

Transition metal-free reductive coupling of allylic sulfonylhydrazones with aryl boronic acids for C(sp³)-C(sp²) bond formation

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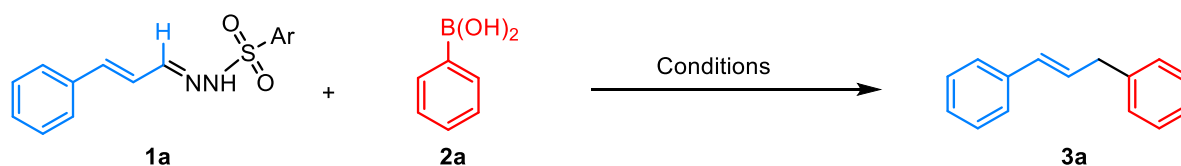
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SUPPORTING INFORMATION

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Optimization Table



Ar	Base	Solvent	Time (h)	Yield (%) ^[a]
4-MeC ₆ H ₄	Cs ₂ CO ₃	Toluene	10	45
4-MeOC₆H₄	Cs₂CO₃	Toluene	10	86
4-NO ₂ C ₆ H ₄	Cs ₂ CO ₃	Toluene	10	15
2,4,6-Me C ₆ H ₄	Cs ₂ CO ₃	Toluene	10	51
4-MeOC ₆ H ₄	Cs ₂ CO ₃	1,4-dioxane	10	70
4-MeOC ₆ H ₄	Cs ₂ CO ₃	Toluene	8	75
4-MeOC ₆ H ₄	K ₂ CO ₃	Toluene	10	53
4-MeOC ₆ H ₄	Cs ₂ CO ₃	THF	10	48 ^[b]
4-MeOC ₆ H ₄	K ₂ CO ₃	1,4-dioxane	10	50
4-MeOC ₆ H ₄	NaOH	Toluene	10	NR
4-MeOC ₆ H ₄	Na ₂ CO ₃	Toluene	10	30
4-MeOC ₆ H ₄	KOH	Toluene	10	26
4-MeOC ₆ H ₄	CsF	Toluene	10	18
4-MeOC ₆ H ₄	Ag ₂ CO ₃	Toluene	10	ND

Reaction conditions: allylic sulfonhydrazone **1a**, (1.0 equiv.); aryl boronic acid **2a**, (1.5 equiv.); Cs₂CO₃, (2.5 equiv.); Toluene (1.6 M), 110 °C, 10 h. Performed in a sealed screw-capped vial under N₂ [a] Yields of isolated products after column chromatography. [b] Reaction performed at 70 °C, NR: No Reaction, ND: Not Determined.

NMR Study

NMR data were acquired on Bruker Avance-III HD 400 and 500 MHz NMR spectrometer at 300K and 303K in suitable solvents, respectively. Resonance assignments were carried out using various one-dimensional, two-dimensional ^1H - ^1H COSY, NOESY and indirect detection experiments like ^1H - ^{13}C HSQC and HMBC. All NMR data were analysed and processed using TopSpin3.1 software. Proton spectra were acquired with 16 to 32 transients with 16K points zero-filled to 32k data points. 2D ^1H - ^{13}C HSQC NMR data were acquired, with ^{13}C decoupling during the acquisition period, over an F2 frequency width of 12 ppm into 2k complex data points. 16 to 32 transients were accumulated for each of 128 t1 increments over an F1 frequency width of 200 ppm centred at 100 ppm. Phase-sensitive data were acquired in a sensitivity-improved manner using an echo-anti-echo acquisition mode. 2D ^1H - ^{13}C HMBC NMR data were acquired over an F2 frequency width of 12 ppm into 2k complex data points. 32 to 64 transients were accumulated for each of 128 t1 increments over an F1 frequency width of 200 ppm centred at 100 ppm. Integration of ^1H NMR spectra (20H protons) supports the suggested molecular formula $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{20}\text{O}$ of compound **3ad**. The characteristics of HMBC correlation in the compound **3ad** in which double bonds exist between C₂ and C₃ positions, are C₃H (δ 6.23 ppm) with C₁/C₁₁, C₂, C₄ and C₅ (δ 142.34, 139.42, 35.03 and 132.4 ppm respectively) and C₄H (δ 3.40 ppm) with C₂, C₃, C₅ and C₁₀ (δ 139.42, 128.11, 133.04 and 129.30 ppm respectively) confirms the double bond position.

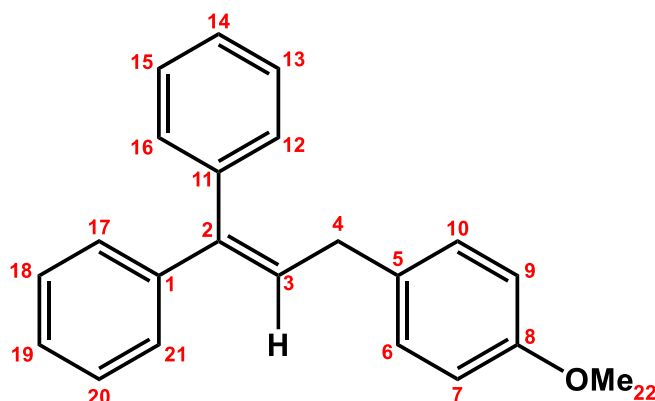


Fig. SI-5: Structure for the compound **3ad**

Table 1: Chemical shift assignment for **3ad**

Proton	^1H Chemical shift and coupling constant	^{13}C Chemical shift
C₃H	6.23 (t, $^3J_{\text{C}_4\text{H}-\text{C}_3\text{H}} = 7.57, 15.10$)	128.11
C₄H	3.40 (d, $^3J_{\text{C}_4\text{H}-\text{C}_3\text{H}} = 7.57$)	35.03
C₆H/C₁₀H	7.10 (d, $^3J_{\text{C}_6\text{H}-\text{C}_7\text{H}} = 8.63$)	129.30
C₇H/C₉H	6.84 (d, $^3J_{\text{C}_7\text{H}-\text{C}_6\text{H}} = 8.63$)	113.97
OMe	3.78 (s)	55.30

Others: Aromatic (Ph) 7.41-7.08 (m, 10H) & 131-113 (10C), Quaternary: C₁/C₁₁ = 142.34
C₂ = 139.42 C₅ = 133.04, C₈ = 157.7

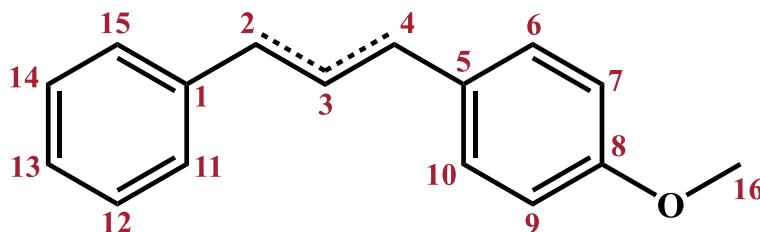


Fig. SI-6: Structure for the compound **3j**

Table 2: Chemical shift assignment for **3j**

Proton	Major regioisomer		Minor regioisomer	
	¹ H Chemical shift and coupling constant	¹³ C Chemical shift	¹ H Chemical shift and coupling constant	¹³ C Chemical shift
C₂H	6.40(bd, ³ J _{C₂H-C₃H} = 13.94)	130.46	6.42(bd, ³ J _{C₂H-C₃H} = 13.40)	130.764
C₃H	6.20 (dt, ³ J _{C₃H-C₂H} = 6.92, 13.94)	127.08	6.33 (dt, ³ J _{C₃H-C₂H} = 6.41, 13.40)	129.70
C₄H	3.52 (bd, ³ J _{C₄H-C₃H} = 6.84)	39.35	3.48 (bd, ³ J _{C₄H-C₃H} = 6.63)	38.42
C₆H/C₁₀H	7.28 (m)	127.24	7.15 (m)	129.61
C₇H/C₉H	6.82 (m)	113.94	6.85 (m)	113.70
C₁₁H/C₁₅H	7.30 (m)	128.36	7.31 (m)	128.72
C₁₂H/C₁₄H	7.28 (m)	127.24	7.26 (m)	127.52
C₁₃H	7.24 (m)	128.67	7.23 (m)	128.52
OMe	3.78 (s)	55.30	3.76 (s)	55.30
Others: Quaternary: C ₁ =140.50, C ₅ = 158.87, C ₈ = 132.15			Others: Quaternary: C ₁ =137.58, C ₅ = 158.10, C ₈ = 132.23	

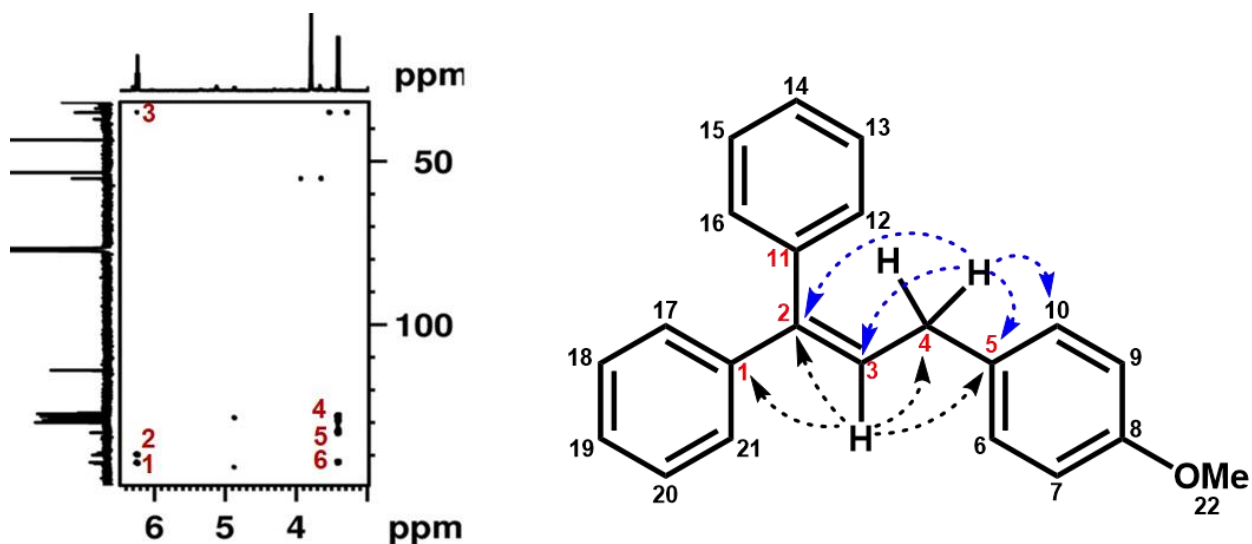


Fig. SI-1: (A) Characteristics HMBC correlation of C₃H (δ 6.23 ppm) with C₁/C₁₁, C₂ and C₄ (δ 142.34, 139.42, and 35.03 ppm respectively) and C₄H (δ 3.40 ppm) with C₃, C₁₀, C₅ and C₂ (δ 128.11, 129.30, 133.04 and 139.42 ppm respectively) as mentioned by 1-6 respectively.

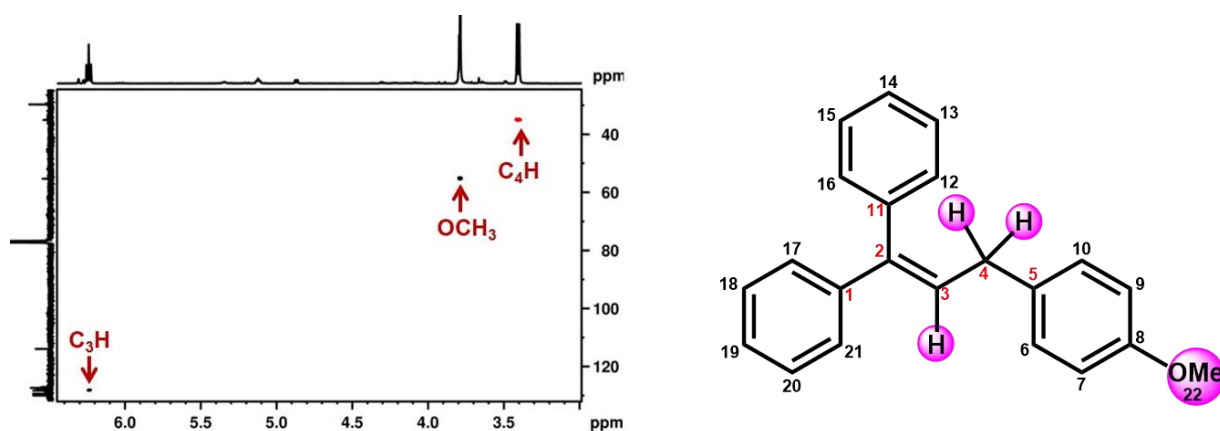


Fig. SI-2: Characteristics HSQC peak showing the presence of three CH and one OMe as highlighted in the structure

Computational Study

For validating and understanding the experimental results towards the formation of regioselective 1,3-diarylpropenes derivative Gaussian G09 program¹ were used for all the computational calculation by using hybrid B3LYP^{2,3} functional with a 6-31G++(d,p) basic set,⁴ in gaseous phase. The frequency calculations were performed to confirm that these optimized structures are real minima on the potential energy surface with all positive frequencies and one imaginary frequency. Intrinsic reaction coordinates (IRC) were also calculated to validate the transition states that linked the related reactant and products. Minima were used to describe stationary points (ground state), Transition state (TS-1, TS-1a and TS-2a) via frequency calculation and Intermediate of the reaction (Int-1 and Int-2). The reaction intermediate proceeds via two regioisomeric products. There were some questions to address: First, does both the regioisomeric products takes place equally, if not then which regioisomer is majorally obtained, second, does the substituting group play a role in the regio-selectivity, if yes then what will be the energy differences. In order to validate the possible major regioisomeric products, Density Function Calculation (DFT) were performed for the compound **3j**, which were taken as a reactant with one transition state. The transition state proceeds with two different intermediates (Int-1 and Int-2). The reaction proceeds through Int-1 are thermodynamically stable (-1.36 kcal) and forming more stable intermediate (-18.91 kcal), whereas the reaction proceeds through Int-2 form less stable intermediate (-17.55). Nucleophilic addition of water at boronic acid (Int-1) passes through low activation energy (-2.64 kcal) and forming more stable intermediate (-7.83 kcal), whereas Int-2 passes through high activation energy (-5.19 kcal). We have notice that the formation of regioselective 1,3-diarylpropenes derivative proceeds through Int-1 is preferred, as it proceed with a low activation barrier and forms a stable product.

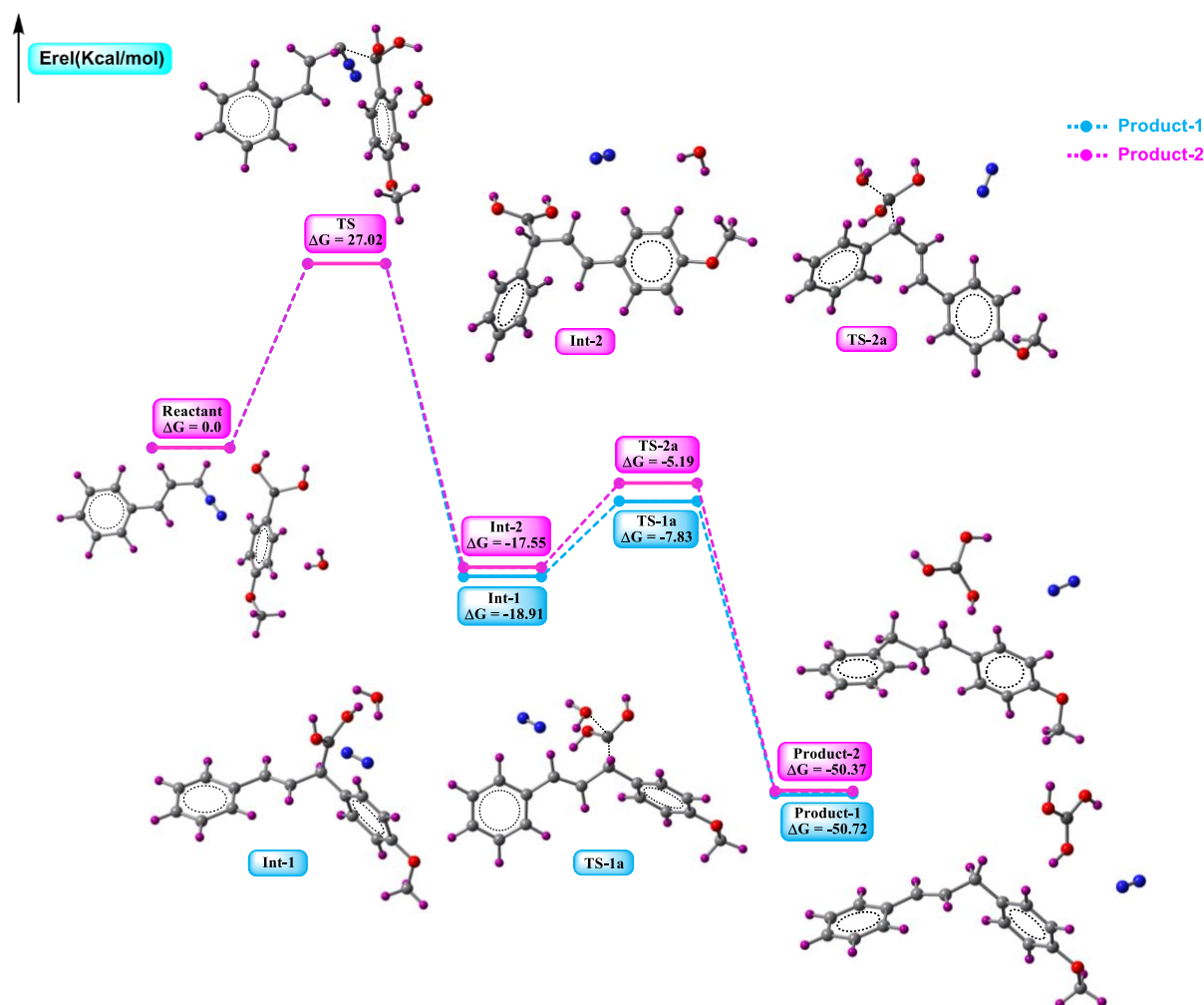
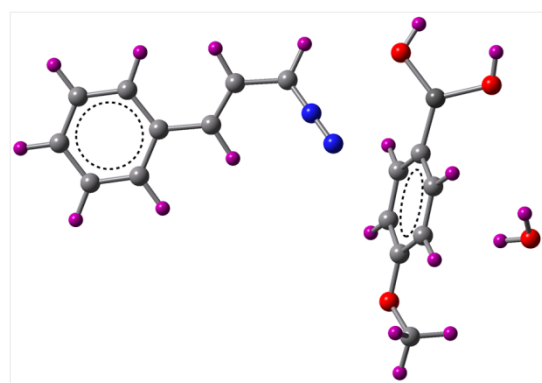


Fig. SI-3: Comparative energy profile diagram for the regioselective intermolecular nucleophilic addition reaction for 3e at the B3LYP//6-31 G++G(d,p) level of theory in the gas phase.

The absolute energy value E in Hartree, Cartesian coordinates xyz and name of the compound used in computational study



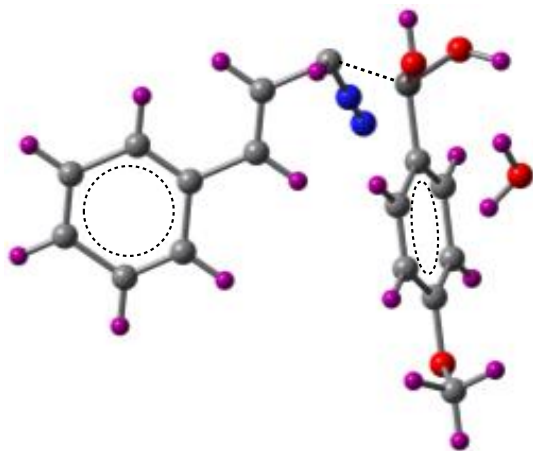
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C	-7.13054	-2.12609	0.72737
C	-6.98622	-0.67877	0.22136
C	-8.07458	-0.00466	-0.22318
C	-5.60516	0.00257	0.22048
C	-5.47826	1.27612	-0.22511
C	-4.09733	1.95771	-0.22585
H	-3.99714	2.96316	-0.57781
N	-3.05844	1.31474	0.19903
N	-1.95374	1.86015	0.19858
H	-10.31503	-0.15366	-0.57312
H	-10.54234	-2.43281	0.22379
H	-8.44621	-3.73119	1.07963
H	-6.27121	-2.65837	1.07834
H	-7.97433	1.00093	-0.57484
H	-4.74582	-0.52953	0.57166
H	-6.33759	1.80809	-0.57642

C	0.50656	0.73591	-1.23288
C	0.60325	-0.61465	-1.28963
C	1.24486	-1.39034	-0.12422
C	1.71284	-0.72239	0.95812
C	1.60297	0.81234	1.02261
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B	0.92061	3.13929	0.06617
O	-0.32823	3.79663	0.68255
O	2.05959	4.01667	-0.48568
O	1.34683	-2.81545	-0.18406
C	2.49786	-3.24226	0.54933
H	0.06075	1.27486	-2.04262
H	0.23378	-1.14203	-2.14419
H	2.15865	-1.26134	1.76786
H	1.97246	1.33973	1.87717
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H	2.09602	4.84034	0.00608
H	2.57409	-4.30826	0.50456
H	2.40512	-2.93384	1.56971
H	3.37557	-2.80372	0.12248
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TS-1

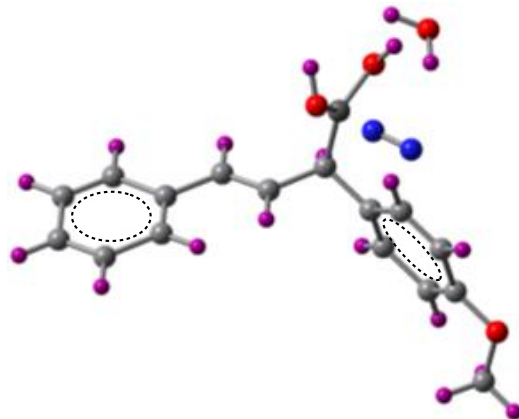


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C	-8.21063	-0.95659	0.41511
C	-9.42142	-0.64311	0.93751
C	-7.20321	0.16011	0.08358
C	-7.52649	1.45466	0.32041
C	-6.52289	2.57433	-0.01293
N	-6.24659	1.84385	-1.25798
N	-6.03794	1.30372	-2.18399
B	-4.89735	2.85703	-0.02155
O	-4.48708	3.53217	1.30024
C	-4.09009	1.42702	-0.18326
O	-4.54371	3.78127	-1.20155

C	-3.78556	0.95777	-1.41782
C	-3.03104	-0.37593	-1.57047
C	-2.67141	-1.08049	-0.47009
C	-3.01813	-0.54789	0.93313
C	-3.68236	0.62587	1.06736
O	-1.96999	-2.31864	-0.61218
C	-1.11987	-2.51846	0.52051
H	-11.38582	-1.51094	1.68002
H	-10.80676	-3.82987	1.26569
H	-8.47428	-4.43421	0.26261
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H	-9.67665	0.37996	1.12032
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H	-8.48012	1.69909	0.73969
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H	-4.95649	4.36441	1.39366
H	-3.59811	3.94614	-1.20646
H	-4.06931	1.51412	-2.28673
H	-2.79061	-0.74618	-2.54548
H	-2.73451	-1.10455	1.80202
H	-3.92331	0.99588	2.04213
H	-0.59512	-3.44478	0.41361
H	-0.41579	-1.71532	0.58424
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Int-1



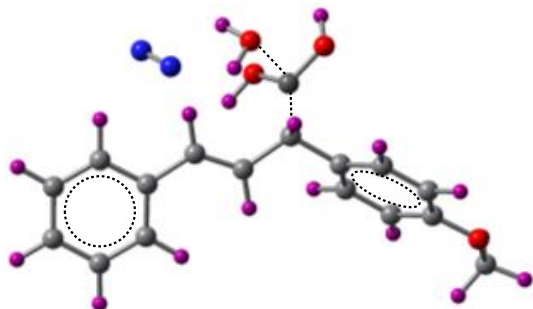
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C	-6.57869	-3.1344	0.28675
C	-7.69832	-2.56783	-0.22512
C	-5.25853	-2.34194	0.31487
C	-5.21642	-1.07801	-0.17224
C	-3.89626	-0.28555	-0.14412
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B	-3.06195	-0.55704	-1.54152
C	-4.30528	1.78415	1.21398
C	-4.61177	3.28764	1.34494

C	-4.77894	4.04451	0.23329
C	-4.66242	3.40109	-1.16162
C	-4.39271	2.07802	-1.27632
O	-1.52279	-0.50617	-1.54163
O	-3.82241	-0.86128	-2.84563
O	-5.06353	5.44061	0.35498
C	-5.78661	5.67597	1.56605
H	-9.90248	-2.91296	-0.65736
H	-9.97784	-5.17483	0.21433
H	-7.82152	-6.26599	1.20013
H	-5.74253	-5.01802	1.24442
H	-7.66507	-1.56989	-0.60917
H	-4.37452	-2.78927	0.71901
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H	-3.30712	-0.60353	0.69055
H	-4.17329	1.18657	2.09161
H	-4.69272	3.73469	2.31375
H	-4.79441	3.99868	-2.03873
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H	-5.99956	6.72053	1.65715
H	-5.19745	5.35792	2.40073
H	-6.70386	5.12529	1.54651
N	-0.91097	0.96134	1.95284
N	-0.80213	-0.11294	2.11575
O	0.77603	0.19654	-0.65724
H	0.06844	0.84439	-0.62254
H	0.40443	-0.67533	-0.81002

C	-1.00466	0.89833	2.62057
C	-1.86995	-0.23942	2.04744
C	-2.75961	0.01834	1.05823
O	-1.99412	2.52285	-2.19255
O	-2.67247	0.10135	-2.21346
O	-4.19273	1.84166	-3.20563
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H	-3.76524	1.72927	-4.05781
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C	-0.54272	-0.45955	4.46336
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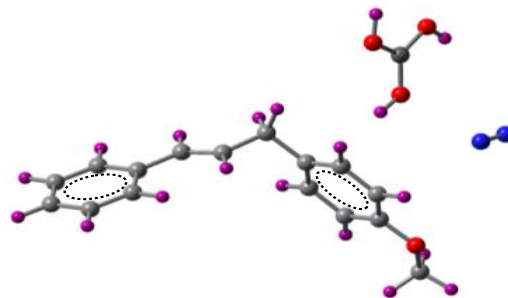
TS-1a



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C	-6.21642	-2.74492	-1.78491
C	-6.25641	-1.39464	-1.04549
C	-7.33663	-1.06365	-0.29708
C	-5.06884	-0.42048	-1.15652
C	-5.10402	0.76776	-0.50582
C	-3.91645	1.74191	-0.61684
C	-2.90541	1.44899	0.50725
B	-3.18169	1.54872	-2.08153
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Product-1



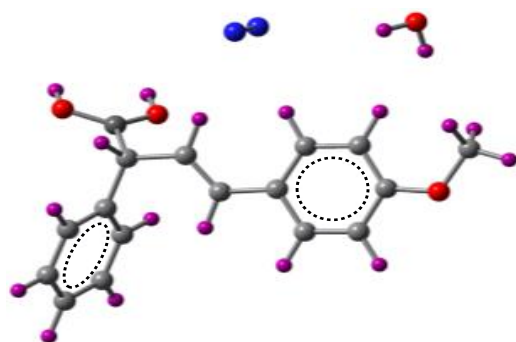
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C	-4.26199	-2.45896	-0.10049
C	-4.27756	-1.17979	-0.54793
C	-2.97282	-0.36279	-0.58991
C	-3.29491	1.12956	-0.38805

C	-2.50783	2.07547	-0.95579
C	-2.82992	3.56782	-0.75393
C	-3.90044	3.93518	-0.00854
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H	-6.68492	-6.45832	0.84016
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H	-3.34316	-2.90117	0.22362
H	-5.19639	-0.73752	-0.87204
H	-2.49657	-0.49978	-1.53824
H	-2.31874	-0.69504	0.18899
H	-1.66264	1.78541	-1.54432
H	-2.20848	4.31466	-1.20224
H	-5.64007	3.15034	1.22515
H	-5.13284	0.80018	0.90726
H	-5.83424	6.52302	0.48311
H	-6.11535	5.12711	-0.52956
H	-5.93751	4.93186	1.19767
B	0.96263	0.56581	0.35555
O	2.45315	0.93038	0.48784
O	0.54733	-0.72256	-0.37877
O	-0.11243	1.48961	0.95758
H	2.54737	1.88525	0.51831
H	1.23635	-1.38364	-0.27968
H	-0.91726	1.42486	0.43829
N	4.63551	-1.57994	-0.07745
N	5.39239	-0.79344	-0.04545

C	-5.34644	0.99519	-1.66776
C	-2.88077	0.93571	-2.12836
C	-2.16805	0.81312	-0.76873
C	-2.89332	0.77364	0.37539
C	-2.18067	0.65106	1.73502
C	-2.90586	0.61158	2.87914
C	-2.19314	0.48901	4.23877
C	-0.84068	0.42061	4.29113
C	-0.01652	0.46547	2.99123
C	-0.64371	0.57334	1.79452
B	-1.98006	0.18764	-3.29092
O	-2.02682	0.69266	-4.74545
O	-1.09264	-1.01569	-2.92191
O	-0.17887	0.30688	5.55365
C	1.04296	-0.41744	5.38778
H	-7.58475	0.90173	-1.28628
H	-7.83315	-1.44969	-1.82587
H	-5.75258	-2.84923	-2.55658
H	-3.57091	-1.79843	-2.68325
H	-5.23684	2.03259	-1.42969
H	-2.99752	1.96962	-2.37792
H	-1.10022	0.75912	-0.72738
H	-3.96115	0.82764	0.33405
H	-3.97371	0.66558	2.83779
H	-2.76577	0.45784	5.14211
H	1.05132	0.41147	3.03234
H	-0.07108	0.60451	0.89119
H	-1.87317	-0.0417	-5.34392
H	-1.01947	-1.60301	-3.67775
H	1.53816	-0.50261	6.33246
H	0.82957	-1.39458	5.00756
H	1.67538	0.10295	4.69919
N	2.00122	-0.17864	-1.44231
N	2.14548	-1.18386	-1.84379
O	5.43255	-0.26378	-1.88518
H	4.67695	0.32549	-1.94302
H	5.13185	-1.17461	-1.92469

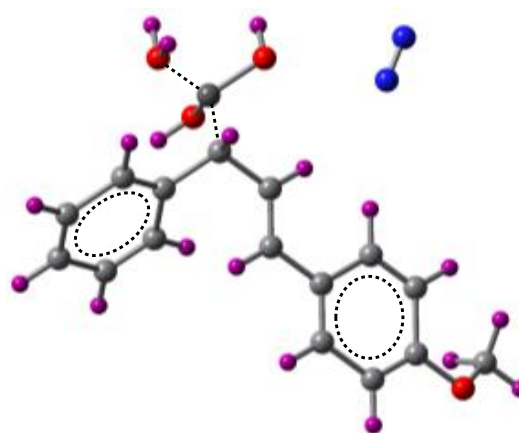
Int-2



Int-2, E = -1056.60162

C	-6.73179	0.32793	-1.58314
C	-6.87064	-0.98599	-1.88466
C	-5.64298	-1.81182	-2.31193
C	-4.42387	-1.22464	-2.38639
C	-4.26613	0.26845	-2.04374

TS-2a

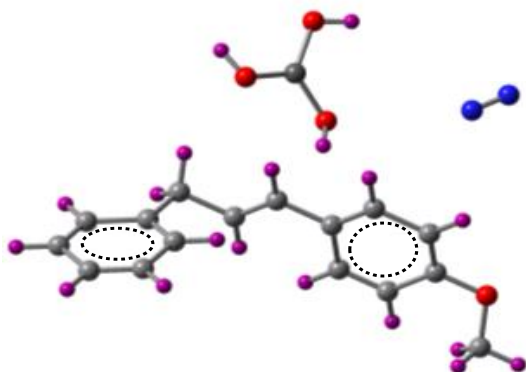


TS-2a, E = -1056.58192

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C	-8.33117	0.39784	-1.55562

C	-7.35503	-0.46499	-0.73442	C	-7.78498	-3.40443	-1.21834
C	-6.01784	-0.29519	-0.87466	C	-8.01143	-4.66562	-0.77717
C	-5.47439	0.76059	-1.85526	C	-7.03804	-5.31824	0.22201
C	-6.33334	1.51988	-2.57793	C	-5.95502	-4.63136	0.65998
C	-3.95486	0.95355	-2.01464	C	-5.69769	-3.19819	0.15857
C	-3.25182	0.60948	-0.68838	C	-6.55427	-2.62388	-0.72064
C	-3.89492	0.80103	0.48902	C	-4.46698	-2.41765	0.65626
C	-3.19188	0.45695	1.81528	C	-4.78475	-0.91083	0.66726
C	-3.83499	0.64854	2.99269	C	-4.53544	-0.15771	-0.43148
C	-3.13195	0.30448	4.31893	C	-4.85321	1.34911	-0.42049
C	-1.87018	-0.18995	4.30862	C	-4.60391	2.10222	-1.51923
C	-1.13938	-0.40762	2.97066	C	-4.92169	3.60904	-1.50824
C	-1.75805	-0.10482	1.80356	C	-5.45063	4.18192	-0.39982
B	-3.39631	-0.04052	-3.20726	C	-5.73394	3.32611	0.84875
O	-3.69148	-1.50535	-2.83474	C	-5.45429	2.00011	0.83907
O	-1.87678	0.15243	-3.36663	O	-5.74571	5.58111	-0.38961
O	-4.09936	0.30354	-4.53351	C	-6.85177	5.82865	0.48231
H	-3.91536	1.21668	-4.76572	H	-8.46129	-2.95099	-1.91252
H	-3.77437	-0.27482	-5.22747	H	-8.86653	-5.20795	-1.12289
O	-1.21736	-0.50947	5.54014	H	-7.21683	-6.31402	0.57039
C	-0.29809	-1.58402	5.32754	H	-5.27875	-5.08481	1.35416
H	-8.53105	1.92643	-2.98913	H	-6.37548	-1.62811	-1.06903
H	-9.38688	0.26377	-1.44488	H	-3.63937	-2.60287	0.00384
H	-7.73262	-1.19856	-0.05308	H	-4.21878	-2.73704	1.64684
H	-5.33966	-0.89469	-0.30407	H	-5.20238	-0.45851	1.54241
H	-5.95574	2.25345	-3.25926	H	-4.11781	-0.61003	-1.30664
H	-3.74978	1.97131	-2.27346	H	-4.18628	1.64997	-2.39438
H	-2.25558	0.21917	-0.69652	H	-4.72485	4.20366	-2.37575
H	-4.89116	1.19134	0.49716	H	-6.15157	3.77843	1.72398
H	-4.83122	1.03882	3.00082	H	-5.65114	1.40549	1.70658
H	-3.63971	0.45564	5.24856	H	-7.07256	6.87568	0.48995
H	-0.14314	-0.79794	2.96252	H	-7.70687	5.28632	0.13651
H	-1.25029	-0.25606	0.87393	H	-6.60349	5.50927	1.47289
H	-4.63872	-1.62563	-2.73539	B	-0.82298	0.23004	0.27033
H	-1.55181	-0.42594	-4.06052	O	0.69484	0.49003	0.25571
H	0.19038	-1.82314	6.24903	O	-1.37761	-1.12055	-0.21945
H	0.43204	-1.29059	4.60249	O	-1.78618	1.32065	0.77474
H	-0.82885	-2.44239	4.97203	H	0.85776	1.42702	0.12491
N	0.63801	-0.29824	-1.11741	H	-0.73138	-1.81087	-0.05383
N	1.55029	-0.39466	-1.70979	H	-2.62775	1.23958	0.32457
				N	3.18621	-1.78957	-0.00948
				N	3.84189	-0.91647	0.006

Product-2



Product-2, E = -1056.65391

Molecular Dynamics Study

Energy minimization and molecular dynamics (MD) calculations were performed on Discovery Studio 3.0 version⁵, using CHARMM4 force field with default parameters throughout the simulation. Distance restraints used in the simulated molecular dynamics were calculated from the volume integrals of the cross-peaks in the NOESY spectra using a two-spin approximation with a reference distance of 1.80 Å for the geminal protons. Force constant of 10 K cal/Å and 5 K cal/Å were used for distance and torsional restraints respectively. Minimization was done with steepest descent algorithm followed by conjugate gradient methods for maximum 1000 iterations each. The molecules were initially equilibrated for 1 nS and then subjected to 5 nS production run. Starting from 50 K, they were heated to 300 K in five steps increasing the temperature 50 K at each step. 10 structures were stored from the production run and are again energy minimized with the above-mentioned protocol.

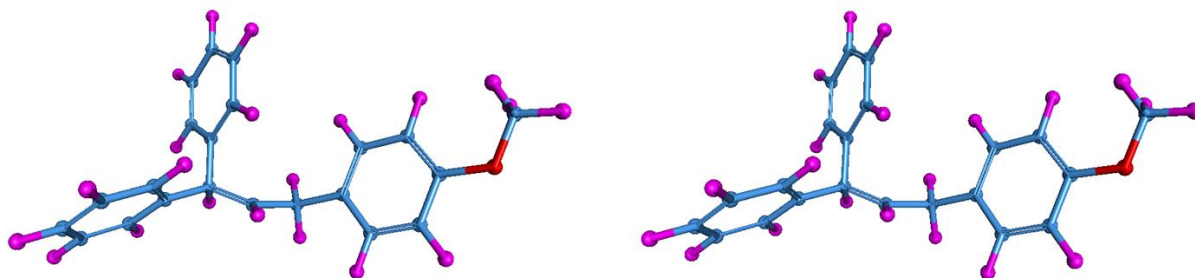


Fig. SI-4: Single structure of least energy conformations of compound **3ad**

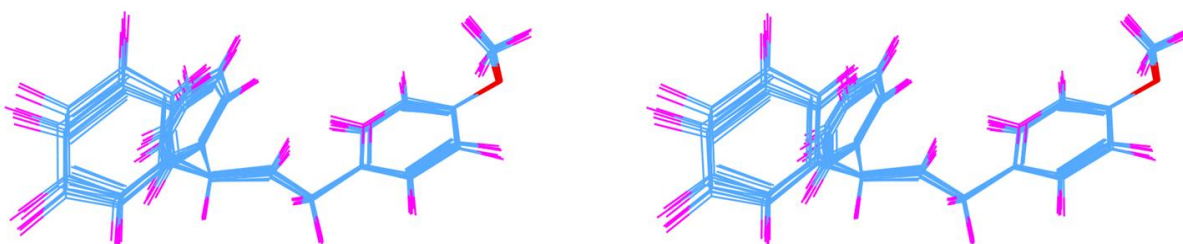


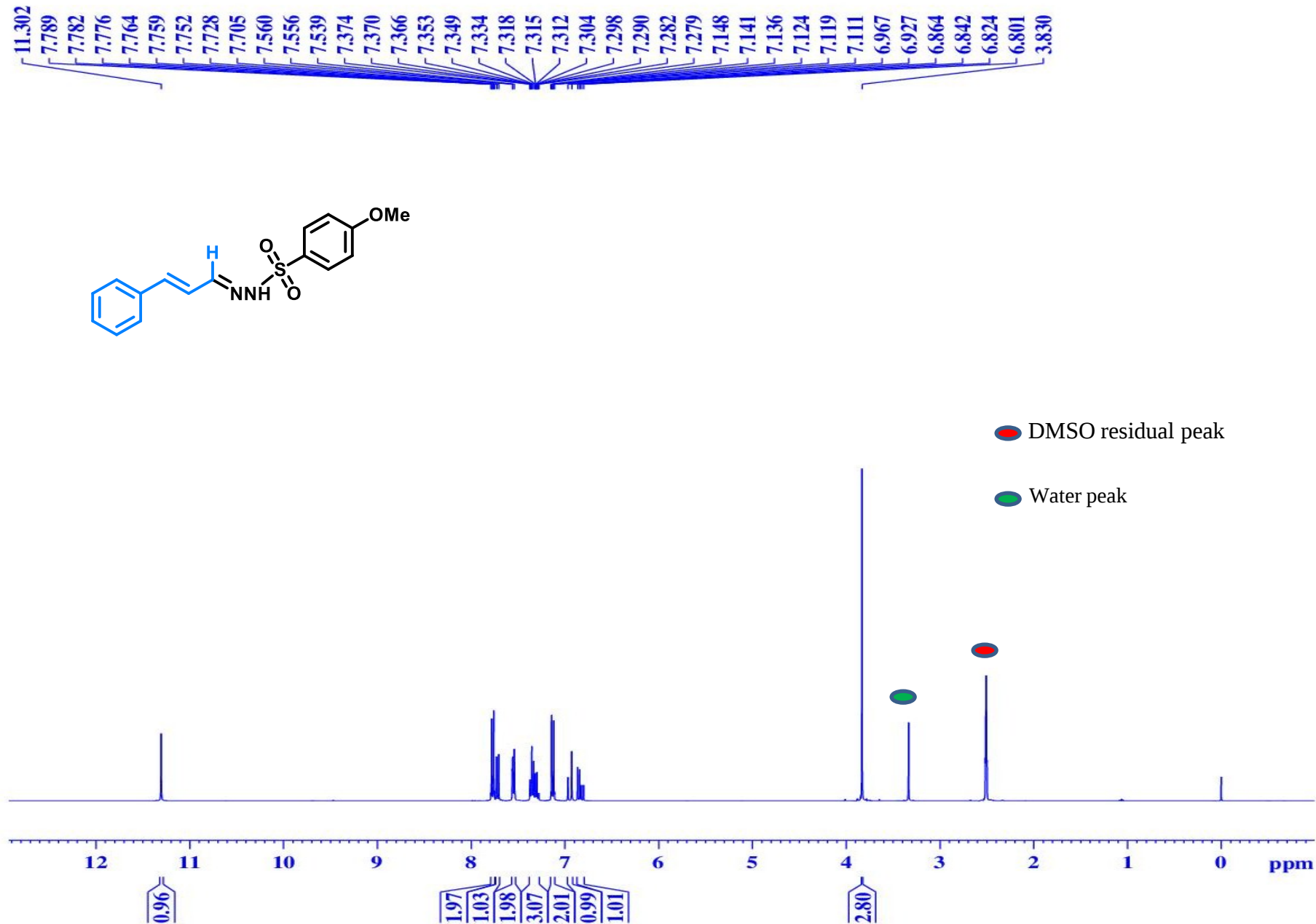
Fig. SI-5: Stereo-view of the 10 superimposed least energy conformations of compound **3ad**

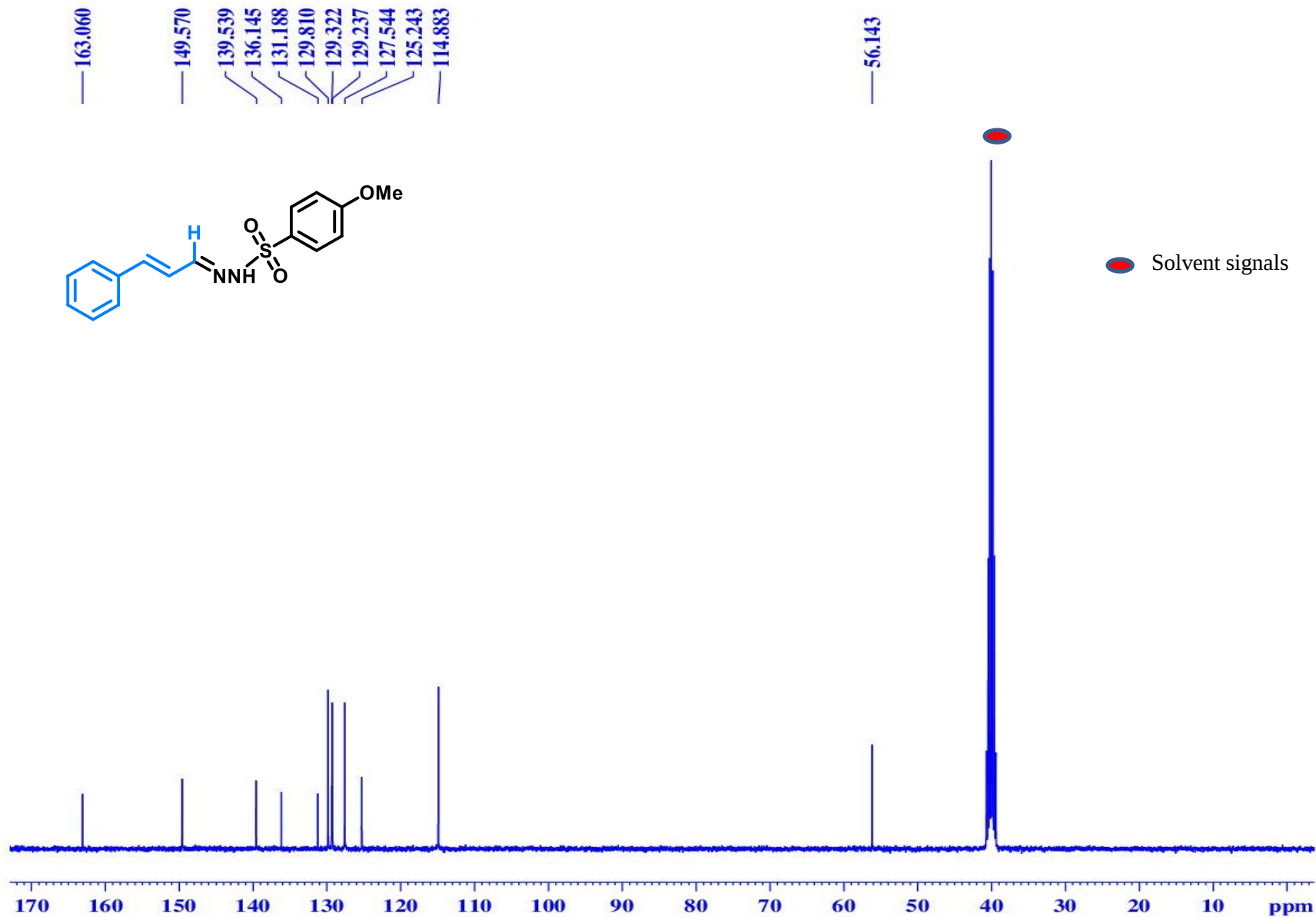
References

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- (2) A. D. Becke, *Phys. Rev.A.* 1988, **38**, 3098-3100.
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- (5) 16. (a) B. R. Brooks, R. E. Bruccoleri, B. D. Olafson, D. J. States, S. Swaminathan, M. Karplus, *J. Com-put. Chem.* 1983, **4**, 187-217. (b) A. Siriwardena, K. K. Pulukuri, P. S. Kandiyal, S. Roy, O. Ghosh, S. Bande, J. M. G. Fernndez, F. A. Martin, J. M. Ghigo, C. Beloin, K. Ito, R. J. Woods, R. S. Ampapathi, T. K. Chakraborty, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2013, **52**, 10221-10226.

