

Supporting Information

Facile Construction of C,N-Disulfonated 5-Amino Pyrazoles through Iodine-Catalyzed Cascade Reaction

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General Information

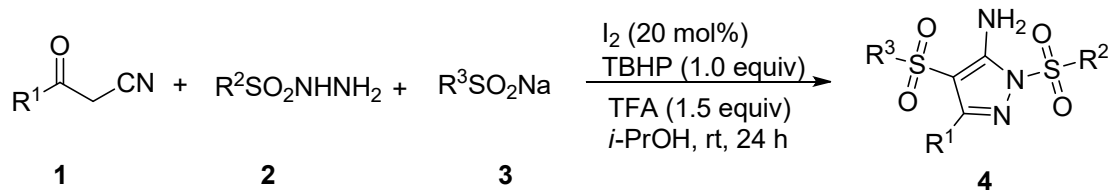
All commercially available reagents were used without further purification. Analytical TLC was performed on glass-backed plates pre-coated with silica gel, which were visualized by UV fluorescence ($\lambda_{\text{max}} = 254 \text{ nm}$). ^1H NMR and ^{13}C NMR spectra were measured on a Bruker 400 MHz spectrometer (^1H : 400 MHz; ^{13}C : 100 MHz), using CDCl_3 as the solvent with tetramethylsilane (TMS) as an internal standard at room temperature. All ^1H NMR spectra are reported in parts per million (ppm) downfield of TMS and were measured relative to the signals at 0 ppm (TMS). All ^{13}C NMR spectra were reported in ppm relative to residual CHCl_3 (77.0 ppm) and were obtained with ^1H -decoupling. Data for ^1H NMR are described as following: chemical shift (δ in ppm), multiplicity (s, singlet; d, doublet; t, triplet; q, quartet; quin, quintet; sep, septet; m, multiplet; br, broad signal), coupling constant (Hz), integration. Data for ^{13}C NMR are described in terms of chemical shift (δ in ppm). High resolution mass spectra were recorded on an ESI-Q-TOF mass spectrometer. Melting points were measured on X4 melting point apparatus and uncorrected. Sulfonyl hydrazides^[1] and β -ketonitriles^[2] were prepared according to the reported procedures.

Table S1 Optimization of reaction solvent.^{a)}

Entry	Solvent	NMR yield of 4a (%)	Recovery of 1a (%)
1	EtOH	32	68
2	EA	27	41
3	toluene	30	19
4	DCM	23	46
5	DCE	23	55
6	DMSO	26	37
7	1,4-dioxane	29	58
8	THF	7	78
9	CH_3COOH	25	36
10	DMF	trace	26
11	<i>i</i> -PrOH	42	49
12	<i>i</i> -Pr(CH ₂) ₂ OH	40	34
13	(CF ₃) ₂ CHOH (HFIP)	5	31
14	<i>n</i> -BuOH	35	42
15	<i>t</i> -BuOH	42	48

^{a)} General conditions: benzoylacetonitrile (**1a**) (0.5 mmol), (*p*-tolylsulfonyl)hydrazine (**2a**) (1.1 equiv), sodium 4-methylbenzenesulfonate (**3a**) (2.0 equiv), I_2 (1.5 equiv), and NaOAc (0.8 equiv) in 4.5 mL of solvent were stirred under air at rt for 24 h.

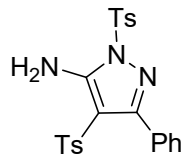
General procedure for the synthesis of pyrazoles 4



To a Schlenk tube (10 mL) were added β -ketonitrile (0.50 mmol), sulfonyl hydrazide (0.55 mmol), sodium sulfinate (1.0 mmol), I_2 (0.10 mmol), 4.5 mL of *i*-PrOH, TBHP (70% in water, 0.50 mmol), and trifluoroacetic acid (0.75 mmol) sequentially under air. Then the tube was sealed and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 22 h. It was then quenched (consumption of residual I_2) with saturated $\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3$ solution, forming white precipitation. Filtration of the suspension gave crude product. Washing the crude product with water (15 mL), *i*-PrOH (5 mL), and petroleum ether (15 mL) sequentially afforded pure product 4.

Synthesis and characterization of pyrazoles 4

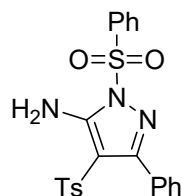
3-Phenyl-1,4-ditosyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-amine (4a)



The title compound was obtained as a white solid (204.5 mg, 88%). Mp 179–180 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.90 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.44–7.39 (m, 2 H), 7.39–7.26 (m, 7 H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 6.71 (s, 2 H), 2.44 (s, 3 H), 2.32 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 154.1, 151.2, 146.5, 143.9, 139.5, 133.5, 130.2, 130.0, 129.5, 129.3, 128.1, 127.8, 126.4, 100.3, 21.7, 21.4; **HRMS (TOFMS)** *m/z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₃H₂₂N₃O₄S₂: 468.1046; Found: 468.1053.

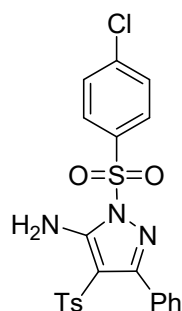
3-Phenyl-1-(phenylsulfonyl)-4-tosyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-amine (4b)



The title compound was obtained as a white solid (178.2 mg, 79%). Mp 139–141 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.06–7.97 (m, 2 H), 7.70 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 7.61–7.53 (m, 2 H), 7.43–7.34 (m, 3 H), 7.34–7.27 (m, 4 H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 6.73 (s, 2 H), 2.32 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 154.3, 151.3, 143.9, 139.4, 136.5, 135.1, 130.0, 129.6, 129.53, 129.49, 129.3, 128.0, 127.8, 126.4, 100.4, 21.4; **HRMS (TOFMS)** *m/z* [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₂H₁₉N₃O₄S₂Na: 476.0709; Found: 476.0714.

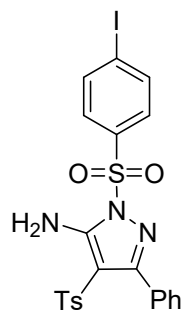
1-((4-Chlorophenyl)sulfonyl)-3-phenyl-4-tosyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-amine (4c)



The title compound was obtained as a white solid (189.4 mg, 78%). Mp 196–198 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.96 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2 H), 7.53 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.45–7.35 (m, 3 H), 7.35–7.27 (m, 4 H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 6.72 (s, 2 H), 2.32 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 154.6, 151.3, 144.0, 142.0, 139.3, 134.8, 129.9, 129.8, 129.7, 129.53, 129.50, 129.3, 127.8, 126.5, 100.6, 21.4; **HRMS (TOFMS)** *m/z* [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₂H₁₈ClN₃O₄S₂Na: 510.0319; Found: 510.0319.

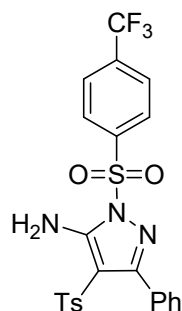
1-((4-Iodophenyl)sulfonyl)-3-phenyl-4-tosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4d)



The title compound was obtained as a white solid (232.9 mg, 80%). Mp 198–200 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.71 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.45–7.36 (m, 3 H), 7.36–7.27 (m, 4 H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 6.72 (s, 2 H), 2.32 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 154.6, 151.3, 144.0, 139.3, 138.9, 136.0, 129.8, 129.7, 129.5, 129.3, 129.2, 127.8, 126.5, 103.6, 100.6, 21.5; **HRMS (TOFMS)** *m/z* [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₂H₁₈IN₃O₄S₂Na: 601.9676; Found: 601.9679.

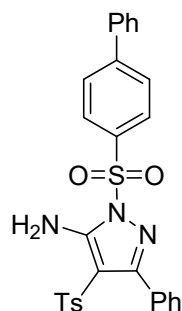
3-Phenyl-4-tosyl-1-((4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)sulfonyl)-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4e)



The title compound was obtained as a white solid (185.3 mg, 71%). Mp 172–174 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.16 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.84 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.44–7.36 (m, 3 H), 7.34–7.27 (m, 4 H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 6.74 (s, 2 H), 2.32 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 155.0, 151.4, 144.1, 139.8, 139.2, 136.4 (q, *J* = 33.2 Hz), 129.8, 129.7, 129.5, 129.3, 128.7, 127.9, 126.7 (q, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 126.5, 122.8 (q, *J* = 271.7 Hz), 100.7, 21.4; **¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ -63.4 (s, 3 F); **HRMS (TOFMS)** *m/z* [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₃H₁₈F₃N₃O₄S₂Na: 544.0578; Found: 544.0580.

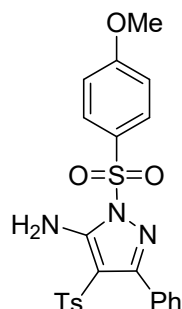
1-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-ylsulfonyl)-3-phenyl-4-tosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4f)



The title compound was obtained as a white solid (217.1 mg, 83%). Mp 175–177 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.07 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2 H), 7.75 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.52–7.41 (m, 6 H), 7.36–7.27 (m, 4 H), 7.06 (*J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 6.75 (s, 2 H), 2.31 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 154.4, 151.3, 148.1, 143.9, 139.4, 138.7, 134.8, 130.0, 129.60, 129.56, 129.3, 129.1, 129.0, 128.6, 128.1, 127.8, 127.4, 126.5, 100.4, 21.5; **HRMS (TOFMS)** *m/z* [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₈H₂₃N₃O₄S₂Na: 552.1022; Found: 552.1027.

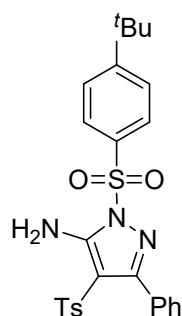
1-((4-Methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl)-3-phenyl-4-tosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4g)



The title compound was obtained as a white solid (201.1 mg, 83%). Mp 183–185 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.95 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2 H), 7.45–7.23 (m, 7 H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 2 H), 6.70 (s, 2 H), 3.87 (s, 3 H), 2.31 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 164.9, 154.0, 151.0, 143.9, 139.5, 130.6, 130.1, 129.54, 129.50, 129.3, 127.8, 127.7, 126.4, 114.8, 100.2, 55.8, 21.4; **HRMS (TOFMS)** *m/z* [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₃H₂₁N₃O₅S₂Na: 506.0815; Found: 506.0820.

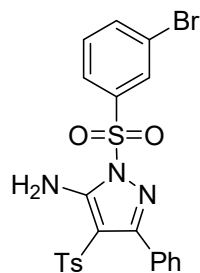
1-((4-(Tert-butyl)phenyl)sulfonyl)-3-phenyl-4-tosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4h)



The title compound was obtained as a white solid (195.2 mg, 77%). Mp 183–185 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2 H), 7.56 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.45–7.41 (m, 2 H), 7.41–7.27 (m, 5 H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 6.71 (s, 2 H), 2.32 (s, 3 H), 1.34 (s, 9 H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 159.3, 154.0, 151.2, 143.9, 139.4, 133.4, 130.1, 129.5, 129.3, 127.9, 127.8, 126.6, 126.5, 100.3, 35.4, 30.9, 21.4; **HRMS (TOFMS)** *m/z* [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₆H₂₇N₃O₄S₂Na: 532.1335; Found: 532.1338.

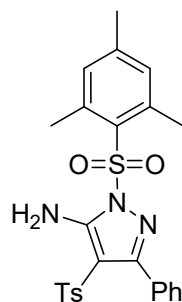
1-((3-Bromophenyl)sulfonyl)-3-phenyl-4-tosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4i)



The title compound was obtained as a white solid (190.2 mg, 72%). Mp 189–191 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.16 (t, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.98-7.93 (m, 1 H), 7.84-7.79 (m, 1 H), 7.48-7.36 (m, 4 H), 7.34-7.27 (m, 4 H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 6.73 (s, 2 H), 2.32 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 154.7, 151.3, 144.0, 139.2, 138.14, 138.10, 131.0, 130.7, 129.8, 129.7, 129.5, 129.3, 127.8, 126.7, 126.5, 123.3, 100.6, 21.4; **HRMS (TOFMS)** *m/z* [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₂H₁₈BrN₃O₄S₂Na: 553.9814; Found: 553.9818.

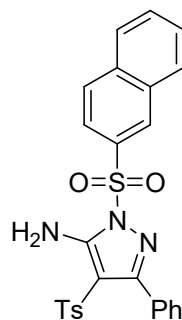
1-(Mesitylsulfonyl)-3-phenyl-4-tosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4j)



The title compound was obtained as a white solid (189.5 mg, 77%). Mp 140–142 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.47-7.42 (m, 2 H), 7.39-7.31 (m, 3 H), 7.30-7.23 (m, 2 H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 6.96 (s, 2 H), 6.75 (s, 2 H), 2.64 (s, 6 H), 2.32 (s, 3 H), 2.29 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 152.9, 151.2, 145.2, 143.7, 141.4, 139.8, 132.3, 131.2, 130.3, 129.5, 129.4, 129.3, 127.7, 126.3, 99.3, 22.8, 21.4, 21.1; **HRMS (TOFMS)** *m/z* [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₅H₂₅N₃O₄S₂Na: 518.1179; Found: 518.1185.

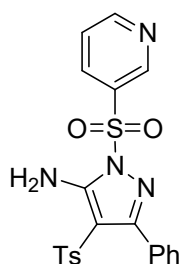
1-(Naphthalen-2-ylsulfonyl)-3-phenyl-4-tosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4k)



The title compound was obtained as a white solid (210.0 mg, 83%). Mp 194–196 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.63 (s, 1 H), 8.03-7.96 (m, 2 H), 7.96-7.90 (m, 2 H), 7.73-7.68 (m, 1 H), 7.67-7.62 (m, 1 H), 7.41-7.32 (m, 3 H), 7.31-7.25 (m, 4 H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 6.78 (s, 2 H), 2.30 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 154.3, 151.3, 143.9, 139.4, 135.8, 133.3, 131.8, 130.4, 130.1, 130.01, 129.99, 129.8, 129.5, 129.3, 128.04, 128.02, 127.8, 126.5, 122.1, 100.5, 21.4; **HRMS (TOFMS)** *m/z* [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₆H₂₁N₃O₄S₂Na: 526.0866; Found: 526.0873.

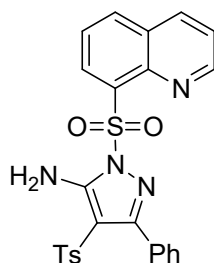
3-Phenyl-1-(pyridin-3-ylsulfonyl)-4-tosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4l)



The title compound was obtained as a white solid (149.2 mg, 65%). Mp 166–168 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 9.23 (dd, *J* = 2.4, 0.8 Hz, 1 H), 8.91 (dd, *J* = 4.8, 1.6 Hz, 1 H), 8.30 (ddd, *J* = 8.0, 2.4, 1.6 Hz, 1 H), 7.52 (ddd, *J* = 8.4, 4.8, 0.8 Hz, 1 H), 7.45-7.37 (m, 3 H), 7.34-7.27 (m, 4 H), 7.06 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 6.74 (s, 2 H), 2.32 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 155.4, 155.0, 151.3, 148.6, 144.1, 139.2, 135.9, 133.5, 129.8, 129.7, 129.5, 129.3, 127.9, 126.5, 124.0, 100.7, 21.5; **HRMS (TOFMS)** *m/z* [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₁H₁₈N₄O₄S₂Na: 477.0662; Found: 477.0667.

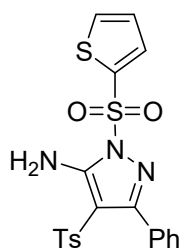
3-Phenyl-1-(quinolin-8-ylsulfonyl)-4-tosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4m)



The title compound was obtained as a white solid (198.6 mg, 79%). Mp 186–188 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.97 (dd, *J* = 4.2, 1.8 Hz, 1 H), 8.63 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1 H), 8.23 (dd, *J* = 4.6, 1.8 Hz, 1 H), 8.10 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 8.63 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1 H), 7.53 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 4.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.38 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.31-7.23 (m, 3 H), 7.22-7.10 (m, 4 H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 2.31 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 153.74, 153.67, 151.6, 143.64, 143.61, 140.0, 136.7, 135.7, 133.75, 133.69, 130.1, 129.5, 129.3, 129.2, 128.6, 127.6, 126.3, 125.5, 122.7, 99.4, 21.4; **HRMS (TOFMS)** *m/z* [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₅H₂₀N₄O₄S₂Na: 527.0818; Found: 527.0823.

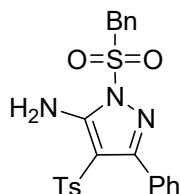
3-Phenyl-1-(thiophen-2-ylsulfonyl)-4-tosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4n)



The title compound was obtained as a yellow solid (188.9 mg, 82%). Mp 133–135 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89 (dd, *J* = 4.0, 1.2 Hz, 1 H), 7.79 (dd, *J* = 5.0, 1.4 Hz, 1 H), 7.47-7.42 (m, 2 H), 7.42-7.36 (m, 1 H), 7.35-7.27 (m, 4 H), 7.17 (dd, *J* = 5.0, 3.8 Hz, 1 H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 6.72 (s, 2 H), 2.33 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 154.6, 151.0, 144.0, 139.4, 136.1, 135.7, 135.6, 129.9, 129.7, 129.5, 129.3, 128.1, 127.8, 126.5, 100.4, 21.5; **HRMS (TOFMS)** *m/z* [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₀H₁₇N₃O₄S₃Na: 482.0273; Found: 482.0276.

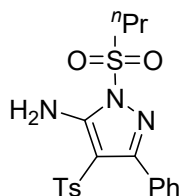
1-(Benzylsulfonyl)-3-phenyl-4-tosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4o)



The title compound was obtained as a white solid (143.1 mg, 61%). Mp 140–142 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56-7.50 (m, 2 H), 7.48-7.41 (m, 2 H), 7.41-7.30 (m, 4 H), 7.29-7.26 (m, 2 H), 7.15 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 2 H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 6.14 (s, 2 H), 4.69 (s, 2 H), 2.35 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 154.4, 152.5, 143.9, 139.5, 130.6, 130.0, 129.8, 129.5, 129.3, 129.1, 128.0, 126.5, 125.6, 99.7, 59.9, 21.5; **HRMS (TOFMS)** *m/z* [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₃H₂₁N₃O₄S₂Na: 490.0866; Found: 490.0869.

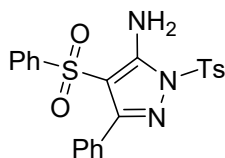
3-Phenyl-1-(propylsulfonyl)-4-tosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4p)



The title compound was obtained as a white solid (123.6 mg, 59%). Mp 157–159 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.52 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2 H), 7.46-7.39 (m, 1 H), 7.38-7.30 (m, 4 H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 6.63 (s, 2 H), 3.48 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2 H), 2.33 (s, 3 H), 1.91-1.77 (m, 2 H), 1.05 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3 H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 154.1, 151.6, 144.0, 139.4, 129.9, 129.7, 129.5, 129.3, 127.9, 126.4, 100.1, 55.7, 21.4, 16.4, 12.4; **HRMS (TOFMS)** *m/z* [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₁₉H₂₁N₃O₄S₂Na: 442.0866; Found: 442.0873.

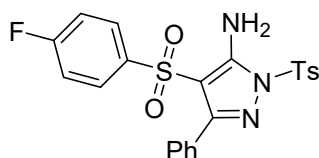
3-Phenyl-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1-tosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4q)



The title compound was obtained as a white solid (183.2 mg, 81%). Mp 204–206 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.90 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.47–7.33 (m, 8 H), 7.32–7.26 (m, 4 H), 6.73 (s, 2 H), 2.45 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 154.2, 151.3, 146.6, 142.3, 133.4, 133.0, 130.2, 130.0, 129.6, 129.5, 128.6, 128.1, 127.8, 126.4, 99.9, 21.7; **HRMS (TOFMS)** *m/z* [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₂H₁₉N₃O₄S₂Na: 476.0709; Found: 476.0715.

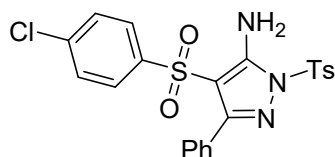
4-((4-Fluorophenyl)sulfonyl)-3-phenyl-1-tosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4r)



The title compound was obtained as a white solid (180.9 mg, 77%). Mp 172–174 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.90 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2 H), 7.45–7.27 (m, 9 H), 6.96–6.87 (m, 2 H), 6.72 (s, 2 H), 2.44 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 165.1 (d, *J* = 254.1 Hz), 154.0, 151.2, 146.6, 138.3 (d, *J* = 2.5 Hz), 133.4, 130.2, 129.9, 129.7, 129.5, 129.3 (d, *J* = 9.6 Hz), 128.1, 127.9, 115.8 (d, *J* = 22.6 Hz), 99.9, 21.7; **¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ -104.2–-104.4 (m, 1 F); **HRMS (TOFMS)** *m/z* [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₂H₁₈FN₃O₄S₂Na: 494.0615; Found: 494.0616.

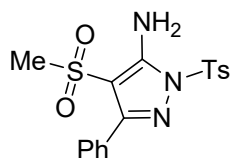
4-((4-Chlorophenyl)sulfonyl)-3-phenyl-1-tosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4s)



The title compound was obtained as a white solid (177.3 mg, 73%). Mp 204–206 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.90 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.46–7.27 (m, 9 H), 7.22 (dt, *J* = 8.8, 2.4 Hz, 2 H), 6.72 (s, 2 H), 2.44 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 153.9, 151.2, 146.7, 140.7, 139.5, 133.3, 130.2, 129.8, 129.7, 129.5, 128.9, 128.1, 127.9, 99.6, 21.7; **HRMS (TOFMS)** *m/z* [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₂H₁₈ClN₃O₄S₂Na: 510.0319; Found: 510.0321.

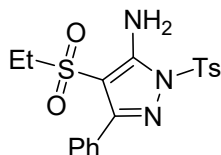
4-(Methylsulfonyl)-3-phenyl-1-tosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4t) (chloromatography)(PE/EA = 5/1 to 1/1)



The title compound was obtained as a white solid (102.2 mg, 52%). Mp 180–182 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.92 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.76 (dd, *J* = 7.4, 2.2 Hz, 2 H), 7.48-7.33 (m, 5 H), 6.59 (s, 2 H), 2.78 (s, 3 H), 2.45 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 153.1, 151.4, 146.6, 133.4, 130.2, 130.04, 129.99, 129.3, 128.4, 128.1, 99.0, 44.7, 21.7; **HRMS (TOFMS)** *m/z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₁₇H₁₈N₃O₄S₂: 392.0733; Found: 392.0735.

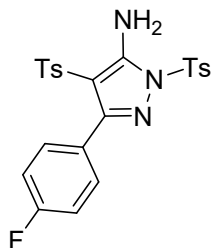
4-(Ethylsulfonyl)-3-phenyl-1-tosyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-amine (4u)
(chloromatography)(PE/EA = 4/1 to 2/1)



The title compound was obtained as a white solid (103.0 mg, 51%). Mp 158–160 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93-7.88 (m, 2 H), 7.77-7.72 (m, 2 H), 7.44-7.33 (m, 5 H), 6.59 (s, 2 H), 2.78 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 2.45 (s, 3 H), 1.09 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3 H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 153.5, 152.3, 146.6, 133.4, 130.15, 130.10, 129.9, 129.2, 128.3, 128.0, 96.4, 50.6, 21.7, 6.9; **HRMS (TOFMS)** *m/z* [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₁₈H₁₉N₃O₄S₂Na: 428.0709; Found: 428.0712.

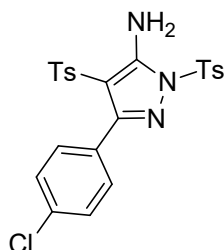
3-(4-Fluorophenyl)-1,4-ditosyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-amine (4v)



The title compound was obtained as a white solid (191.8 mg, 80%). Mp 198–200 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.93-7.85 (m, 2 H), 7.48-7.40 (m, 2 H), 7.40-7.29 (m, 4 H), 7.09 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.02-6.94 (m, 2 H), 6.71 (s, 2 H), 2.45 (s, 3 H), 2.33 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 163.6 (d, *J* = 248.3 Hz), 153.1, 151.2, 146.6, 144.1, 139.4, 133.4, 131.6 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz), 130.2, 129.4, 128.1, 126.4, 126.2 (d, *J* = 3.4 Hz), 114.9 (d, *J* = 21.6 Hz), 100.2, 21.8, 21.5; **¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ -111.1–-111.2 (m, 1 F); **HRMS (TOFMS)** *m/z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₃H₂₁FN₃O₄S₂: 486.0952; Found: 486.0957.

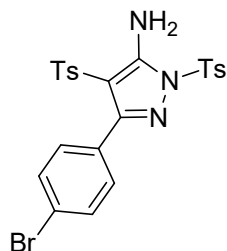
3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1,4-ditosyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-amine (4w)



The title compound was obtained as a white solid (192.4 mg, 76%). Mp 212–214 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.44–7.38 (m, 2 H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 4 H), 7.30–7.26 (m, 2 H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 6.71 (s, 2 H), 2.45 (s, 3 H), 2.34 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 152.9, 151.3, 146.7, 144.1, 139.5, 135.8, 133.4, 130.9, 130.2, 129.4, 128.6, 128.12, 128.07, 126.3, 100.1, 21.8, 21.5; **HRMS (TOFMS)** *m/z* [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₃H₂₀ClN₃O₄S₂Na: 524.0476; Found: 524.0479.

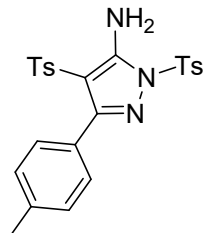
3-(4-Bromophenyl)-1,4-ditosyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-amine (4x)



The title compound was obtained as a white solid (209.8 mg, 77%). Mp 223–225 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.46–7.40 (m, 2 H), 7.39–7.31 (m, 6 H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 6.71 (s, 2 H), 2.45 (s, 3 H), 2.34 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 152.9, 151.3, 146.7, 144.1, 139.4, 133.3, 131.1, 131.0, 130.2, 129.4, 129.0, 128.1, 126.3, 124.2, 100.1, 21.7, 21.4; **HRMS (TOFMS)** *m/z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₃H₂₁BrN₃O₄S₂: 546.0151; Found: 546.0154.

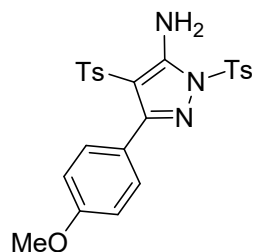
3-(*p*-Tolyl)-1,4-ditosyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-amine (4y)



The title compound was obtained as a white solid (192.8 mg, 80%). Mp 159–161 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.41–7.29 (m, 6 H), 7.14–7.04 (m, 4 H), 6.70 (s, 2 H), 2.44 (s, 3 H), 2.35 (s, 3 H), 2.33 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 154.1, 151.2, 146.4, 143.7, 139.6, 139.5, 133.4, 130.0, 129.3, 129.2, 128.4, 128.0, 127.1, 126.3, 100.0, 21.6, 21.3, 21.2; **HRMS (TOFMS)** *m/z* [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₄H₂₃N₃O₄S₂Na: 504.1022; Found: 504.1028.

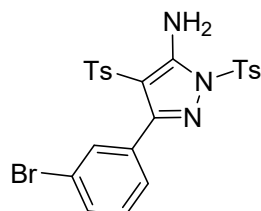
3-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1,4-ditosyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-amine (4z)



The title compound was obtained as a white solid (139.1 mg, 56%). Mp 159–161 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.46–7.38 (m, 2 H), 7.38–7.29 (m, 4 H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 6.86–6.77 (m, 2 H), 6.70 (s, 2 H), 3.82 (s, 3 H), 2.44 (s, 3 H), 2.33 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 160.6, 153.8, 151.3, 146.4, 143.8, 139.6, 133.5, 130.9, 130.1, 129.3, 128.0, 126.3, 122.5, 113.2, 100.0, 55.2, 21.7, 21.4; **HRMS (TOFMS)** *m/z* [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₄H₂₃N₃O₅S₂Na: 520.0971; Found: 520.0972.

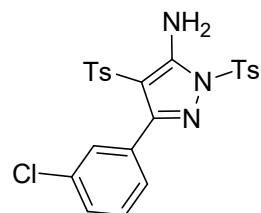
3-(3-Bromophenyl)-1,4-ditosyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-amine (4aa)



The title compound was obtained as a white solid (222.6 mg, 82%). Mp 174–176 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.90 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.49 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.45–7.30 (m, 6 H), 7.22–7.07 (m, 3 H), 6.71 (s, 2 H), 2.46 (s, 3 H), 2.35 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 152.4, 151.2, 146.7, 144.2, 139.3, 133.3, 132.5, 132.1, 131.9, 130.2, 129.44, 129.36, 128.2, 128.1, 126.5, 121.7, 100.3, 21.8, 21.5; **HRMS (TOFMS)** *m/z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₃H₂₁BrN₃O₄S₂: 546.0151; Found: 546.0153.

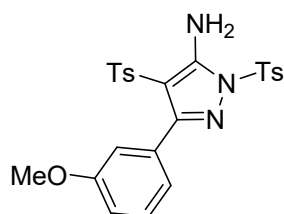
3-(3-Chlorophenyl)-1,4-ditosyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-amine (4bb)



The title compound was obtained as a white solid (184.7 mg, 73%). Mp 169–171 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.90 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.48–7.20 (m, 8 H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 6.73 (s, 2 H), 2.45 (s, 3 H), 2.34 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 152.6, 151.2, 146.7, 144.2, 139.3, 133.7, 133.4, 131.7, 130.3, 139.6, 129.43, 129.35, 129.1, 128.1, 127.8, 126.5, 100.3, 21.8, 21.8; **HRMS (TOFMS)** *m/z* [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₃H₂₀ClN₃O₄S₂Na: 524.0476; Found: 524.0477.

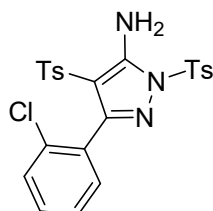
3-(3-Methoxyphenyl)-1,4-ditosyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-amine (4cc)



The title compound was obtained as a white solid (209.6 mg, 84%). Mp 94–96 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.90 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.39-7.31 (m, 4 H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.01-6.95 (m, 2 H), 6.91 (ddd, *J* = 8.4, 2.6, 1.0 Hz, 1 H), 6.71 (s, 2 H), 3.75 (s, 3 H), 2.45 (s, 3 H), 2.32 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 158.9, 153.9, 151.2, 146.5, 143.8, 139.4, 133.4, 131.2, 130.1, 129.2, 128.8, 128.1, 126.4, 121.9, 116.0, 114.4, 100.2, 55.2, 21.7, 21.4; **HRMS (TOFMS)** *m/z* [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₄H₂₃N₃O₅S₂Na: 520.0971; Found: 520.0978.

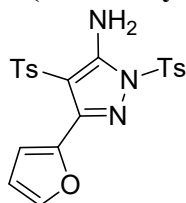
3-(2-Chlorophenyl)-1,4-ditosyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-amine (4dd)



The title compound was obtained as a white solid (152.4 mg, 61%). Mp 163–165 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.30 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 1 H), 7.27-7.23 (m, 3 H), 7.19 (td, *J* = 7.4, 1.6 Hz, 1 H), 7.13-7.03 (m, 3 H), 6.62 (s, 2 H), 2.45 (s, 3 H), 2.37 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 151.6, 150.6, 146.5, 144.0, 139.0, 134.4, 133.5, 131.8, 130.6, 130.1, 129.2, 129.0, 128.9, 128.0, 126.7, 125.8, 101.3, 21.7, 21.5; **HRMS (TOFMS)** *m/z* [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₃H₂₀ClN₃O₄S₂Na: 524.0476; Found: 524.0475.

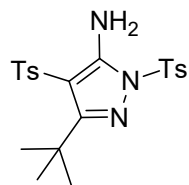
3-(Furan-2-yl)-1,4-ditosyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-amine (4ee)



The title compound was obtained as a white solid (165.9 mg, 72%). Mp 71–73 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.91 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.35 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.20 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.13 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1 H), 6.77 (s, 2 H), 6.39 (dd, *J* = 3.4, 1.8 Hz, 1 H), 2.43 (s, 3 H), 2.36 (s, 3 H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 151.6, 146.7, 144.1, 144.0, 143.9, 143.7, 139.6, 133.4, 130.2, 129.5, 128.1, 126.3, 113.7, 113.3, 98.0, 21.7, 21.5; **HRMS (TOFMS)** *m/z* [M+Na]⁺ calcd for C₂₁H₁₉N₃O₅S₂Na: 480.0658; Found: 480.0662.

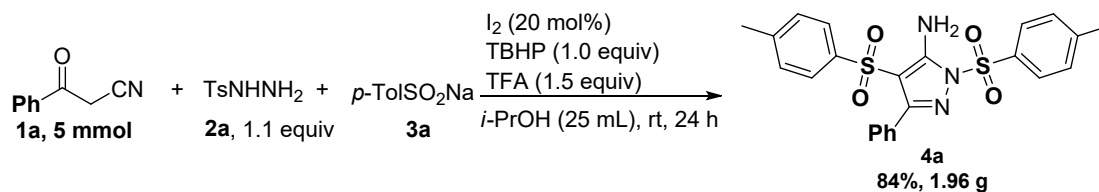
3-(tert-Butyl)-1,4-ditosyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-amine (4ff)



The title compound was obtained as a white solid (85.9 mg, 38%). Mp 187–189 °C.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.88 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.36 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.23 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 6.73 (s, 2 H), 2.50 (s, 3 H), 2.46 (s, 3 H), 2.40 (s, 3 H), 1.15 (s, 9 H); **¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃)** δ 162.4, 153.5, 146.3, 143.6, 141.3, 133.5, 129.9, 129.5, 128.0, 125.6, 98.1, 34.6, 28.9, 21.7, 21.5; **HRMS (TOFMS)** *m/z* [M+H]⁺ calcd for C₂₁H₂₆N₃O₄S₂: 448.1359; Found: 448.1362.

