

Supporting Information

Design, synthesis, spectroscopic characterization, computational analysis, in vitro α -amylase and α -glucosidase evaluation of 3-aminopyridin-2(1*H*)-ones based novel monothioamides and 1,3,4-thiadiazoles

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Experimental Procedures

1. Materials and Methods

¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker DRX400 (400 and 100 MHz, respectively) and Bruker AVANCE 500 (500 and 125 MHz, respectively) instruments using DMSO-d₆ the internal standard was TMS or residual solvent signals (2.49 and 39.9 ppm ¹H and for ¹³C nuclei in DMSO-d₆).

Sample were analyzed by HPLC-MS on an Agilent 1260 Infinity II chromatograph coupled to an Agilent 6545 LC/Q-TOF high-resolution mass spectrometer with a Dual AJS ESI ionization source operating in positive ion mode using the following parameters: capillary voltage: 4000 V; spray pressure: 20 (psi); drying gas: 10 l/min; gas temperature: 325°C; sheathed gas flow: 12 l/min; shielding gas temperature: 400°C; nozzle voltage: 0 V, fragmentation voltage: 180 V; skimmer voltage: 45 V; octopole RF: 750 V. Mass spectra with LC/MS accuracy were recorded in the range 100-1000 m/z, scan rate 1.5 spectrum/s.

Chromatographic separation was carried out on columns: ZORBAX RRHD Eclipse Plus C18 (2.1 x 50 mm, particle size 1.8 μ m). The column temperature during the analysis was maintained at 35°C. The mobile phase was formed by eluents A and B. In the positive ionization mode, 0.1% formic acid solution in deionized water was used as eluent A, and 0.1% formic acid solution in acetonitrile was used as eluent B. Chromatographic separation was performed with elution according to the following scheme: 0-10 min 95% A, 10-13 min 100% B, 13-15 min 95% A. The flow of the mobile phase was maintained at 400 μ L/min throughout the analysis. In all experiments, the sample injection volume was 1 μ L. The sample was prepared by dissolving the entire sample (in 1000 μ L) in methanol (for HPLC). Sample dilution was carried out immediately before analysis.

The recorded data were processed using Agilent MassHunter 10.0 software.

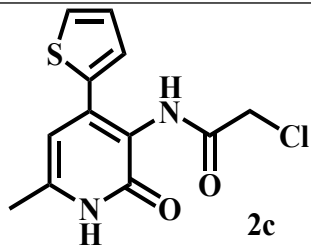
Melting points were determined using a Stuart SMP10 hot bench. Monitoring of the reaction course and the purity of the products was carried out by TLC on Sorbfil plates and visualized using iodine vapor or UV light.

2-Chloro-N-(6-methyl-2-oxo-4-(thiophen-2-yl)-1,2-dihydropyridin-3-yl)acetamide was prepared by similar a literature procedure [A.S. Fisyuk, I.V. Kulakov, D.S. Goncharov, O.S. Nikitina, Y.P. Bogza, A.L. Shatsauskas, Synthesis of 3-Aminopyridin-2(1*H*)-ones and 1*H*-Pyrido[2,3-*b*][1,4]Oxazin-2(3*H*)-ones, Chem. Heterocycl. Compd., 50 (2014) 217-224, doi:10.1007/s10593-014-1464-9].

Synthesis of 2-chloro-N-(6-methyl-2-oxo-4-(thiophen-2-yl)-1,2-dihydropyridin-3-yl)acetamide (2c).

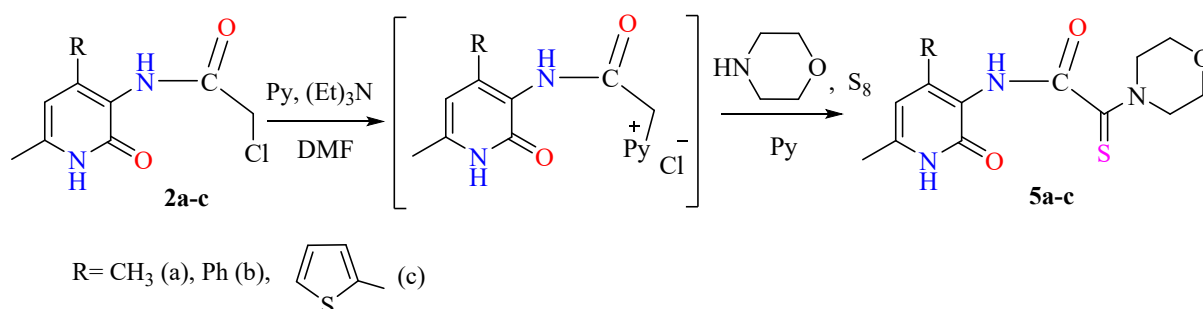
Pyridine (0.08 ml, 1 mmol) was added to a solution of 3-amino-6-methyl-4-(thiophen-2-yl)pyridin-2(1*H*)-one (**1c**) (206 mg, 1 mmol) in dichloromethane (20 ml), the mixture was cooled to 5°C, and chloroacetyl chloride (1.0 ml, 1.2 mmol) was added dropwise. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 15 h. The solvent was removed by evaporation, and the residue was treated with ice-cold water. The precipitate formed was filtered off, washed with distilled water, and recrystallized from 2-propanol.

Characterization data of products 2c

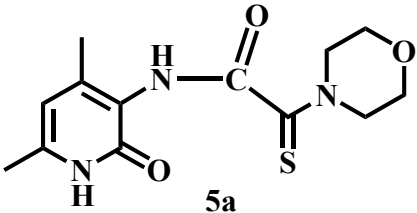
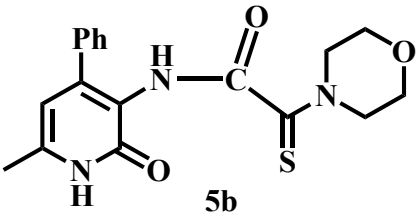
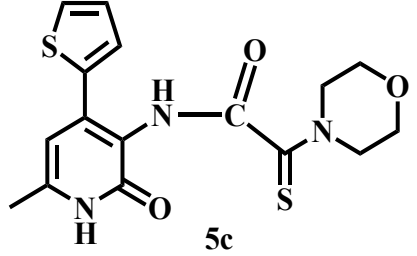
 Chemical Formula: C₁₂H₁₁ClN₂O₂S Molecular Weight: 282,7420	2-Chloro-N-(6-methyl-2-oxo-4-(thiophen-2-yl)-1,2-dihydropyridin-3-yl)acetamide. Beige powder, yield 240 mg, 85%. M.p. 230-232°C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ ppm 2.20 (s, 3H, CH₃); 4.26 (s, 2H, CH₂Cl); 6.42 (s, 1H, H-5); 7.15 (bs, 1H, H-4 Th); 7.64 (bs, 1H, H-3 Th); 7.72 (bs, 1H, H-5 Th) 9.44 (s, 1H, NHCO'); 11.75 (bs., 1H, NH). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ ppm 18.4 (CH₃); 42.9 (CH₂Cl); 102.8 (C-5); 118.8, 127.2 (C-3 Th); 128.9 (C-4 Th); 129.7 (C-5 Th); 137.1; 140.8; 143.2; 160.6; 165.8. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₁₃H₁₈N₃O₃S + [M + H]⁺: 283.0303; found: 283.0309.
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Synthesis of 2-morpholino-2-thioxoacetamides derivatives 5a-c

To a mixture (1 mmol) of 2-chloro-N-methylacetamide **2a-c** and 1.5 ml of pyridine in 4 ml of DMF was added a previously prepared solution of 0.2 ml (2.3 mmol) of morpholine and 140 mg (4.4 mmol) of sulfur in 1 ml of triethylamine and 2 ml DMF. The reaction mixture was stirred at t = 20 ° C for 12 hours, then diluted with 25 ml of water, the precipitated were filtered off. The resulting products were recrystallized from a mixture of 2-propanol: DMF (3:1).