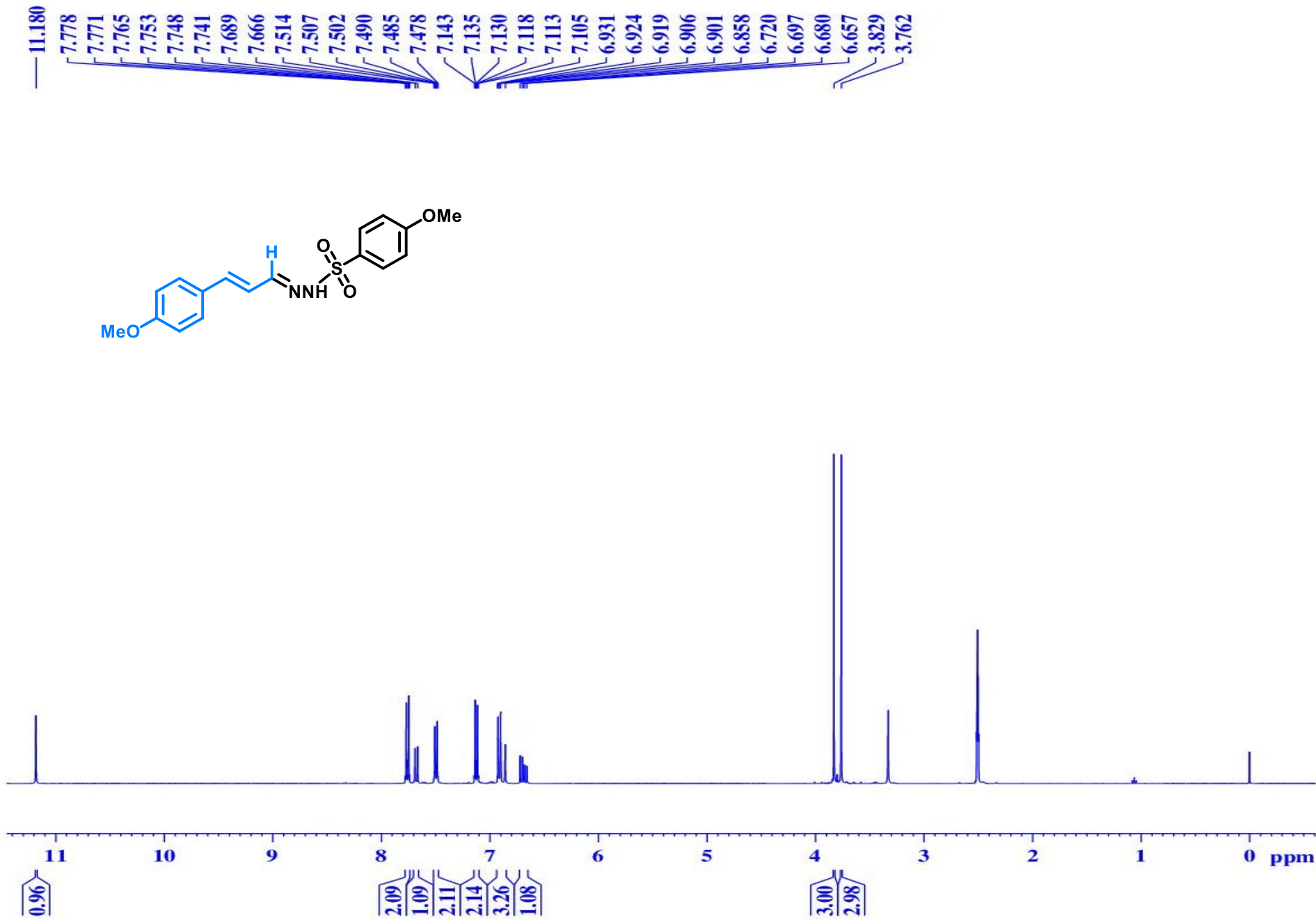
Transition metal-free reductive coupling of allylic sulfonylhydrazones with aryl boronic acids for C(sp³)-C(sp²) bond formation

NMR Spectra for allylic sulfonylhydrazones

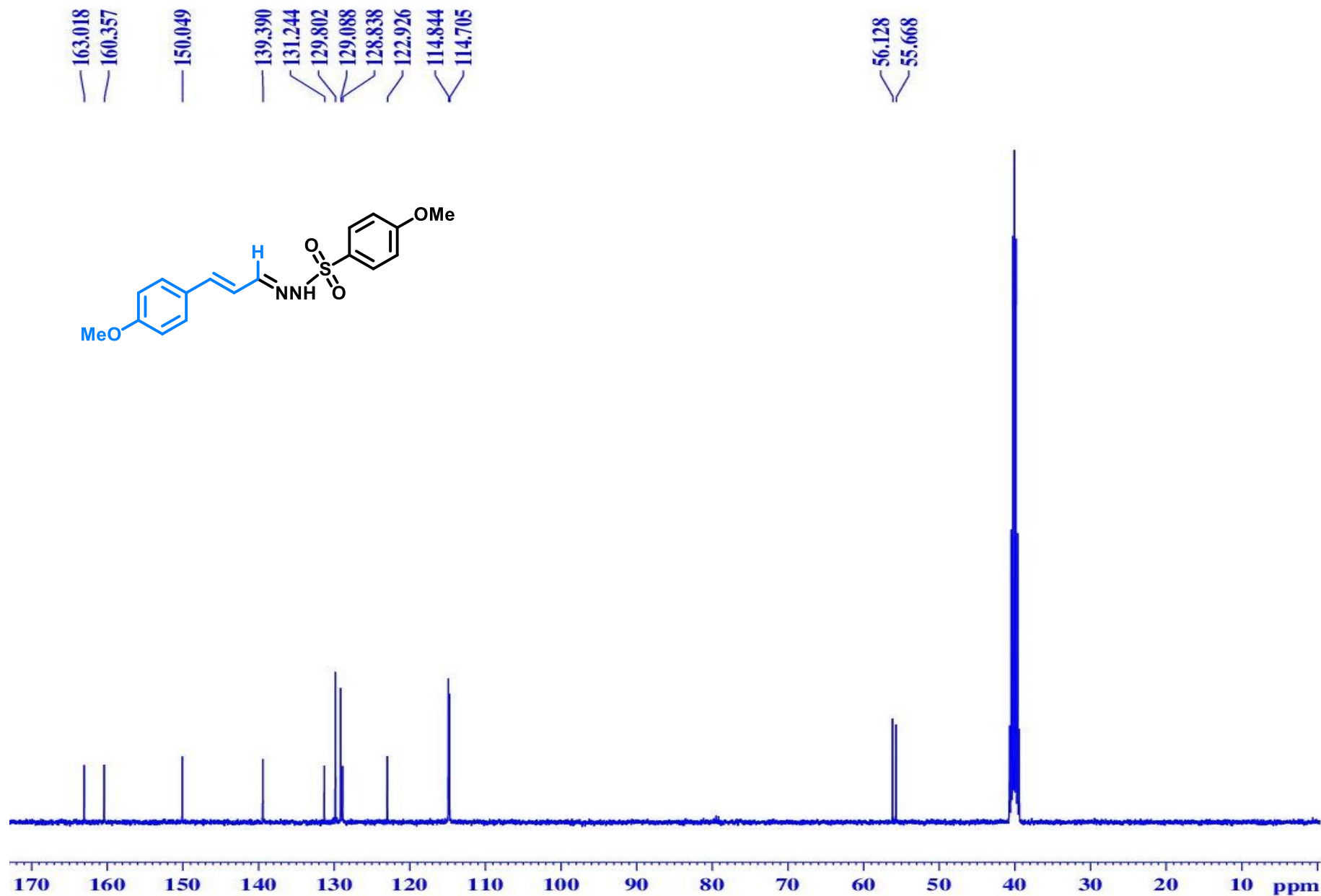




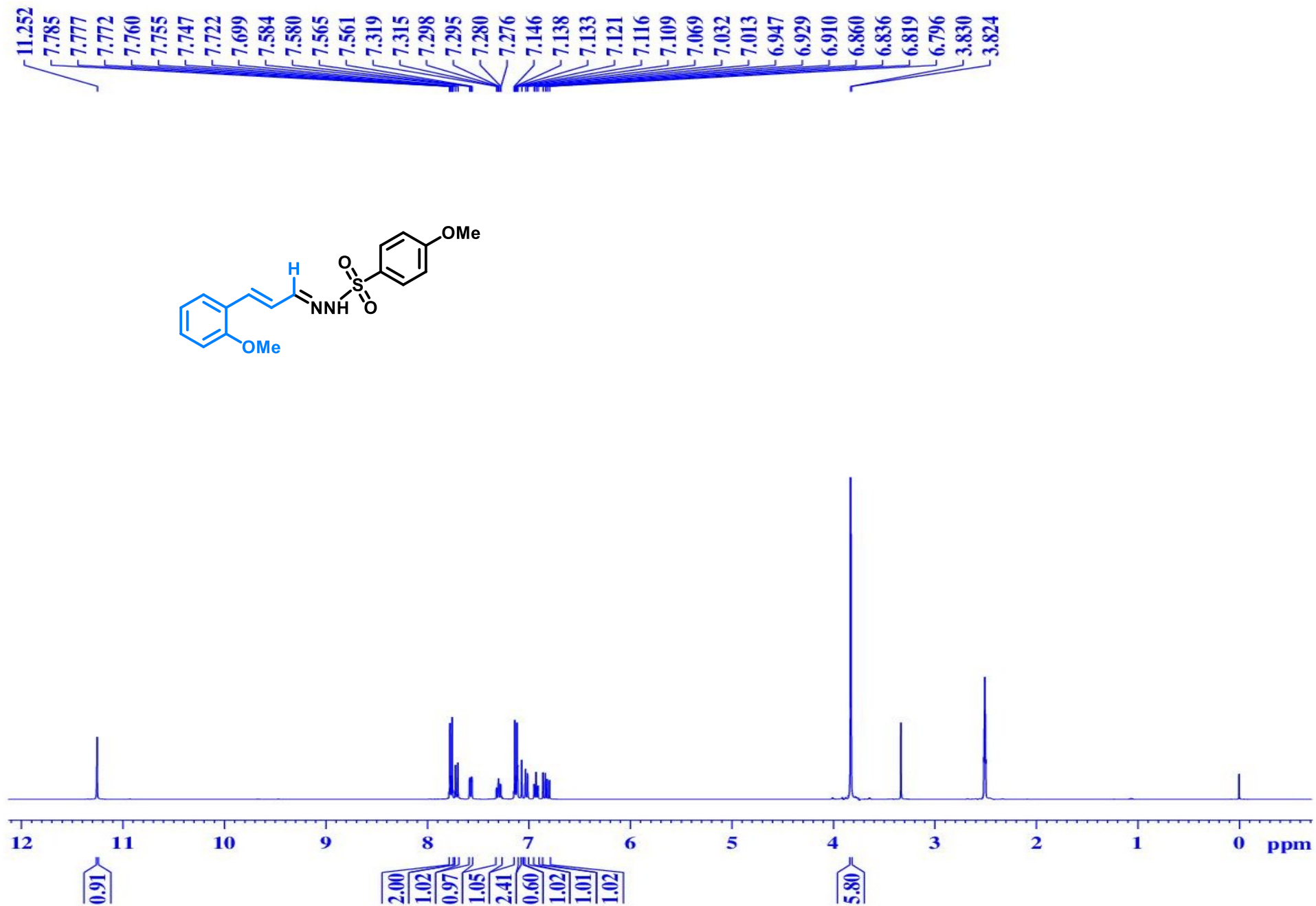
Compound 1a ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



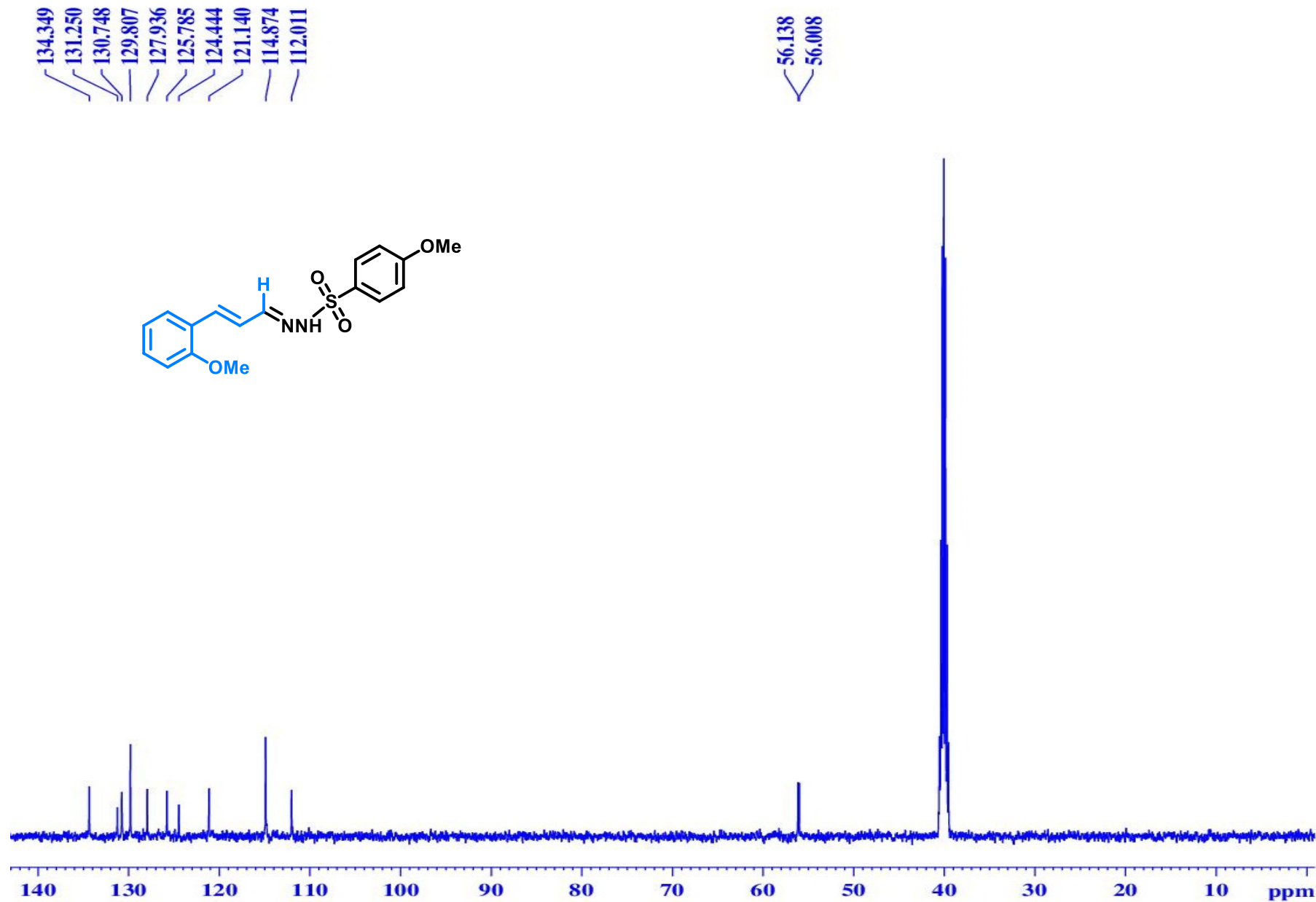
Compound 1b ^1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6)

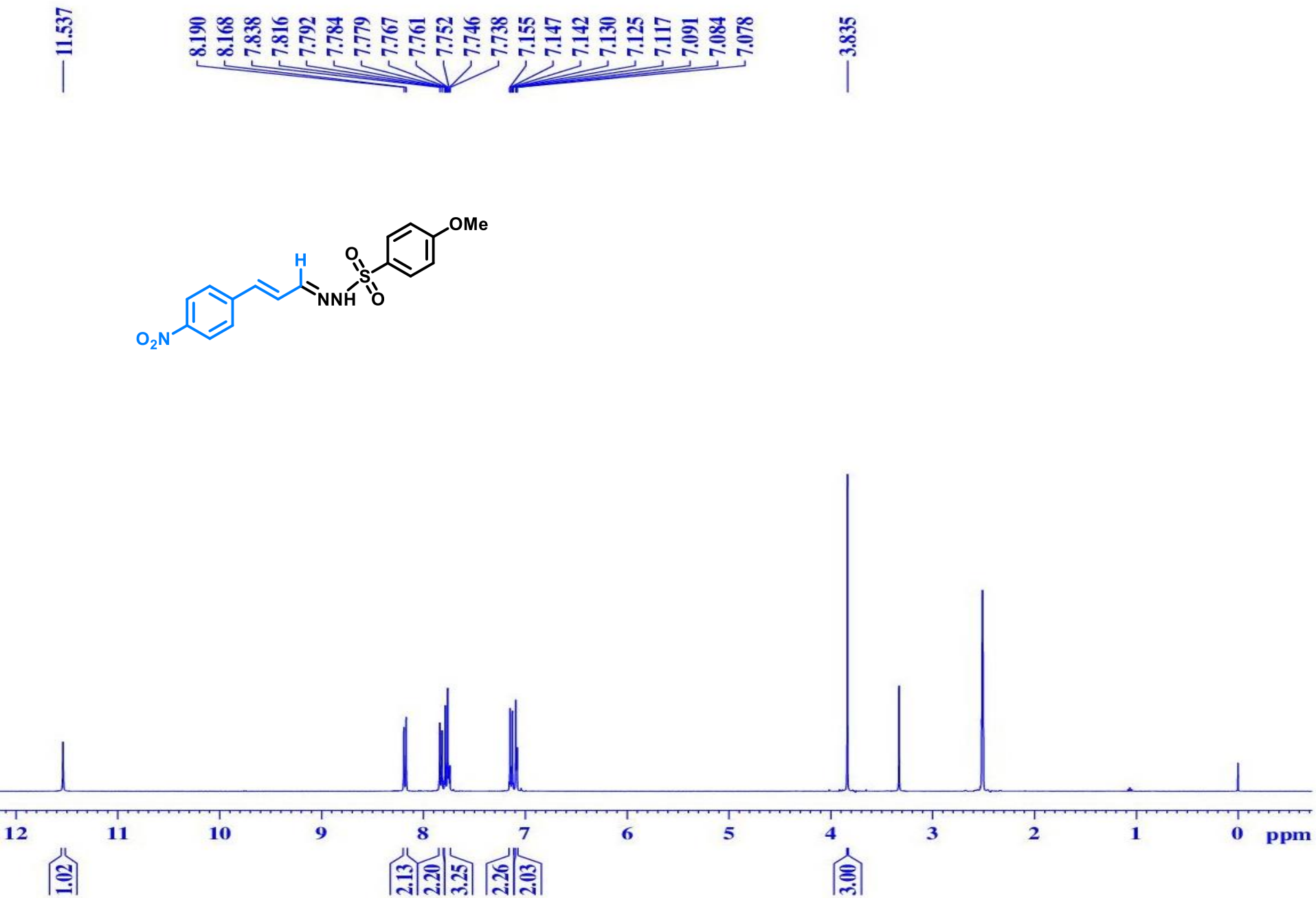


Compound 1b ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$)

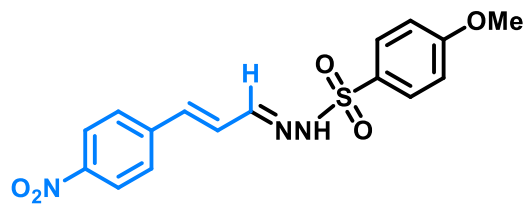


Compound 1c ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆)



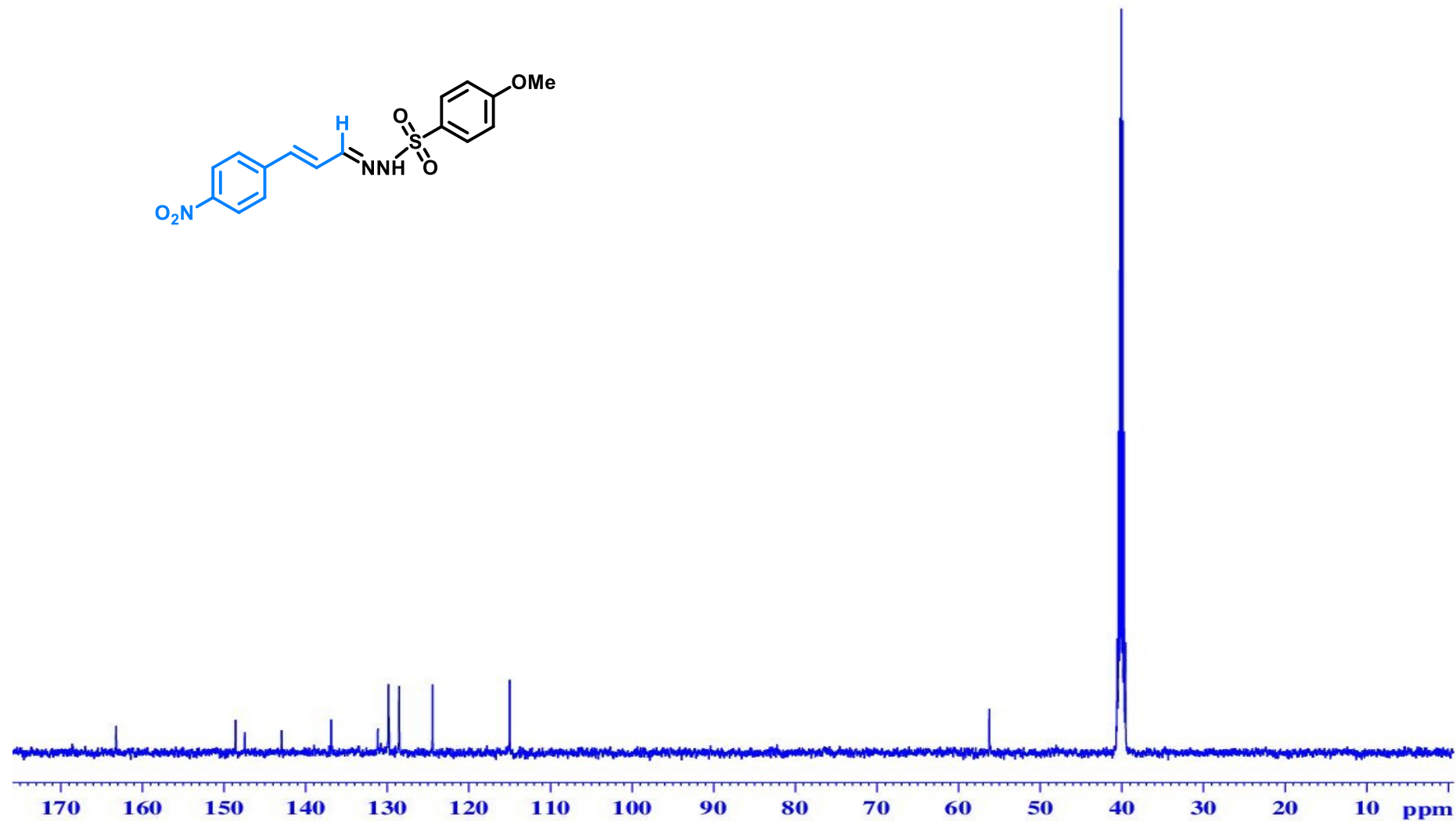


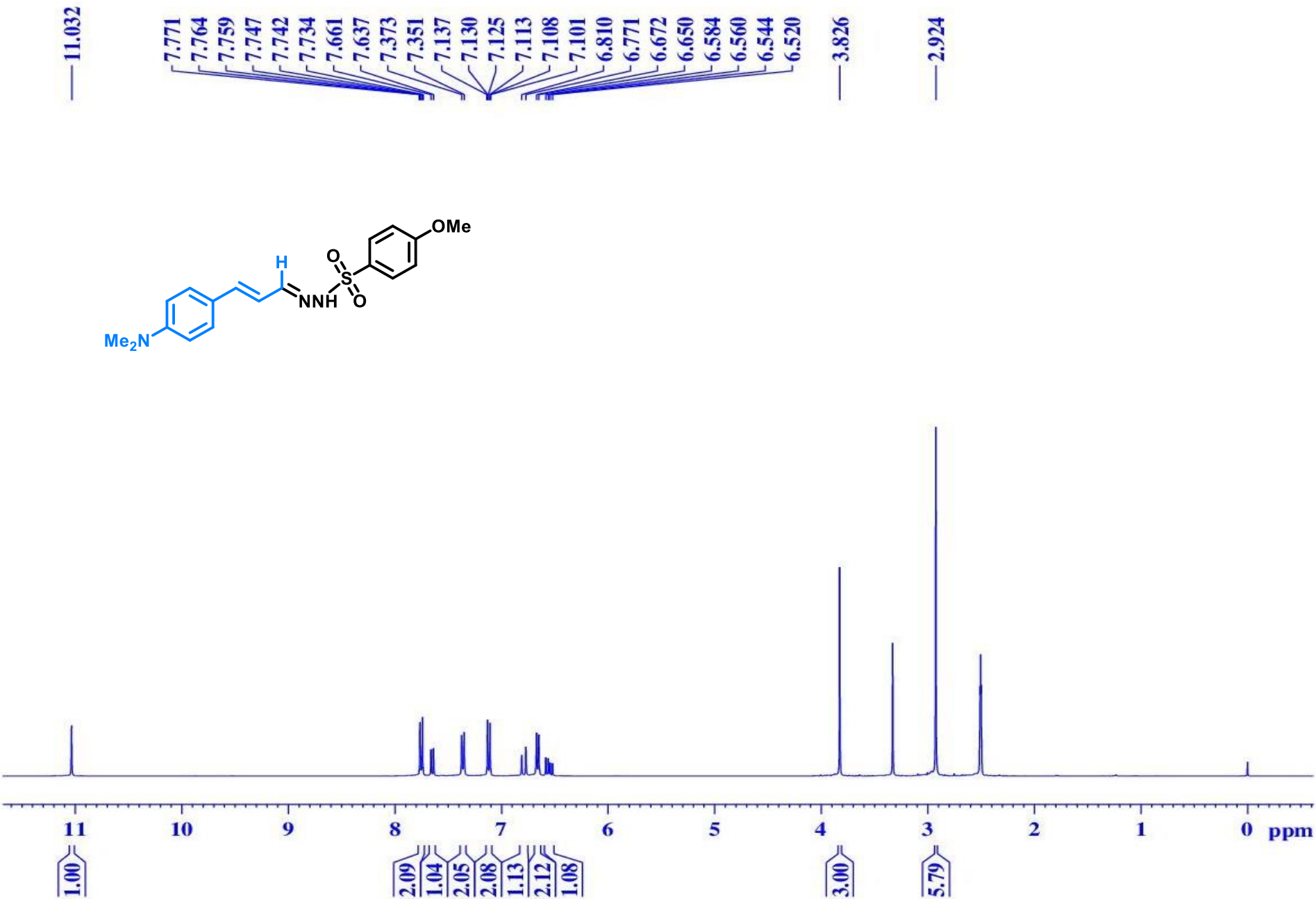
Compound 1d ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$)



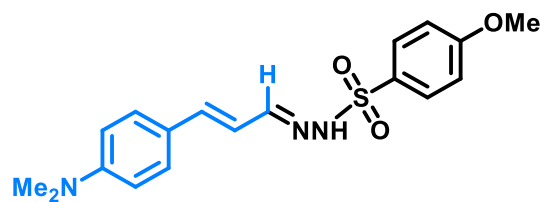
163.151
148.532
147.384
142.877
136.814
131.104
129.815
129.720
128.481
124.394
114.945

56.172

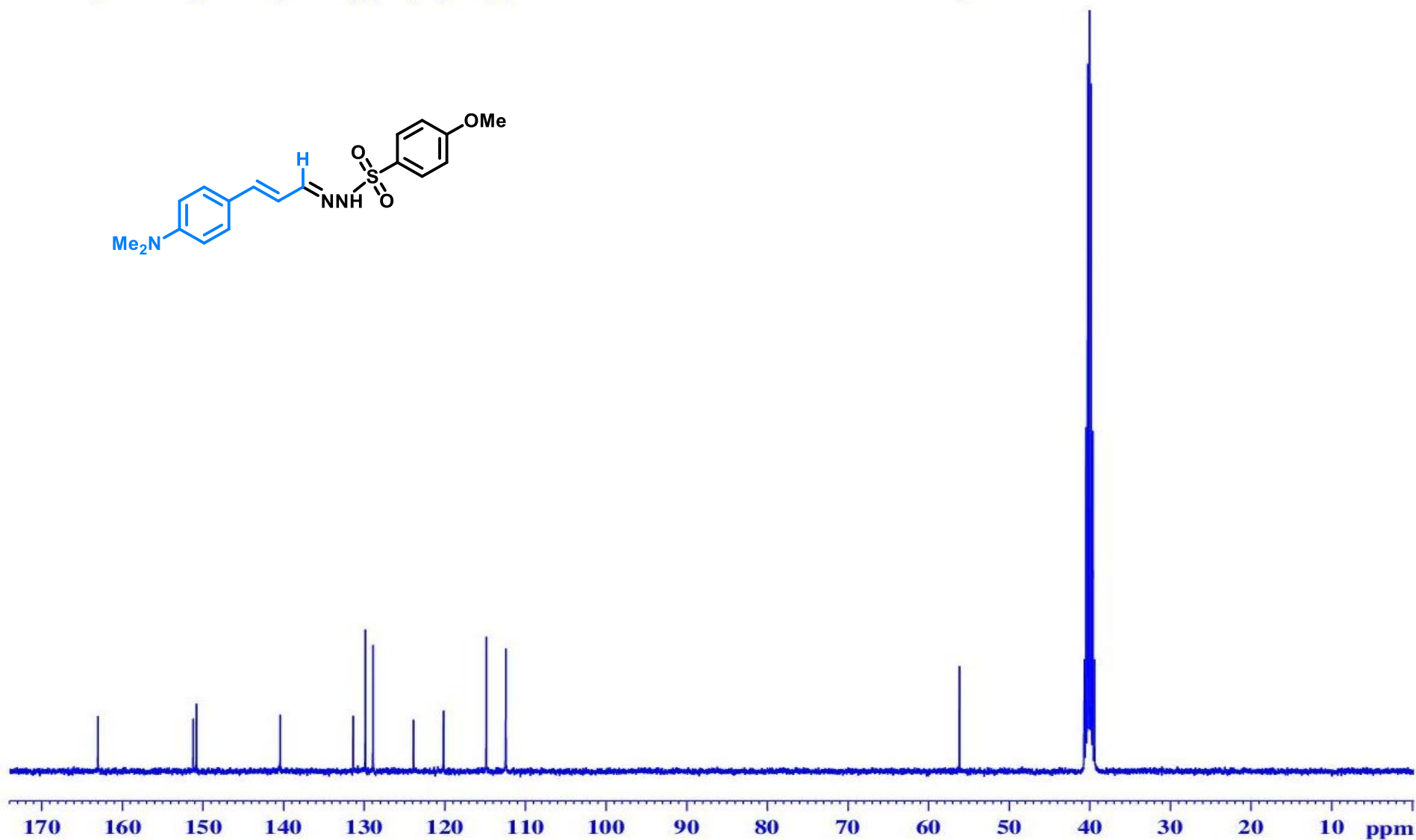




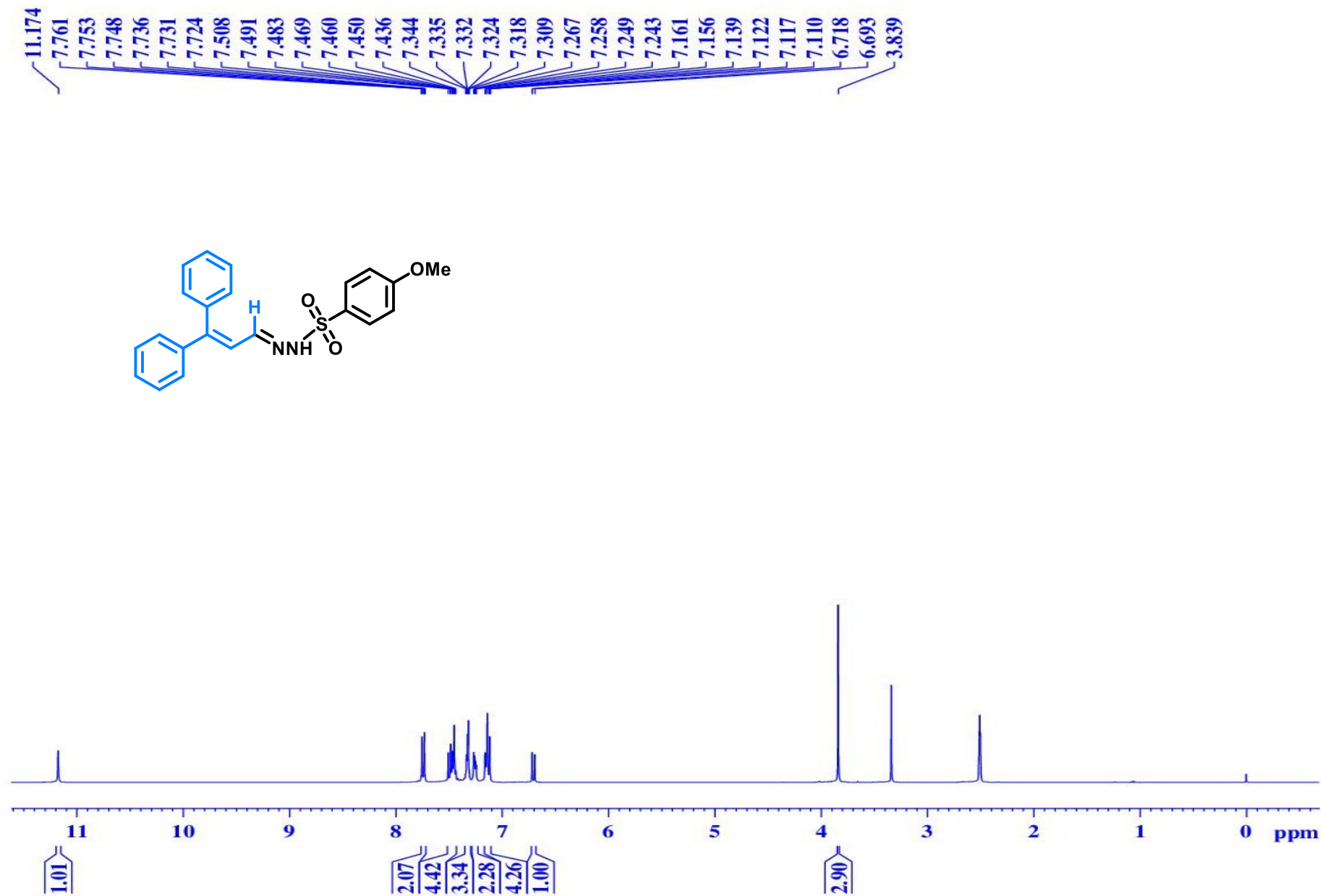
Compound 1e ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$)



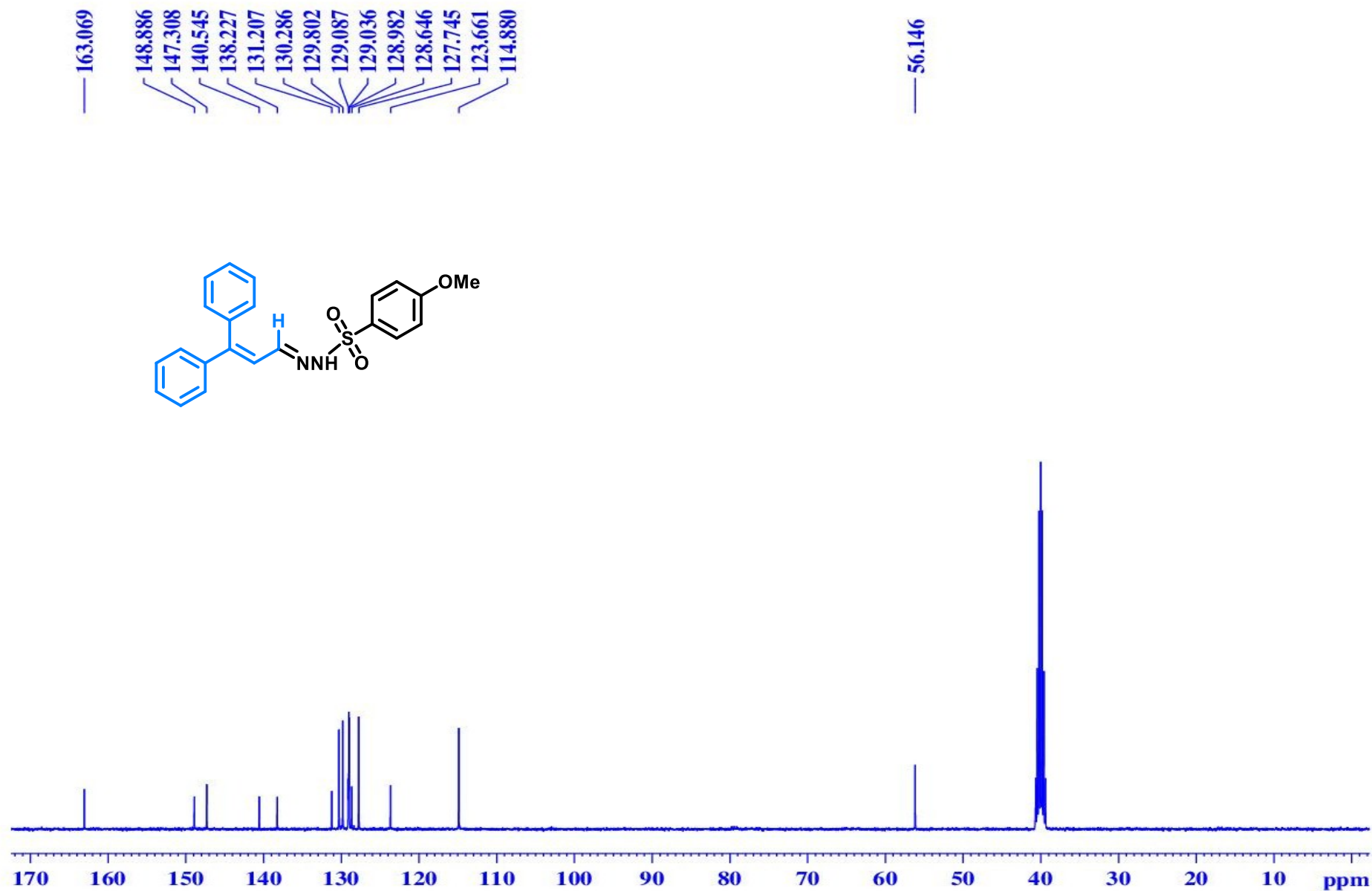
— 162.968
 151.162
 150.755
 — 140.375
 131.318
 129.804
 128.860
 123.839
 120.104
 114.815
 112.396
 — 56.121



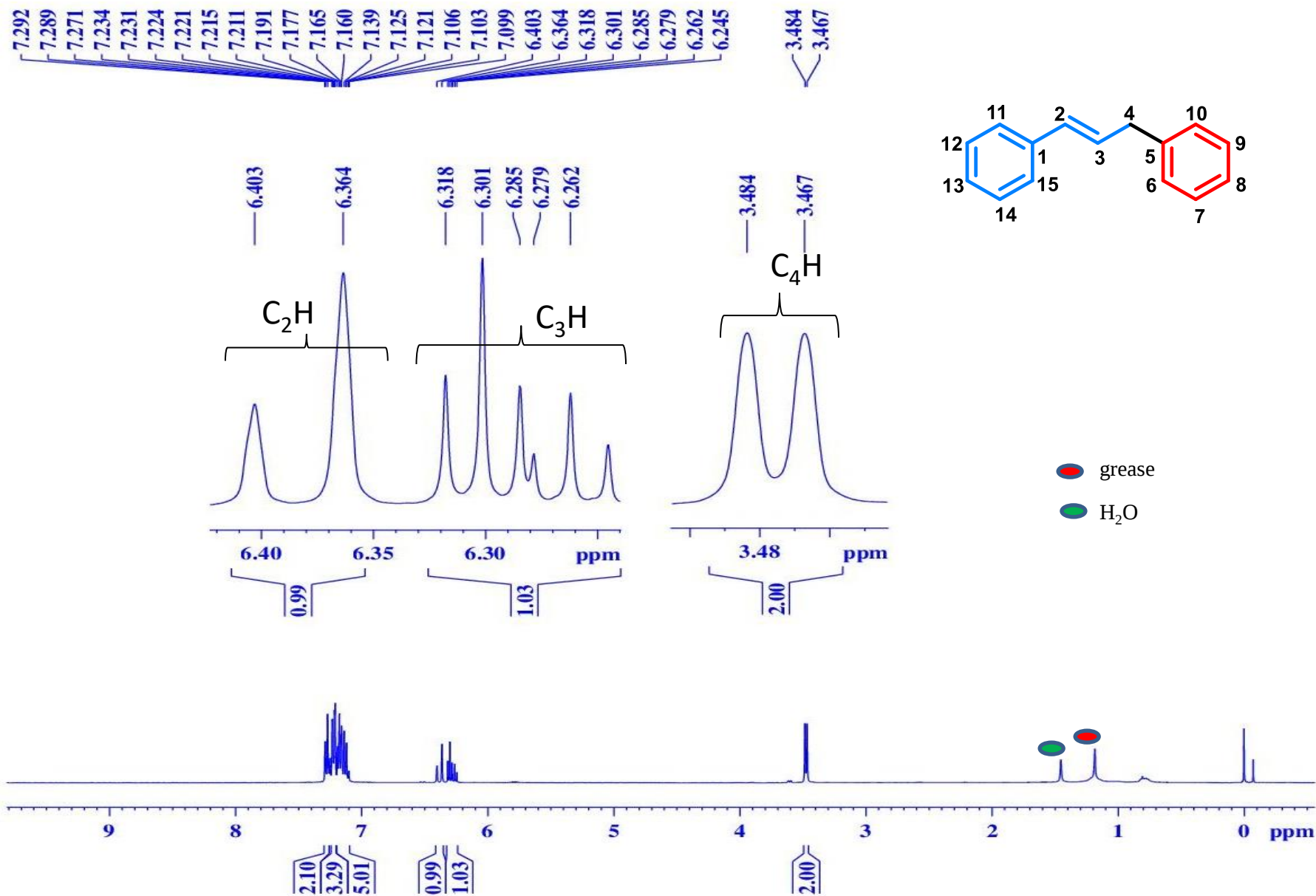
Compound 1e ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$)



Compound 1f ^1H NMR (400 MHz, $\text{DMSO}-d_6$)



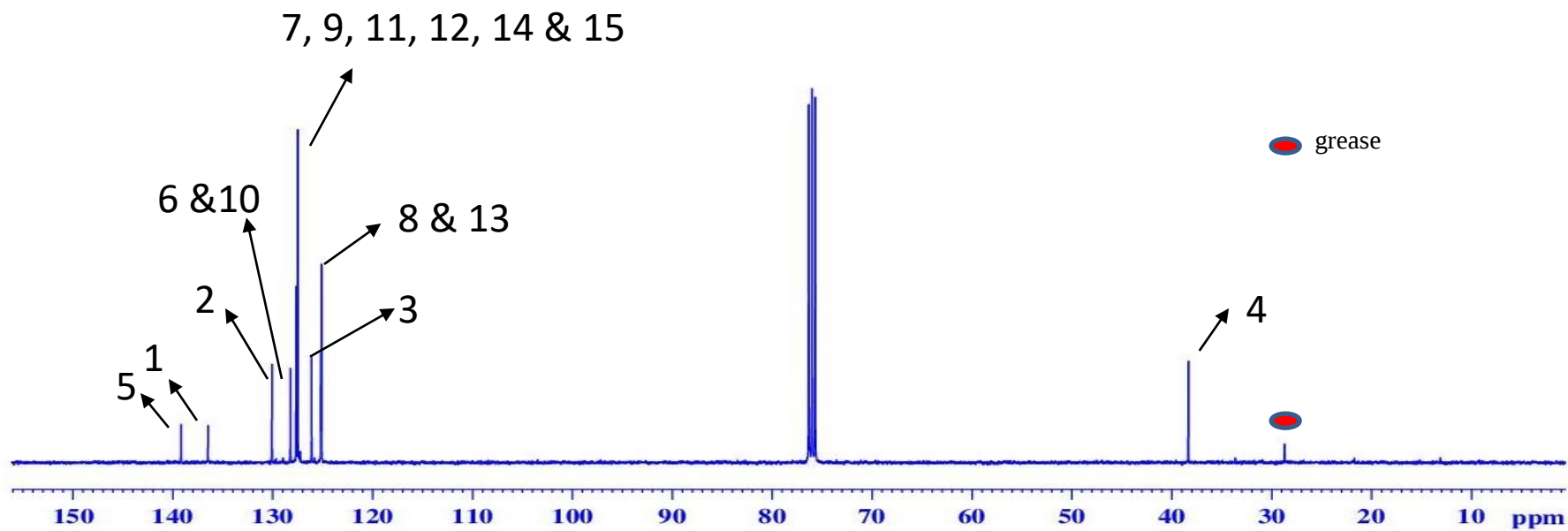
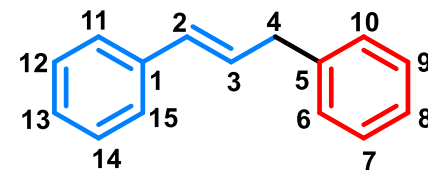
NMR Spectra for Cross–Coupling Products

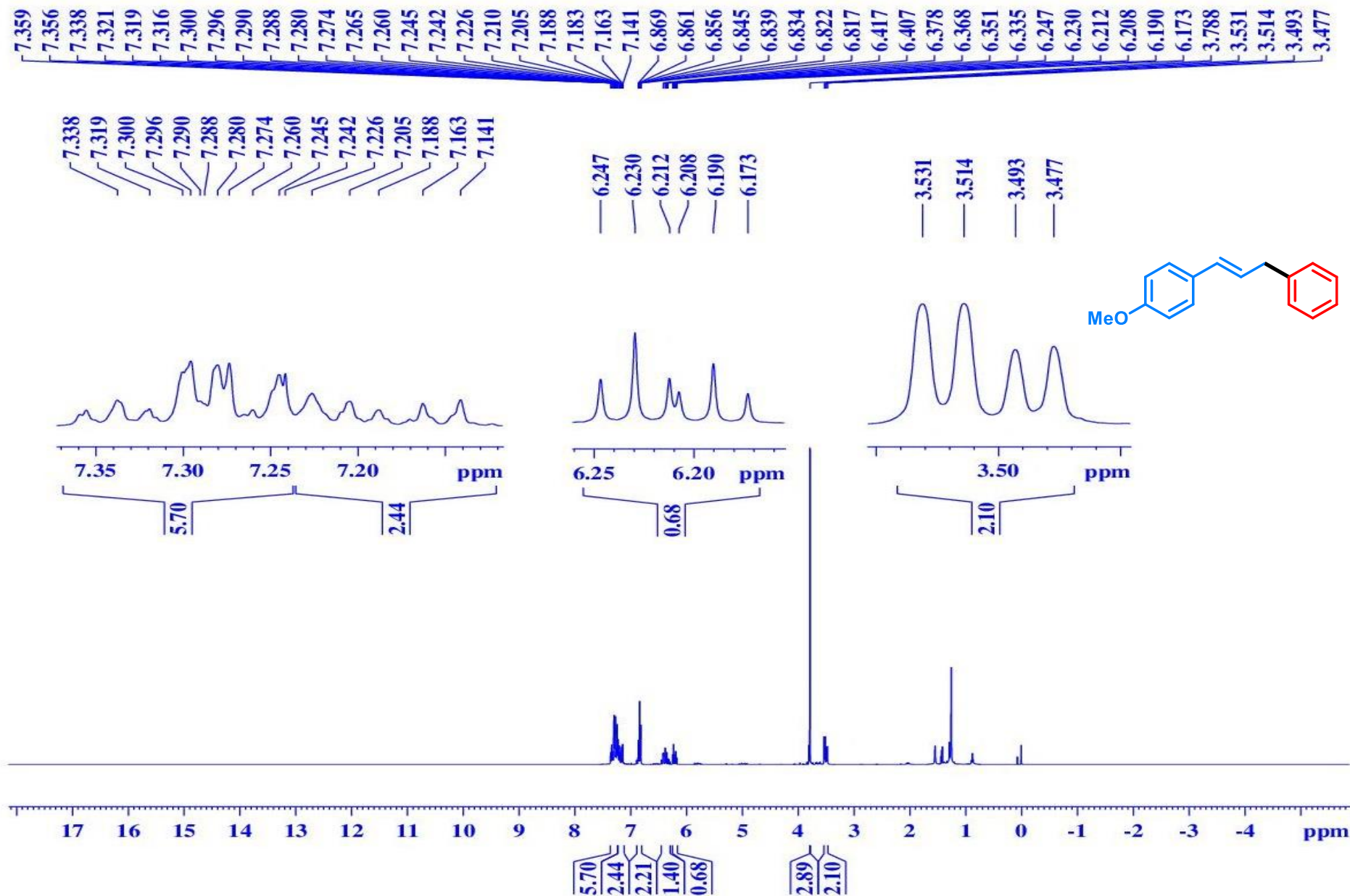


Compound 3a ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

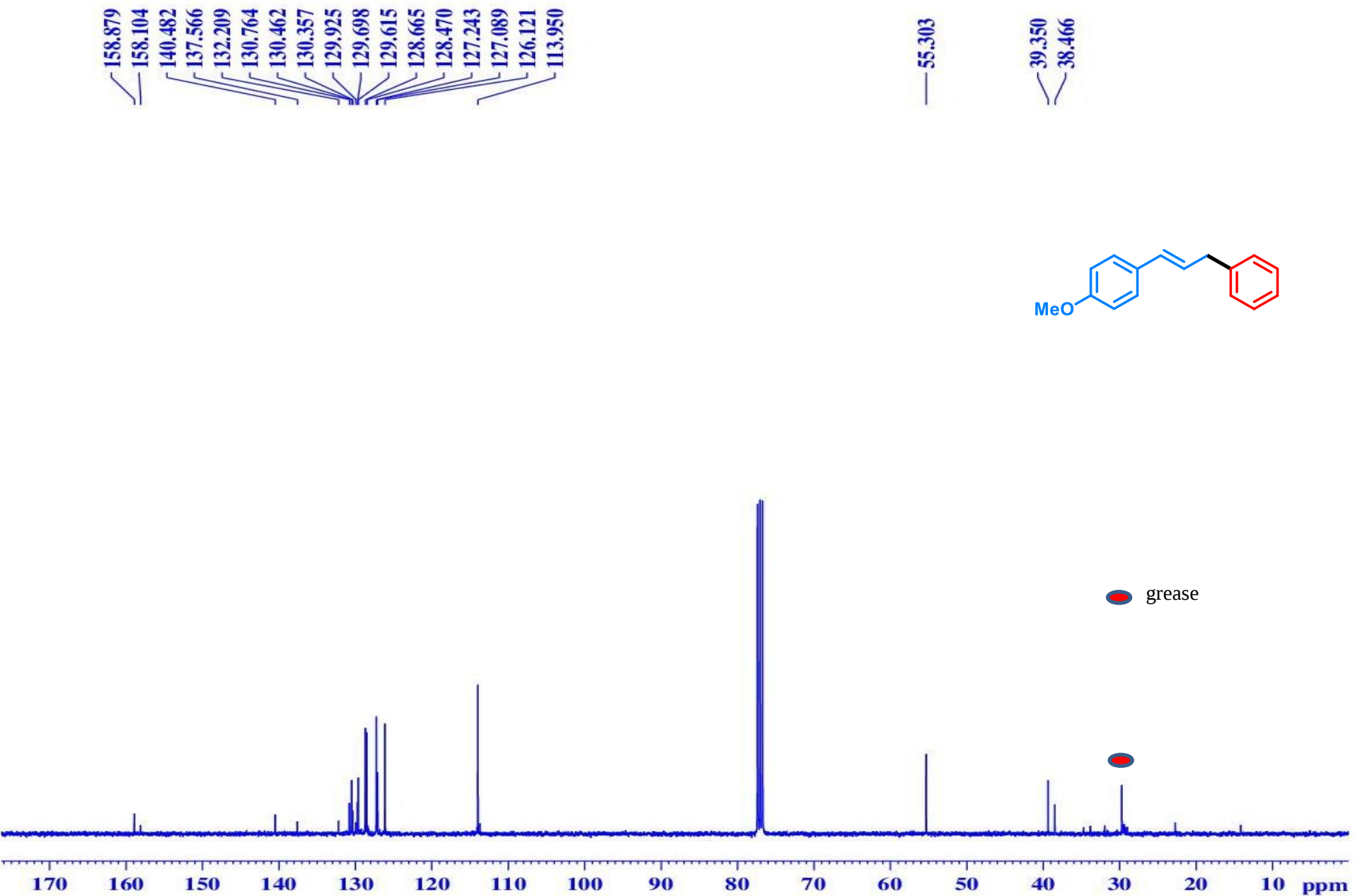
139.140
136.457
130.048
128.200
127.638
127.463
126.068
125.147
125.095

38.317

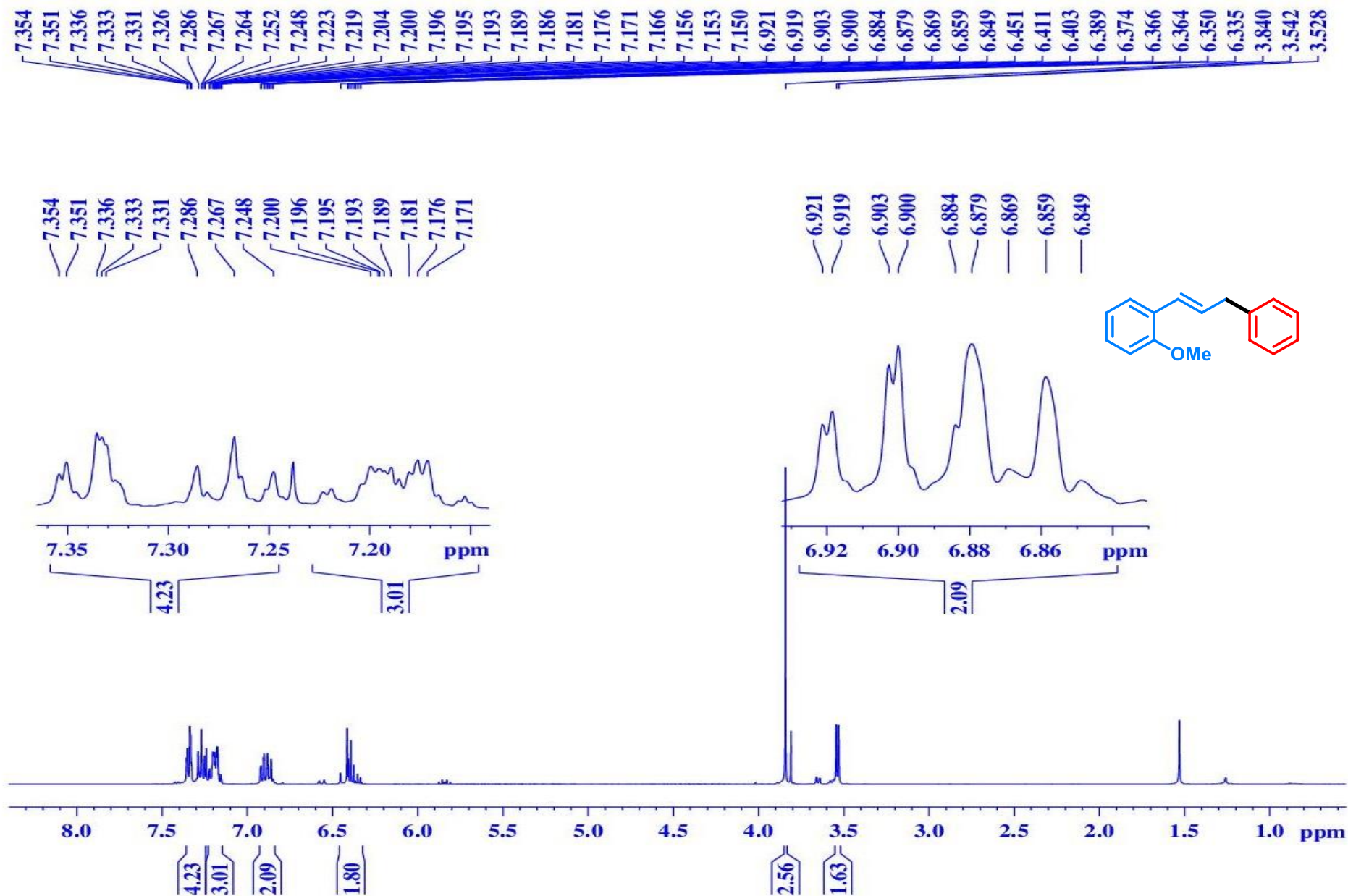




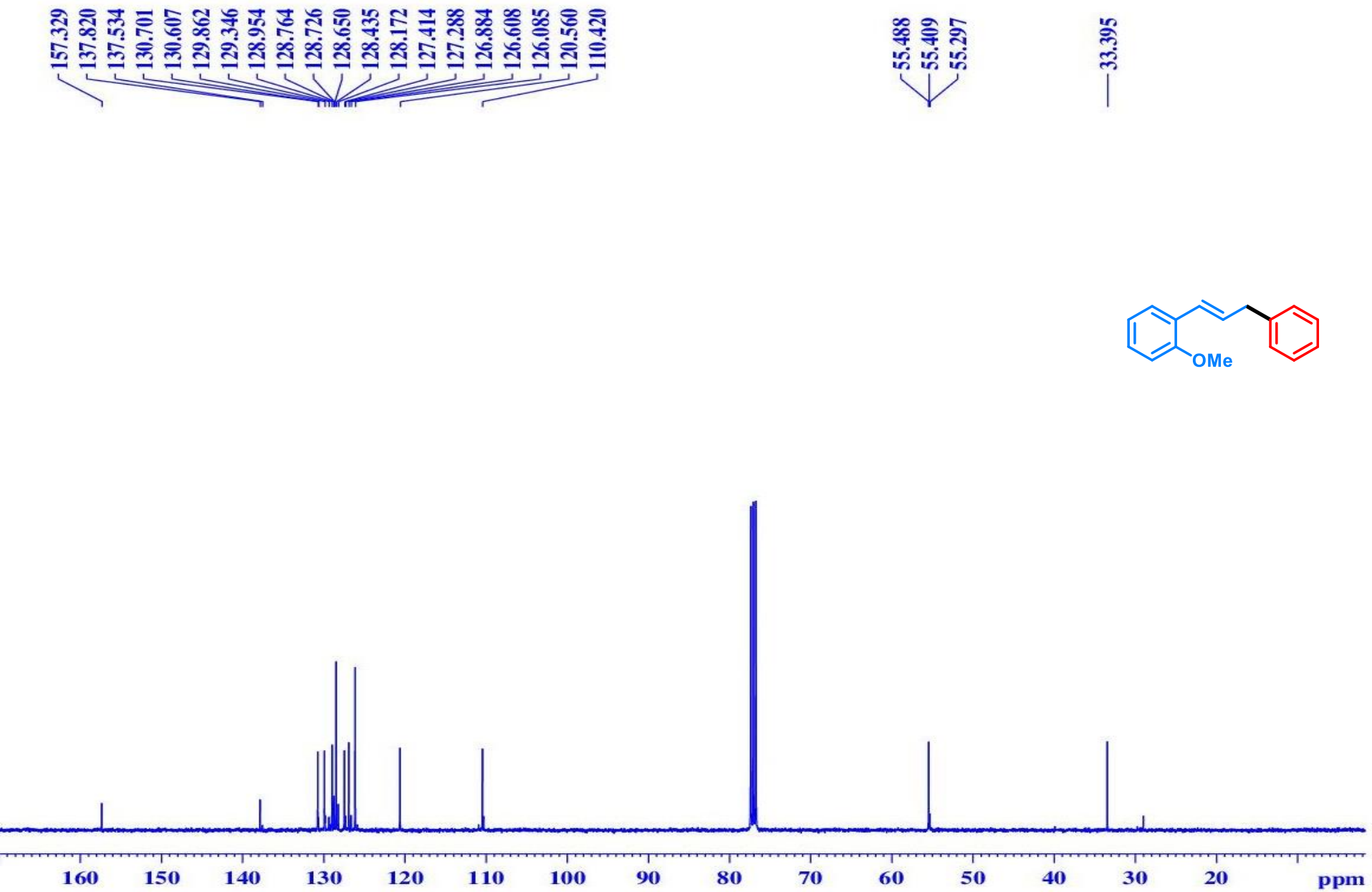
Compound 3b ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



