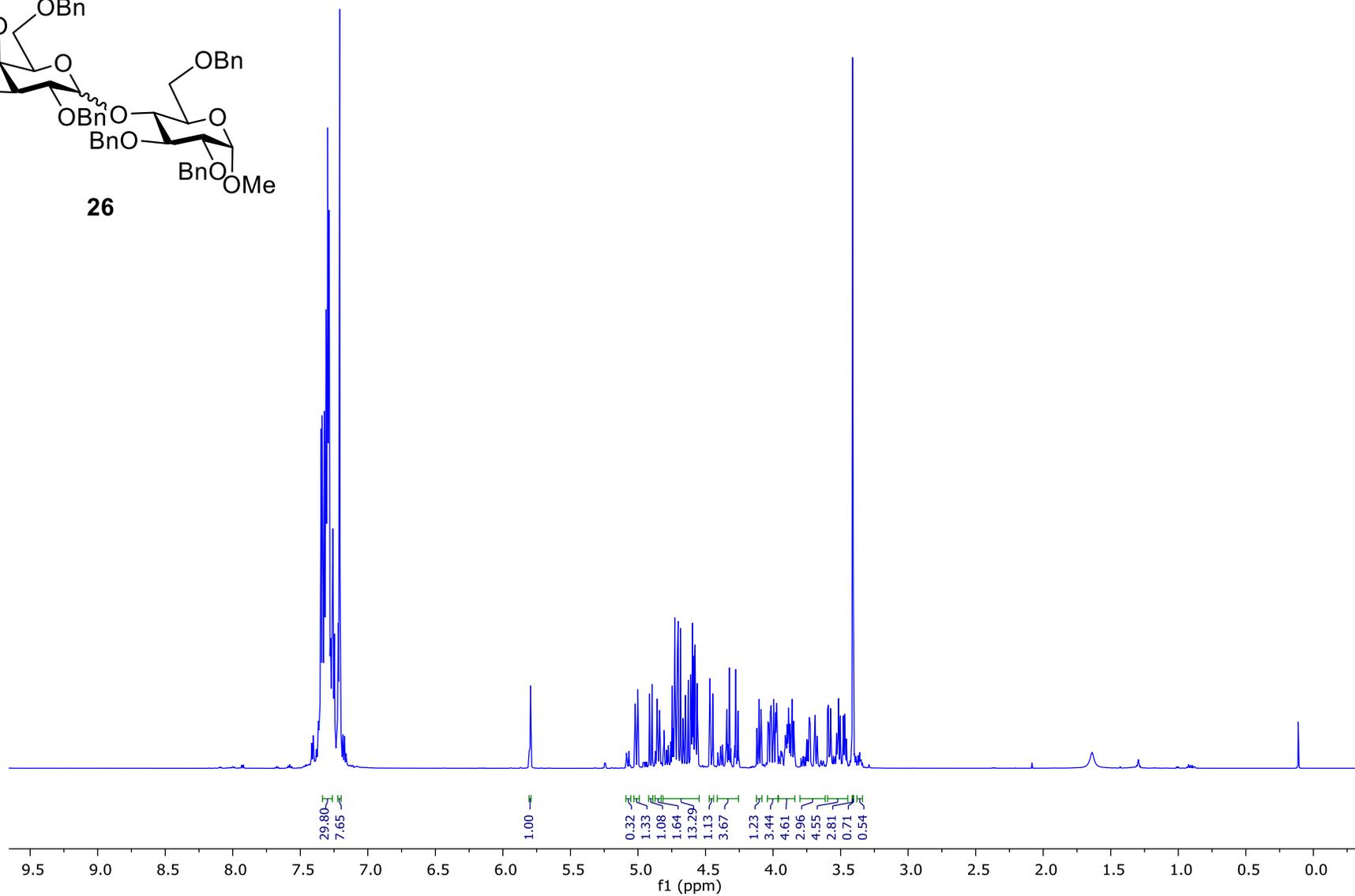
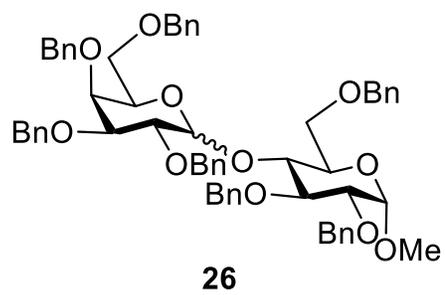