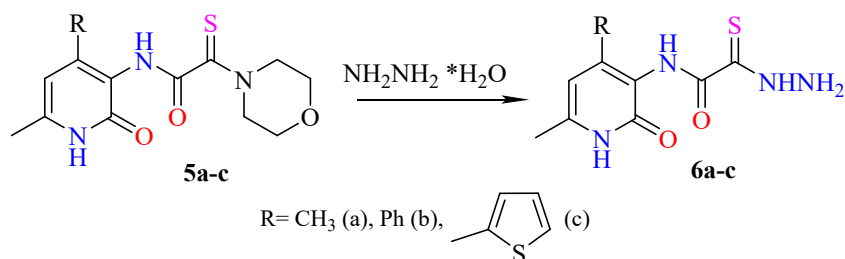


Characterization data of products 5a-c

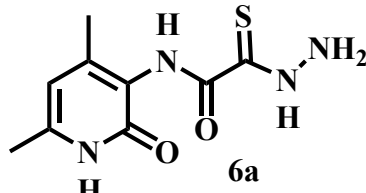
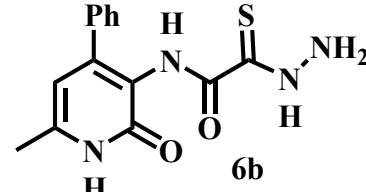
 5a Chemical Formula: $C_{13}H_{17}N_3O_3S$ Molecular Weight: 295,3570	N-(4,6-dimethyl-2-oxo-1,2-dihydropyridin-3-yl)-2-morpholino-2-thioxoacetamide (5a). White powder, yield 165 mg, 56%. M.p. 279-281 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ ppm 2.02 (s, 3H, CH_3); 2.13 (s, 3H, CH_3); 3.72 (s, 4H, $O(CH_2)_2$); 3.98 (bs, 2H, $N(CH_2)_a$); 4.09 (bs, 2H, $N(CH_2)_b$); 5.89 (s, 1H, H-5); 9.57 (s, 1H, $NHCO'$); 11.54 (s, 1H, NH). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ ppm 17.41 (CH_3); 18.20 (CH_3); 46.97 ($N(CH_2)_a$); 52.08 ($N(CH_2)_b$); 65.48 ($O(CH_2)_b$); 66.16 ($O(CH_2)_a$); 106.39 (H-5); 120.77; 142.69; 147.60; 159.92; 164.19; 192.03. HRMS m/z: calcd for $C_{13}H_{18}N_3O_3S^+ [M + H]^+$: 296.1063; found: 296.1070.
 5b Chemical Formula: $C_{18}H_{19}N_3O_3S$ Molecular Weight: 357,4280	N-(6-methyl-2-oxo-4-phenyl-1,2-dihydropyridin-3-yl)-2-morpholino-2-thioxoacetamide (5b) Yellow powder, yield 214 mg, 60%. M.p. 282-284 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ ppm 2.22 (s, 3H, CH_3); 3.60 (br. t, $J=4.6$, 2H, $O(CH_2)_a$); 3.66 (br. t, $J=4.6$, 2H, $O(CH_2)_b$); 3.93 (br. t, $J=4.3$, 2H, $N(CH_2)_a$); 4.04 (br. t, $J=4.6$, 2H, $N(CH_2)_b$); 6.07 (s, 1H, H-5); 7.38-7.45 (m, 5H, Ph); 9.58 (s, 1H, $NHCO'$) 11.84 (s, 1H, NH). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ ppm 18.49 (CH_3); 46.97 ($N(CH_2)_a$); 51.88 ($N(CH_2)_b$); 65.52 ($O(CH_2)_a$); 66.25 ($O(CH_2)_b$); 99.50 (H-5); 105.50; 119.70; 128.26 (2C Ph); 128.37 (2C Ph); 128.58; 136.64; 144.03; 149.61; 160.51; 164.45; 191.74. HRMS m/z: calcd for $C_{18}H_{20}N_3O_3S^+ [M + H]^+$: 358.1220; found: 358.1228.
 5c Chemical Formula: $C_{16}H_{17}N_3O_3S_2$ Molecular Weight: 363,4500	N-(6-methyl-2-oxo-4-(thiophen-2-yl)-1,2-dihydropyridin-3-yl)-2-morpholino-2-thioxoacetamide (5c). Beige powder, yield 260 mg, 75%. M.p. 286-288 °C. 1H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ ppm 2.22 (s, 3H, CH_3); 3.72 (bs, 4H, $O(CH_2)_2$); 4.12 (bs, 2H, $N(CH_2)_a$); 4.21 (bs, 2H, $N(CH_2)_b$); 6.39 (s, 1H, H-5); 7.18 (t, $^3J=4.6$ Hz, 1H, H-4' Th); 7.78 (d, $^3J=4.6$ Hz, 1 H, H-3' Th); 7.80 (d, $^3J=4.6$ Hz, 1 H, H-5' Th); 9.72 (s, 1H, $NHCO'$); 11.69 (s, 1H, NH). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ ppm 18.52 (CH_3); 47.11 ($N(CH_2)_a$); 52.06 ($N(CH_2)_b$); 65.60 ($O(CH_2)_a$); 66.43 ($O(CH_2)_b$); 103.23 (H-5); 118.12; 127.89; 129.62; 129.82; 137.14; 141.51; 143.83; 160.58; 164.19; 191.87. HRMS m/z: calcd for $C_{16}H_{18}N_3O_3S_2^+ [M + H]^+$: 364.0784; found: 364.0788.

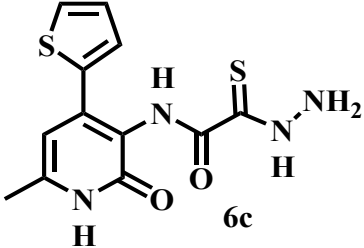
Synthesis of (1,2-dihydropyridin-3-yl)-2-morpholino-2-thioxoacetamide derivatives 6a-c

To 0.1 mmol of monothiooxamide **5a-c** was added 30 mmol of hydrazine hydrate, and the mixture was left standing at room temperature. On completion of reaction (TLC monitoring) the reaction mixture was poured into 100 ml of water, the solution was acidified by hydrochloric acid to pH 5. The separated precipitate was filtered off and dried in air to obtain analytically pure compounds **6a-c**.



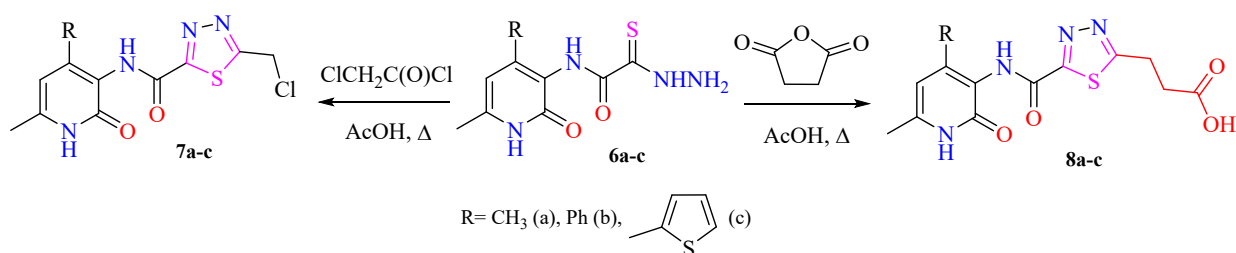
Characterization data of products 6a-c

 6a Chemical Formula: C₉H₁₂N₄O₂S Molecular Weight: 240,2810	N-(4,6-dimethyl-2-oxo-1,2-dihydropyridin-3-yl)-2-hydrazinyl-2-thioxoacetamide (6a). Beige powder, yield 163 mg, 68%. M.p. 230-232 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ ppm 1.98 (s, 3H, CH₃); 2.13 (s, 3H, CH₃); 5.92 (s, 1H, H-5); 6.48 (bs, 2H, NH₂); 9.46 (s, 1H, NHCO'); 11.76 (s, 1H, 1-NH); 12.93 (bs., 1H, C(S)NH). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ ppm 18.14 (CH₃); 18.70 (CH₃); 106.90 (C-5); 121.35; 141.82; 144.97; 157.18; 159.52; 166.27. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₉H₁₃N₄O₂S⁺ [M + H]⁺: 241.0261; found: 241.0260.
 6b Chemical Formula: C₁₄H₁₄N₄O₂S Molecular Weight: 302,3520	2-Hydrazinyl-N-(6-methyl-2-oxo-4-phenyl-1,2-dihydropyridin-3-yl)-2-thioxoacetamide (6b). White powder, yield 175 mg, 58%. M.p. 148-150 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ ppm 2.21 (s, 3H, CH₃); 6.06 (s, 1H, H-5); 6.27 (bs, 2H, NH₂); 7.31-7.41 (m, 5H, Ph); 9.50 (s, 1H, NHCO'); 11.99 (bs, 1H, 1-NH); 12.77 (bs, 1H, C(S)NH). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ ppm 18.37 (CH₃); 105.85 (C-5); 120.23; 127.33 (2C, Ph); 128.24 (3C, Ph); 137.80; 142.96; 147.19; 157.25; 160.11; 166.11. HRMS m/z: calcd for C₁₄H₁₅N₄O₂S⁺ [M + H]⁺: 303.0910; found: 303.0921

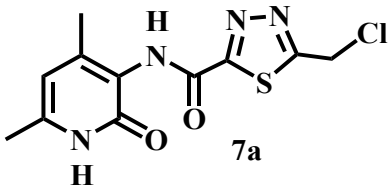
 Chemical Formula: C₁₂H₁₂N₄O₂S₂ Molecular Weight: 308,3740	2-Hydrazinyl-N-(6-methyl-2-oxo-4-(thiophen-2-yl)-1,2-dihydropyridin-3-yl)-2-thioxoacetamide (6c). Beige powder, yield 203 mg, 66%. M.p. 249-251 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ ppm 2.2 (s, 3H, CH₃); 6.38 (bs, 2H, NH₂); 6.42 (s, 1H, H-5); 7.12 (dd, <i>J</i>=4.9, 3.5, 1H, H-4' Th); 7.62 (d, <i>J</i>=3.5, 1H, H-3' Th); 7.69 (d, <i>J</i>=4.9, 1H, H-5' Th); 9.5 (s, 1 H, NHCO'); 11.81 (bs, 1 H, 1-NH); 12.89 (bs, 1H, C(S)NH). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ ppm 18.44 (CH₃); 103.11 (C-5); 118.77; 127.29 (C-3 Th); 128.83 (C-4 Th); 129.71 (C-5, Th); 137.38; 140.39; 143.16; 158.47; 160.15; 166.38. HRMS <i>m/z</i>: calcd for C₁₂H₁₃N₄O₂S₂⁺ [M + H]⁺: 309.0475; found: 309.0480.
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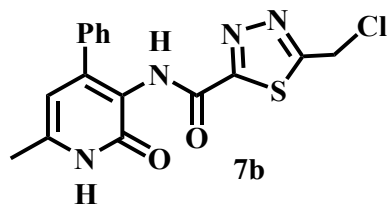
Synthesis of thiadiazoles derivatives 7a-c, 8a-c

To (1 mmol) of oxamic acid thiohydrazide **6a-c** in 3 ml of acetic acid was added 0.97 (1.2 mmol) monochloroacetyl chloride (for compounds **7a-c**) or 0.3 (3.0 mmol) succinic anhydride (for compounds **8a-c**). The reaction mixture was heated at reflux temperature on vigorous stirring over 4 h, cooled down and poured into water (25 mL). The precipitates formed was filtered off and air-dried to deliver analytically pure compounds **7a-c** and **8a-c** in yields indicated.