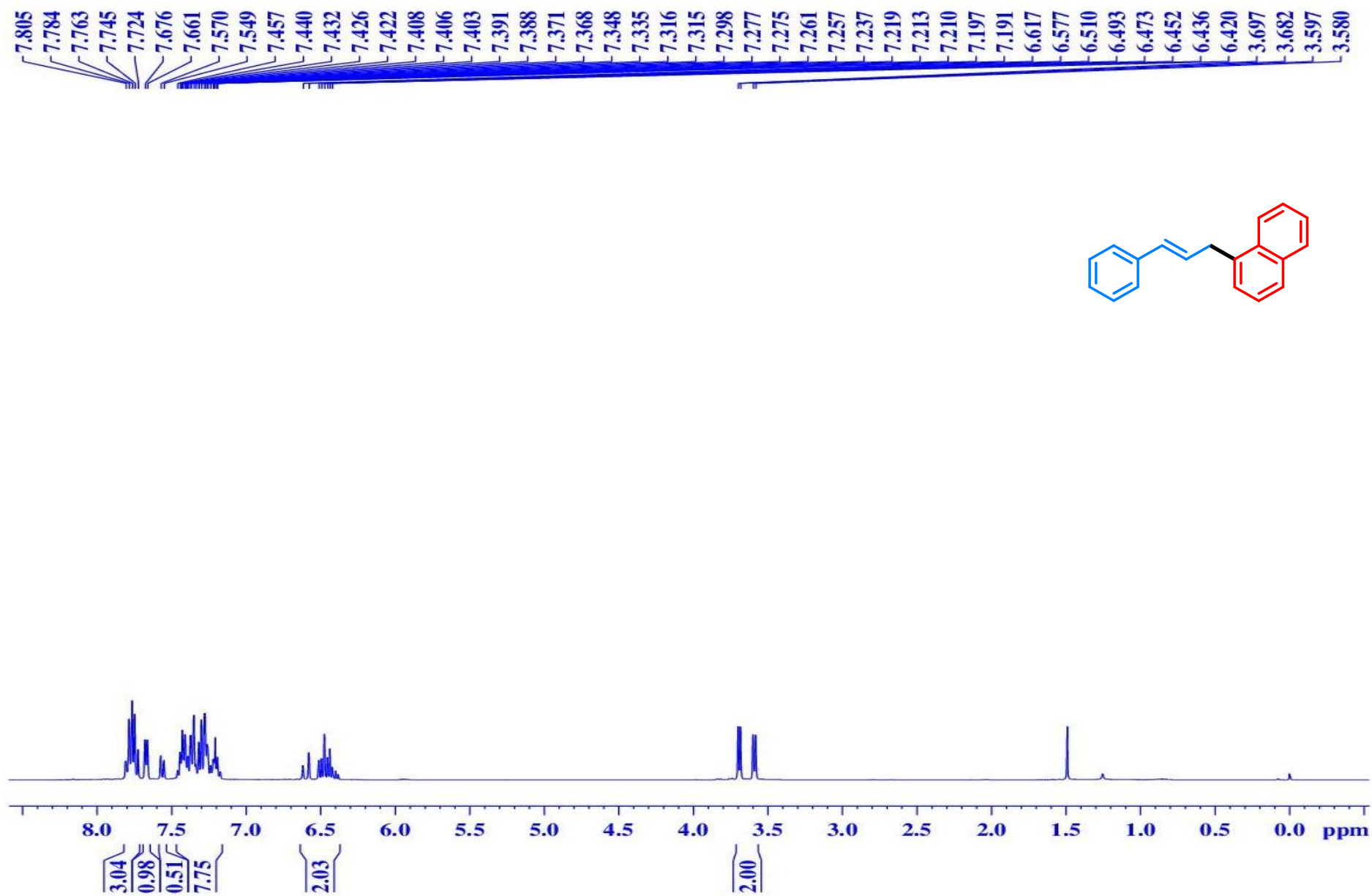
Compound 3b ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



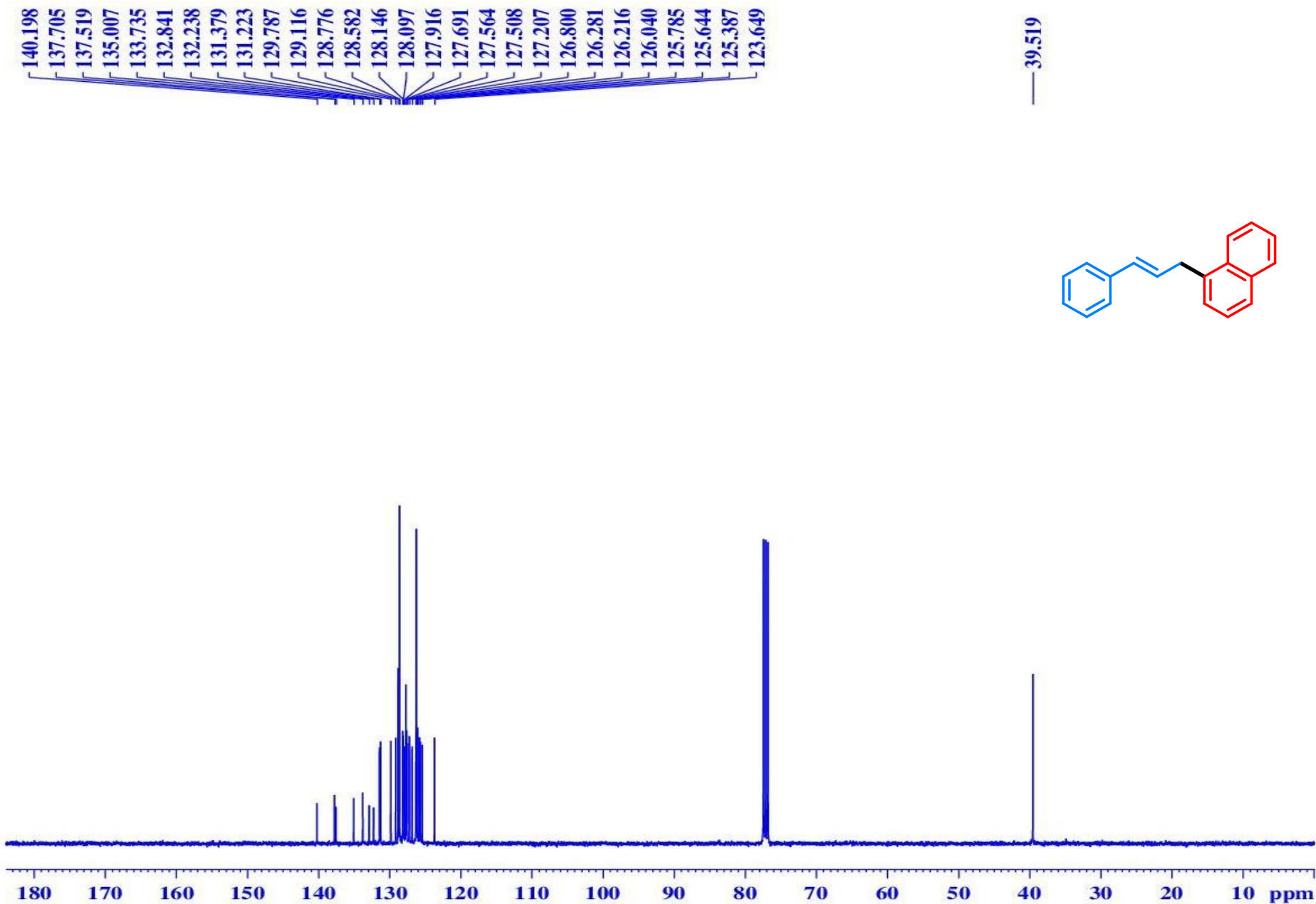
Compound 3c ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



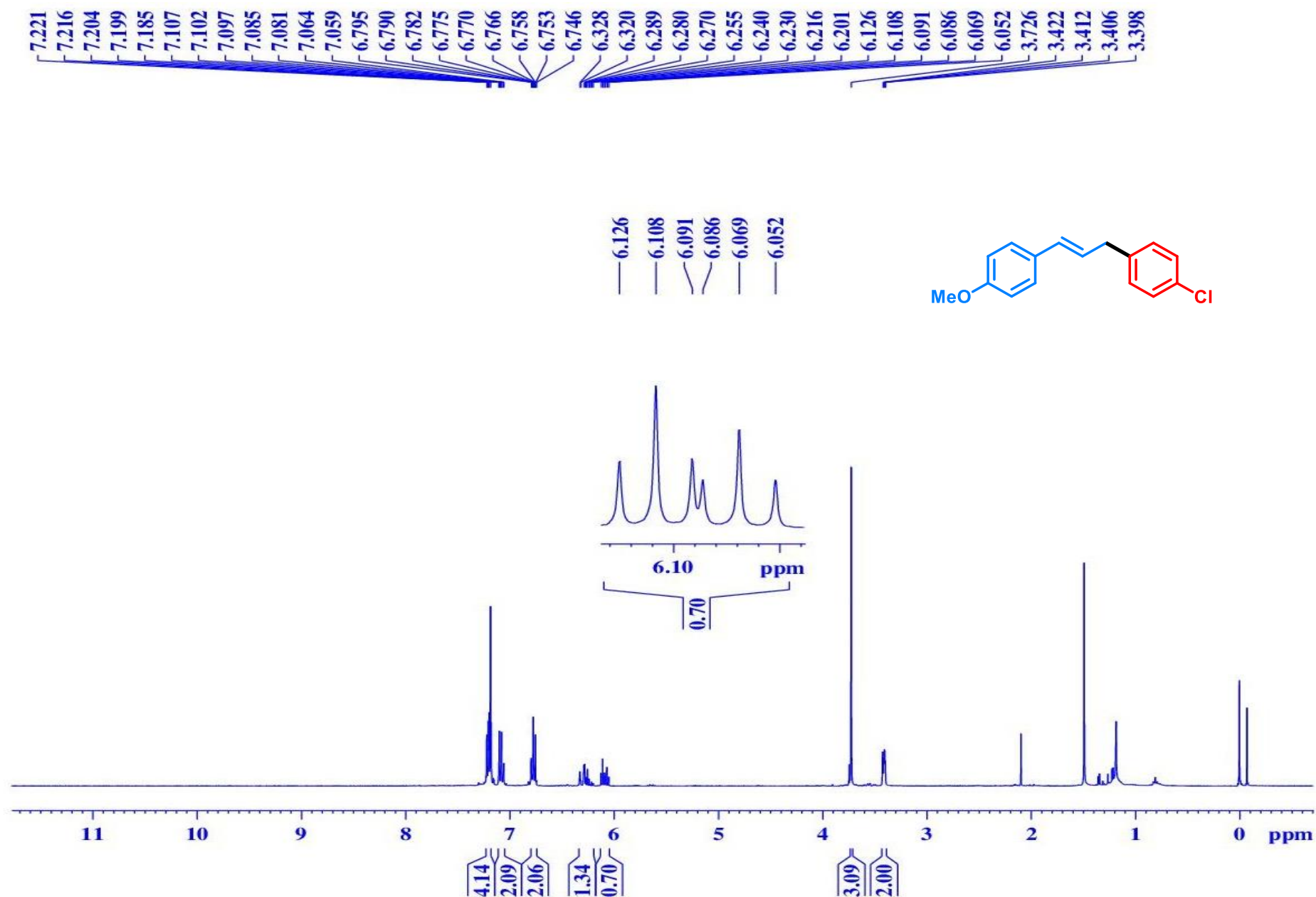
Compound 3c ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



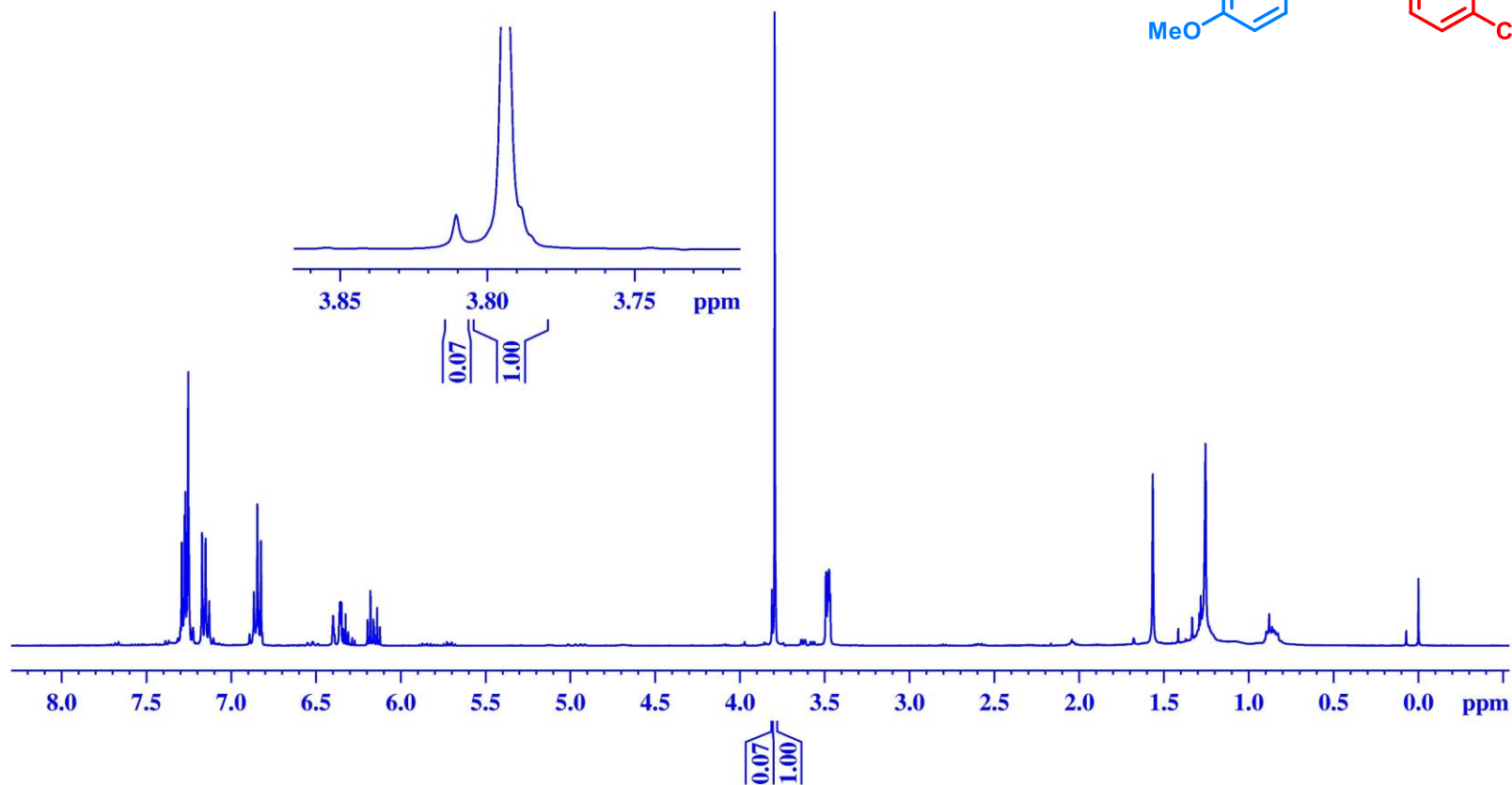
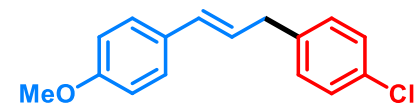
Compound 3d ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



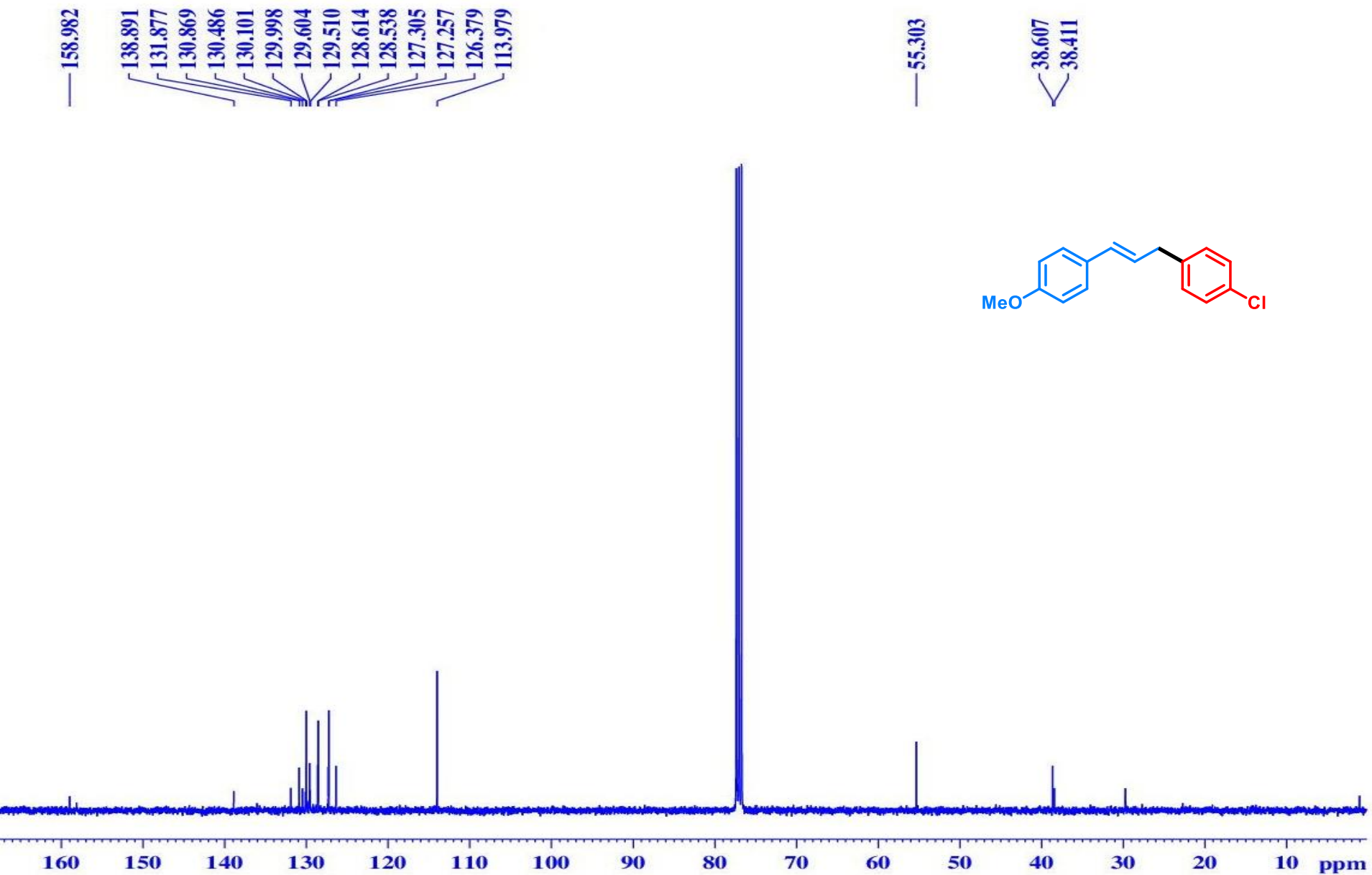
Compound 3d ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



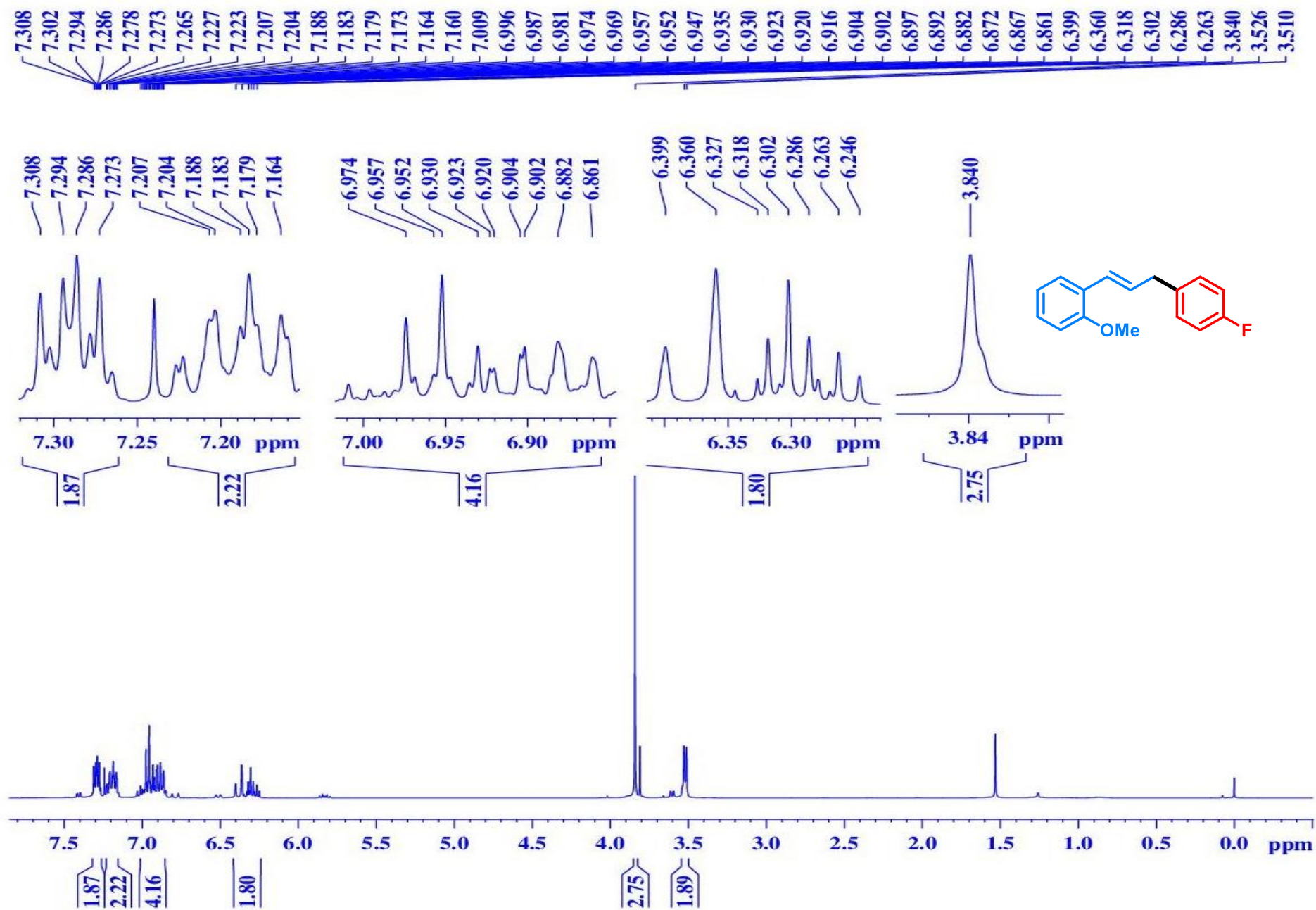
Compound 3e ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



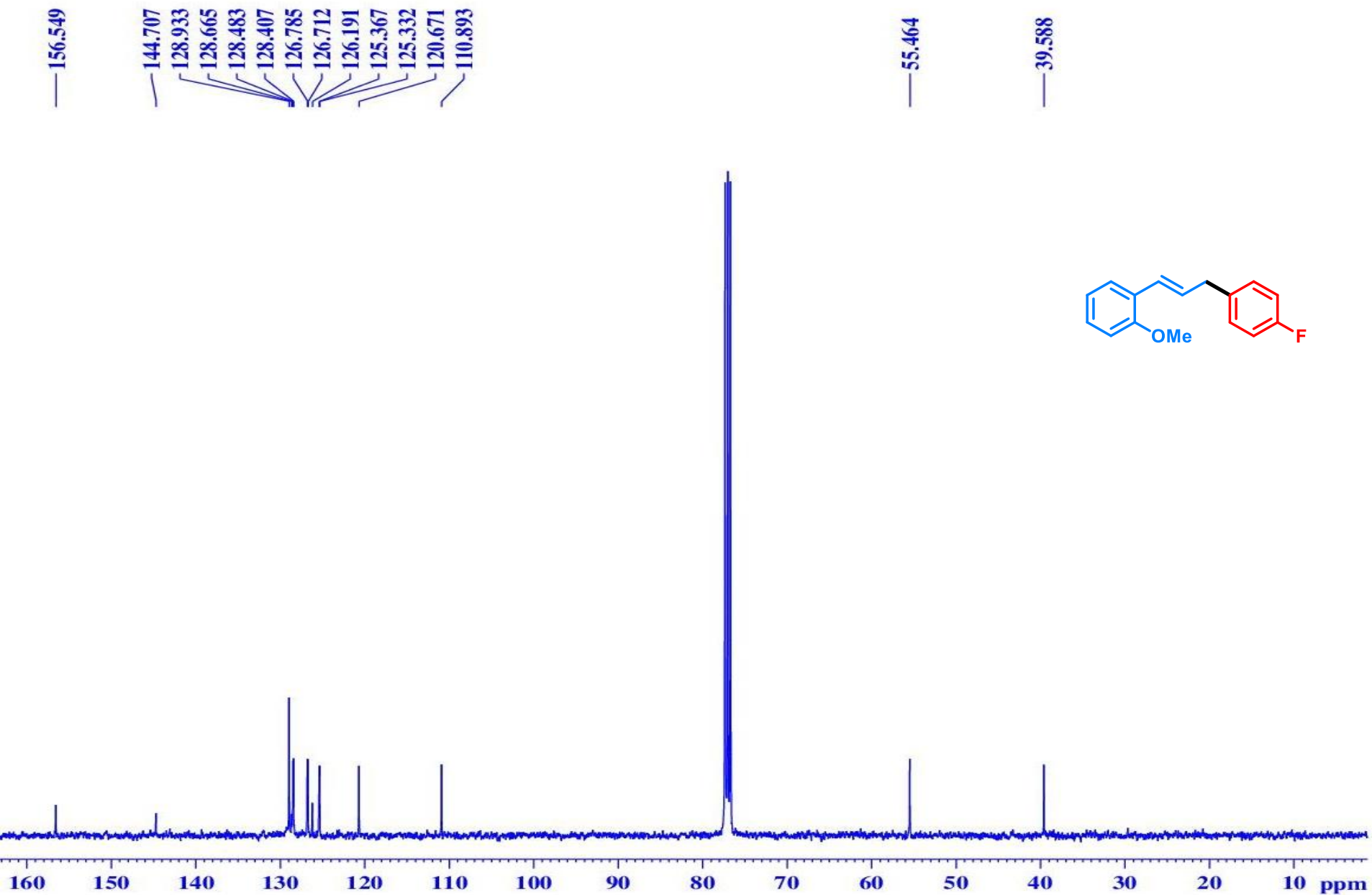
Compound 3e (crude) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)



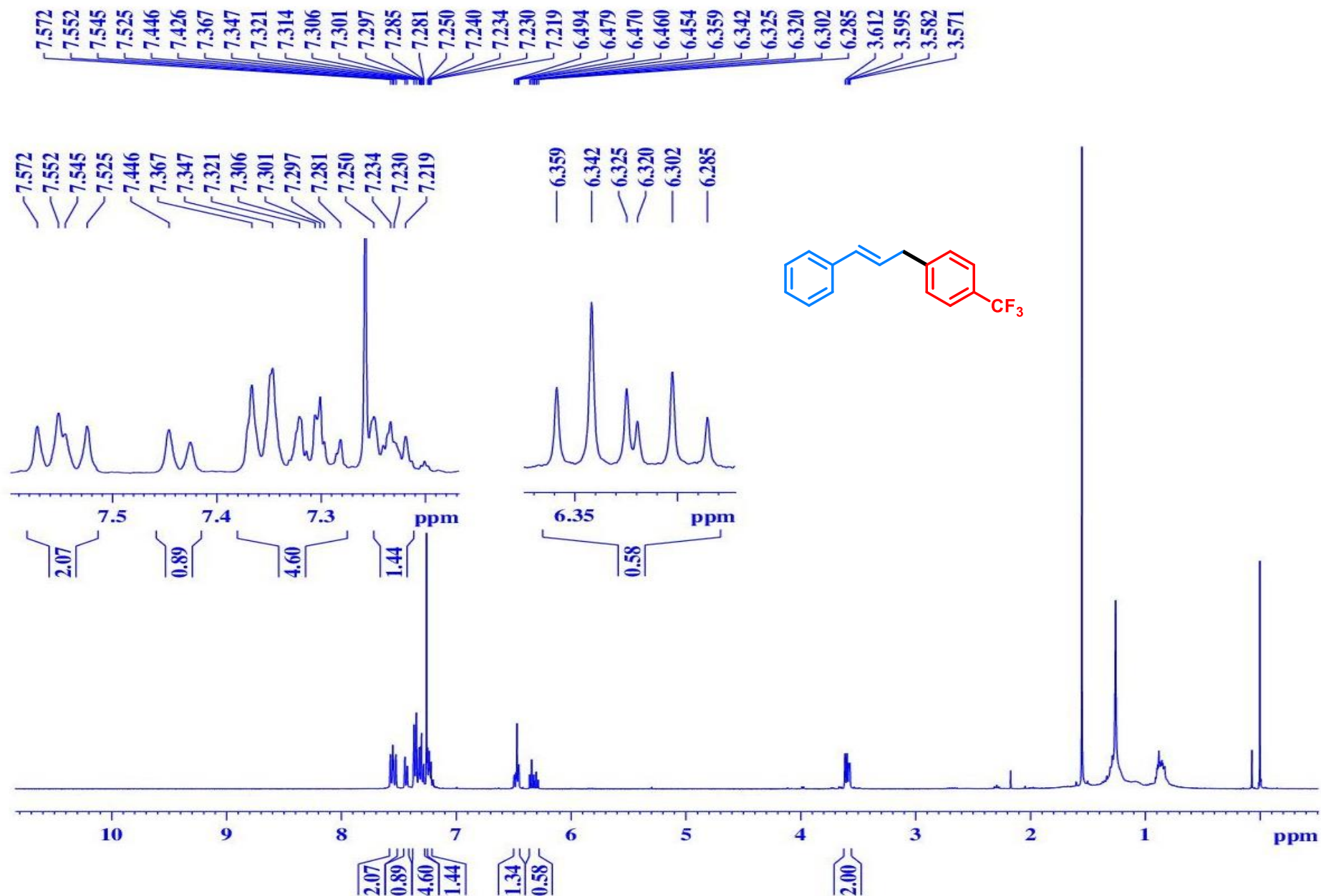
Compound 3e ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



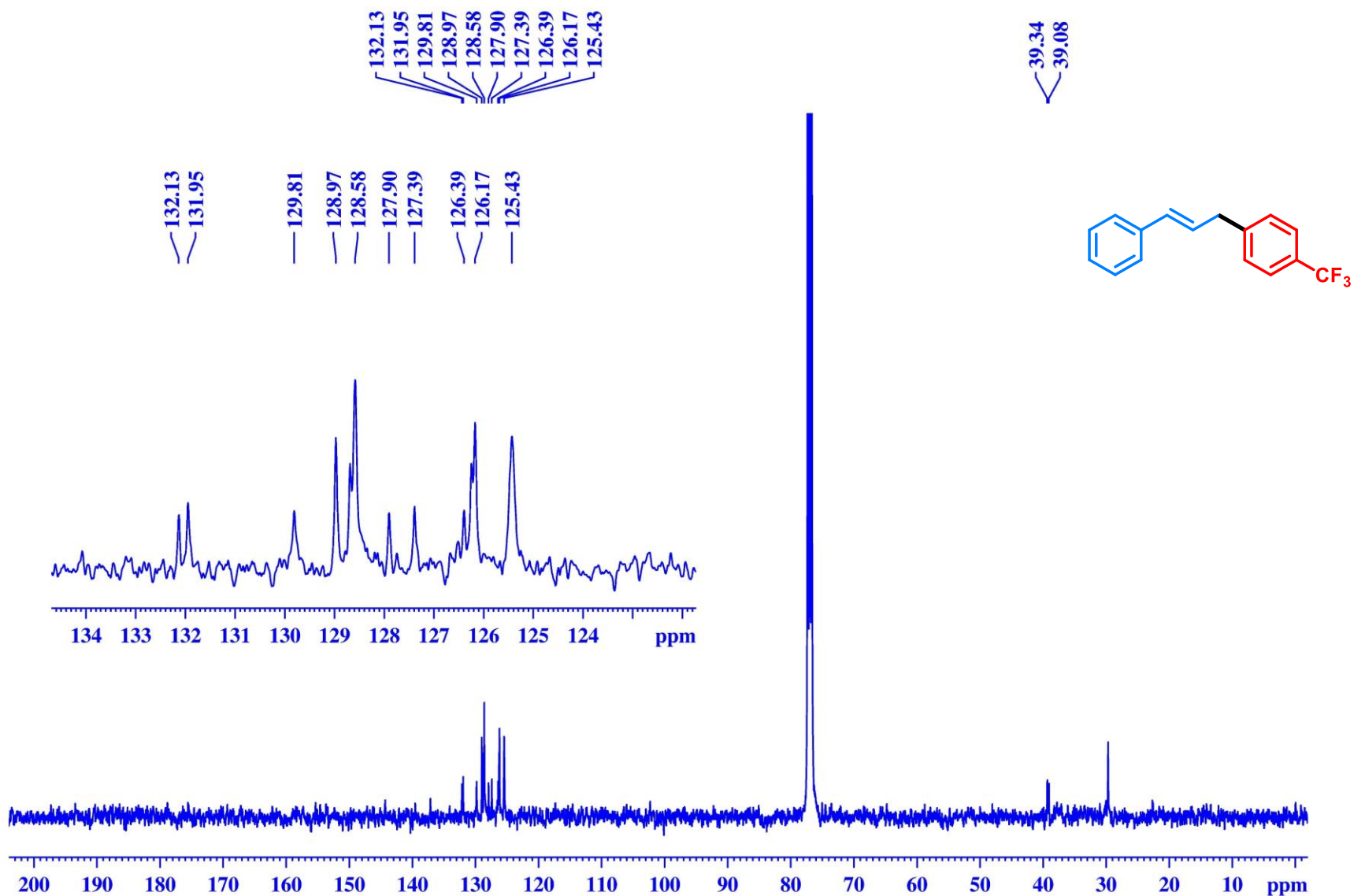
Compound 3f ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



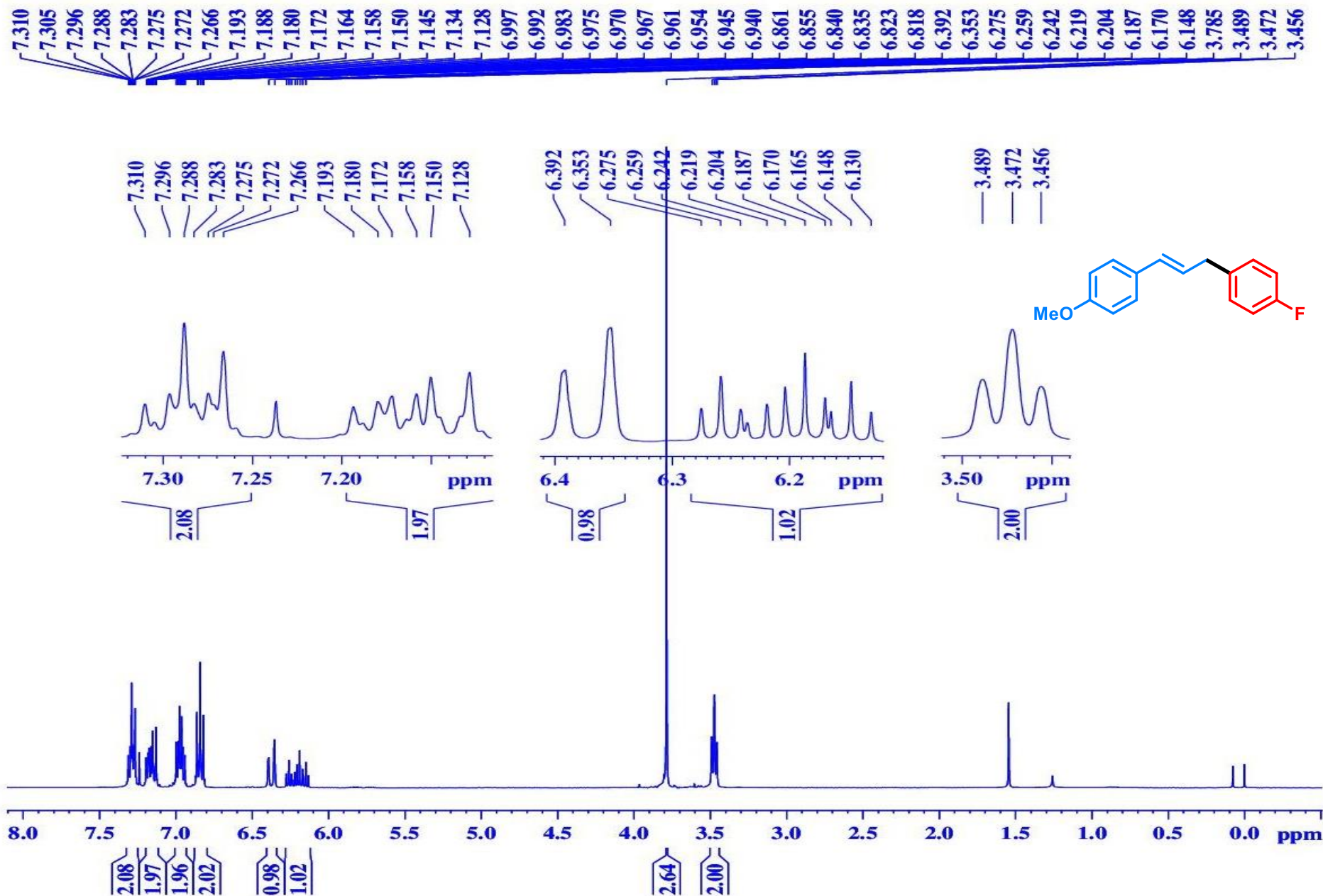
Compound 3f ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



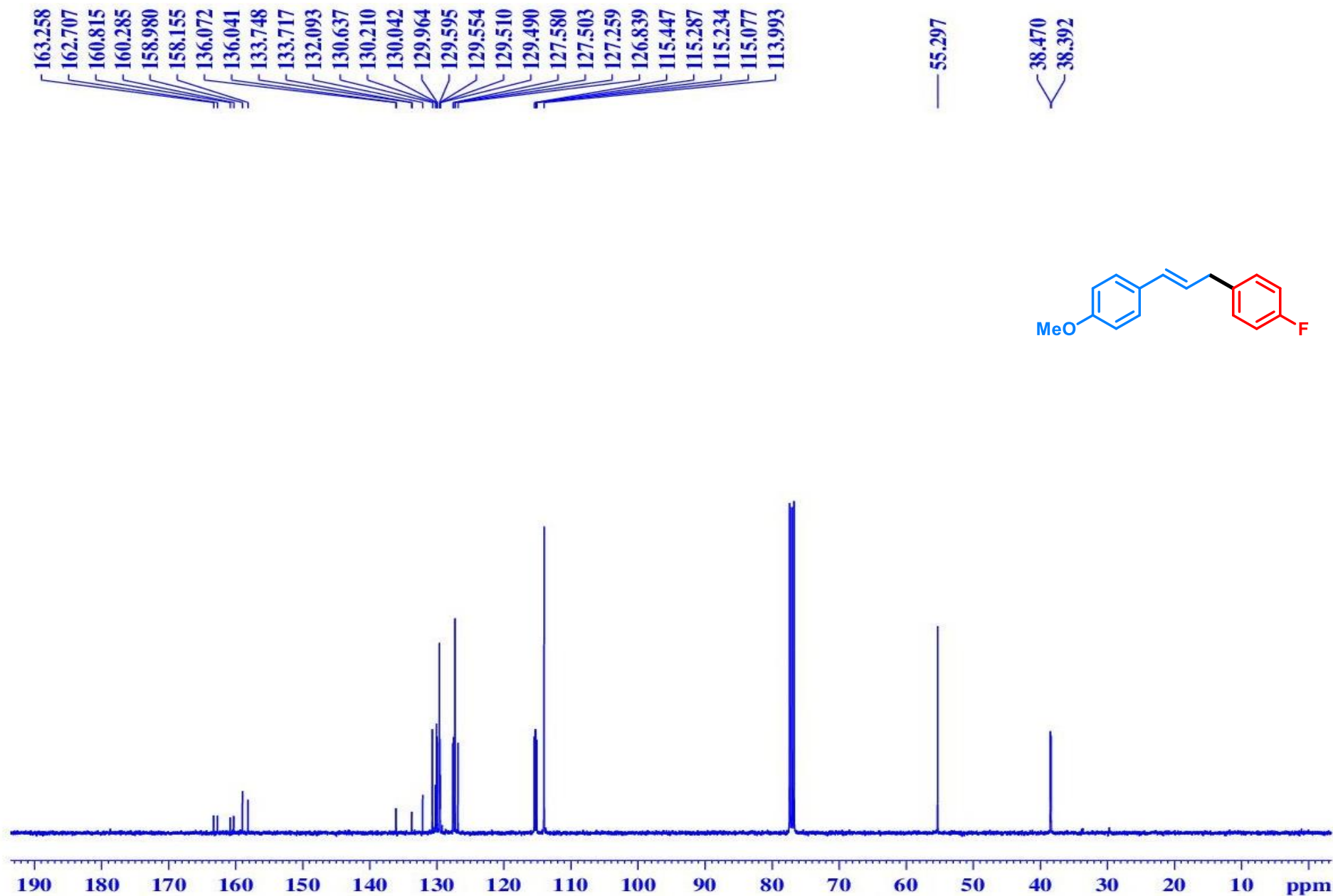
Compound 3g ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



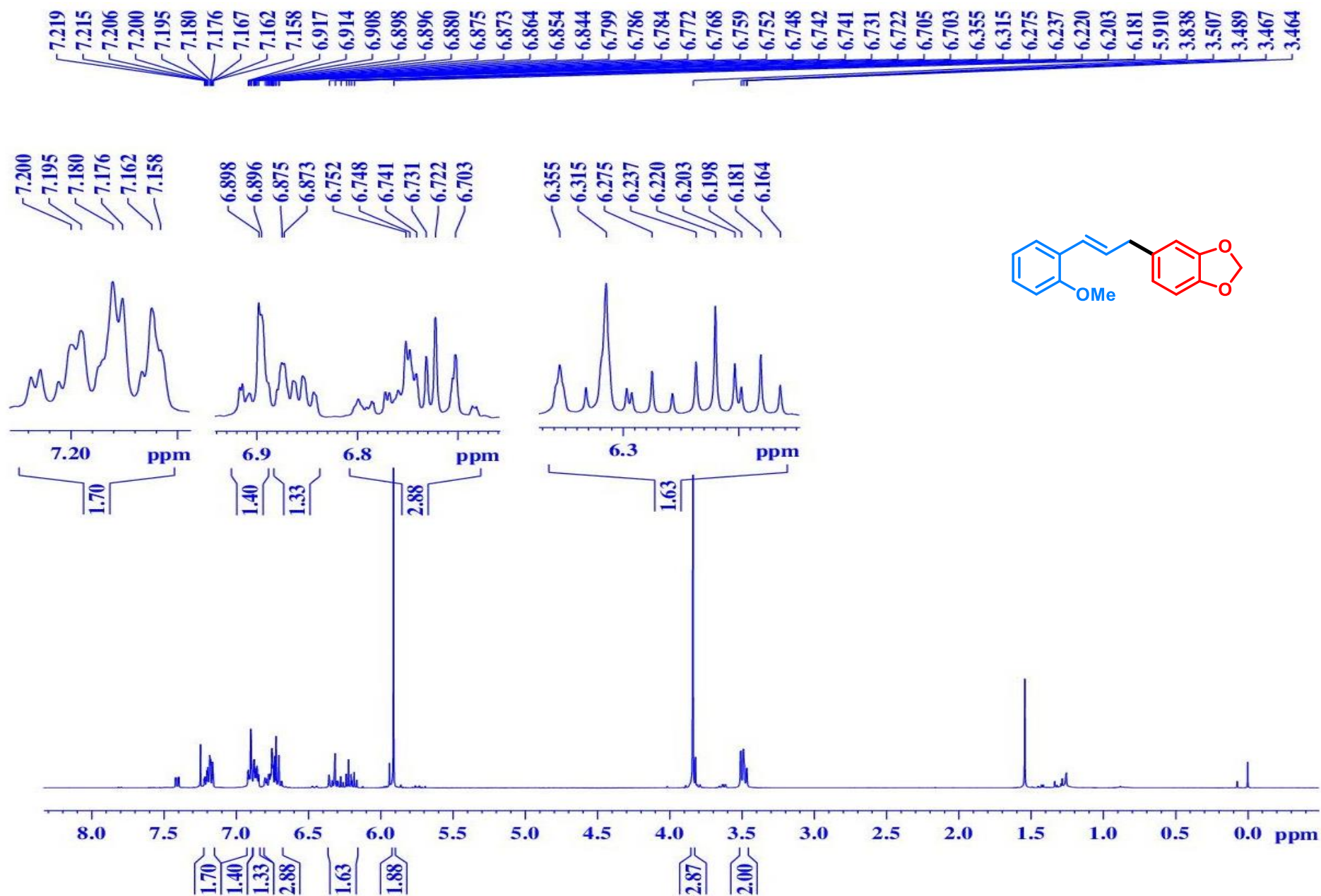
Compound 3g ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



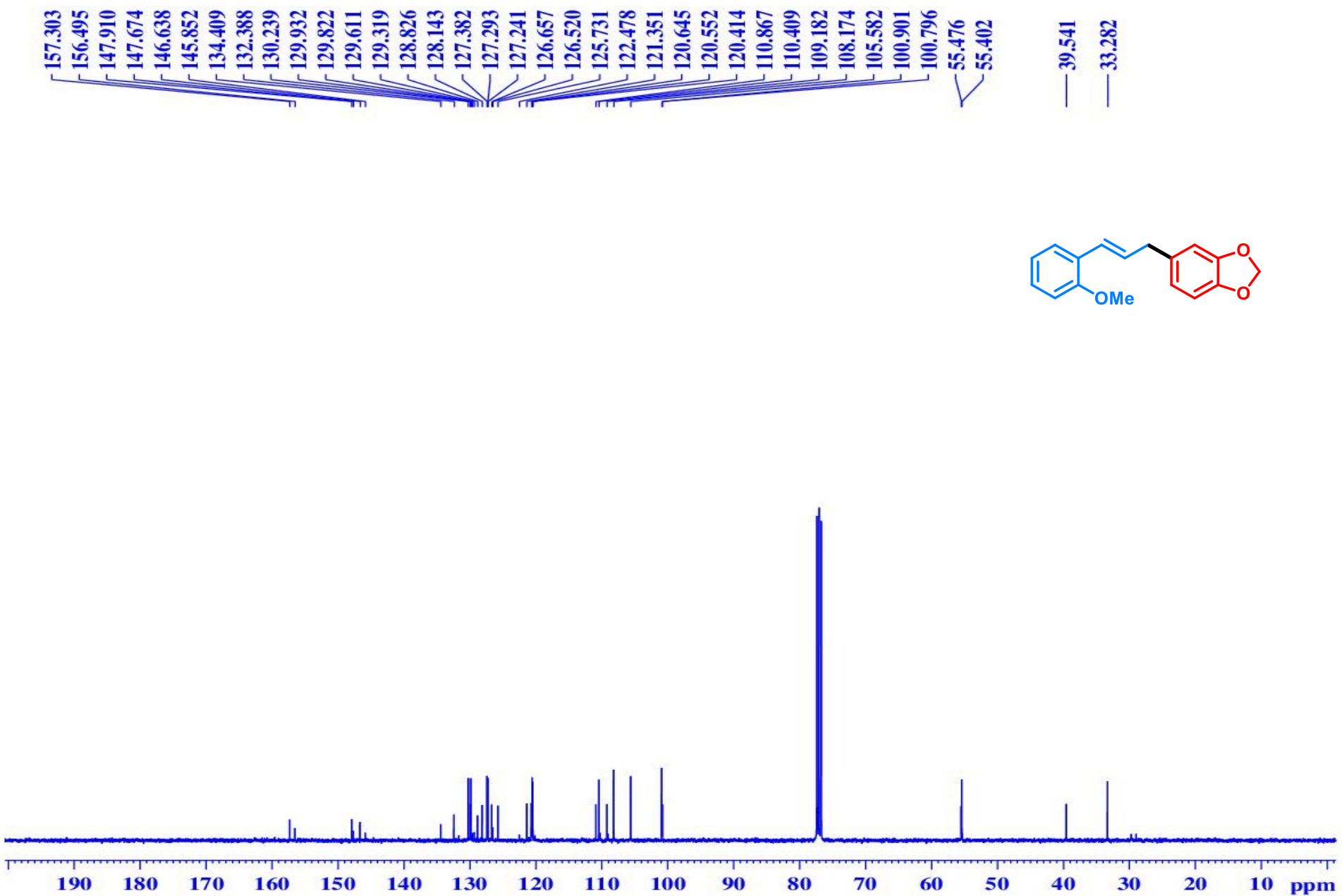
Compound 3h ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

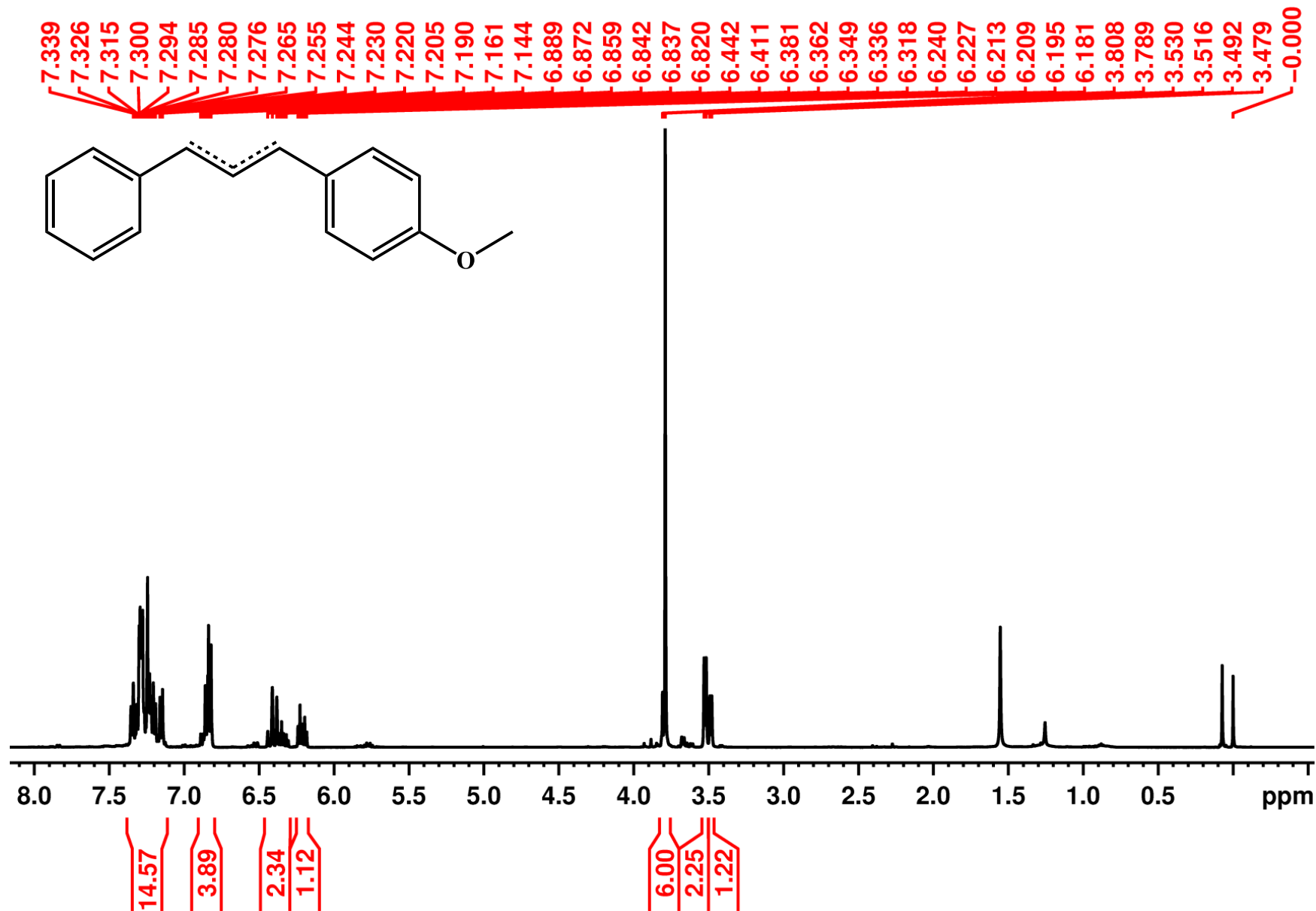


Compound 3h ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

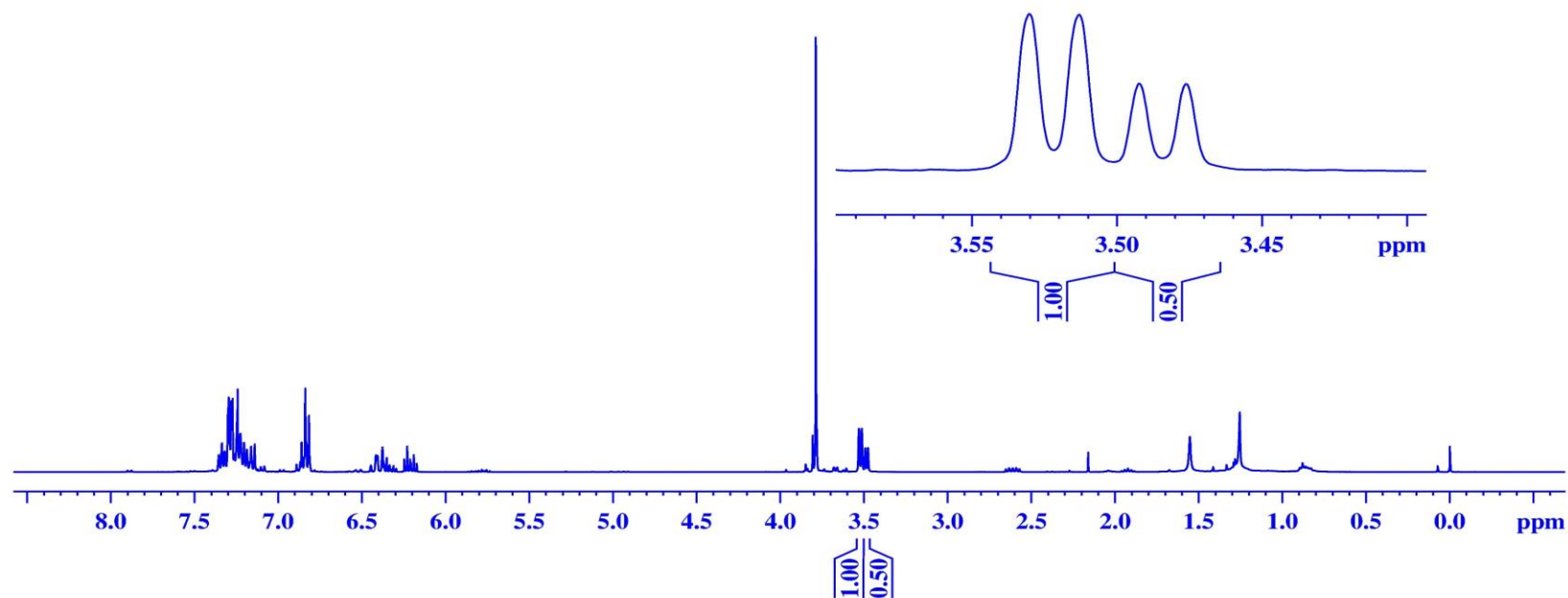
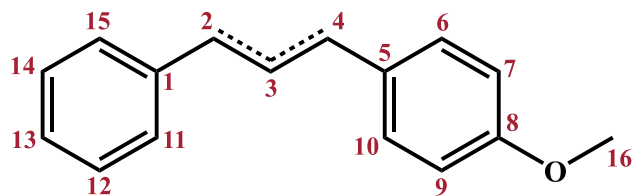