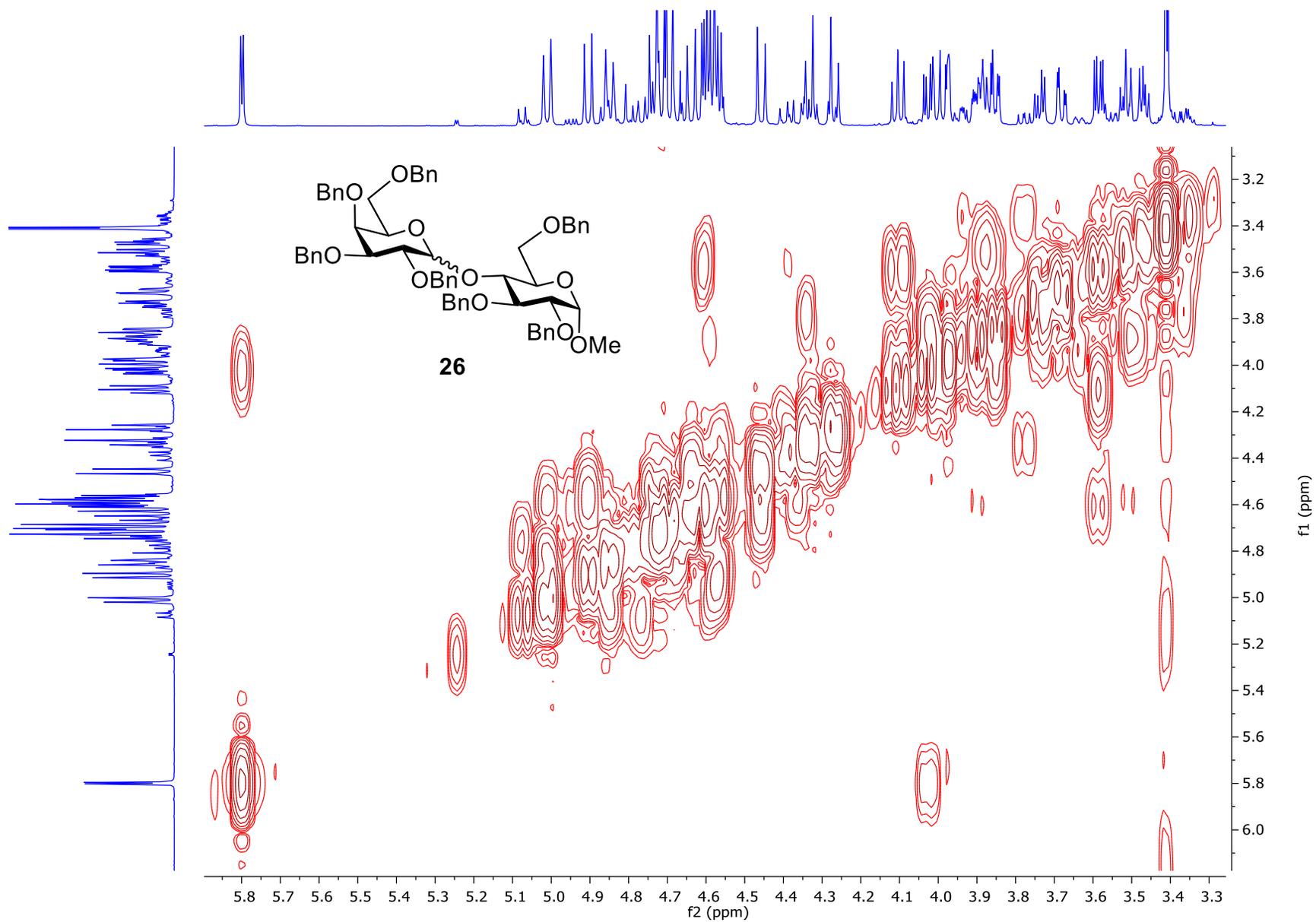


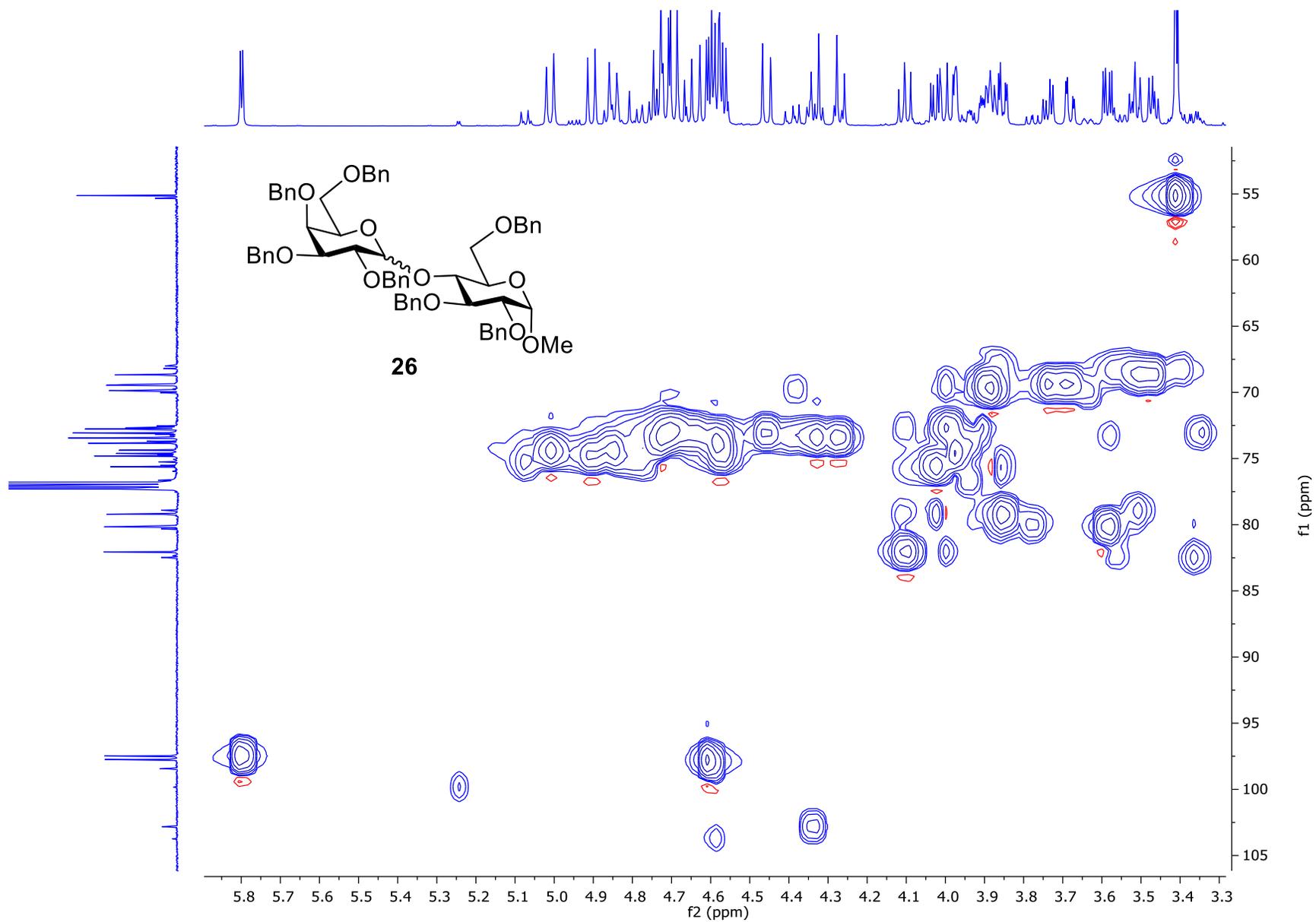


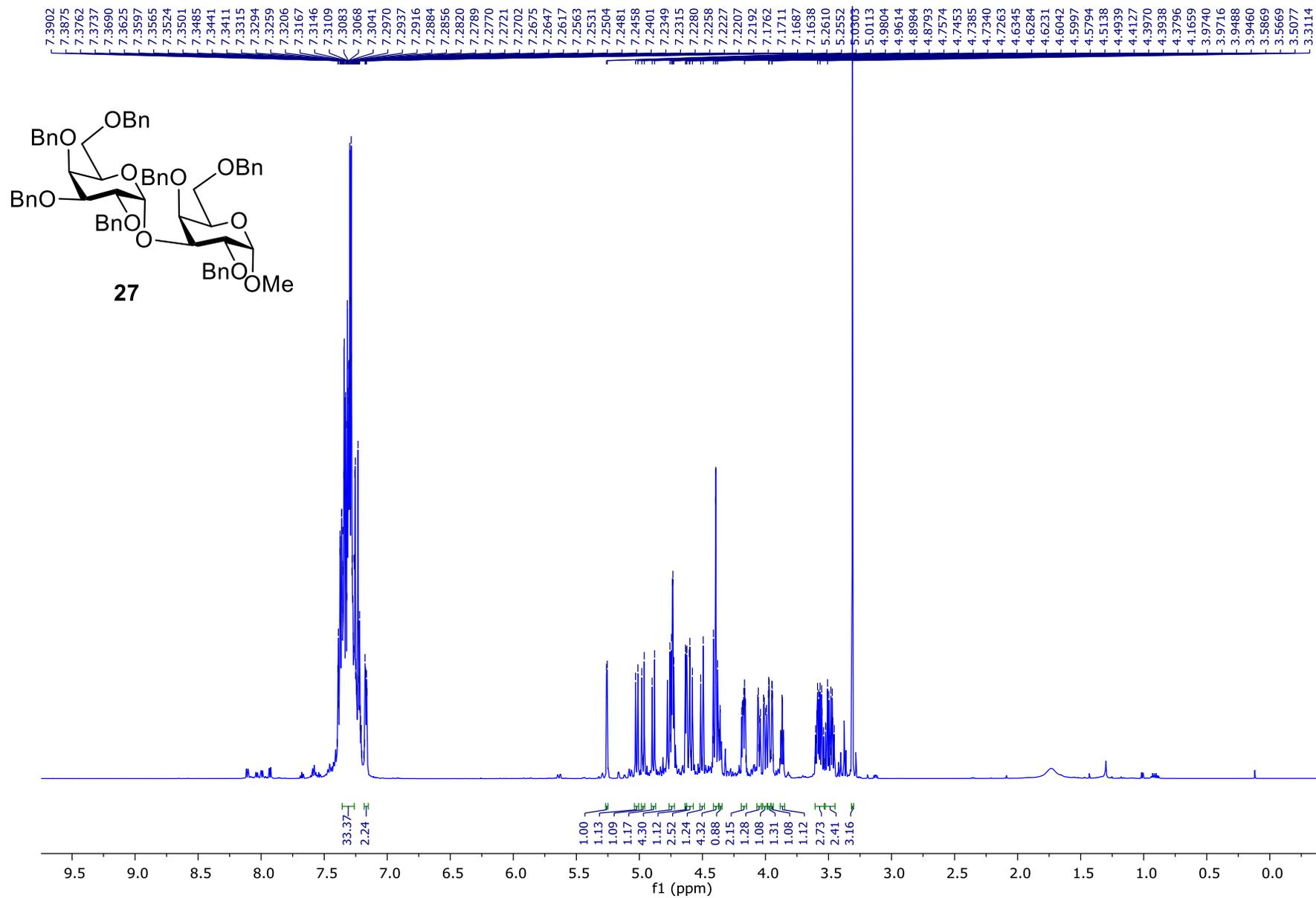


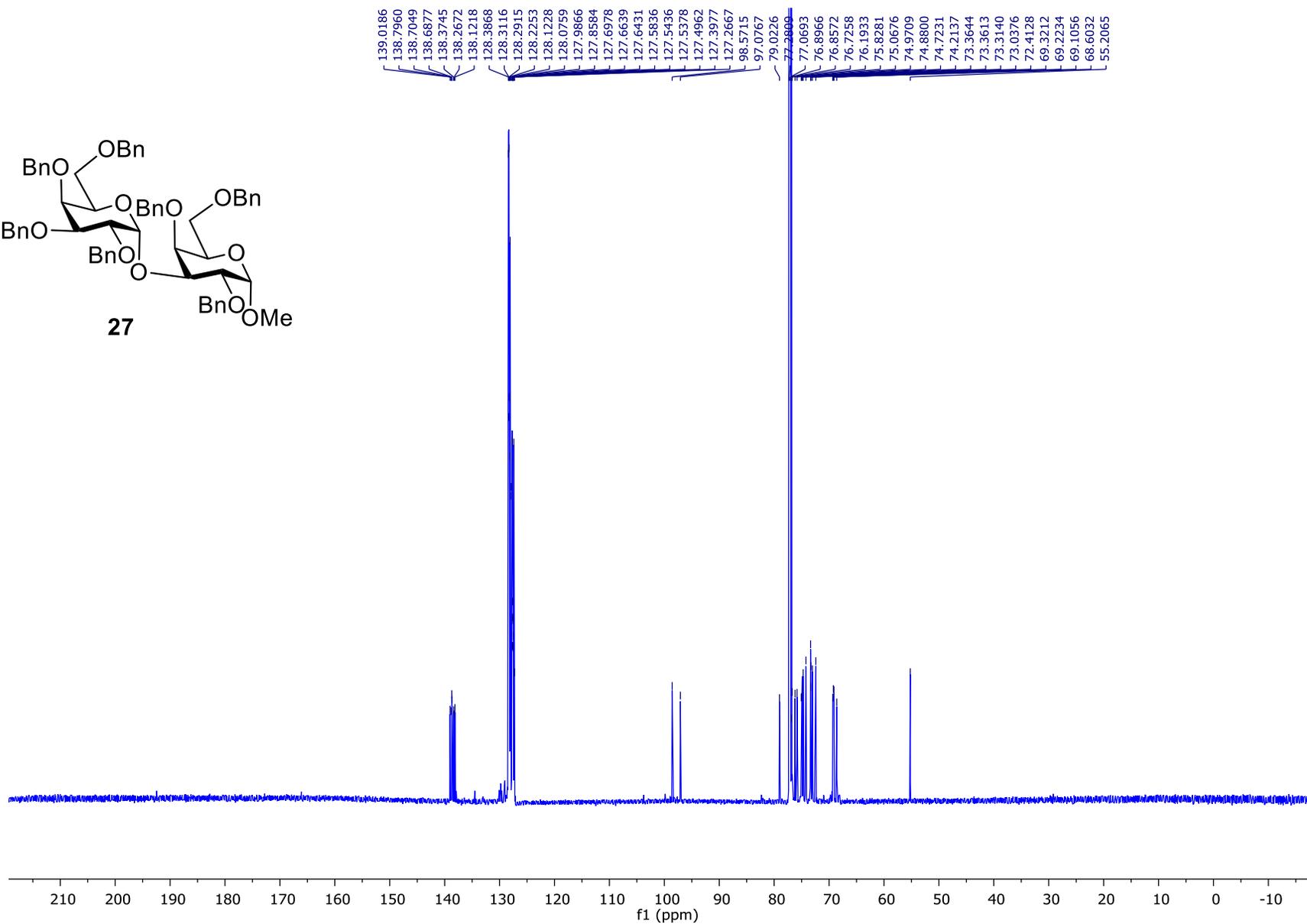
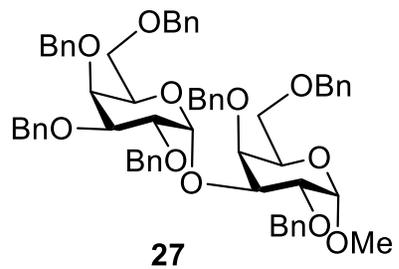