Gram-scale reaction



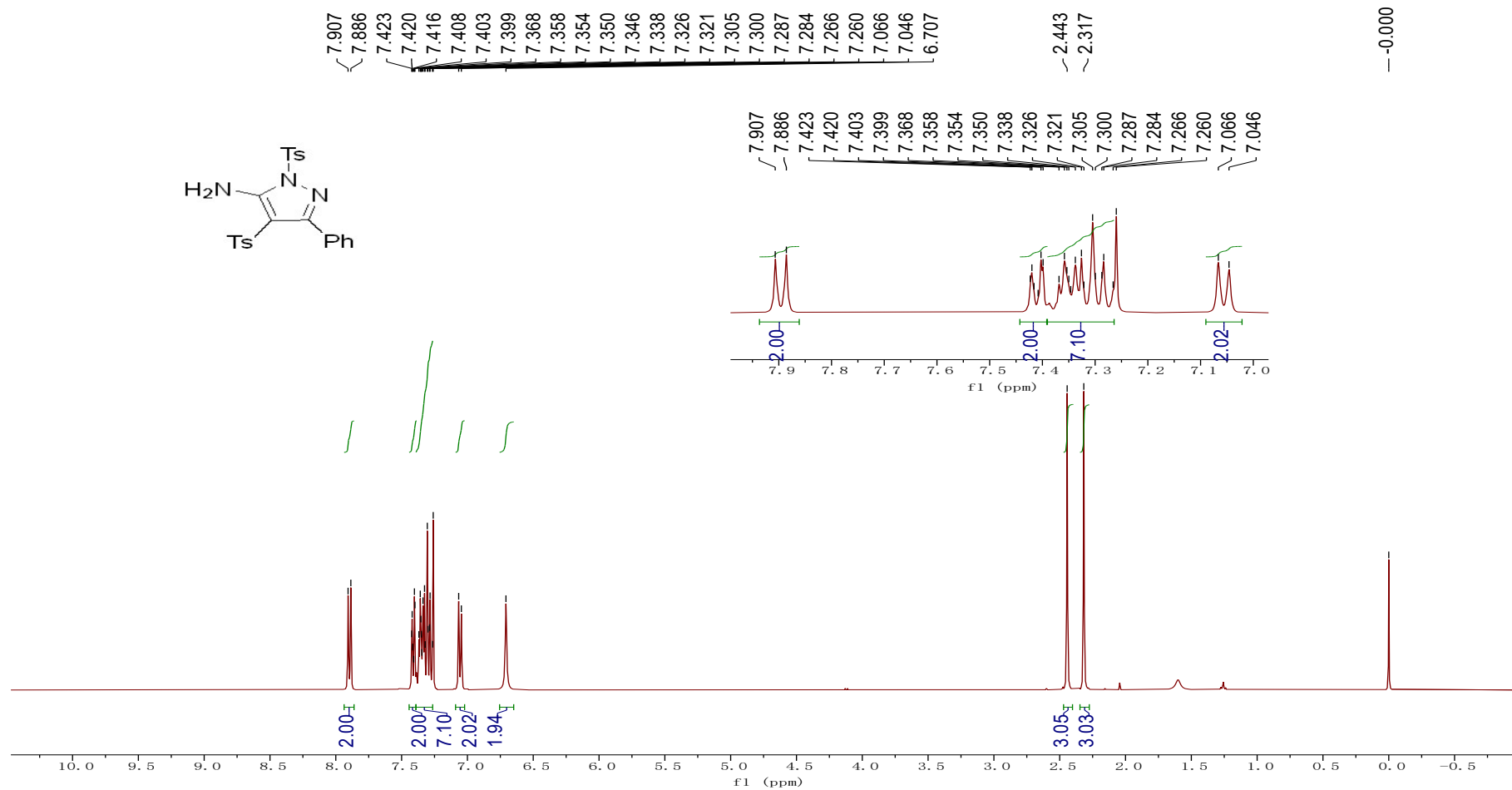
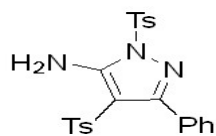
To a 50 mL round-bottom flask were added 3-oxo-3-phenylpropanenitrile (**1a**) (725.2 mg, 5.0 mmol), 4-methylbenzenesulfonohydrazide (**2a**) (1025.1 mg, 5.5 mmol), sodium 4-methylbenzenesulfinate (**3a**) (1778.2 mg, 10.0 mmol), I_2 (252.3 mg, 1.0 mmol), *i*-PrOH (25 mL), TBHP (70% in water) (648.8 mg, 5.0 mmol), and trifluoroacetic acid (TFA) (857.2 mg, 7.5 mmol) sequentially under air. The reaction mixture was then stirred at room temperature for 24 h. It was then quenched (consumption of residual I_2) with saturated $\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3$ aqueous solution, forming white precipitation. Filtration of the suspension gave crude product. Washing the crude product with water (100 mL), *i*-PrOH (20 mL), and petroleum ether (100 mL) sequentially afforded pure product **4a** as a white solid (1.96 g, 84%).

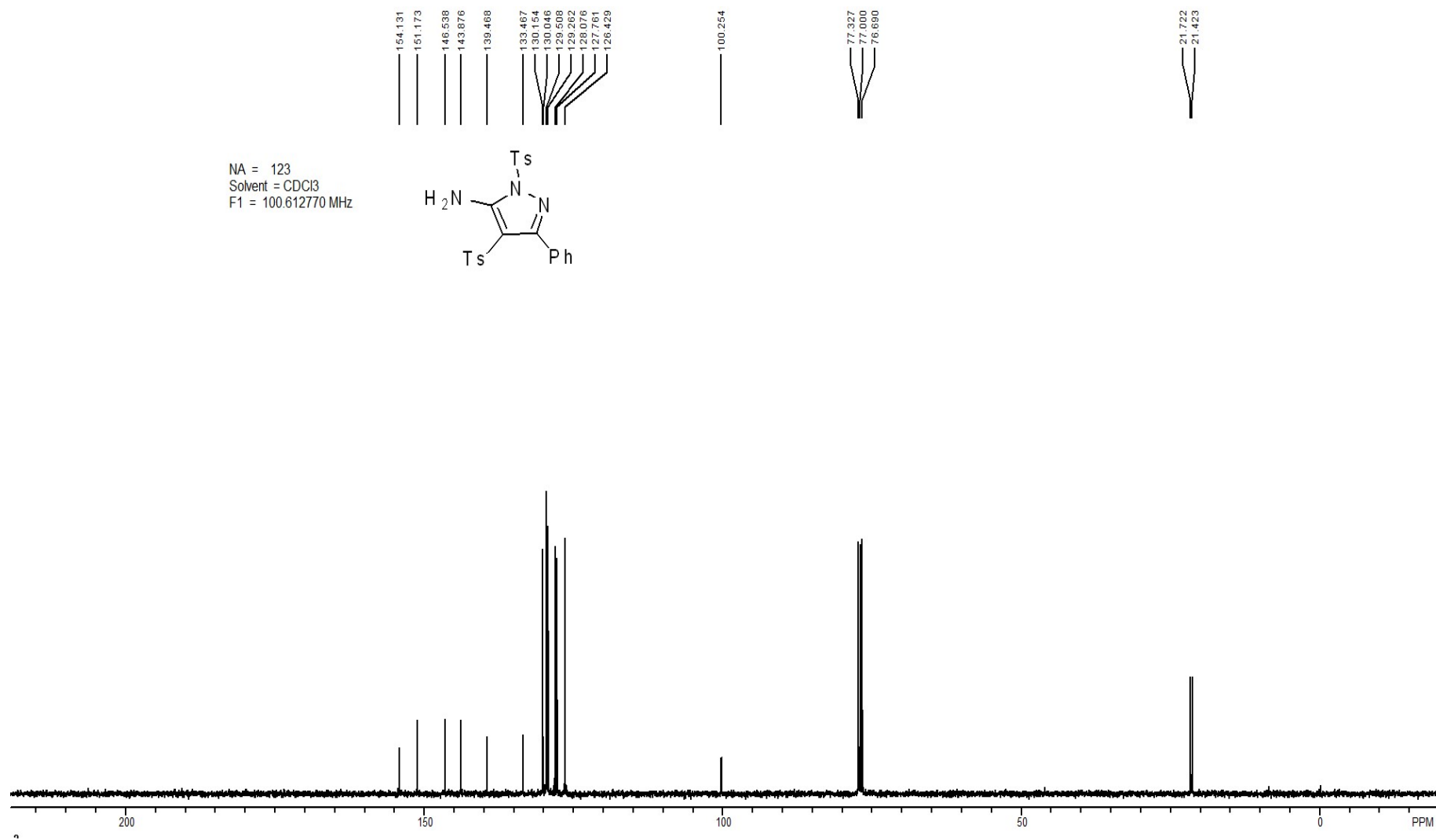
References

- [1] F.-L. Yang, X.-T. Ma and S.-K. Tian, *Chem. Eur. J.* 2012, **18**, 1582–1585.
- [2] G. Zhang, Y. Wang, J. Xu, J. Sun, F. Sun, Y. Zhang, C. Zhang and Y. Du, *Chem. Sci.* 2020, **11**, 947-953.

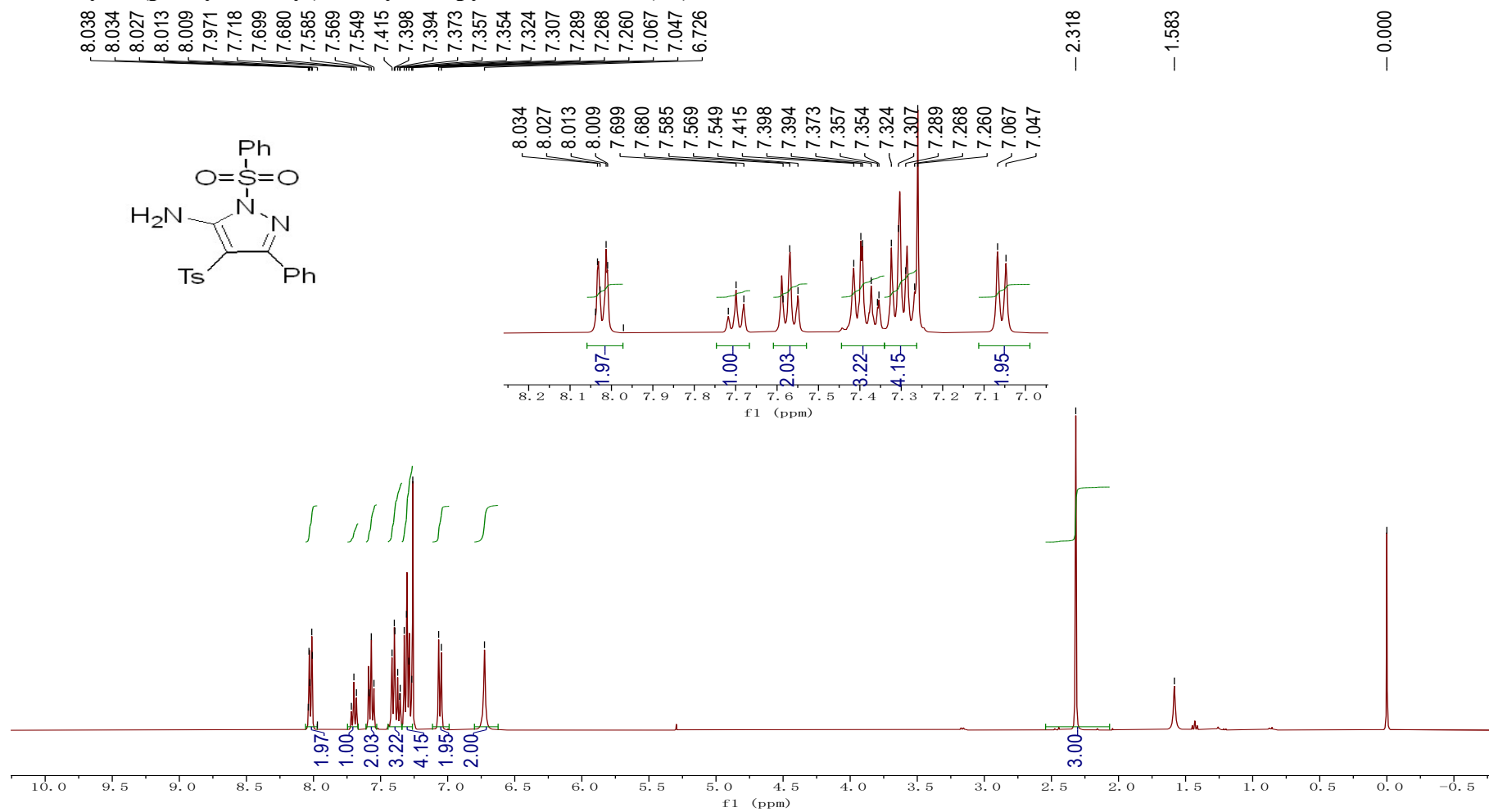
¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra of pyrazoles 4

3-Phenyl-1, 4-ditosyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-amine (4a)

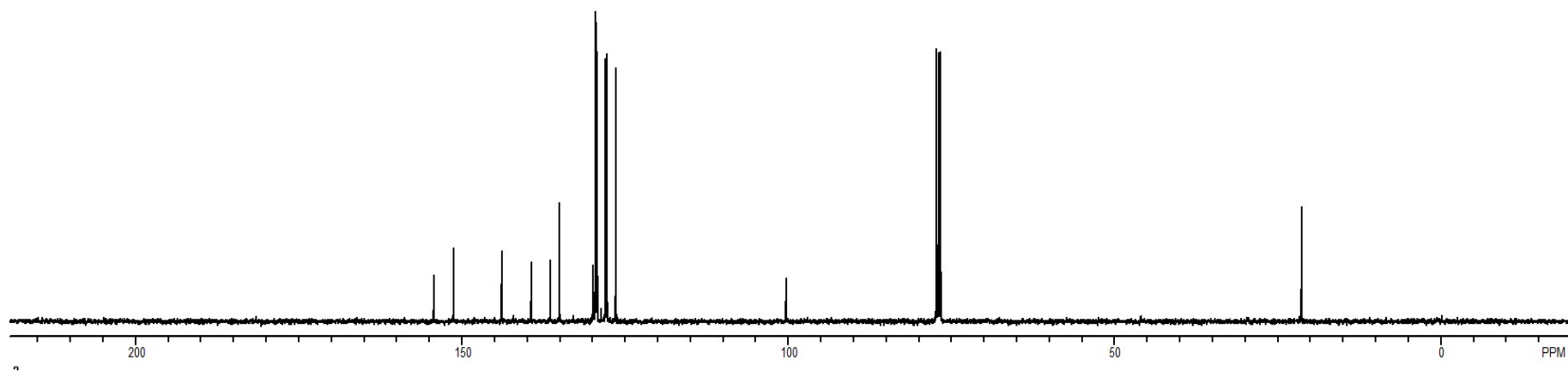
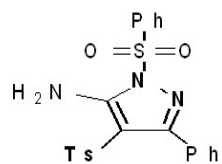




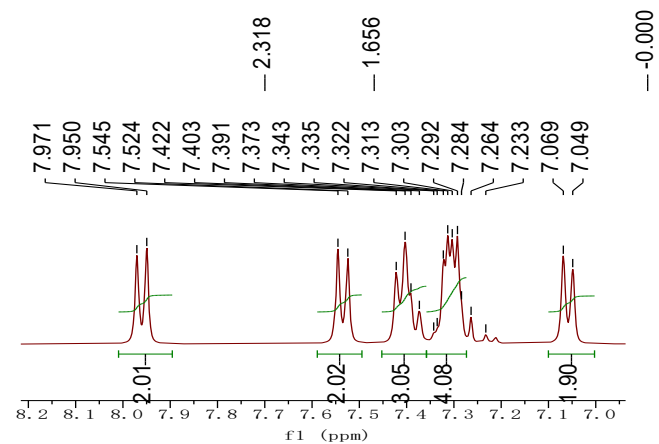
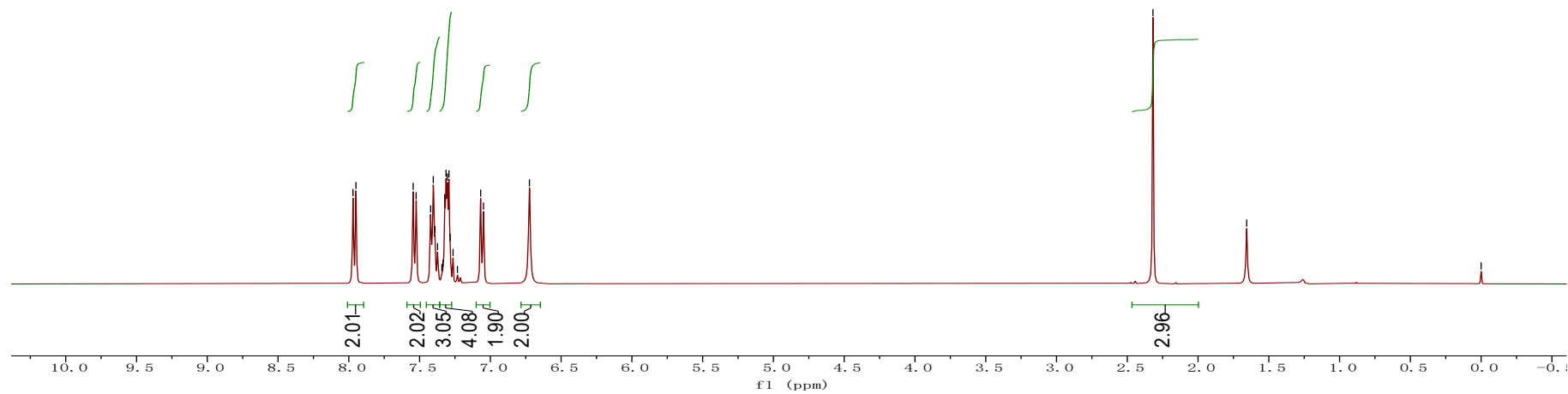
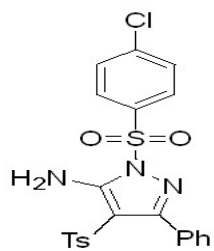
3-Phenyl-1-(phenylsulfonyl)-4-tosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4b)

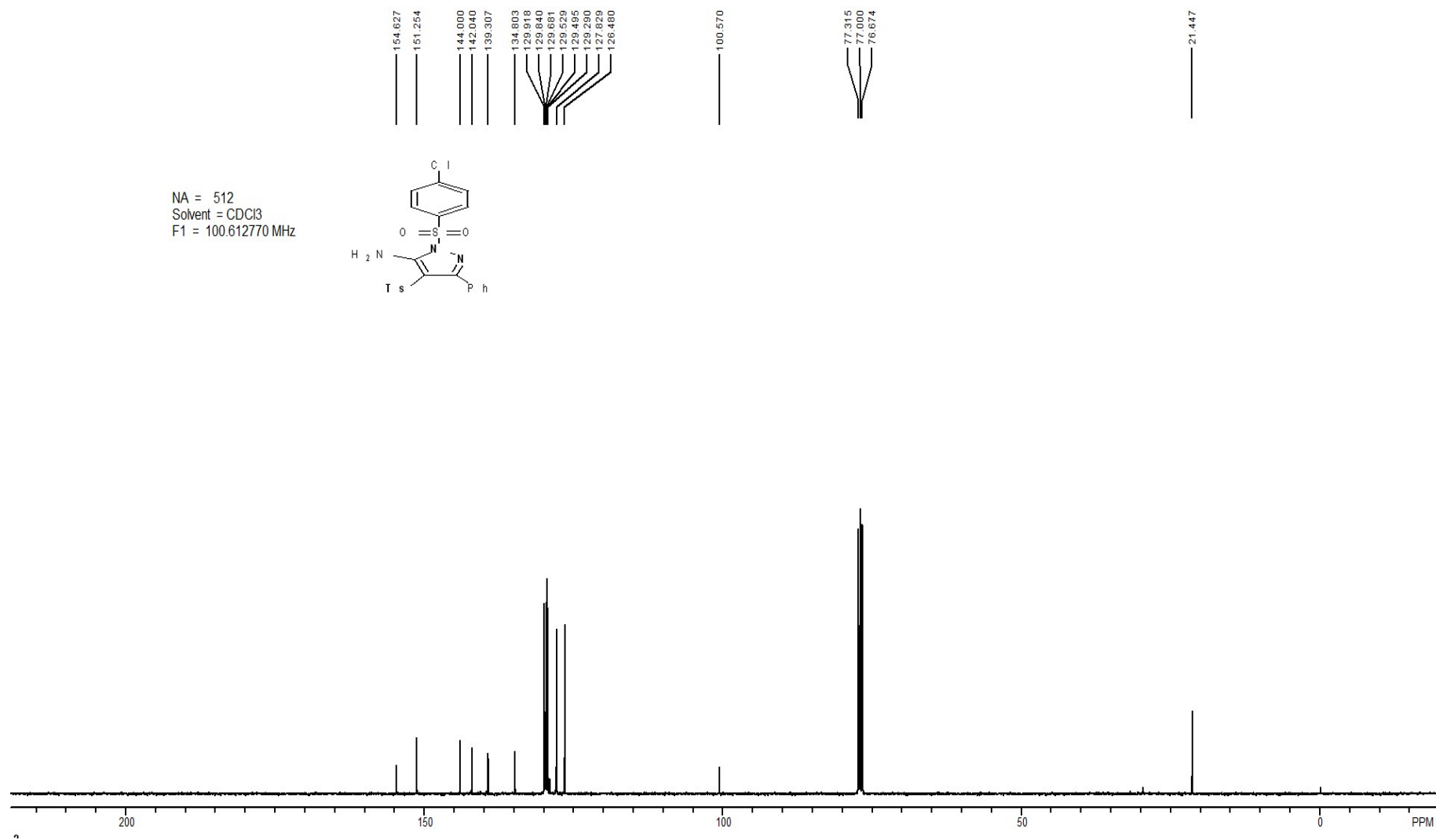


NA = 256
 Solvent = CDCl₃
 F1 = 100.612770 MHz

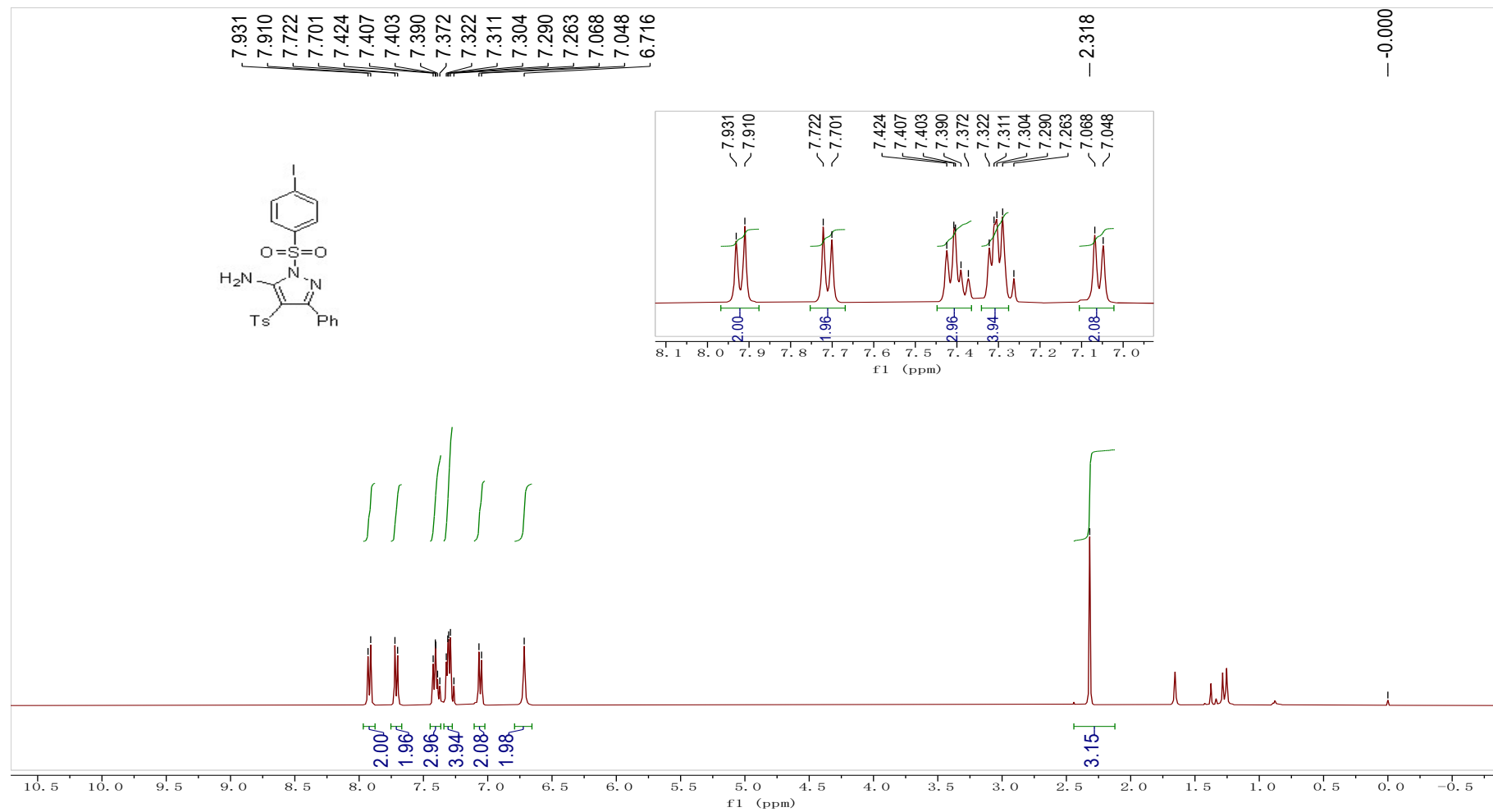


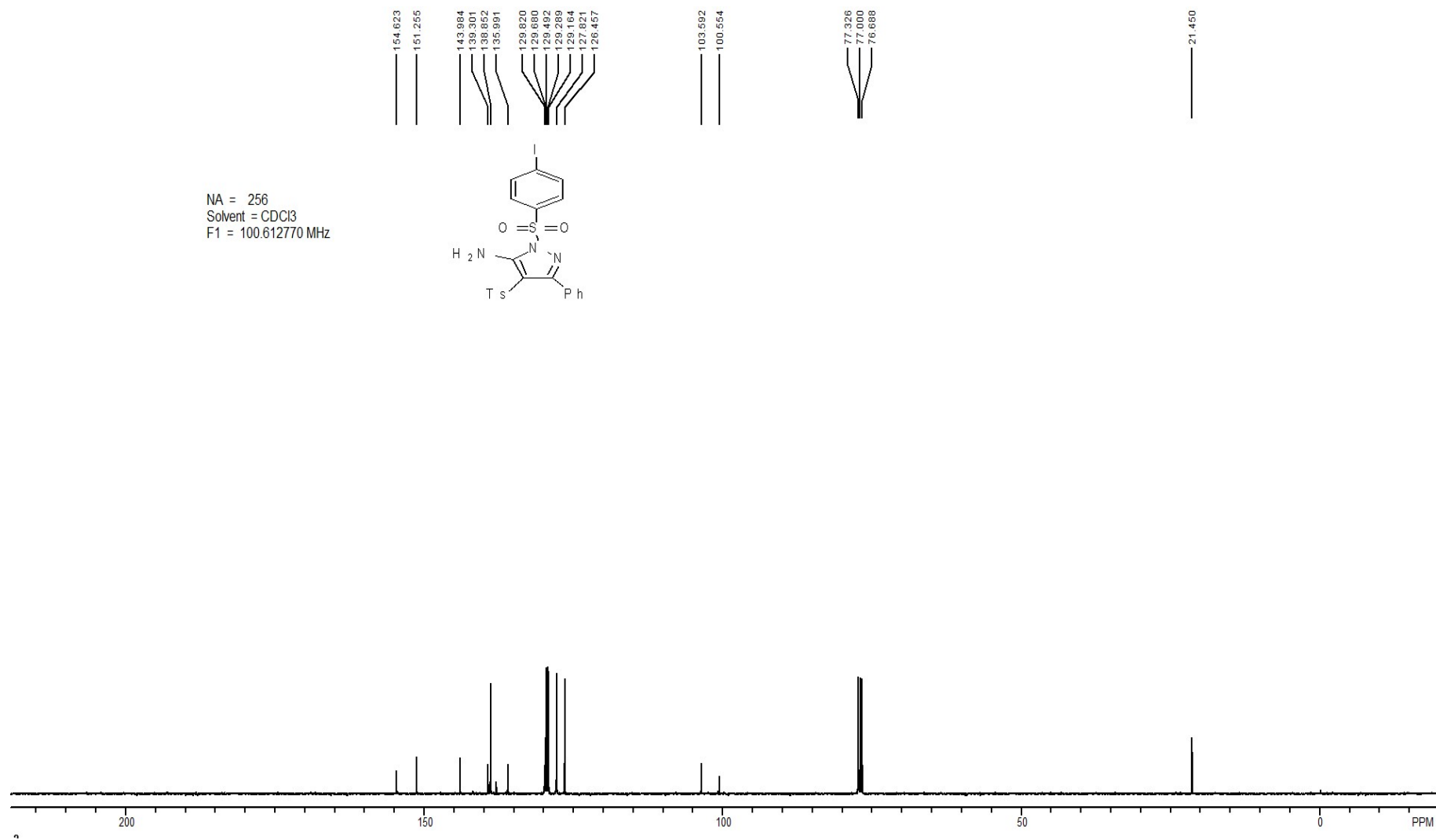
1-((4-Chlorophenyl)sulfonyl)-3-phenyl-4-tosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4c)



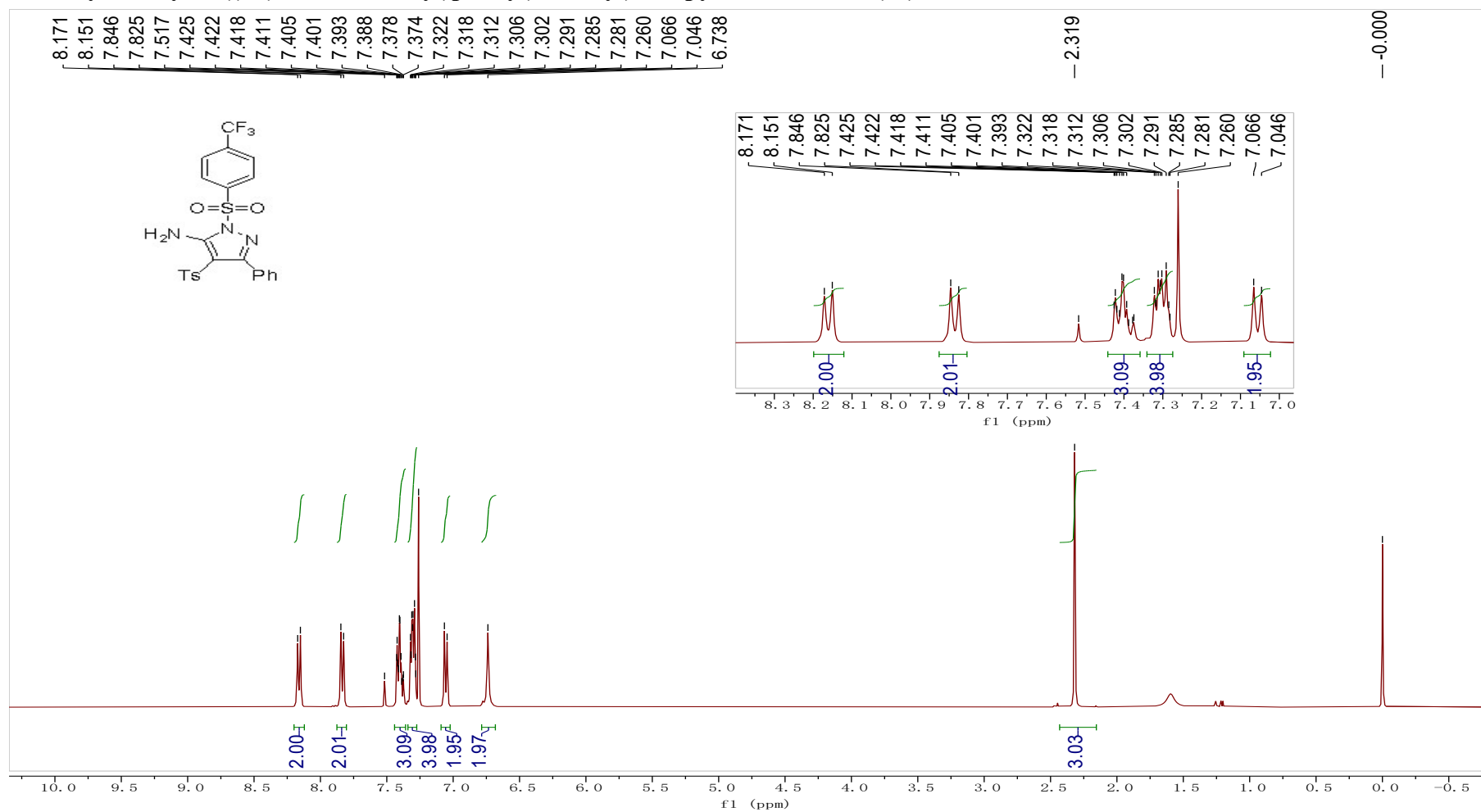


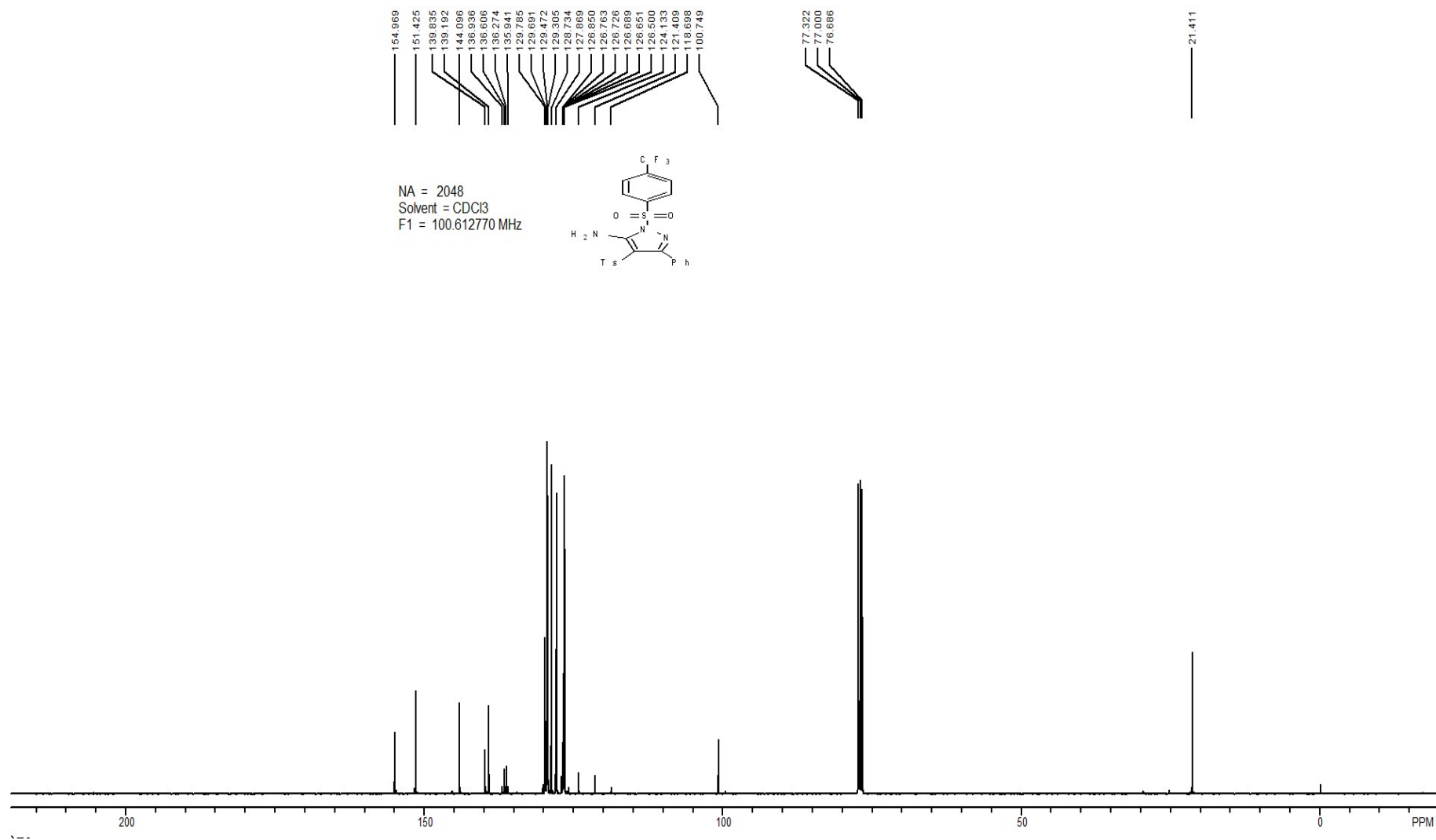
1-((4-Iodophenyl)sulfonyl)-3-phenyl-4-tosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4d)