Compound 3i ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

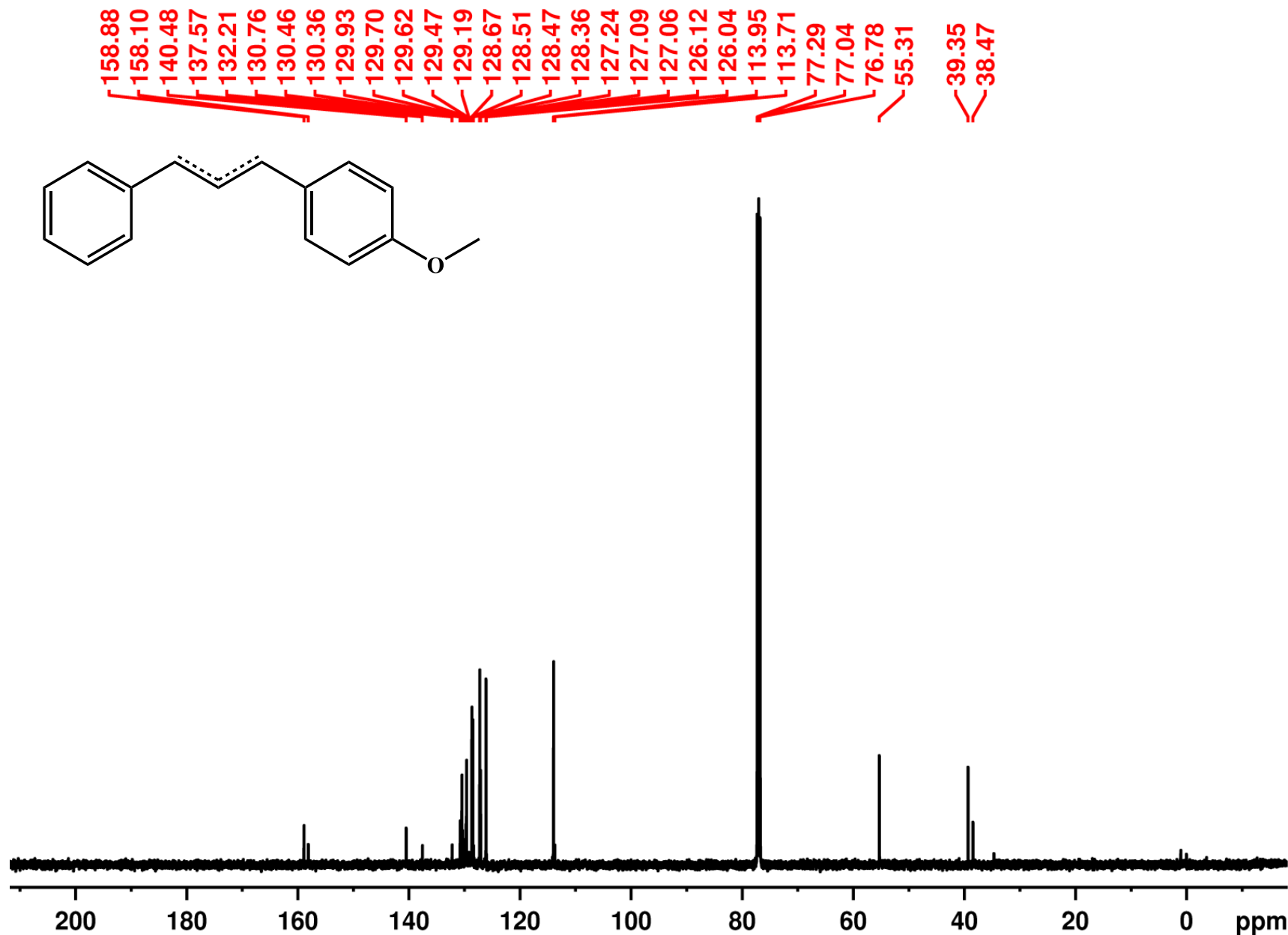




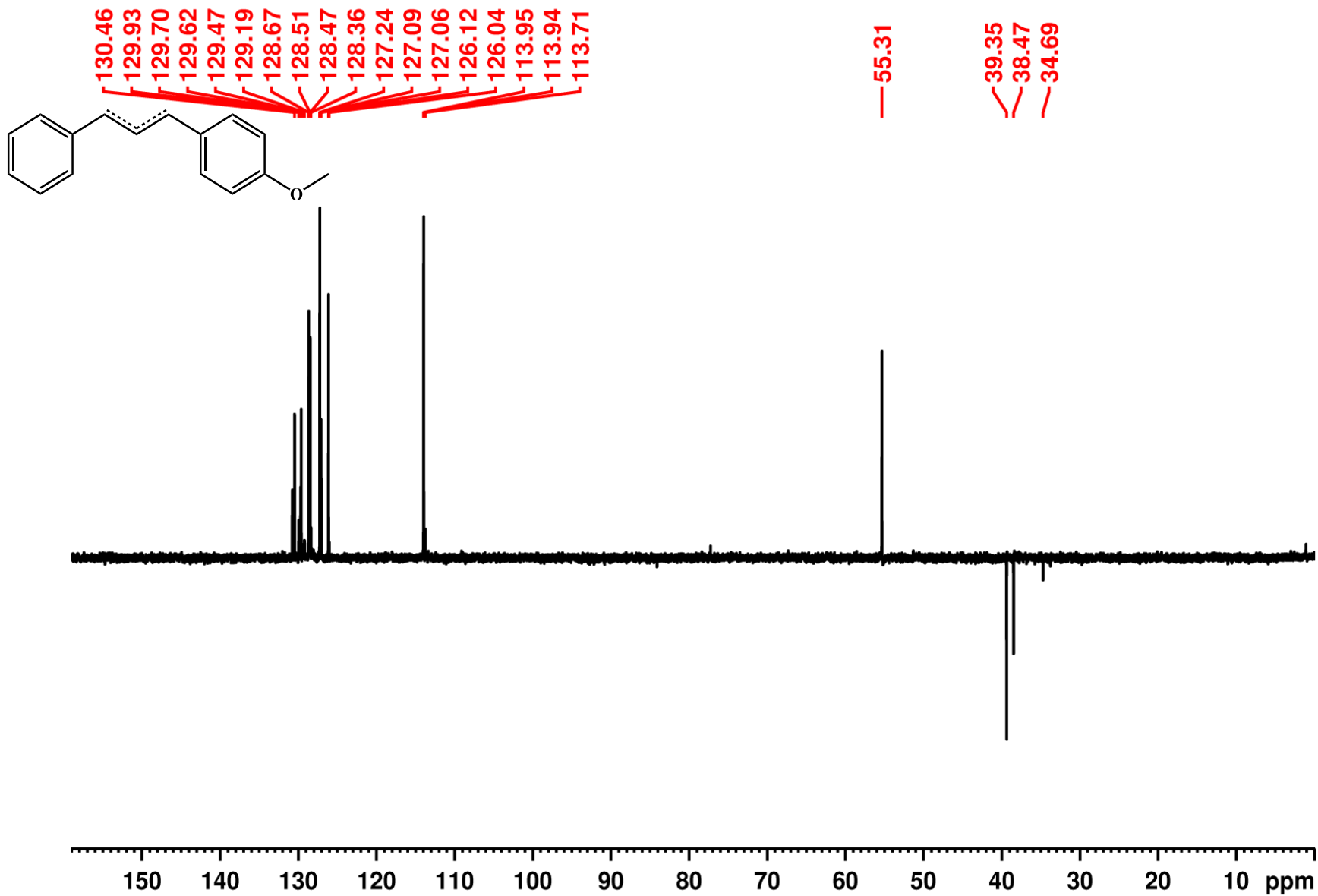
Compound 3j ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)



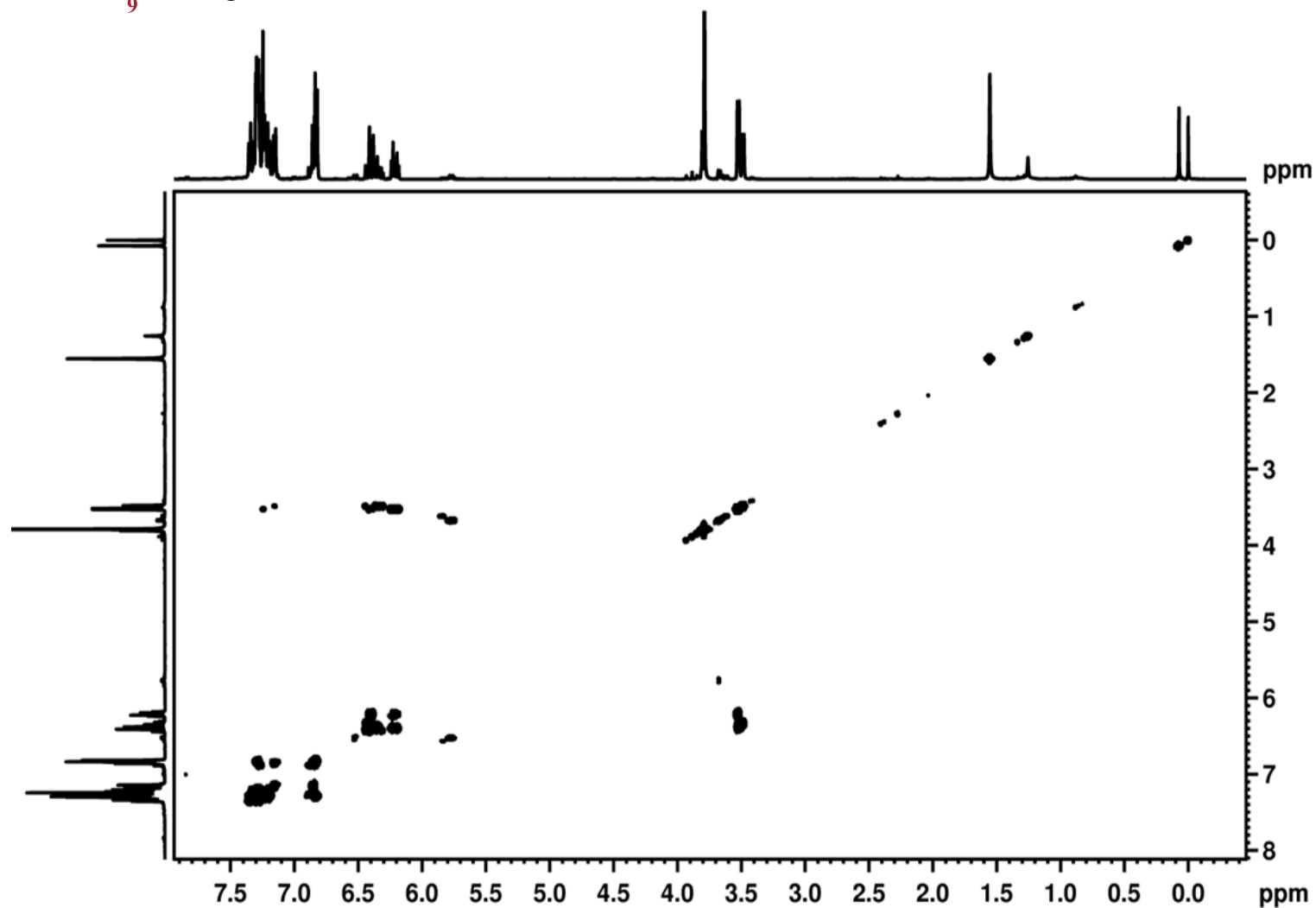
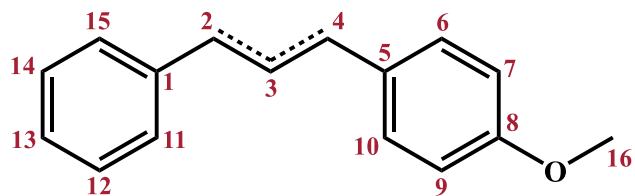
Compound 3j (crude) ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3)



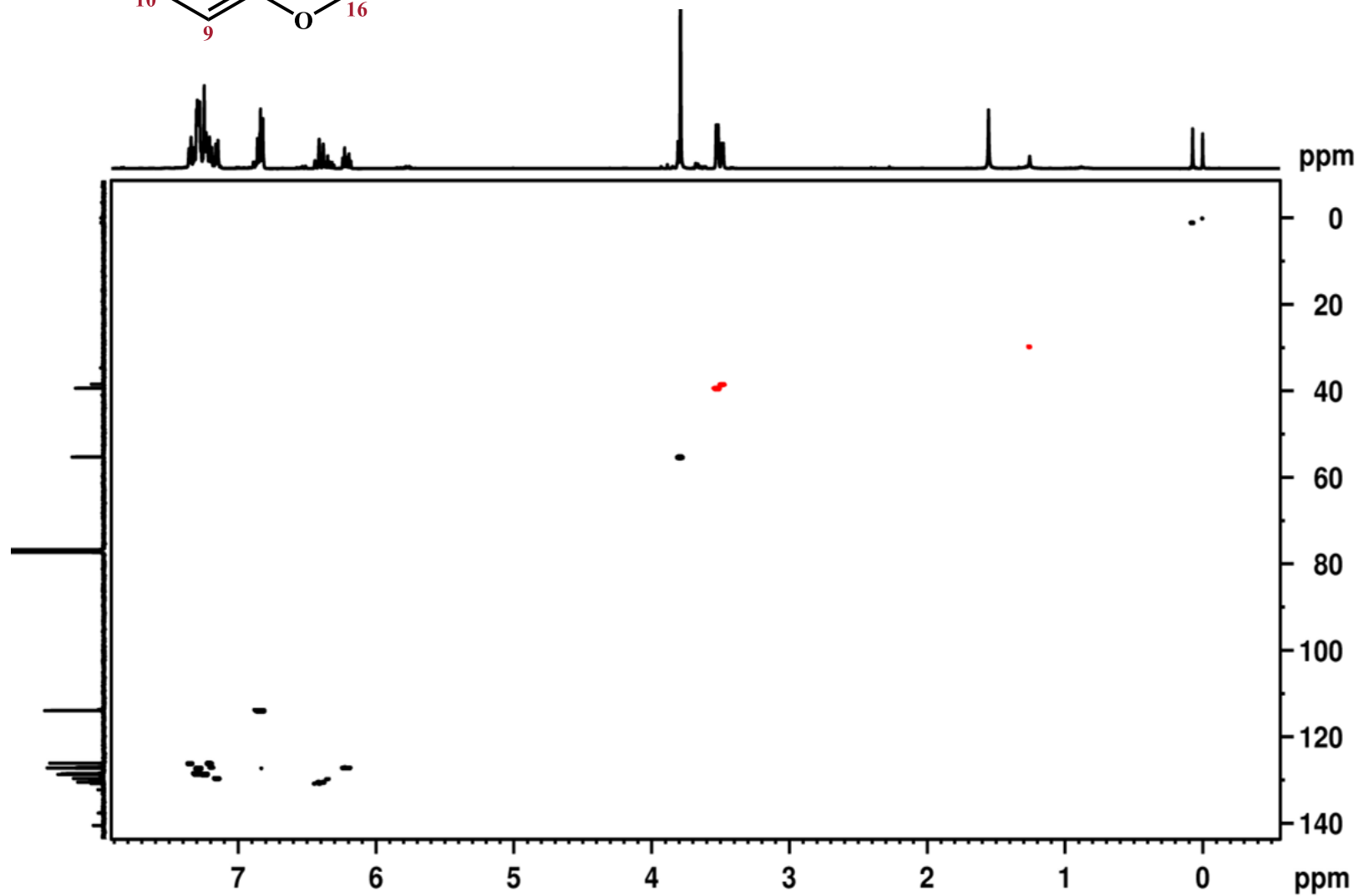
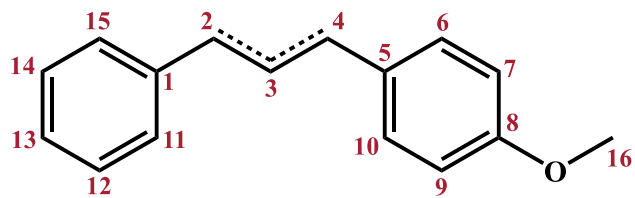
Compound 3j ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃)



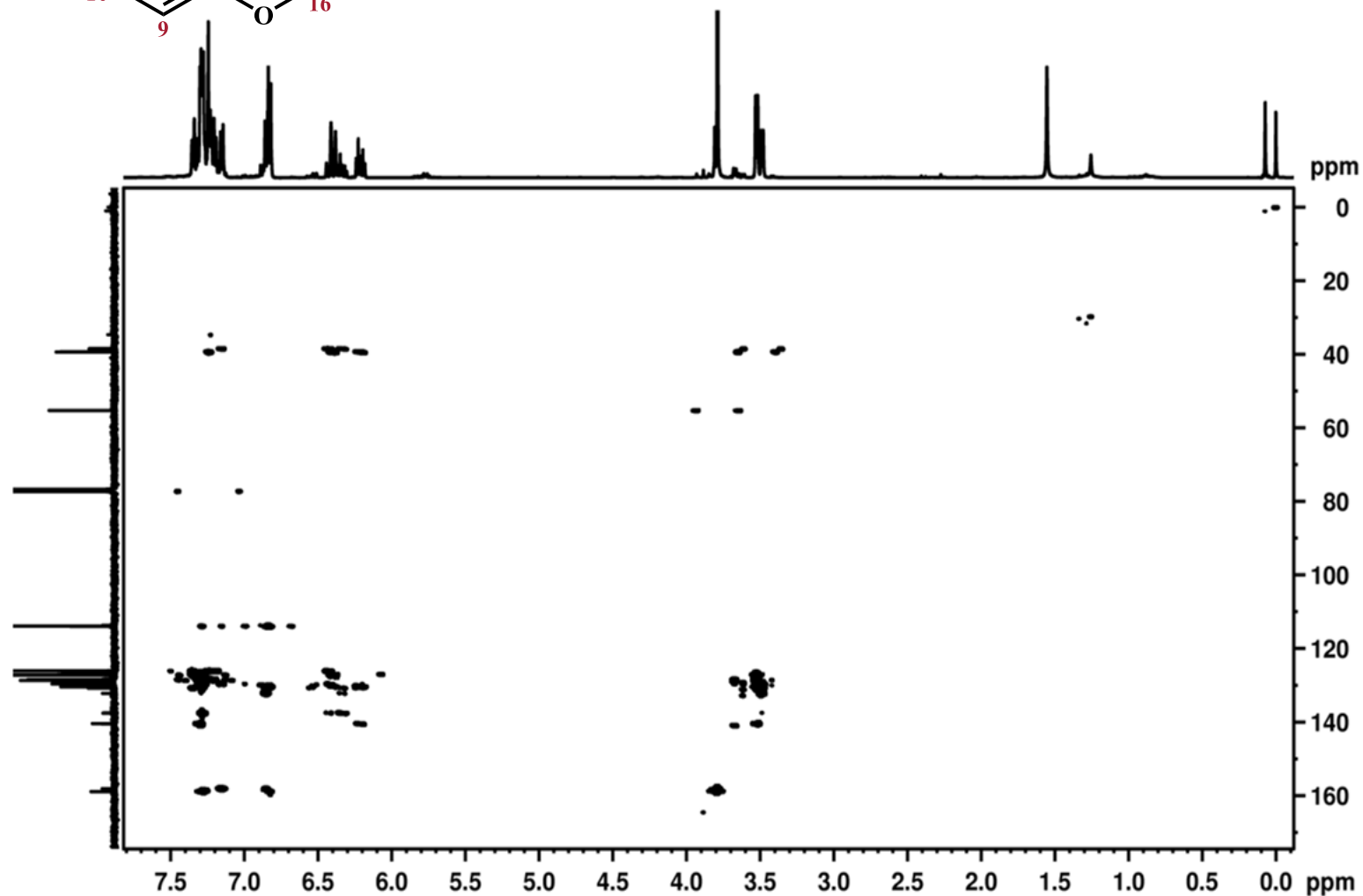
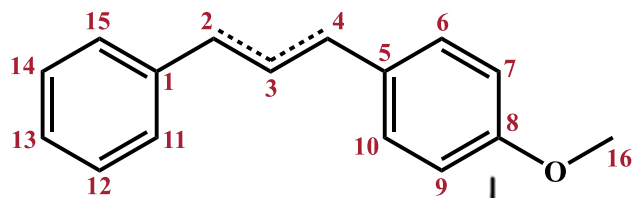
Compound 3j ¹³C Dept-135⁰ (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

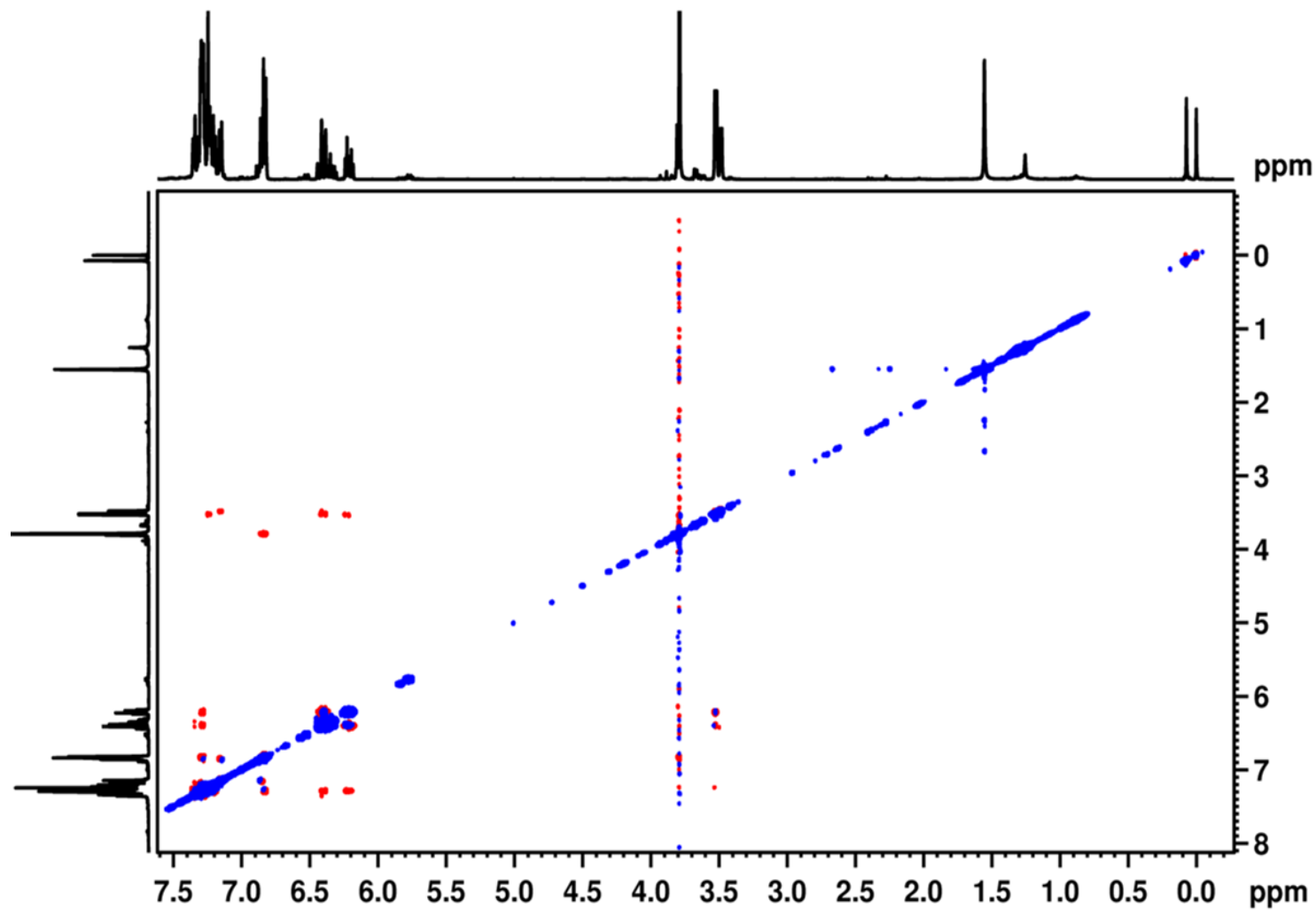
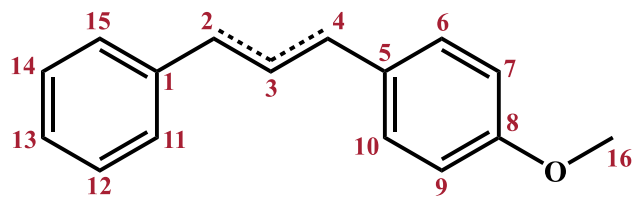


Compound 3j 2D-COSY (500 MHz, CDCl_3)

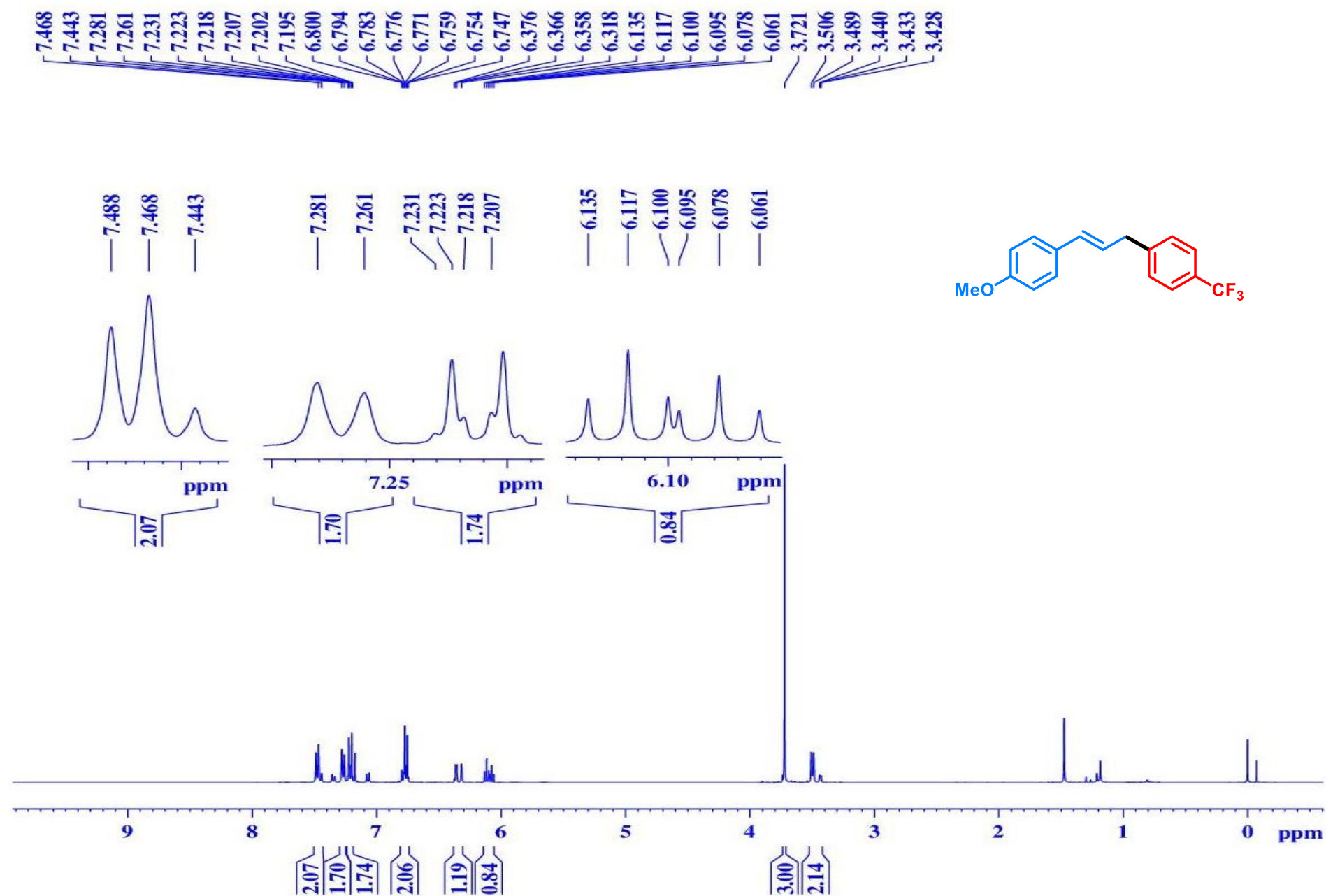


Compound 3j 2D-HSQC (500 MHz, CDCl_3)

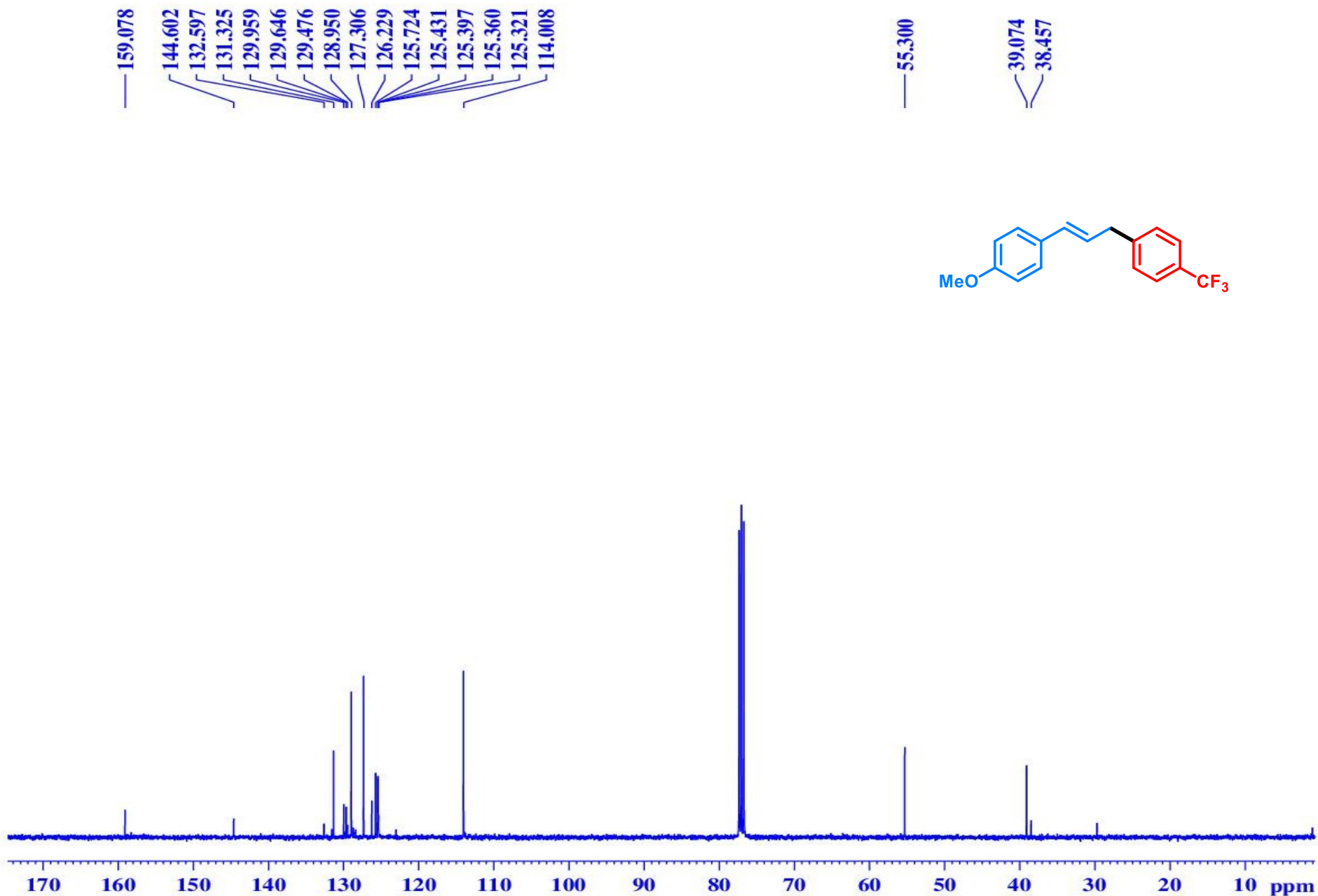




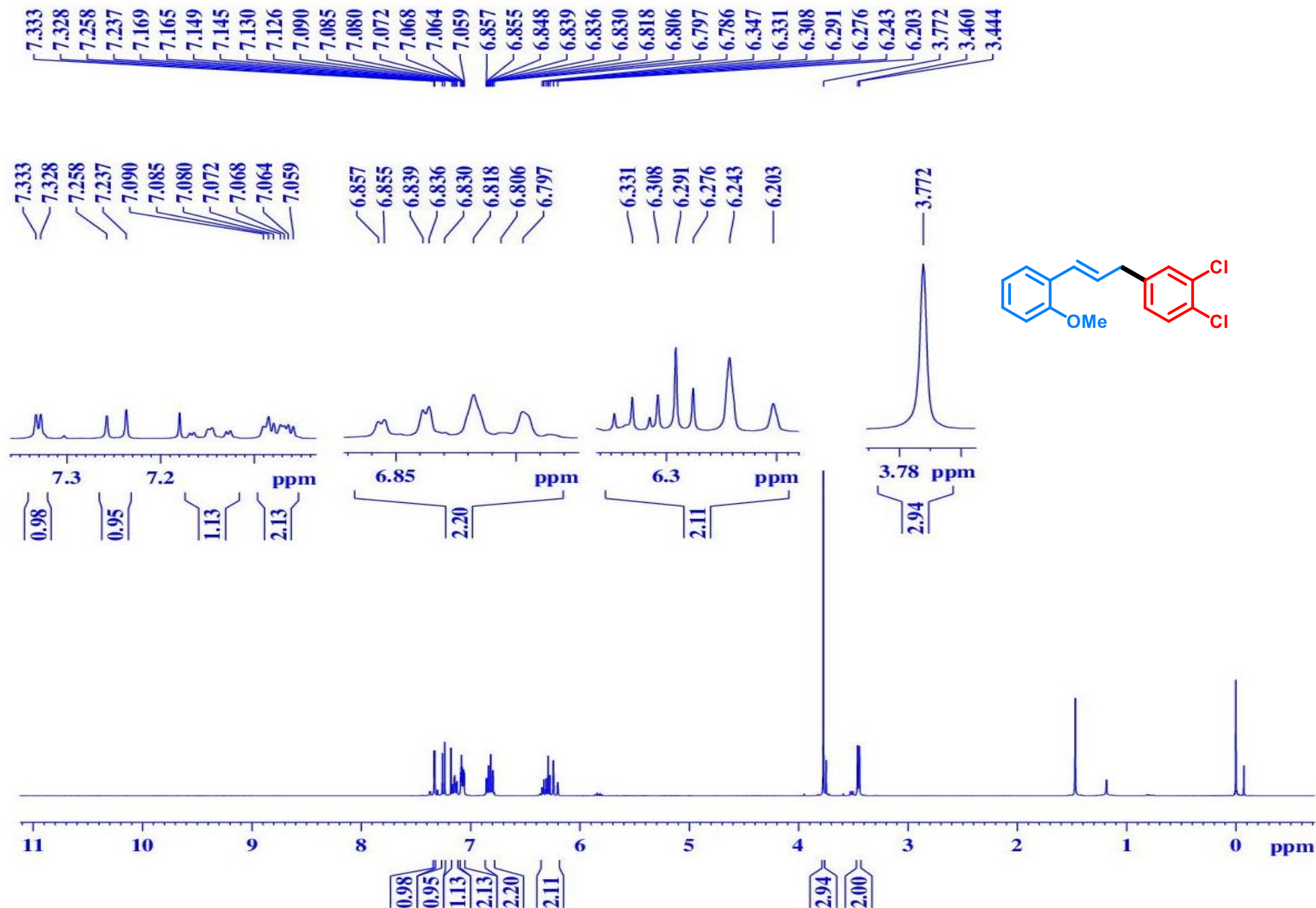
Compound 3j 2D-NOESY (500 MHz, CDCl₃)



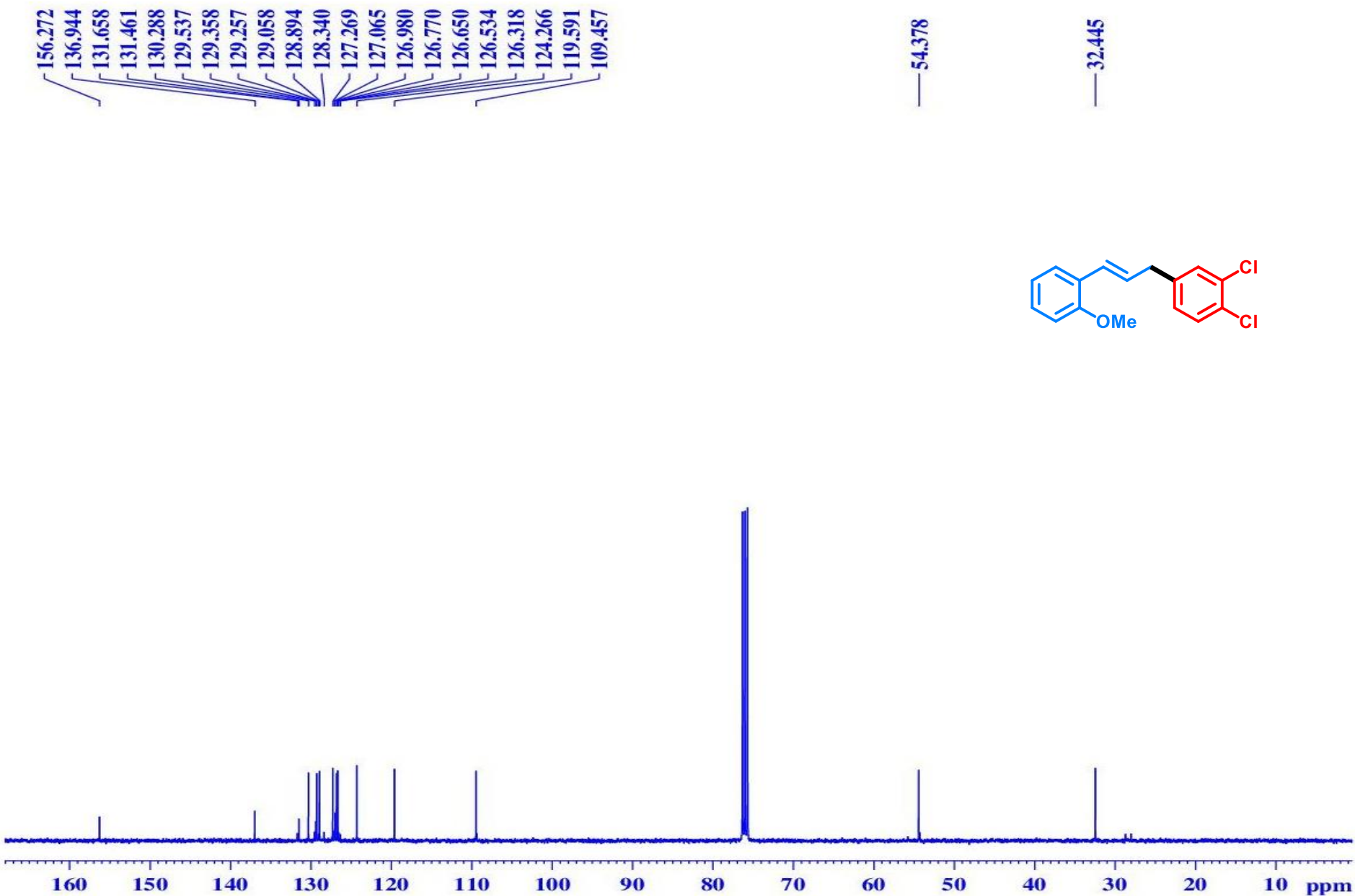
Compound 3k ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



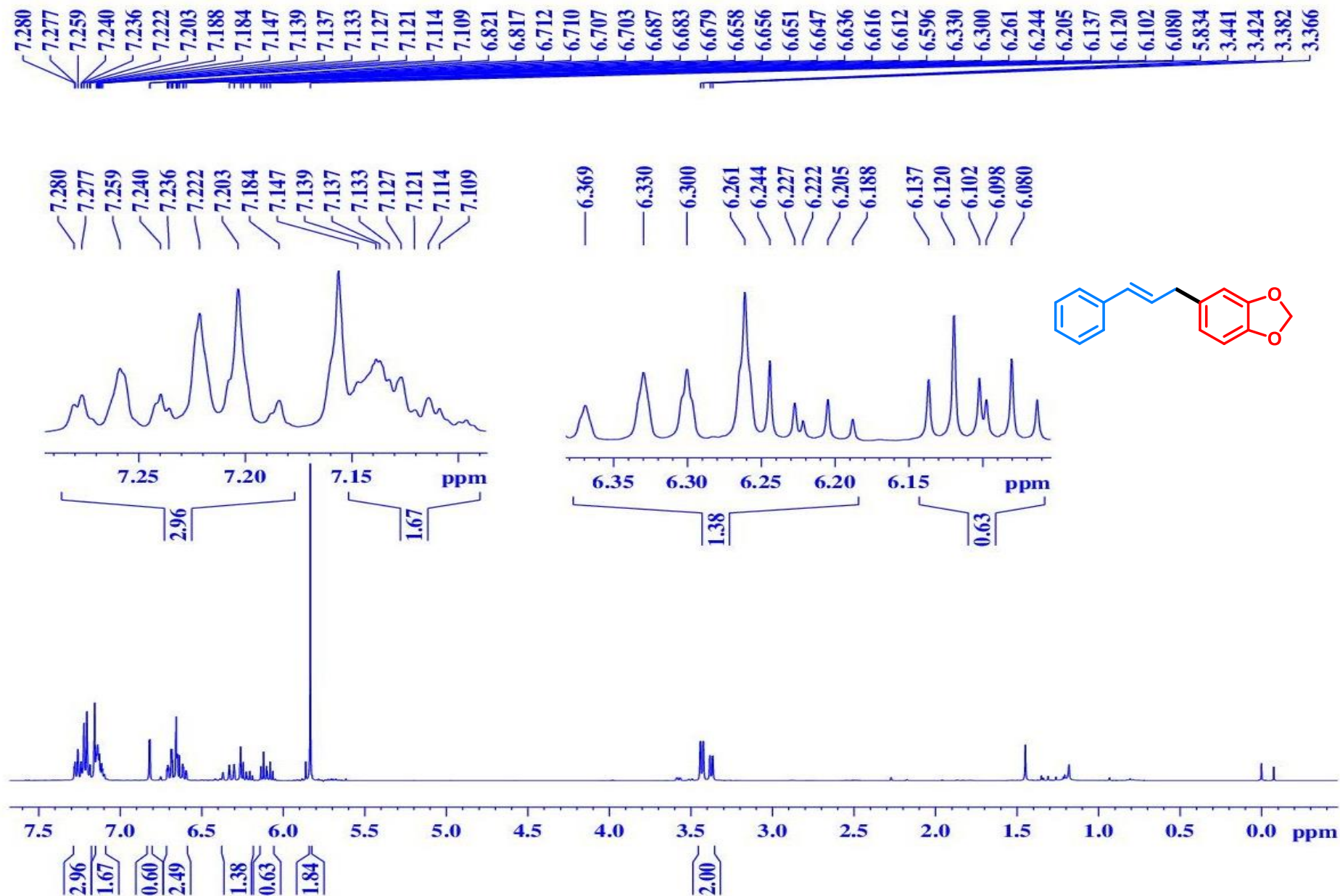
Compound 3k ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



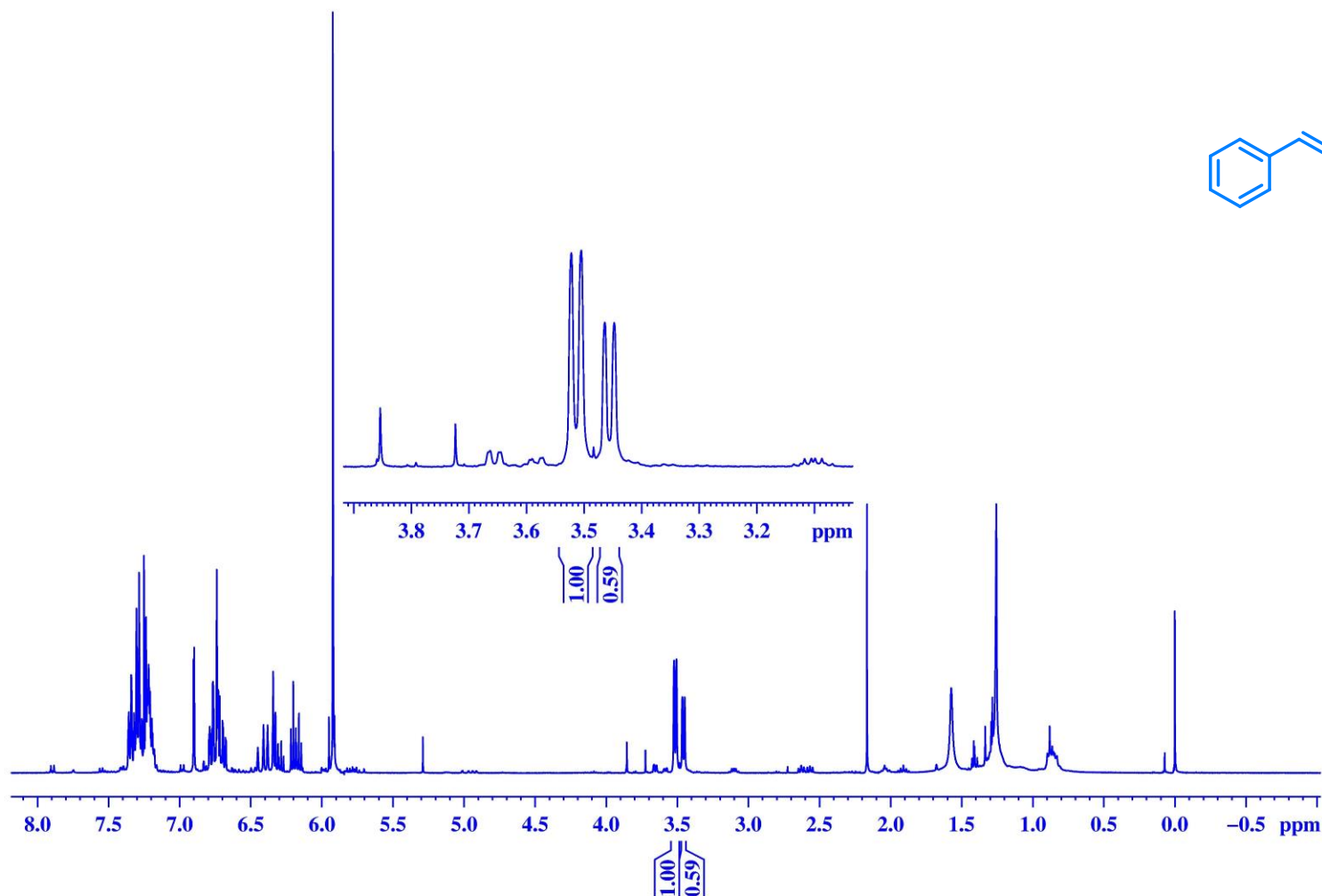
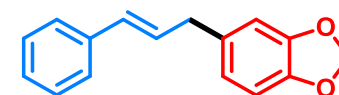
Compound 3l ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



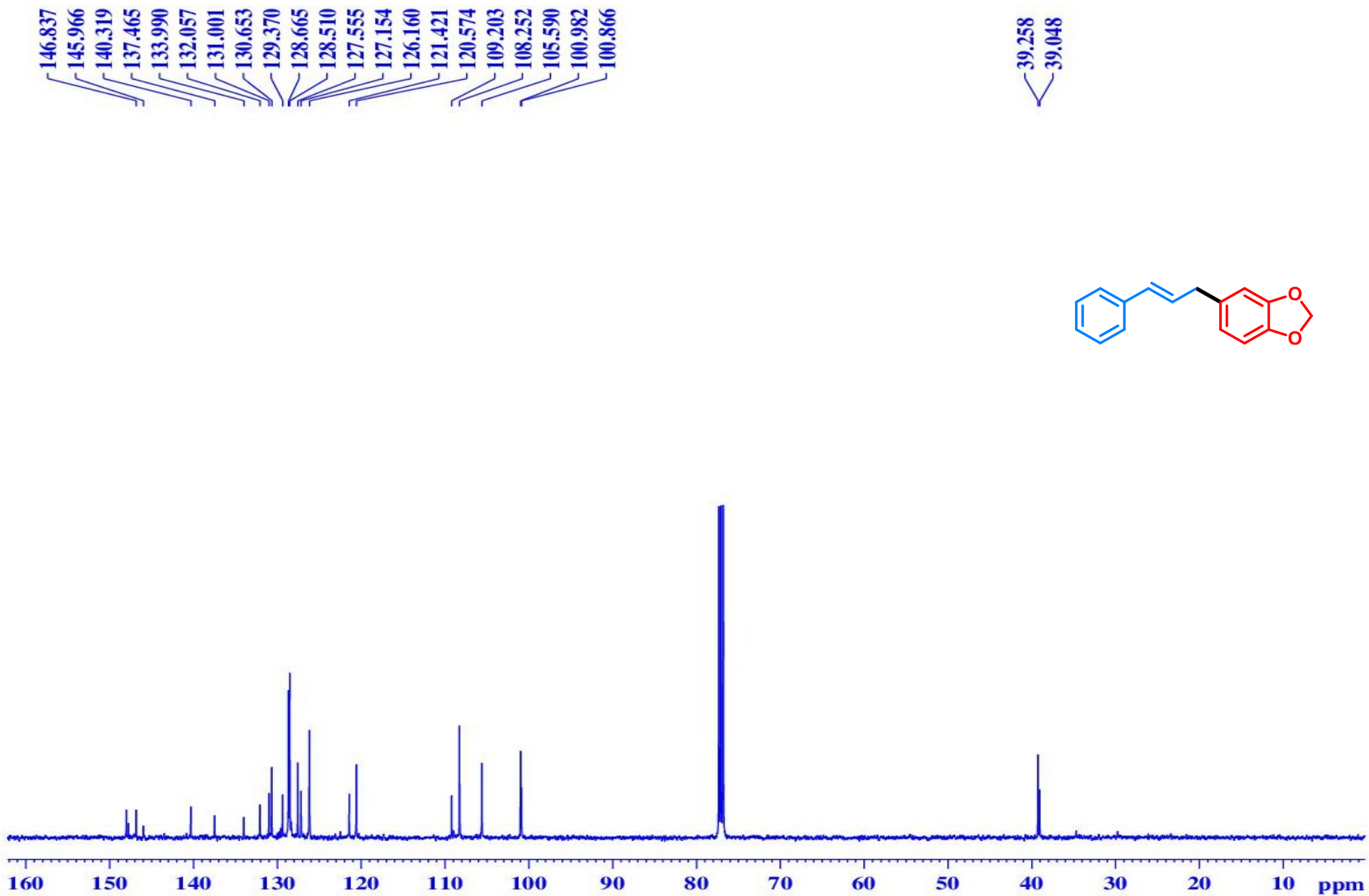
Compound 3l ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