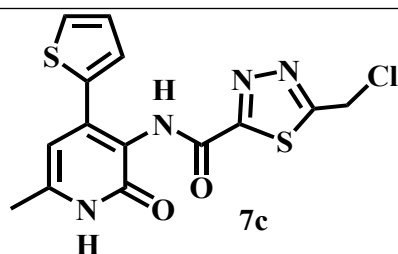
Characterization data of products 7a-c and 8a-c

 Chemical Formula: C₁₁H₁₁ClN₄O₂S Molecular Weight: 298,7450	5-(chloromethyl)-N-(4,6-dimethyl-2-oxo-1,2-dihydropyridin-3-yl)-1,3,4-thiadiazole-2-carboxamide (7a). White powder, yield 173 mg, 58%. M.p. 246-248 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ ppm 2.03 (s, 3H, CH₃); 2.14 (s, 3H, CH₃); 5.32 (s, 2H, CH₂Cl); 5.93 (s, 1H, H-5); 10.09 (s, 1H, NHCO'); 11.72 (s, 1H, 1-NH). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-d₆) δ ppm 17.99 (CH₃); 18.19 (CH₃); 37.94 (CH₂); 106.47 (C-5); 121.10; 142.92; 147.34; 155.98; 159.66; 167.12; 170.76. HRMS <i>m/z</i>: calcd for C₁₁H₁₂ClN₄O₂S⁺ [M + H]⁺: 299.0364; found: 299.0371.
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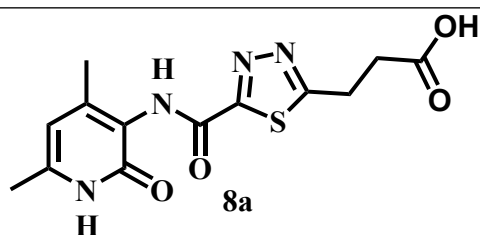
Chemical Formula: $C_{16}H_{13}ClN_4O_2S$
Molecular Weight: 360,8160

5-(chloromethyl)-N-(6-methyl-2-oxo-4-phenyl-1,2-dihydropyridin-3-yl)-1,3,4-thiadiazole-2-carboxamide (7b). Beige powder, yield 170 mg, 47%. M.p. 224-226 °C. 1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ ppm 2.25 (s, 3H, CH_3); 5.28 (s, 2H, CH_2Cl); 6.09 (s, 1H, H-5); 7.34-7.40 (m, 3H, H-3,4,5 Ph); 7.46 (d, $J=7.3$ Hz, 2H, H-5,6 Ph); 10.23 (s, 1H, $NHCO'$); 12.01 (s, 1H, 1-NH). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ ppm 18.43 (CH_3); 37.89 (CH_2); 105.54 (C-5); 119.88; 127.68 (2C Ph); 128.24 (2C Ph); 128.44; 137.17; 144.22; 149.80; 156.70; 160.28; 166.85; 170.71. HRMS m/z : calcd for $C_{16}H_{14}ClN_4O_2S^+ [M+H]^+$: 361.0521; found: 361.0531.



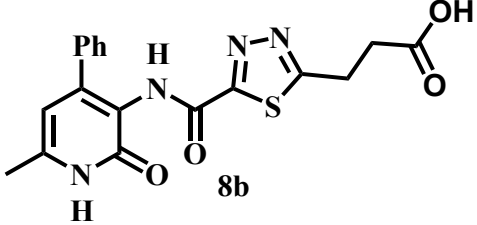
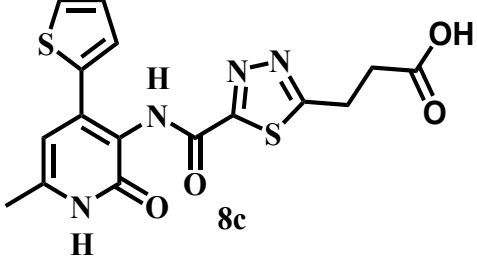
Chemical Formula: $C_{14}H_{11}ClN_4O_2S_2$
Molecular Weight: 366,8380

5-(chloromethyl)-N-(6-methyl-2-oxo-4-(thiophen-2-yl)-1,2-dihydropyridin-3-yl)-1,3,4-thiadiazole-2-carboxamide (7c). Beige powder, yield 286 mg, 78%. M.p. 236-238 °C. 1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ ppm 2.24 (s, 3H, CH_3); 5.34 (s, 2H, CH_2Cl); 6.51 (s, 1H, H-5); 7.15 (t, $J=4.9$, 1H, H-4' Th); 7.70-7.72 (m, 2H, H-3',5' Th); 10.46 (s, 1H, $NHCO'$); 11.85 (s, 1H, 1-NH). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ ppm 18.49 (CH_3); 37.95 (CH_2Cl); 102.69 (C-5); 118.19; 127.26 (1C Th); 129.20 (1C Th); 130.20 (1C Th); 136.94; 141.46; 143.84; 157.44; 160.29; 166.98; 170.85. HRMS m/z : calcd for $C_{14}H_{12}ClN_4O_2S_2^+ [M+H]^+$: 367.0085; found: 367.0099.



Chemical Formula: $C_{13}H_{14}N_4O_4S$
Molecular Weight: 322,3390

3-(5-((4,6-dimethyl-2-oxo-1,2-dihydropyridin-3-yl)carbamoyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid (8a). Beige powder, yield 251 mg, 78%. M.p. 210-212 °C. 1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ ppm 2.03 (s, 3H, CH_3); 2.15 (s, 3H, CH_3); 2.82 (bs, 2H, CH_2CO); 3.37 (bs, 2H, 3- CH_2); 5.94 (s, 1H, H-5); 9.95 (s, 1H, 1- $NHCO'$); 11.73 (bs, 1H, 1-NH); 12.40 (bs, 1H, OH). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ ppm 18.03 (CH_3); 18.19 (CH_3); 25.21 (CH_2); 32.73 (CH_2CO); 106.47 (C-5); 121.23; 142.75; 147.17; 156.34; 159.71; 165.29; 172.92; 173.36. HRMS m/z : calcd for $C_{13}H_{15}N_4O_4S^+ [M+H]^+$: 323.0809; found: 323.0817.