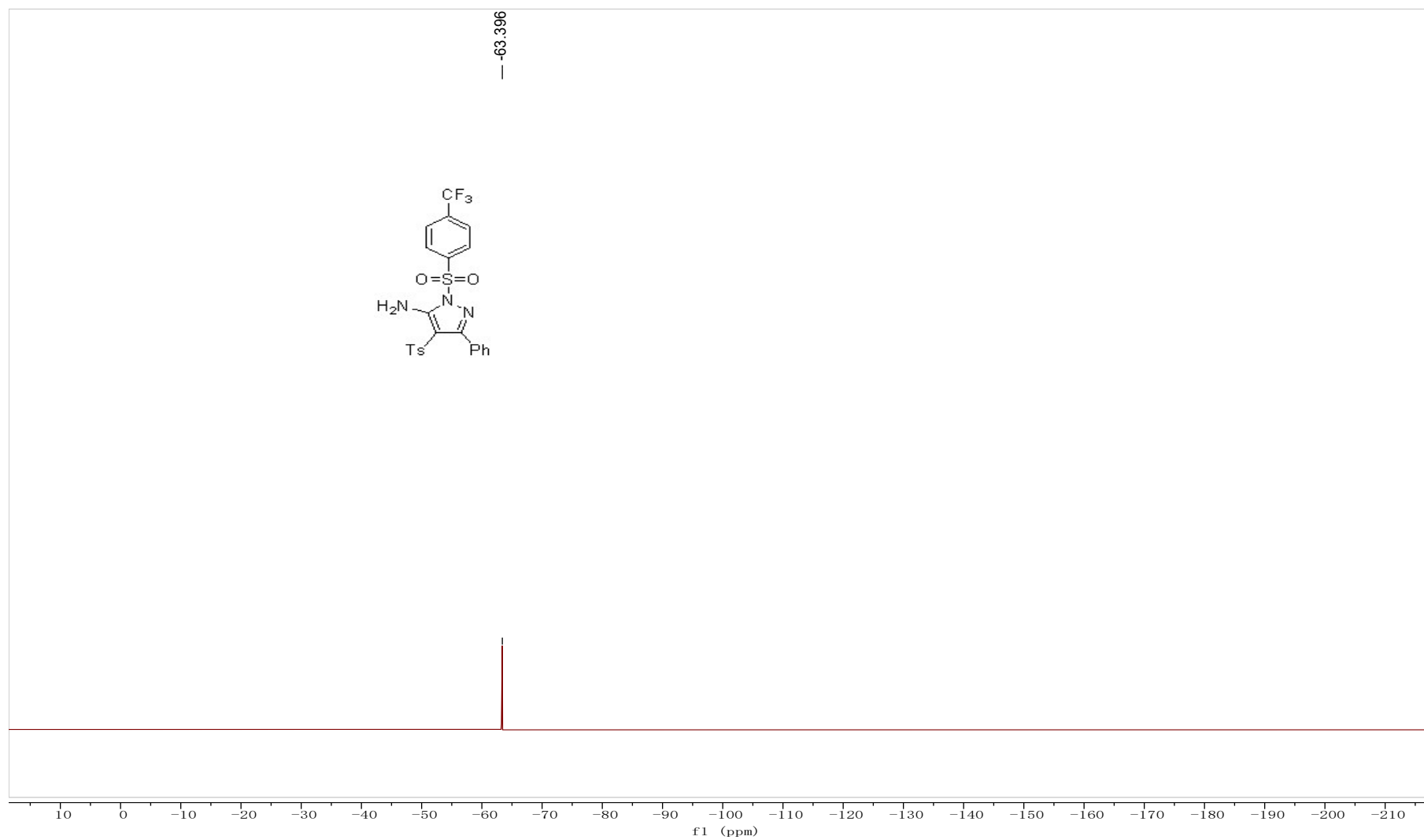




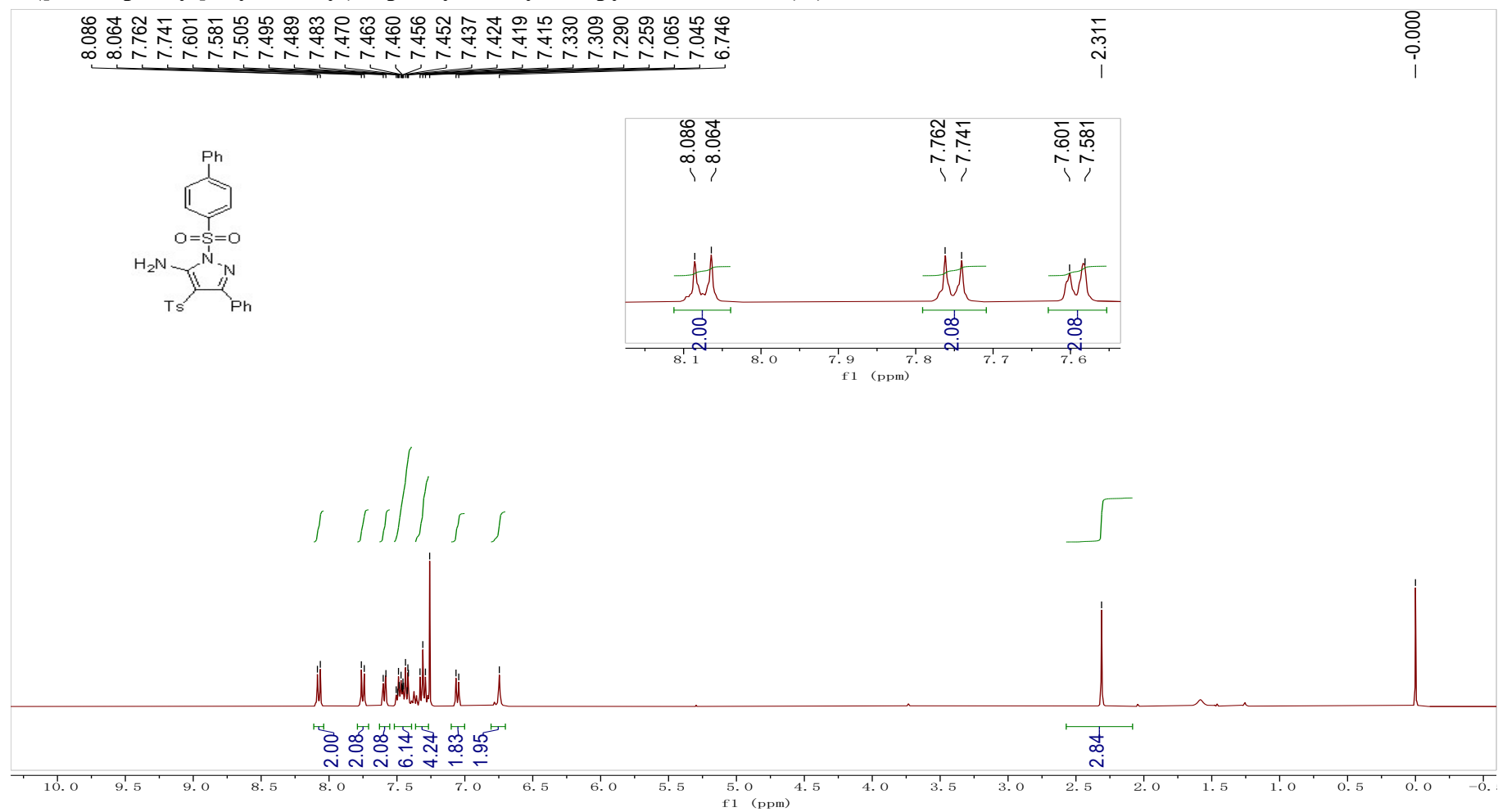
3-Phenyl-4-tosyl-1-((4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)sulfonyl)-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4e)

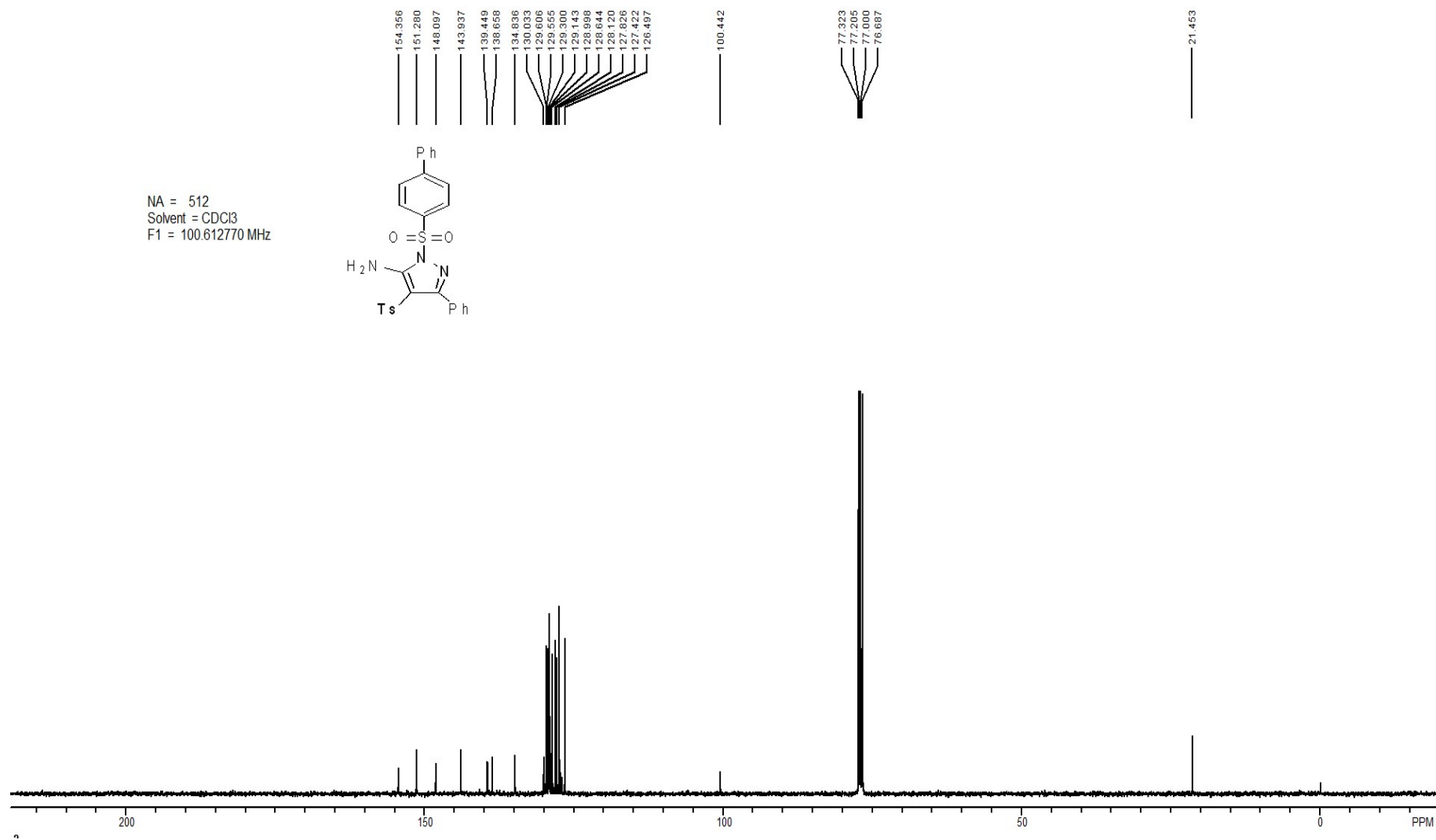




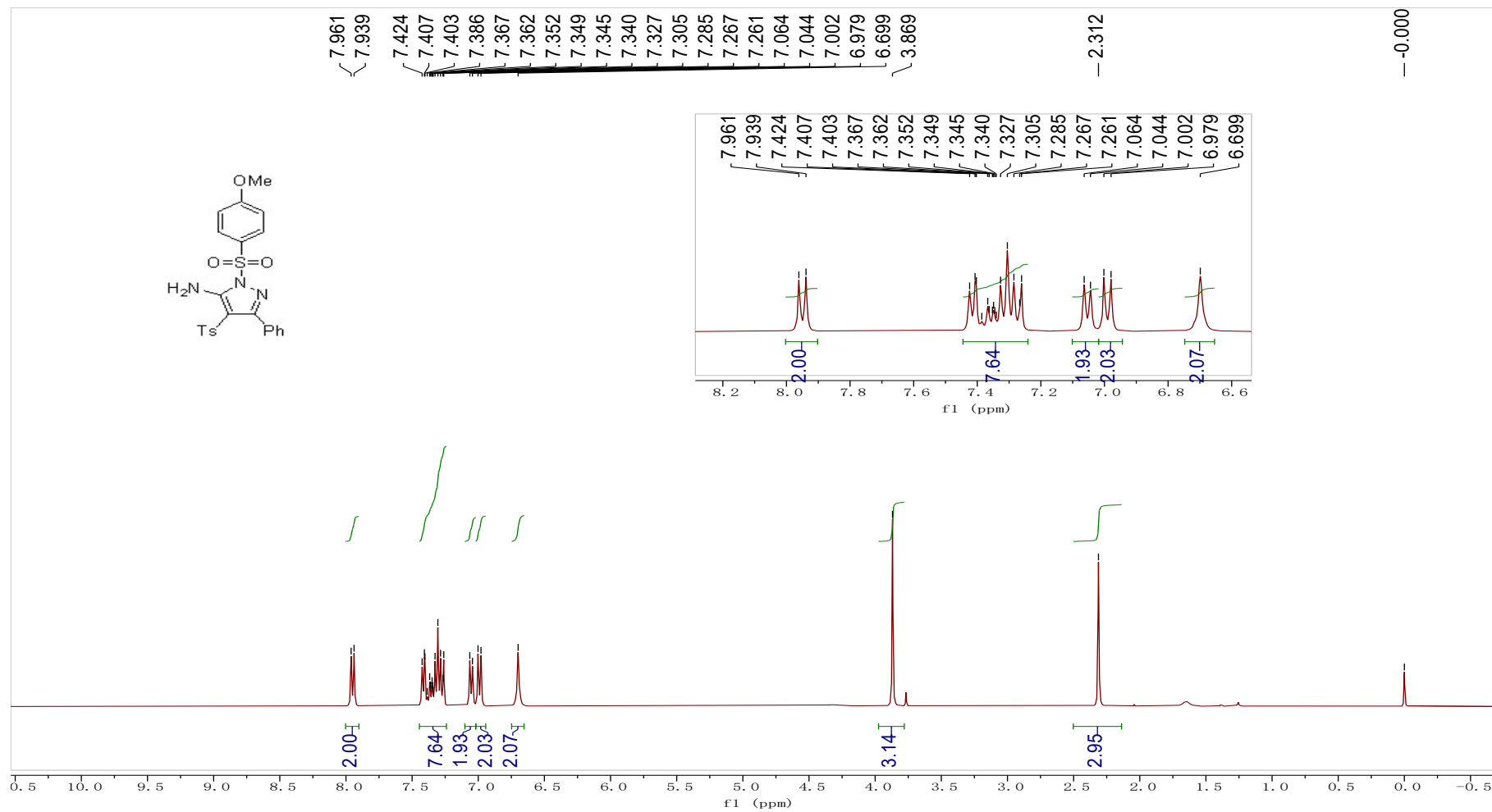


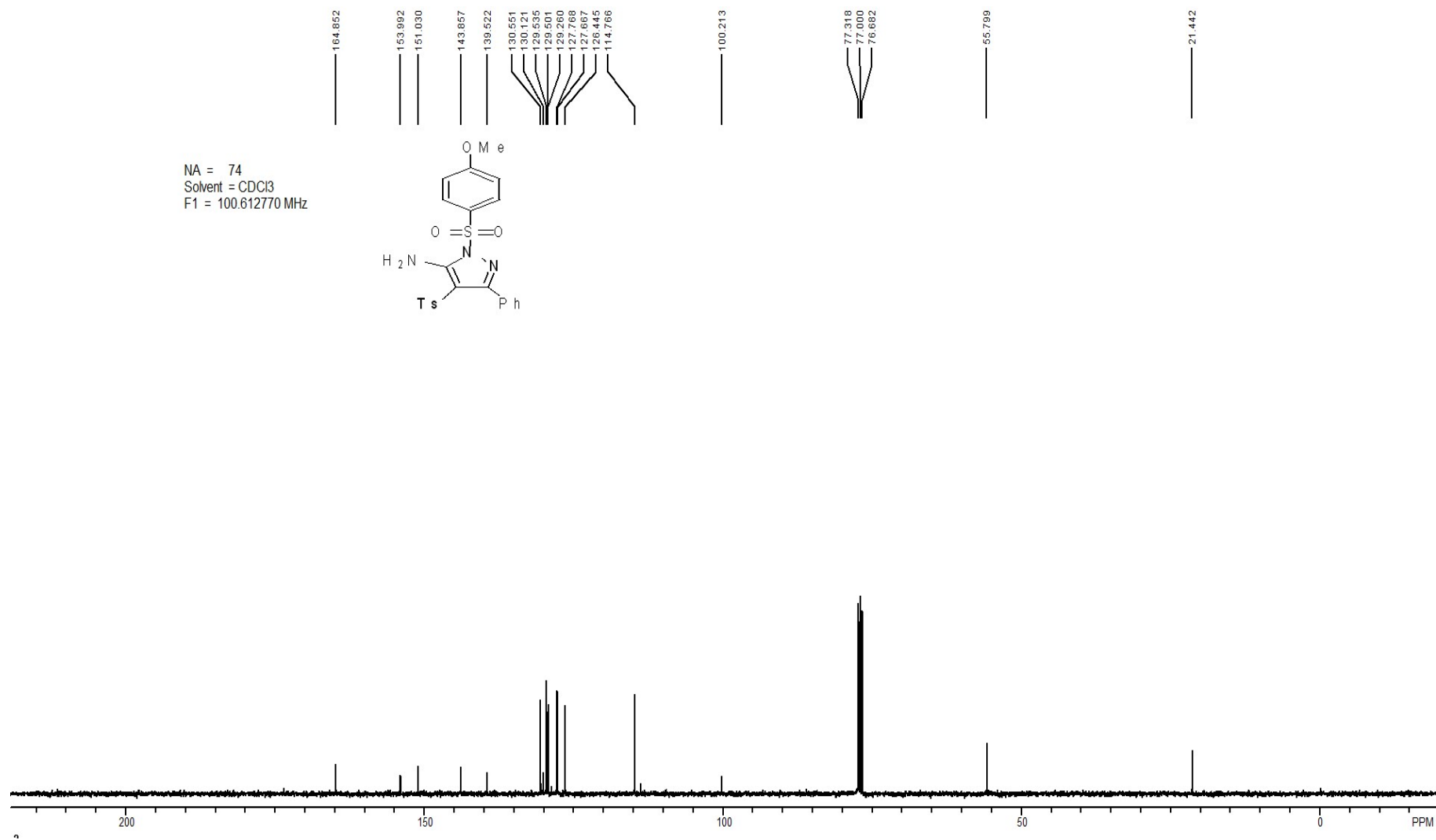
1-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-ylsulfonyl)-3-phenyl-4-tosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4f)



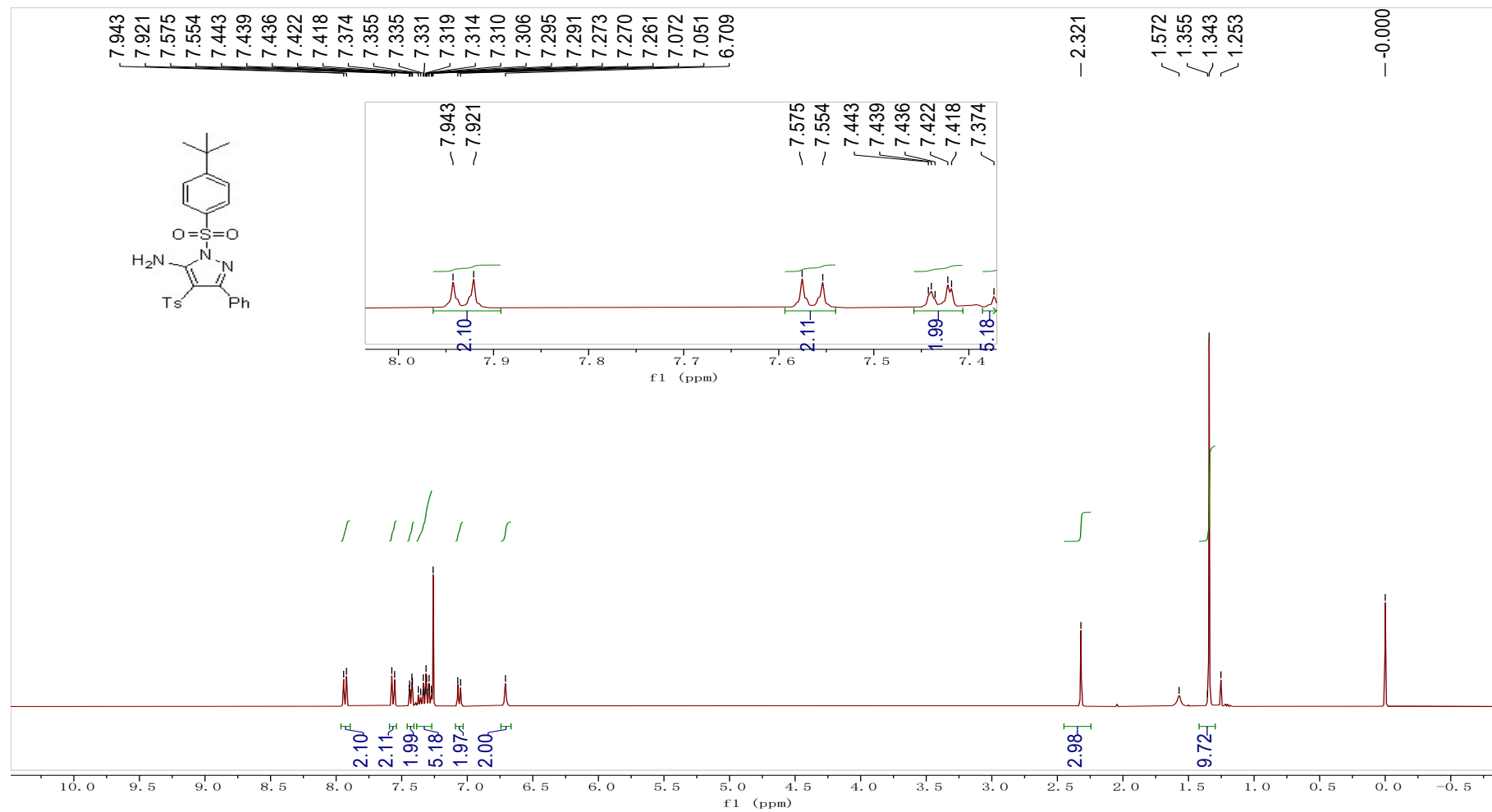


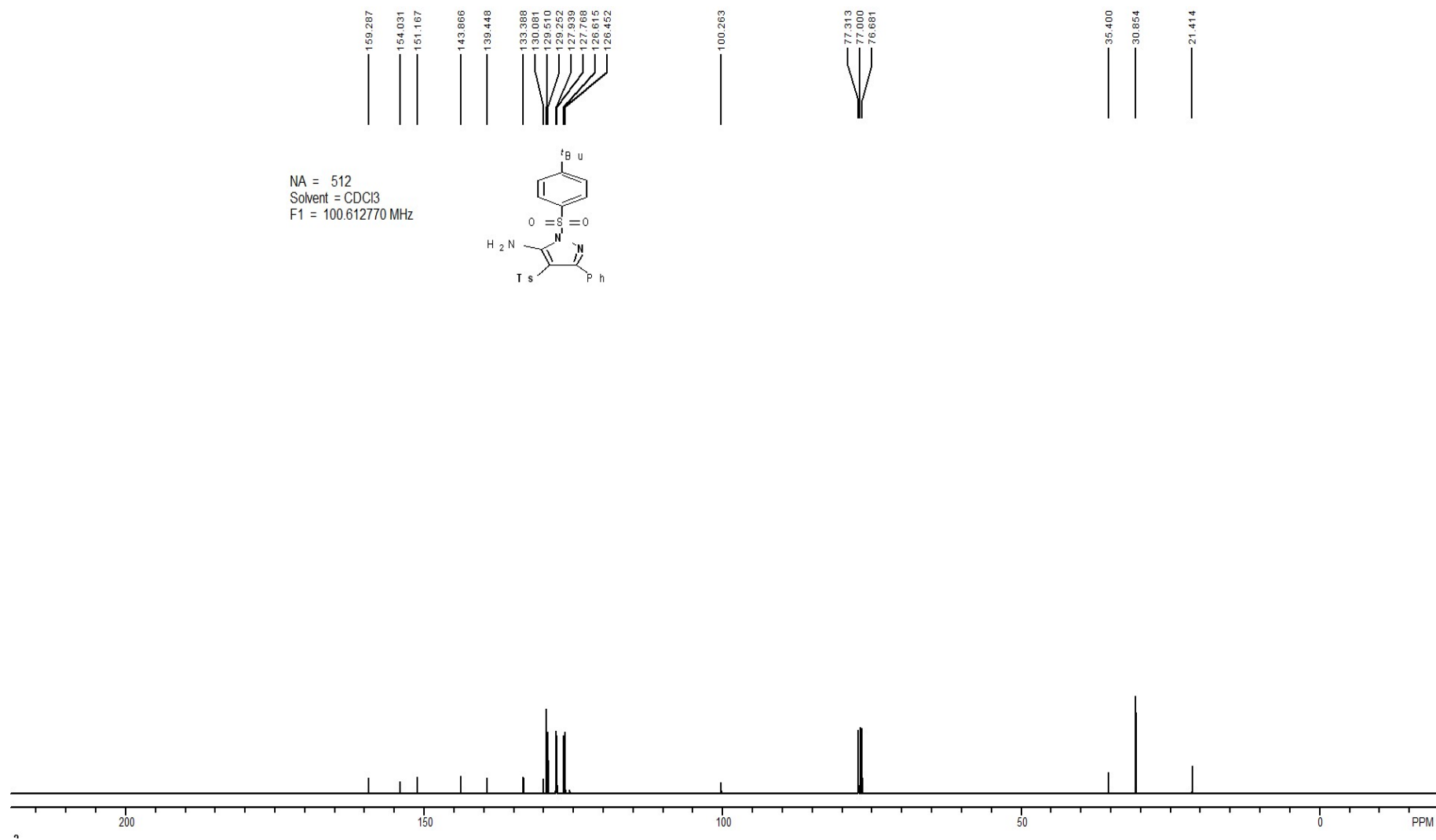
1-((4-Methoxyphenyl)sulfonyl)-3-phenyl-4-tosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4g)



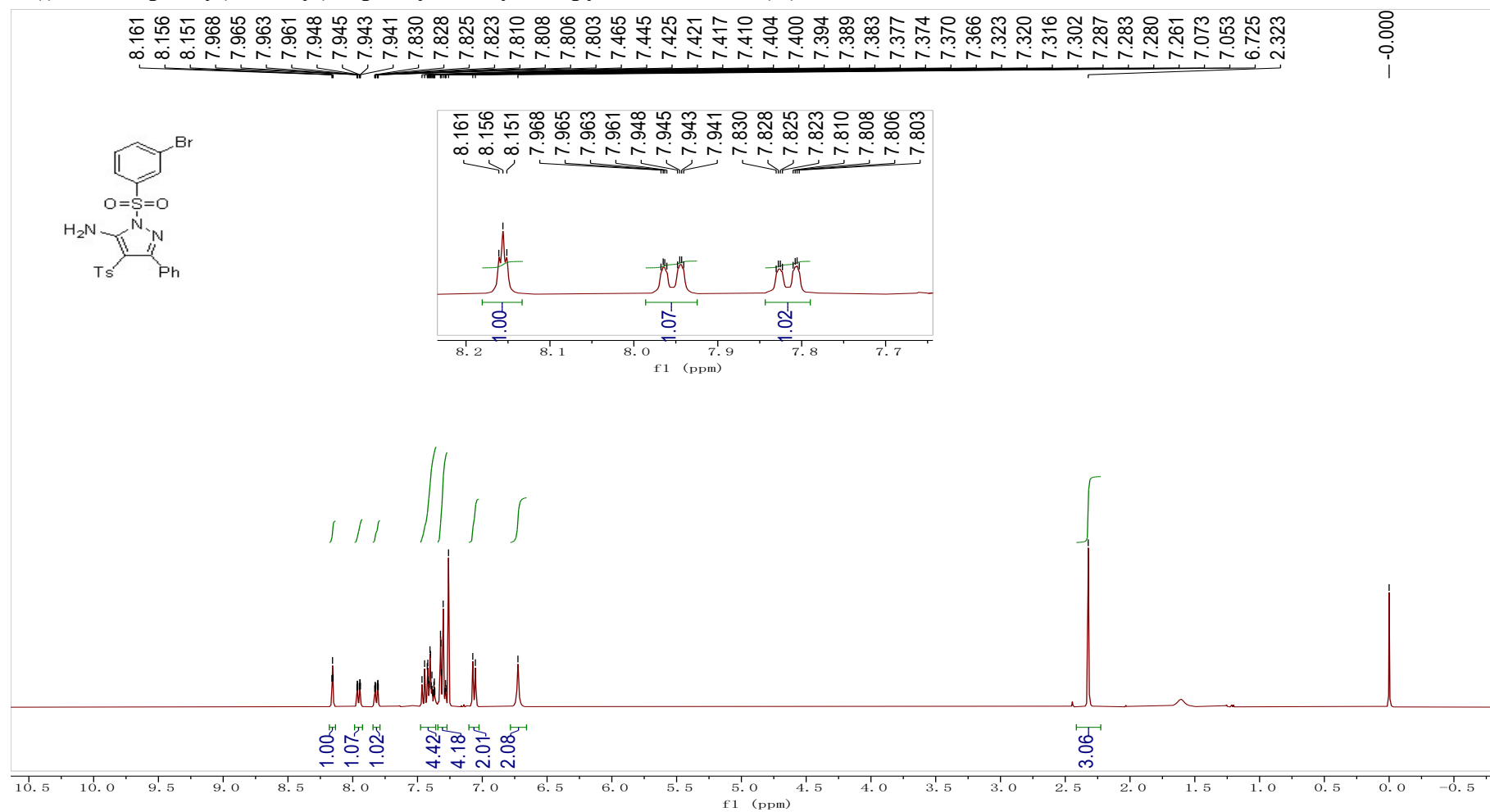


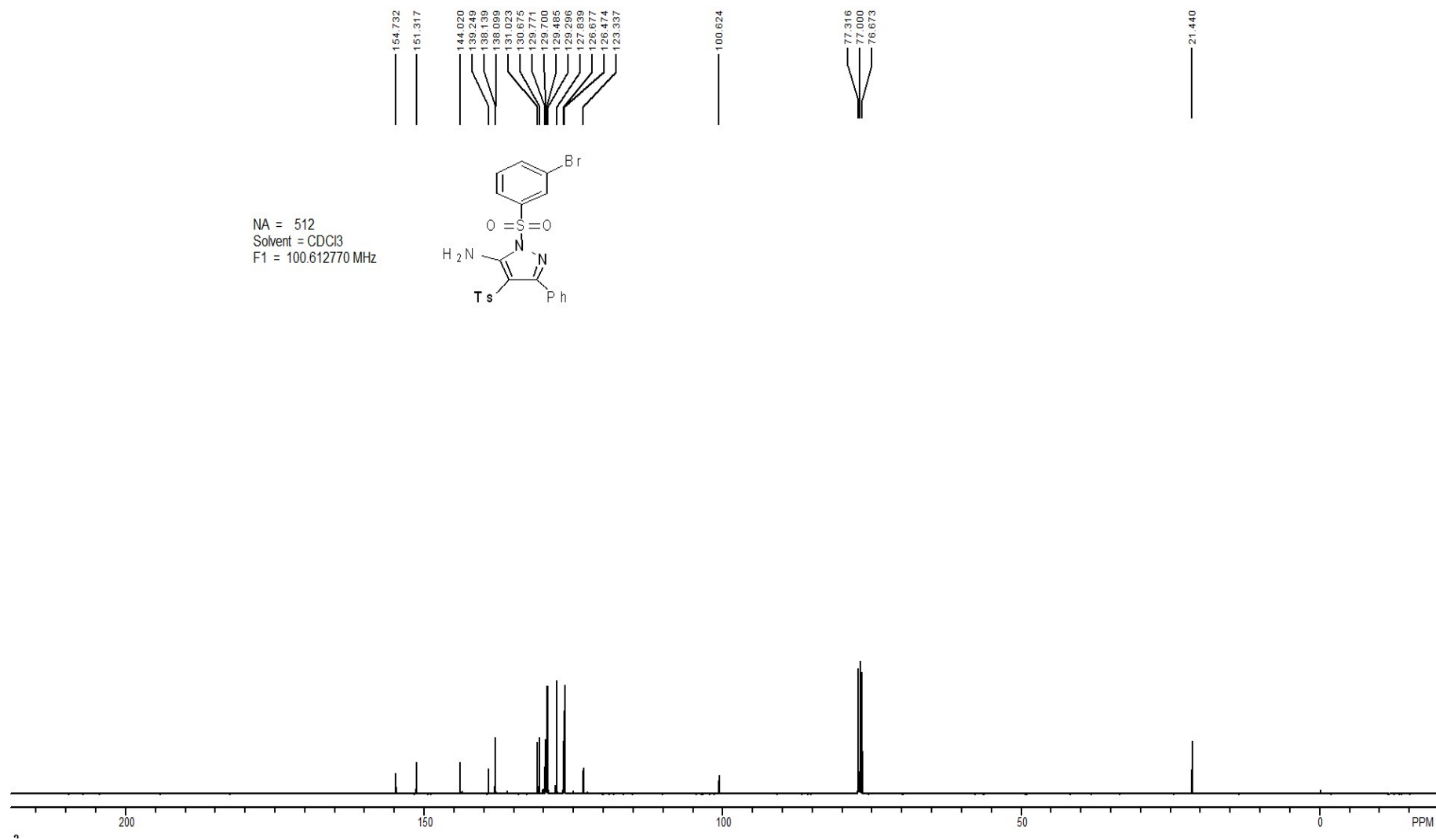
1-((4-(Tert-butyl)phenyl)sulfonyl)-3-phenyl-4-tosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4h)