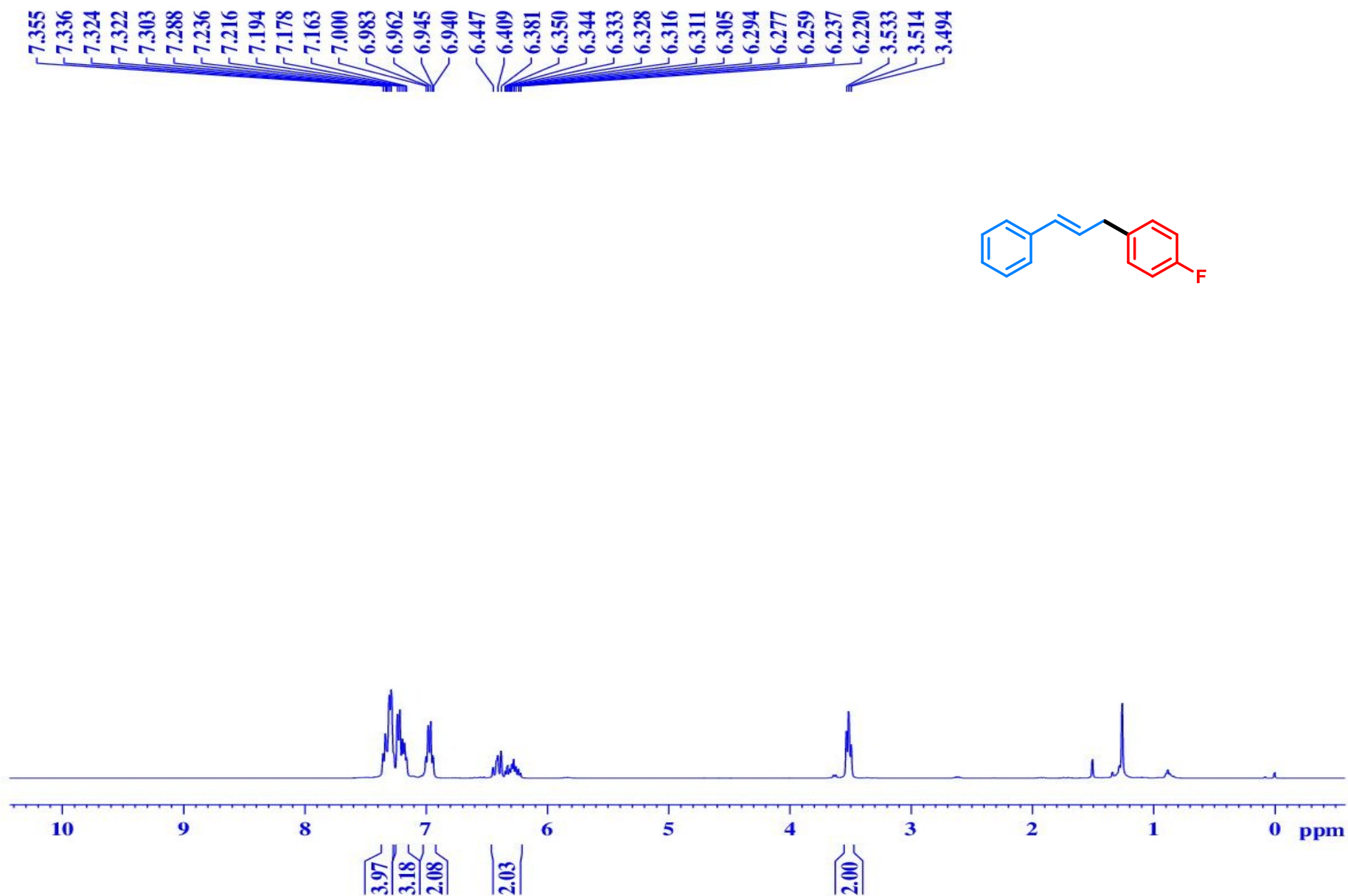


Compound 3m ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

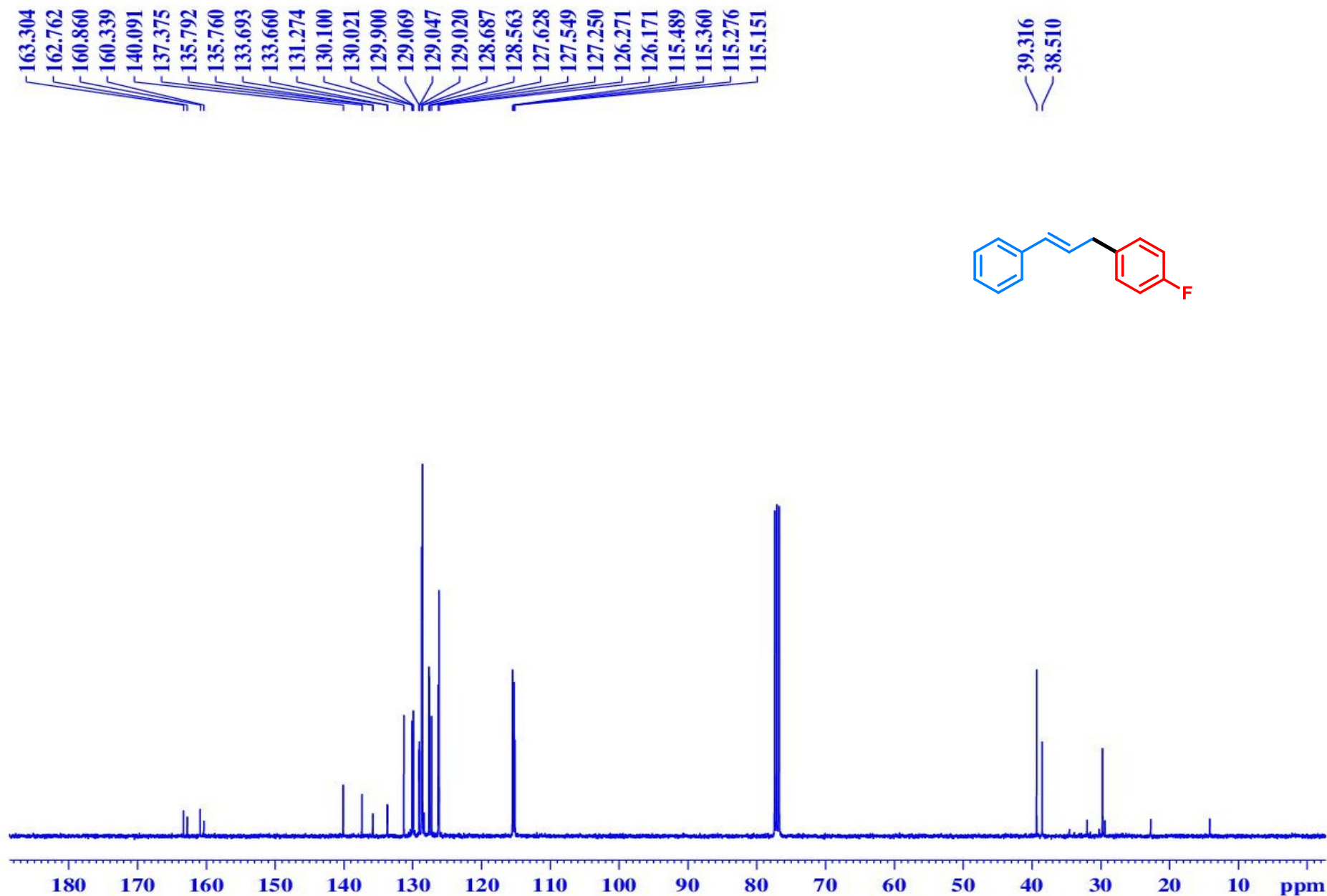


Compound 3m (crude) ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)

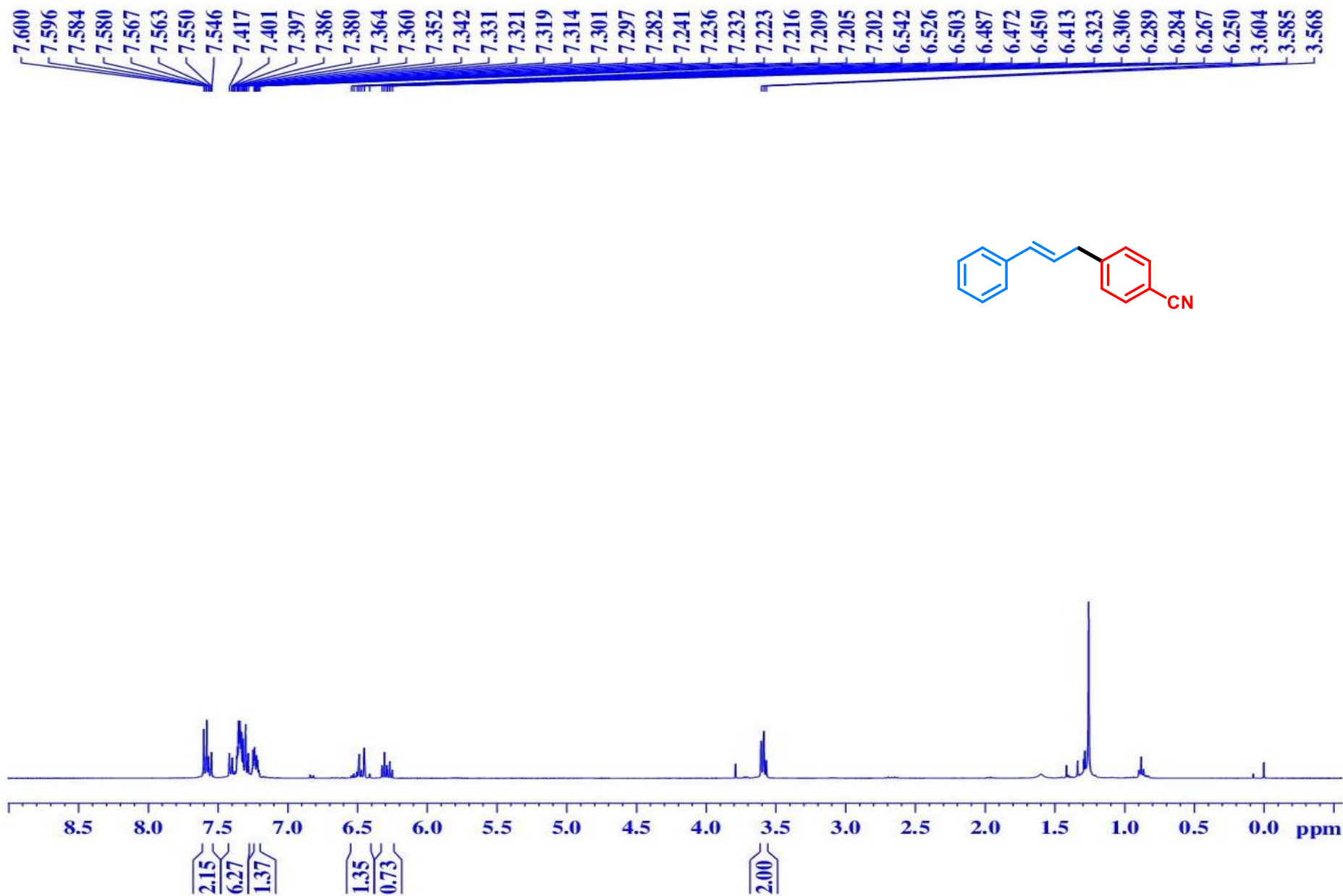




Compound 3n ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



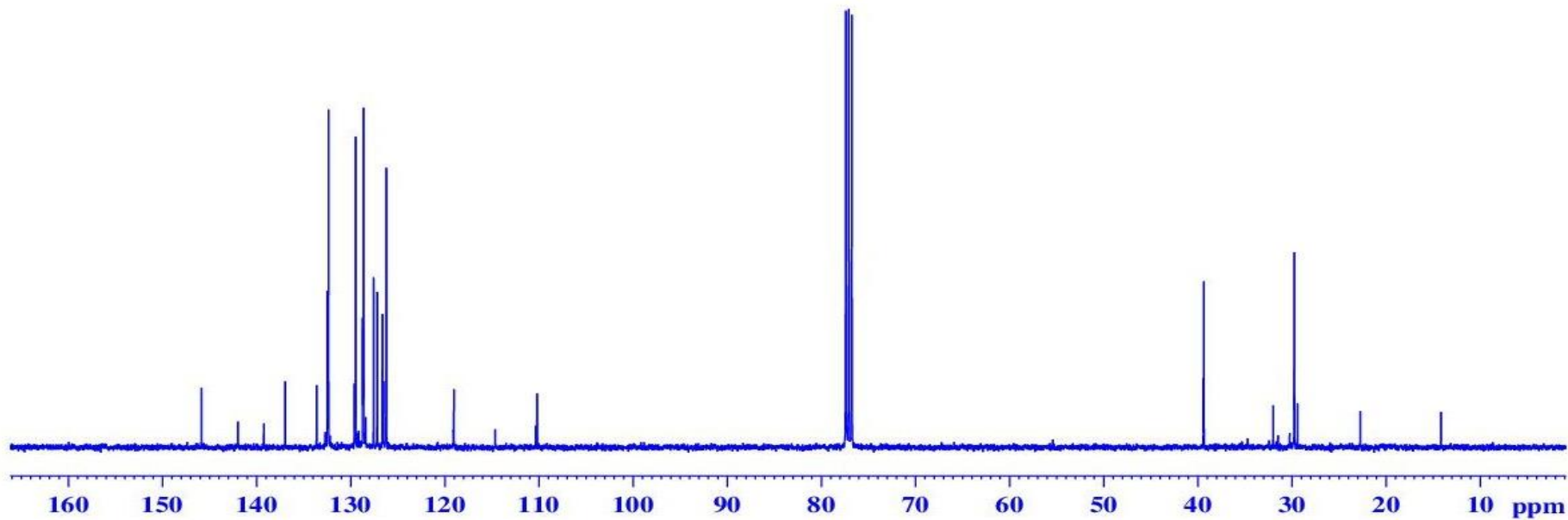
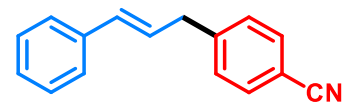
Compound 3n ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



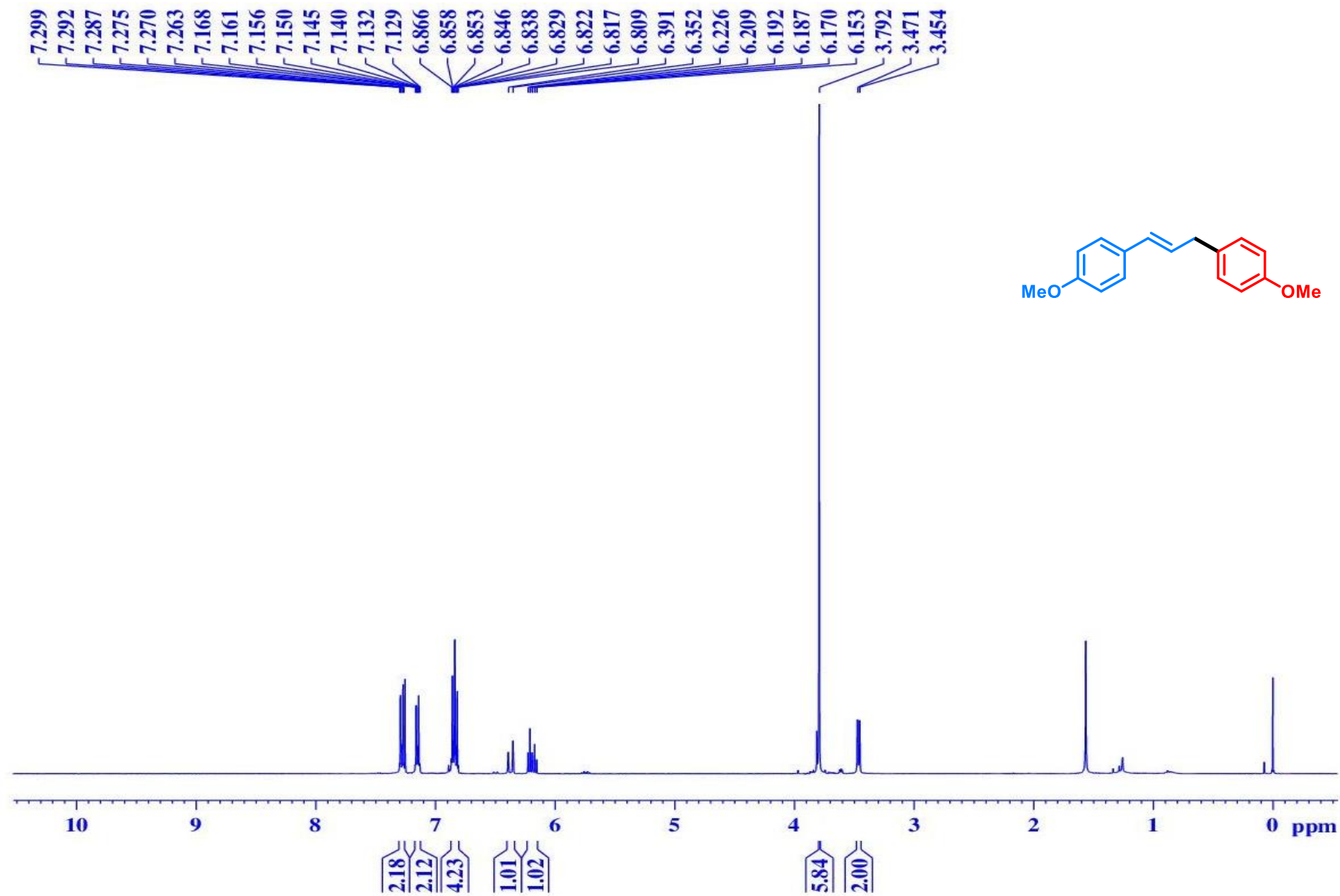
Compound 3o ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

145.843
141.977
139.199
136.939
133.613
132.449
132.368
132.339
129.574
129.460
128.706
128.667
128.621
127.549
127.154
126.608
126.506
126.204
119.019
114.643
110.327
110.175

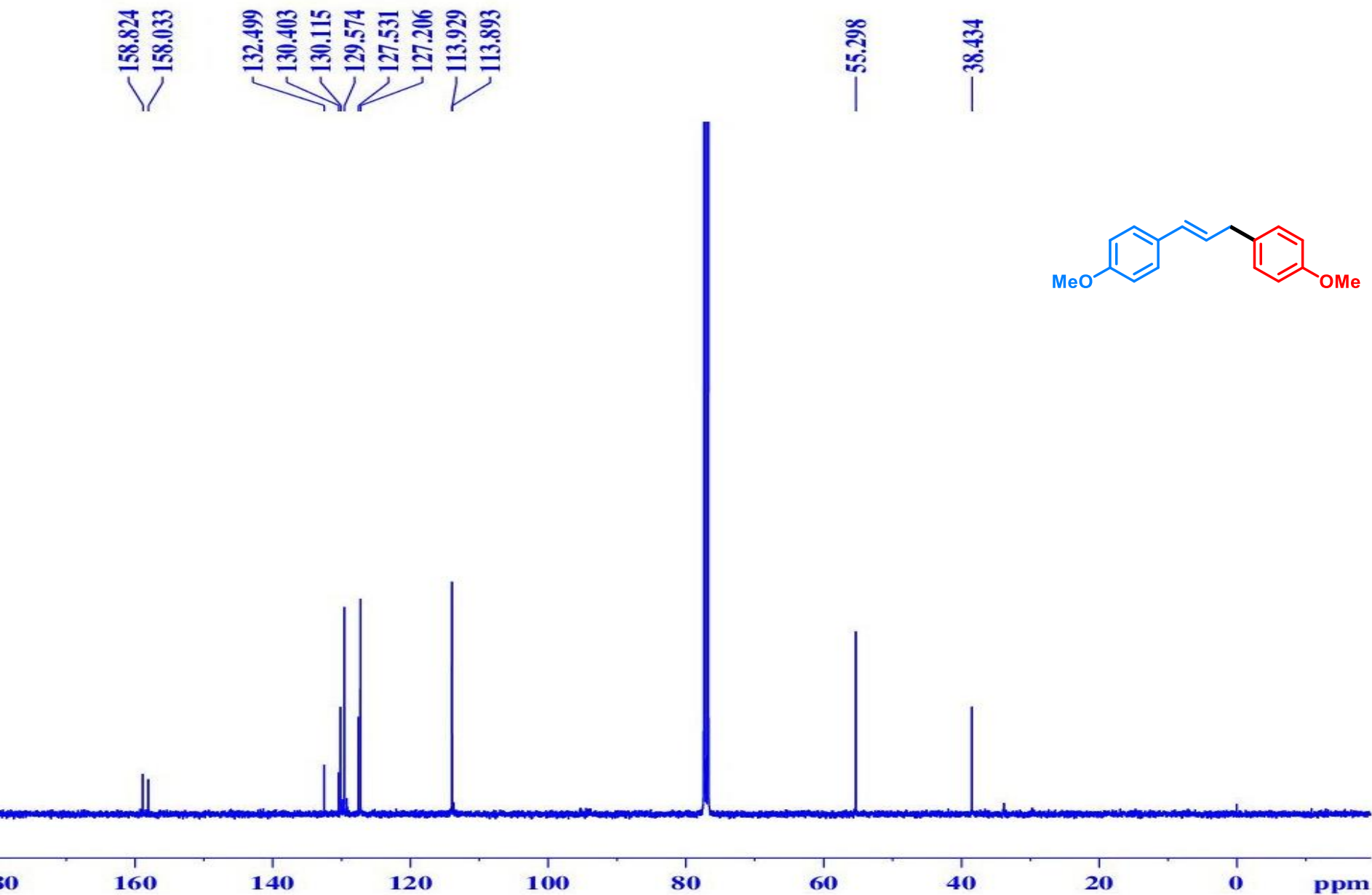
39.388
39.324



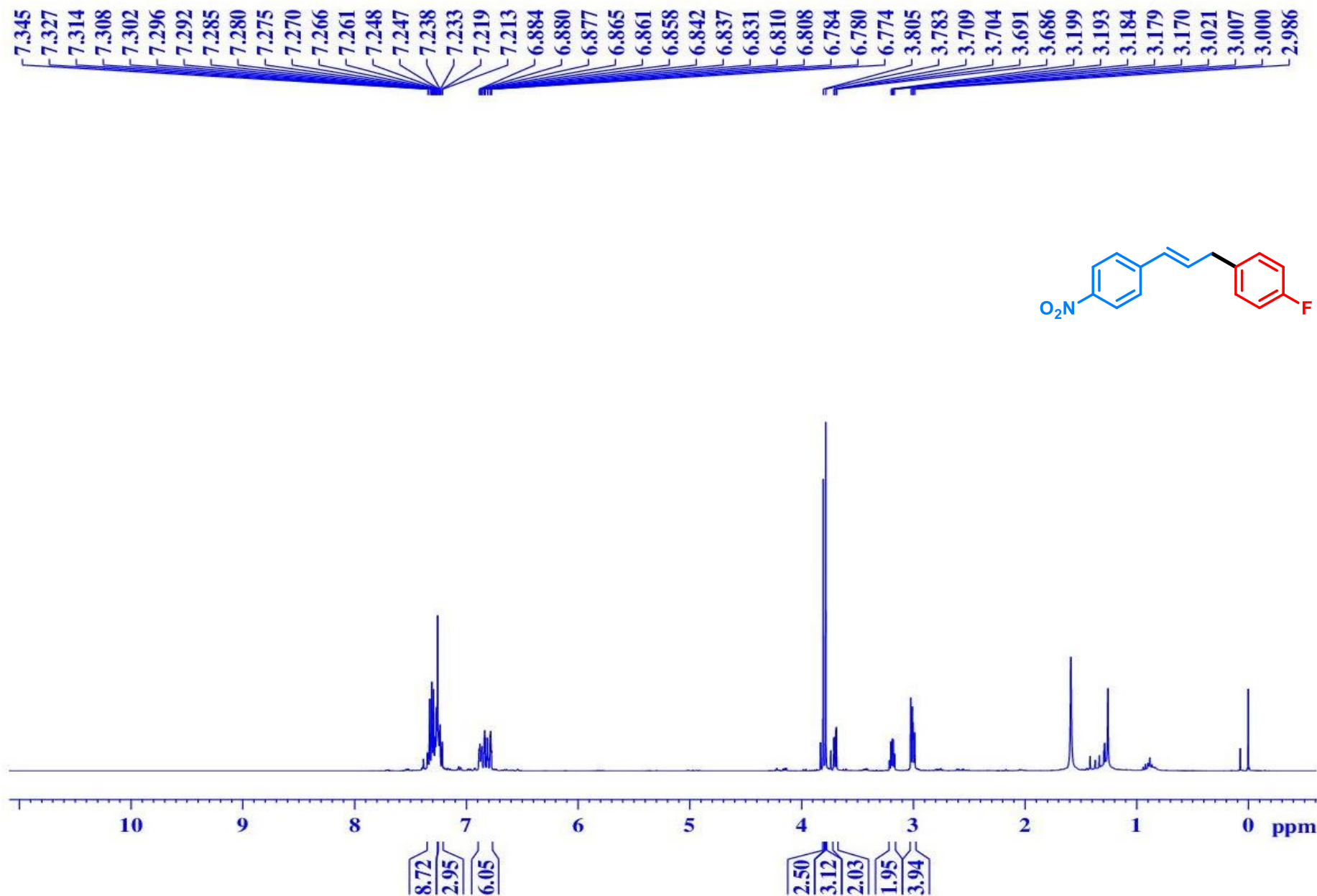
Compound 3o ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3)



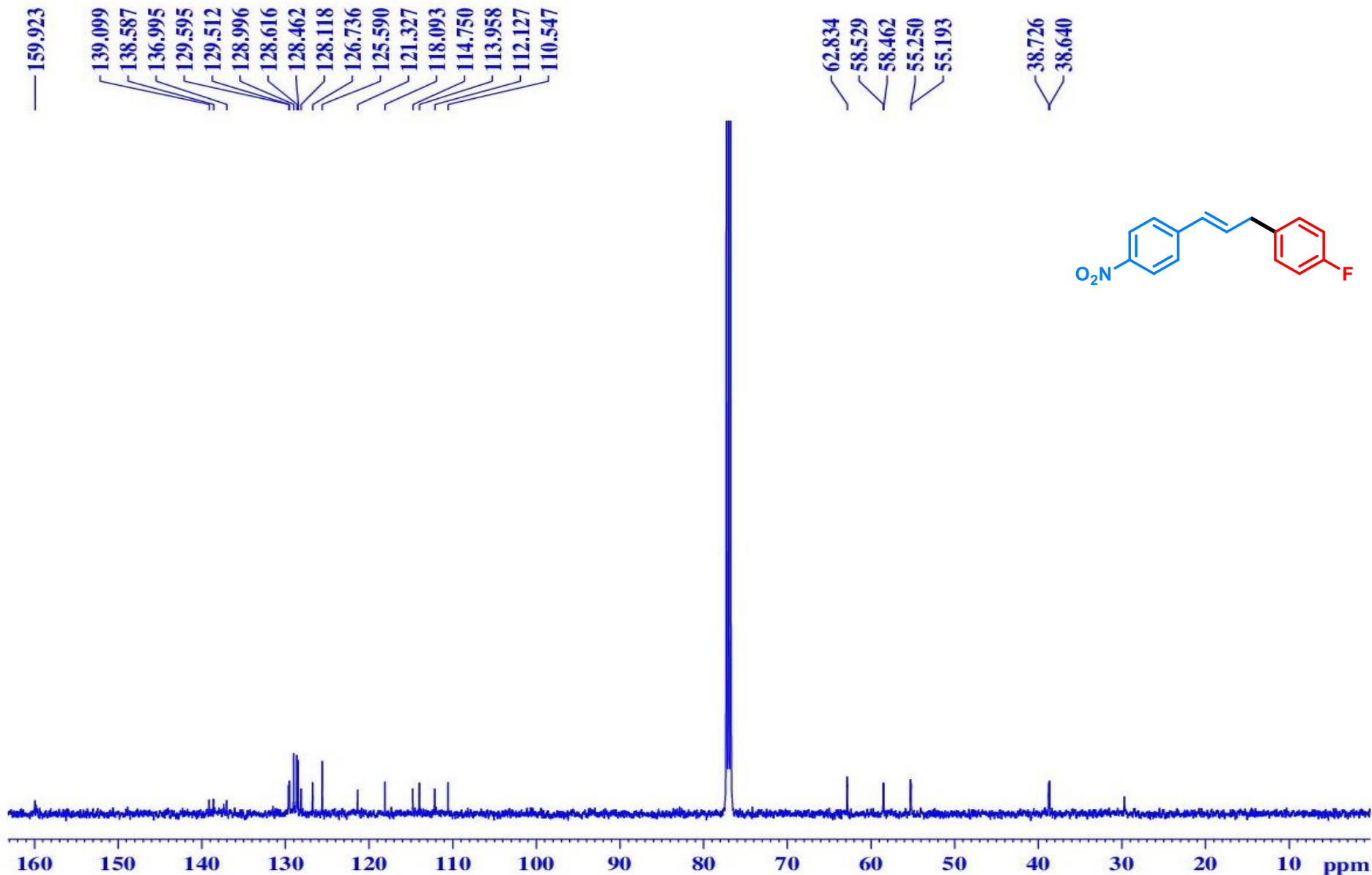
Compound 3p ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



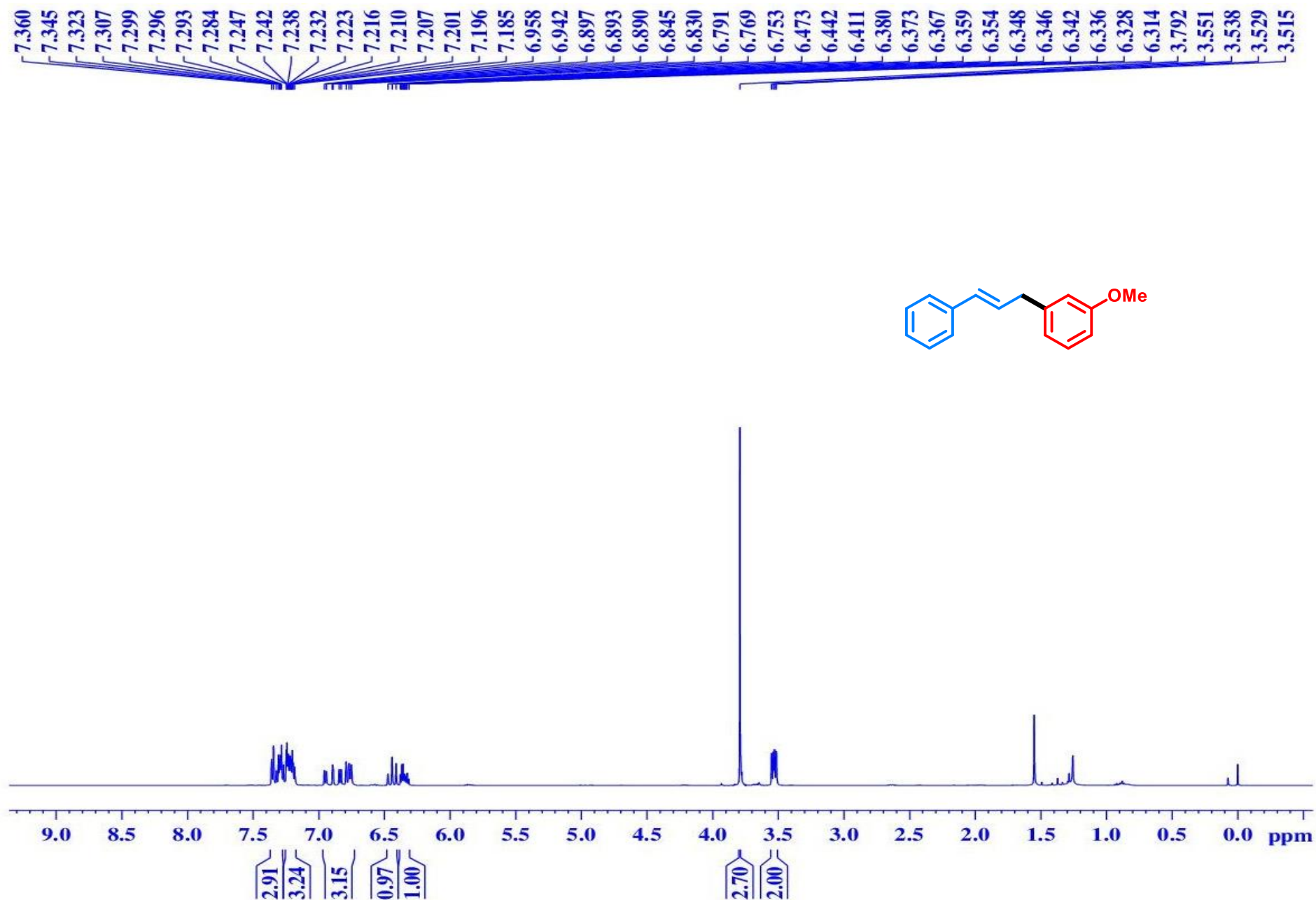
Compound 3p ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



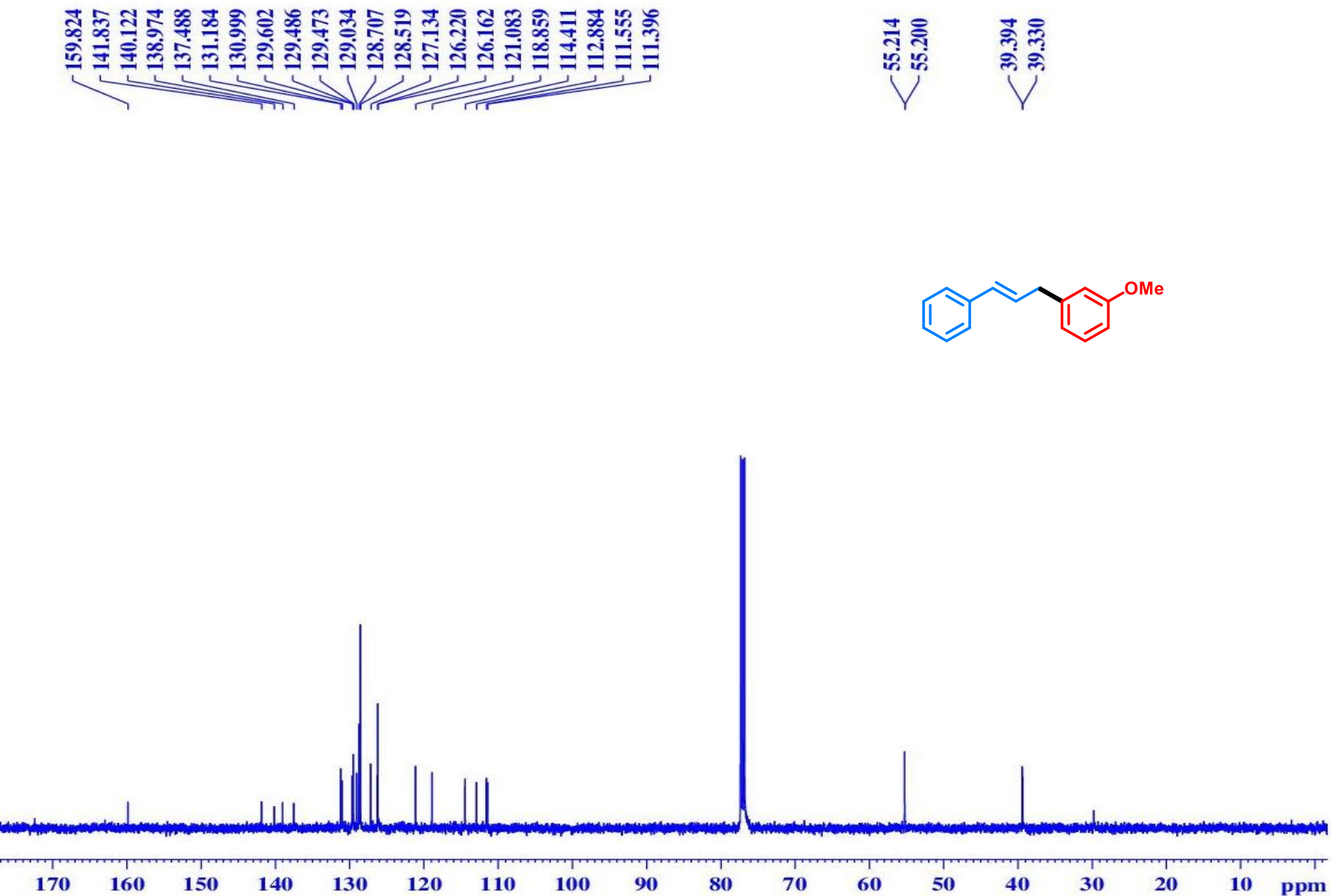
Compound 3q ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



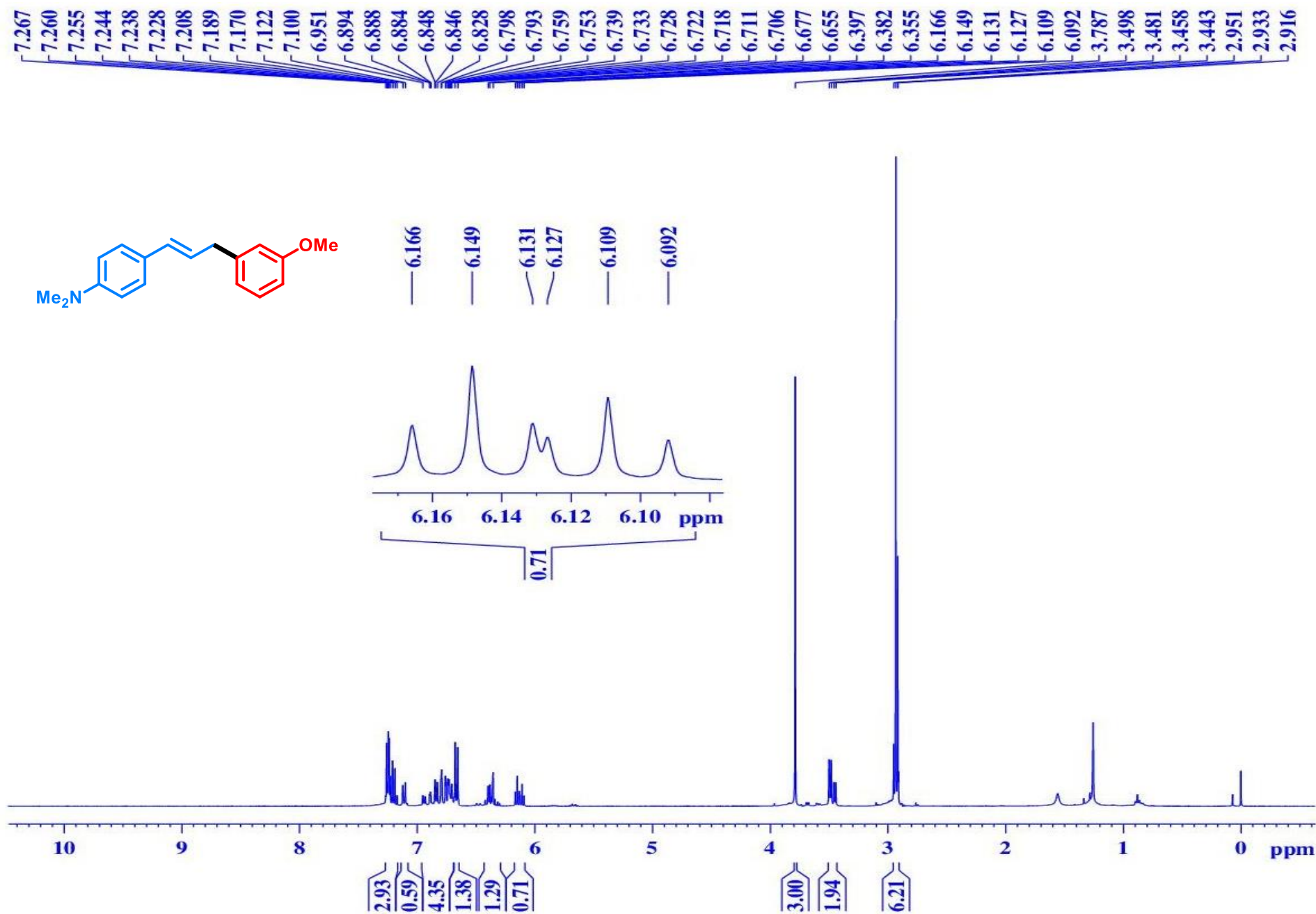
Compound 3q ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



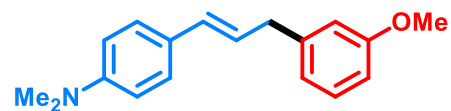
Compound 3r ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



Compound 3r ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



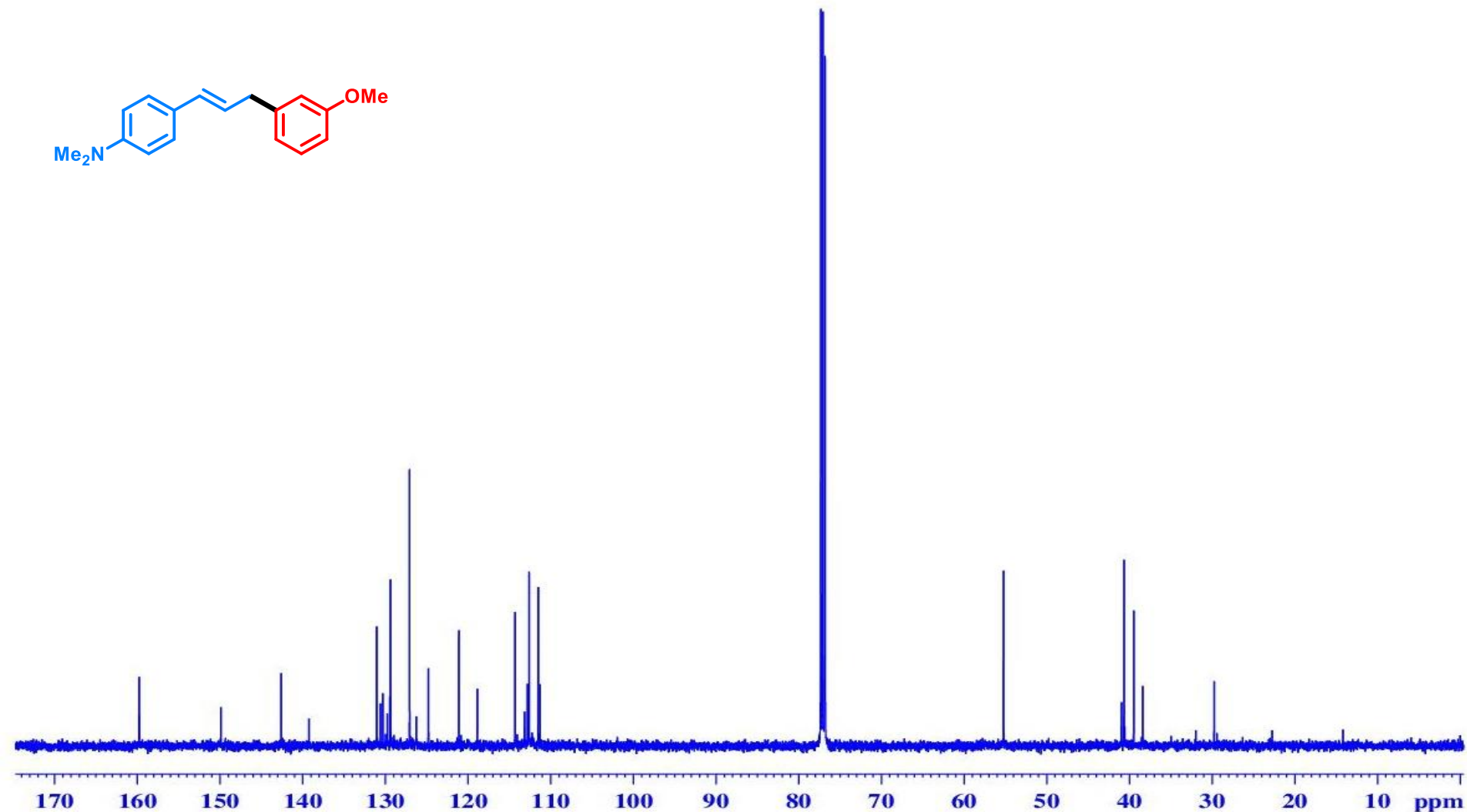
Compound 3s ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



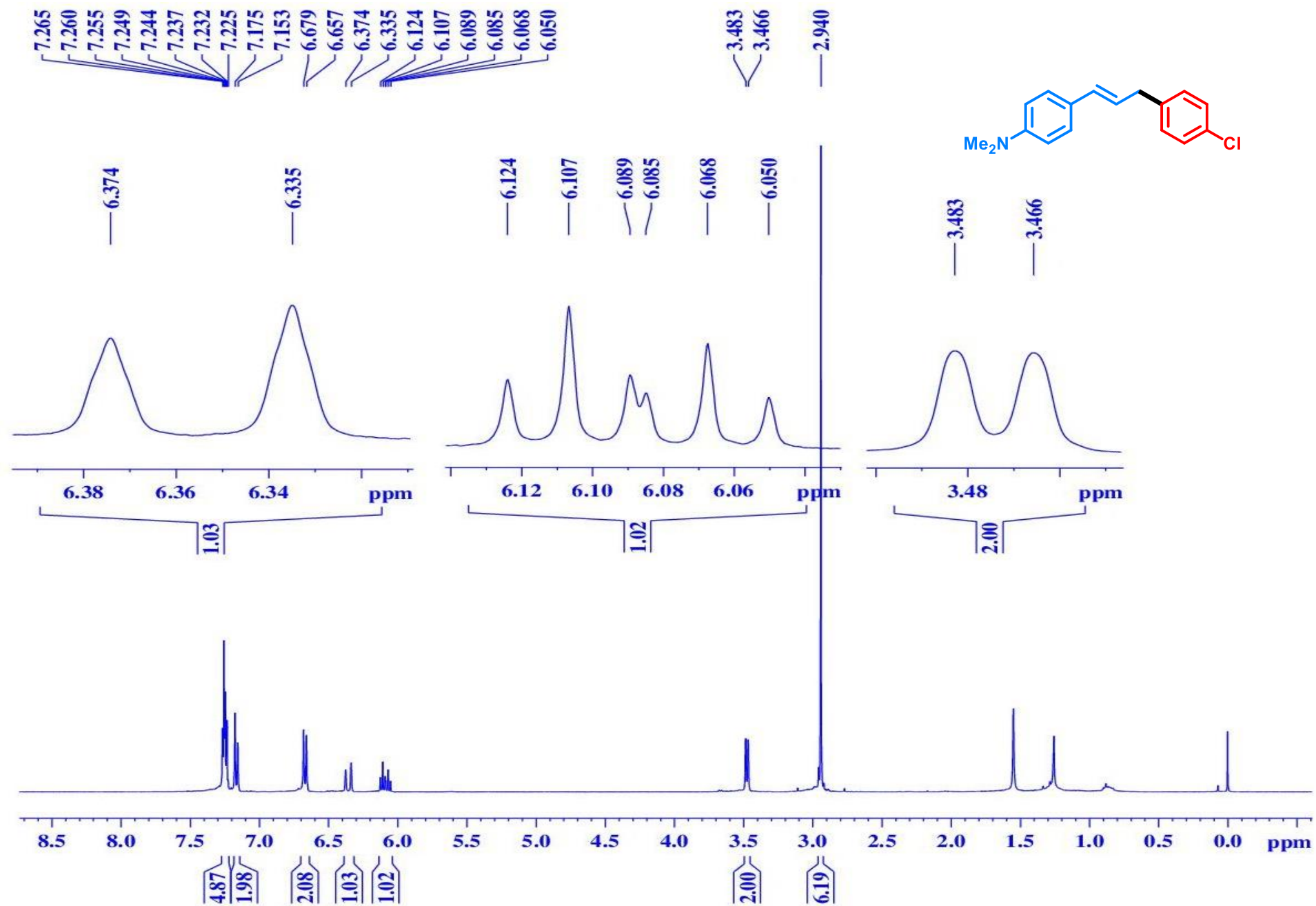
159.794
159.745
149.861
142.567
139.212
131.011
130.564
130.273
129.725
129.350
129.335
127.035
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124.758
121.071
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114.278
113.126
112.785
112.597
111.473
111.250

55.185

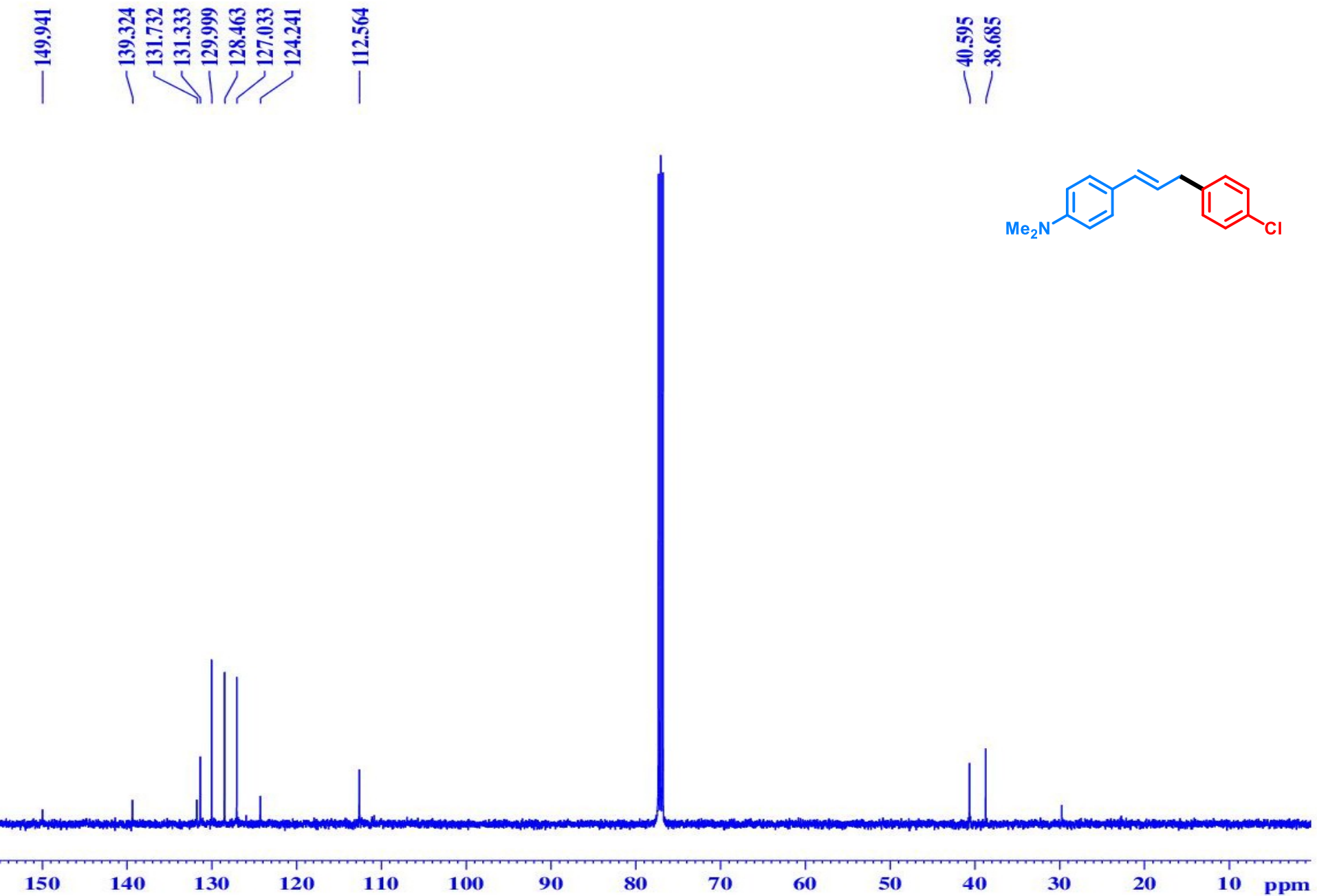
40.932
40.628
39.464
38.361



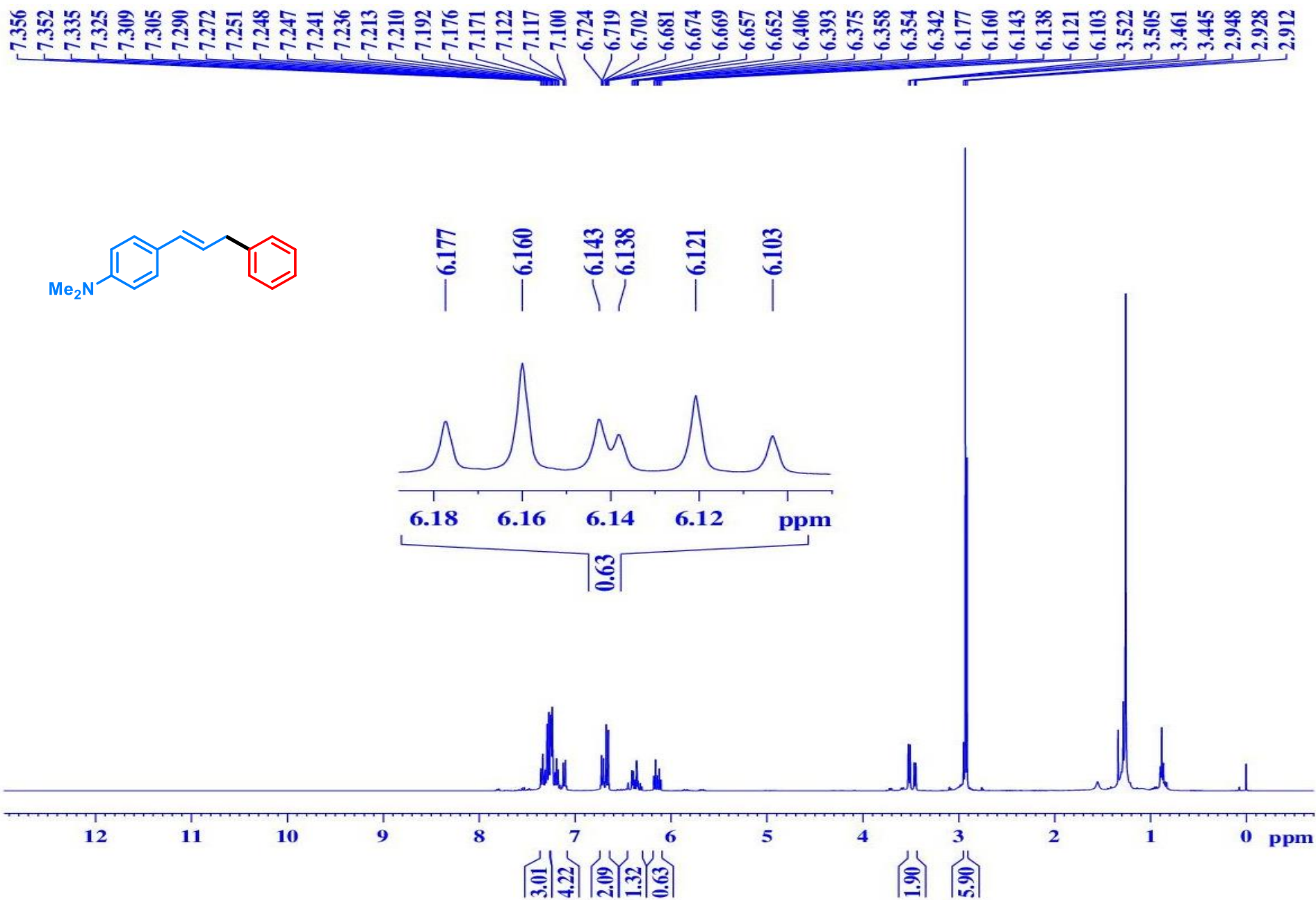
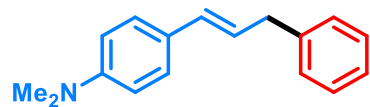
Compound 3s ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