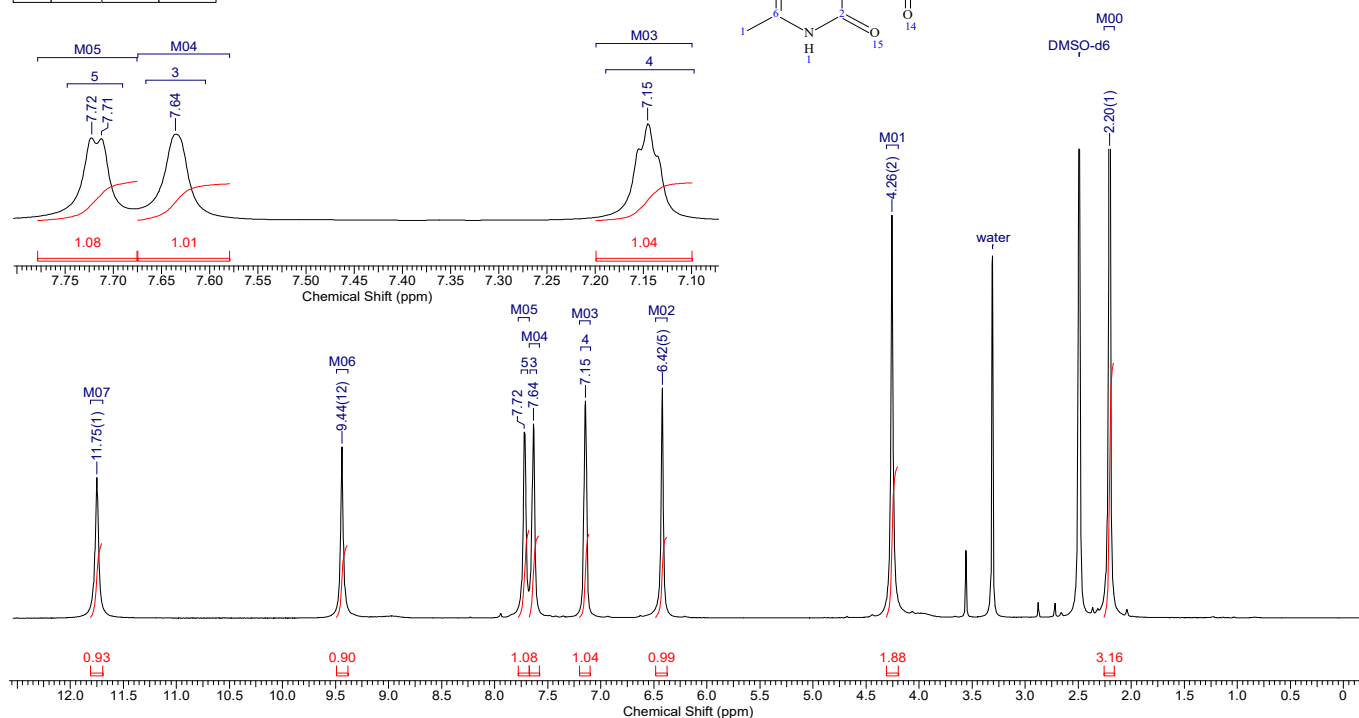
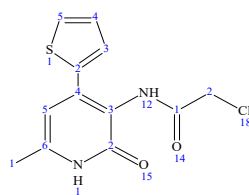
 Chemical Formula: $C_{18}H_{16}N_4O_4S$ Molecular Weight: 384,4100	3-(5-((6-methyl-2-oxo-4-phenyl-1,2-dihydropyridin-3-yl)carbamoyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid (8b). White powder, yield 304 mg, 79%. M.p. 271-273 °C. 1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ ppm 2.24 (s, 3H, CH_3); 2.79 (t, 2H, $J=7.0$ CH_2CO); 3.33 (t, 2H, $J=7.1$, 3-CH_2); 6.08 (s, 1H, H-5); 7.33-7.39 (m, 3H, H-3,4,5 Ph); 7.46 (d, 2H, $J=7.3$, H-2,6 Ph); 10.06 (s, 1H, $NHCO'$); 12.04 (bs, 1H, 1-NH); 12.33 (bs, 1H, OH). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ ppm 18.42 (CH_3); 25.17 (CH_2); 32.64 (CH_2CO); 105.54 (C-5); 120.04; 127.68 (2C Ph); 128.22 (2C Ph); 128.40 (1C Ph); 137.26; 144.06; 149.69; 157.06; 160.35; 165.09; 172.90; 173.27. HRMS m/z: calcd for $C_{18}H_{17}N_4O_4S^+$ $[M+H]^+$: 385.0965; found: 385.0968.
 Chemical Formula: $C_{16}H_{14}N_4O_4S_2$ Molecular Weight: 390,4320	3-(5-((6-methyl-2-oxo-4-(thiophen-2-yl)-1,2-dihydropyridin-3-yl)carbamoyl)-1,3,4-thiadiazol-2-yl)propanoic acid (8c). White powder, yield 323 mg, 83%. M.p. 273-275 °C. 1H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ ppm 2.24 (s, 3H, CH_3); 2.83 (t, 2H, $J=6.9$ CH_2CO); 3.39 (t, $J=6.9$, 2H, 3-CH_2); 6.48 (s, 1H, H-5); 7.15 (t, $J=4.4$, 1H, H-4' Th); 7.68 (d, 2H, $J=4.4$, H-3',5' Th); 10.25 (s, 1H, 1-$NHCO'$); 11.81 (bs, 1H, 1-NH); 12.38 (bs, 1H, OH). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO-d_6) δ ppm 18.44 (CH_3); 25.20 (3-CH_2); 32.63 (CH_2CO); 102.64 (C-5); 118.38; 127.17 (1C Th); 129.05 (1C Th); 130.07 (1C Th); 137.02; 141.36; 143.64; 157.76; 160.31; 165.20; 172.88; 173.34. HRMS m/z: calcd for $C_{16}H_{15}N_4O_4S_2^+$ $[M+H]^+$: 391.0529; found: 391.0533.

Author Contributions

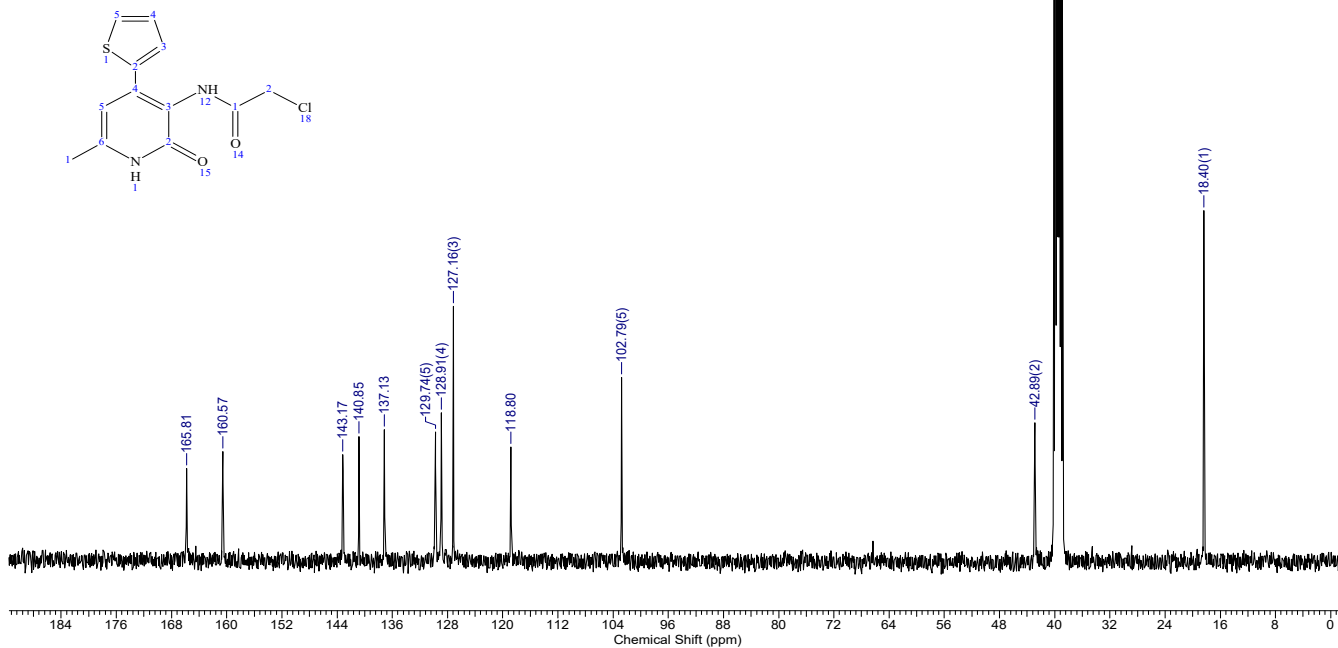
Spectrophotometric studies were performed on the basis of the Research Resource Center “Natural Resource Management and Physico-Chemical Research” Institute of Chemistry, Tyumen State University.

Copies of NMR Spectra of Products

No.	(ppm)	(Hz)	Height	No.	(ppm)	(Hz)	Height
1	2.20	881.4	1.0000	6	7.71	3083.2	0.1458
2	4.26	1701.1	0.3197	7	7.72	3087.3	0.1475
3	6.42	2566.7	0.1823	8	9.44	3773.8	0.1356
4	7.15	2856.5	0.1722	9	11.75	4697.0	0.1114
5	7.64	3052.5	0.1538				

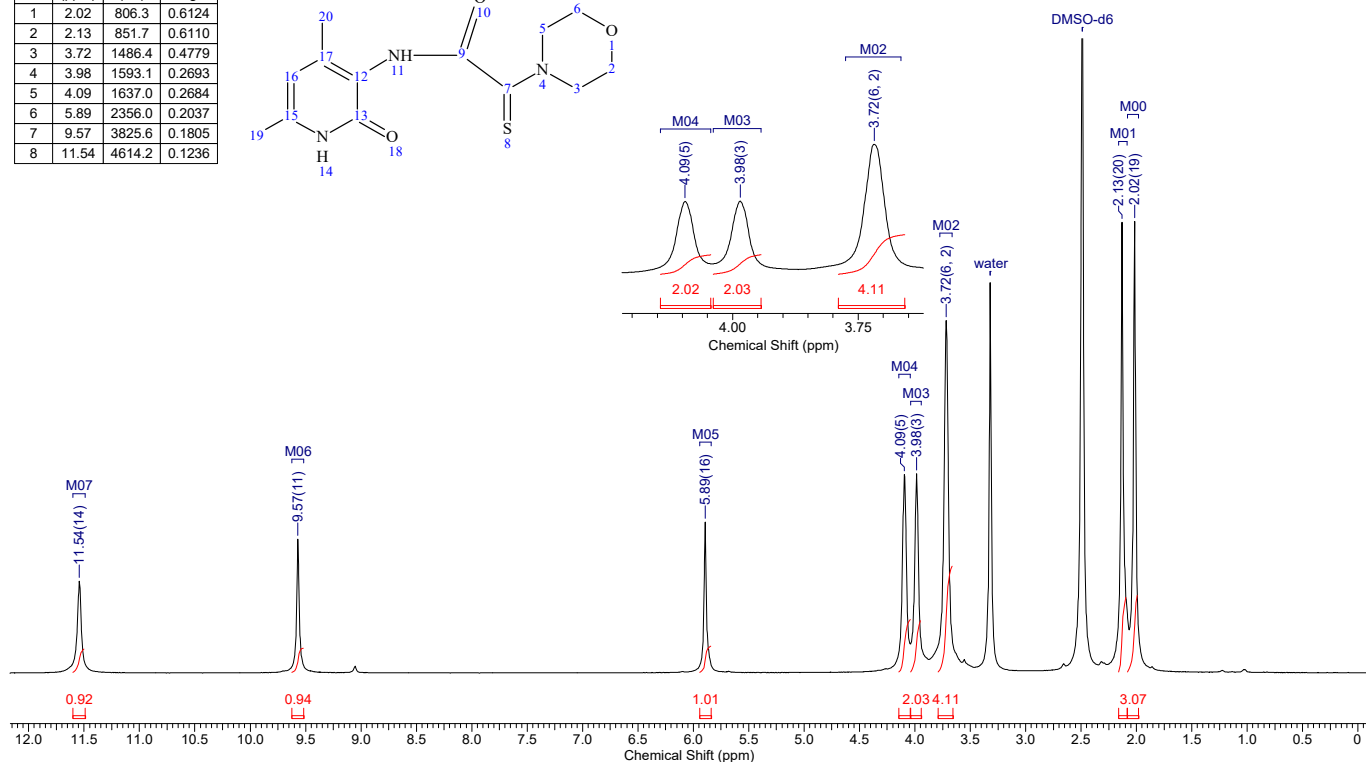
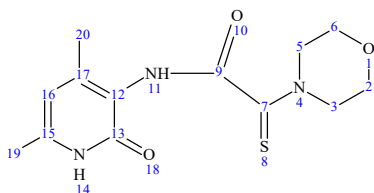