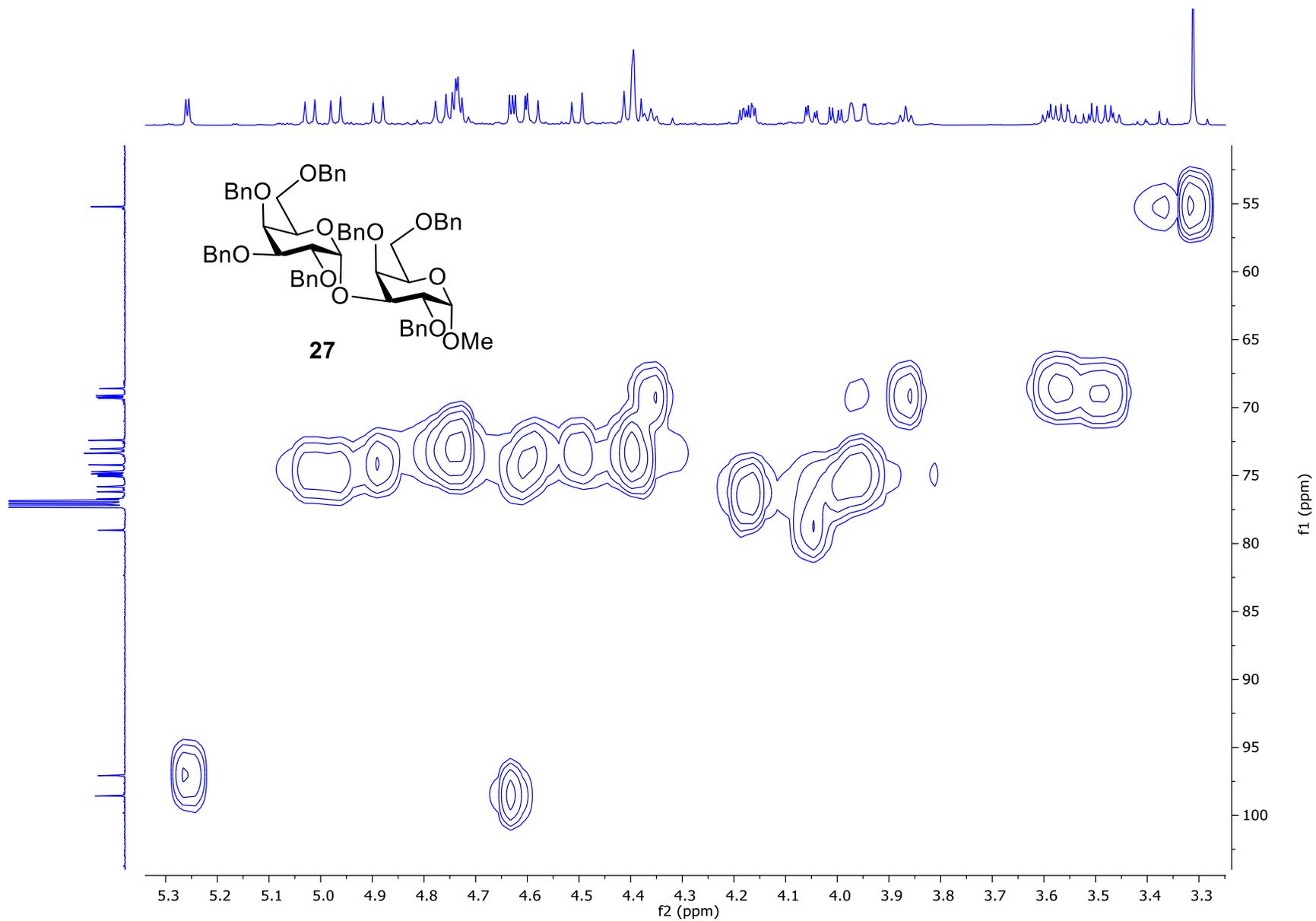


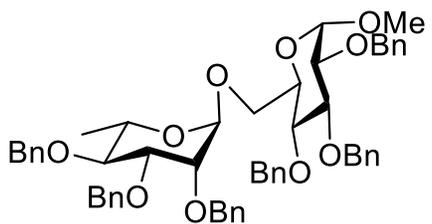




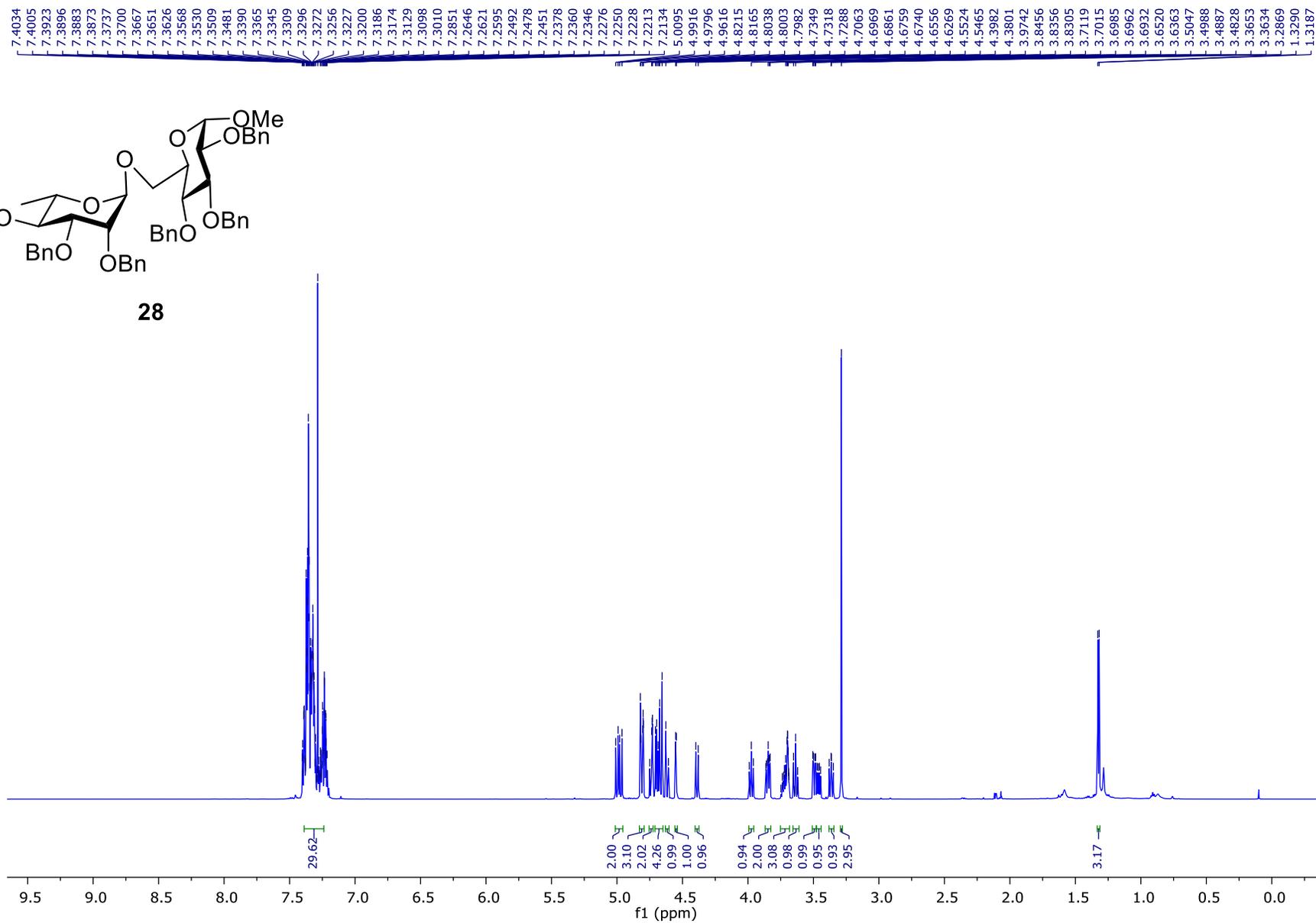


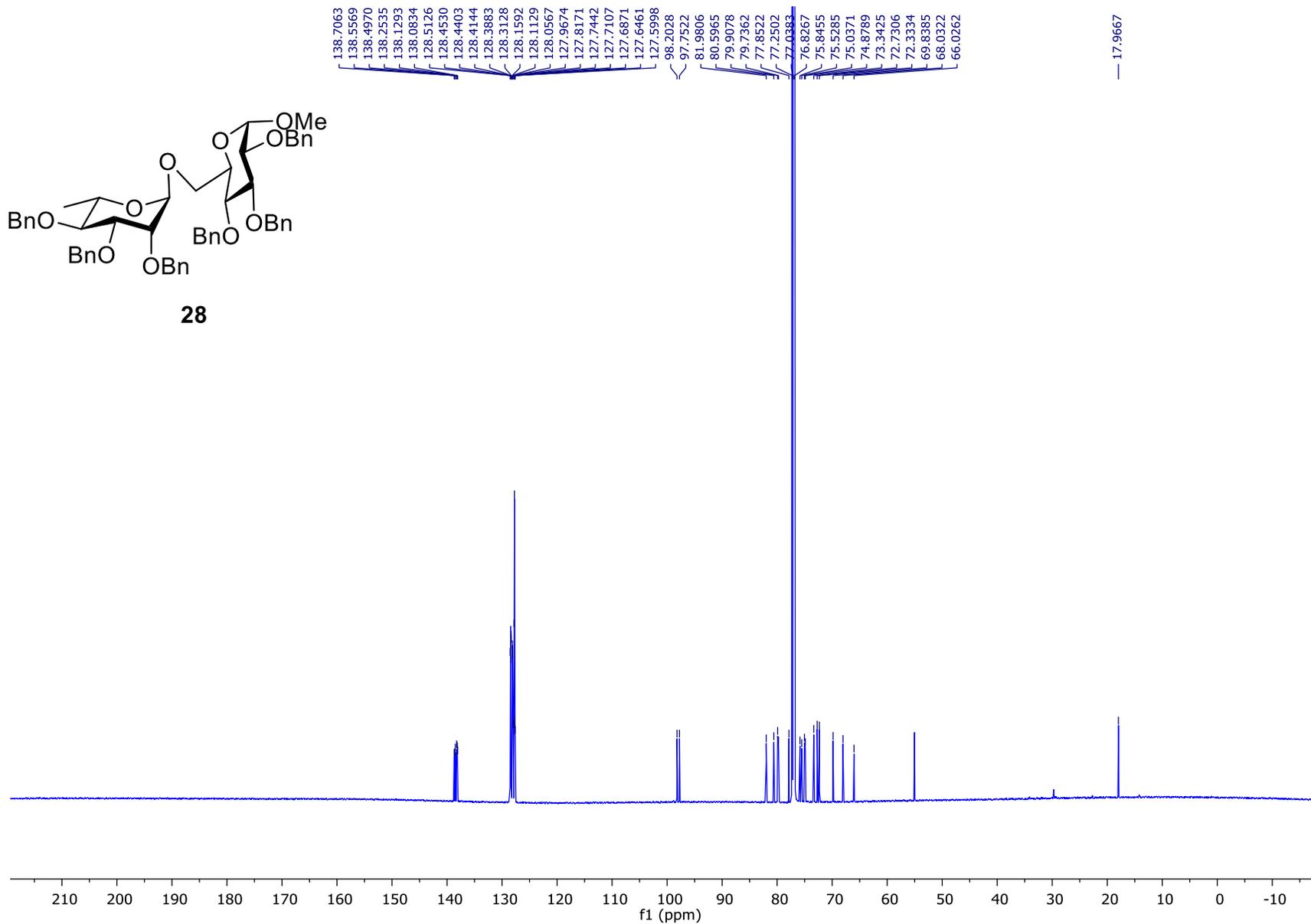


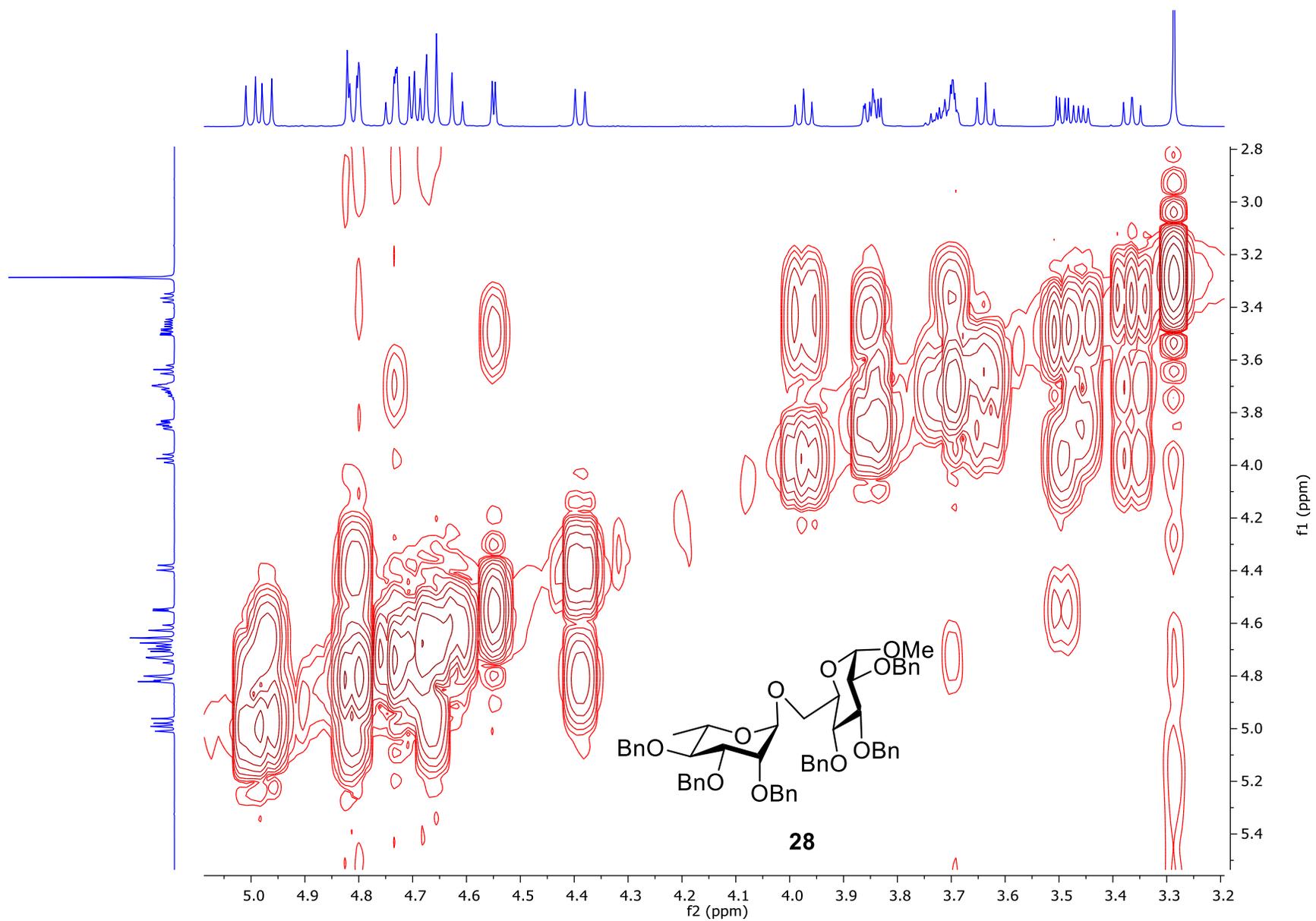


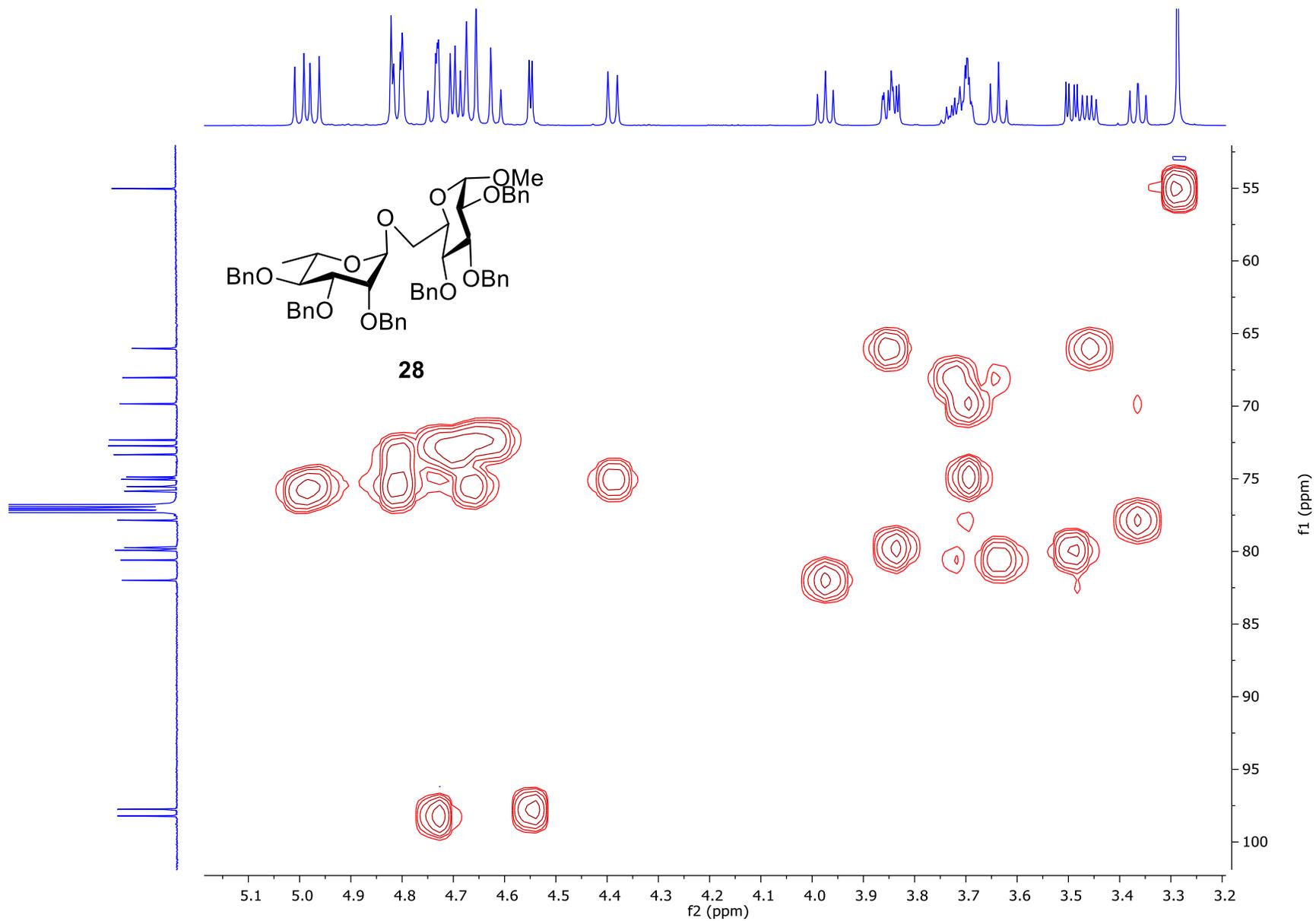


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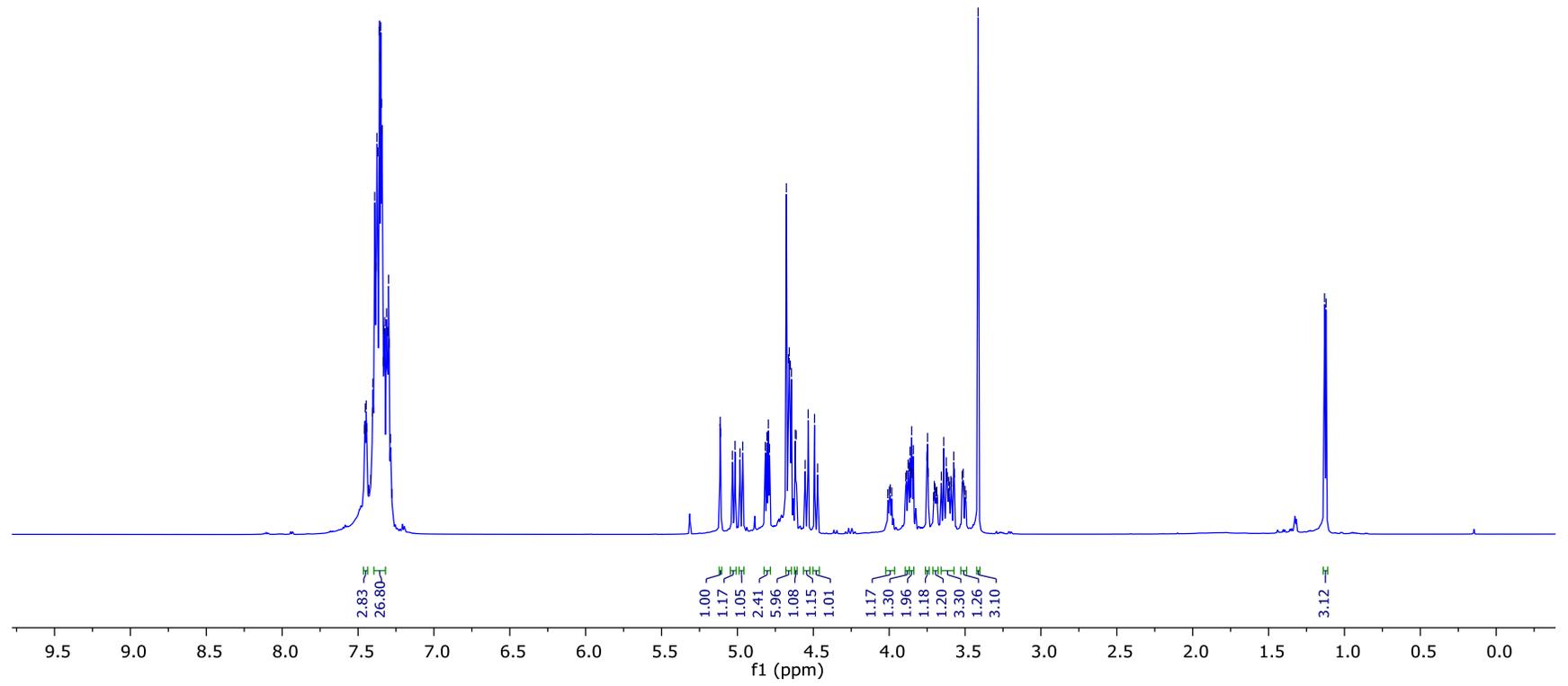
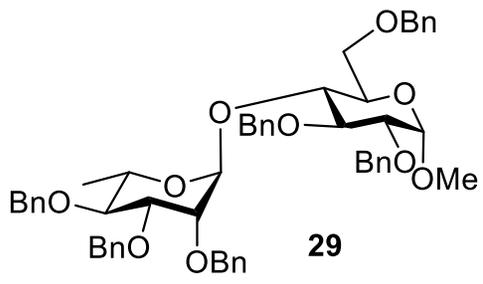