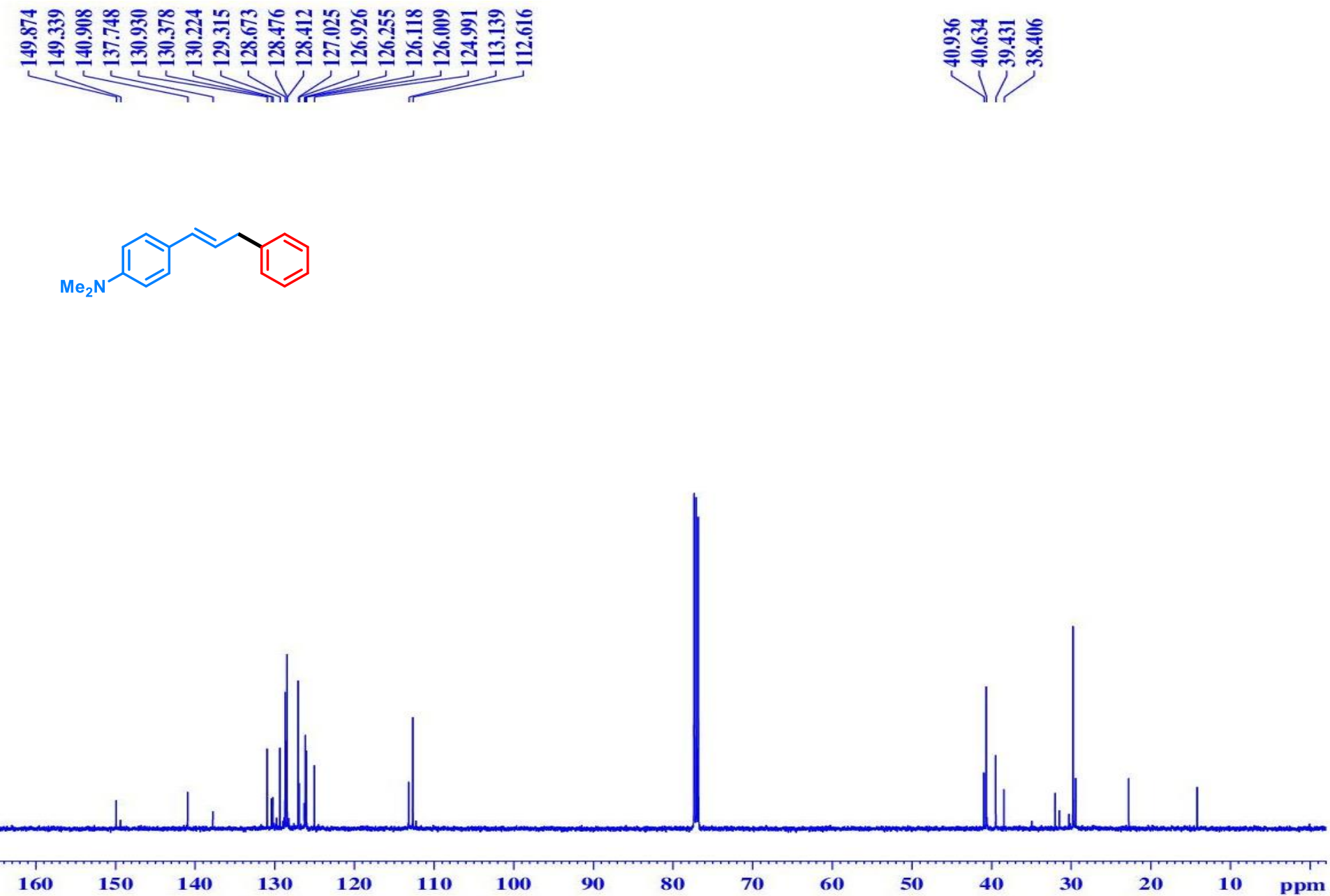
Compound 3t ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



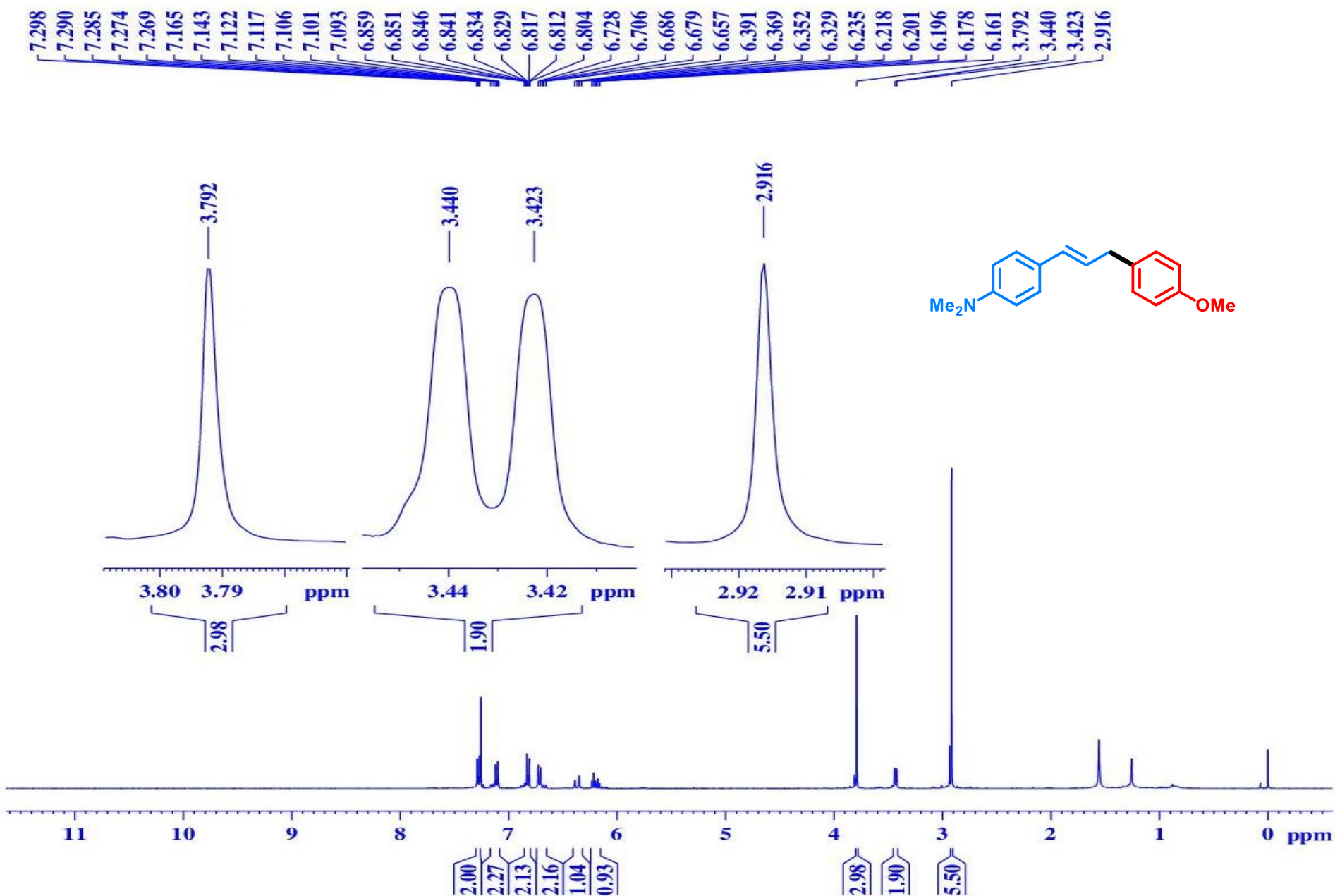
Compound 3t ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



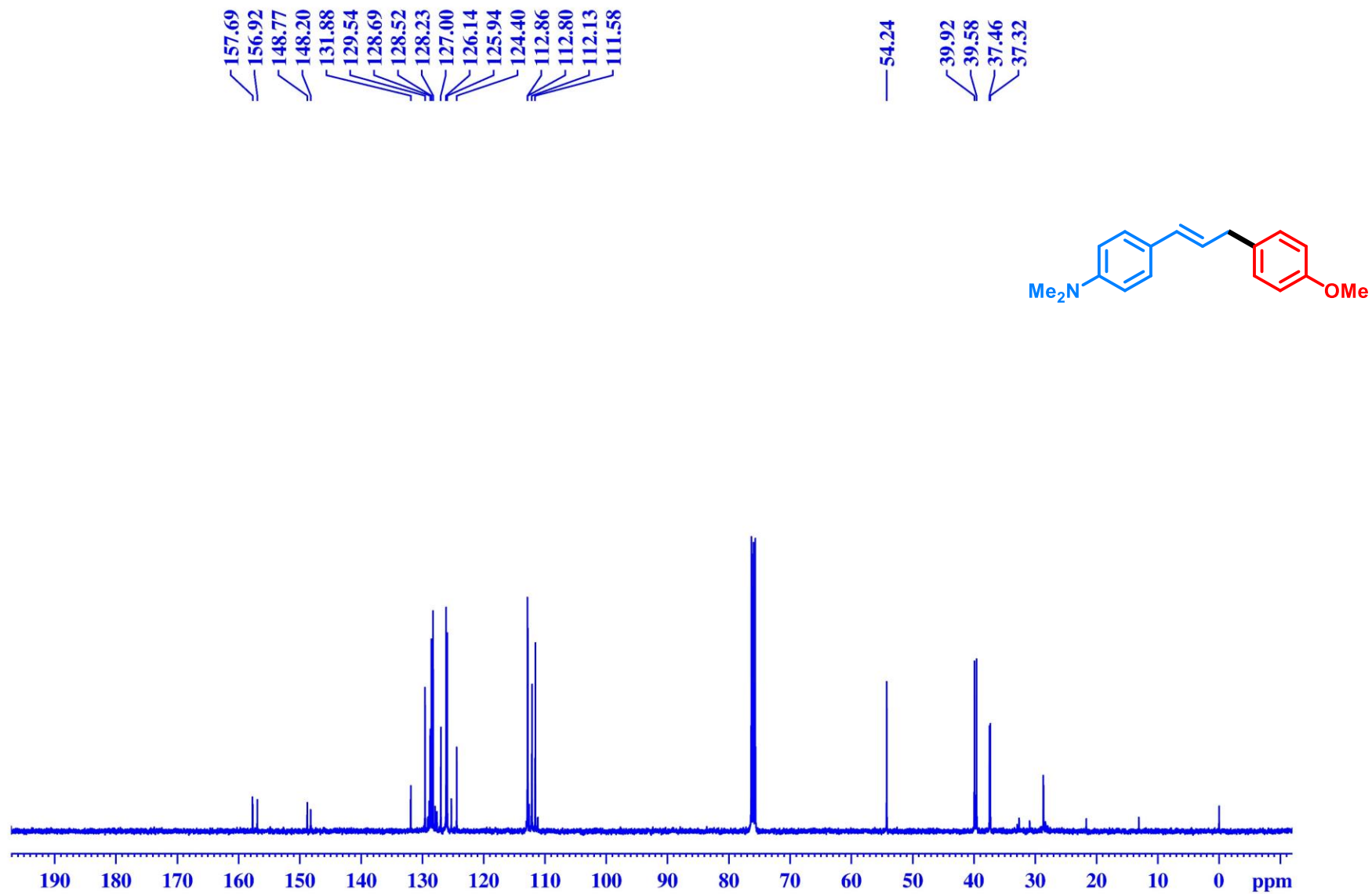
Compound 3u ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3)



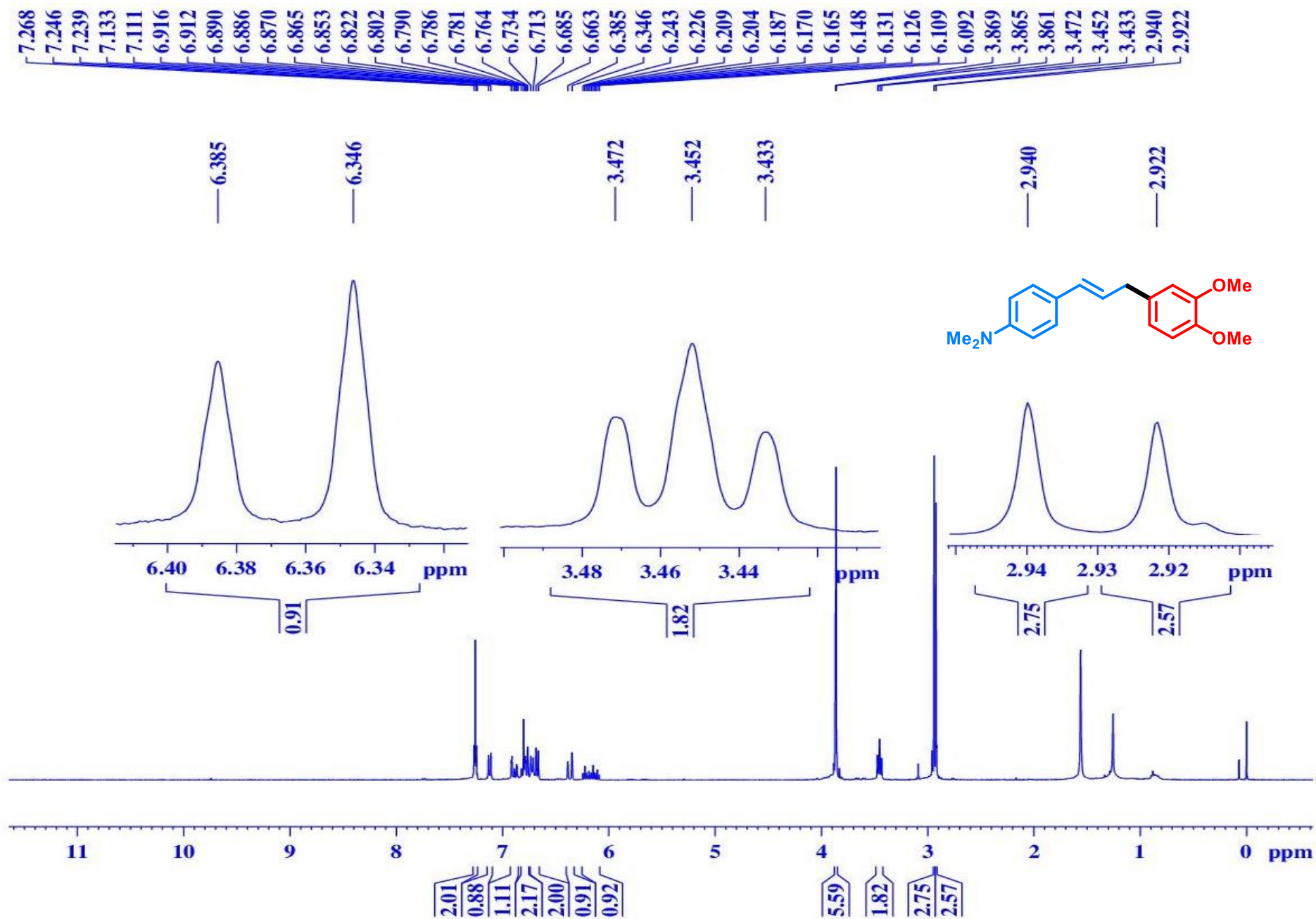
Compound 3u ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3)



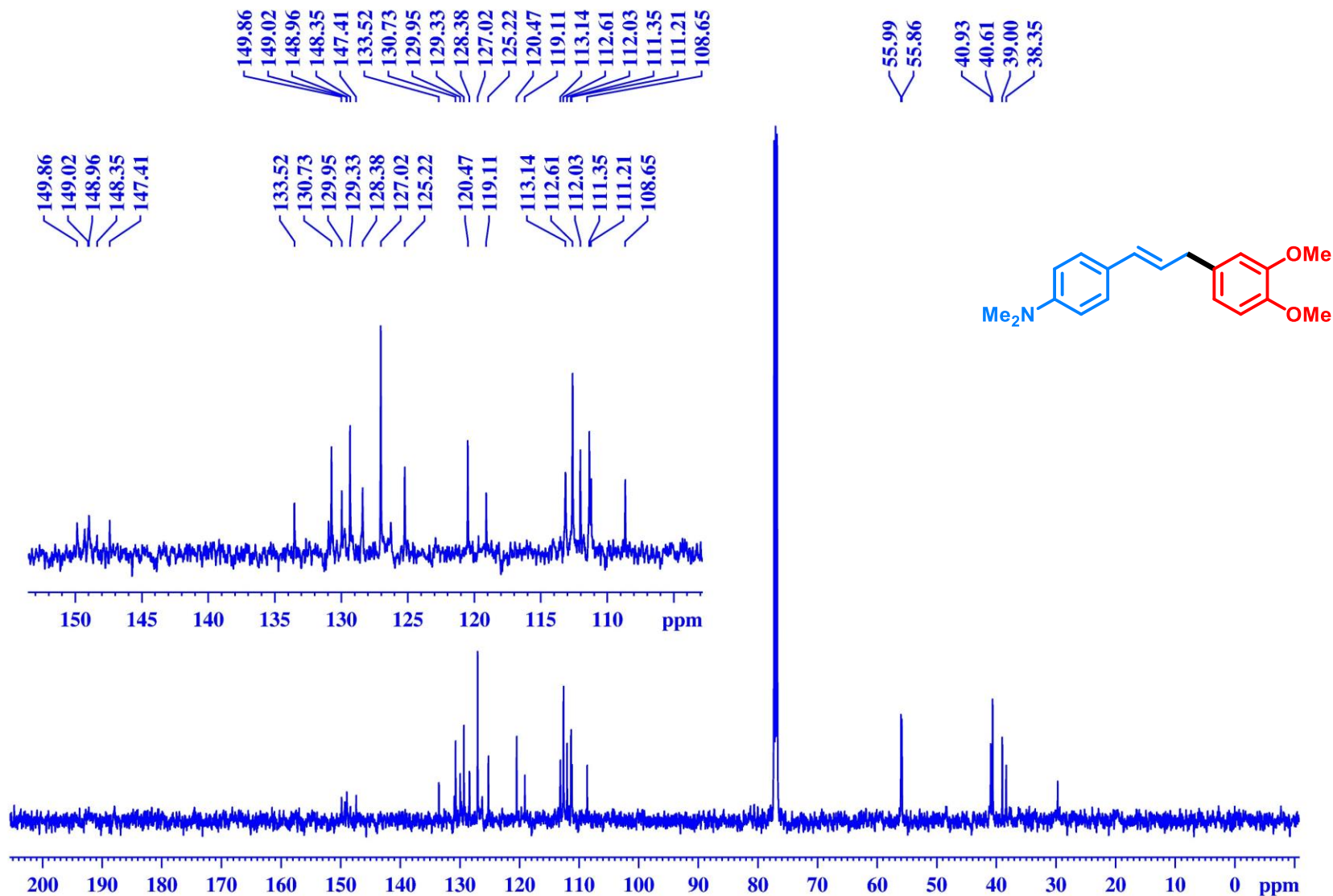
Compound 3v ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



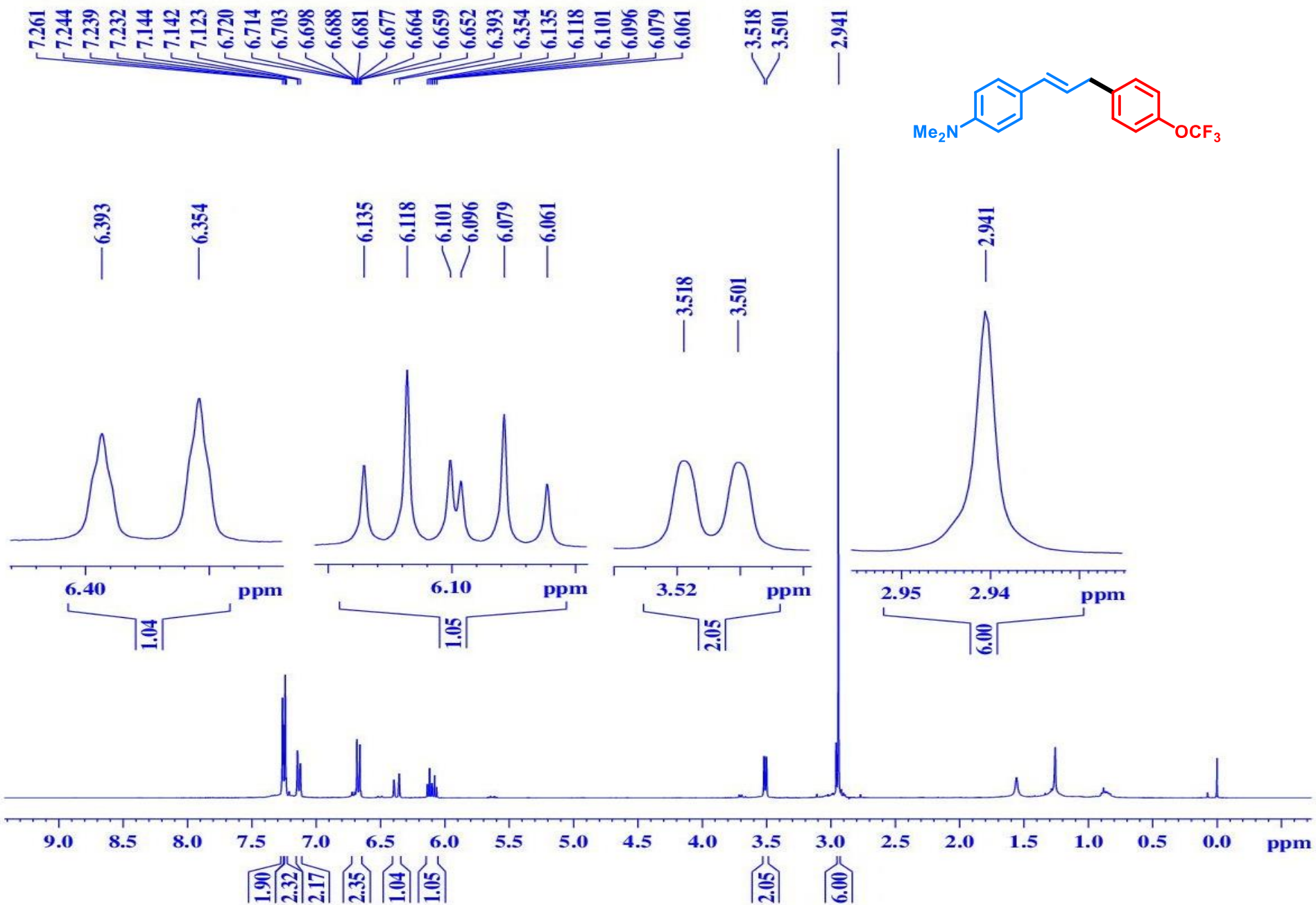
Compound 3v ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



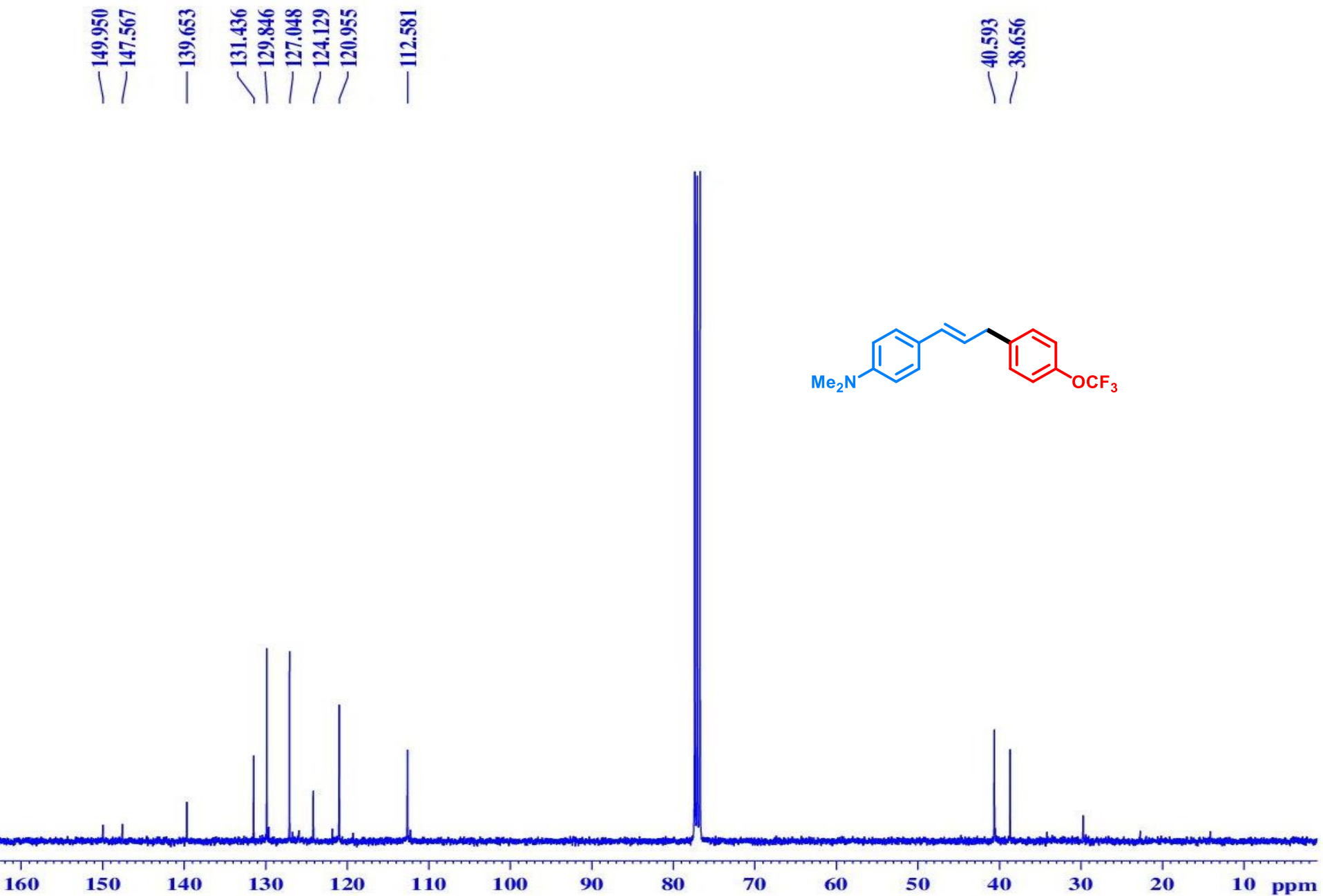
Compound 3w ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



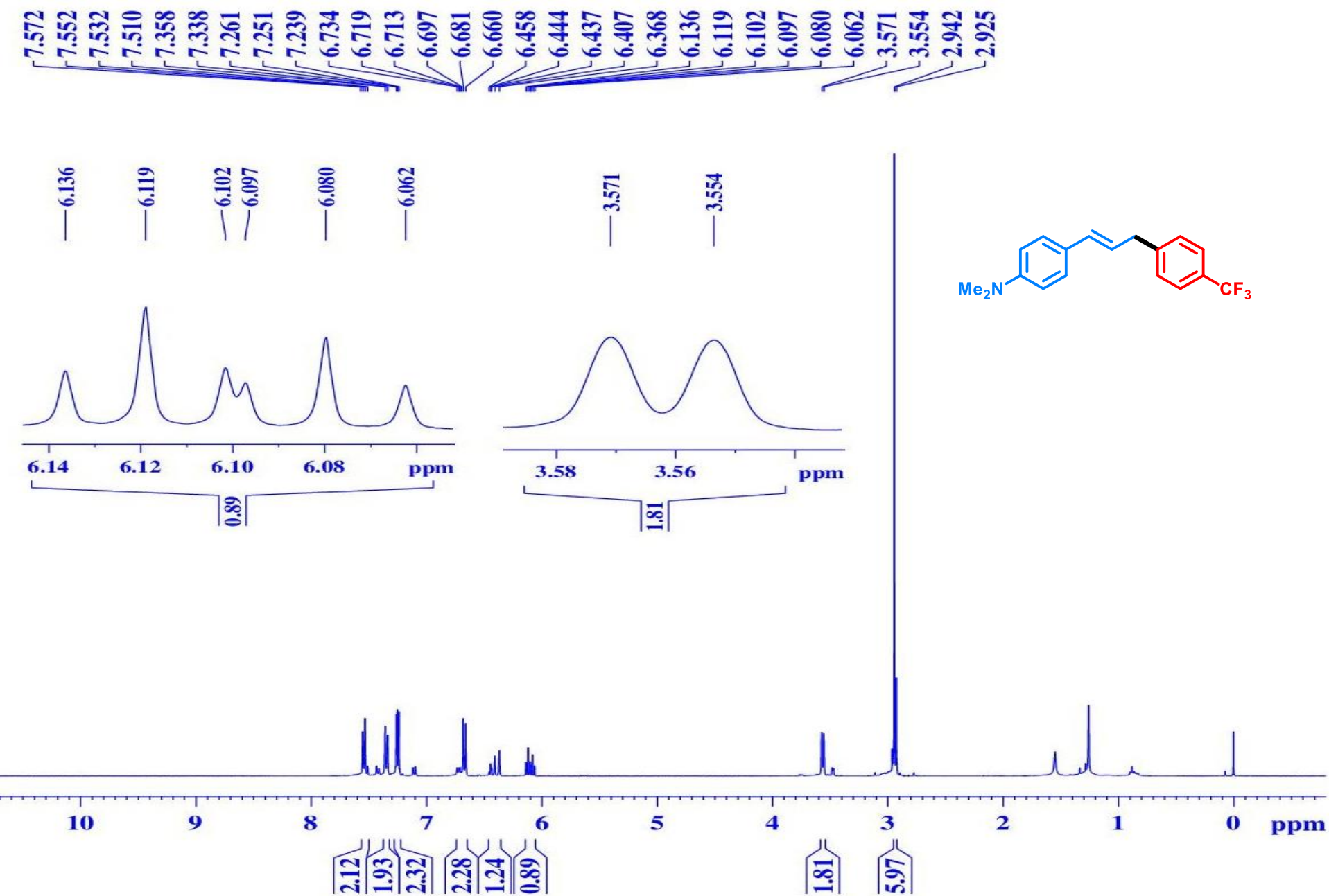
Compound 3w ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



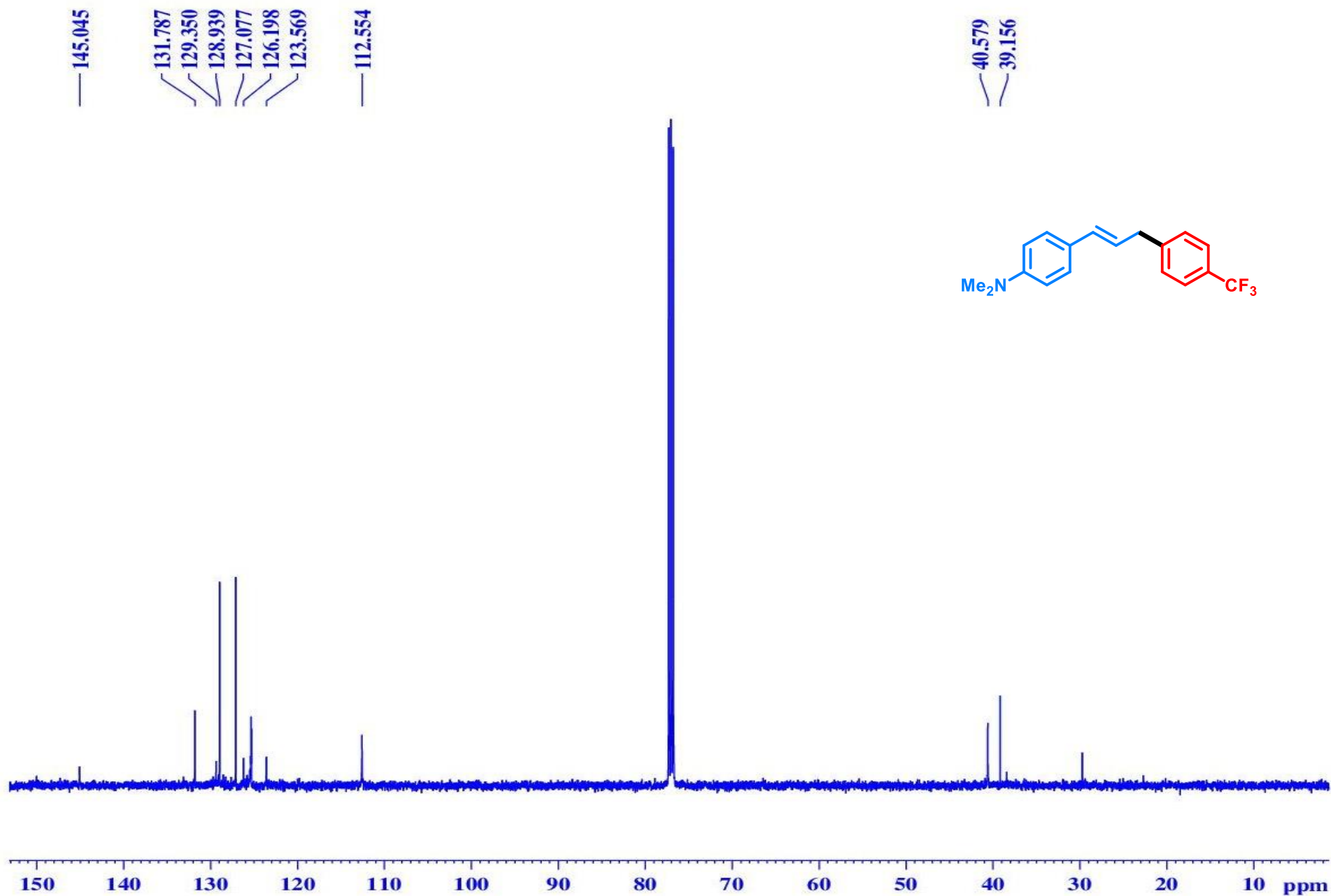
Compound 3x ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



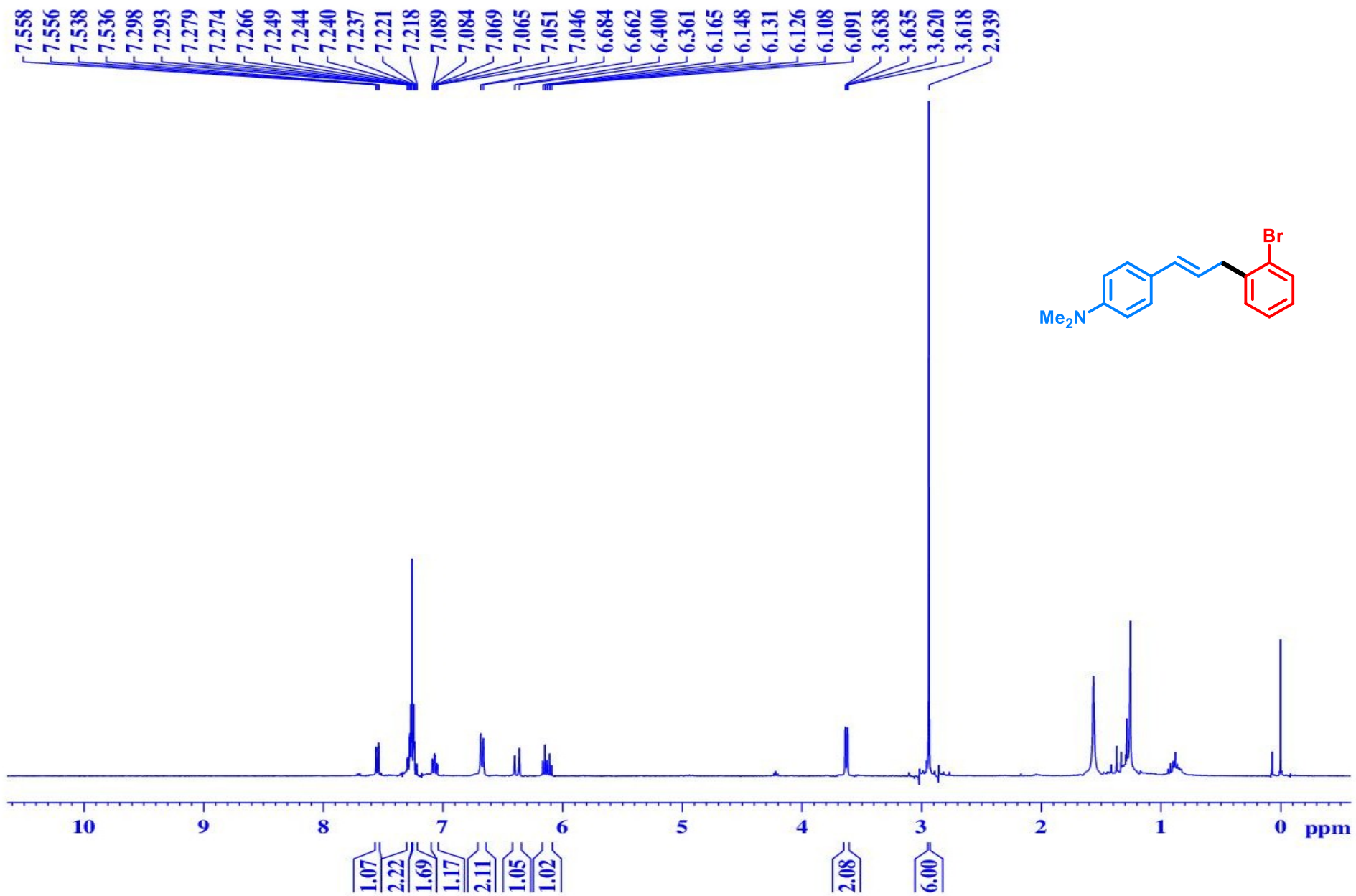
Compound 3x ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



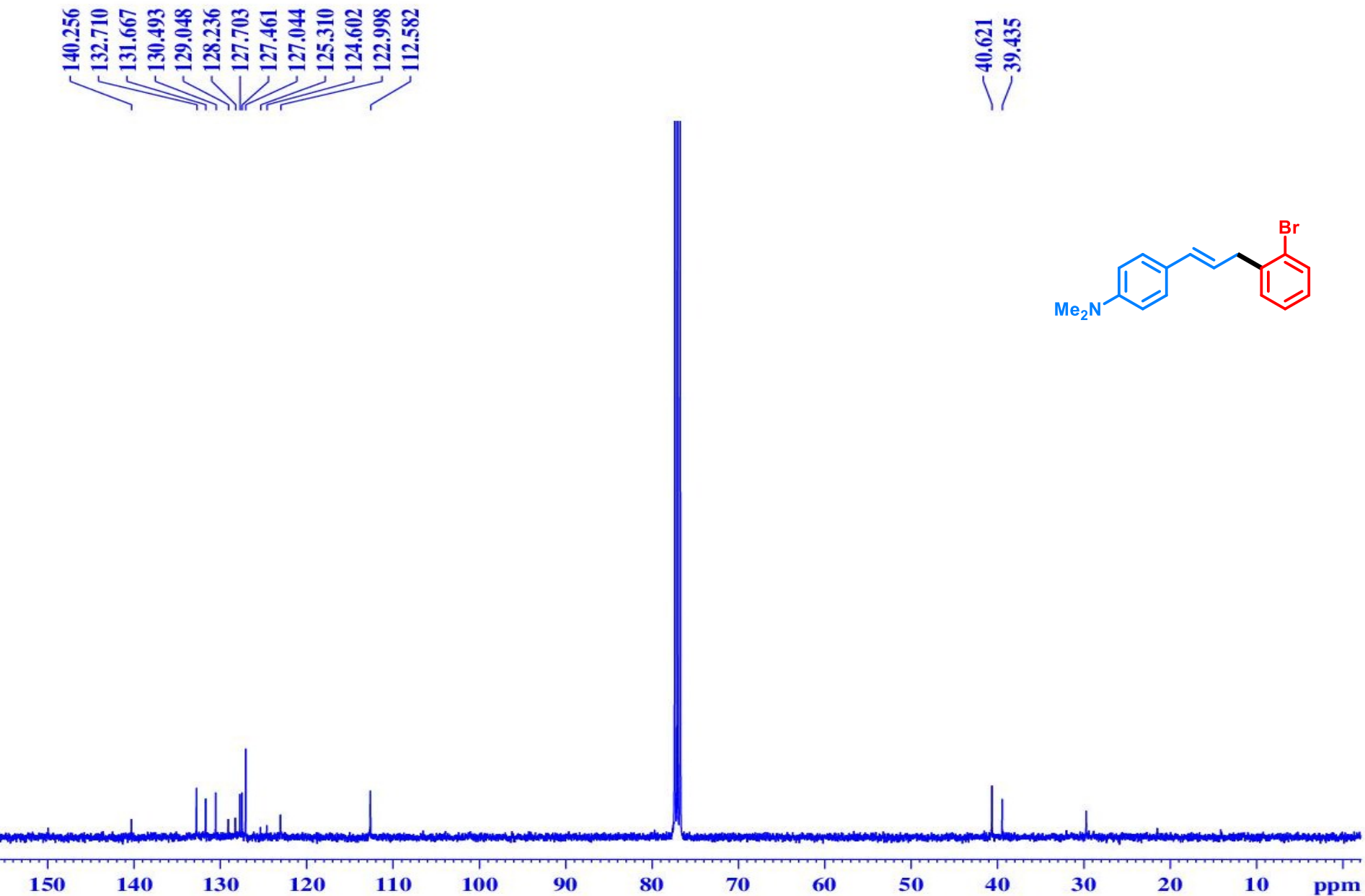
Compound 3y ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



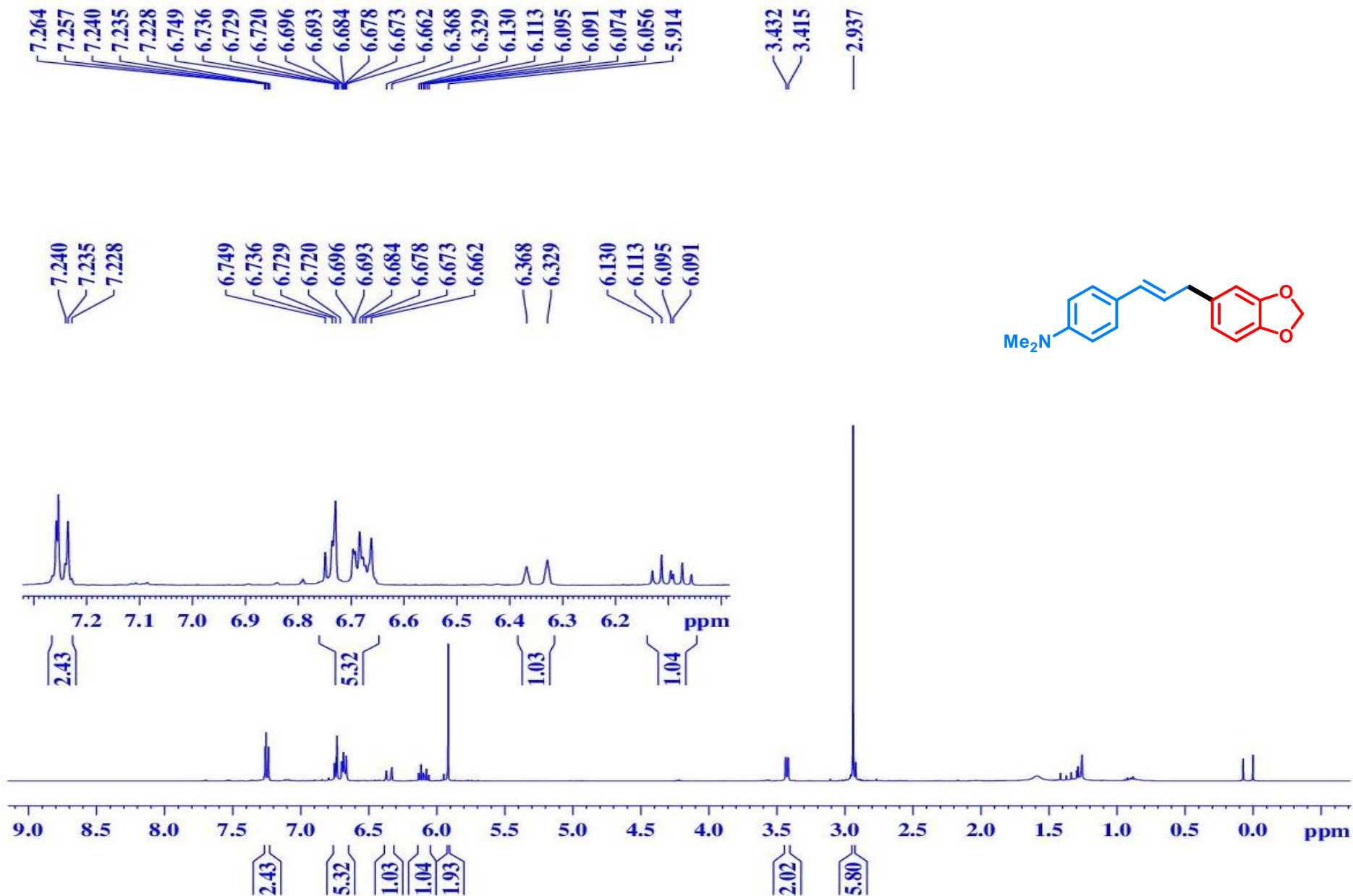
Compound 3y ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



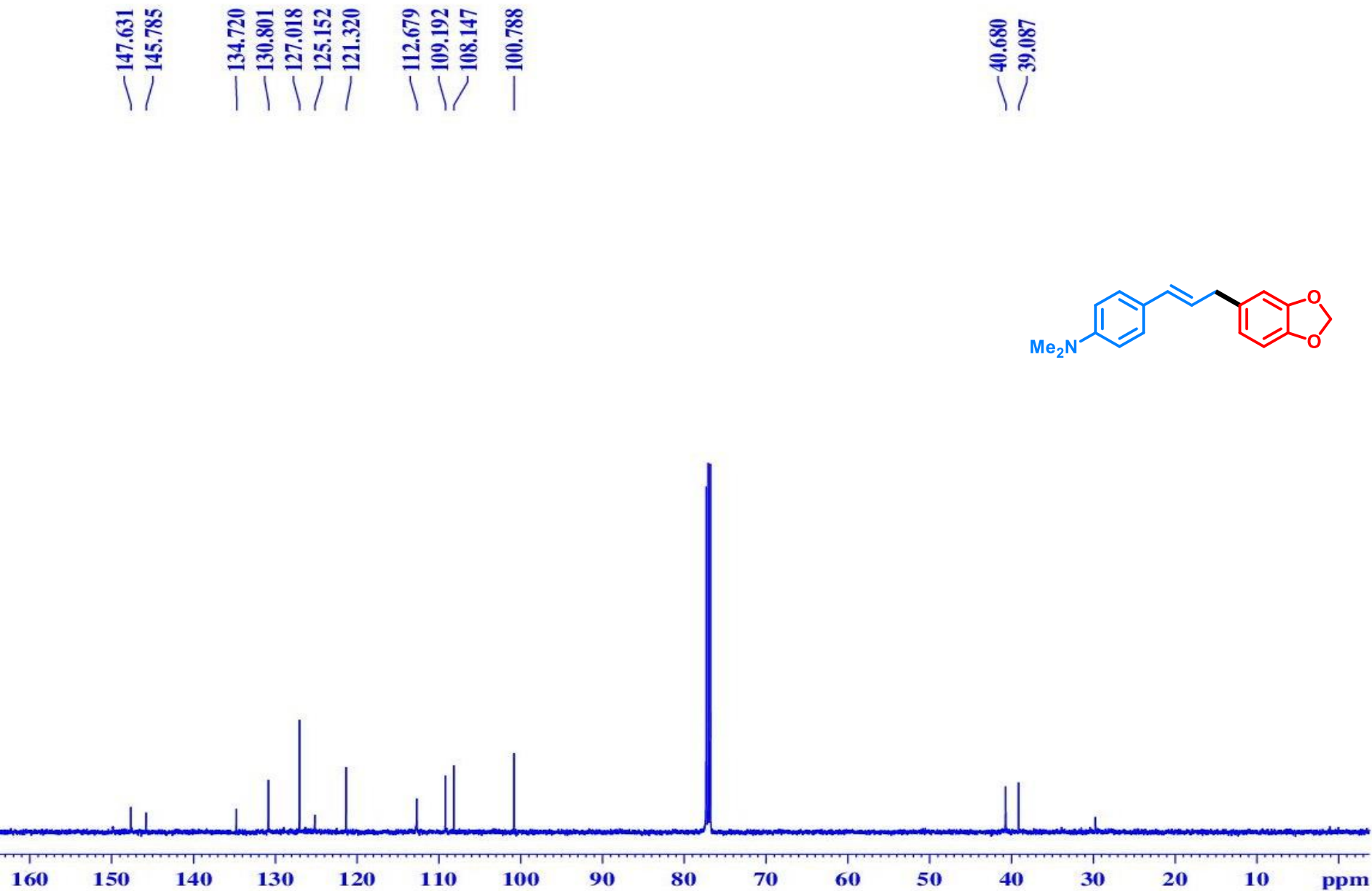
Compound 3z ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



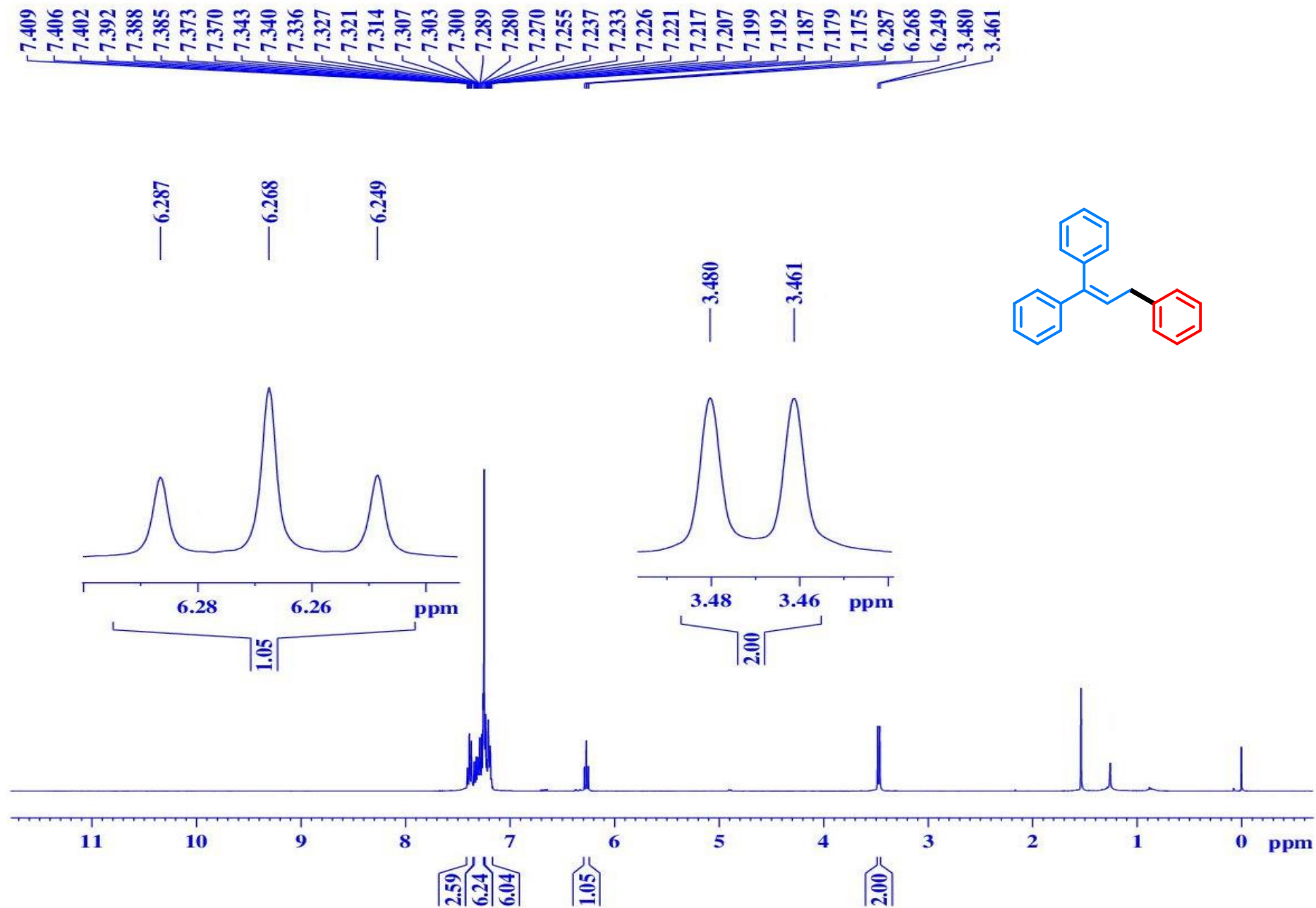
Compound 3z ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