No.	(ppm)	(Hz)	Height	No.	(ppm)	(Hz)	Height
1	18.40	1849.7	0.0845	7	129.74	13042.6	0.0305
2	42.89	4312.0	0.0326	8	137.13	13785.4	0.0310
3	102.79	10333.1	0.0438	9	140.85	14159.3	0.0293
4	118.80	11942.3	0.0267	10	143.17	14392.2	0.0248
5	127.16	12782.9	0.0611	11	160.57	16141.4	0.0256
6	128.91	12958.3	0.0351	12	165.81	16668.5	0.0215



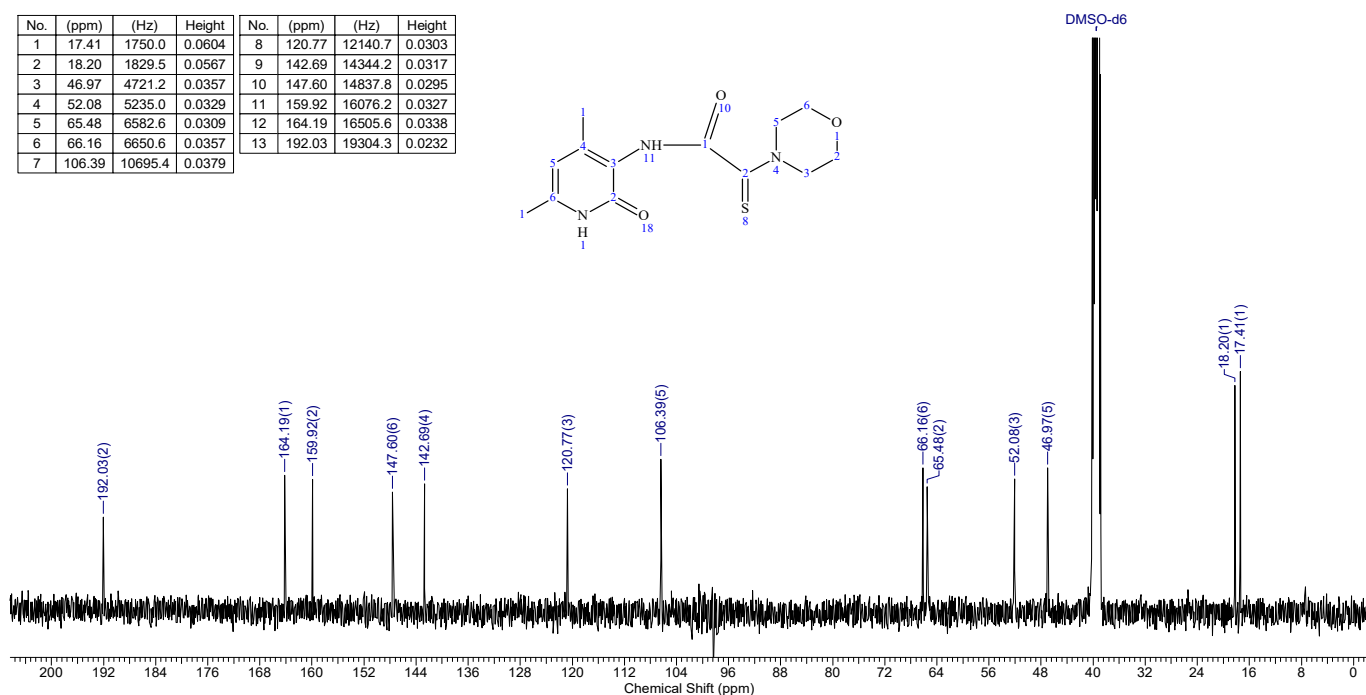
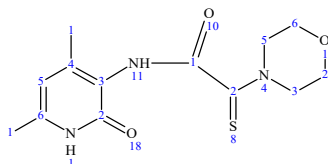
¹H (400 MHz, DMSO-d₆) and ¹³C (100 MHz, DMSO-d₆) NMR Spectra of 2c

No.	(ppm)	(Hz)	Height
1	2.02	806.3	0.6124
2	2.13	851.7	0.6110
3	3.72	1486.4	0.4779
4	3.98	1593.1	0.2693
5	4.09	1637.0	0.2684
6	5.89	2356.0	0.2037
7	9.57	3825.6	0.1805
8	11.54	4614.2	0.1236

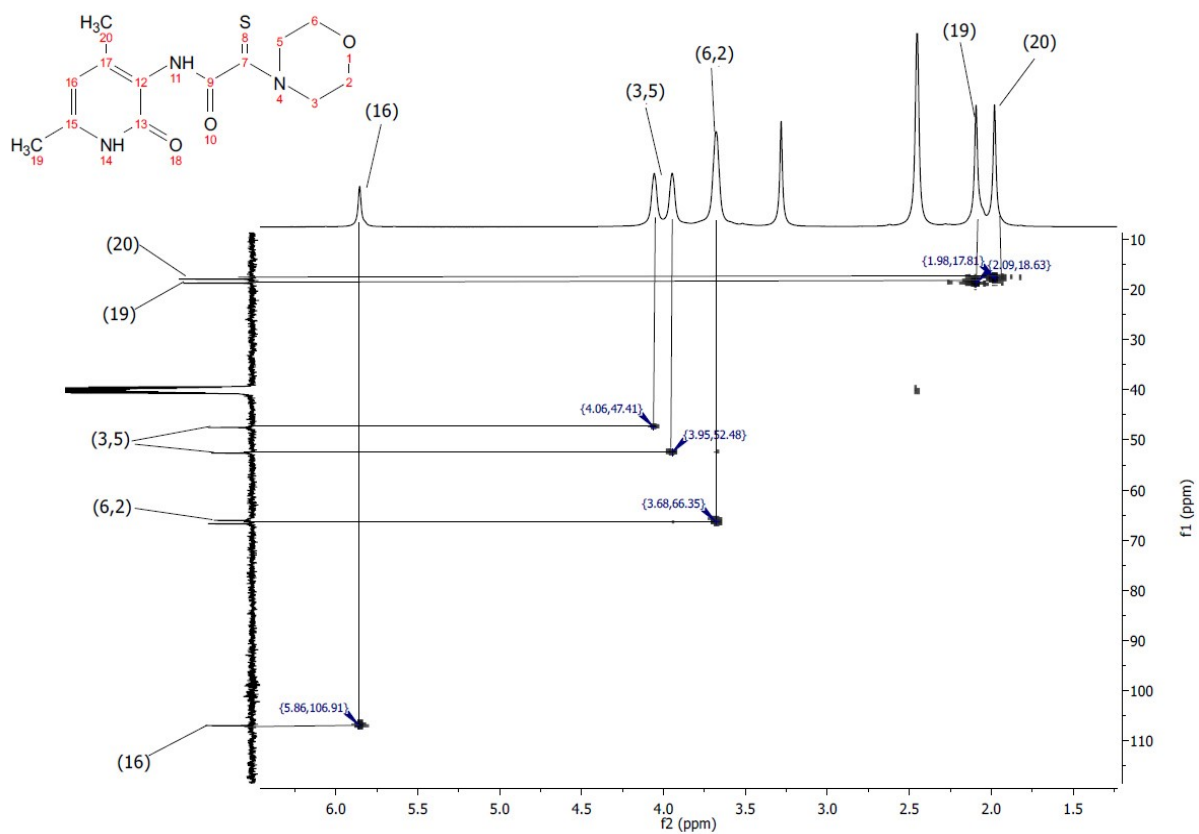


No.	(ppm)	(Hz)	Height
1	17.41	1750.0	0.0604
2	18.20	1829.5	0.0567
3	46.97	4721.2	0.0357
4	52.08	5235.0	0.0329
5	65.48	6582.6	0.0309
6	66.16	6650.6	0.0357
7	106.39	10695.4	0.0379