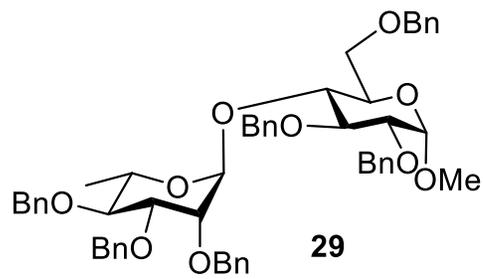






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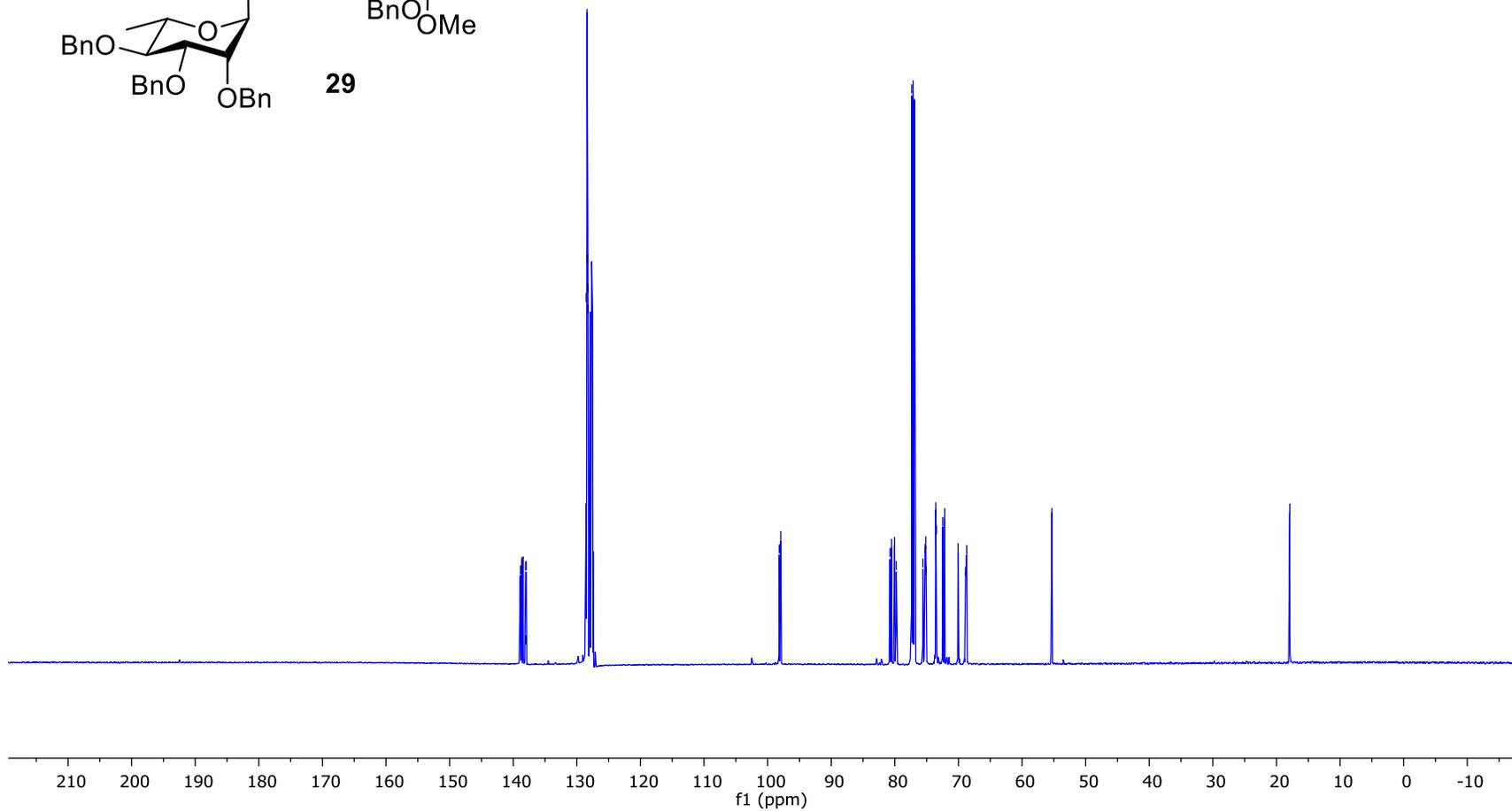


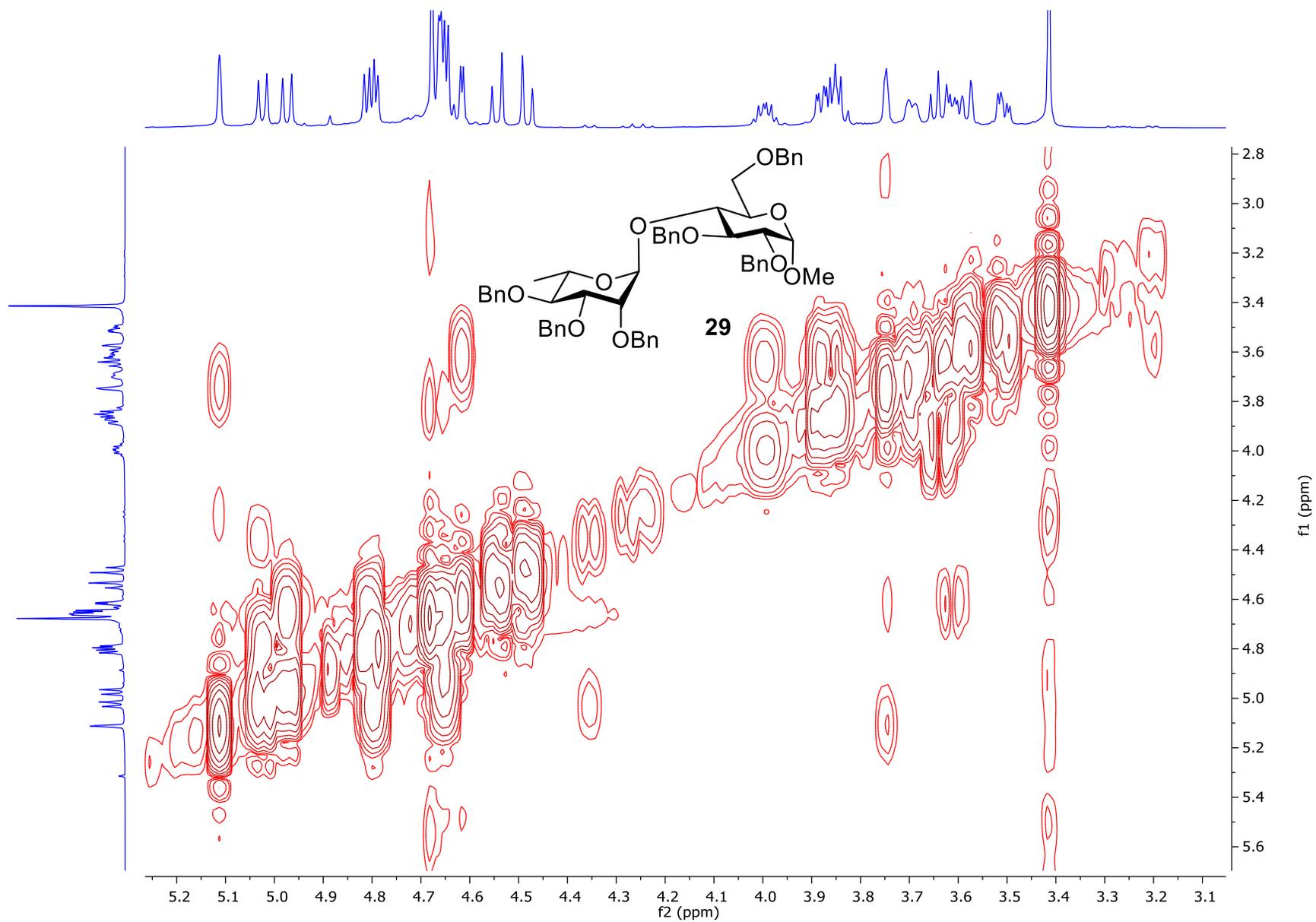


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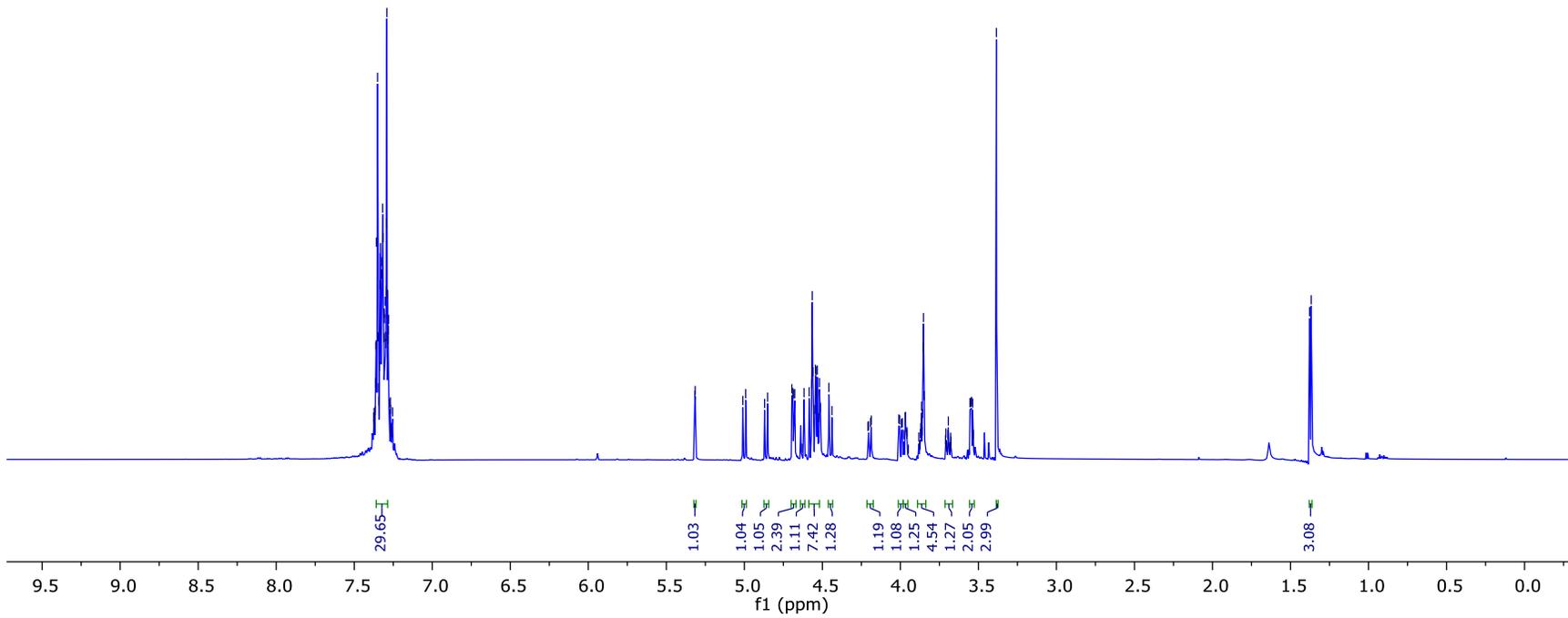
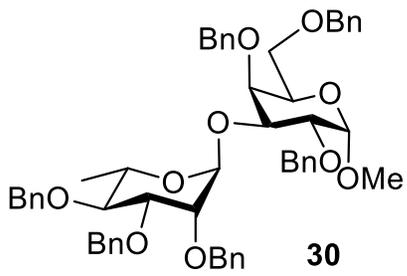
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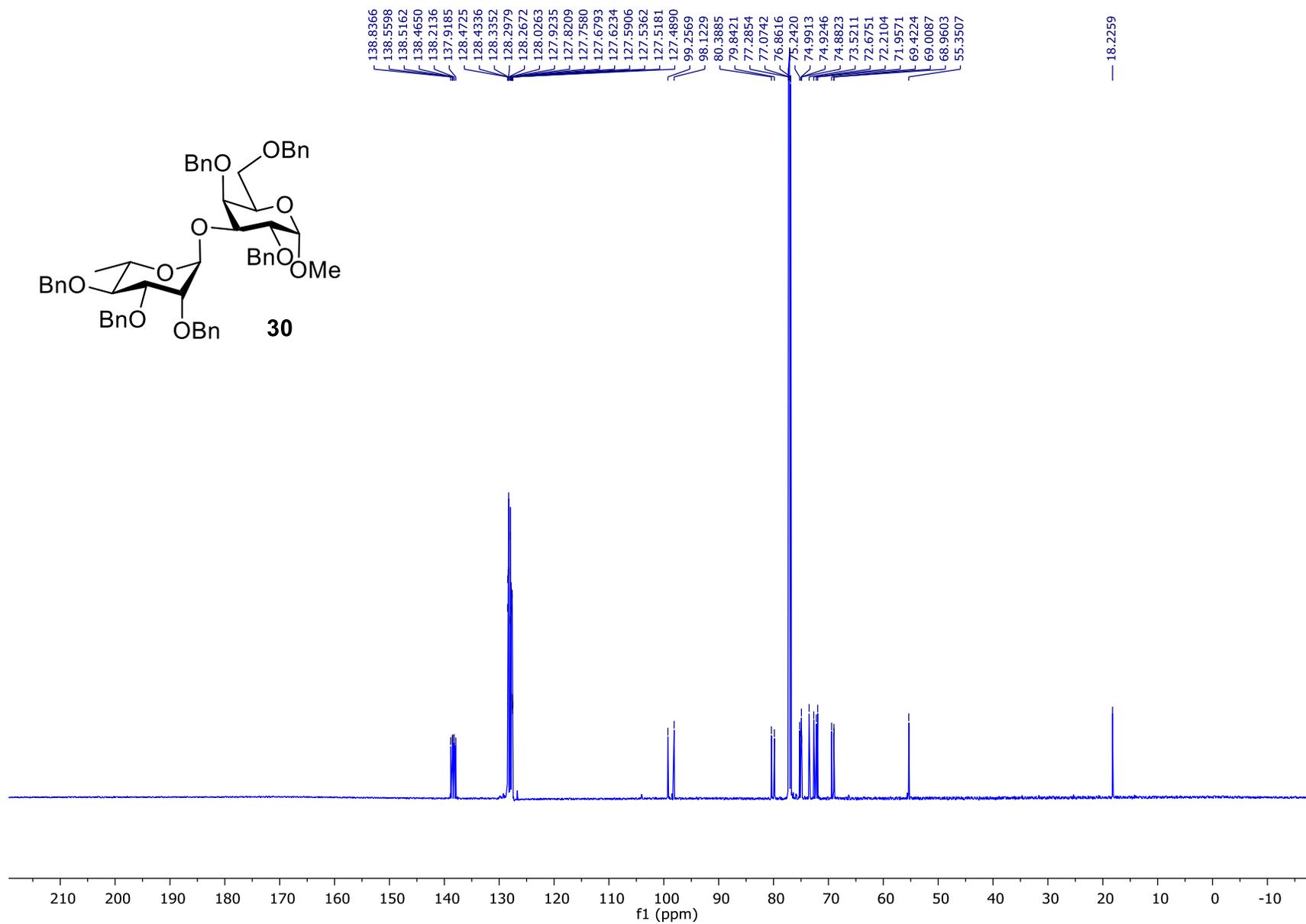
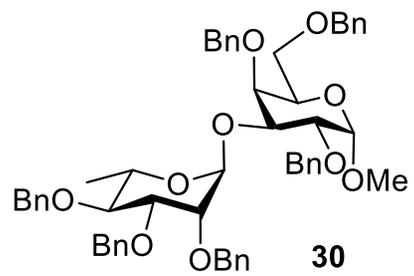
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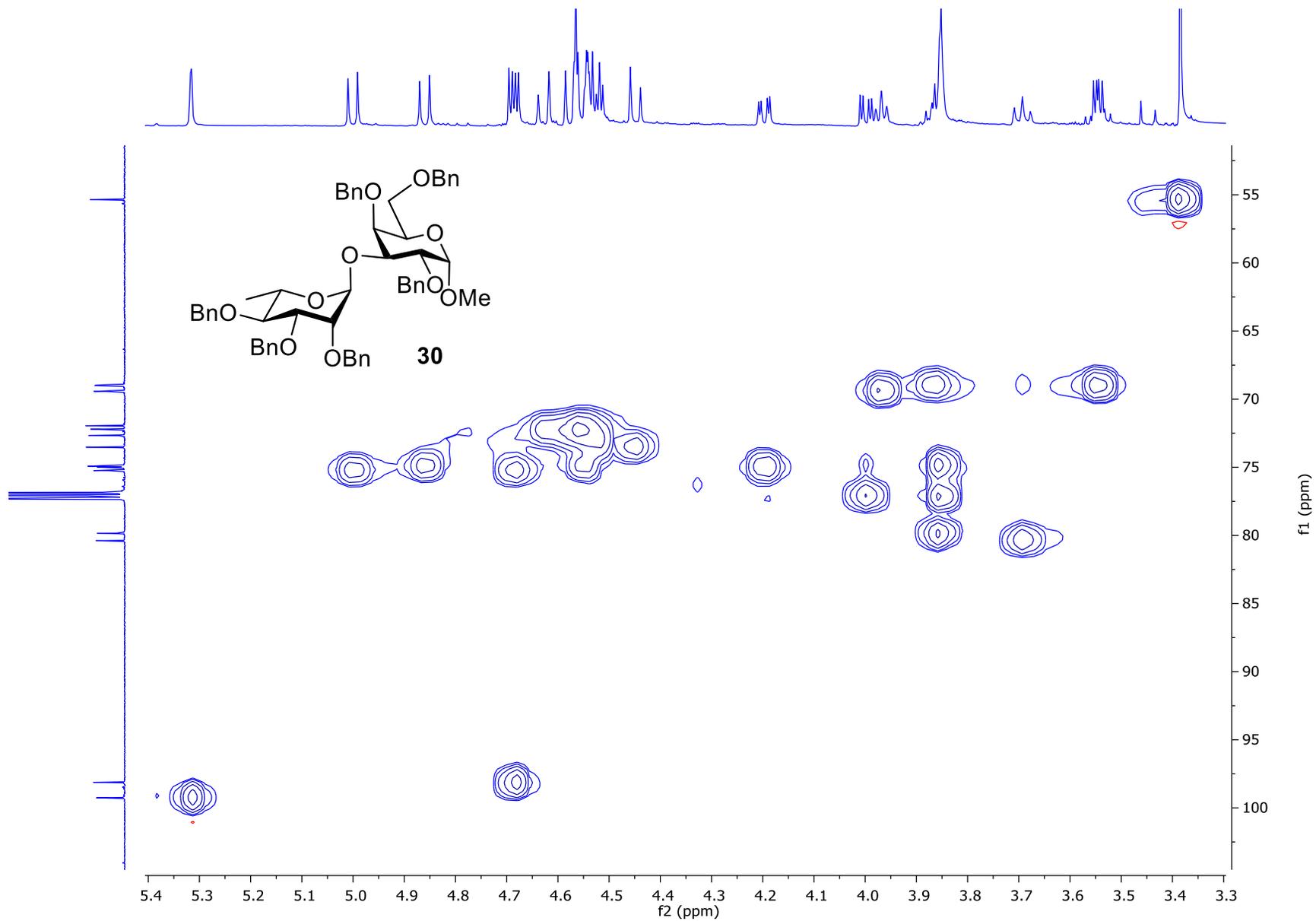