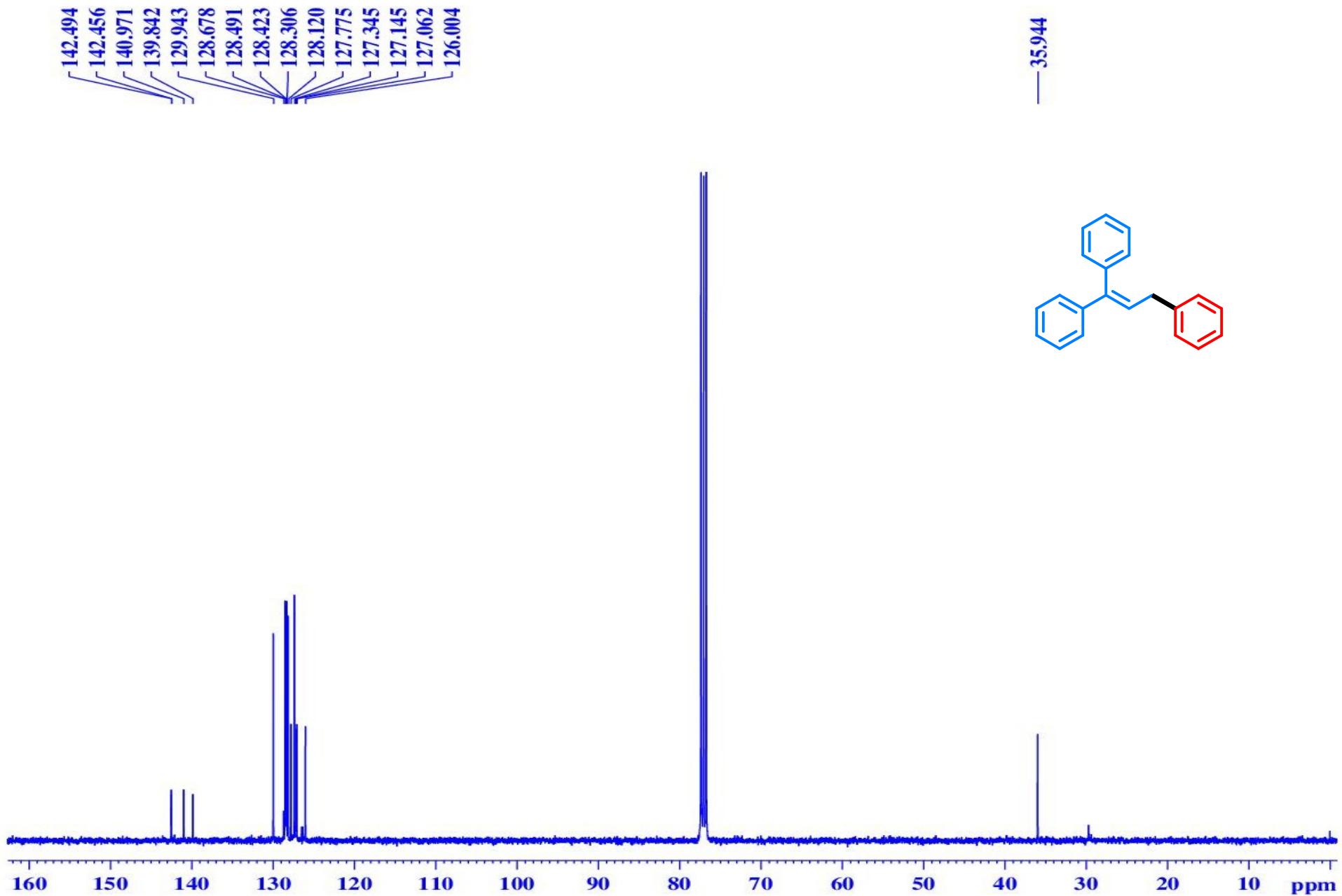
Compound 3aa ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

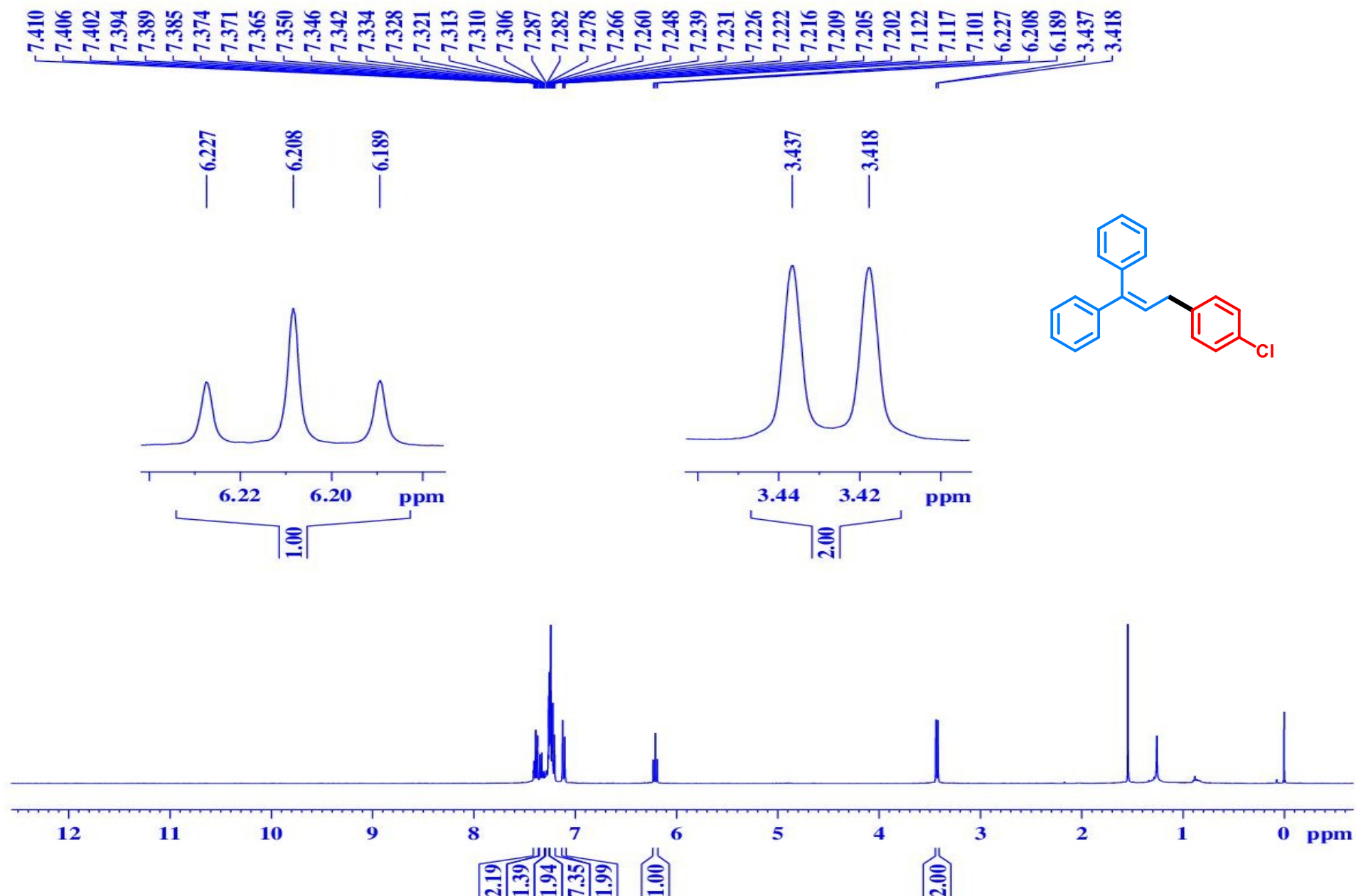


Compound 3aa ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3)

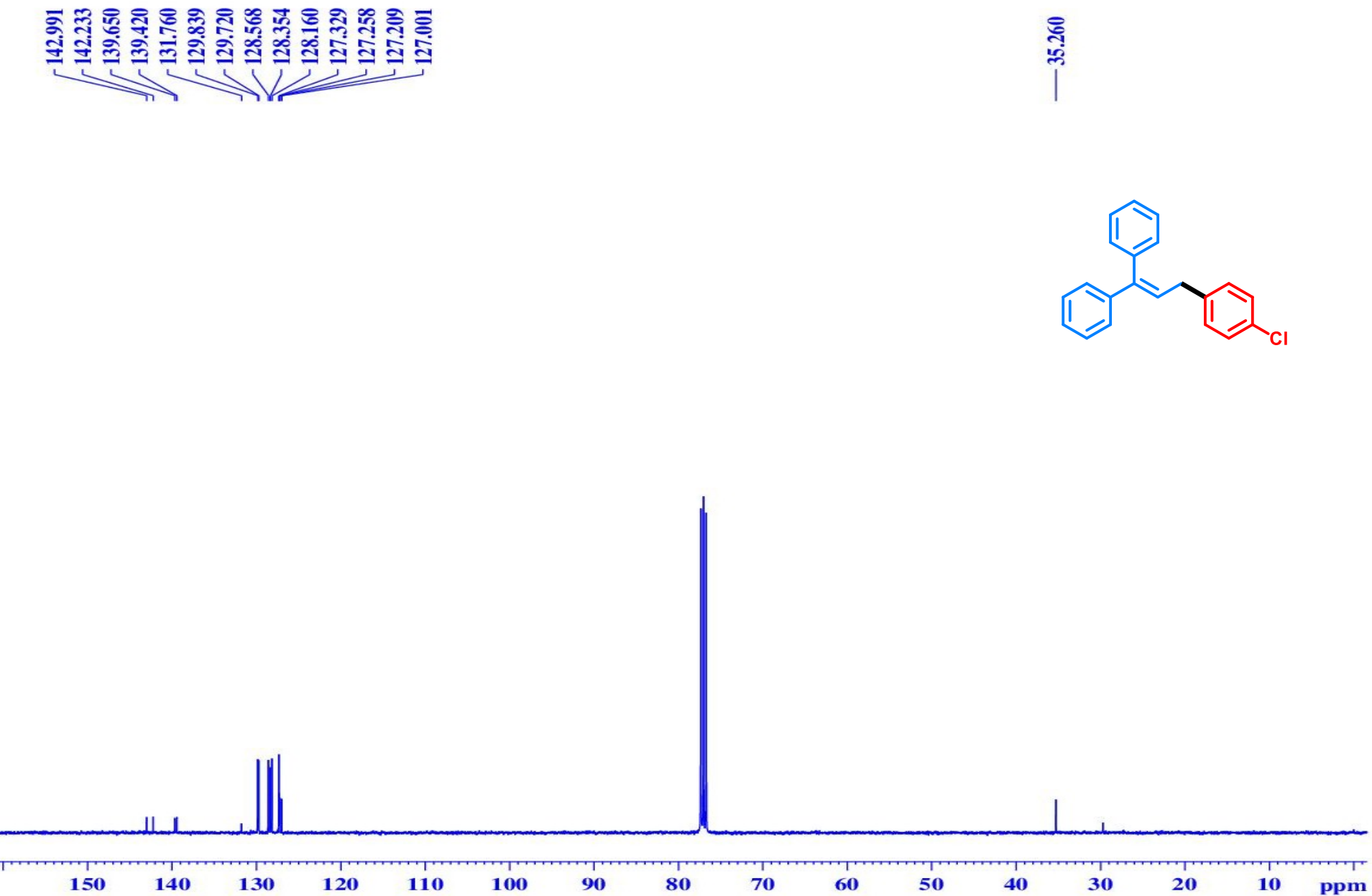


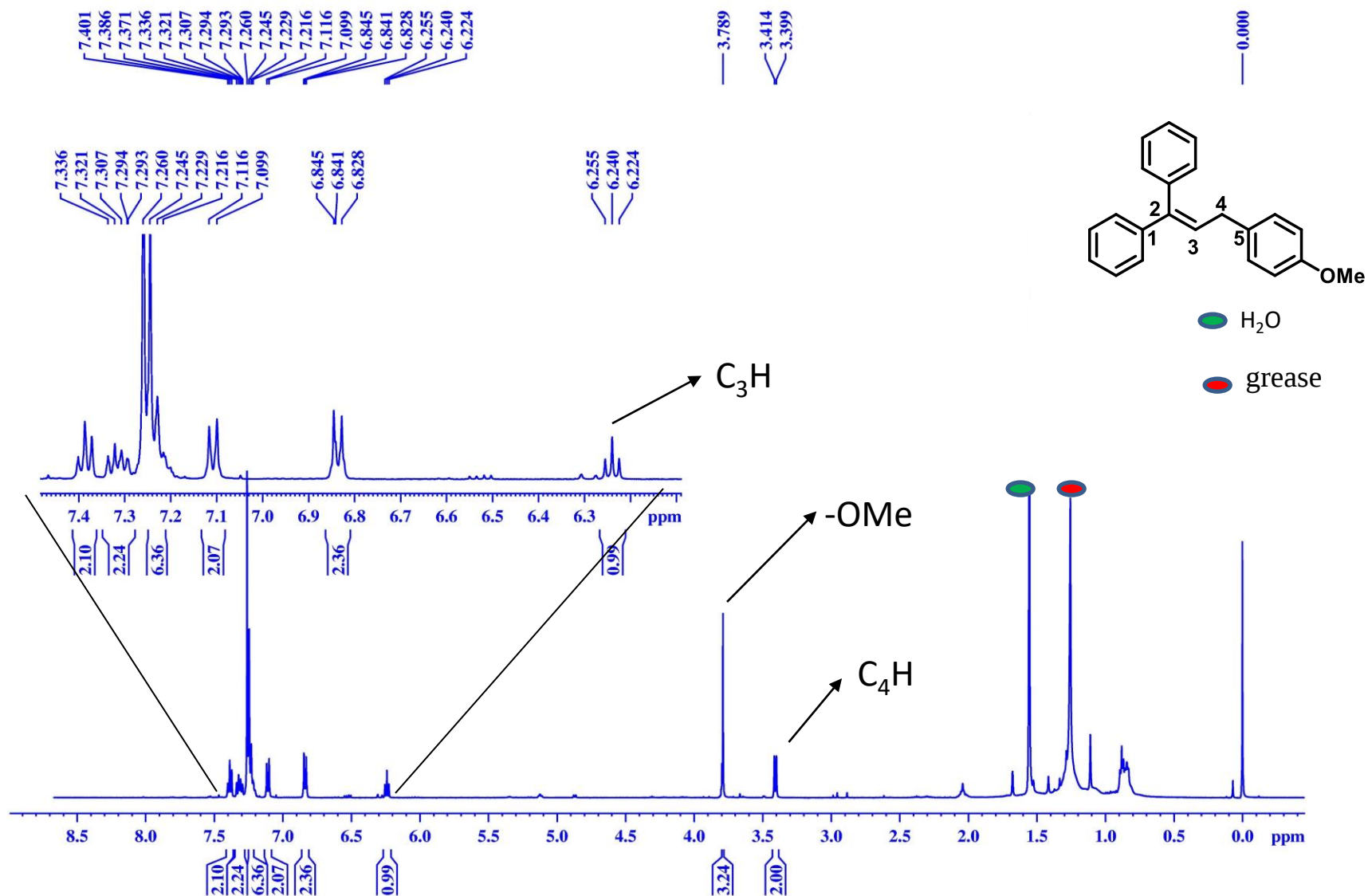
Compound 3ab ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



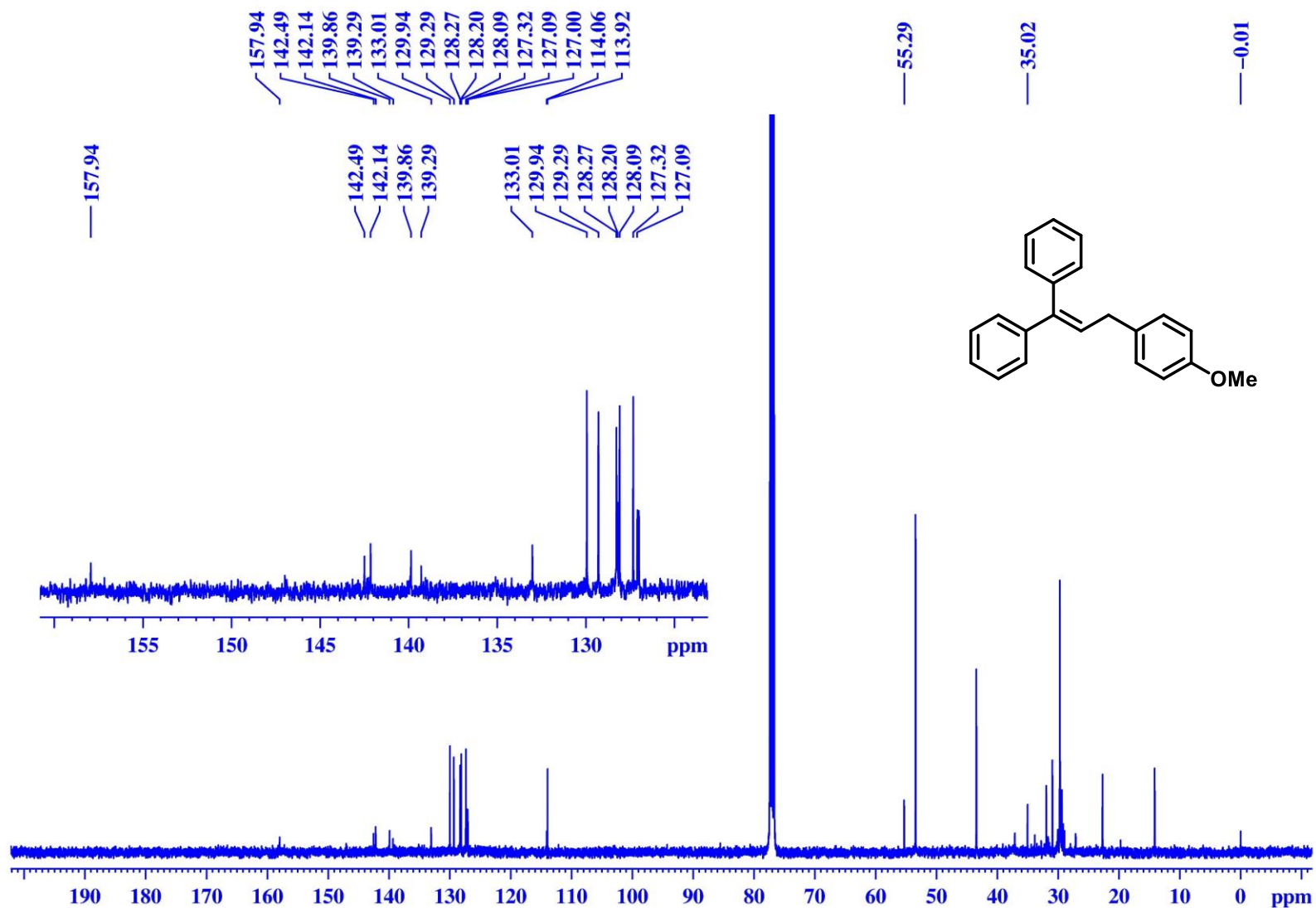


Compound 3ac ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

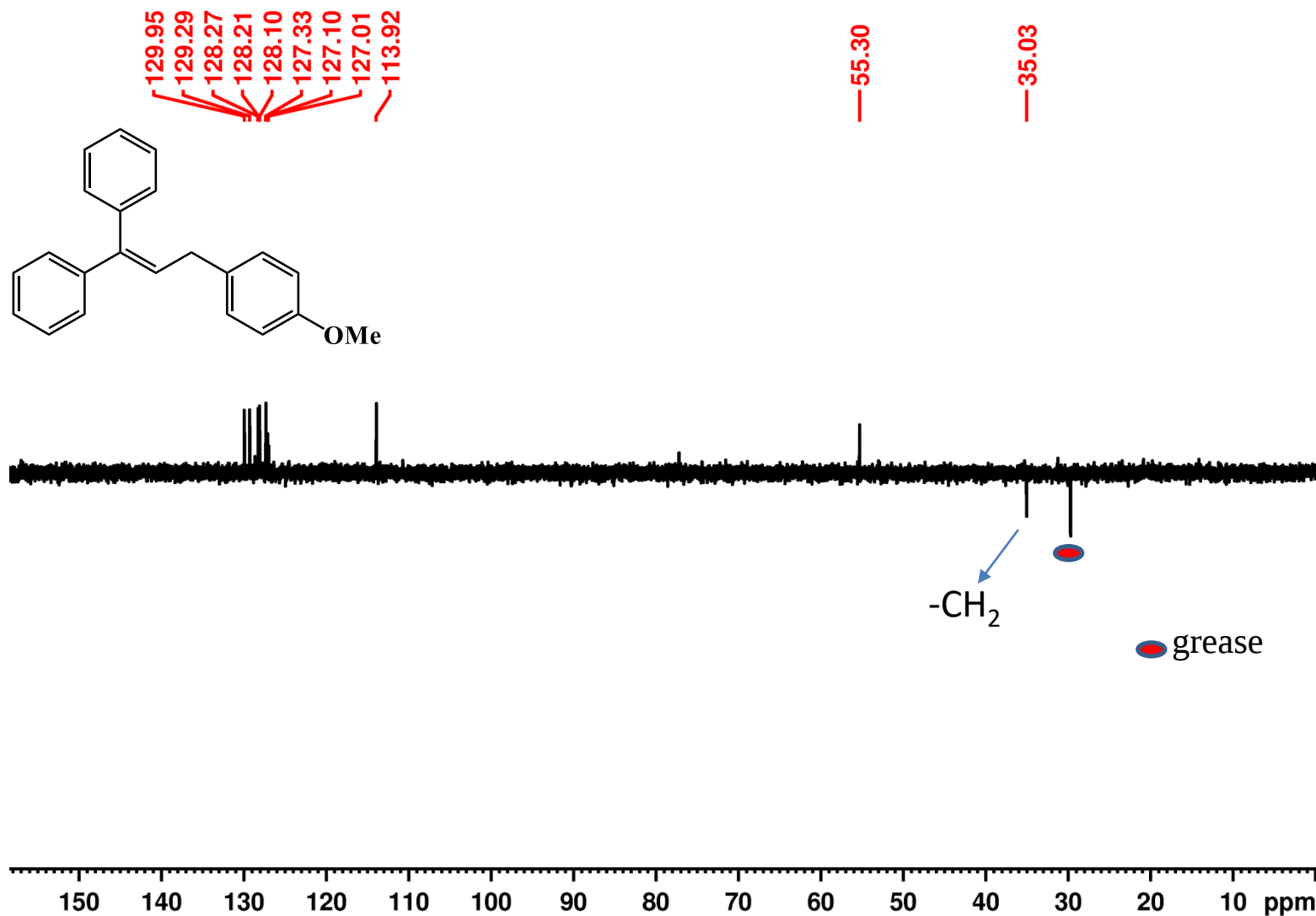


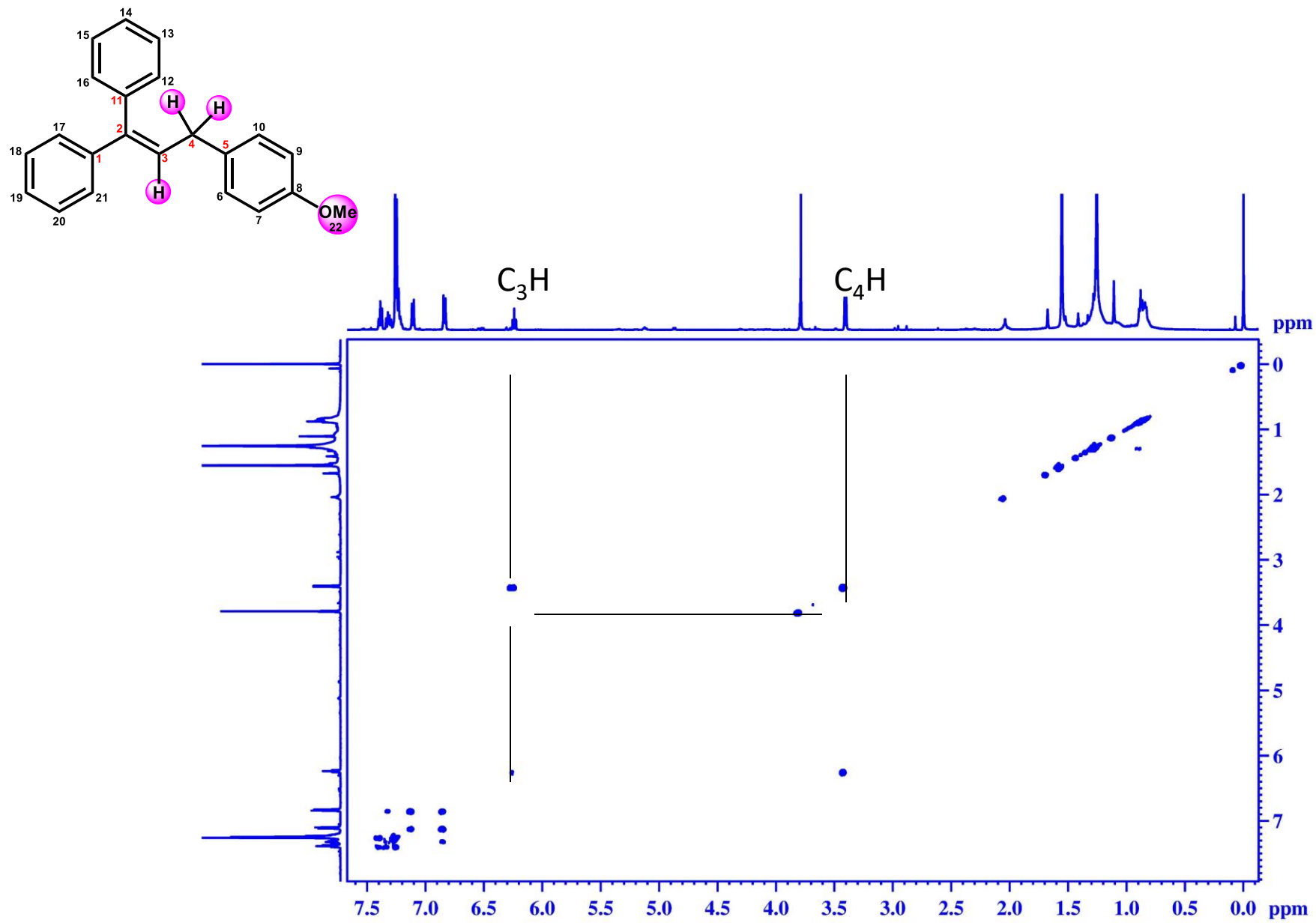


Compound 3ad ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃)

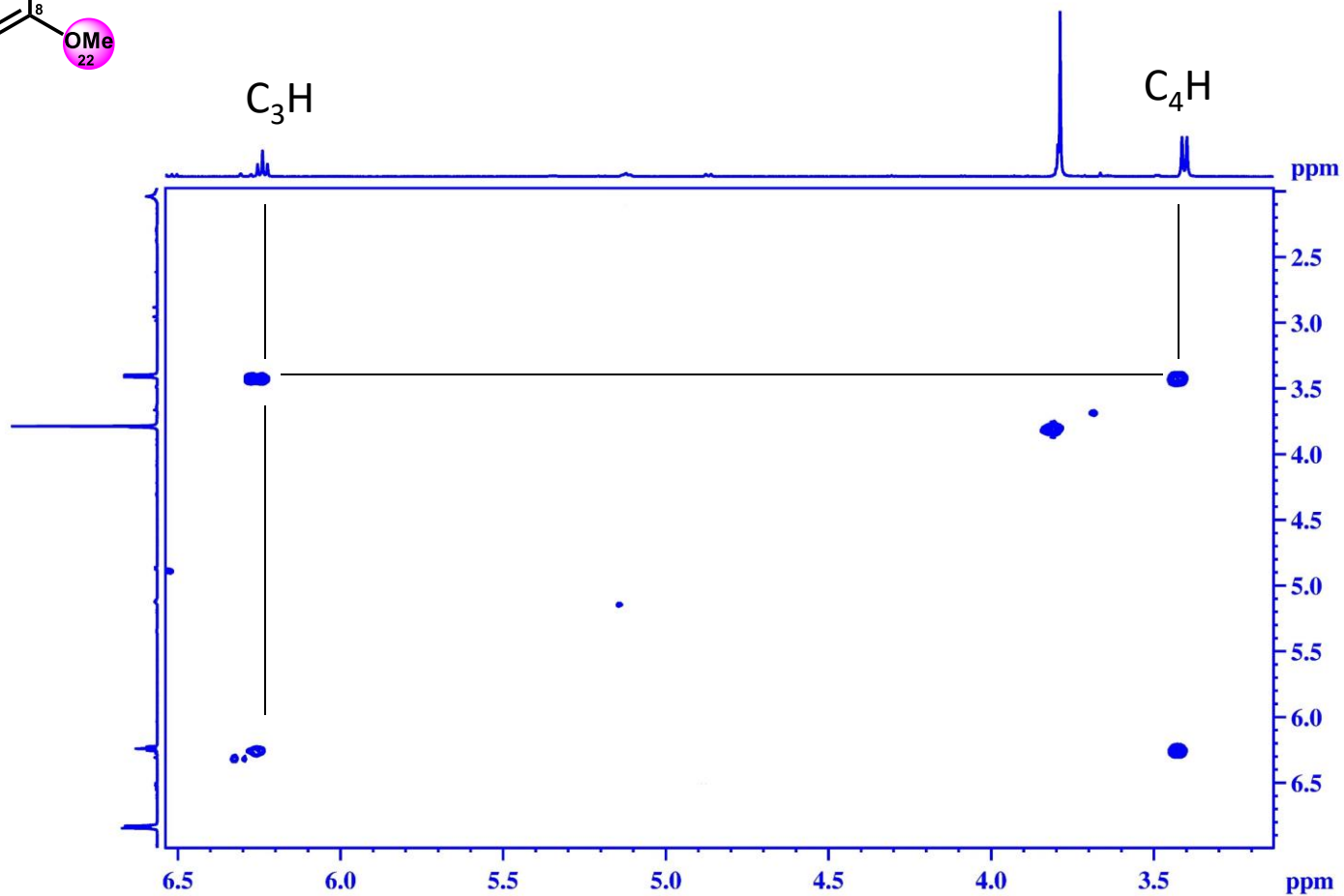
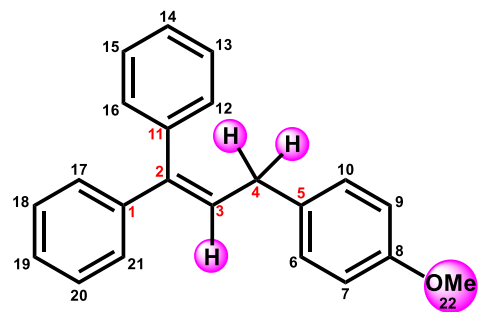


Compound 3ad ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃)

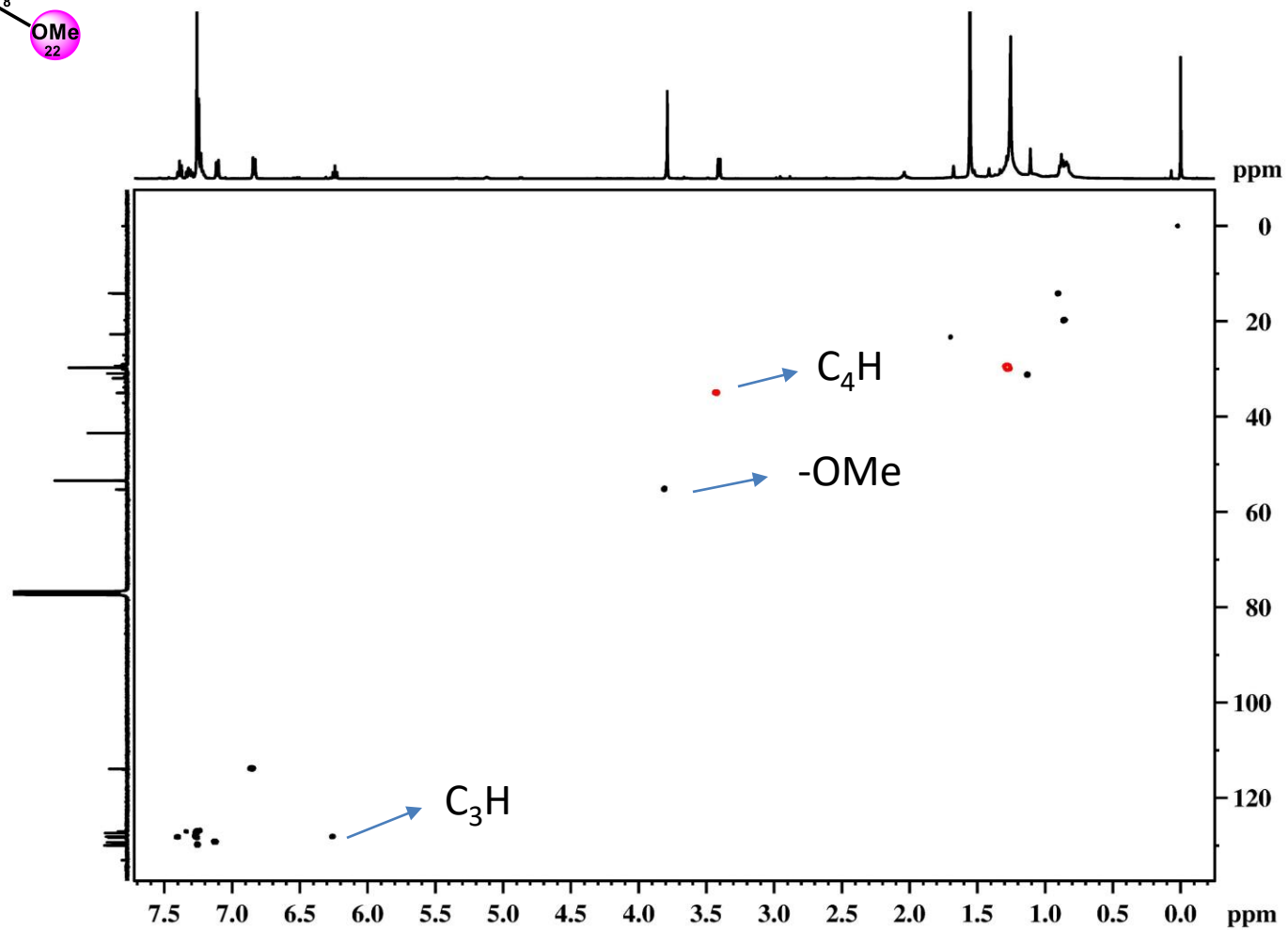
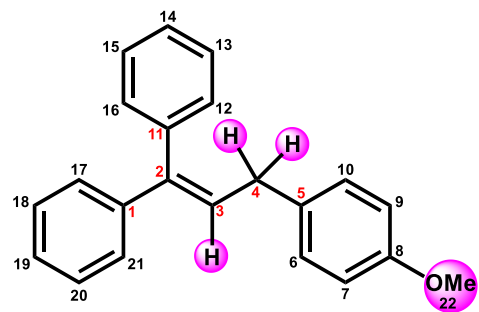


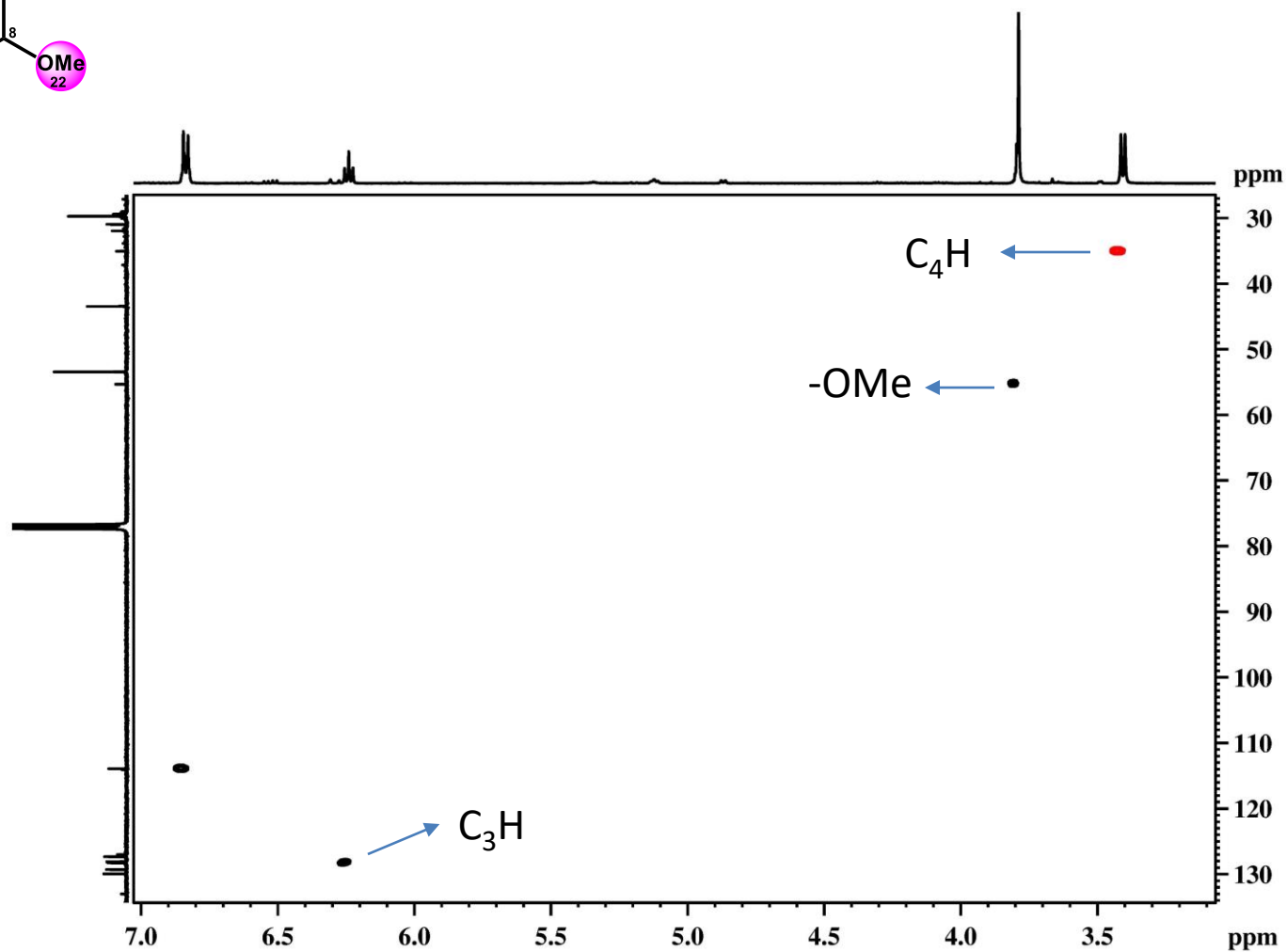
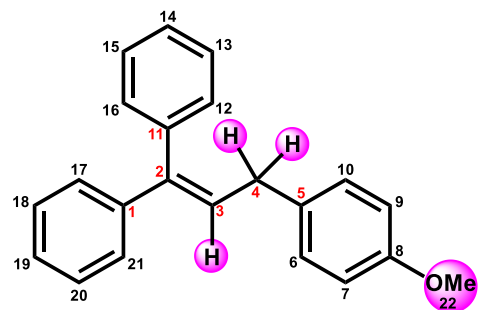


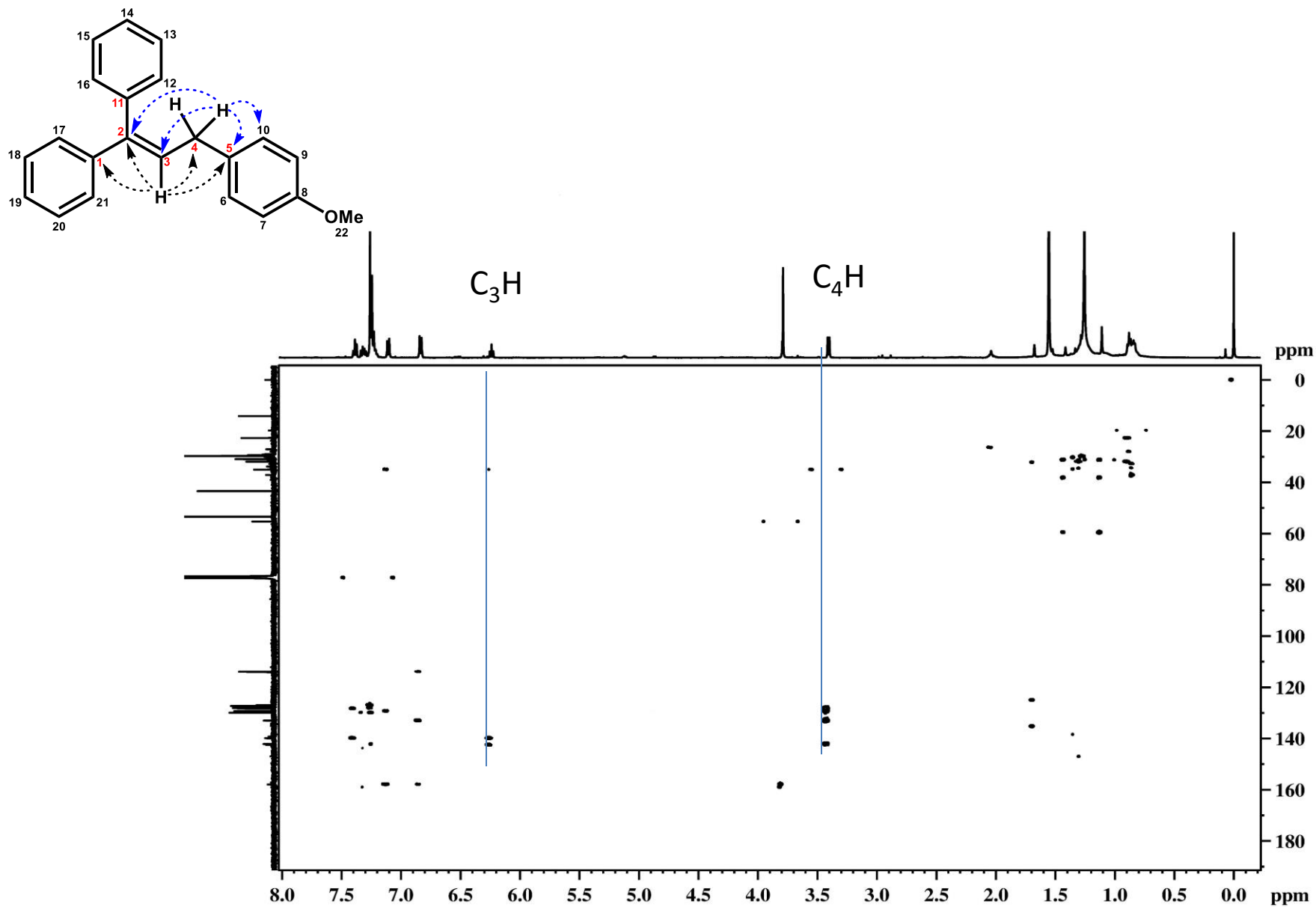
Compound 3ad 2D-COSY (500 MHz, CDCl_3)



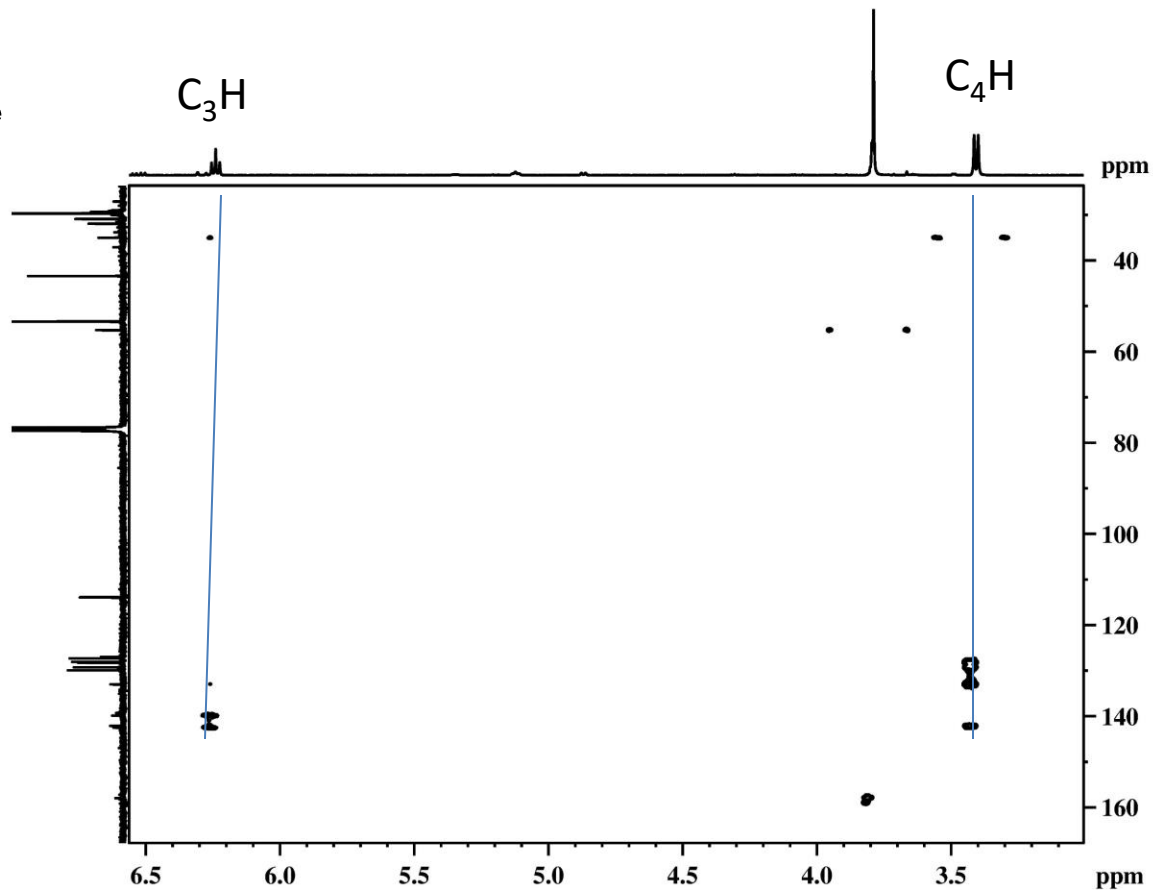
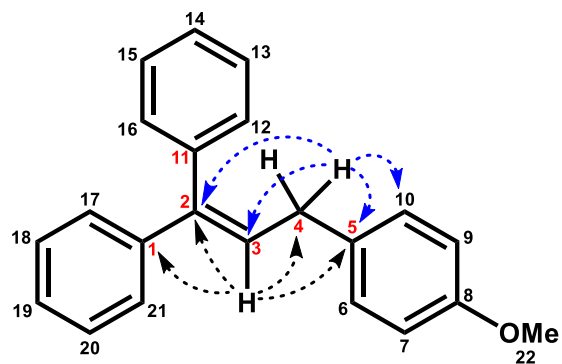
Compound 3ad 2D-COSY (500 MHz, CDCl_3)

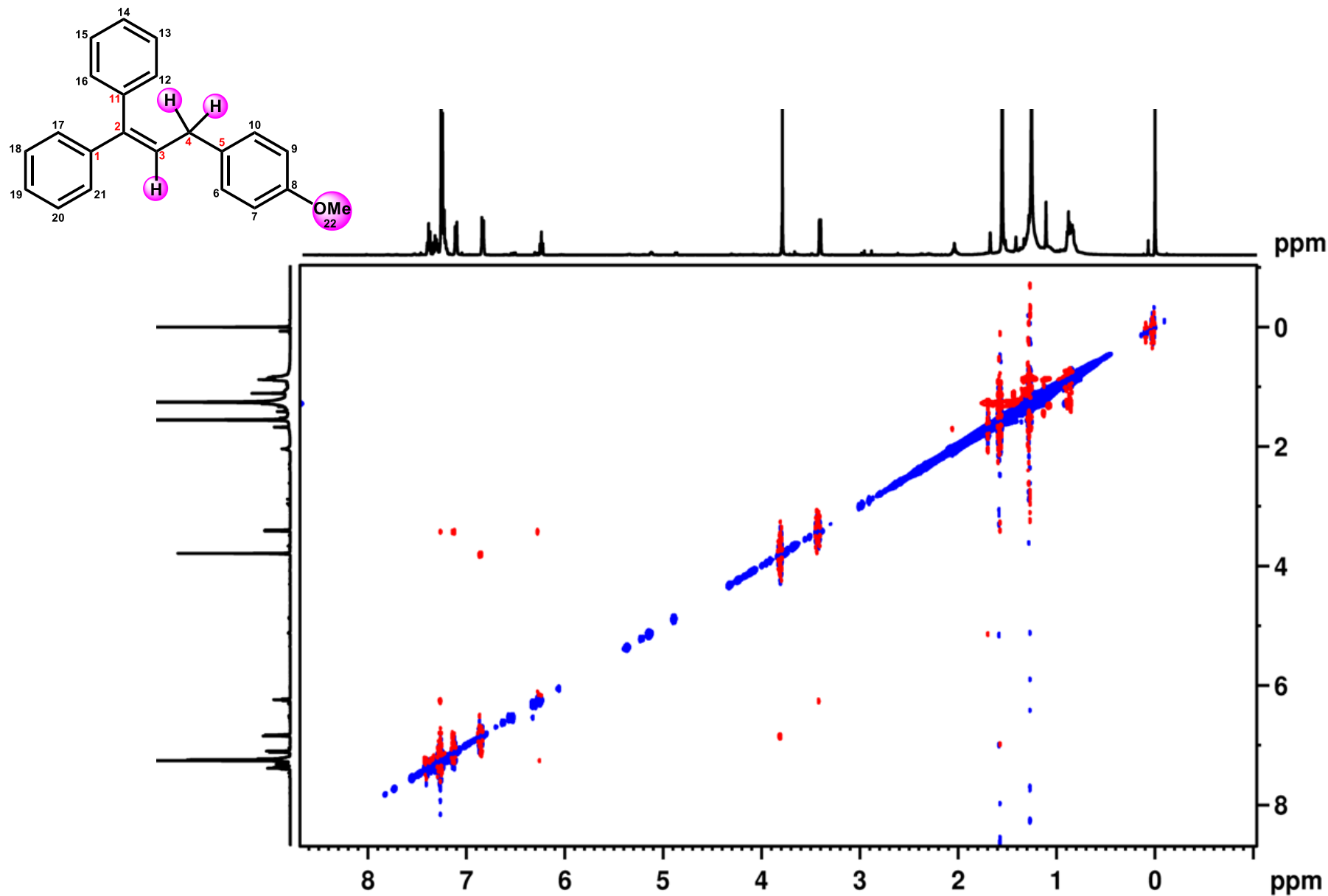




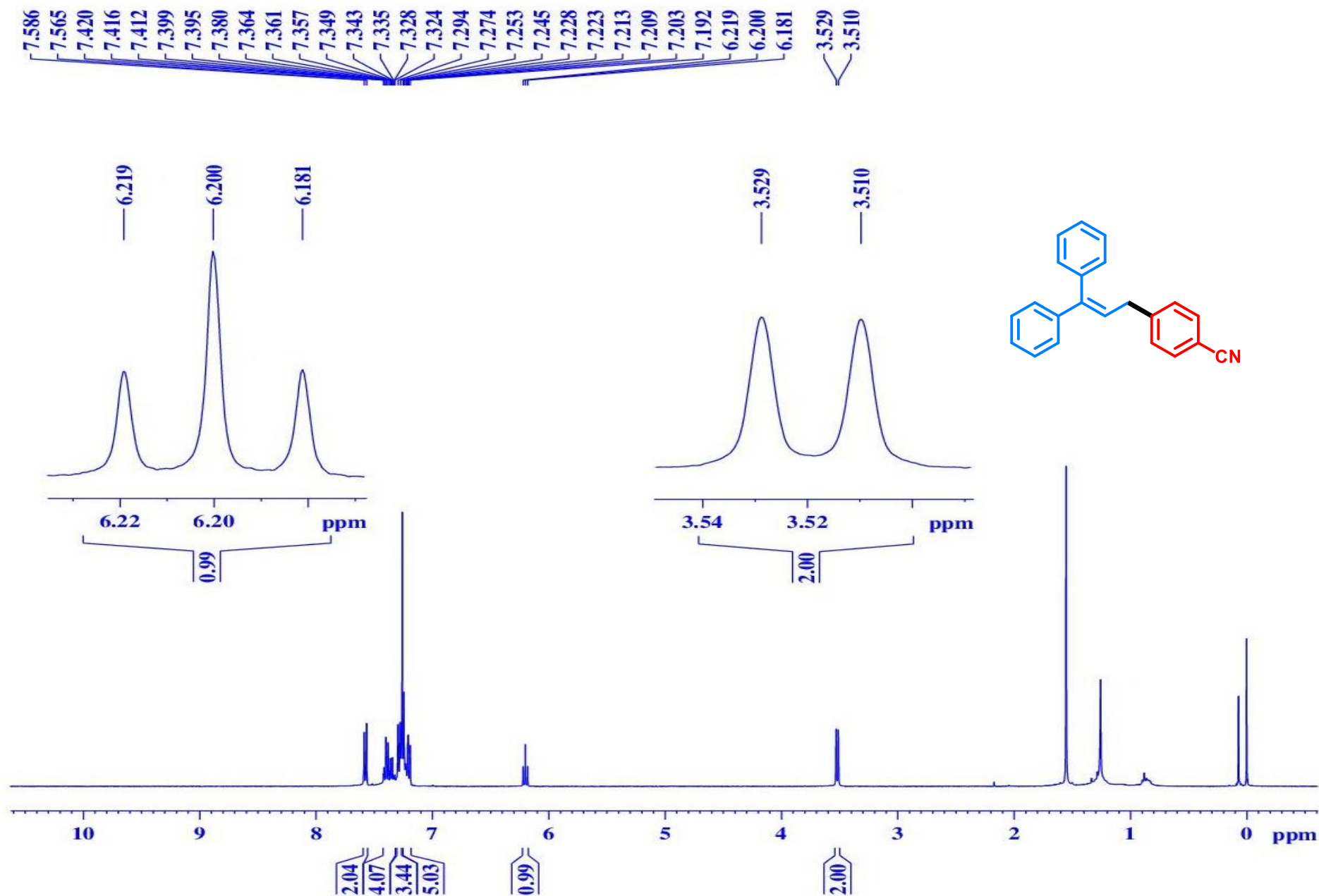


Compound 3ad 2D-HMBC (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$)