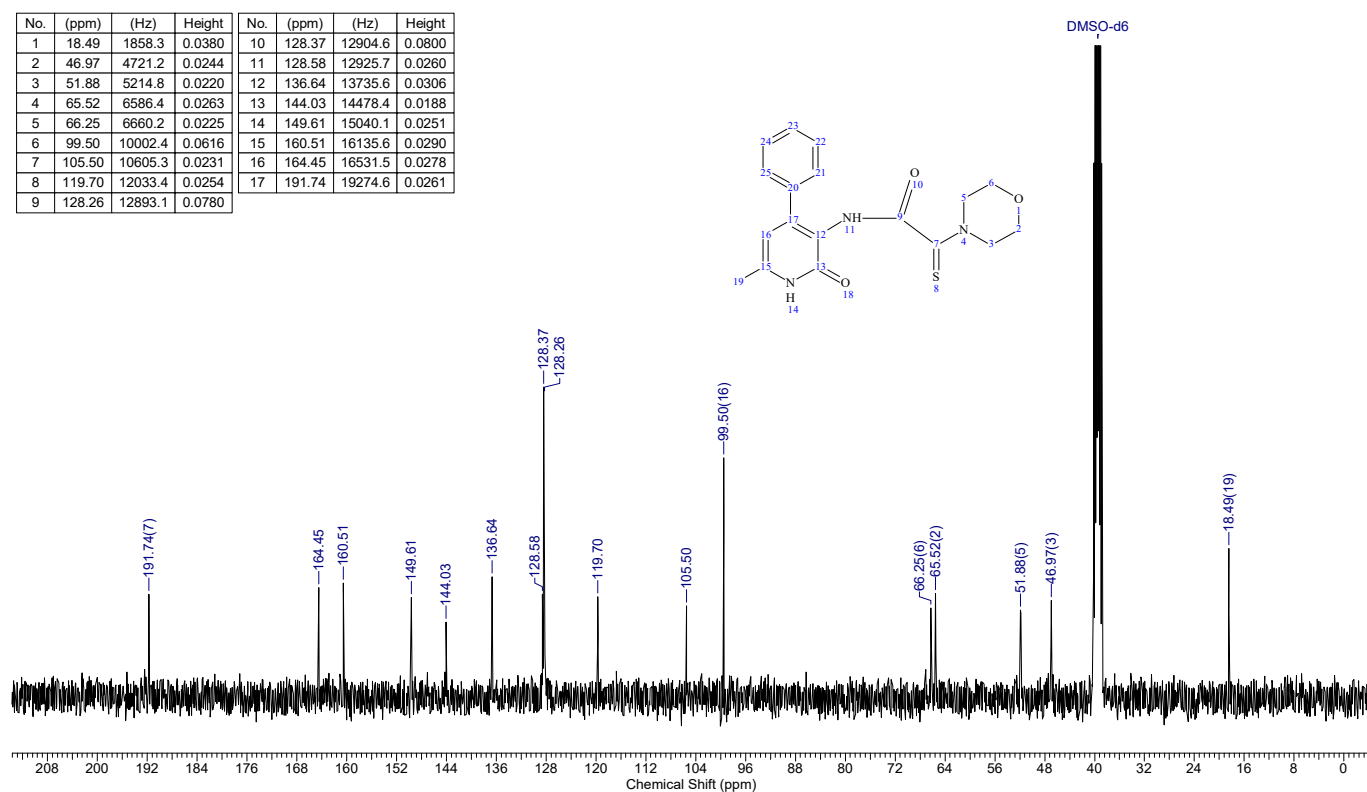
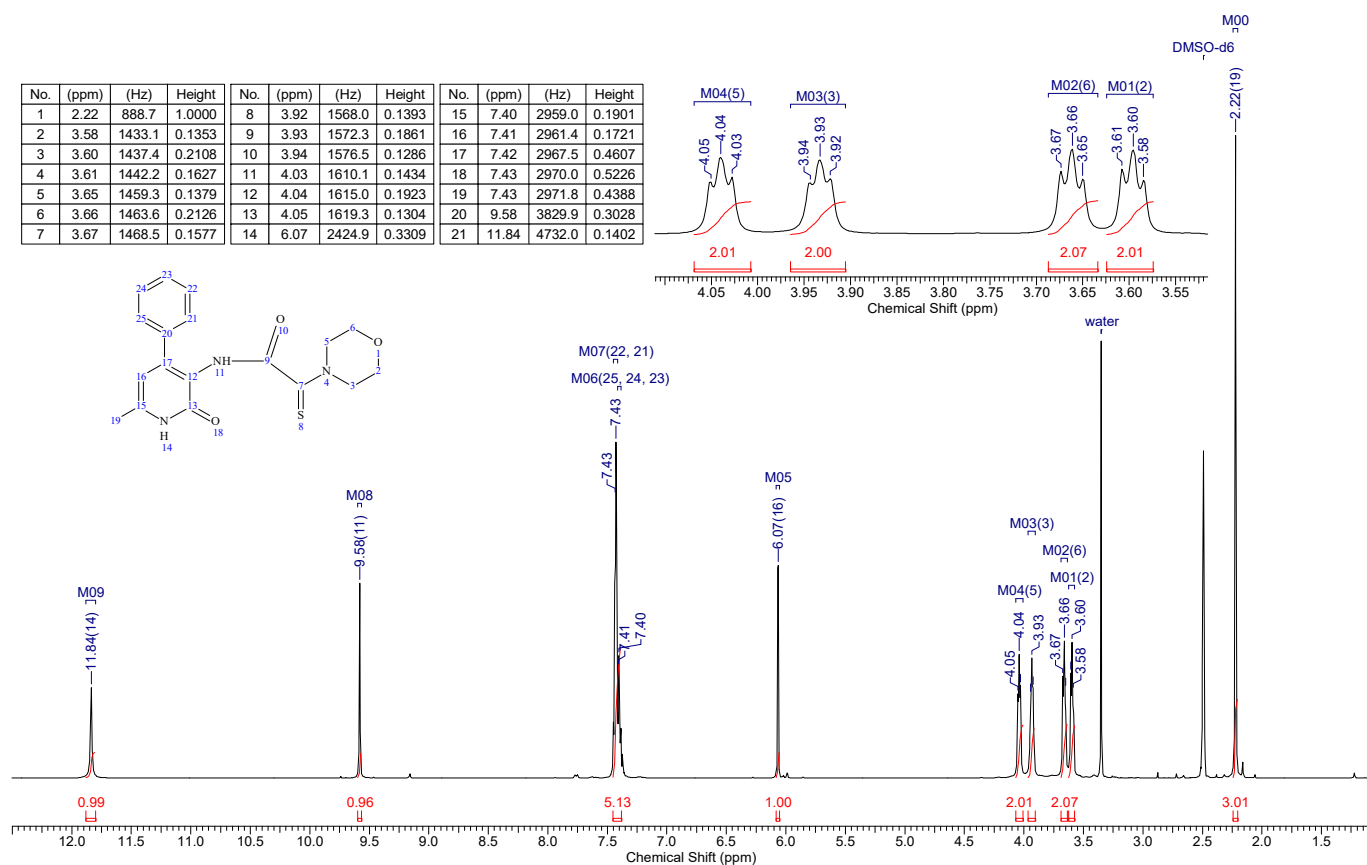
No.	(ppm)	(Hz)	Height
8	120.77	12140.7	0.0303
9	142.69	14344.2	0.0317
10	147.60	14837.8	0.0295
11	159.92	16076.2	0.0327
12	164.19	16505.6	0.0338
13	192.03	19304.3	0.0232