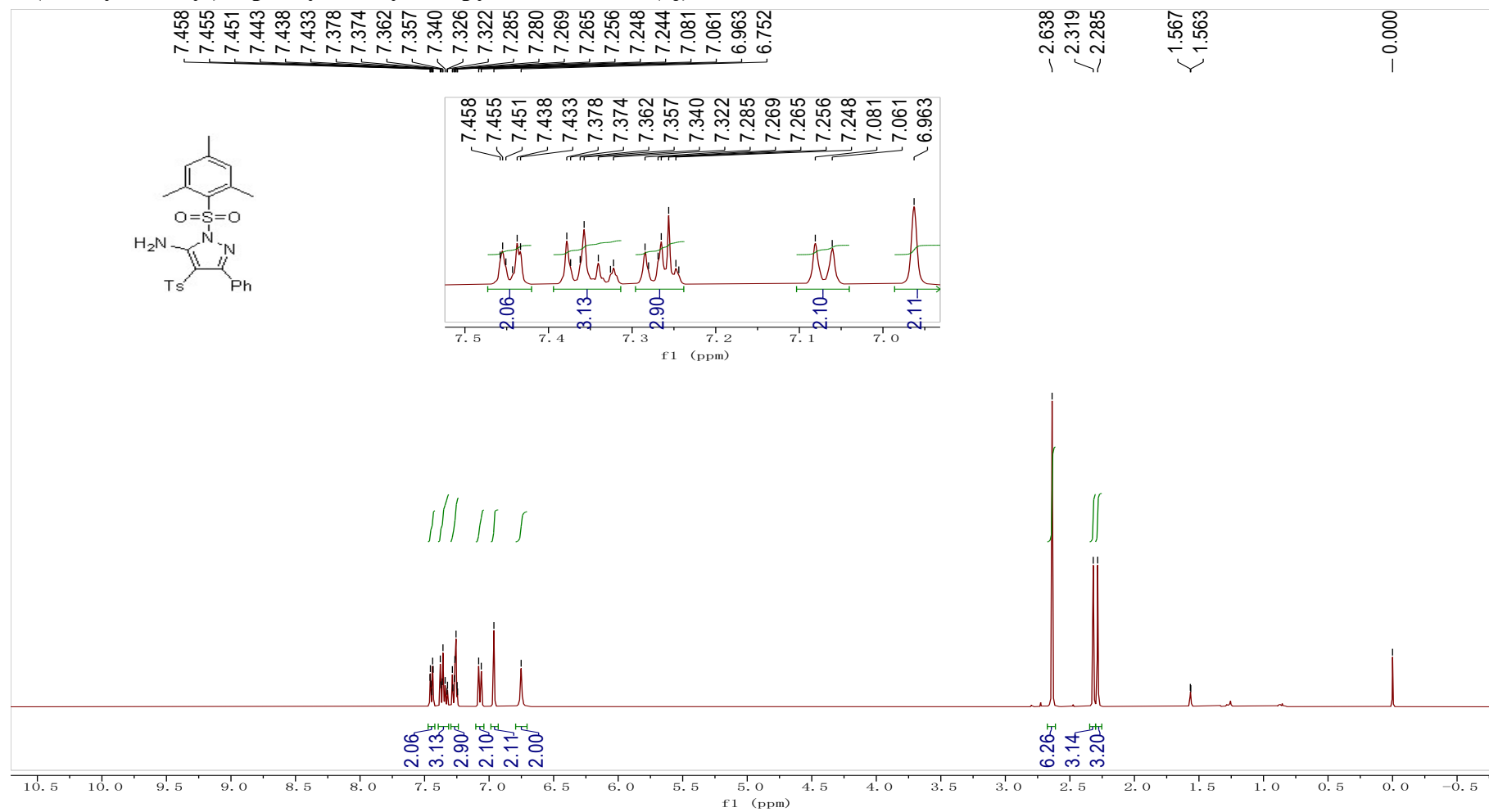


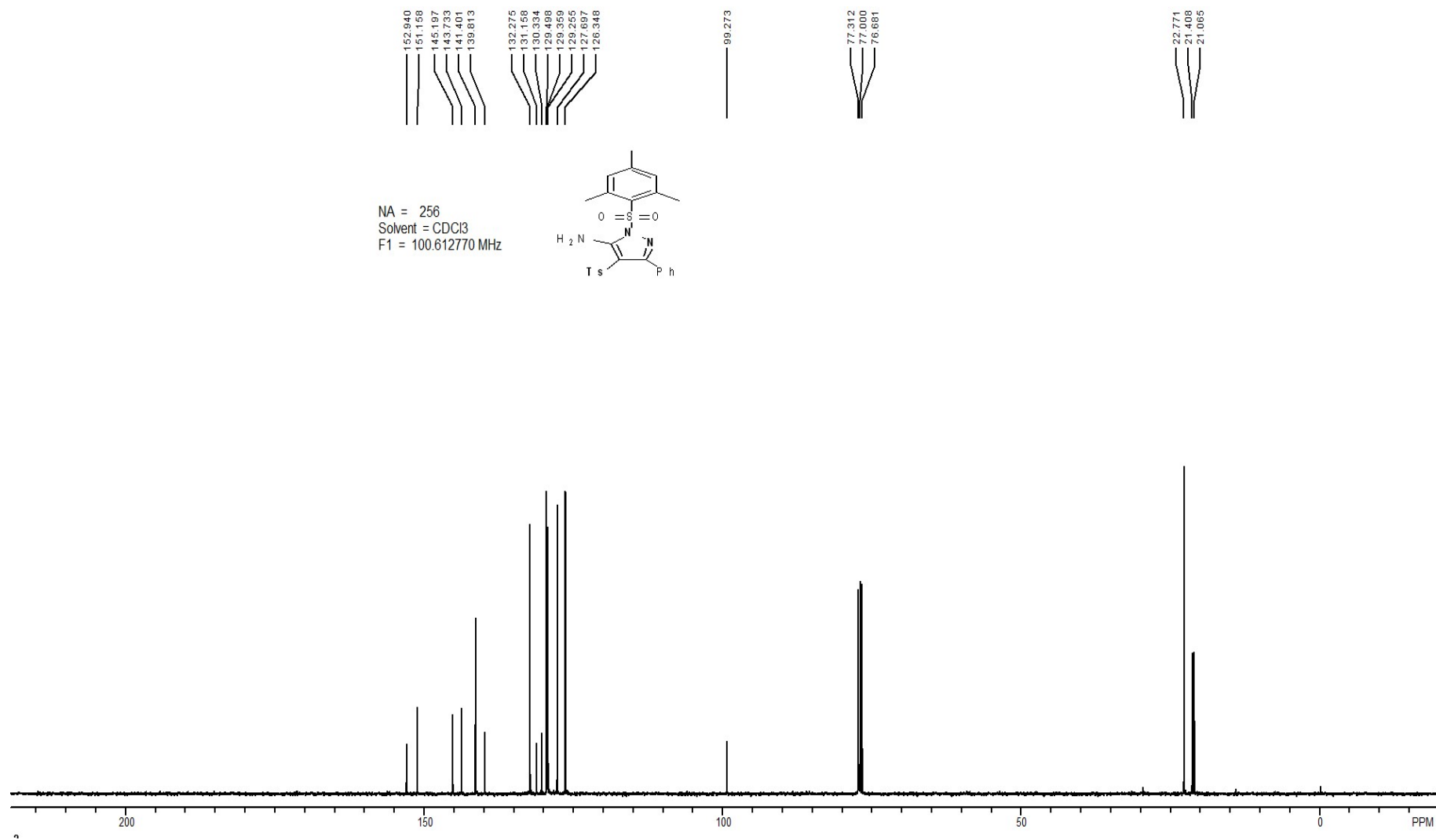
1-((3-Bromophenyl)sulfonyl)-3-phenyl-4-tosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4i)



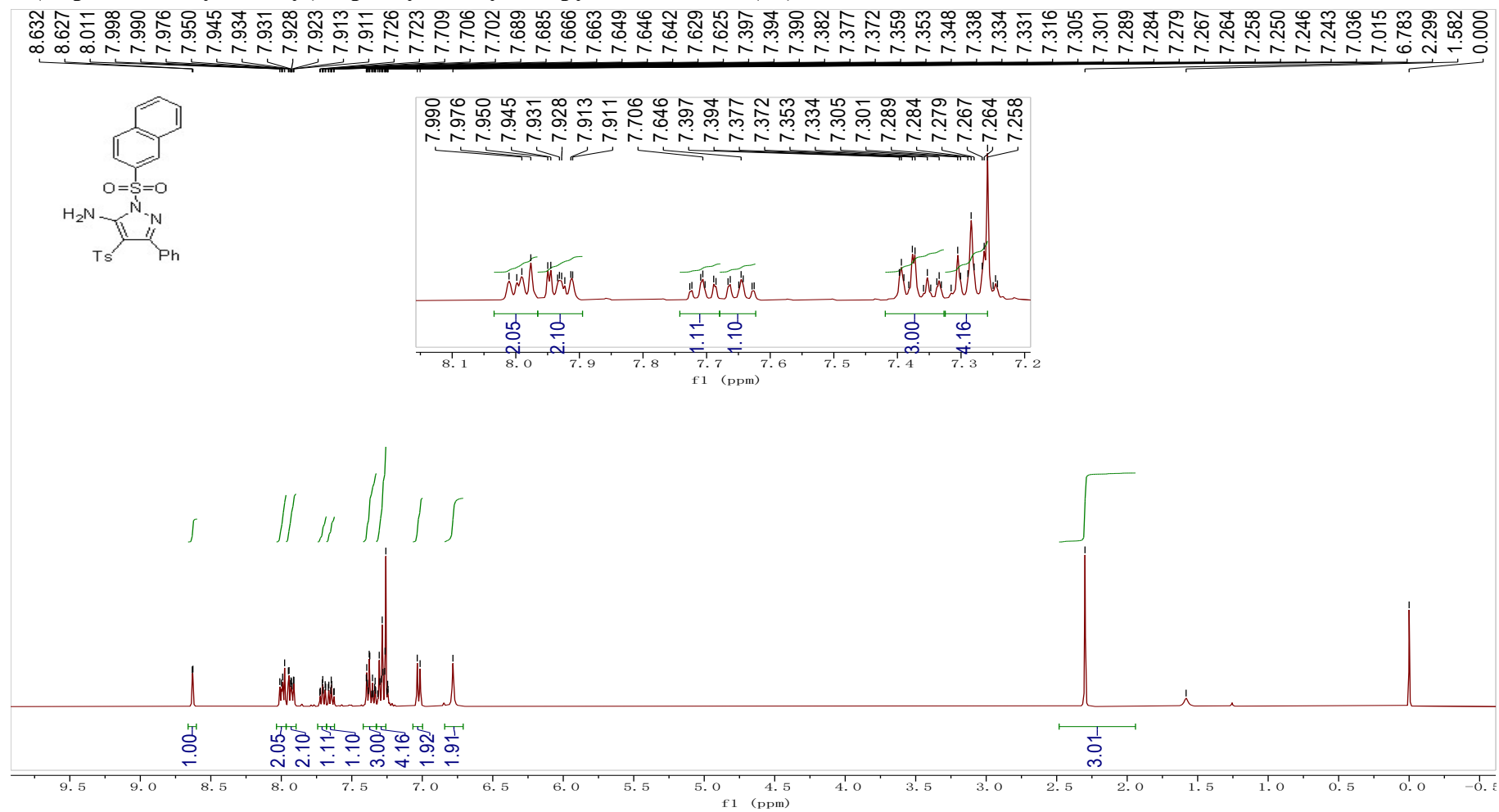


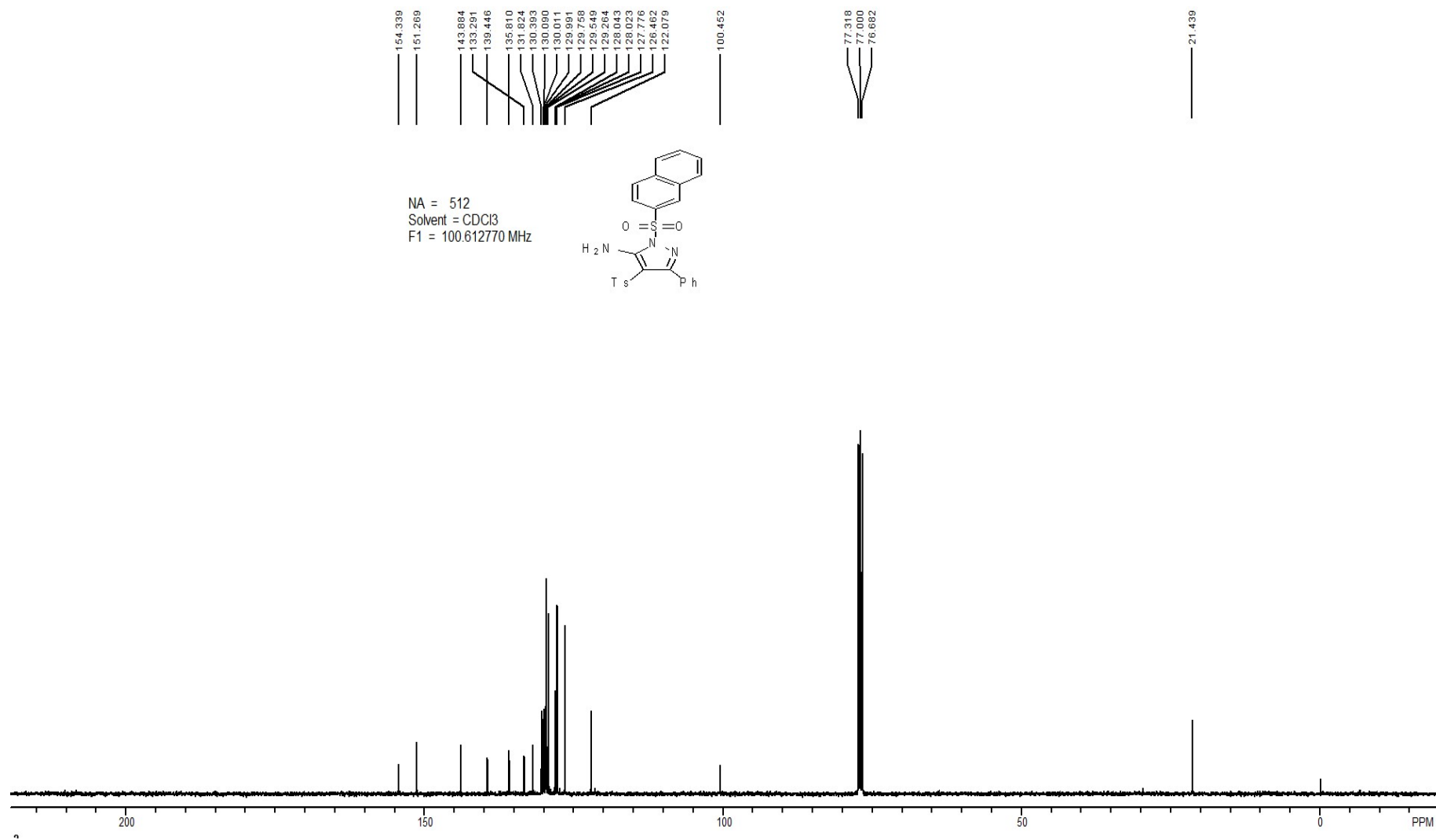
1-(Mesitylsulfonyl)-3-phenyl-4-tosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4j)



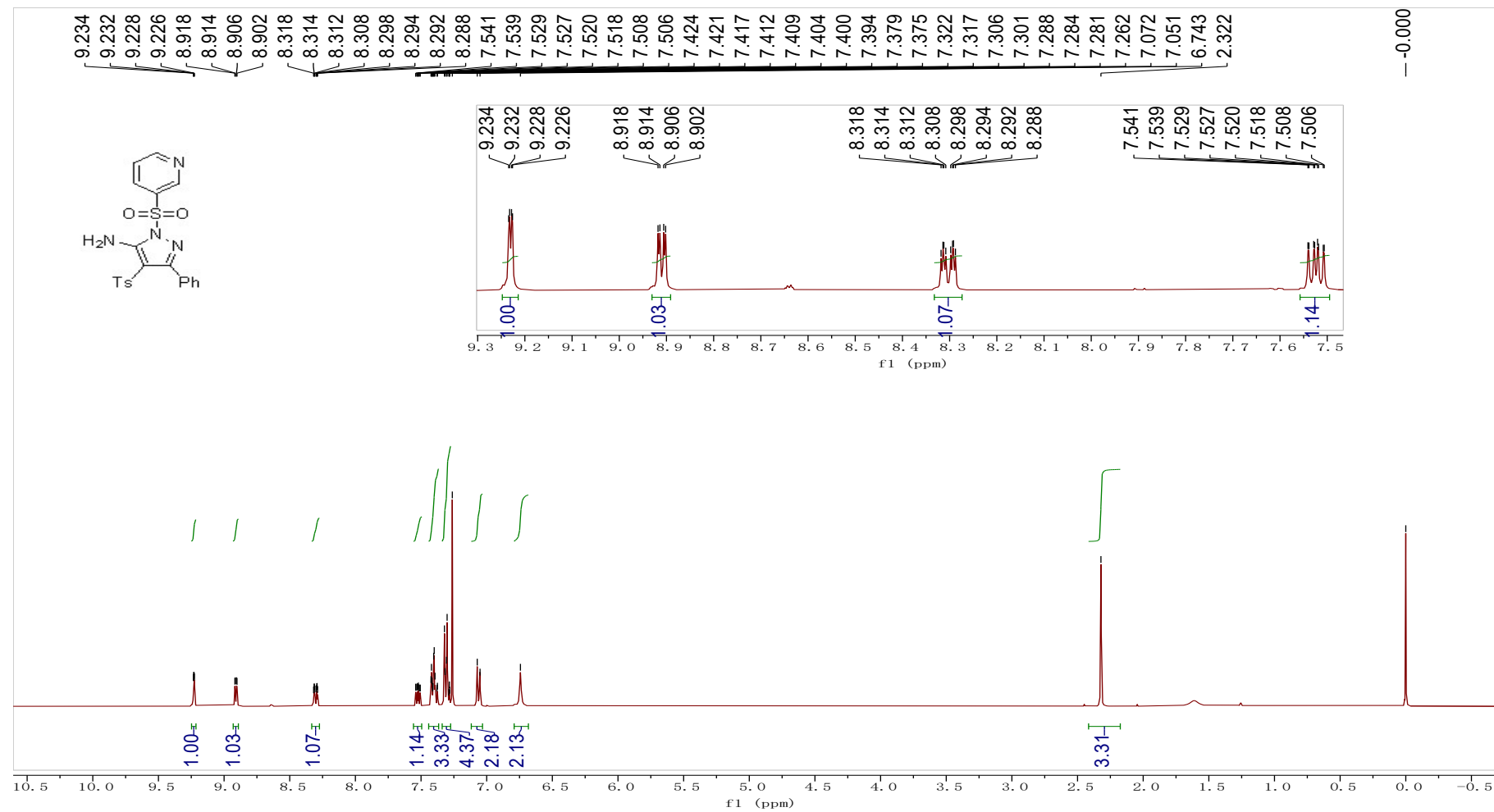


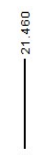
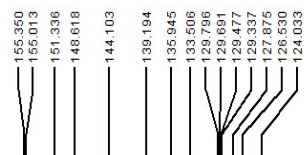
1-(Naphthalen-2-ylsulfonyl)-3-phenyl-4-tosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4k)



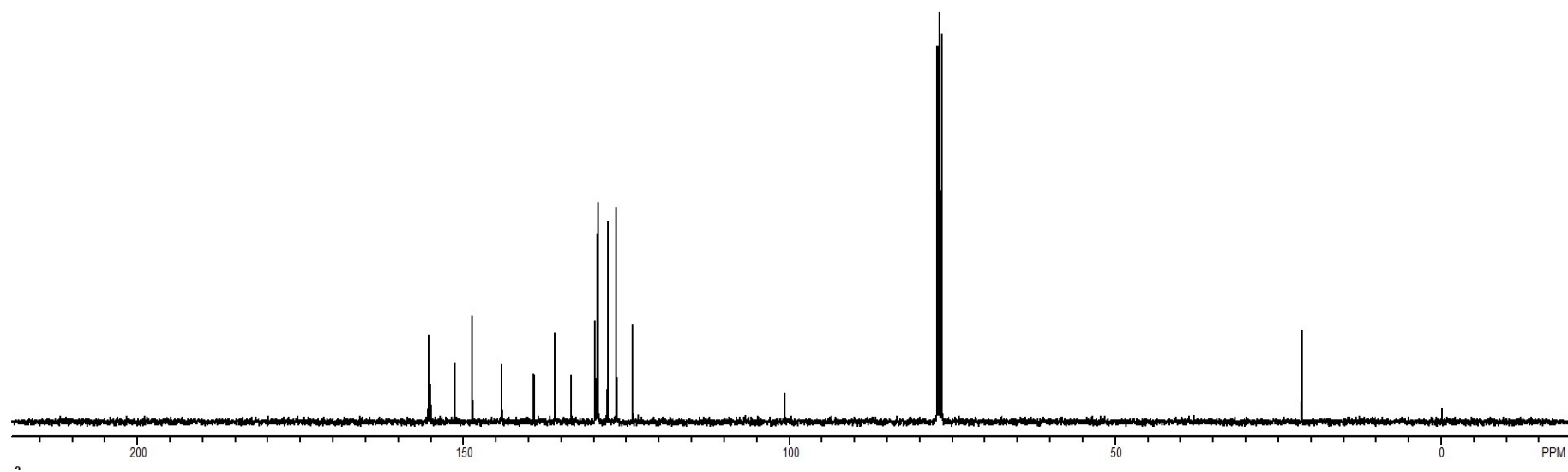
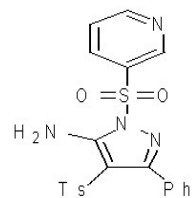


3-Phenyl-1-(pyridin-3-ylsulfonyl)-4-tosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4l)

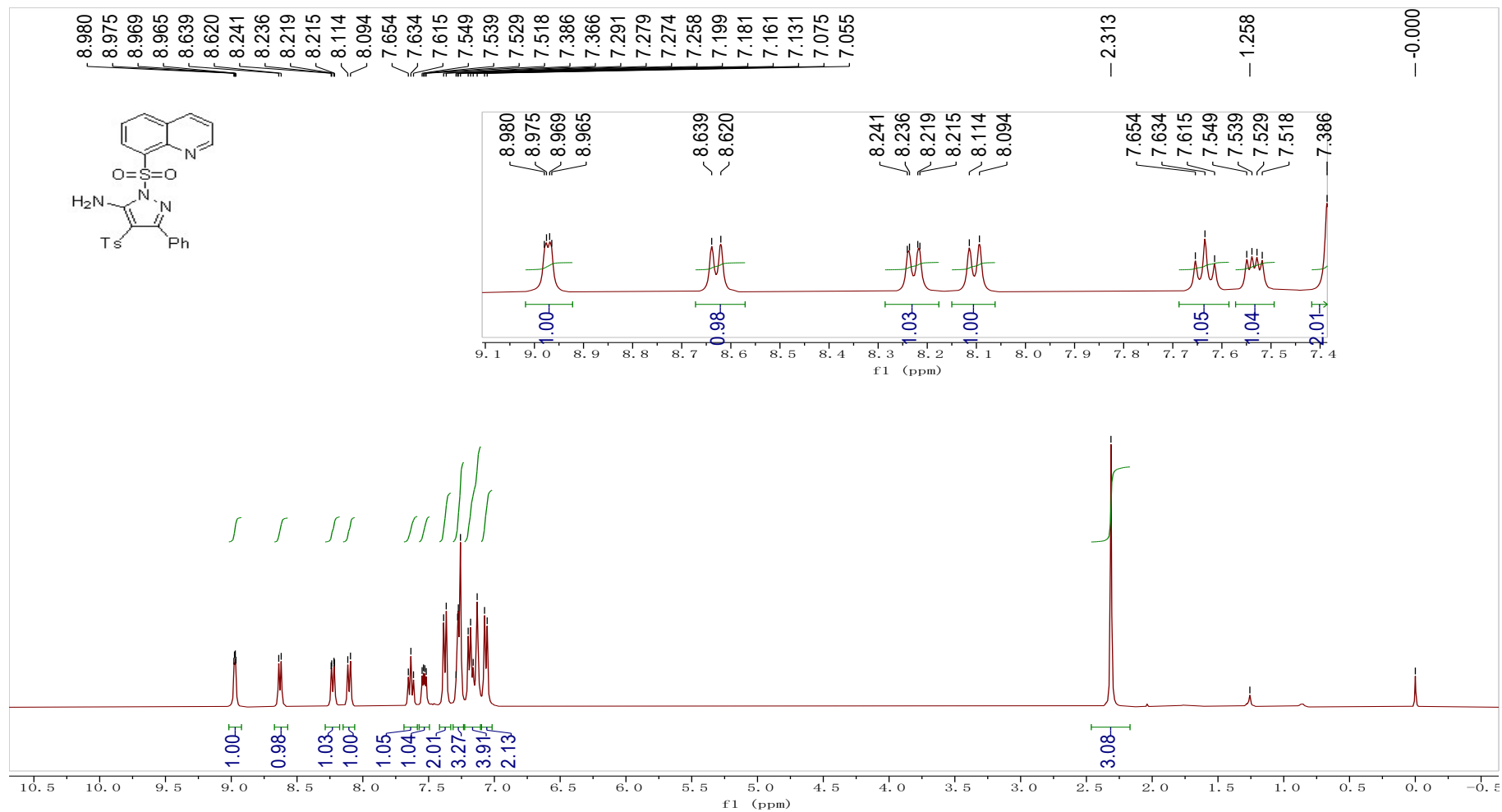


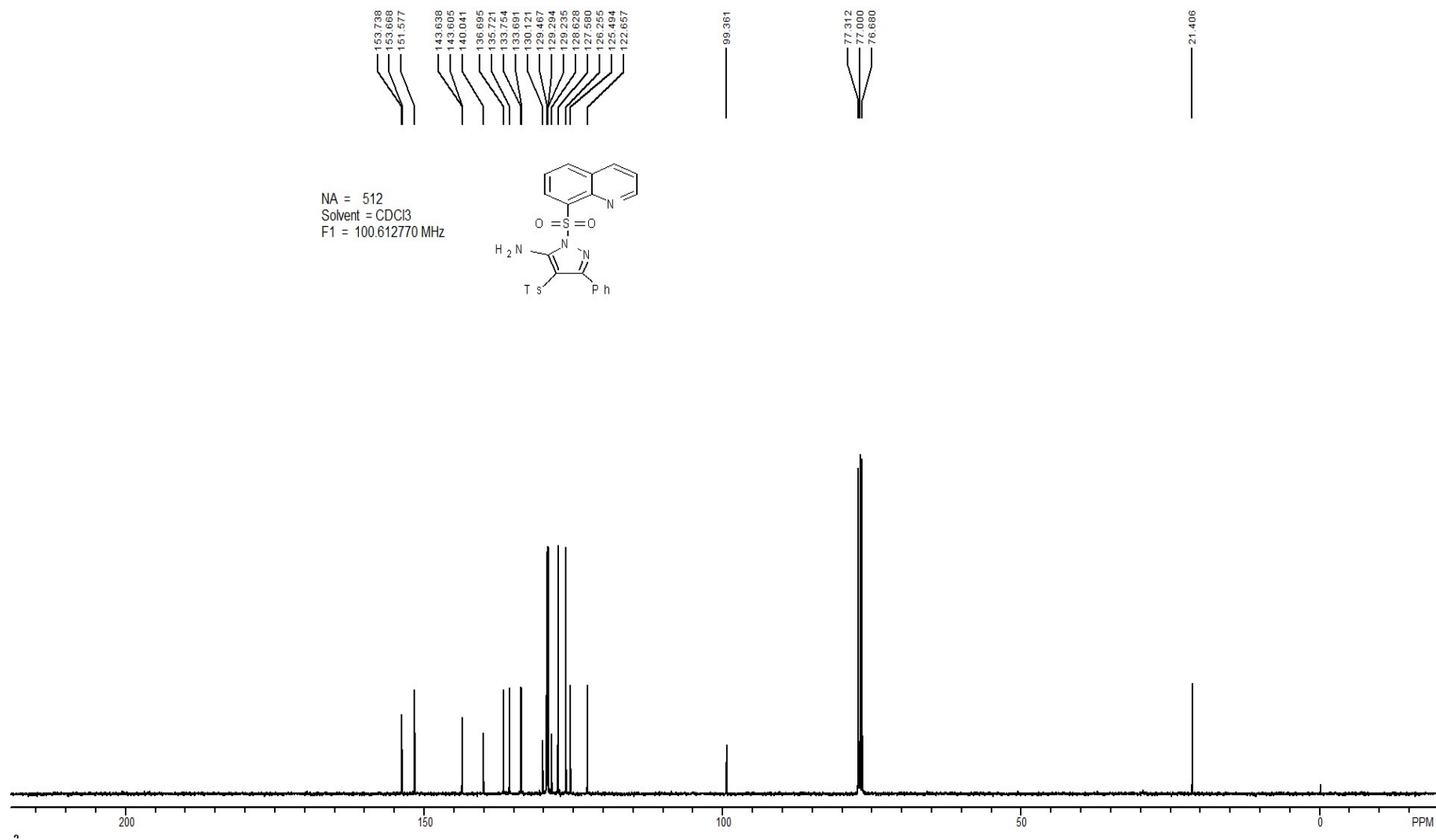


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Solvent = CDCl₃
F1 = 100.612770 MHz