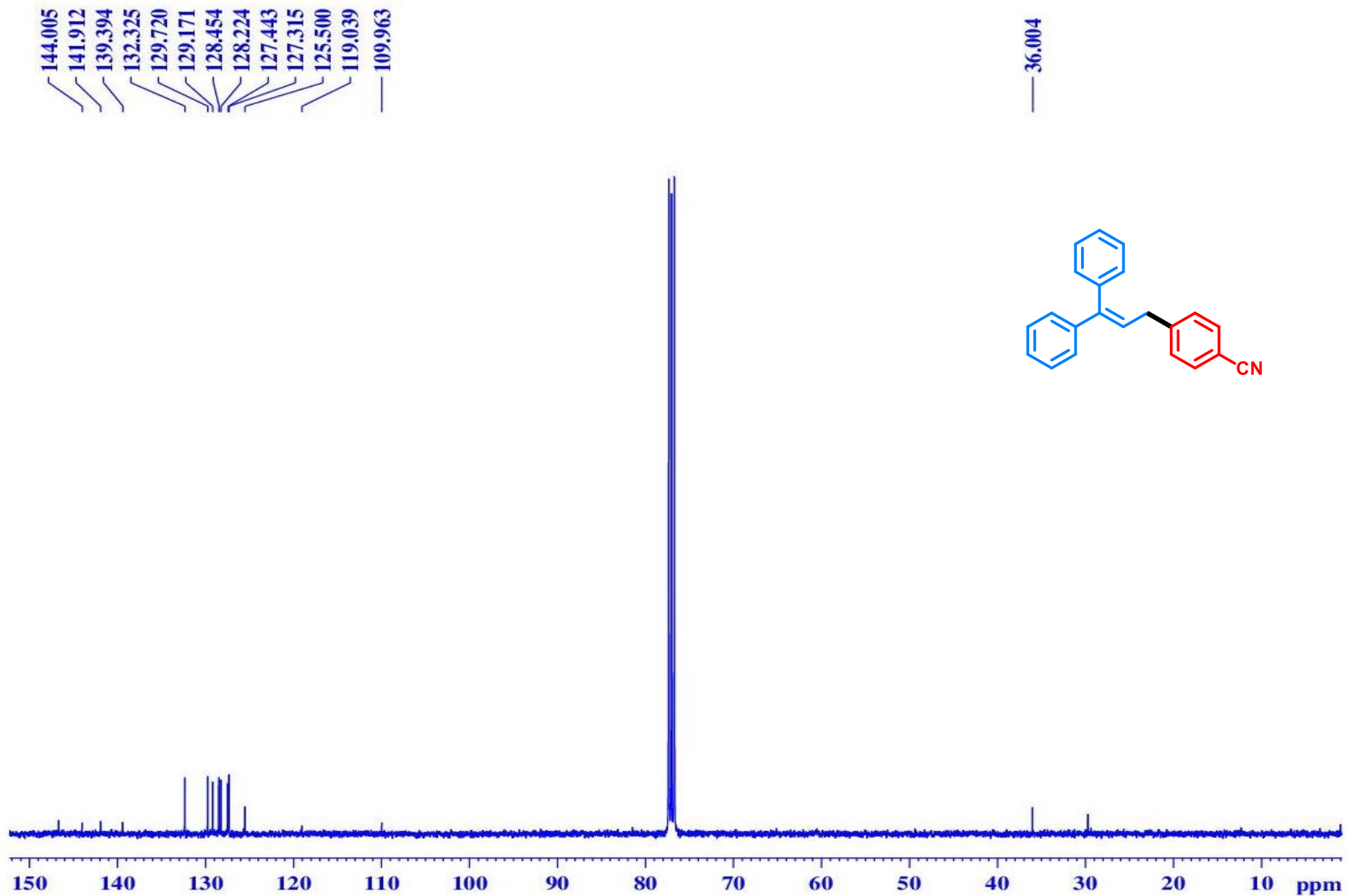




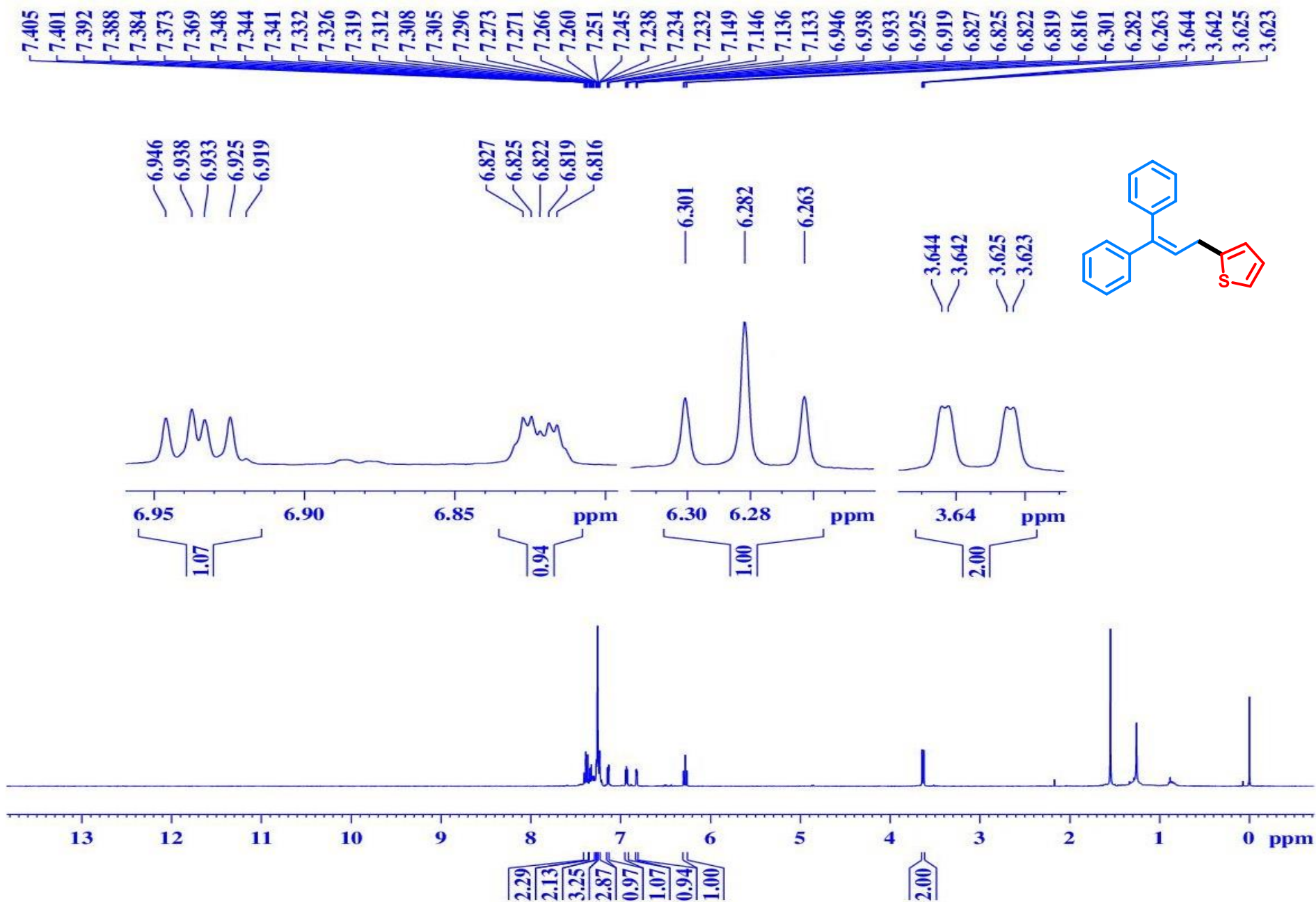
Compound 3ad 2D-NOESY (500 MHz, CDCl₃)



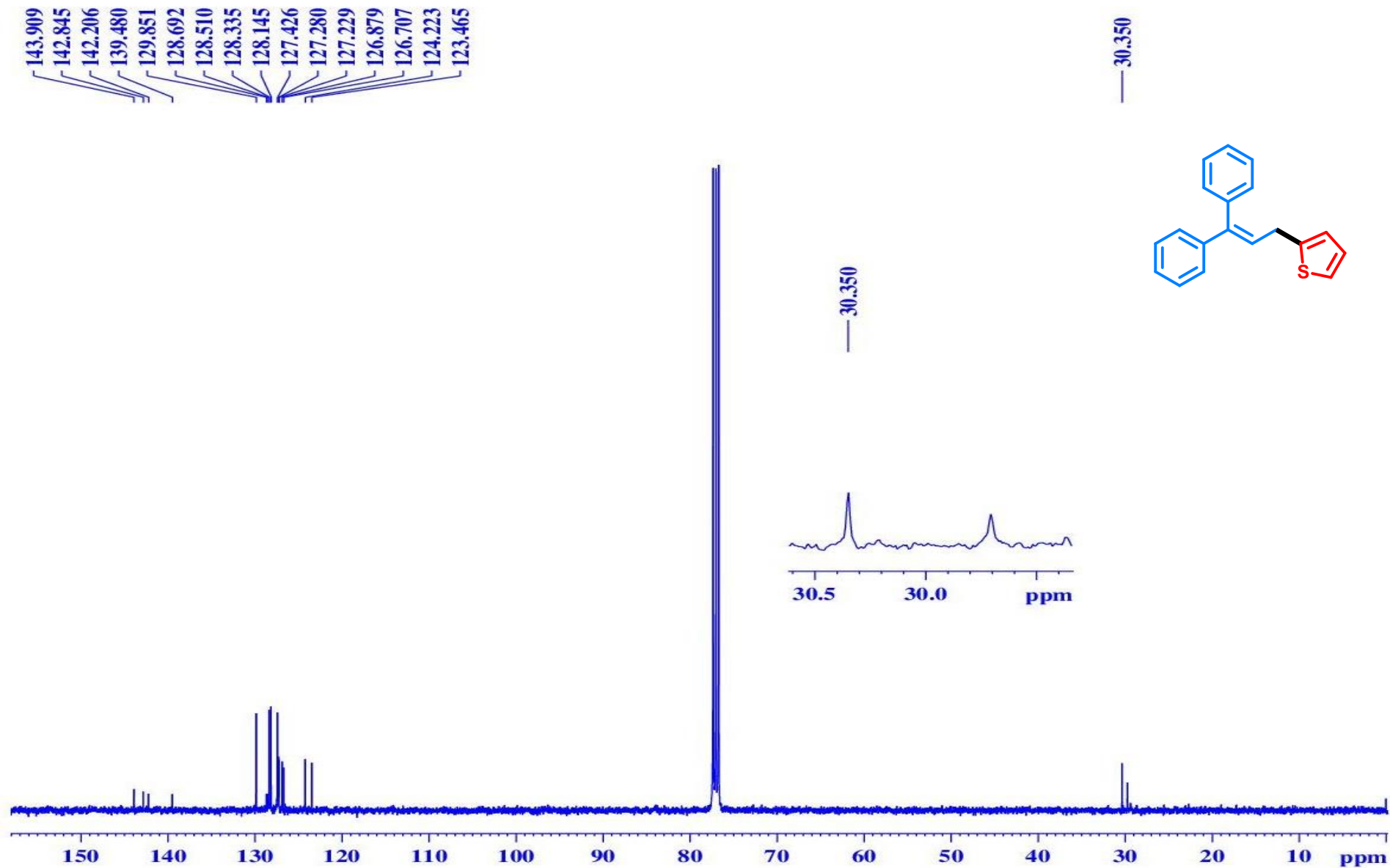
Compound 3ae ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

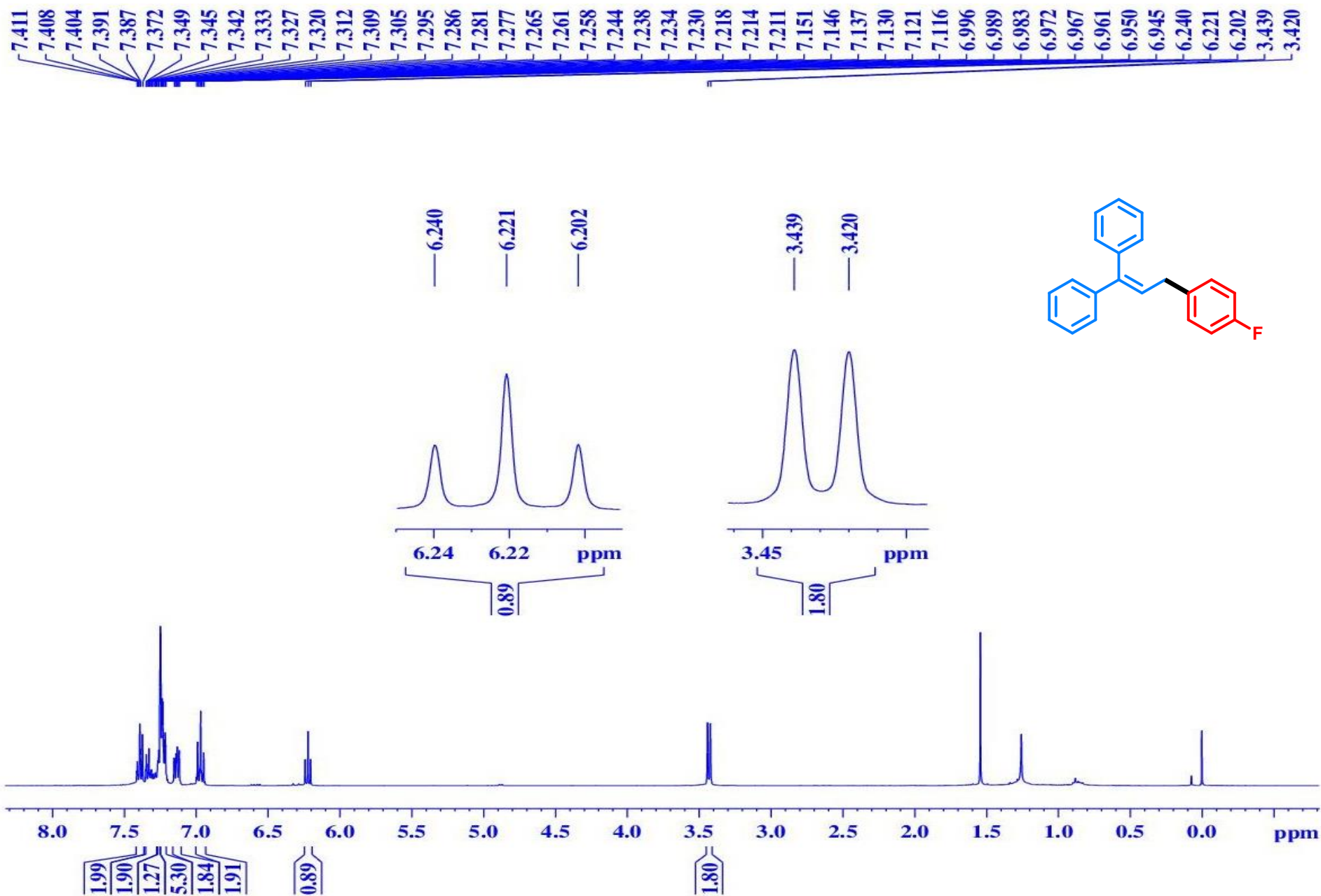


Compound 3ae ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

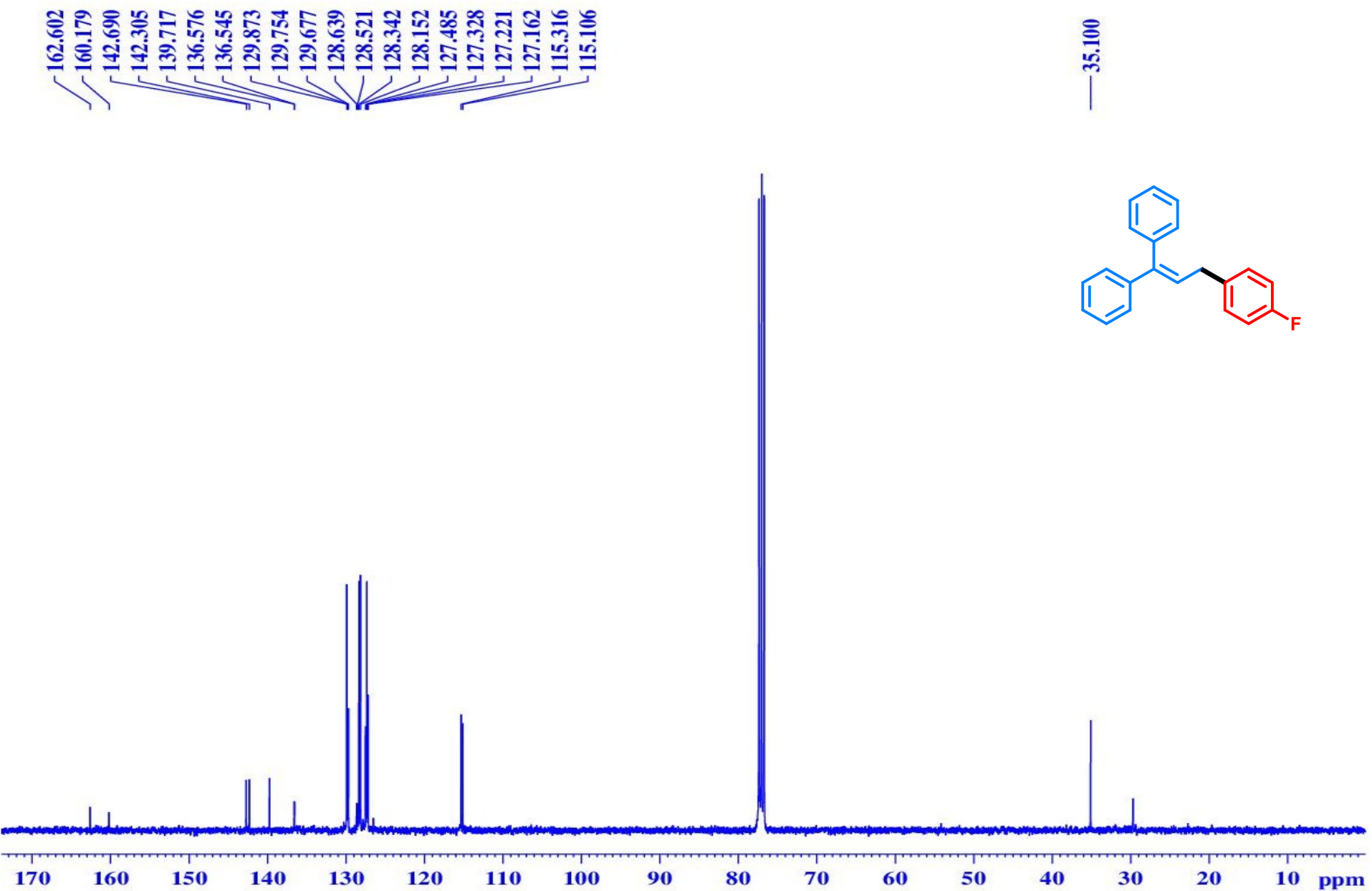


Compound 3af ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

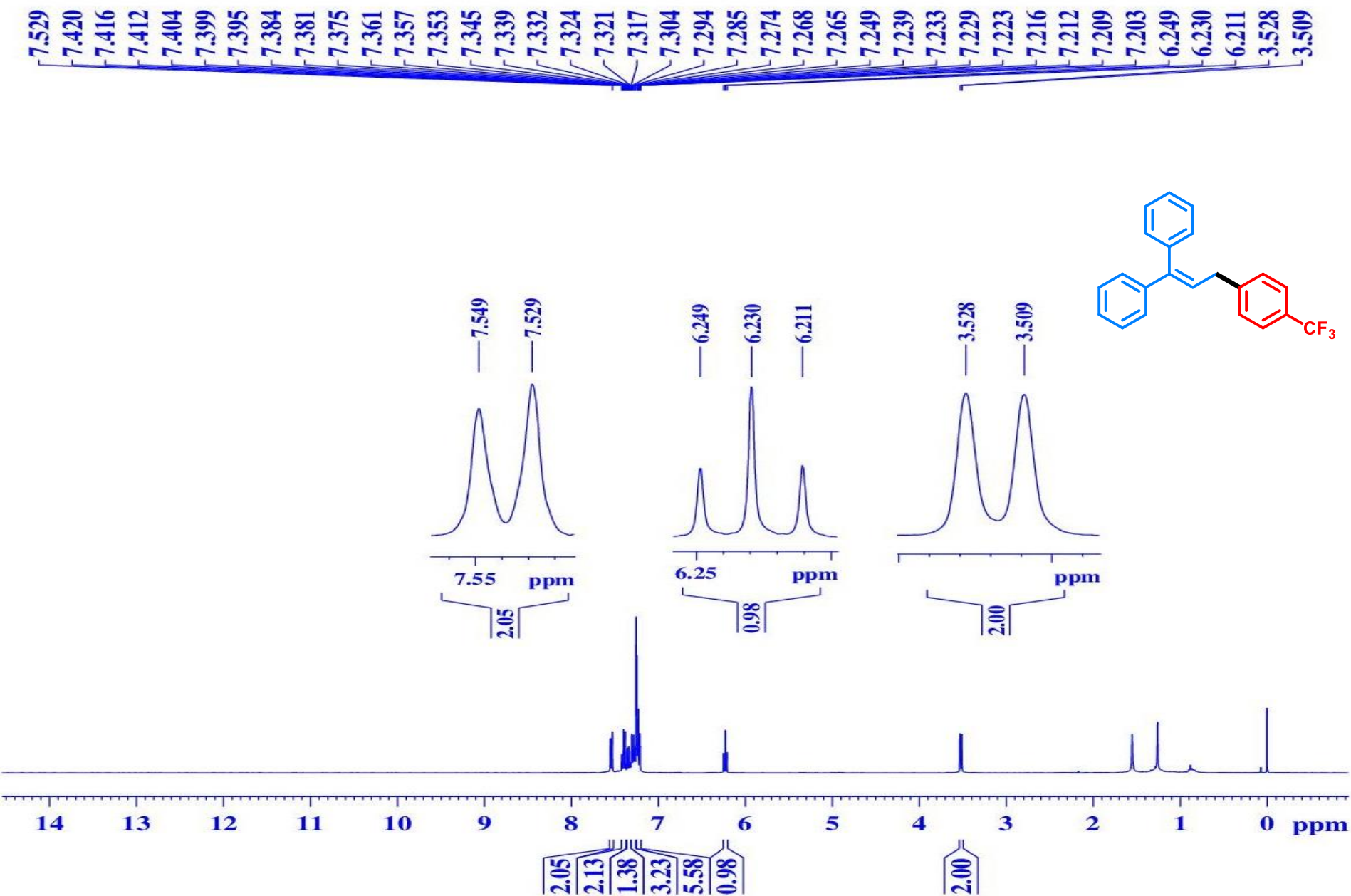




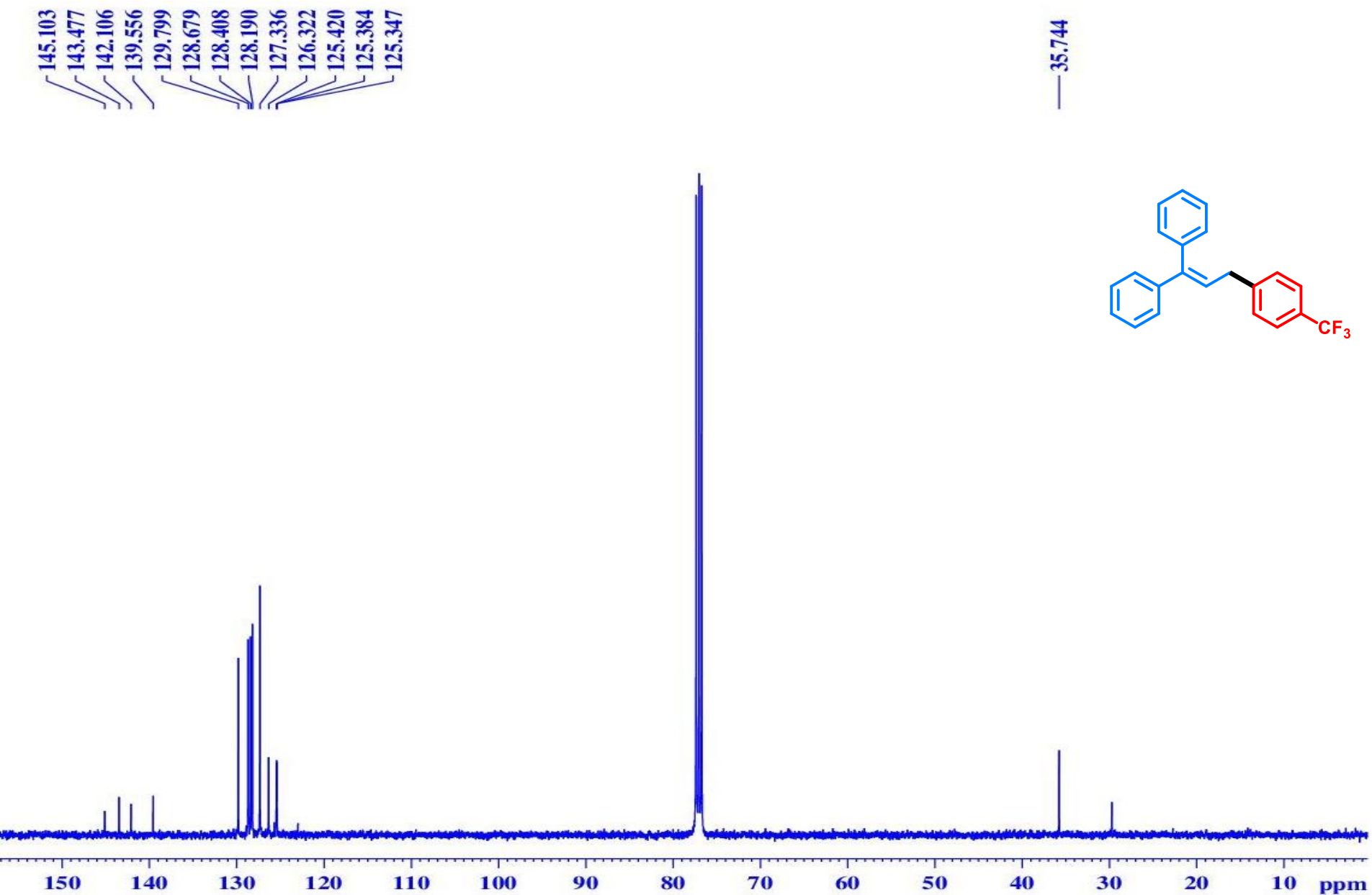
Compound 3ag ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



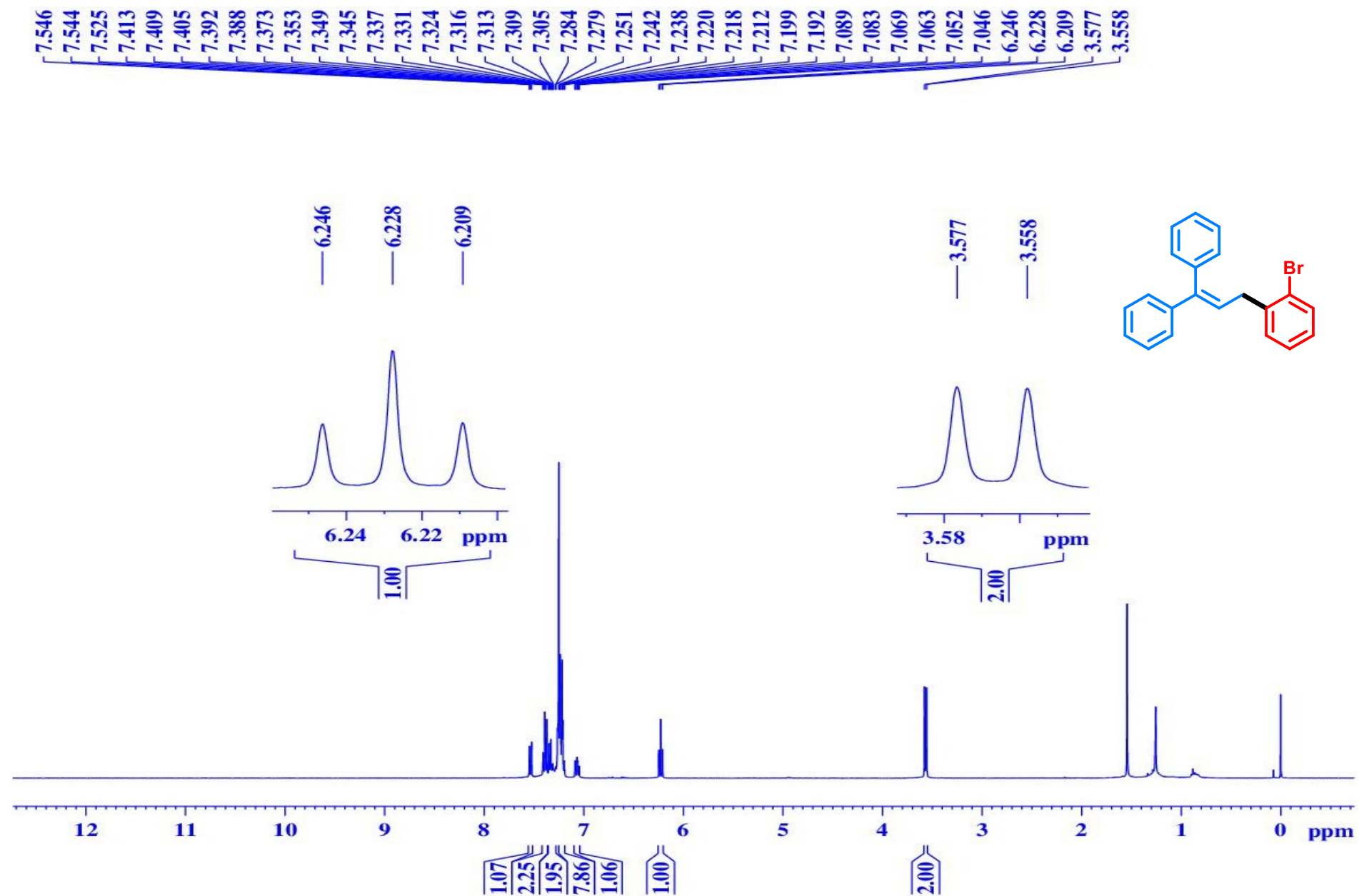
Compound 3ag ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



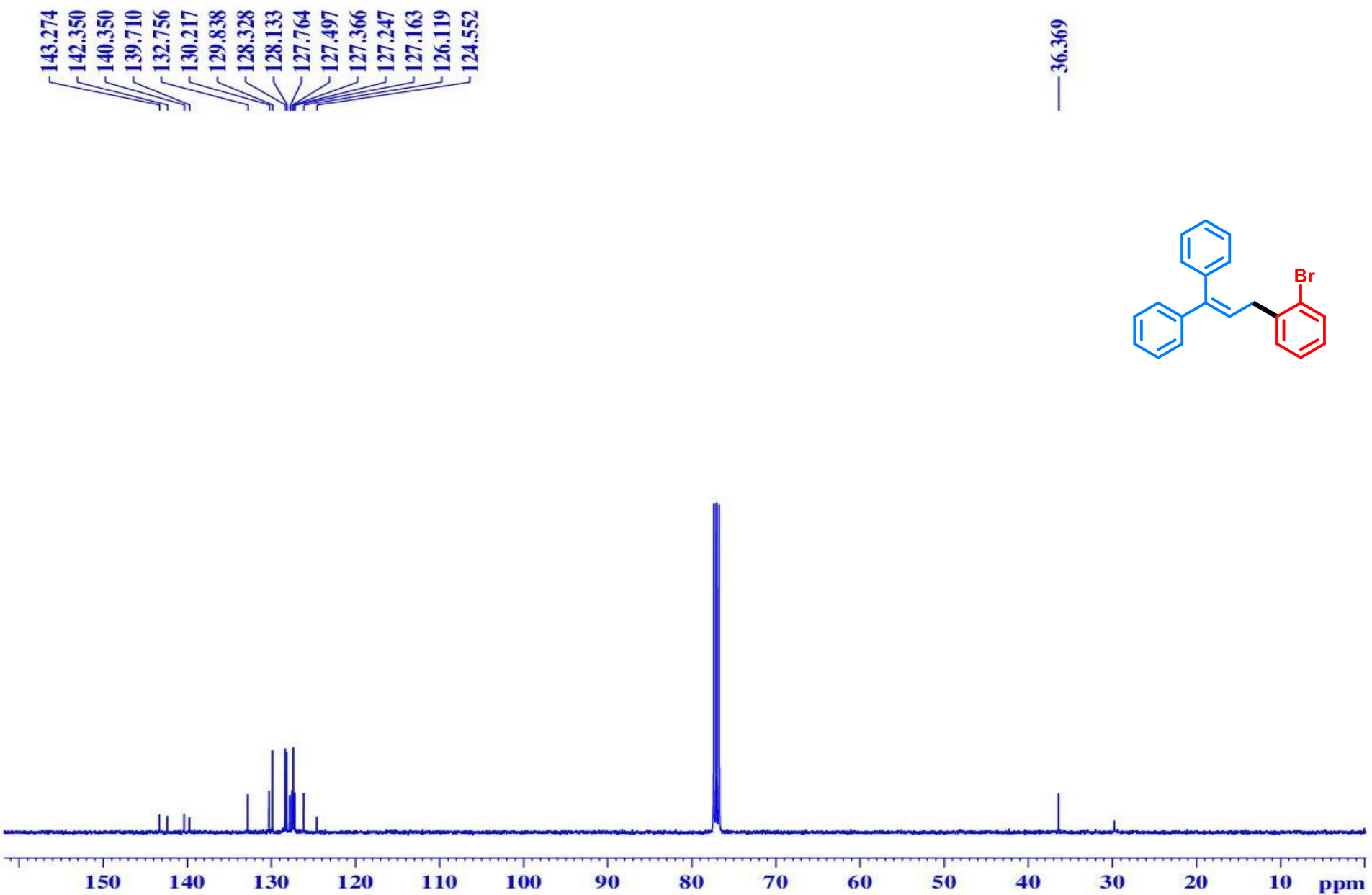
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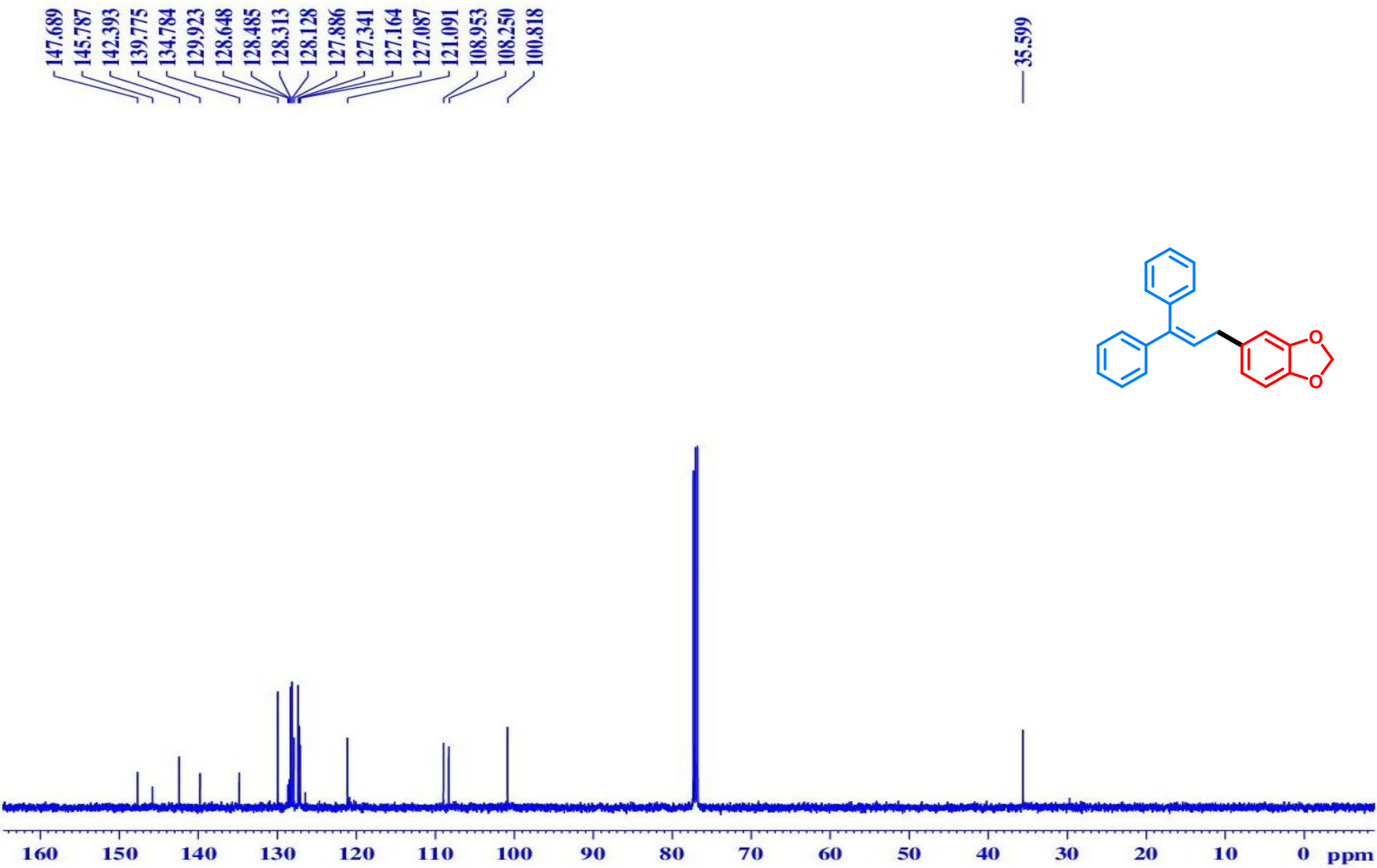
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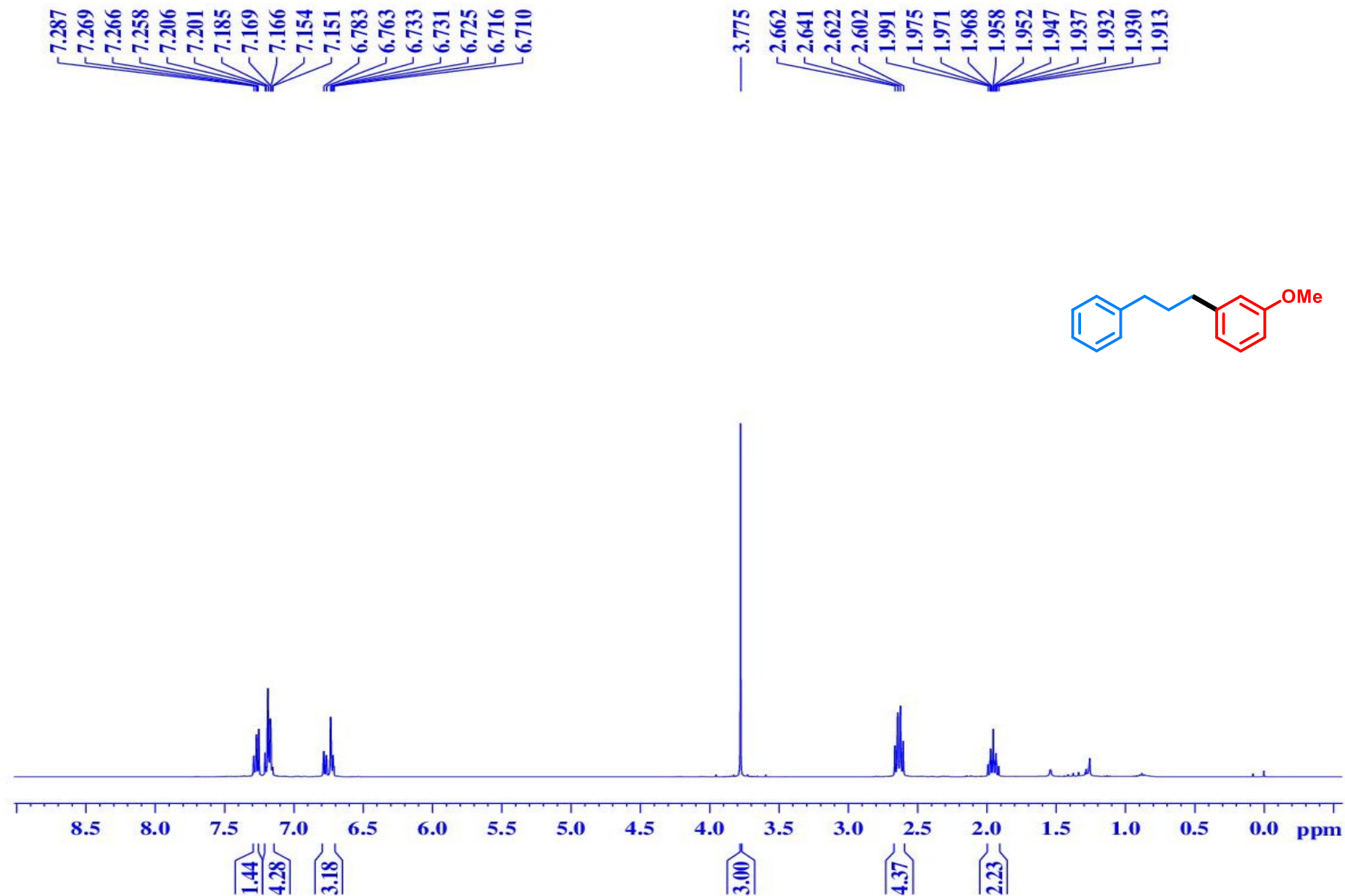
Compound 3ai ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



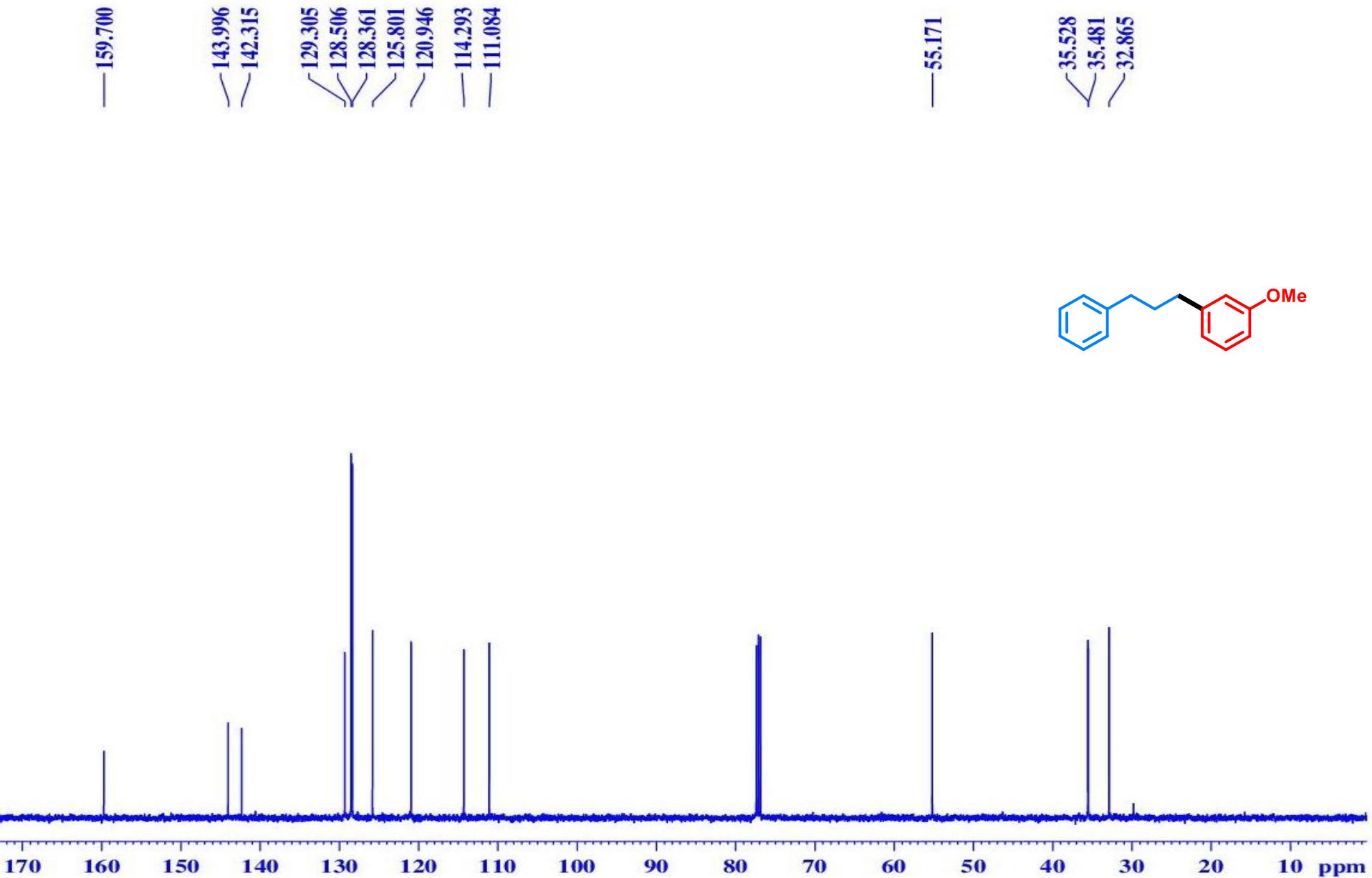
Compound 3ai ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)



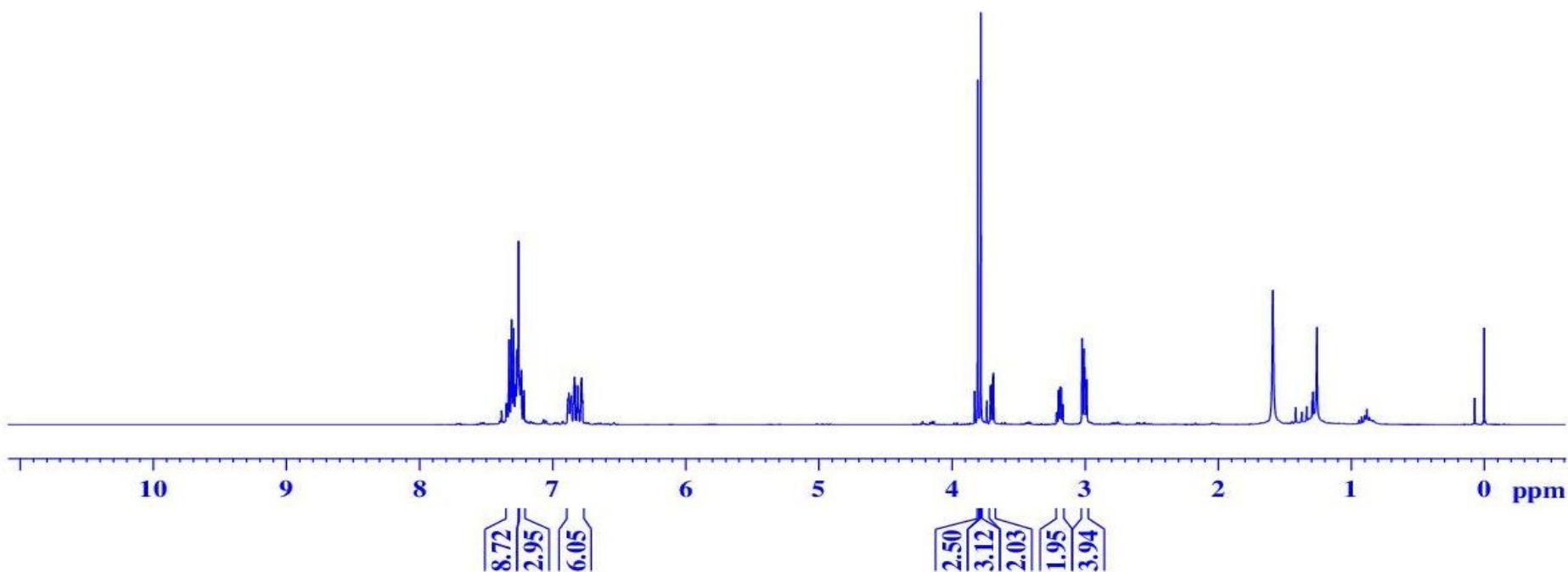
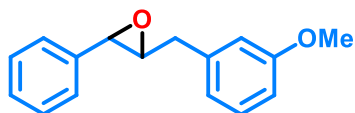
Compound 3aj ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)

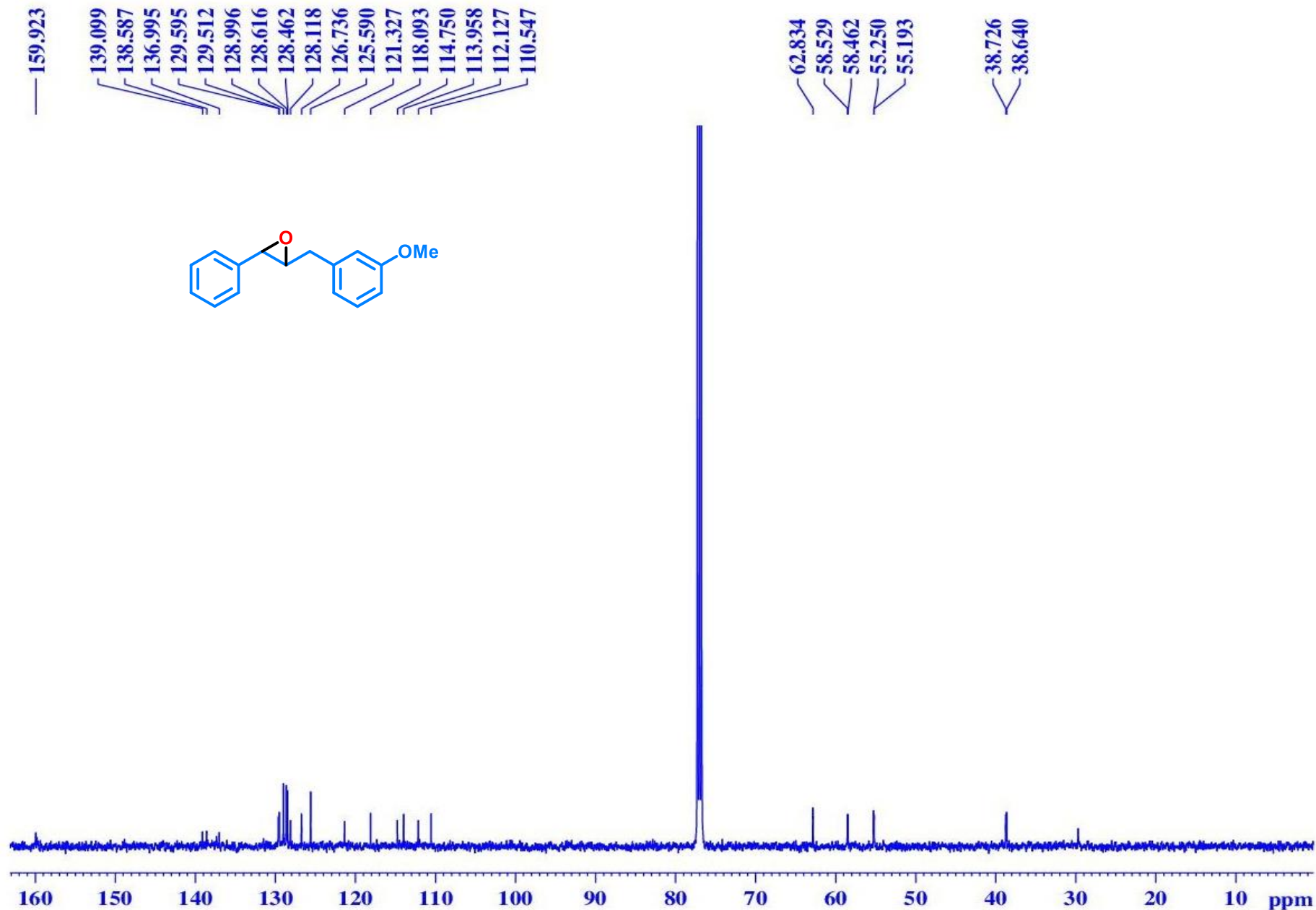


Compound 4 ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)



Compound 4 ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)





Compound 5 ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)