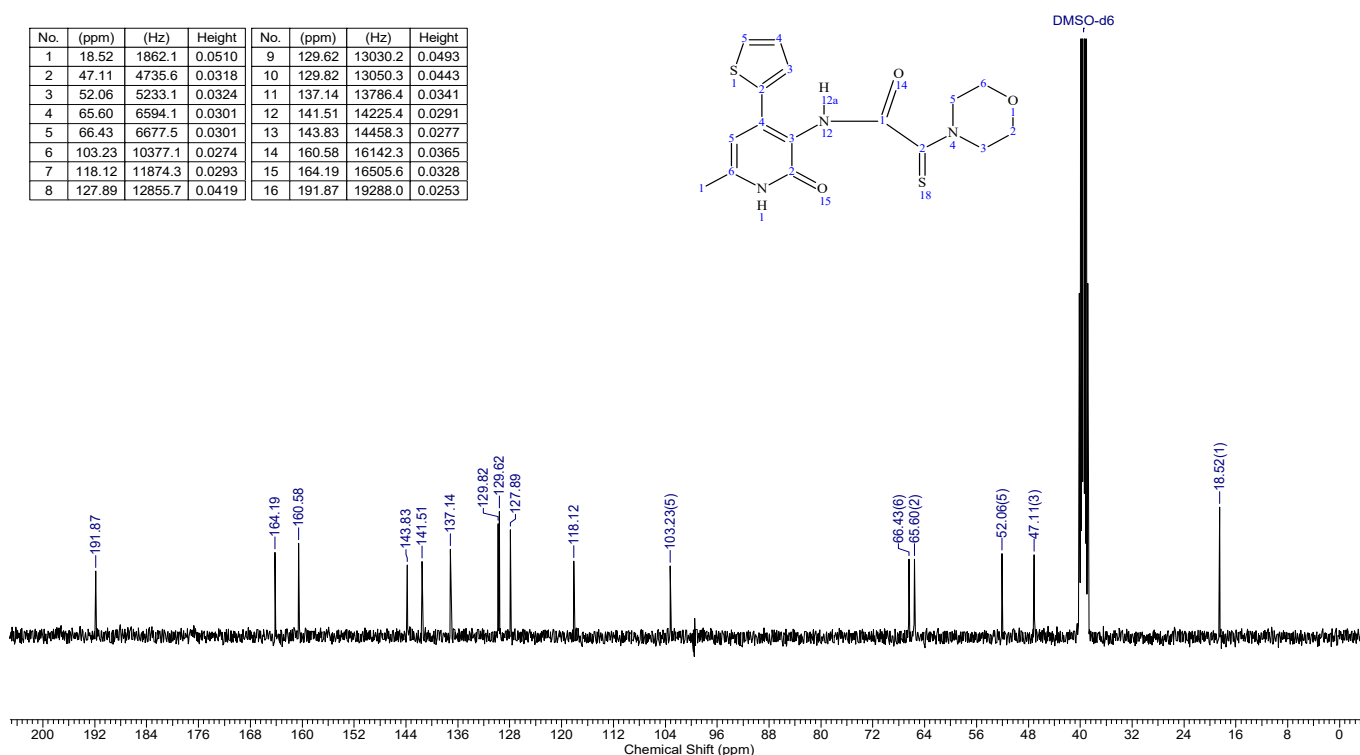
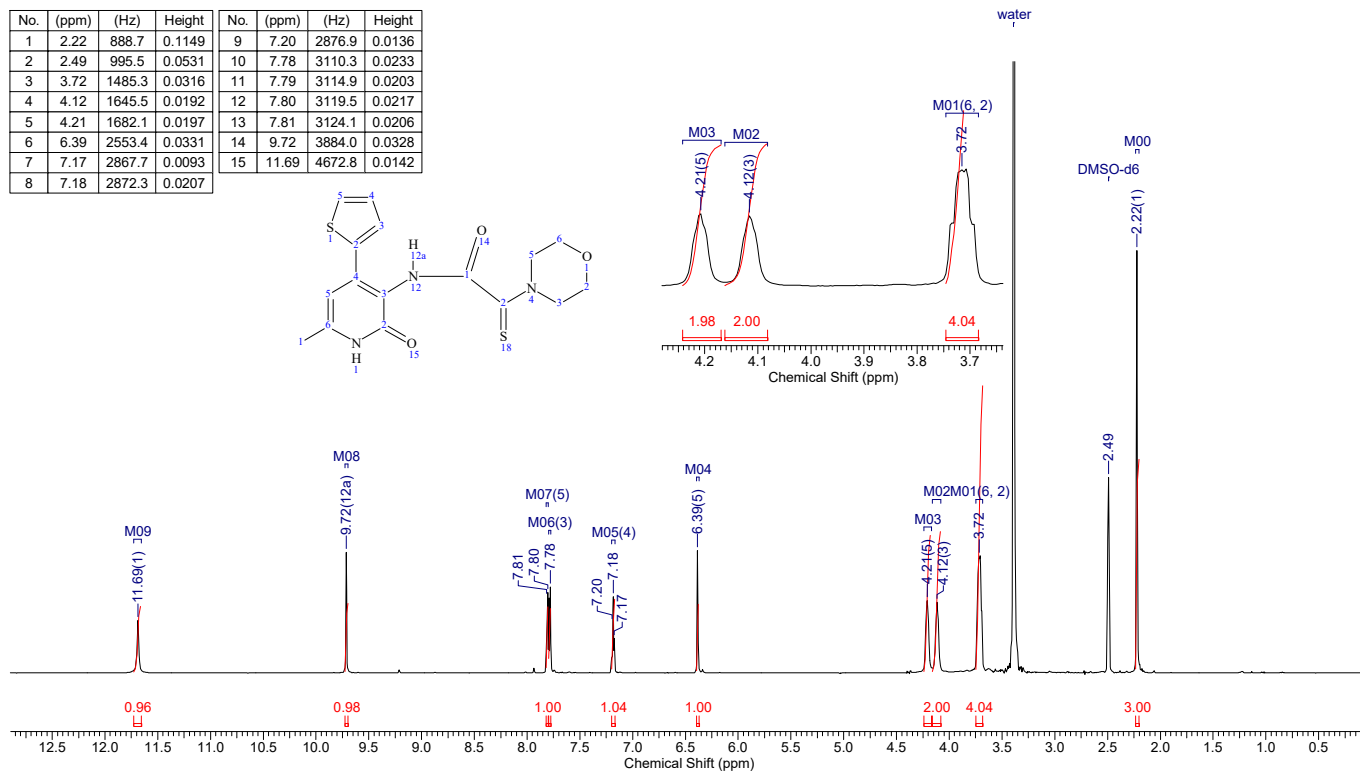
^1H (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) and ^{13}C (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) NMR Spectra of **5a**



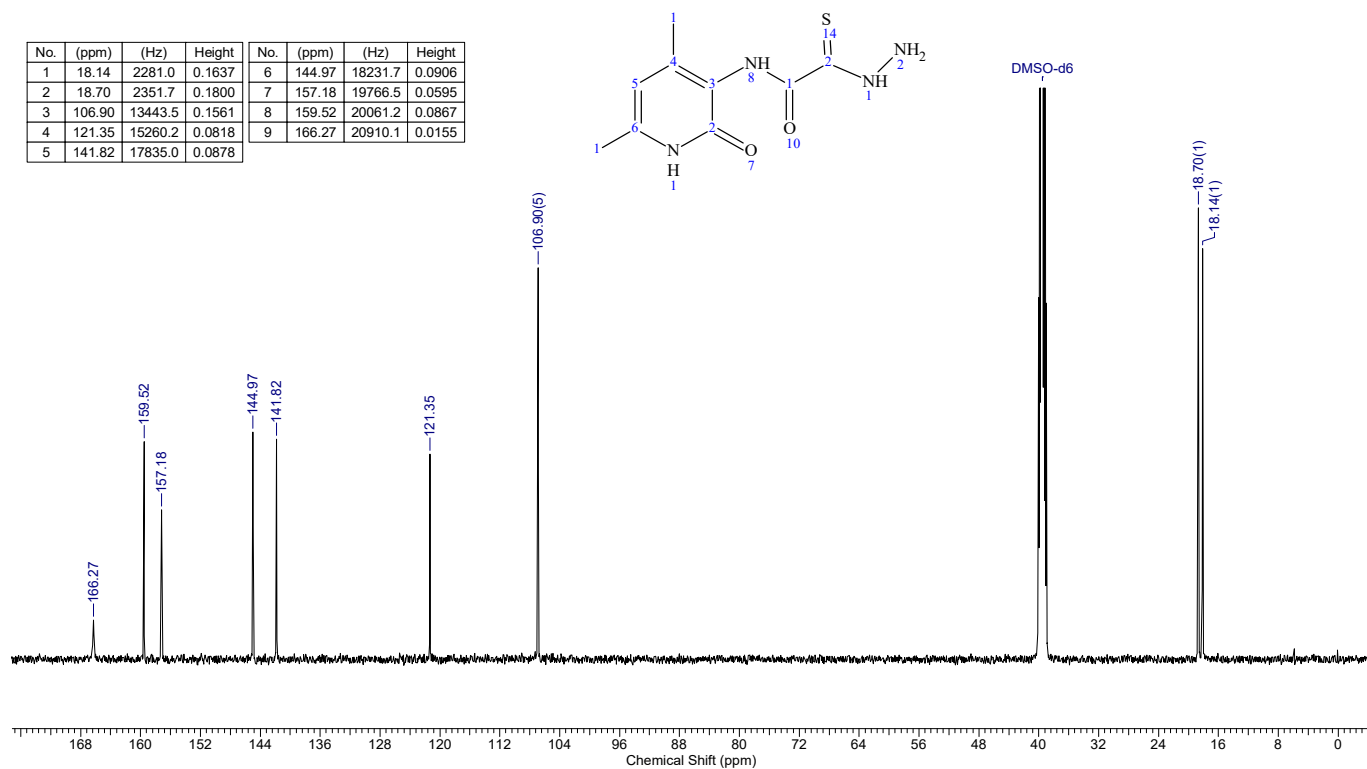
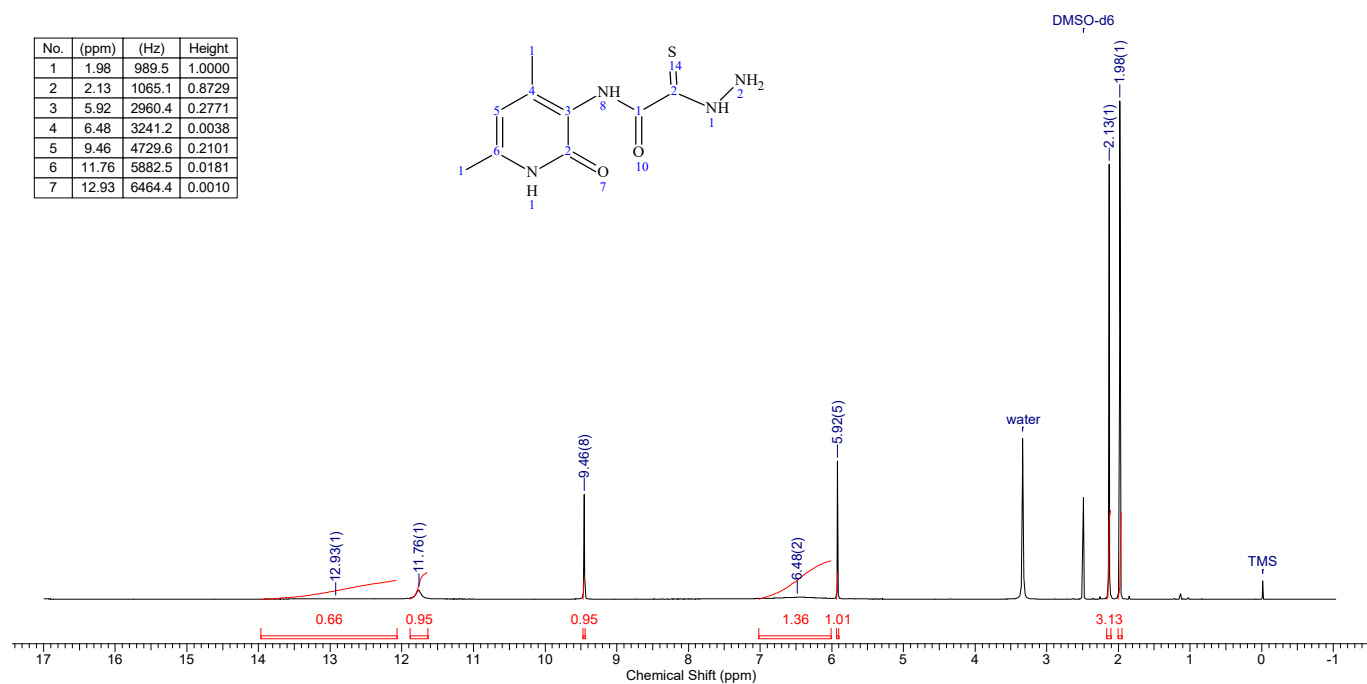
HMQC NMR Spectra of **5a**