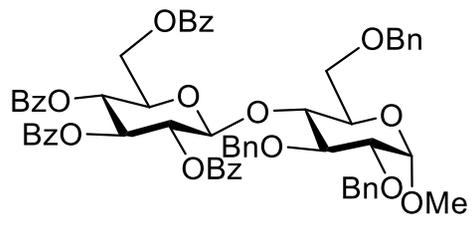
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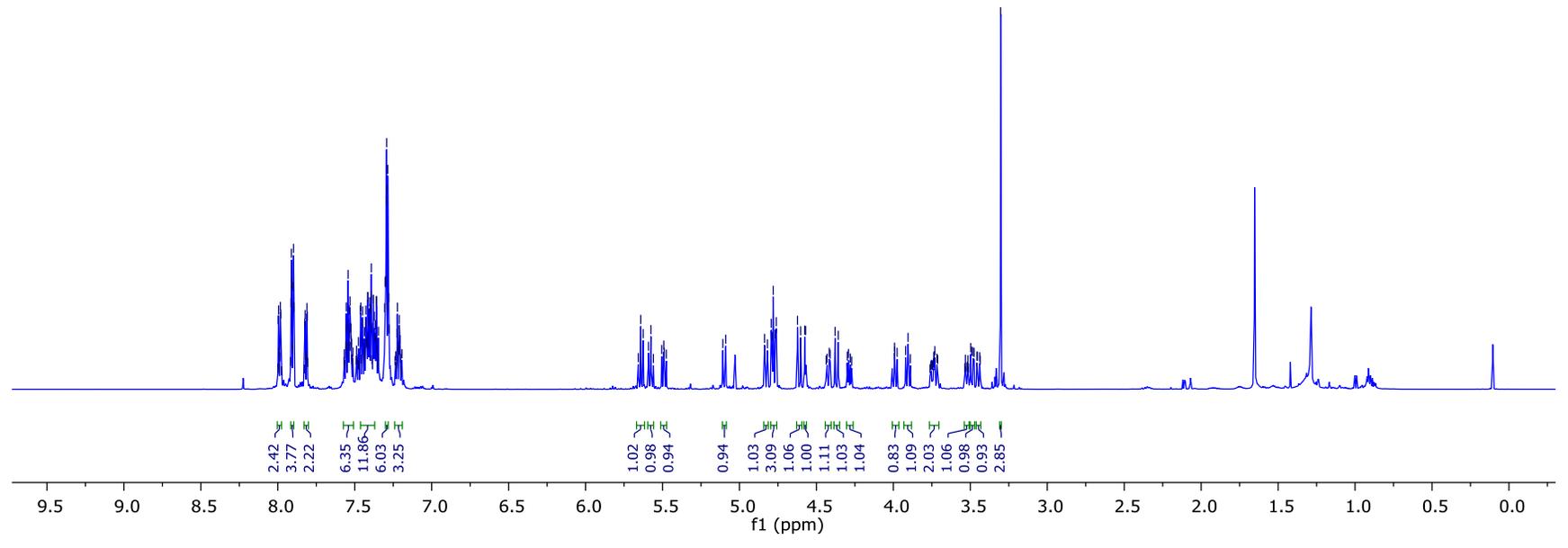


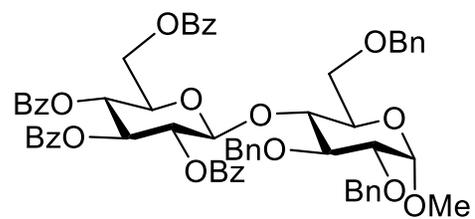


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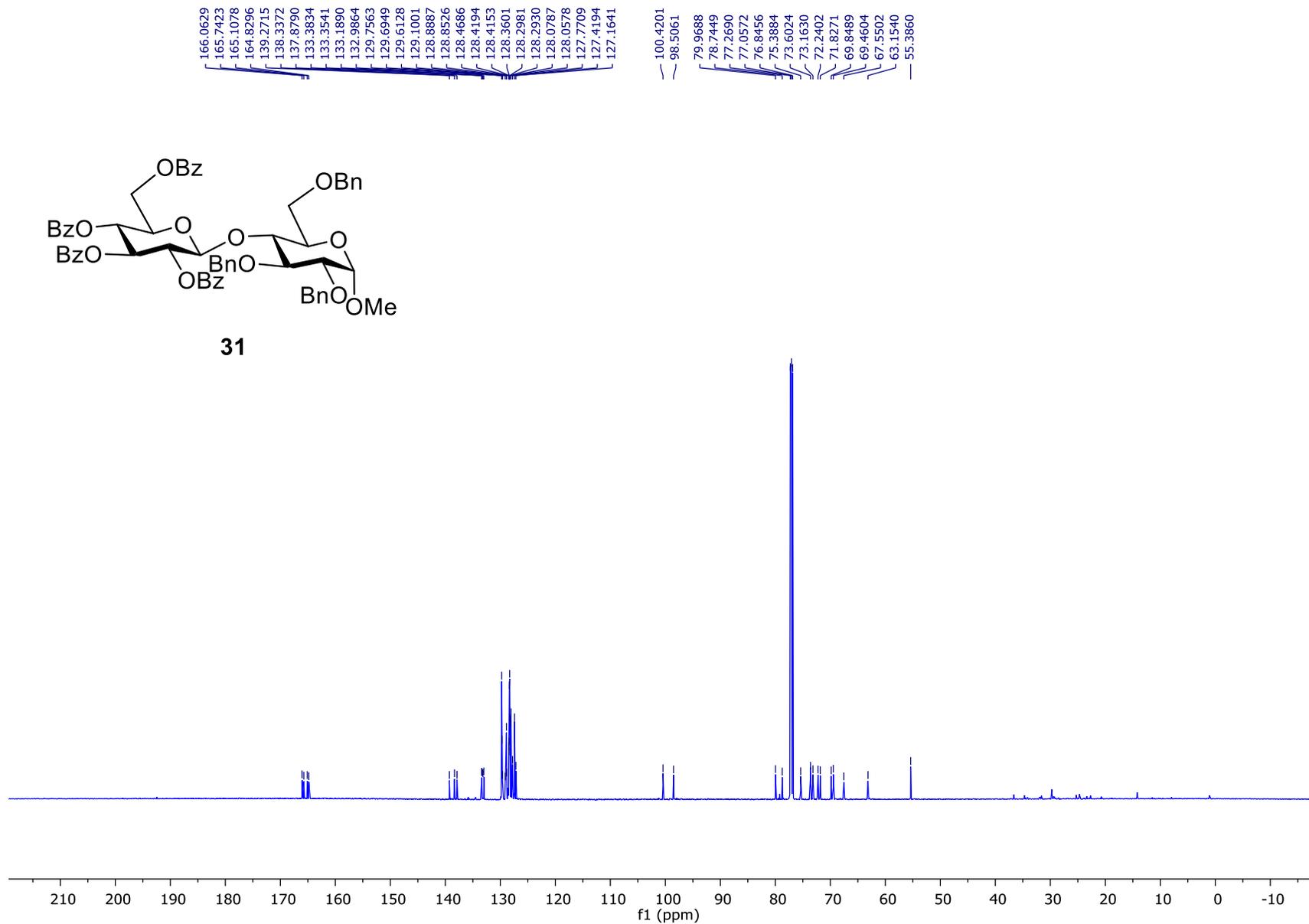