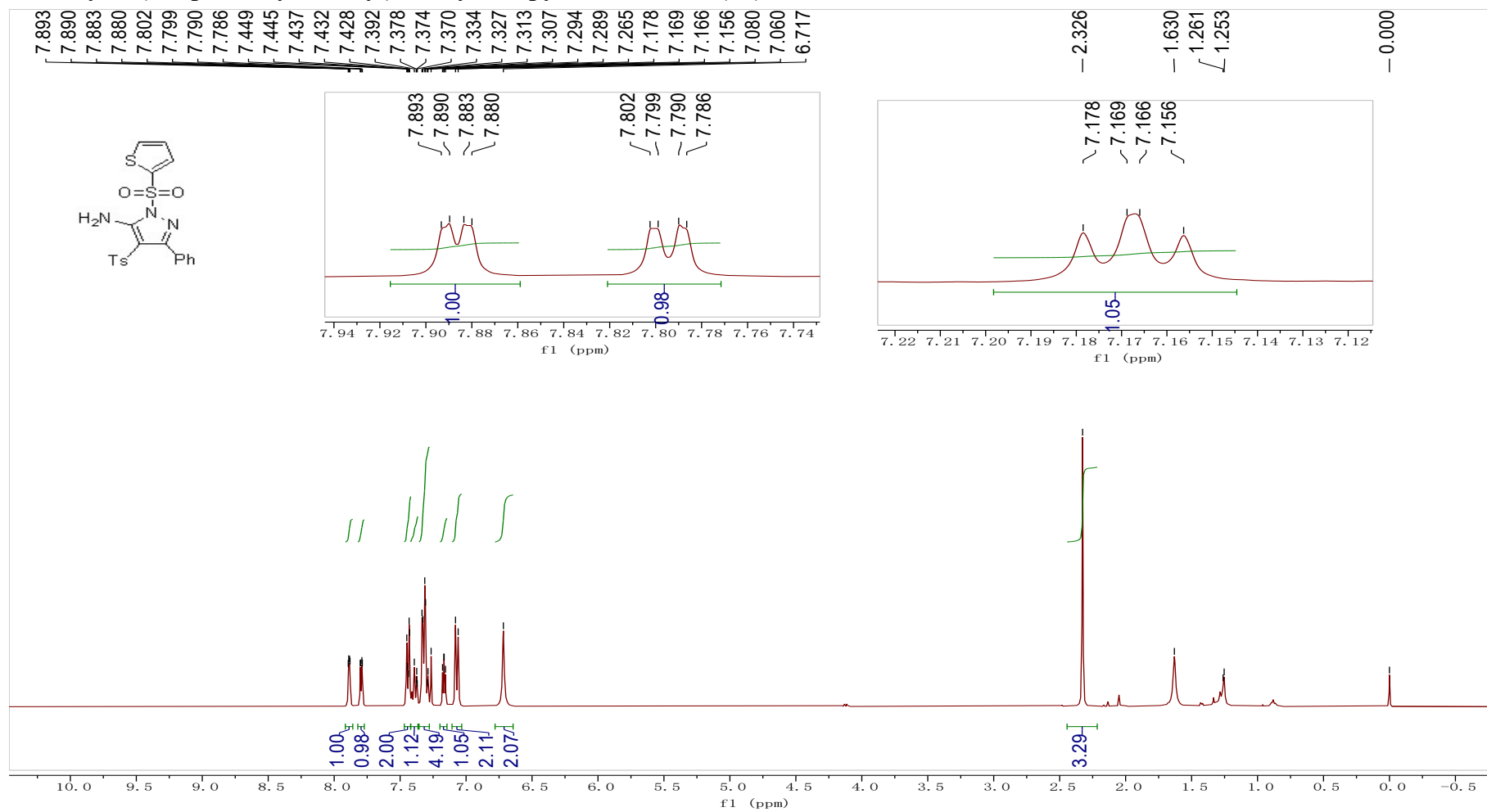


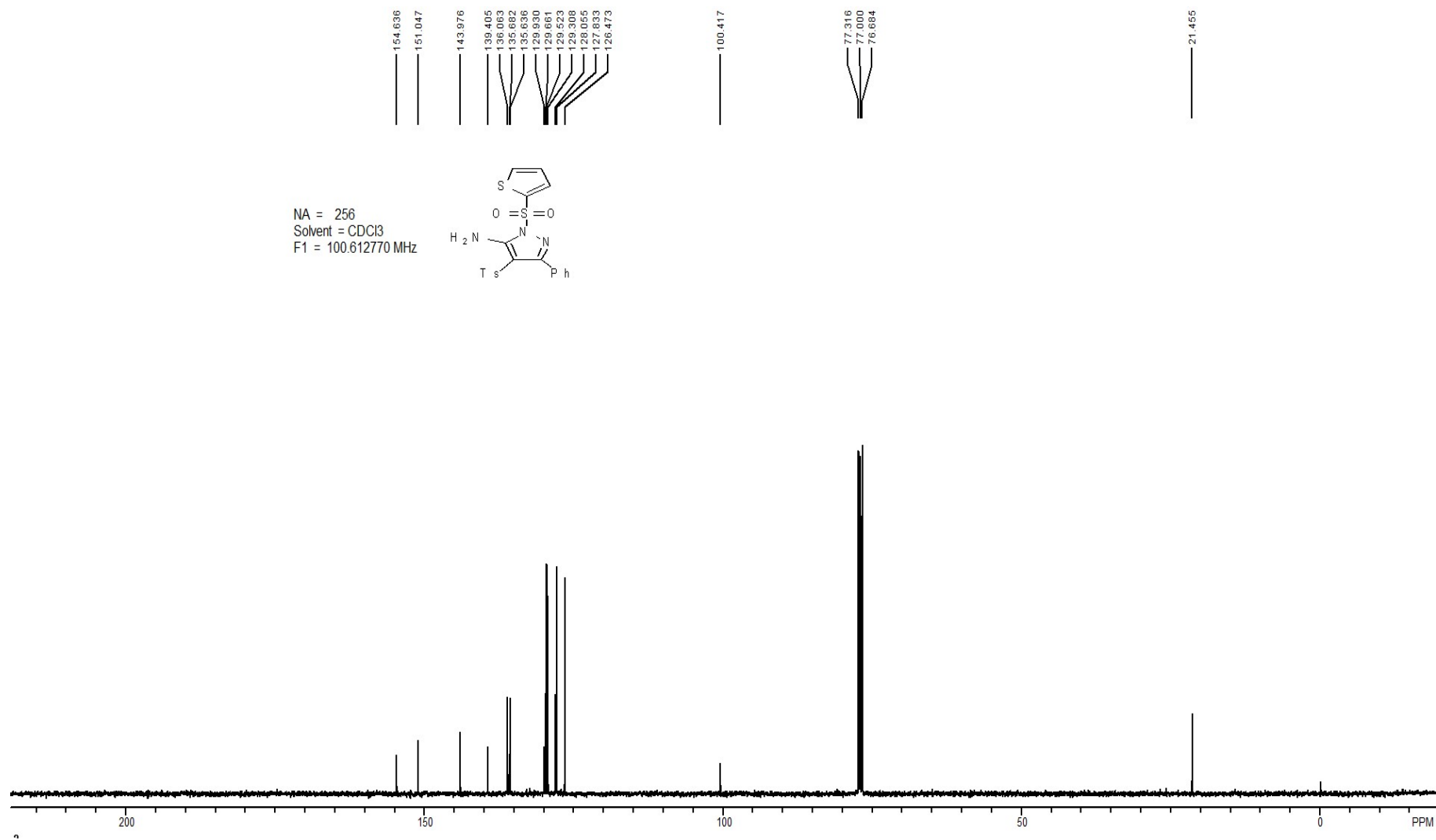
3-Phenyl-1-(quinolin-8-ylsulfonyl)-4-tosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4m)



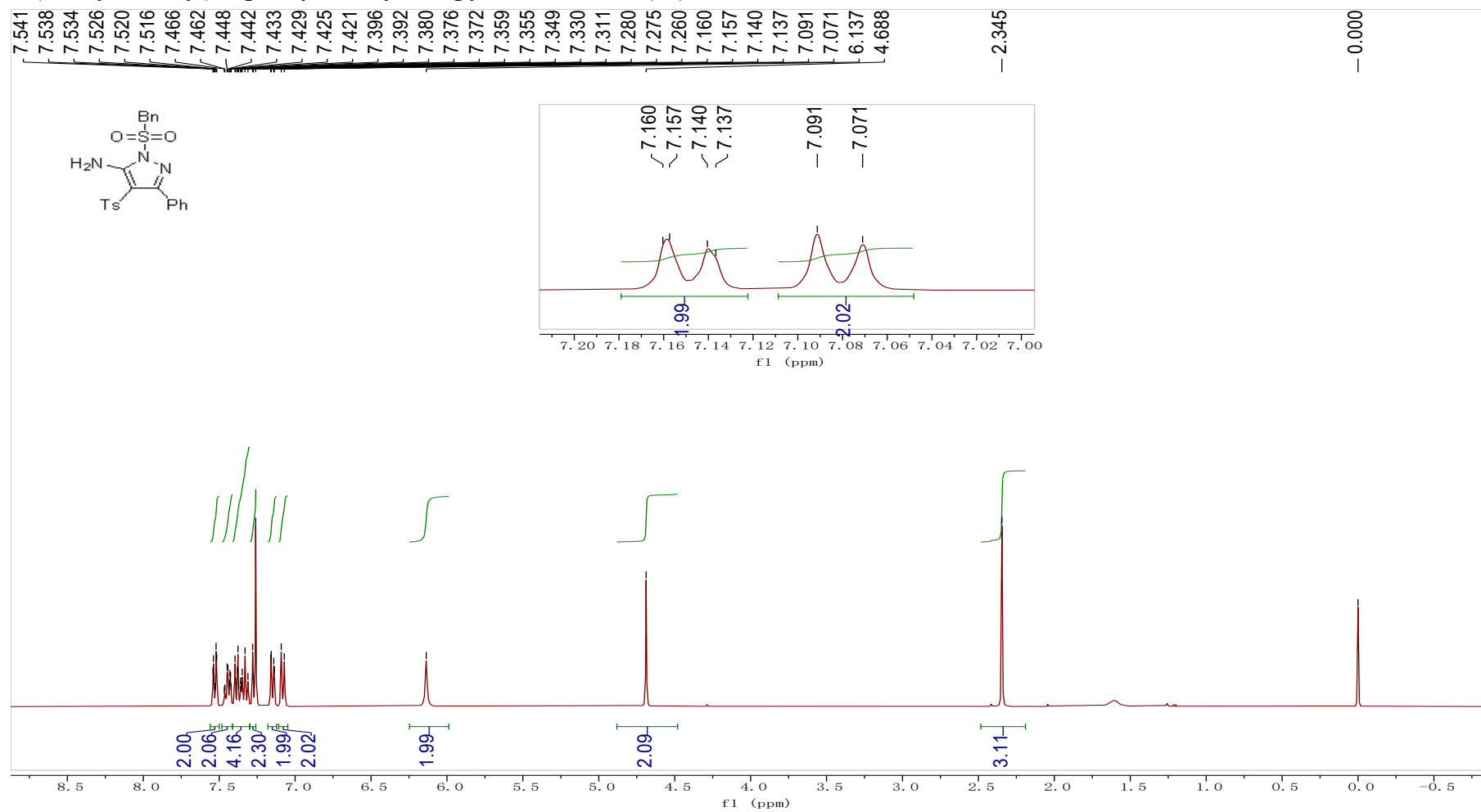


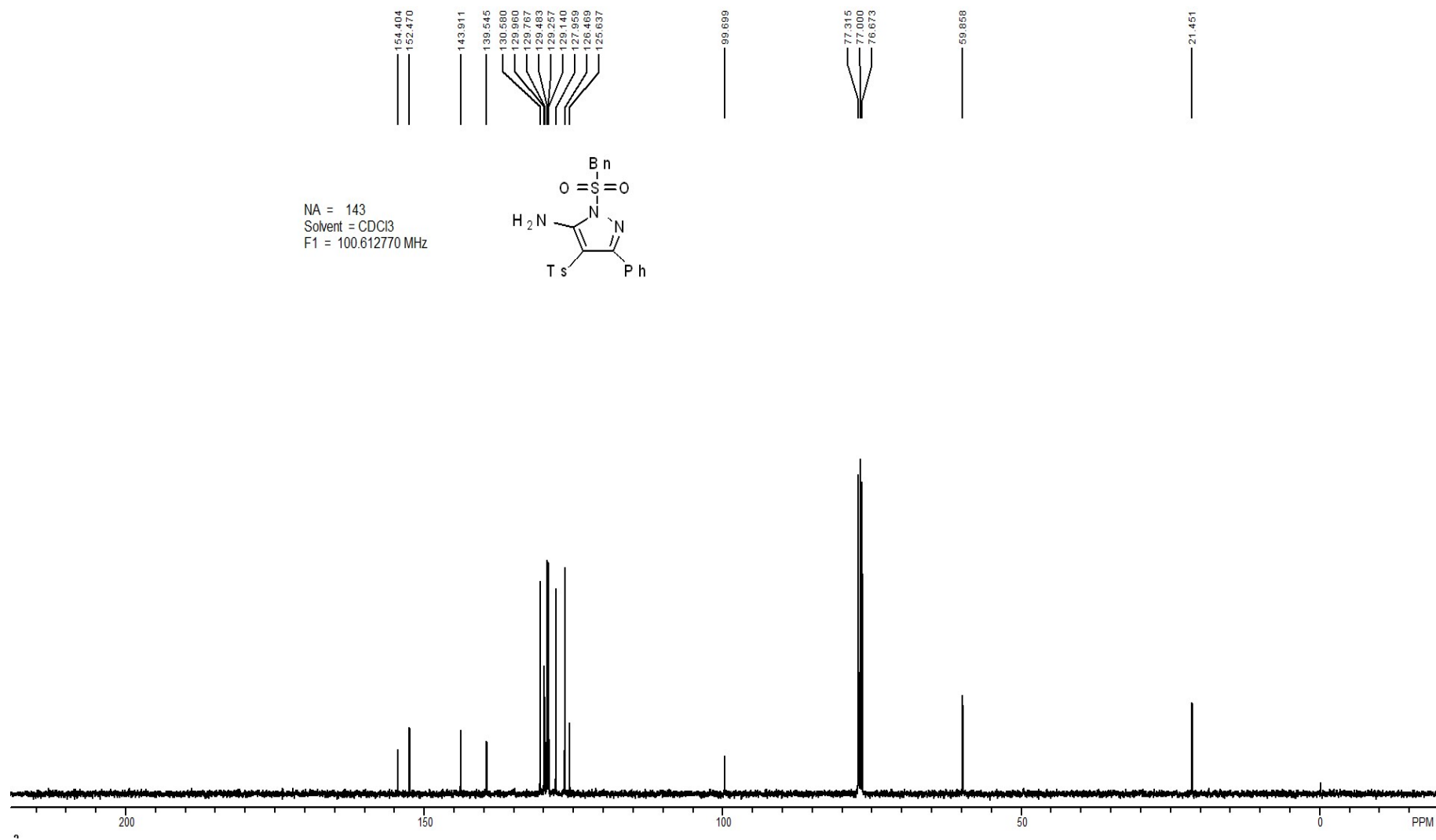
3-Phenyl-1-(thiophen-2-ylsulfonyl)-4-tosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4n)



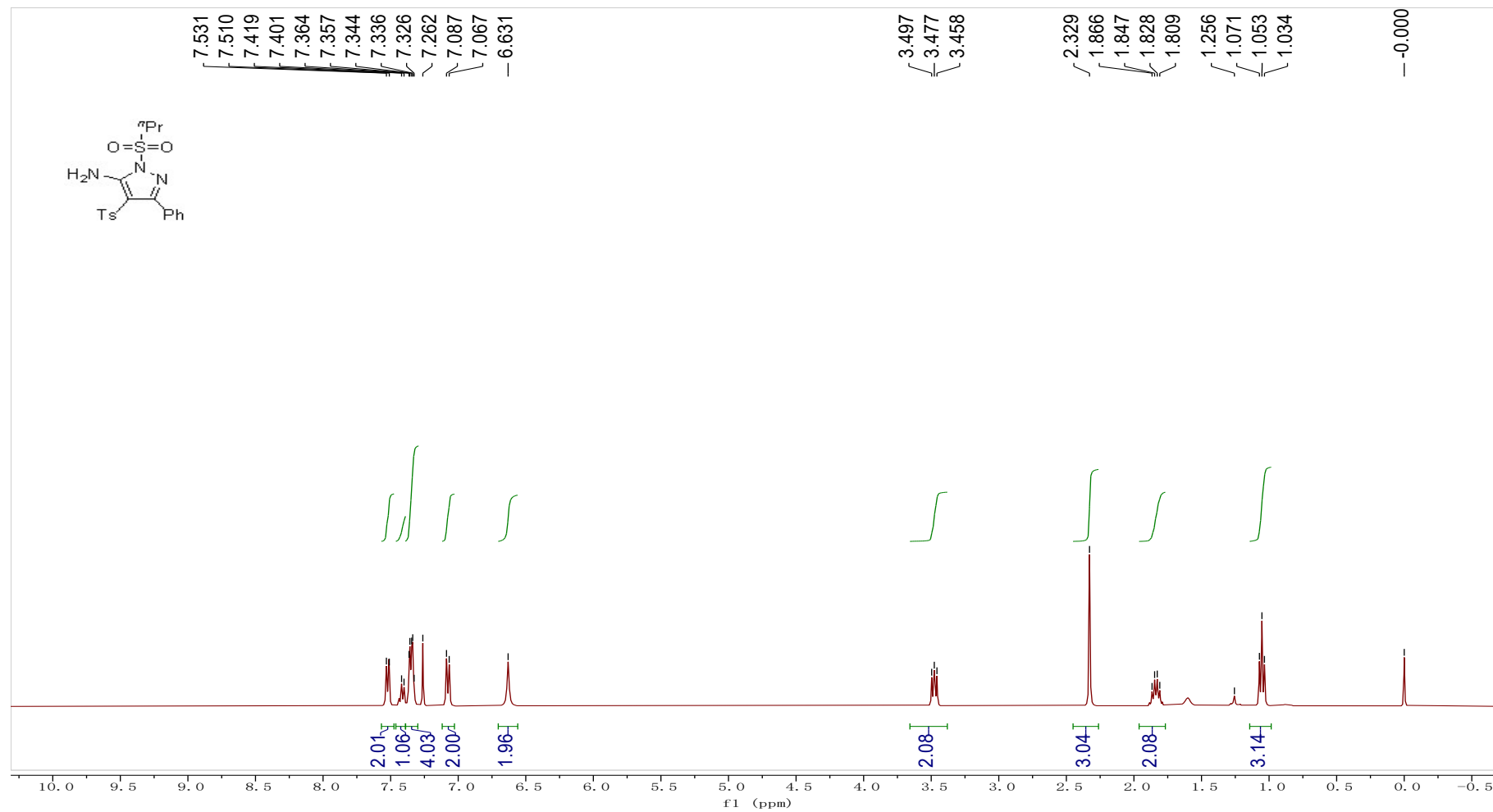


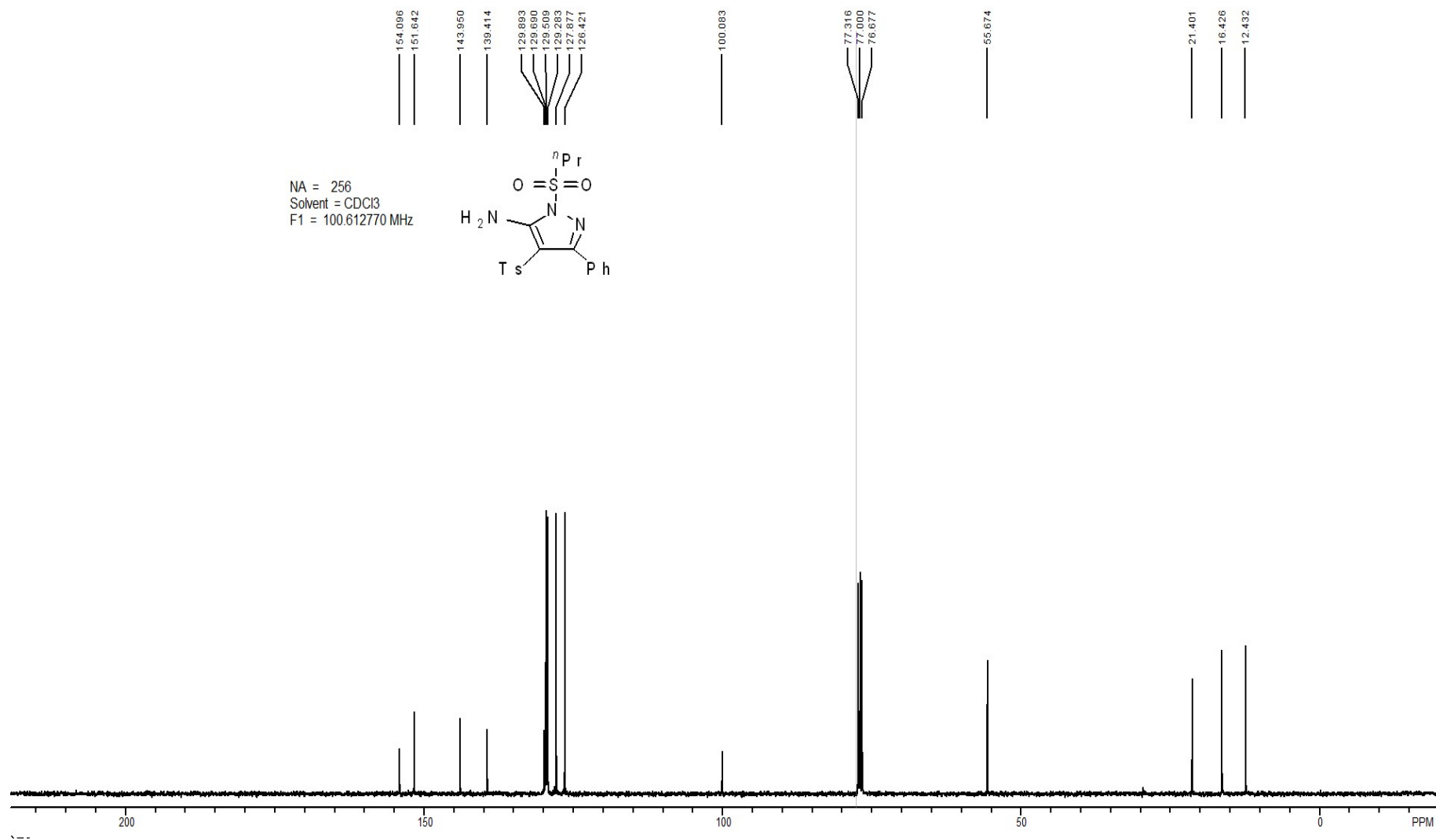
1-(Benzylsulfonyl)-3-phenyl-4-tosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4o)



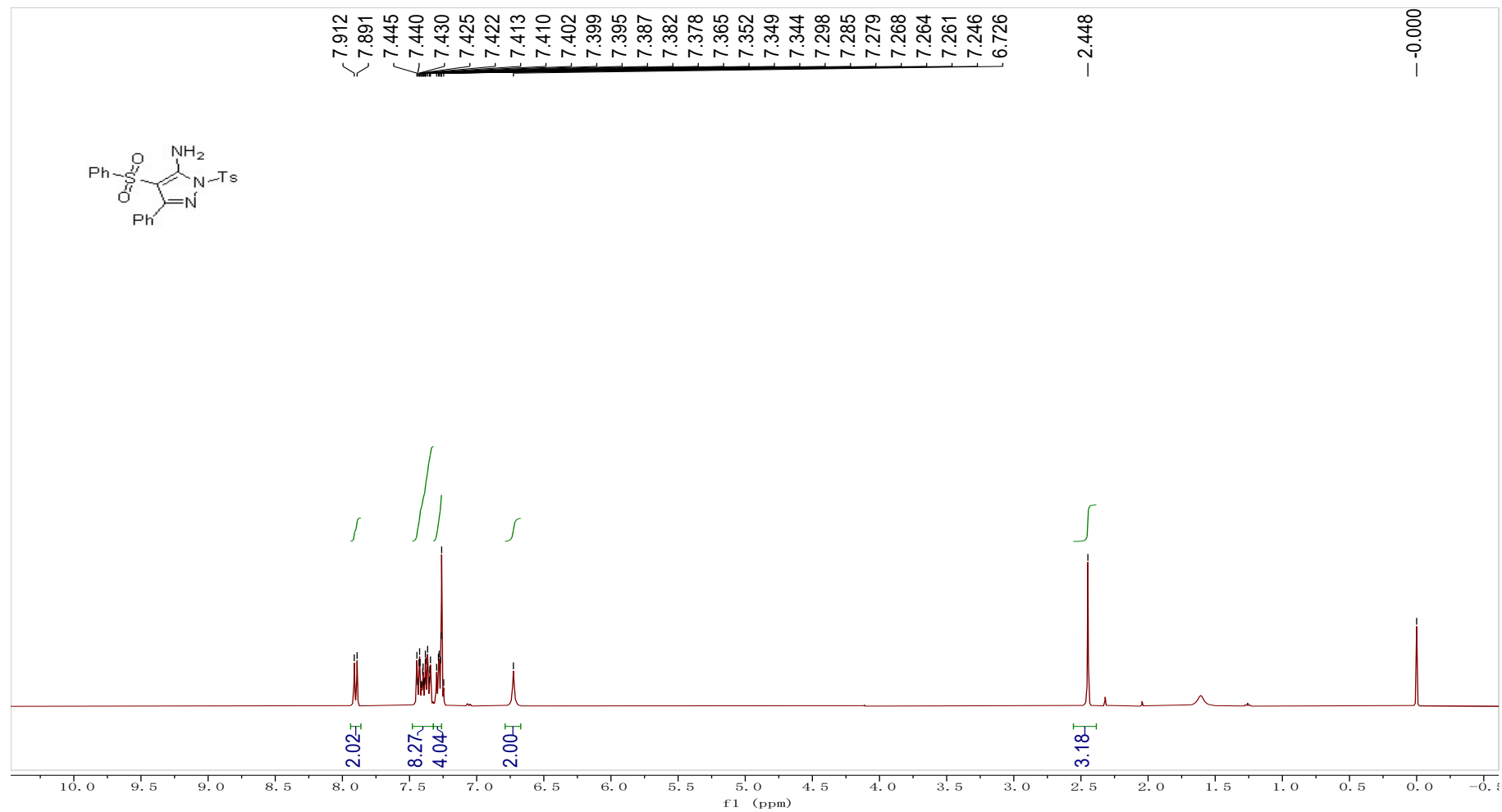


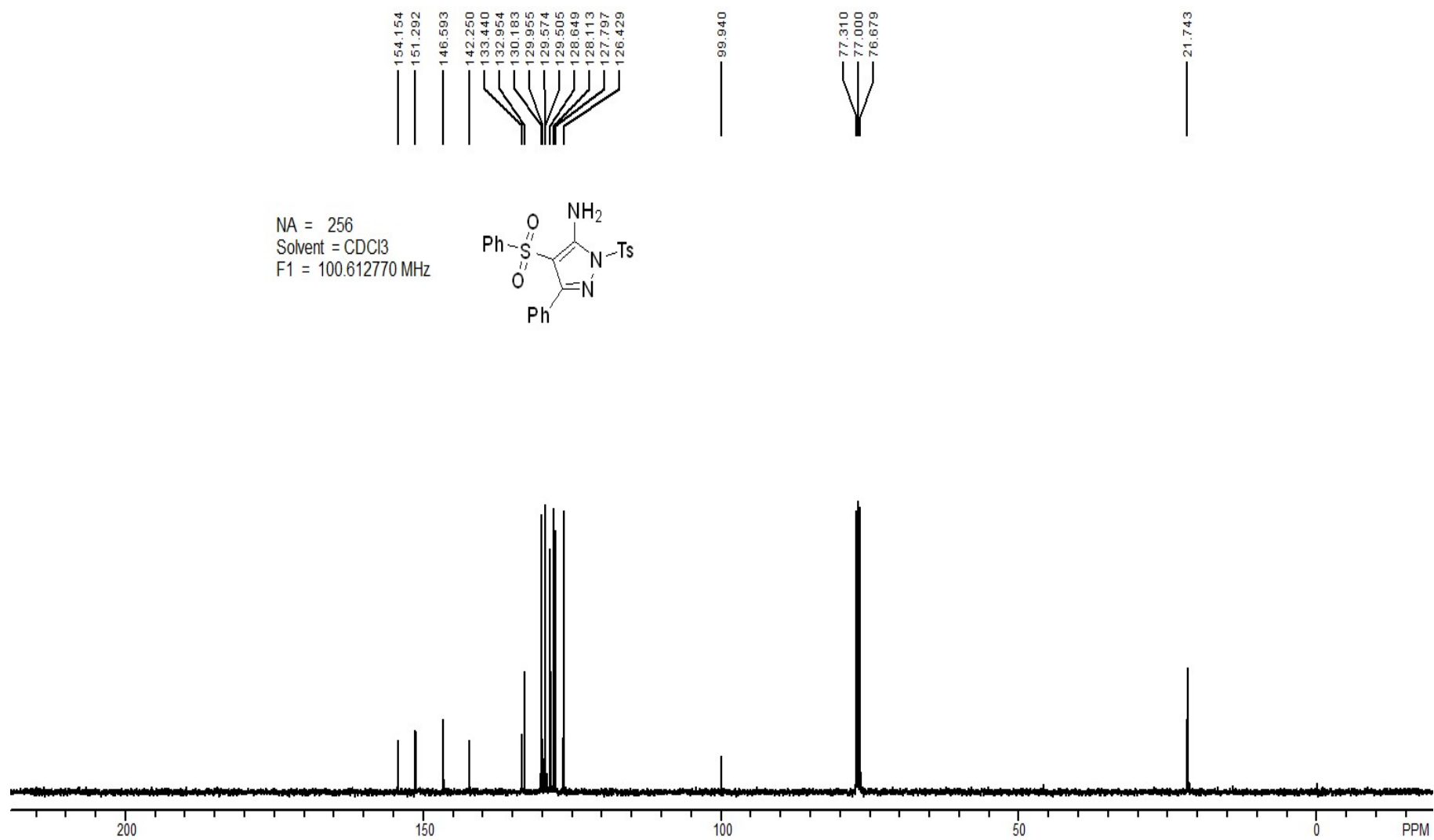
3-Phenyl-1-(propylsulfonyl)-4-tosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4p)



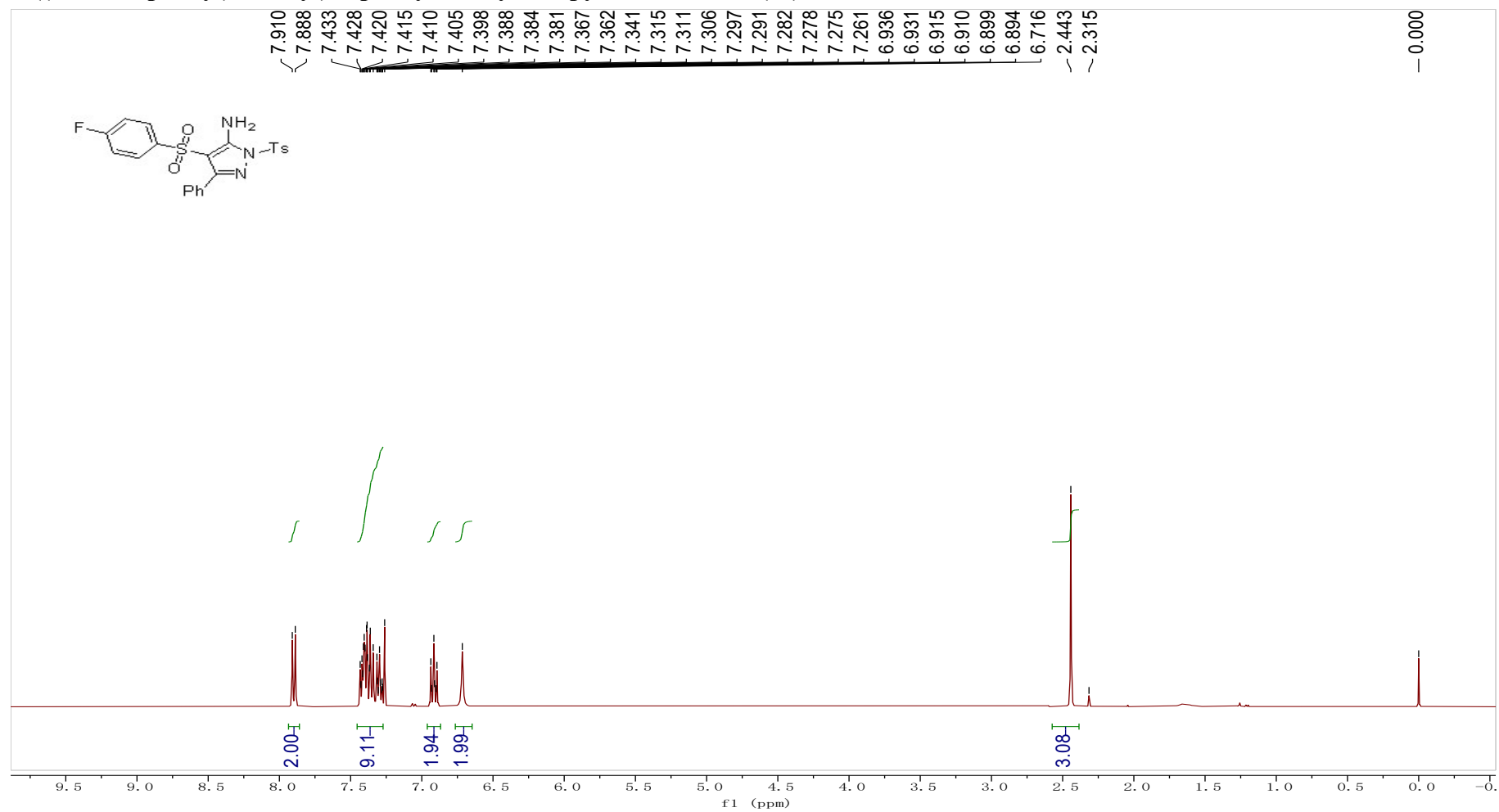


3-Phenyl-4-(phenylsulfonyl)-1-tosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4q)



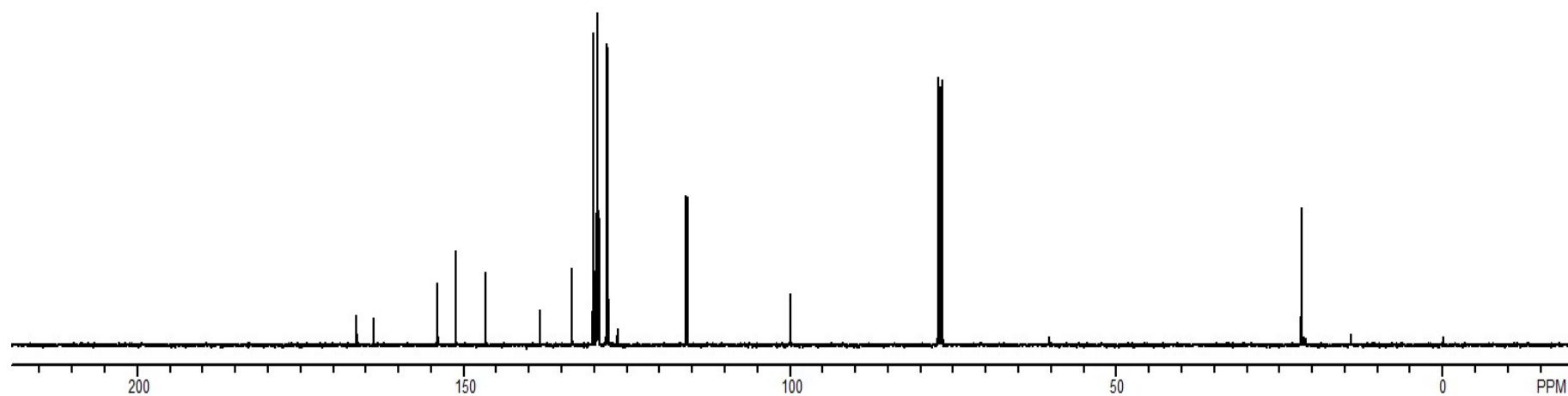
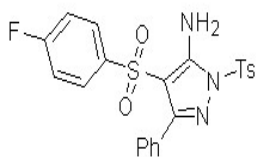