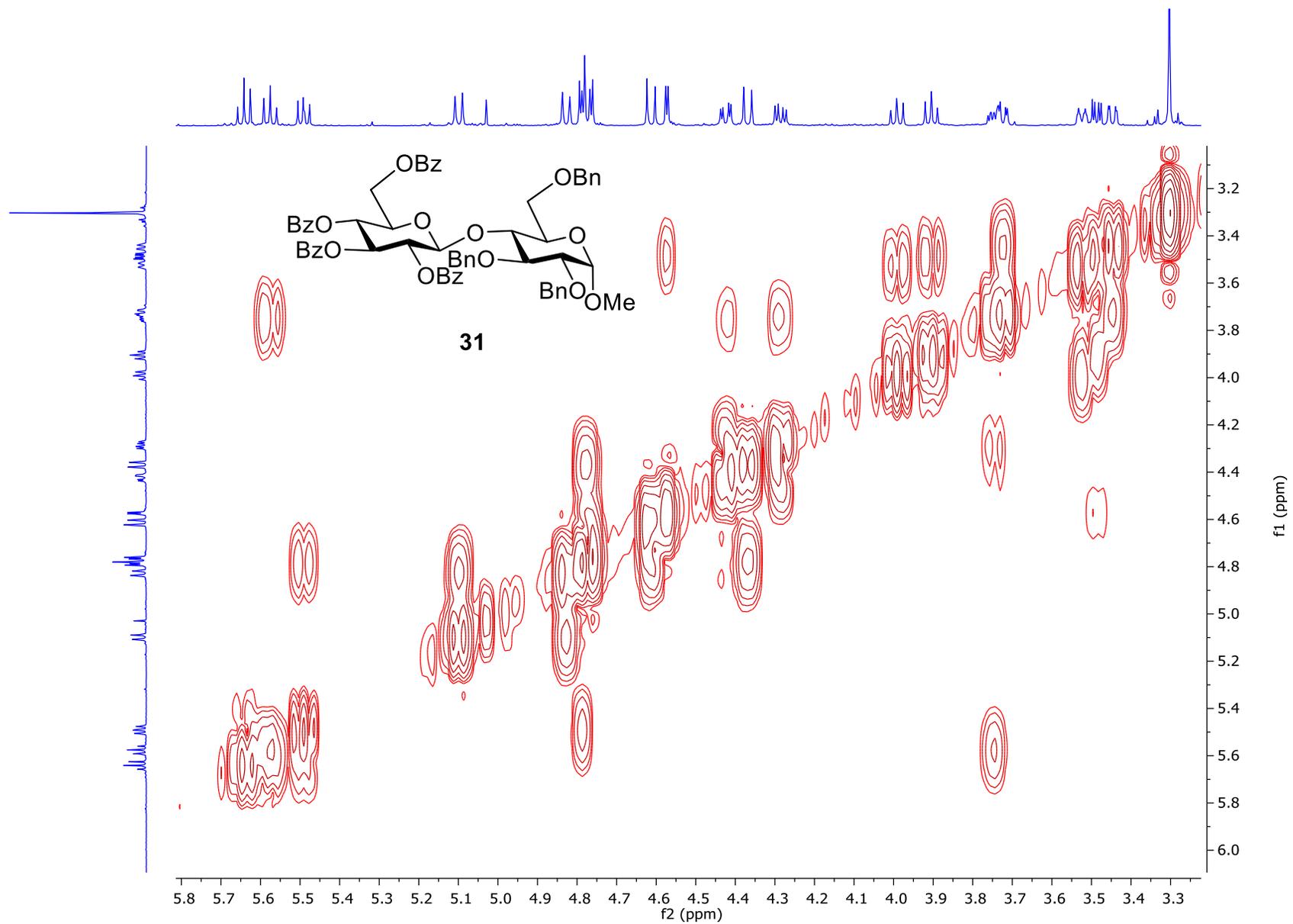
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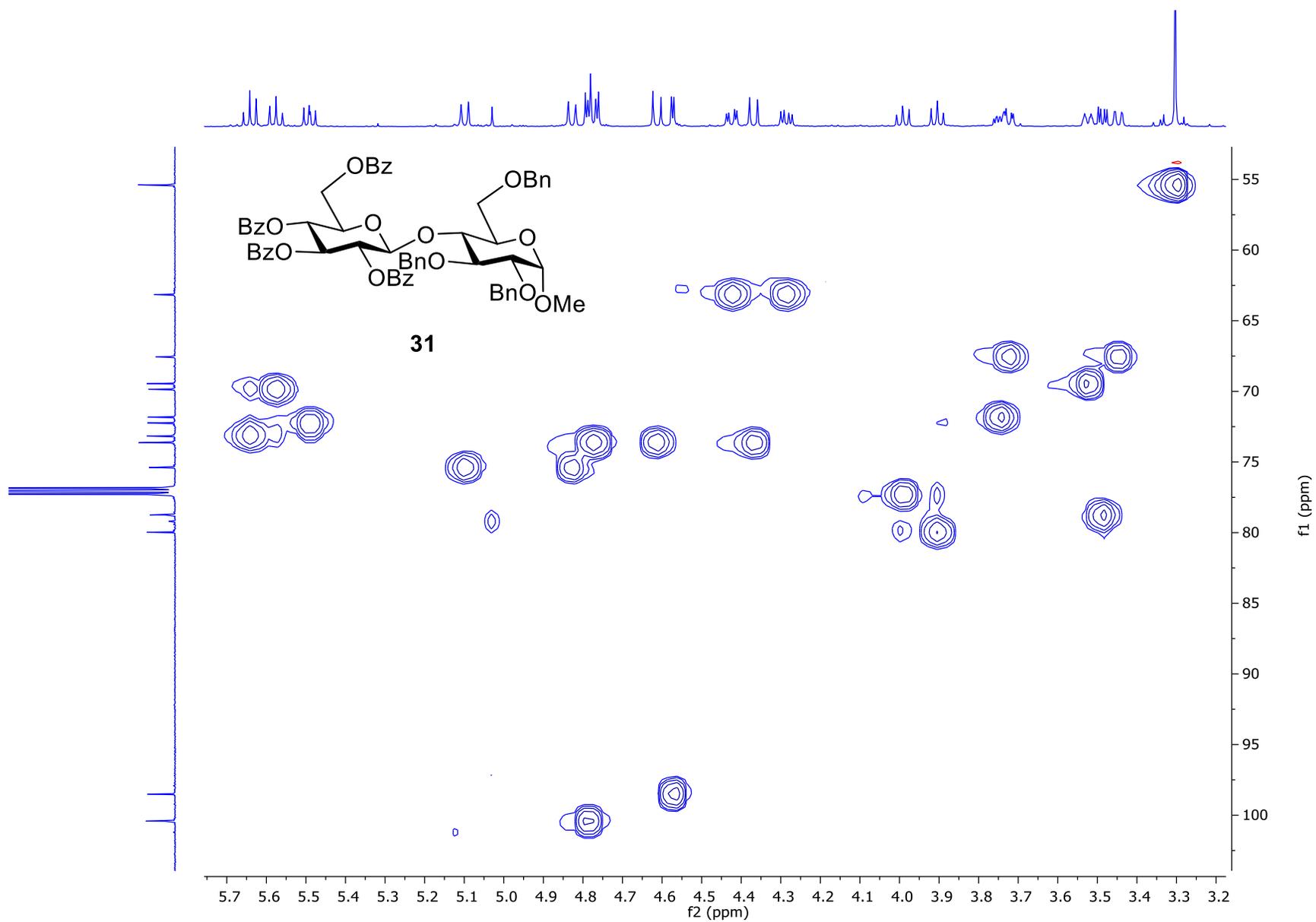




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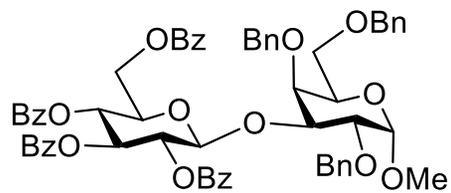
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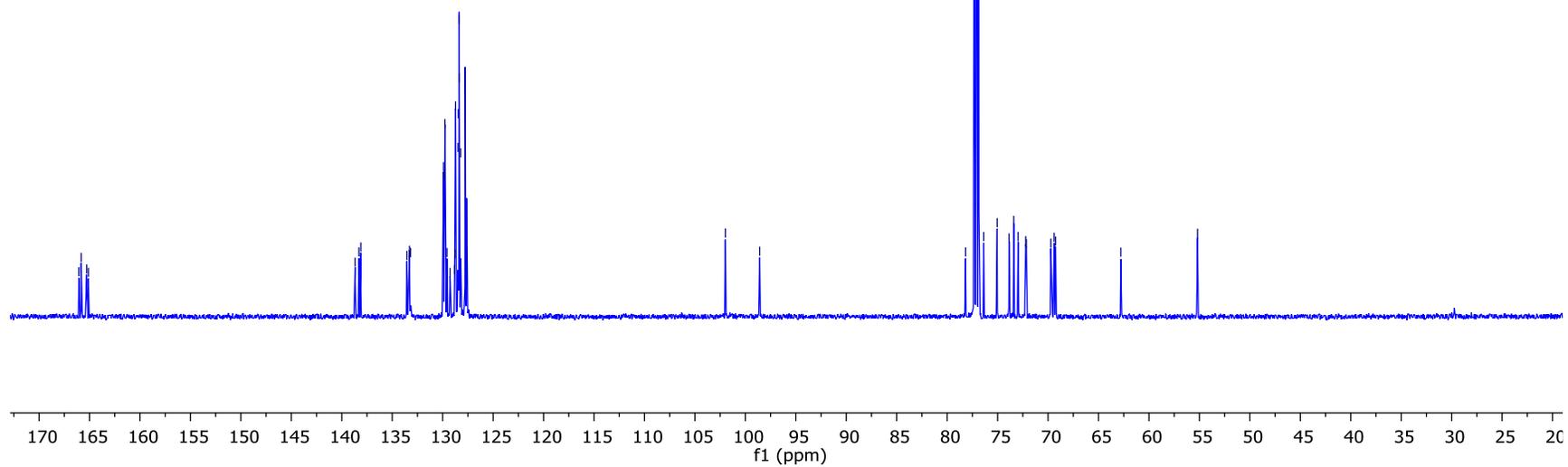
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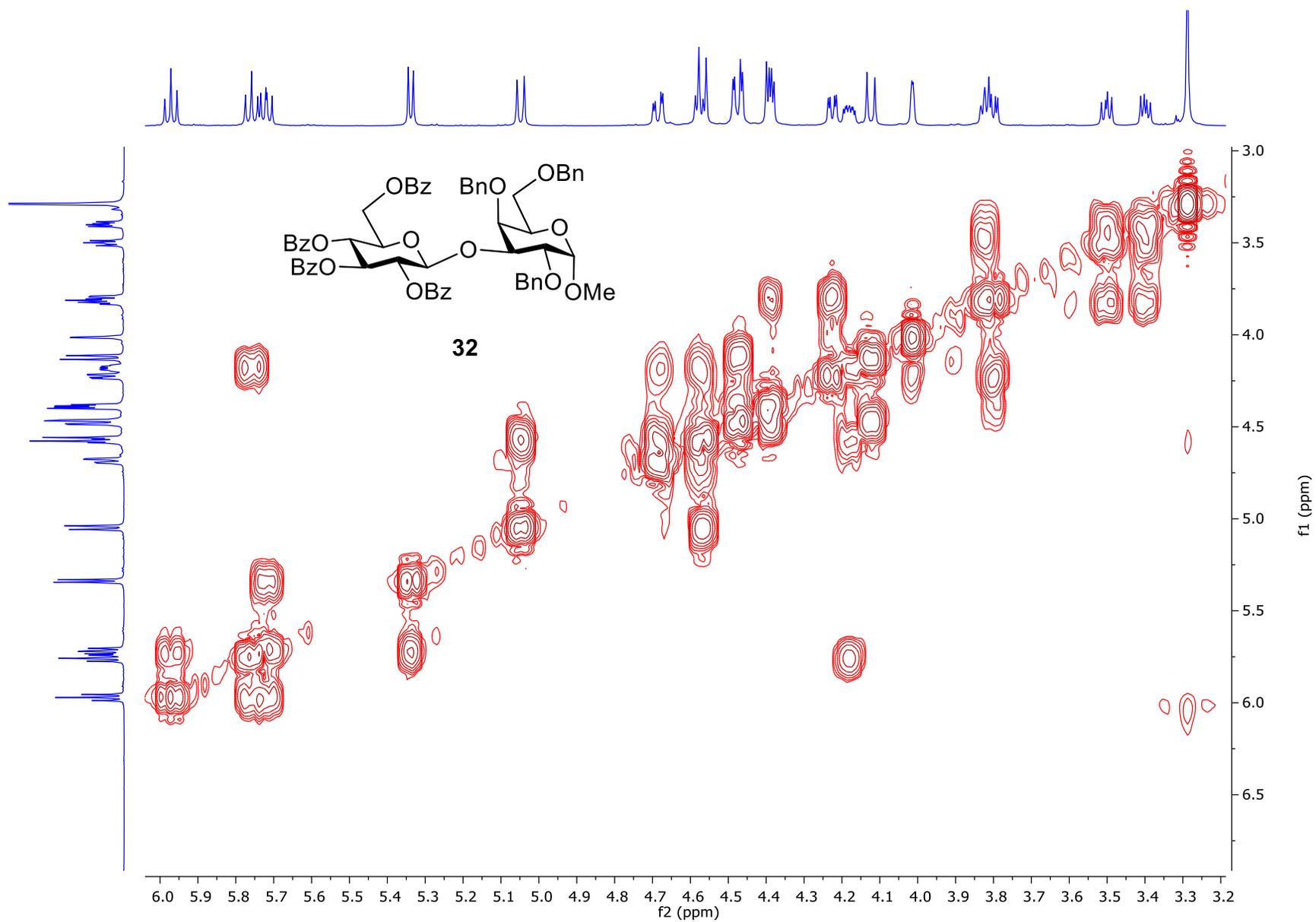
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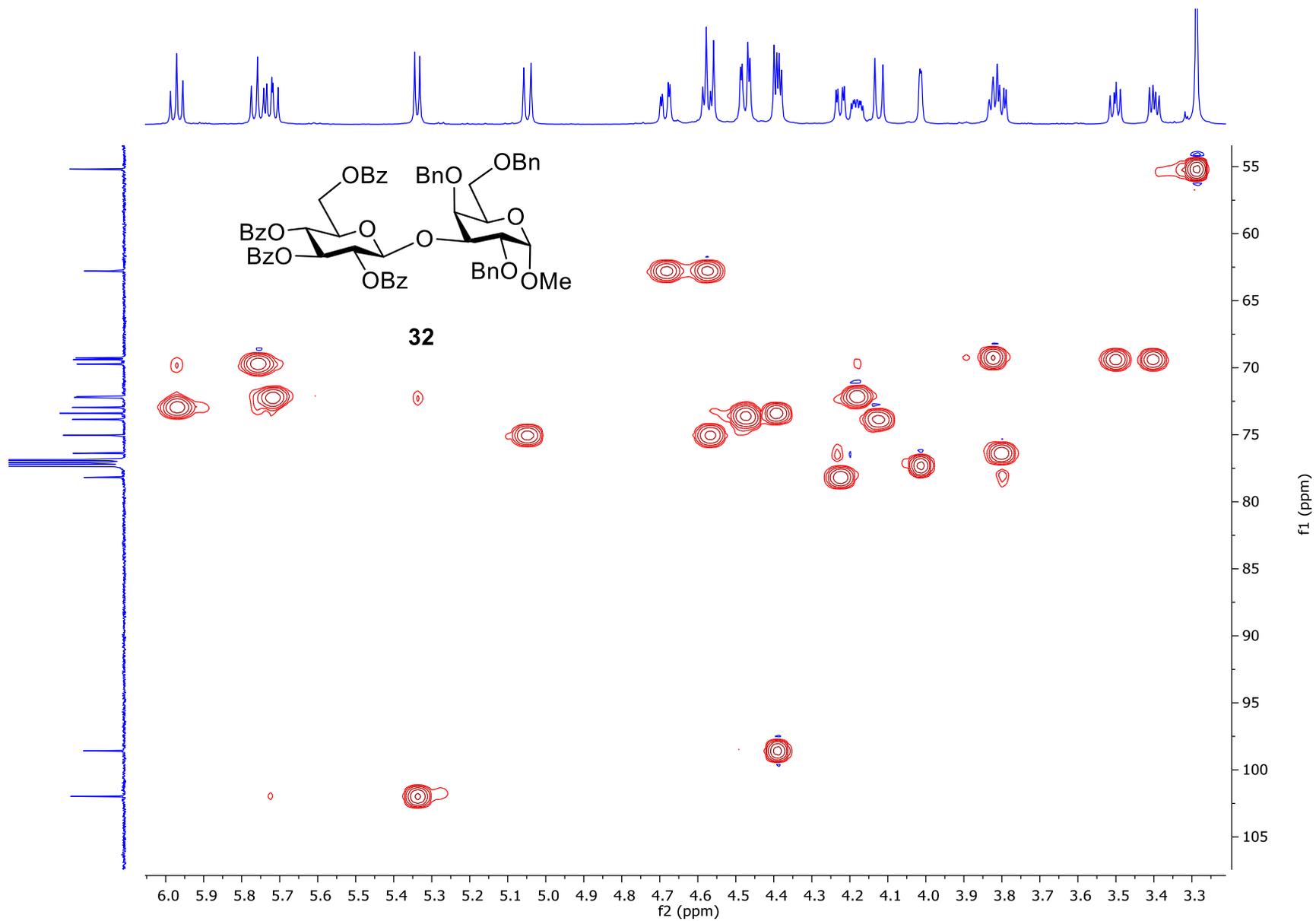
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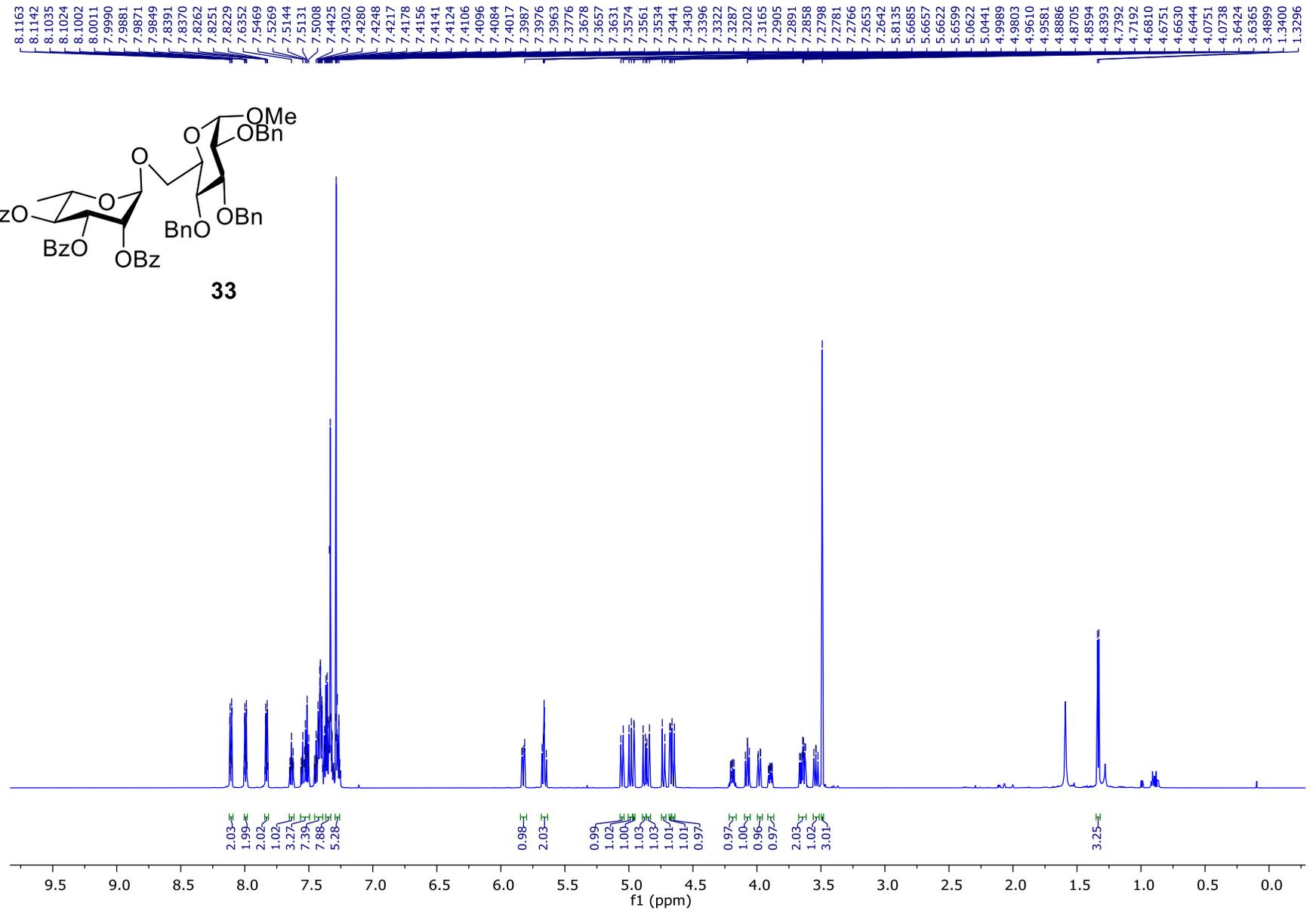
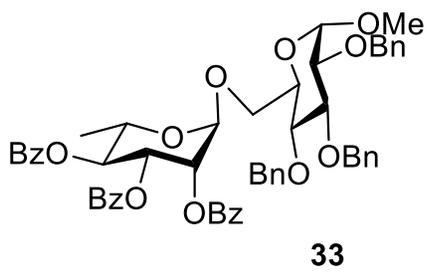