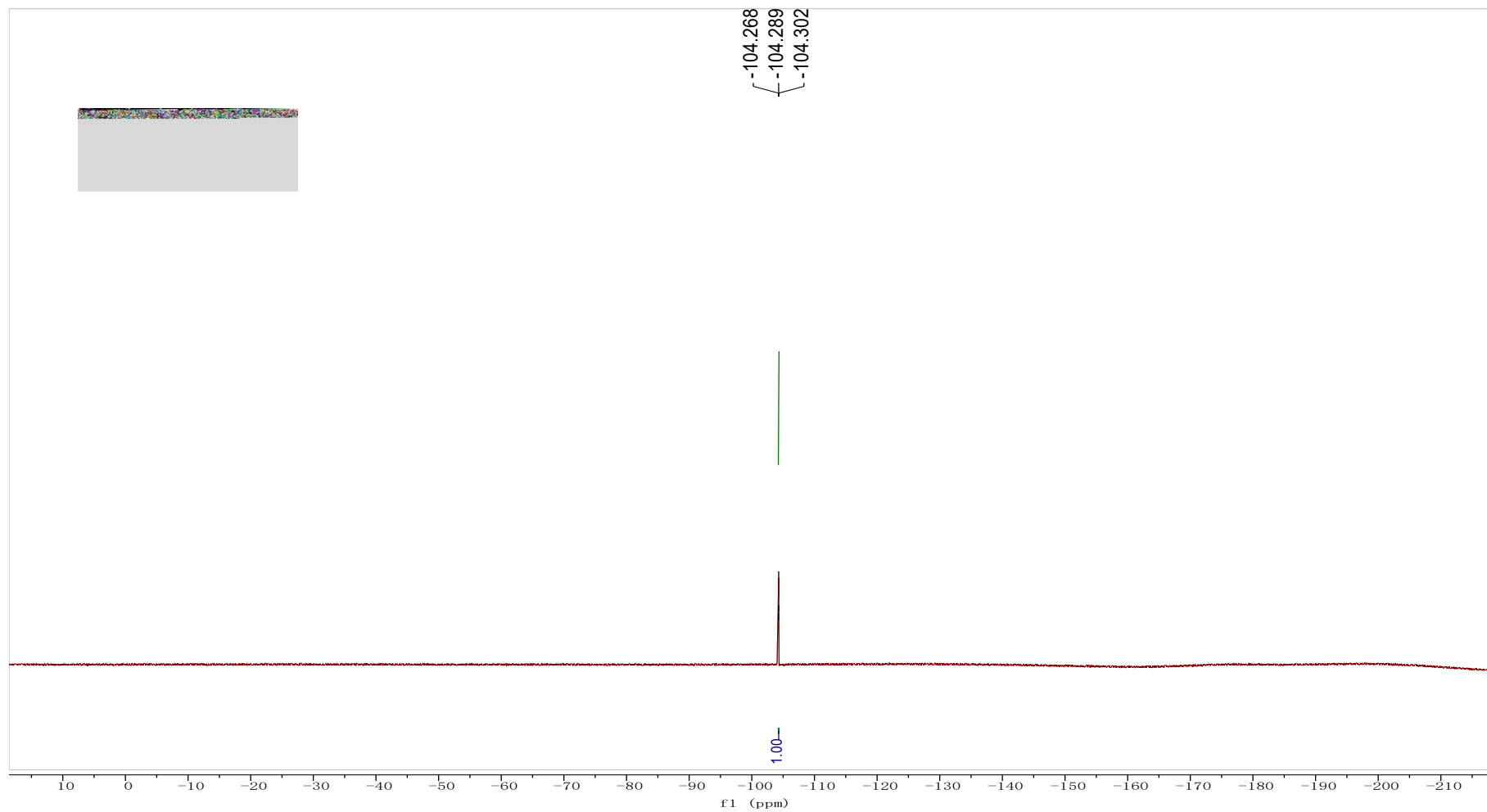
4-((4-Fluorophenyl)sulfonyl)-3-phenyl-1-tosyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-amine (4r)





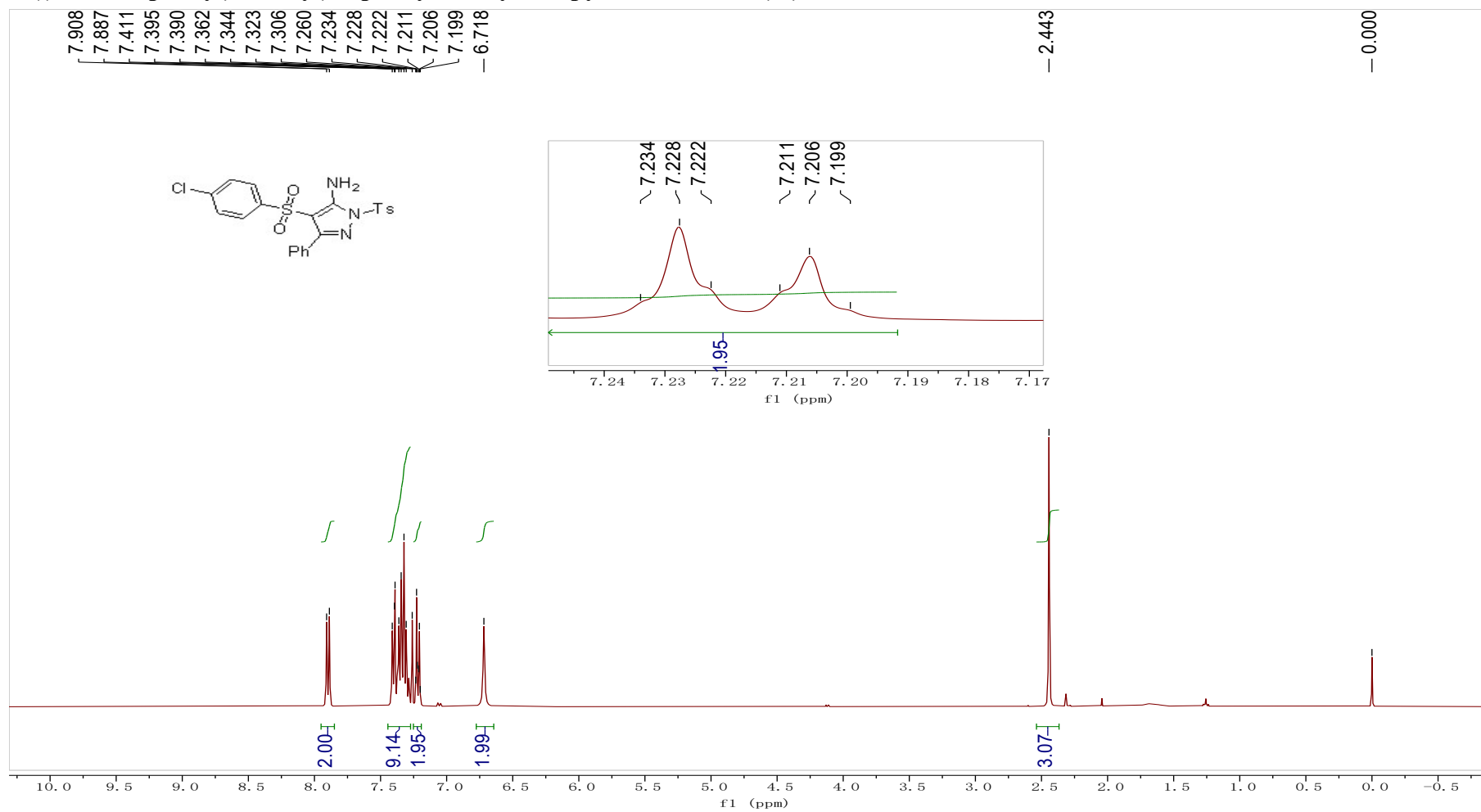
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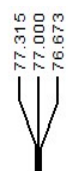
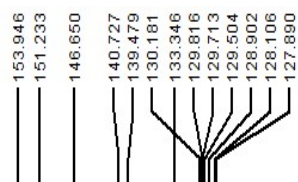




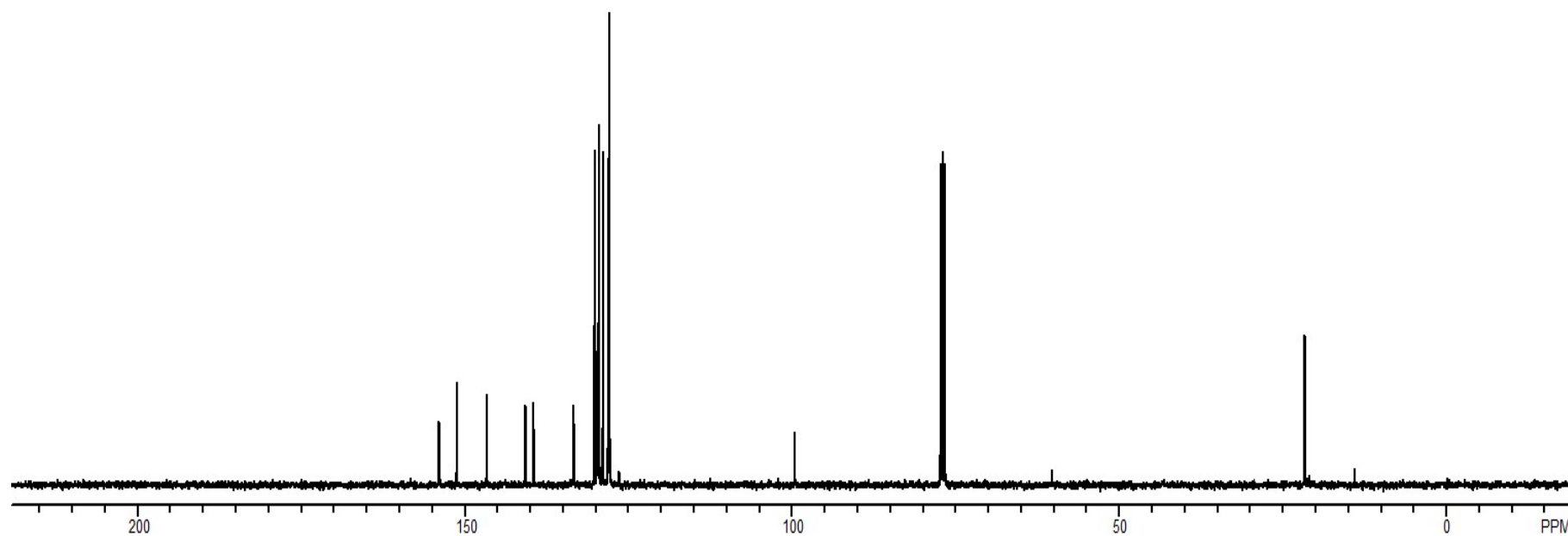
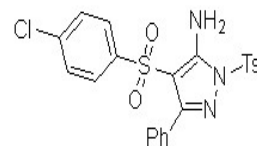
S54

4-((4-Chlorophenyl)sulfonyl)-3-phenyl-1-tosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4s)

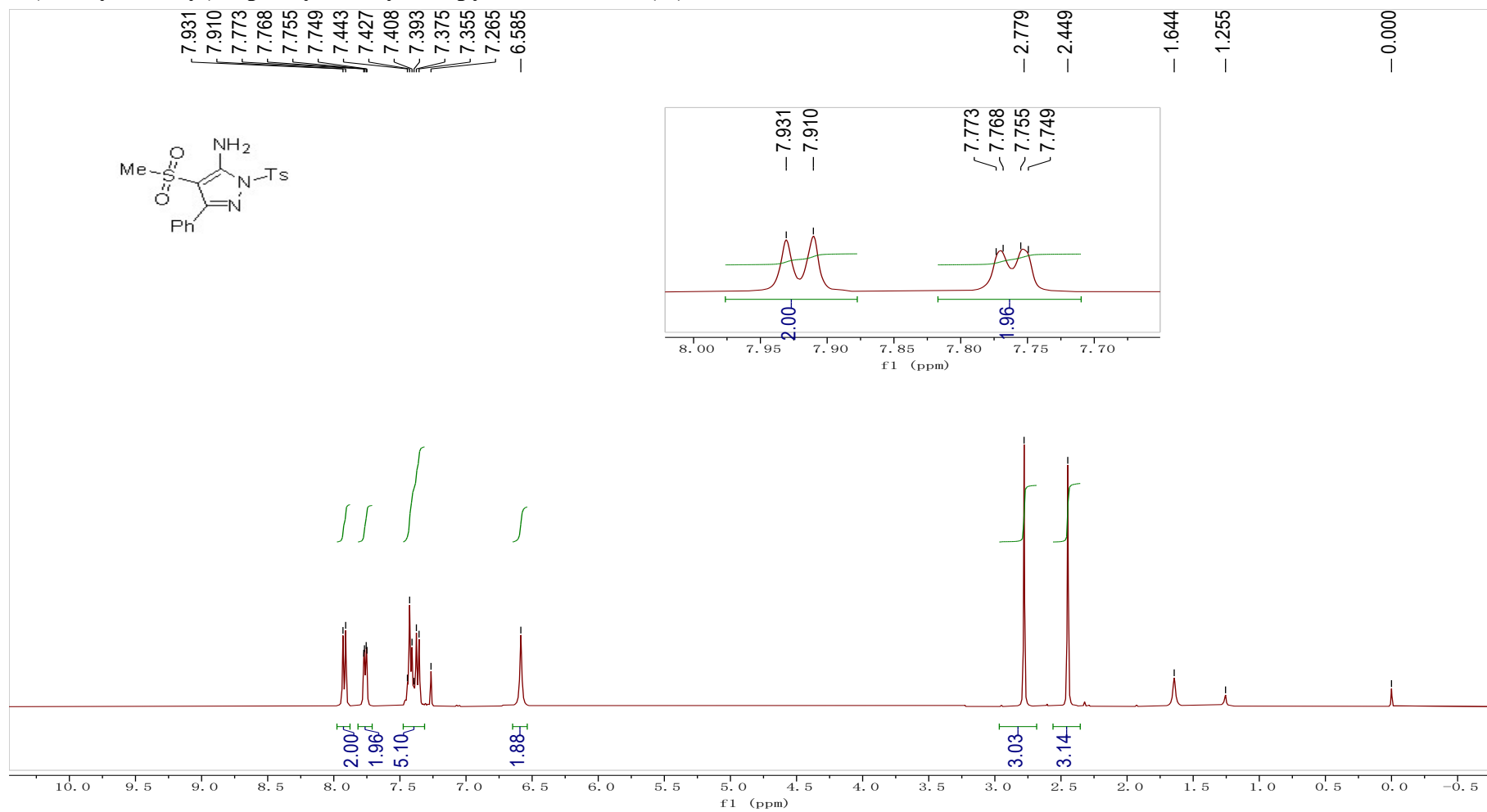


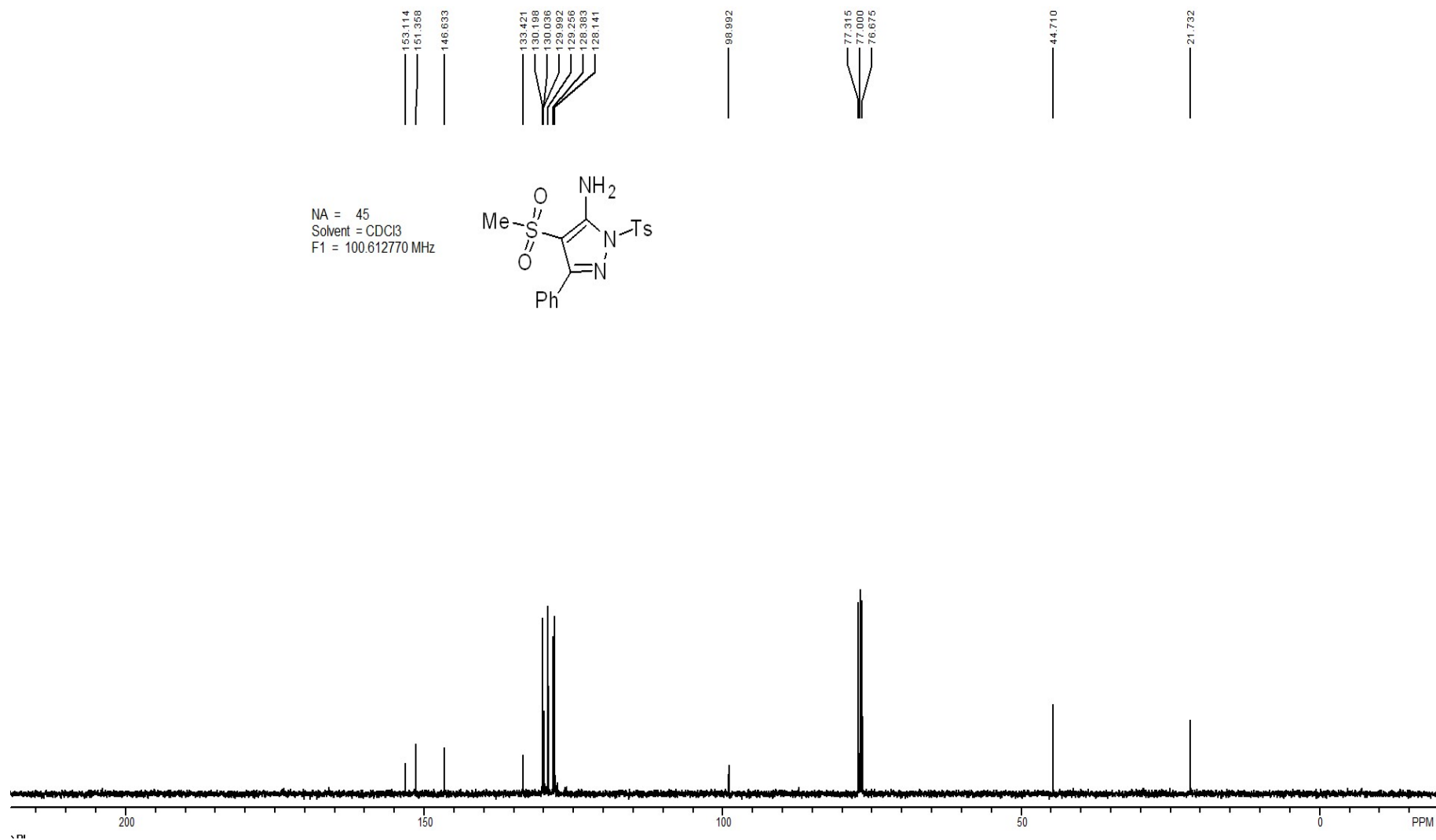


NA = 256
Solvent = CDCl₃
F1 = 100.612770 MHz

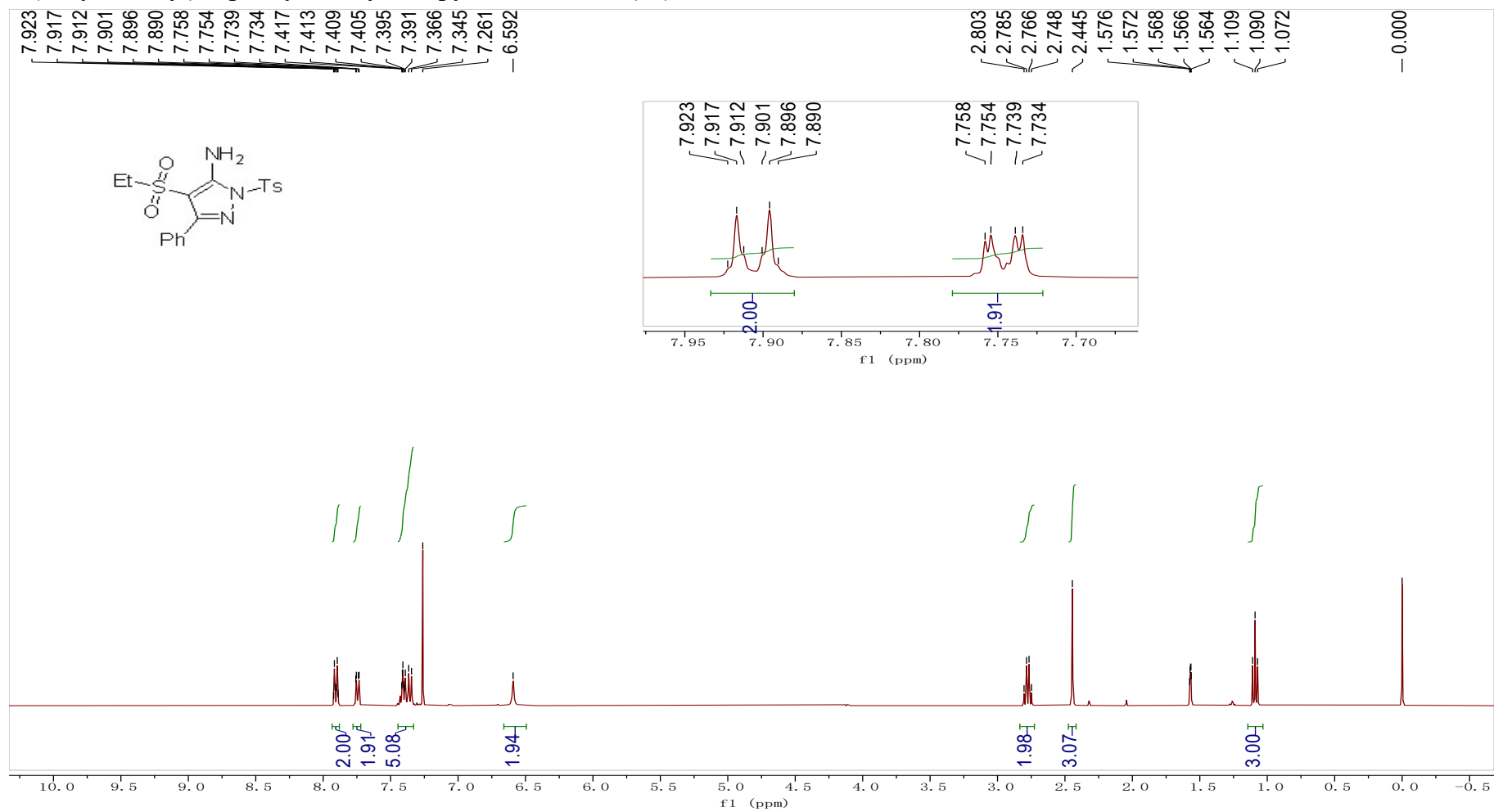


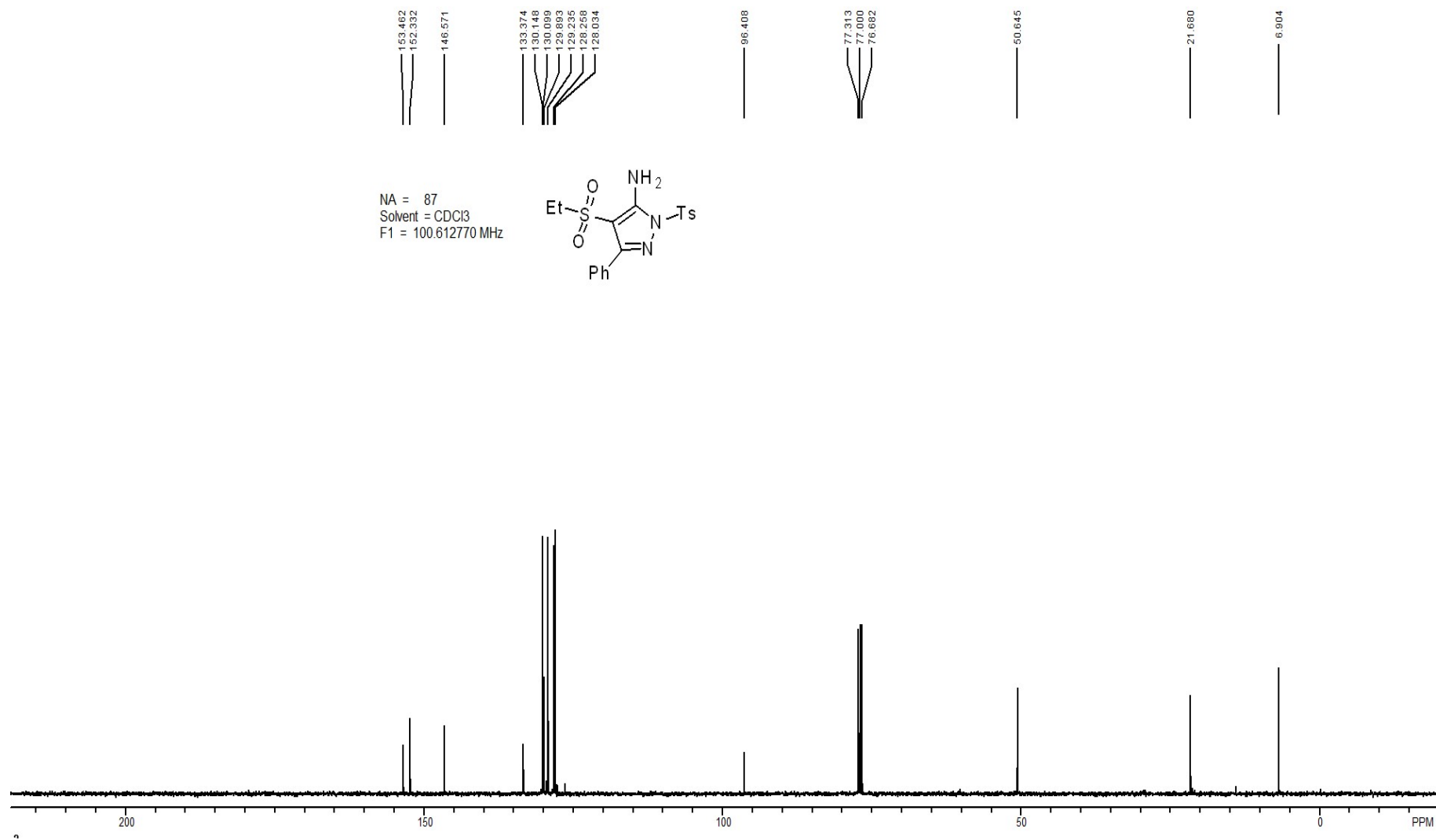
4-(Methylsulfonyl)-3-phenyl-1-tosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4t)



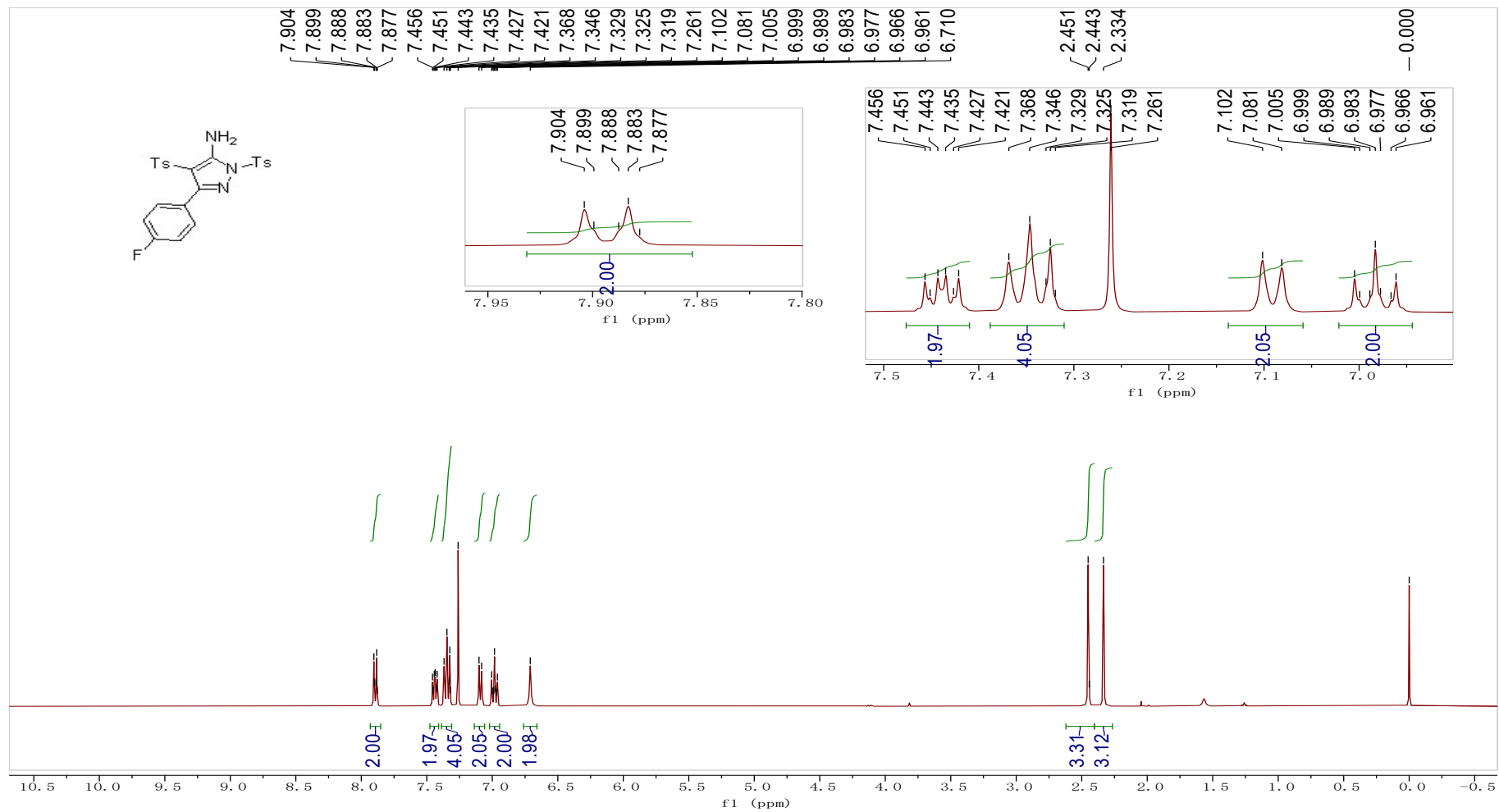


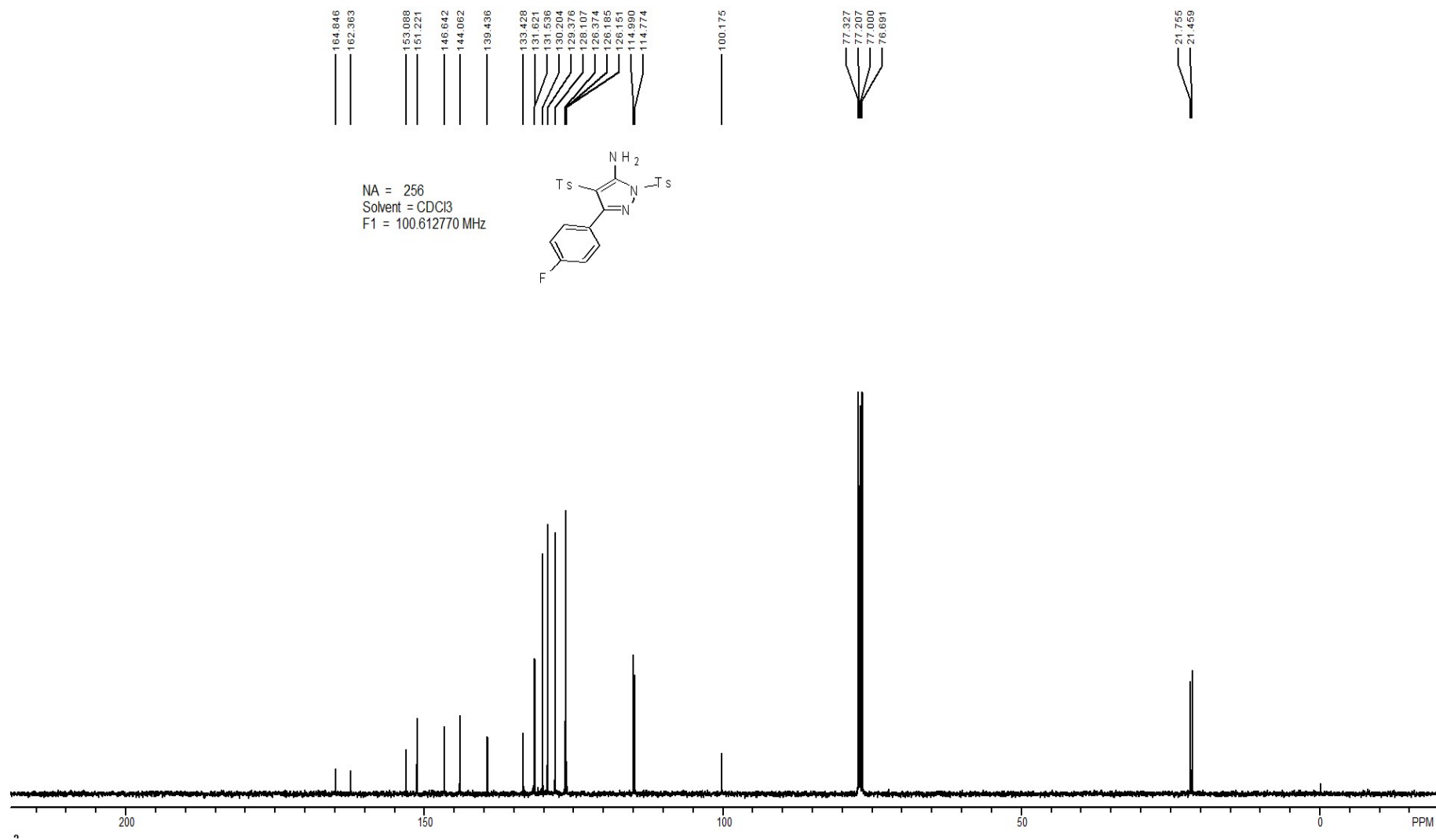
4-(Ethylsulfonyl)-3-phenyl-1-tosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4u)

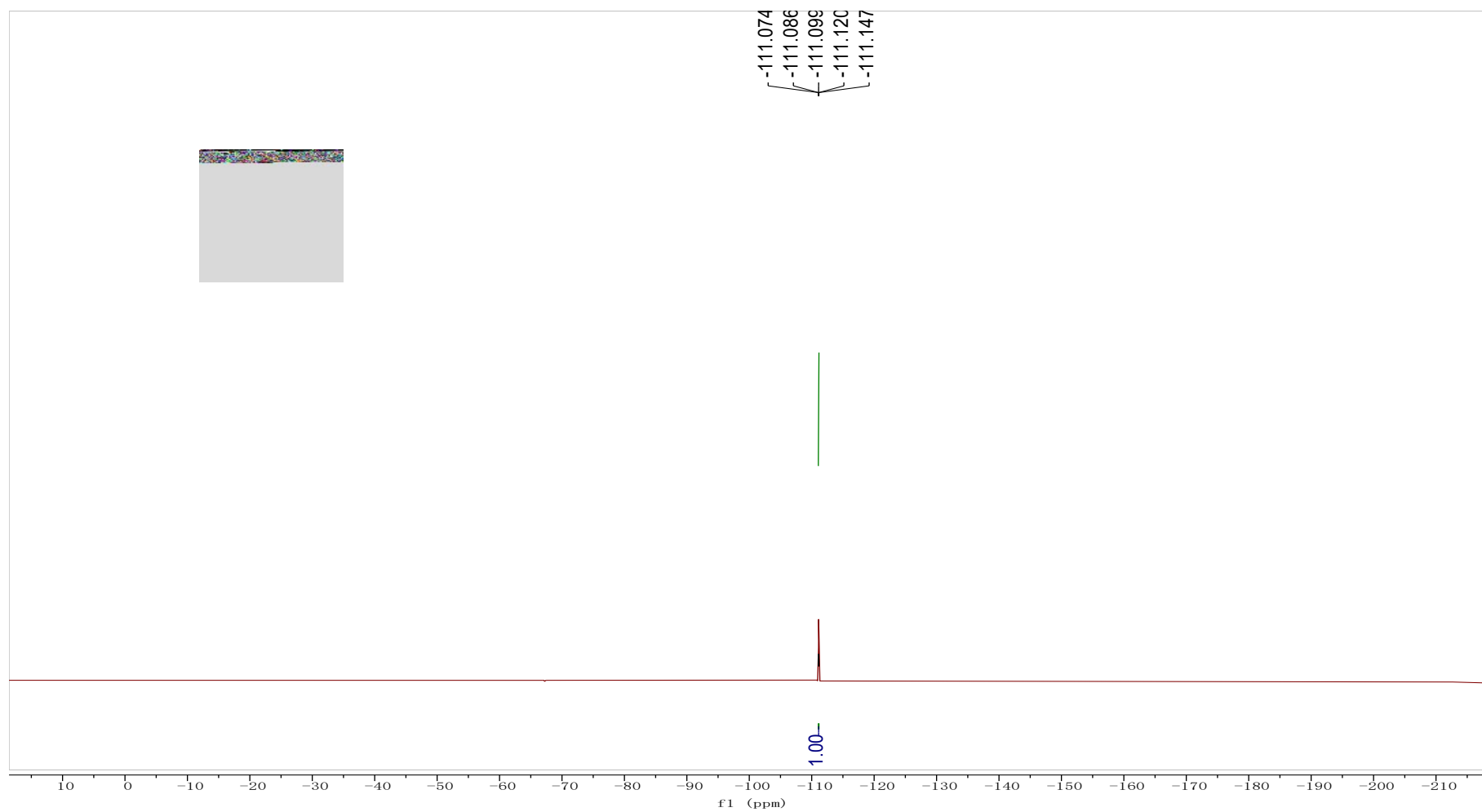




3-(4-Fluorophenyl)-1,4-ditosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4v)

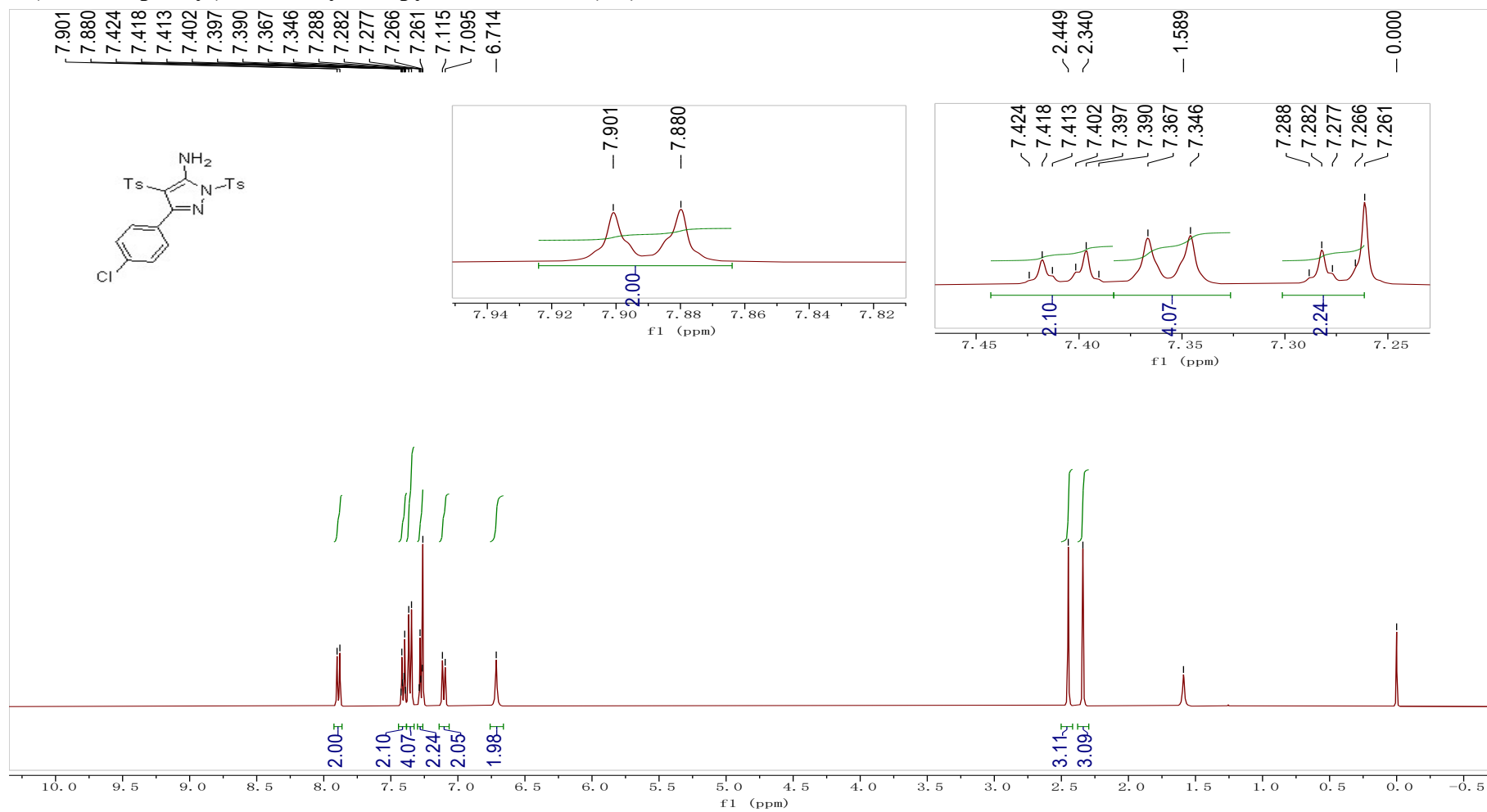


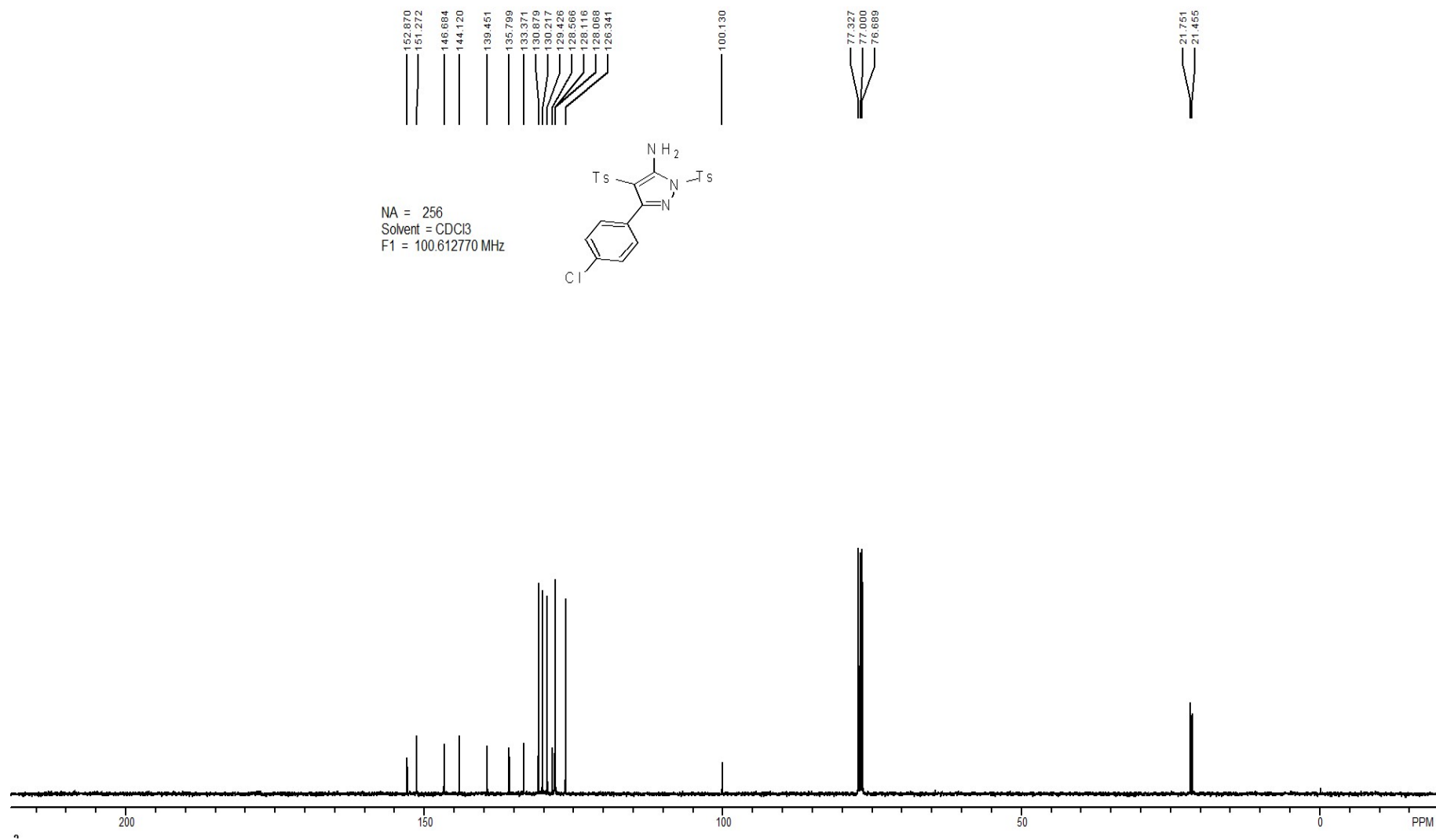




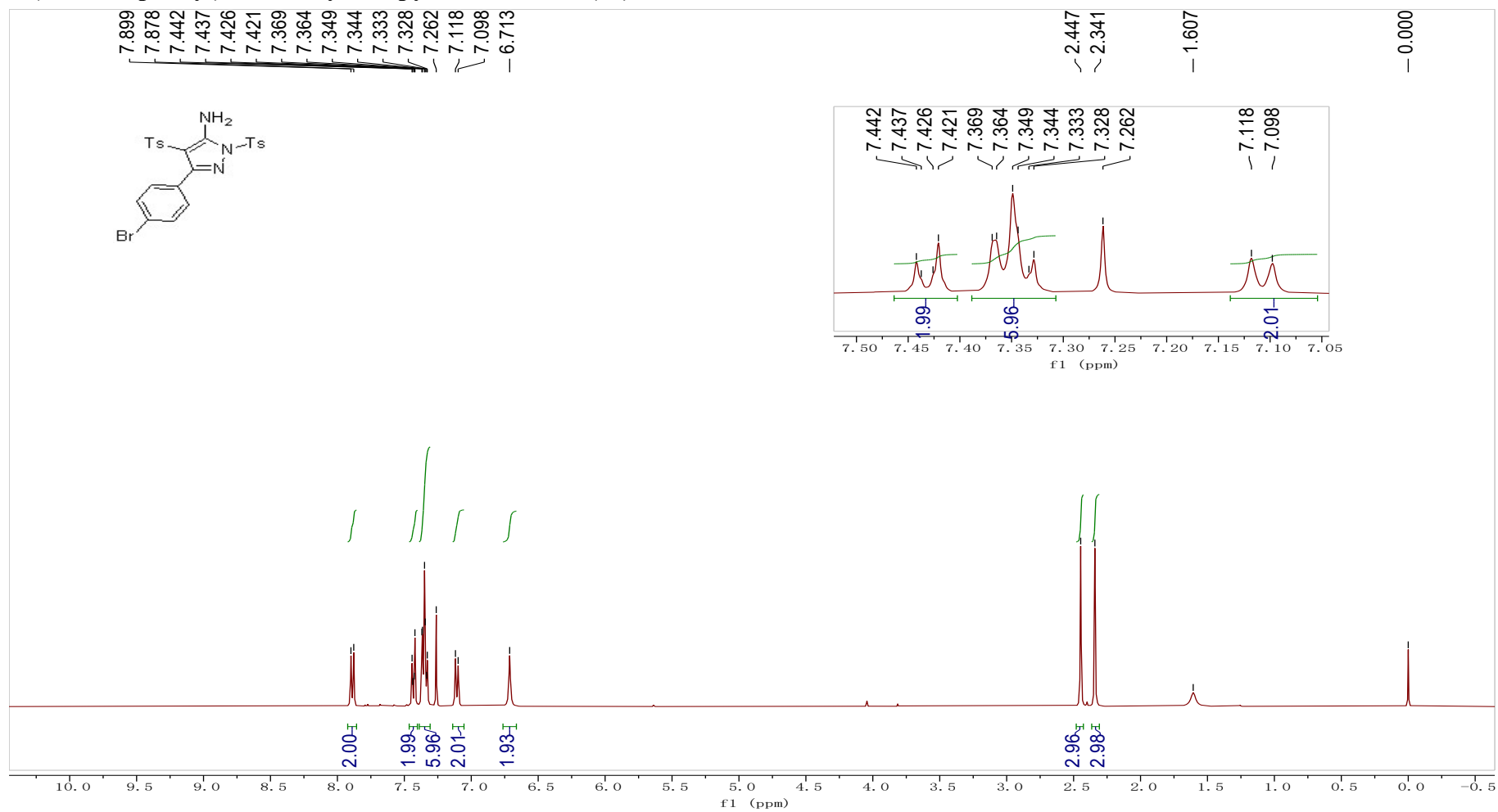
S63

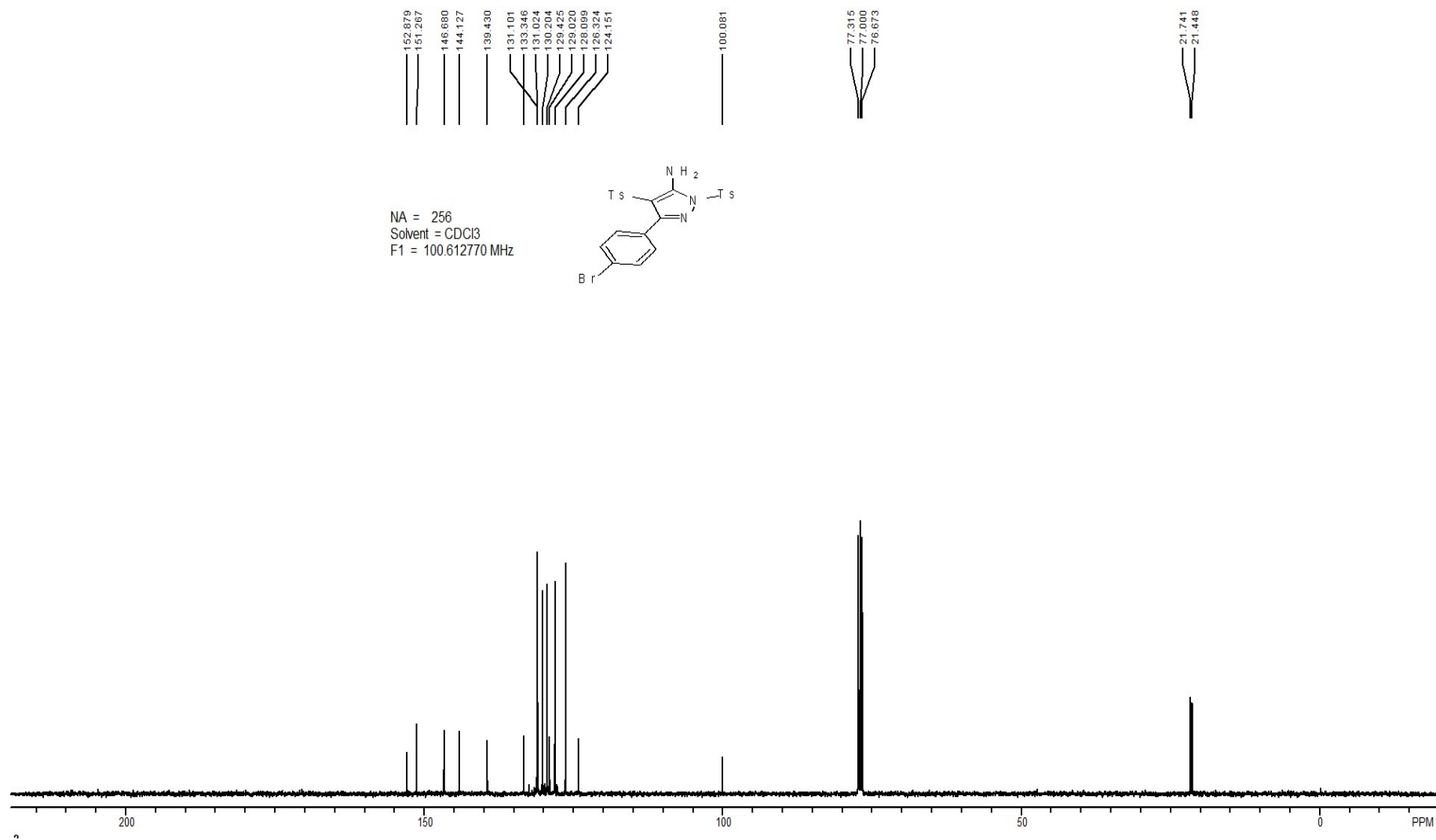
3-(4-Chlorophenyl)-1,4-ditosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4w)



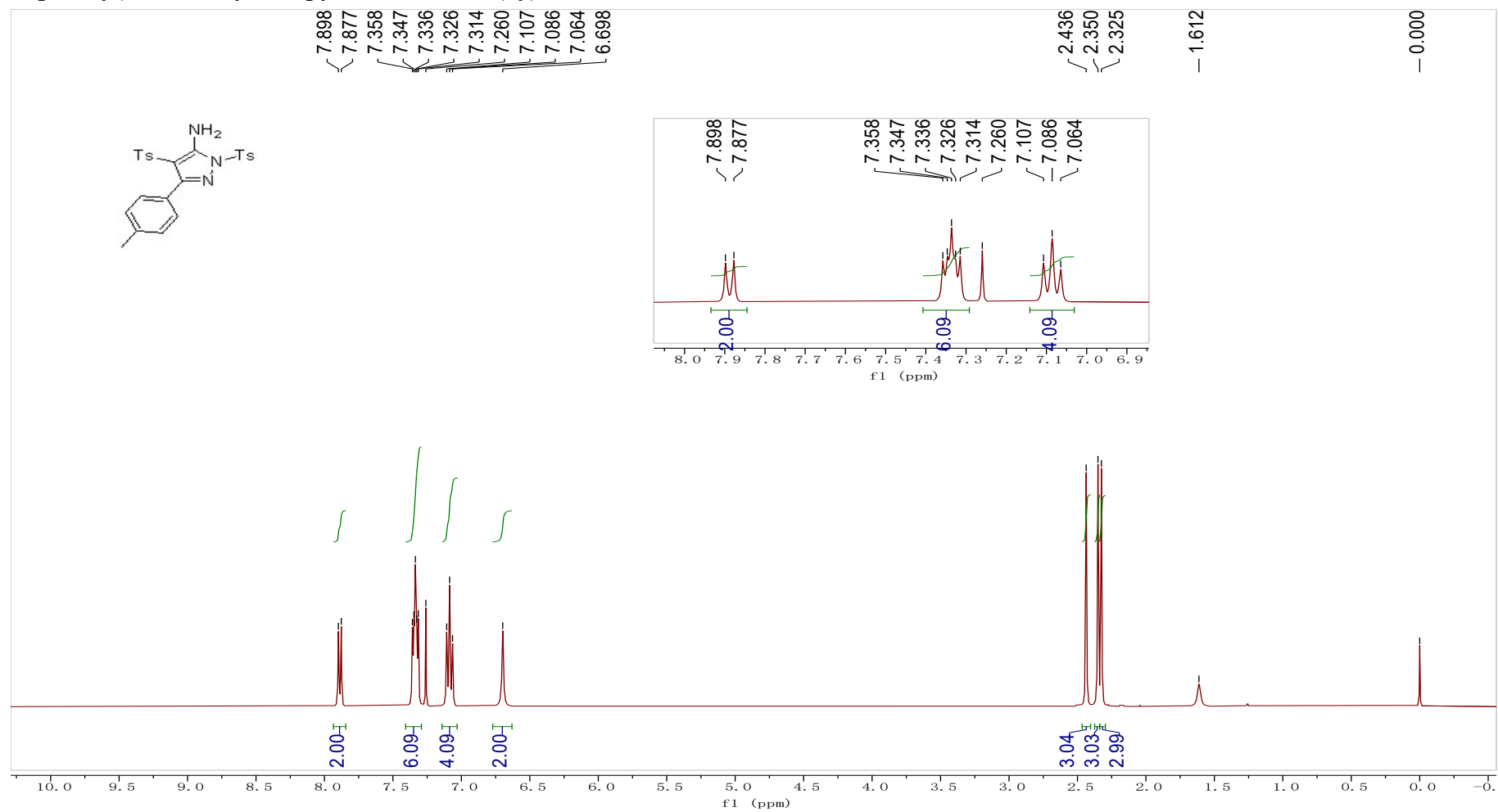


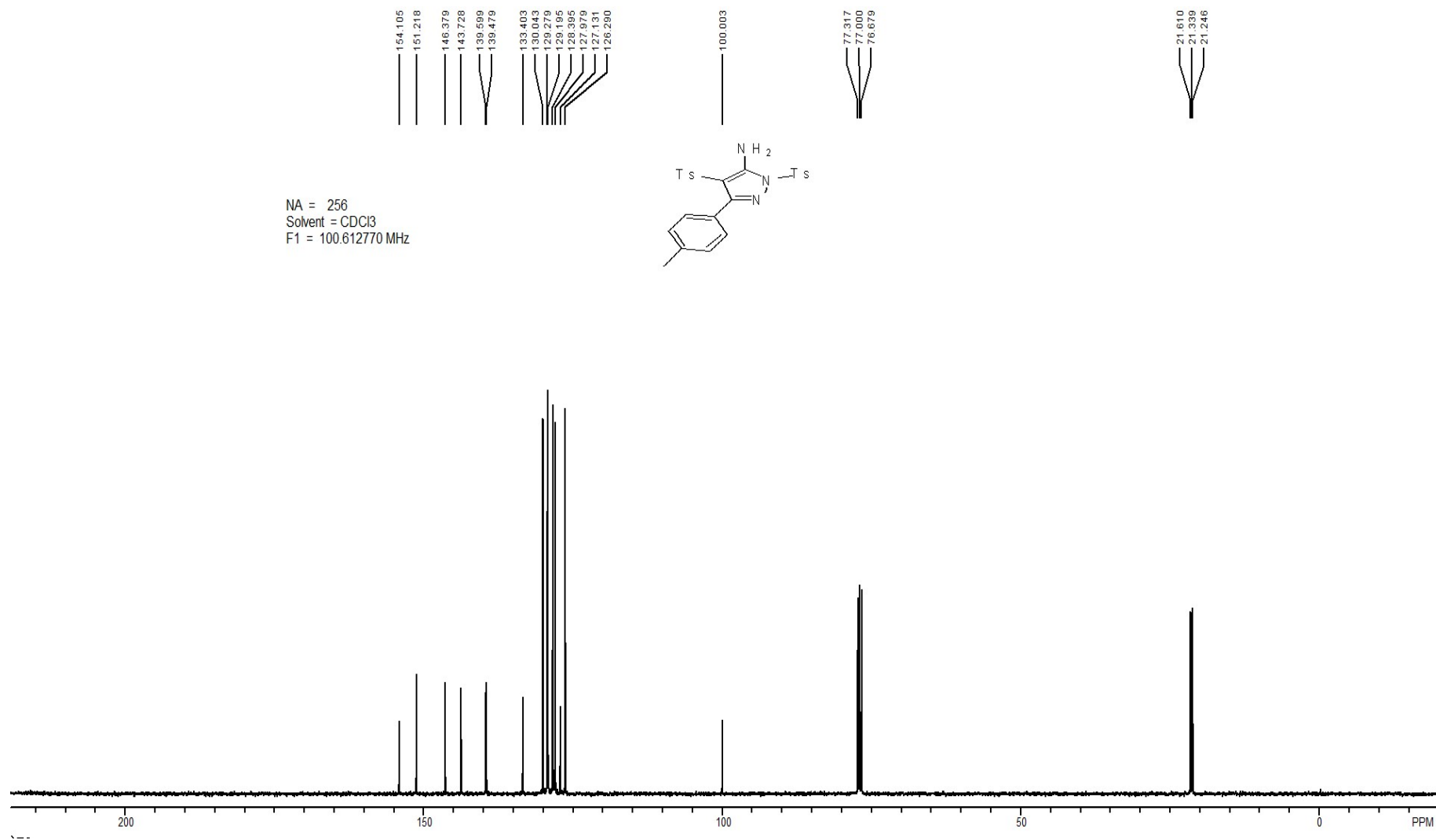
3-(4-Bromophenyl)-1,4-ditosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4x)



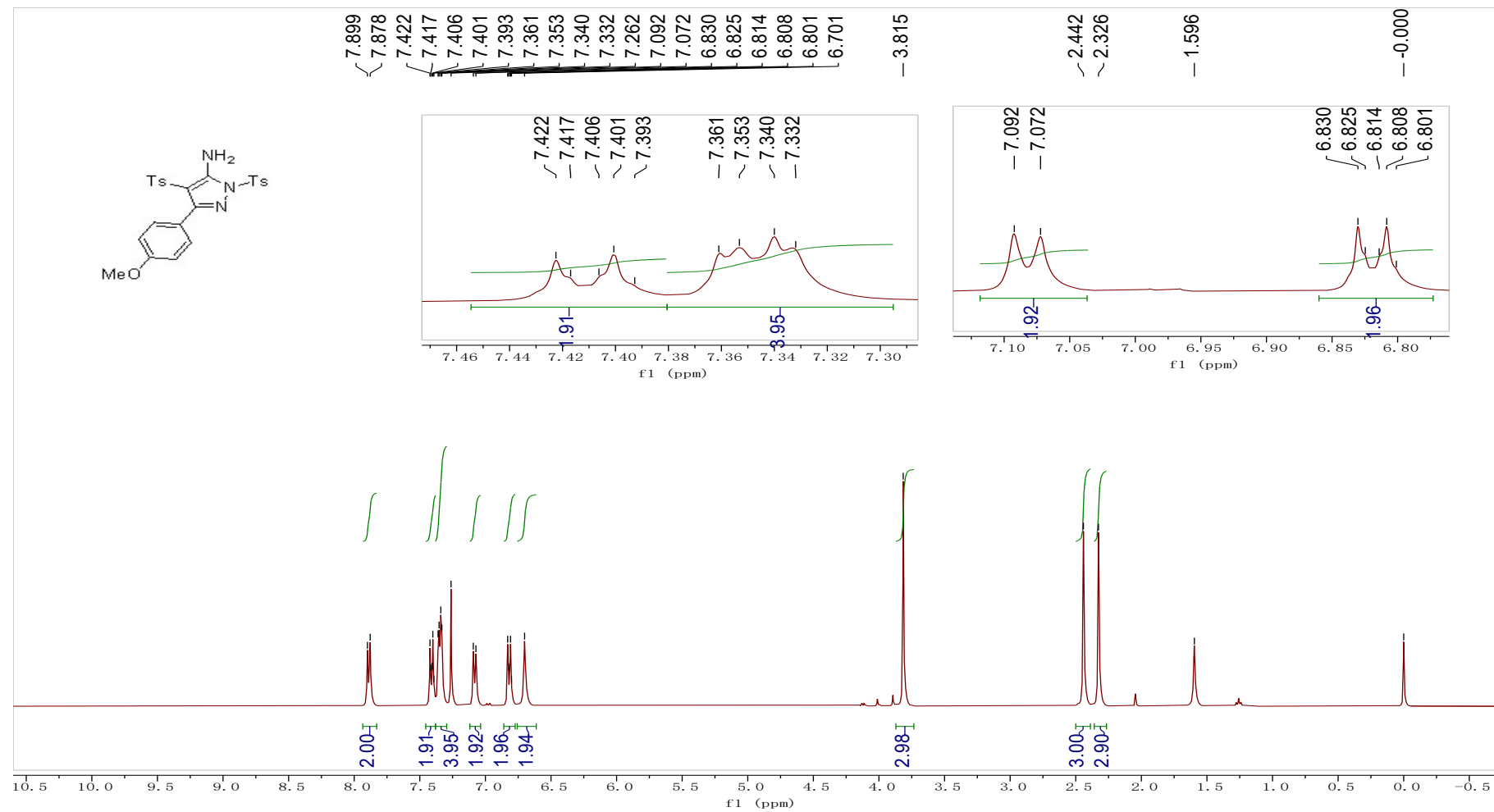


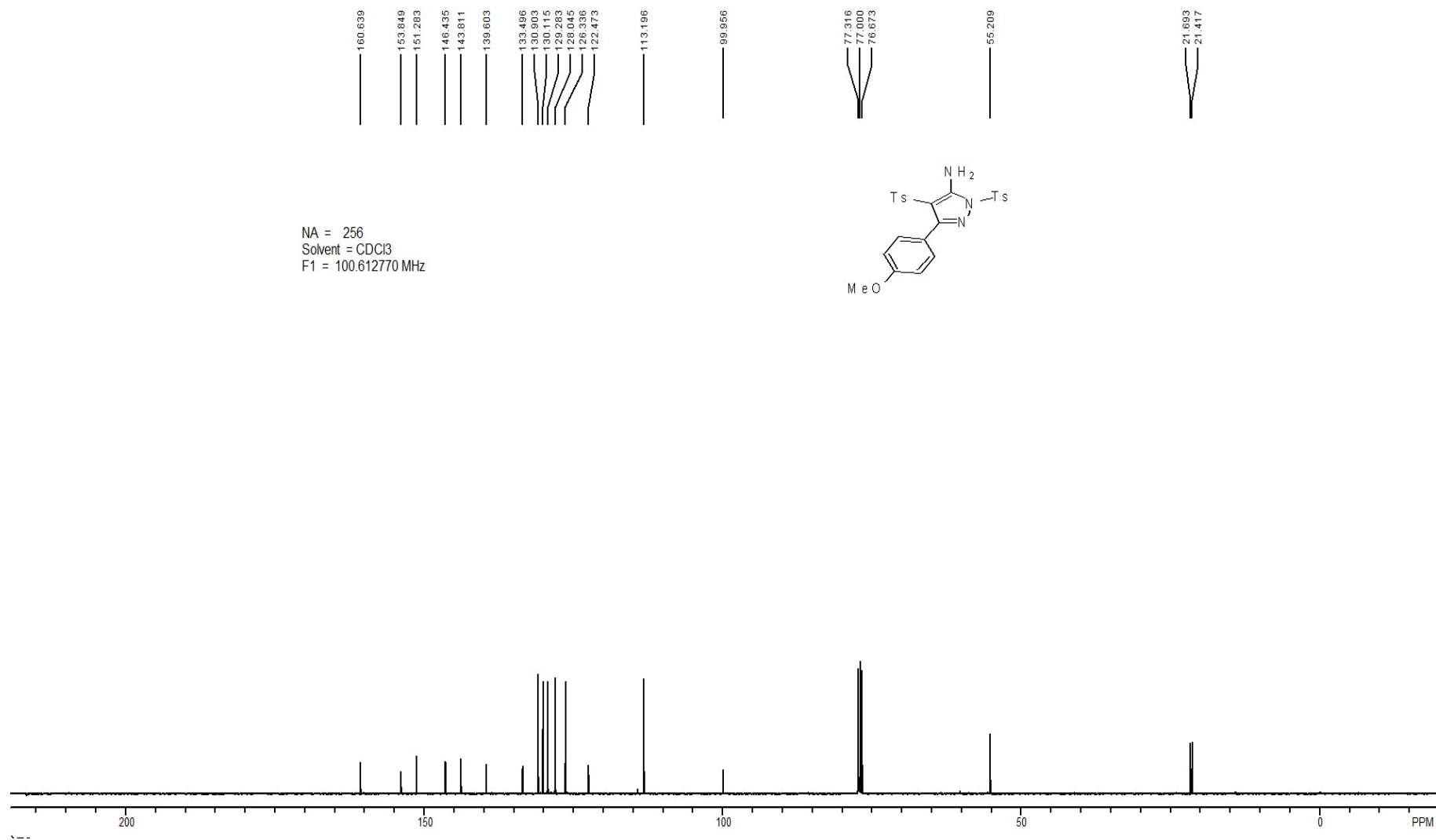
3-(*p*-Tolyl)-1,4-ditosyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-amine (4y)