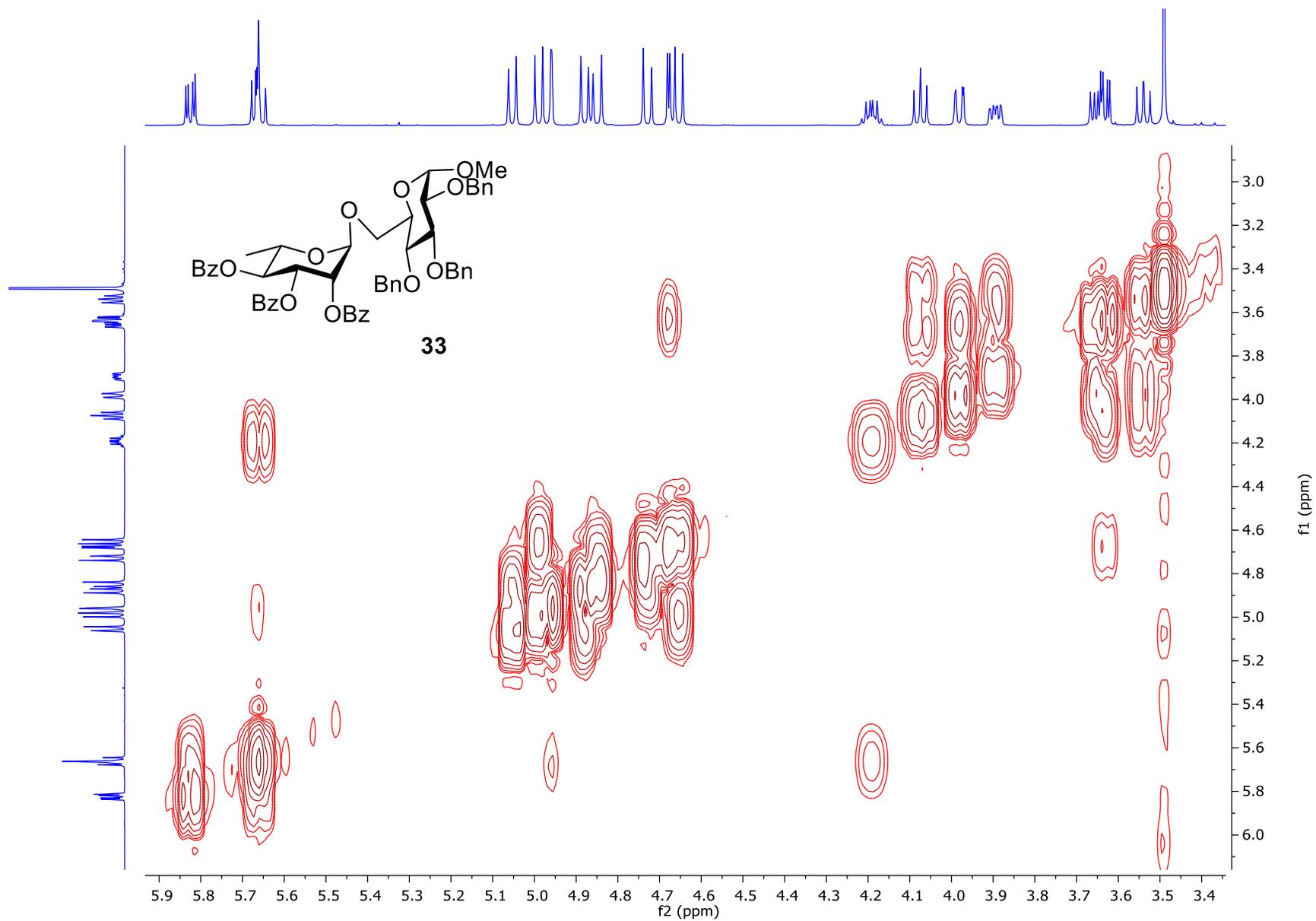
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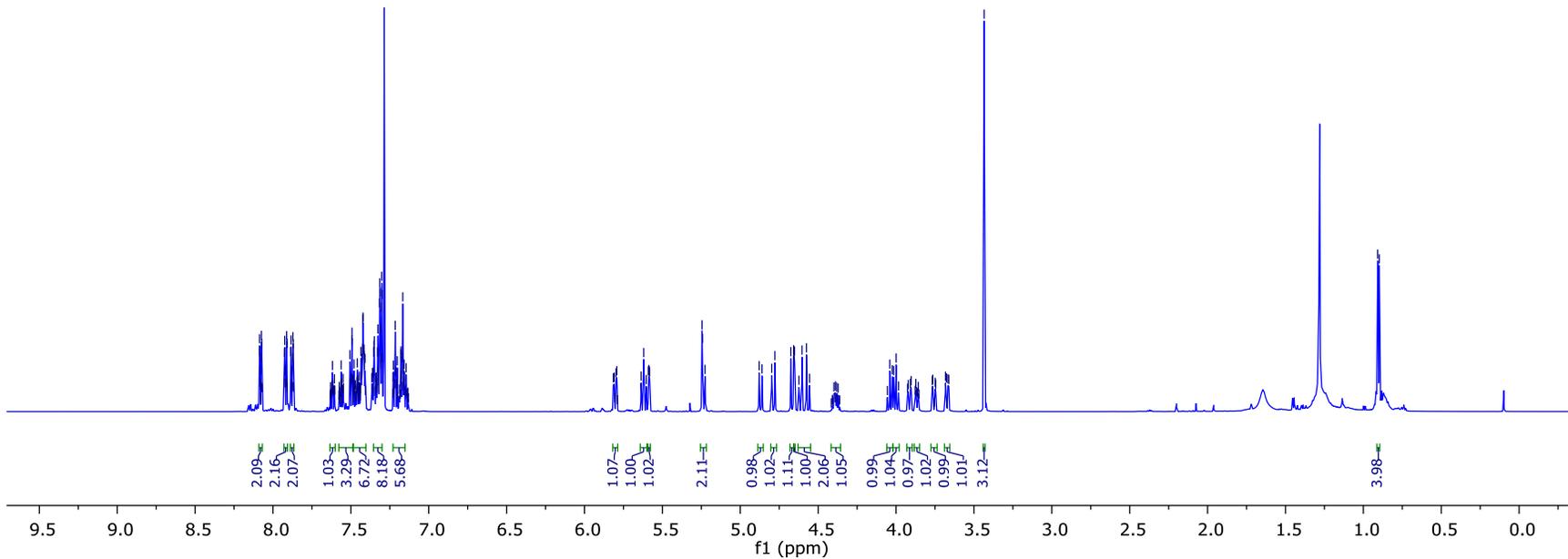
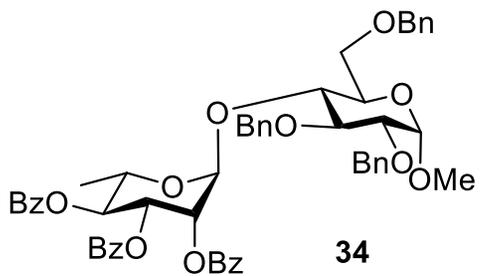