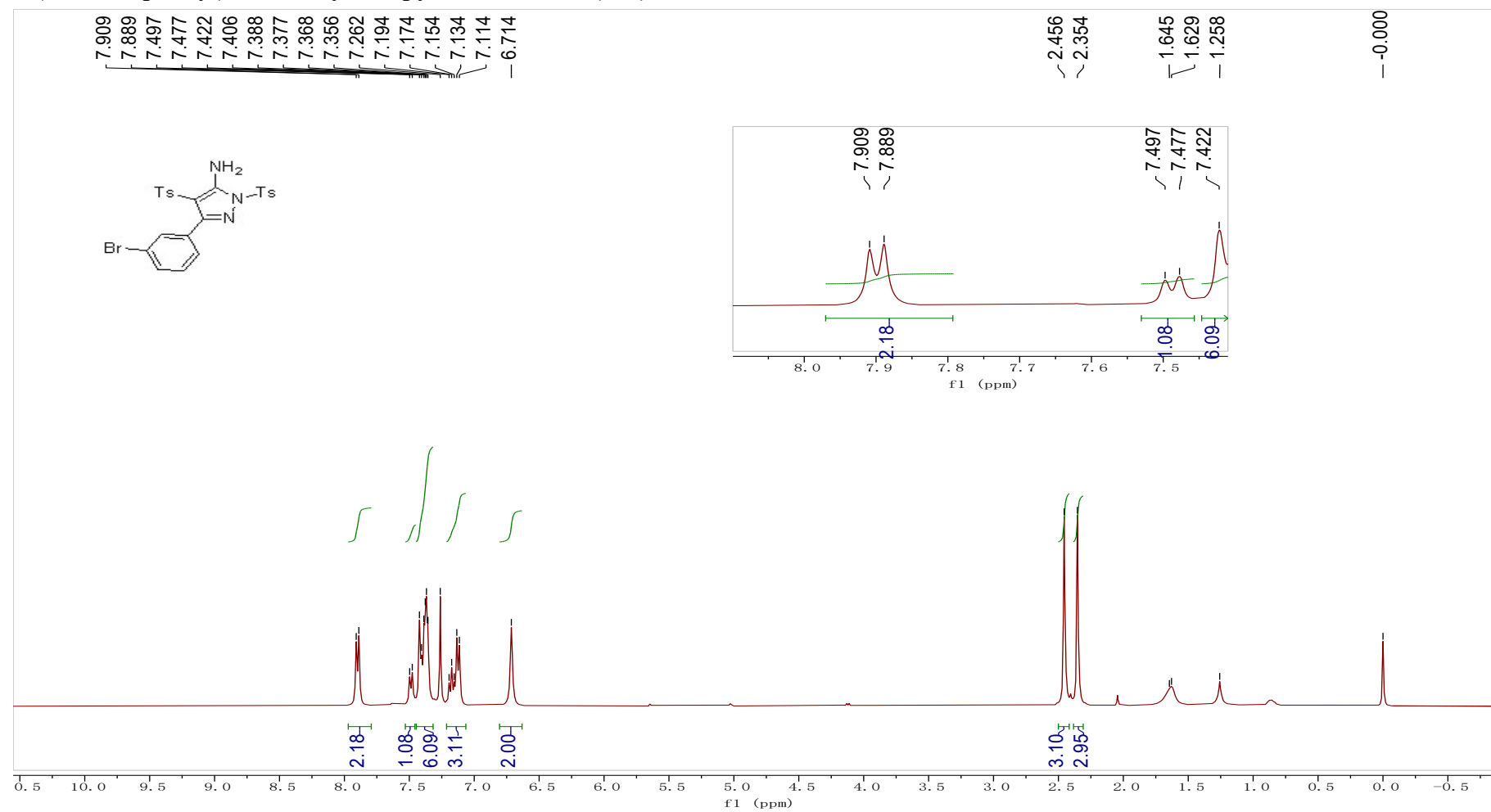


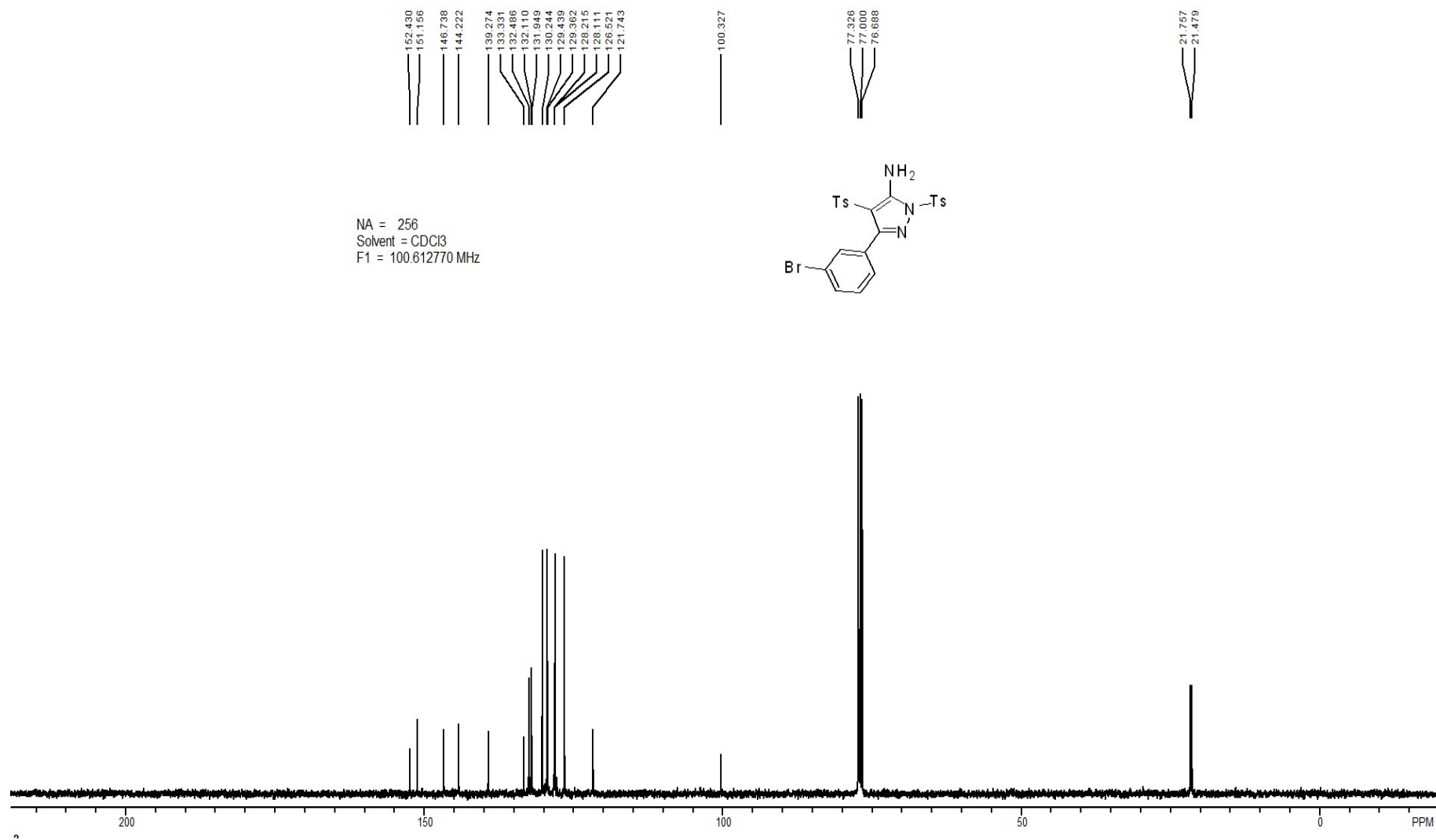
3-(4-Methoxyphenyl)-1,4-ditosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4z)



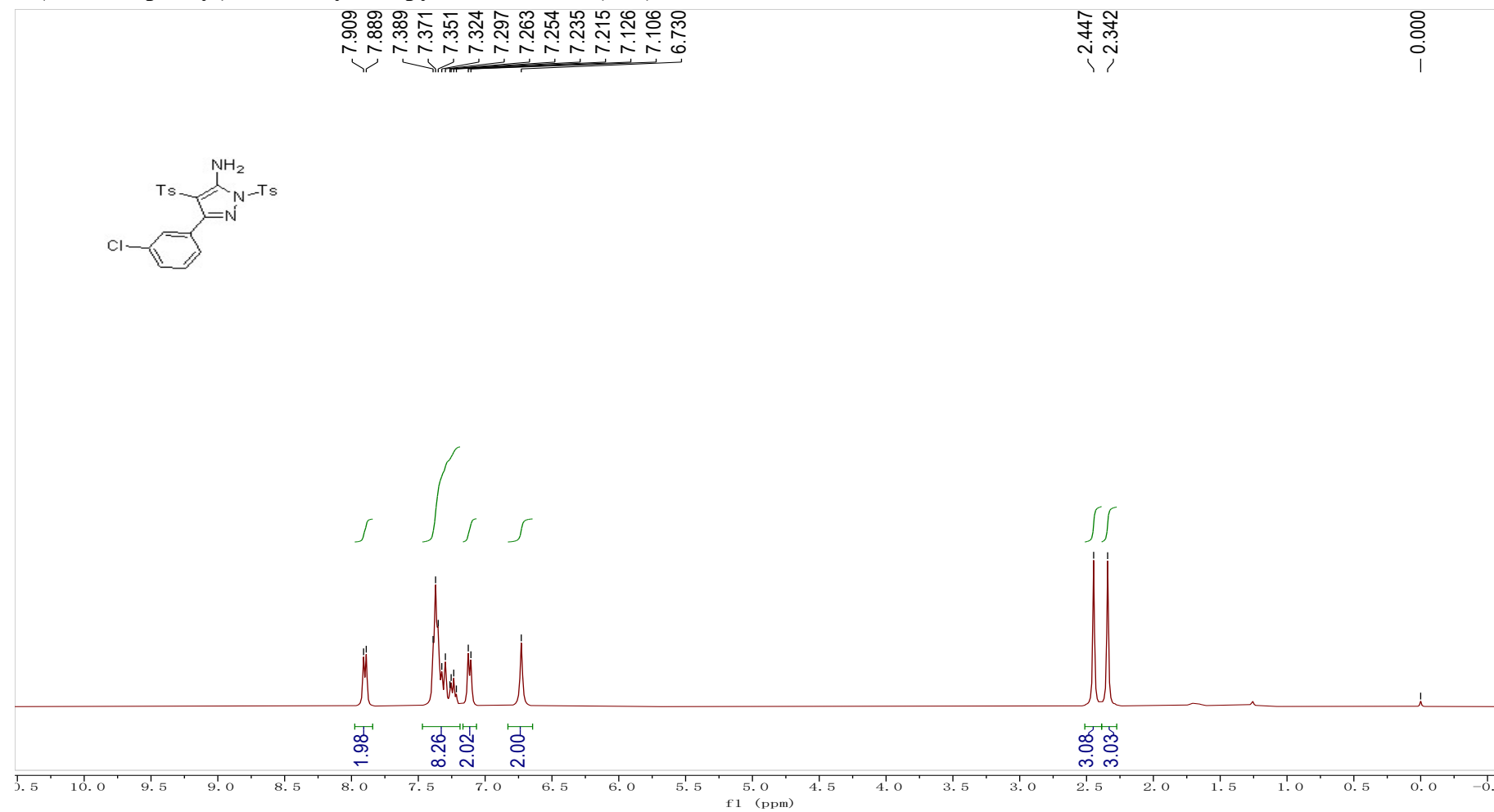


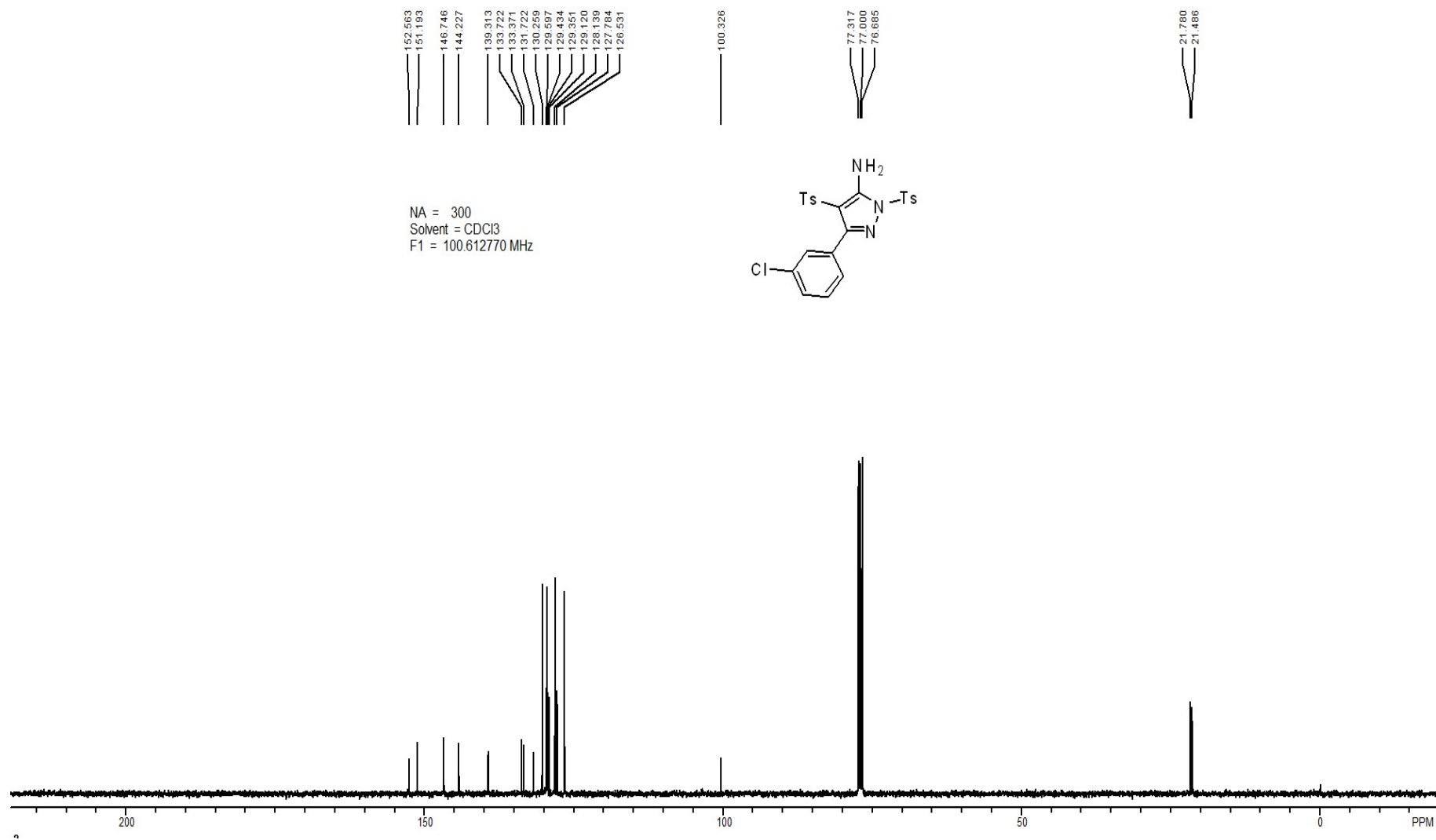
3-(3-Bromophenyl)-1,4-ditosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4aa)



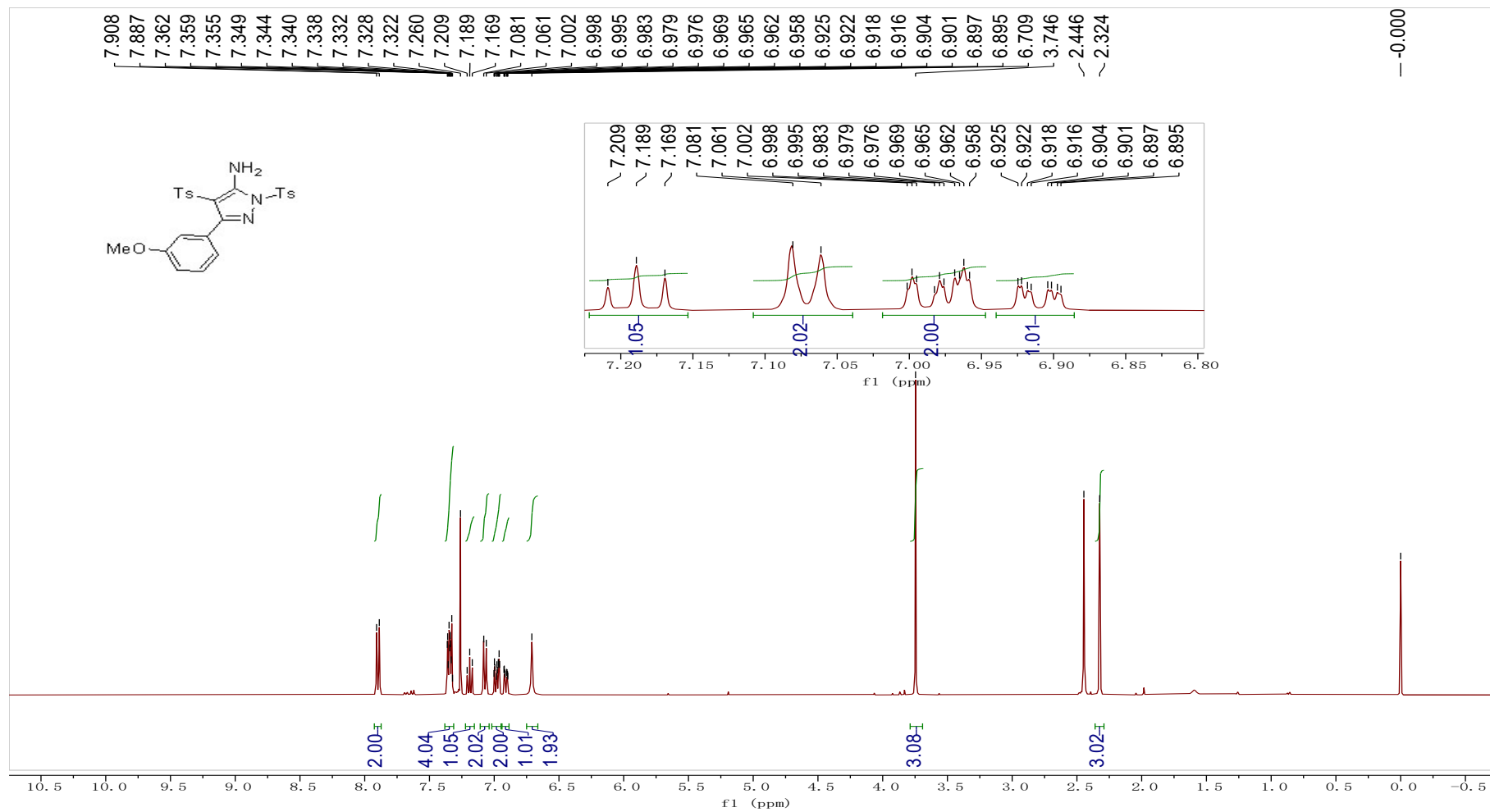


3-(3-Chlorophenyl)-1,4-ditosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4bb)

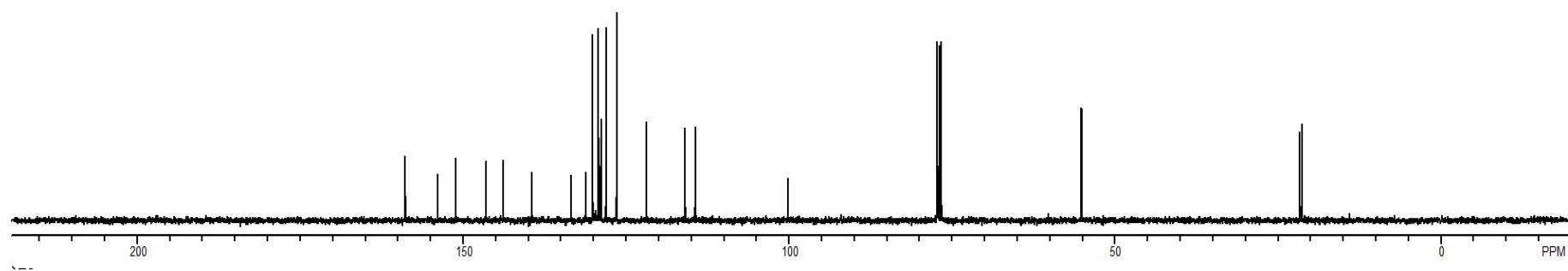
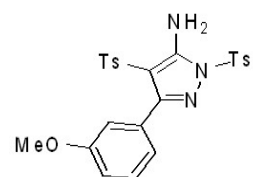




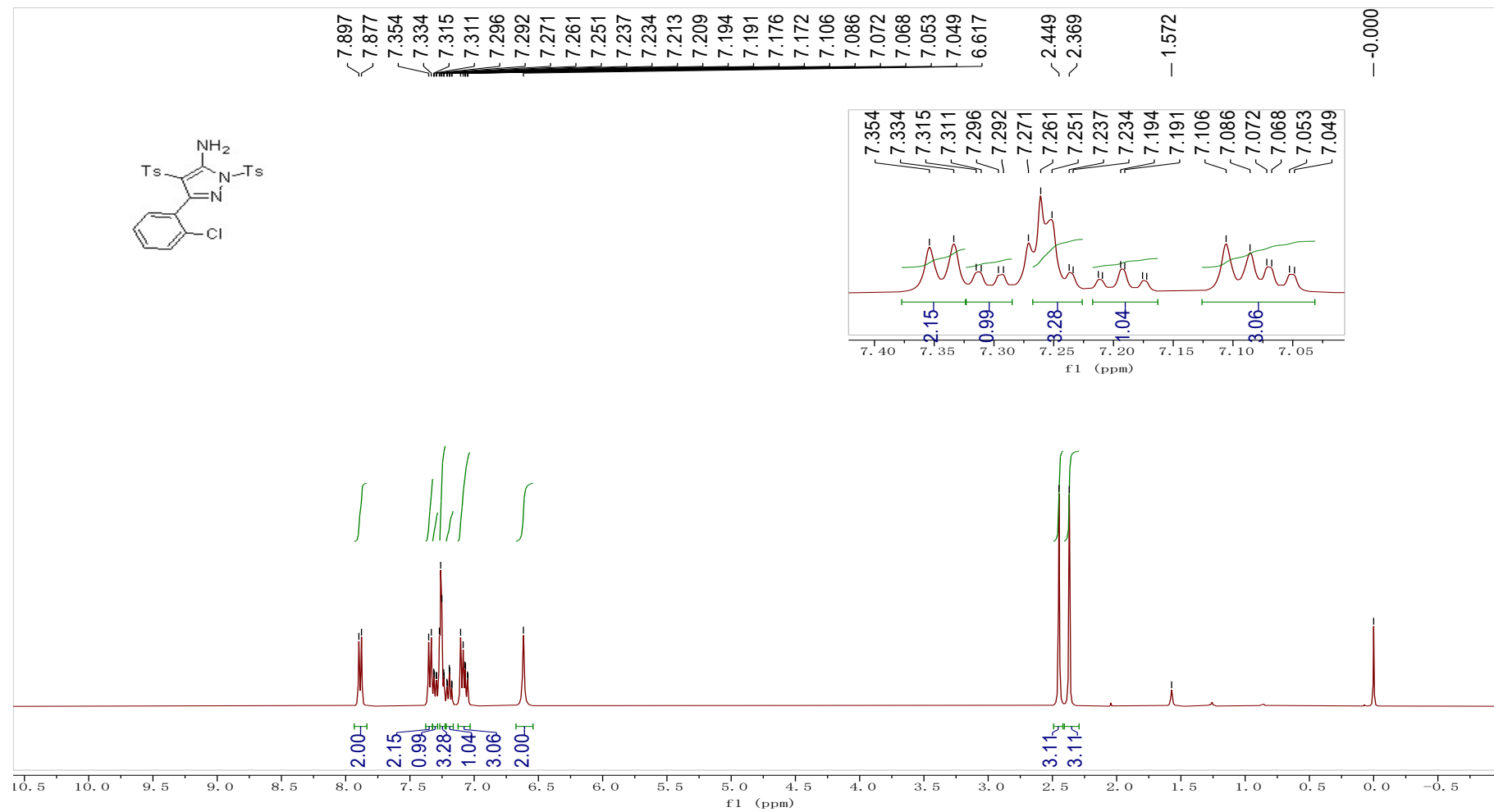
3-(3-Methoxyphenyl)-1,4-ditosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4cc)



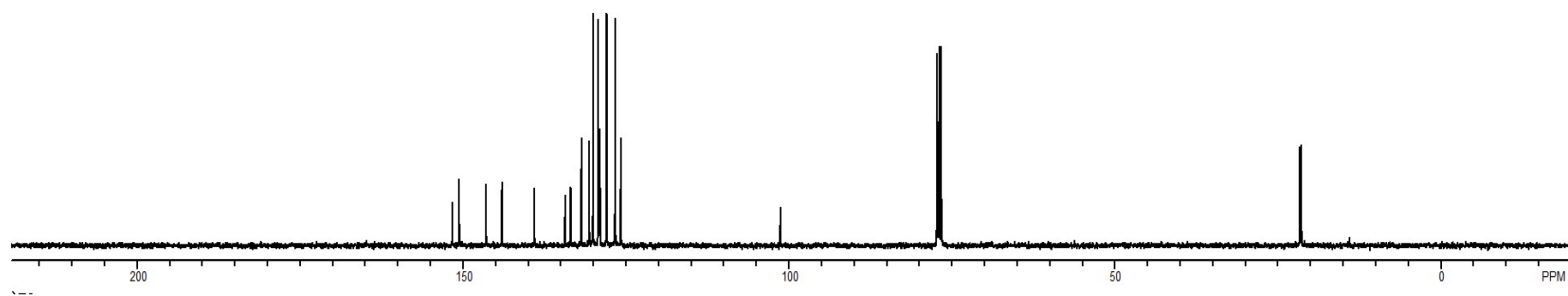
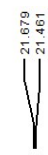
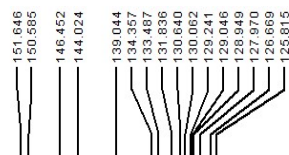
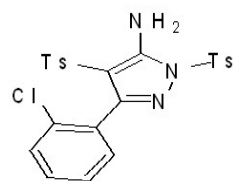
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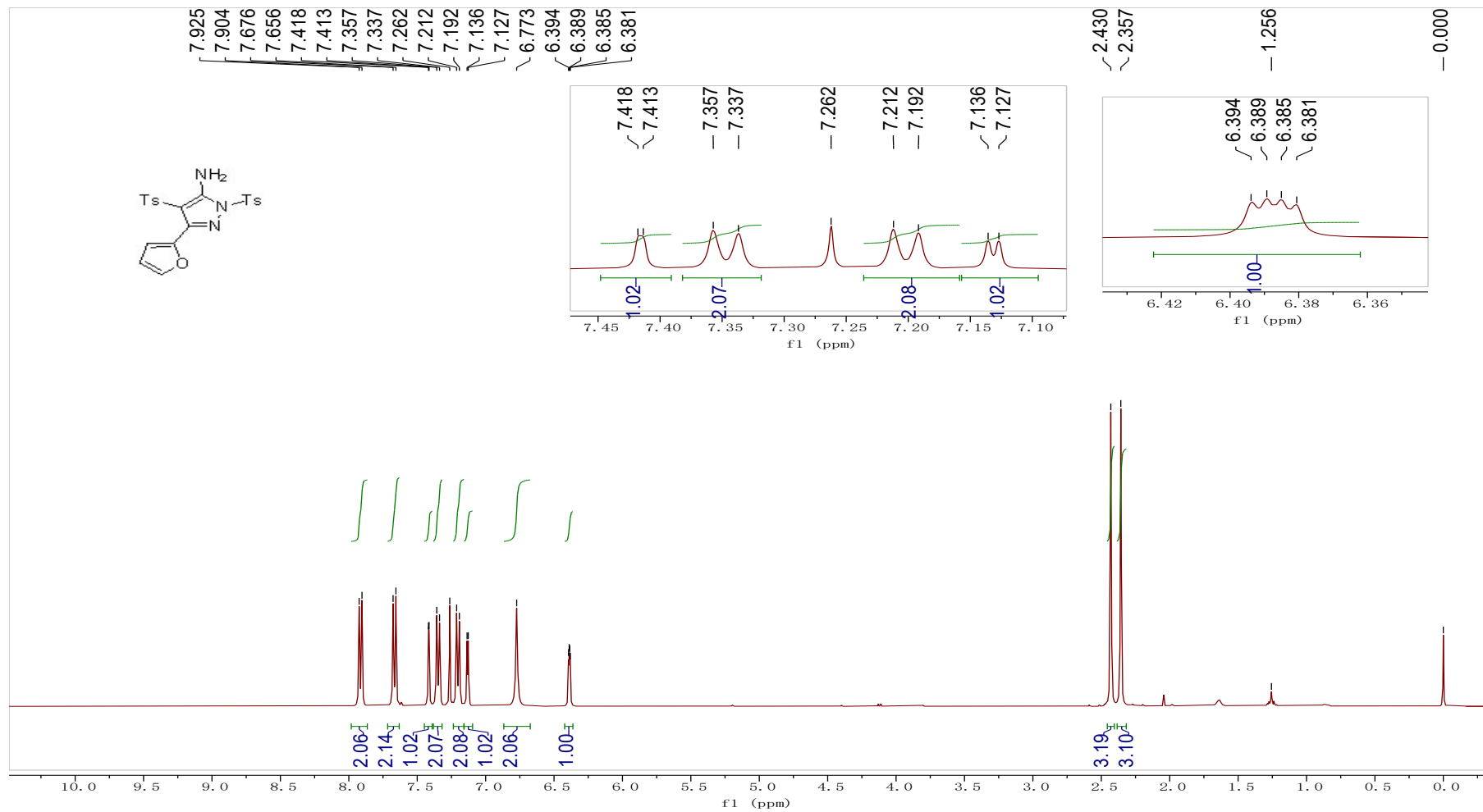
3-(2-Chlorophenyl)-1,4-ditosyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-amine (4dd)



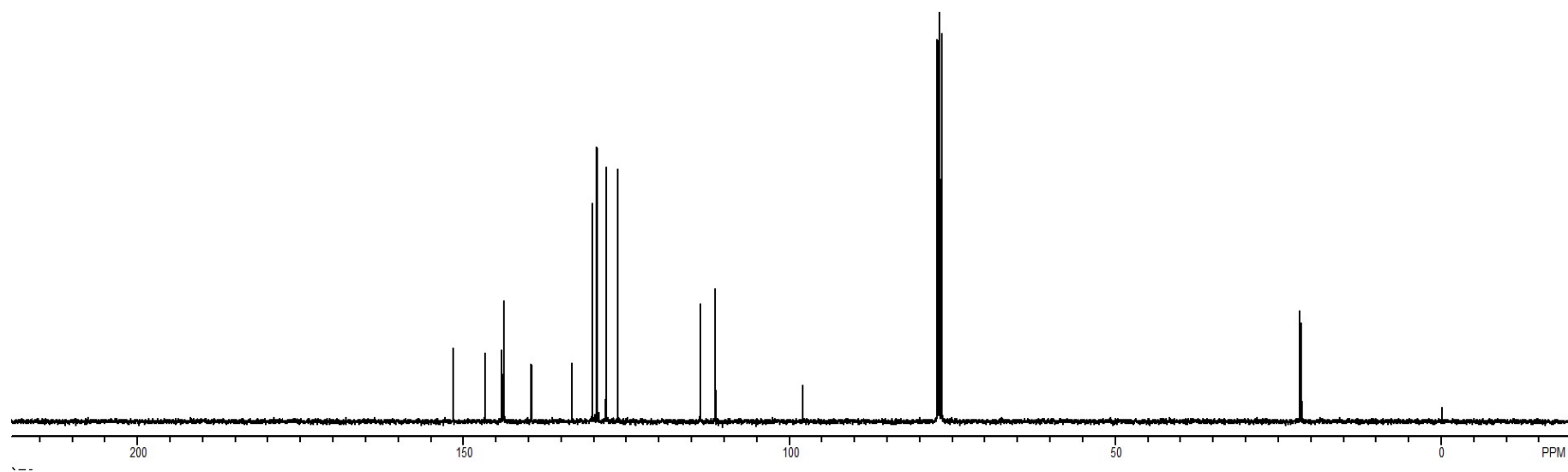
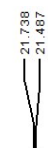
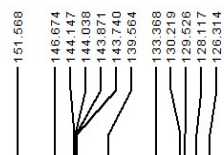
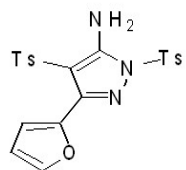
NA = 231
 Solvent = CDCl₃
 F1 = 100.612770 MHz



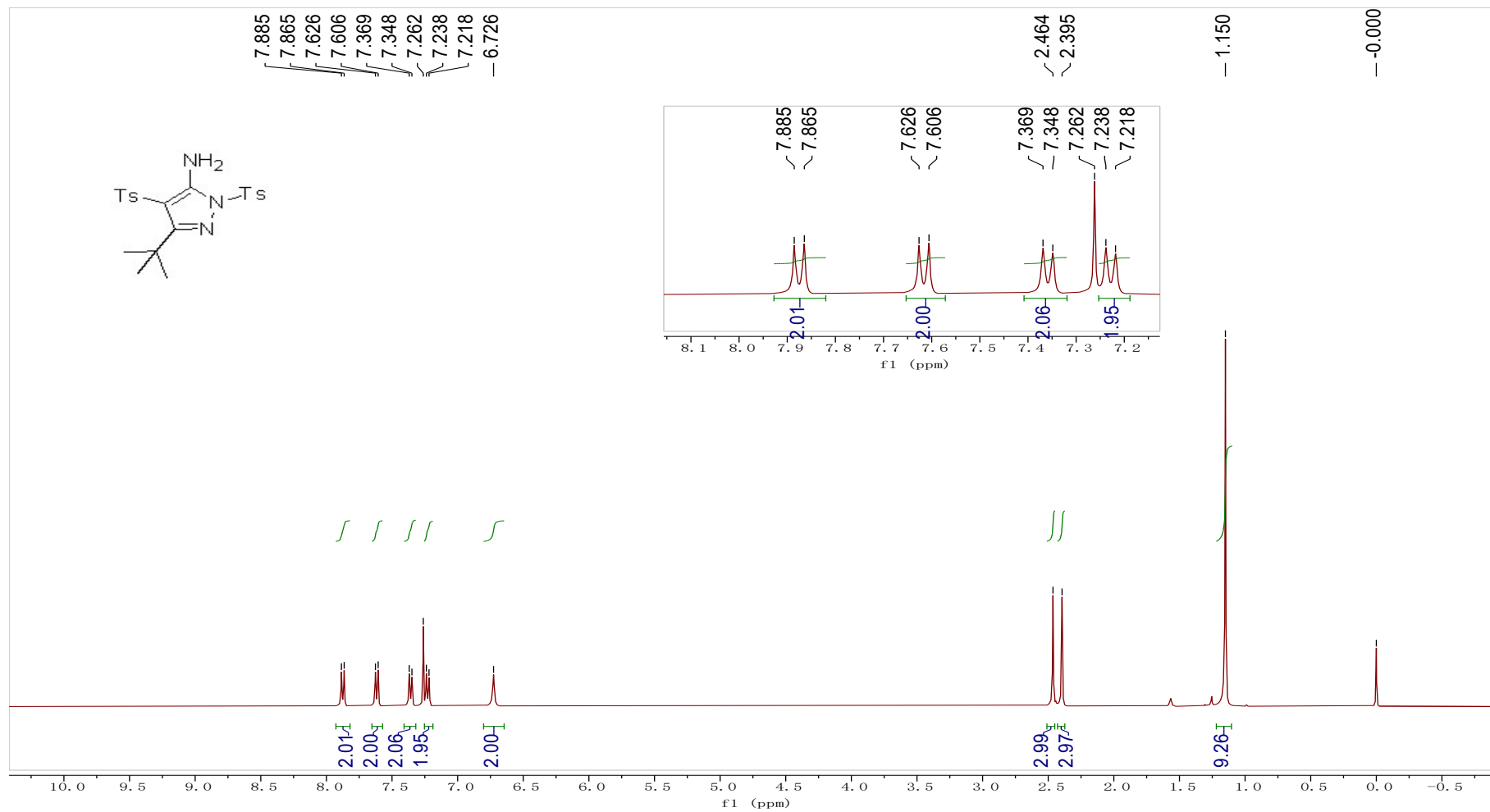
3-(Furan-2-yl)-1,4-ditosyl-1H-pyrazol-5-amine (4ee)



NA = 400
Solvent = CDCl₃
F1 = 100.612770 MHz



3-(tert-Butyl)-1,4-ditosyl-1*H*-pyrazol-5-amine (4ff)



NA = 129
 Solvent = CDCl₃
 F1 = 100.612770 MHz