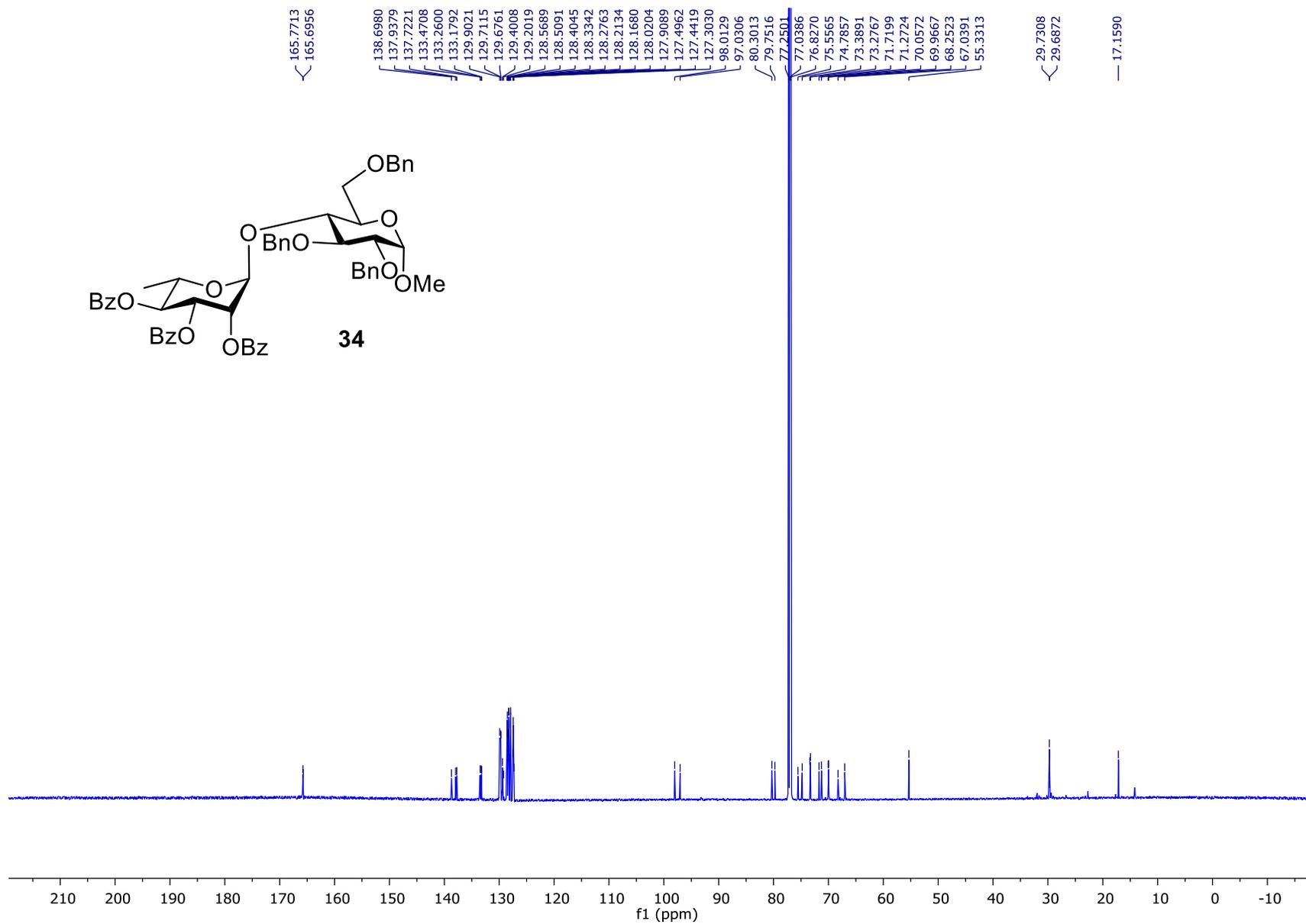
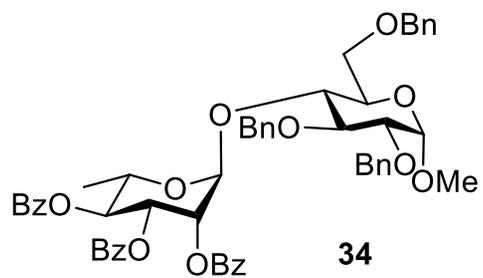


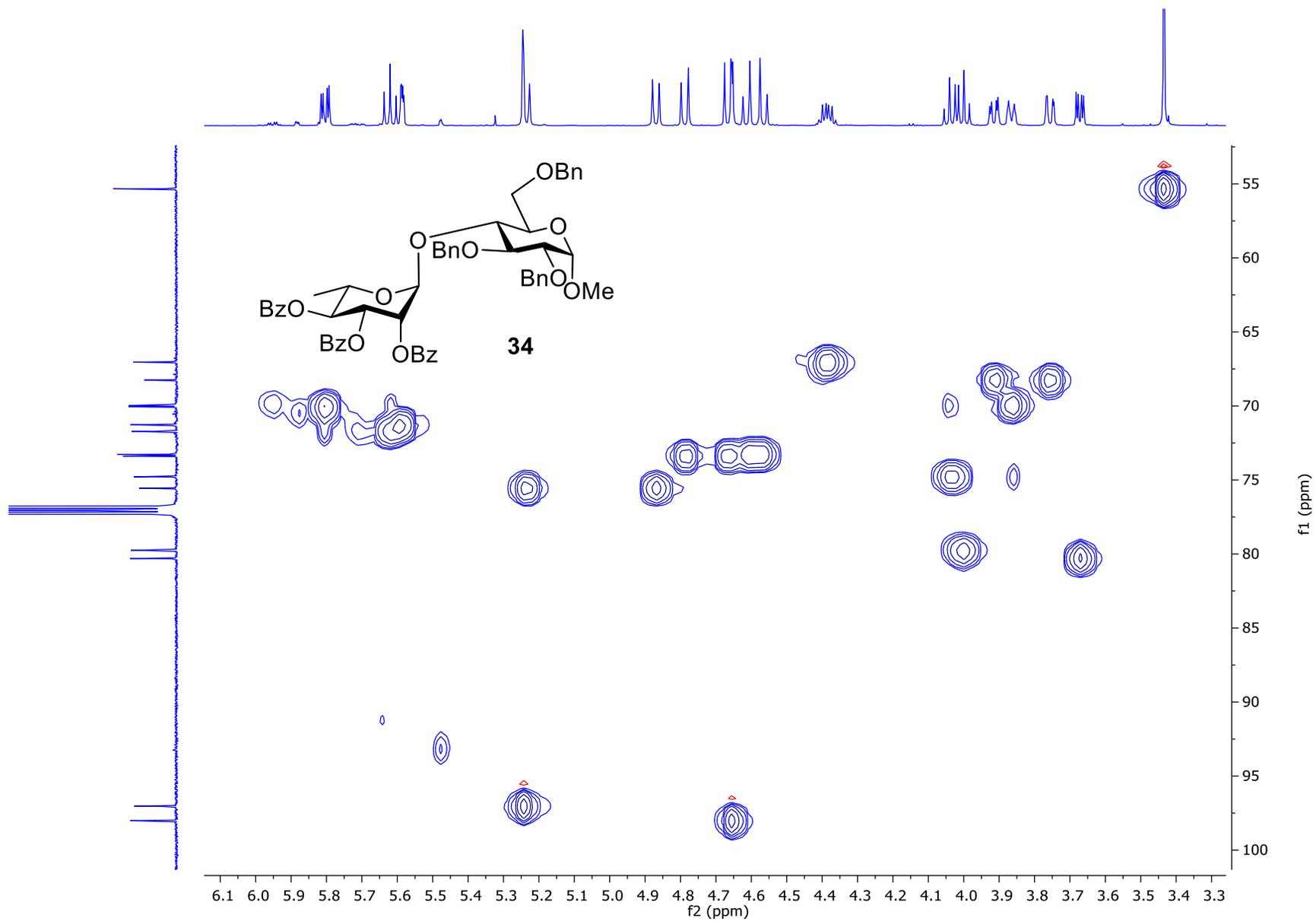


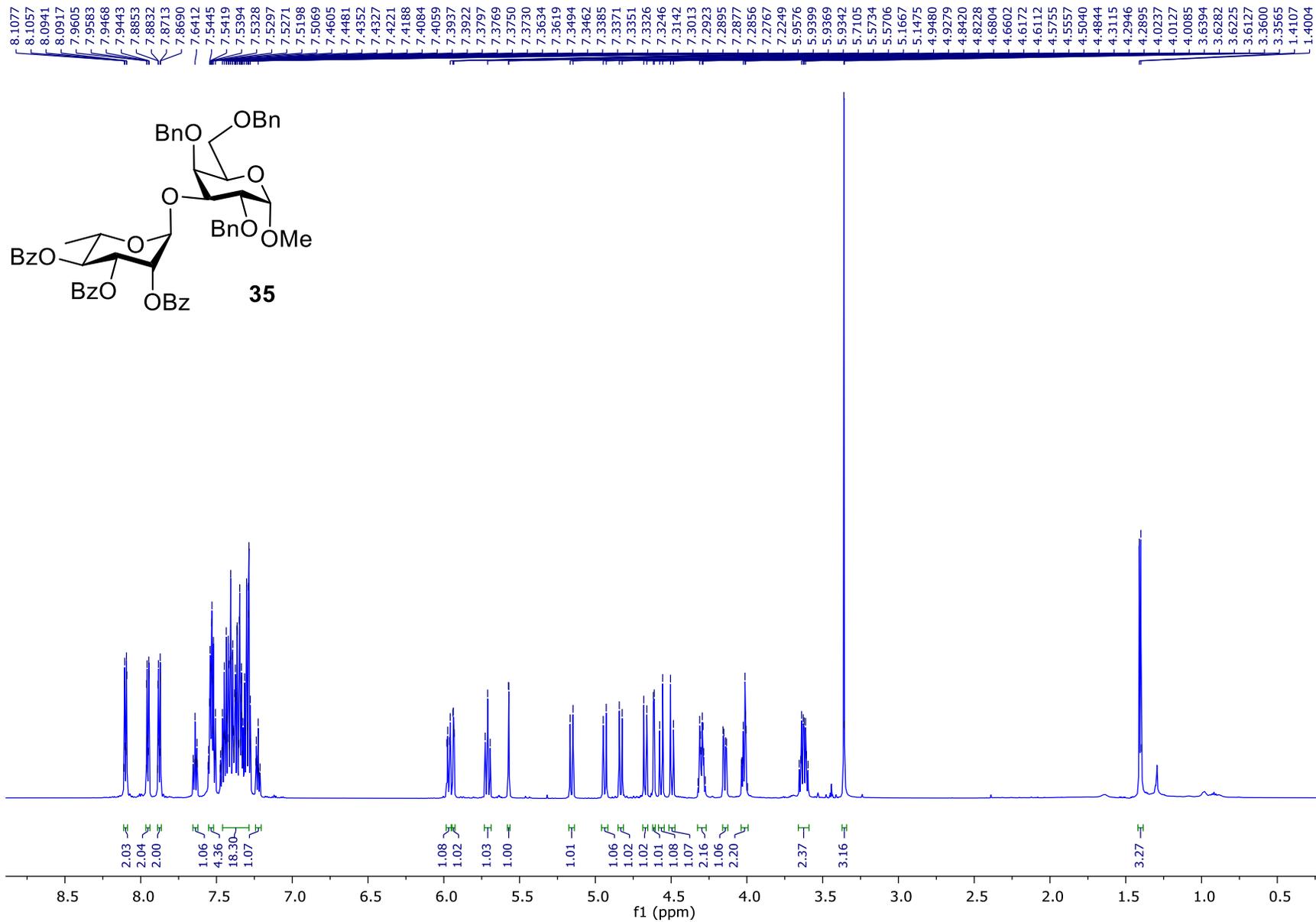


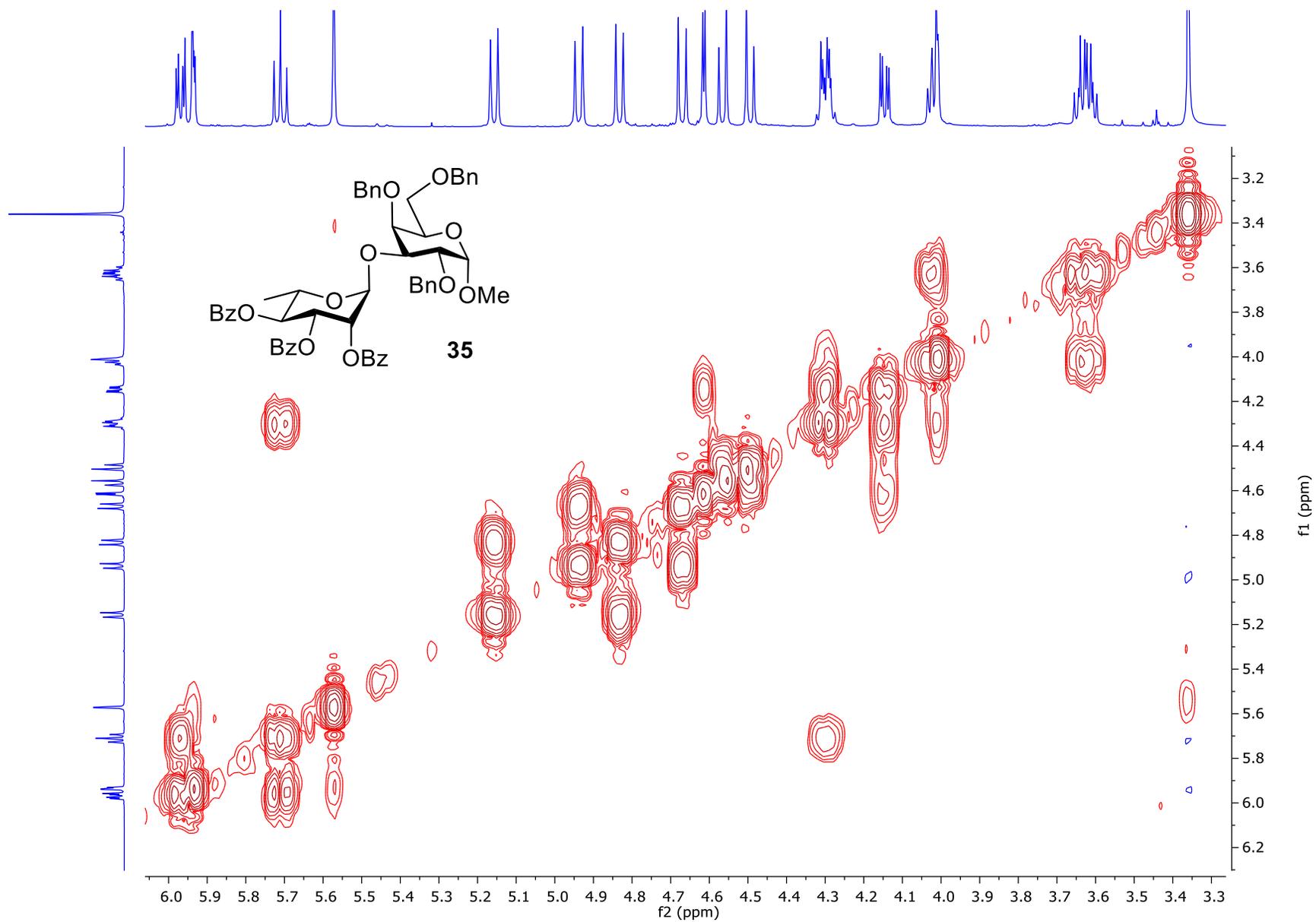
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