^1H (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) and ^{13}C (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) NMR Spectra of **5b**

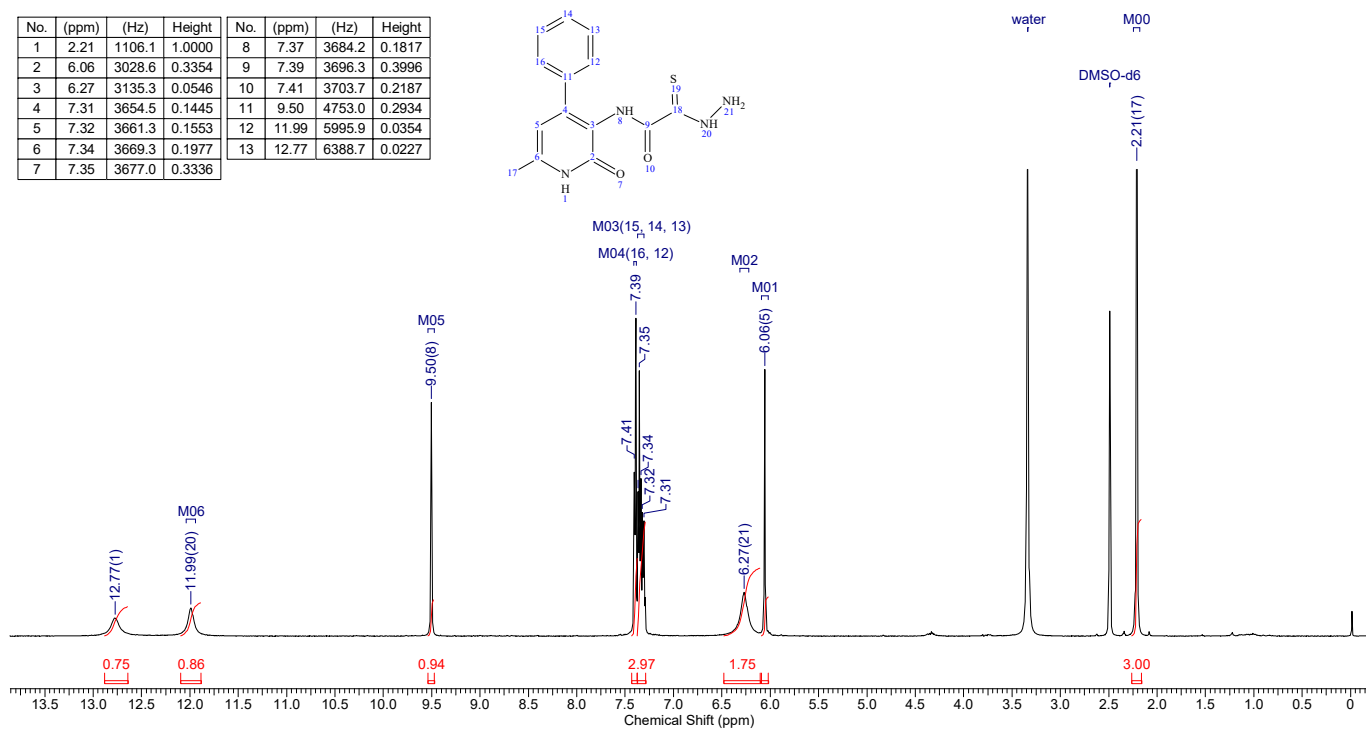
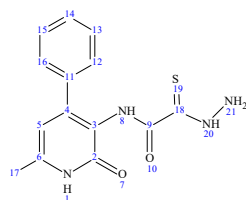


^1H (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) and ^{13}C (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6) NMR Spectra of **5c**

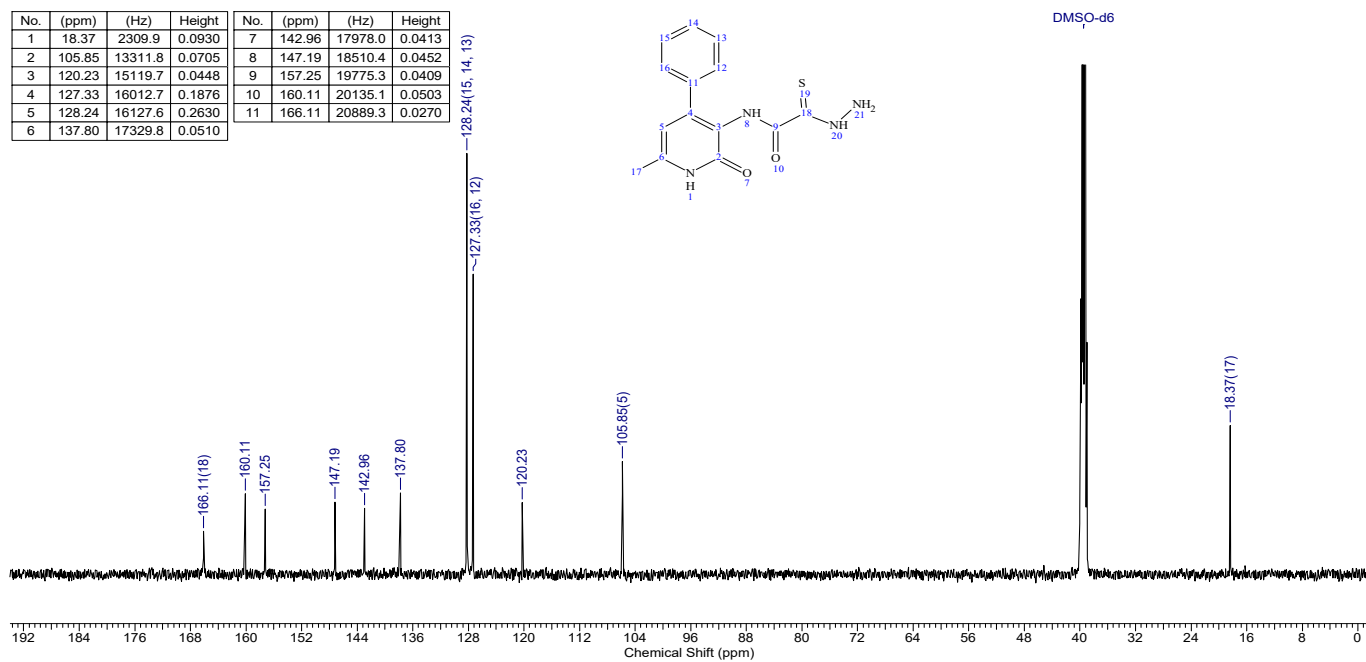
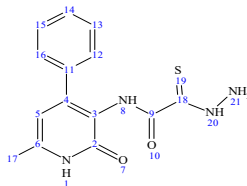


^1H (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) and ^{13}C (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) NMR Spectra of **6a**

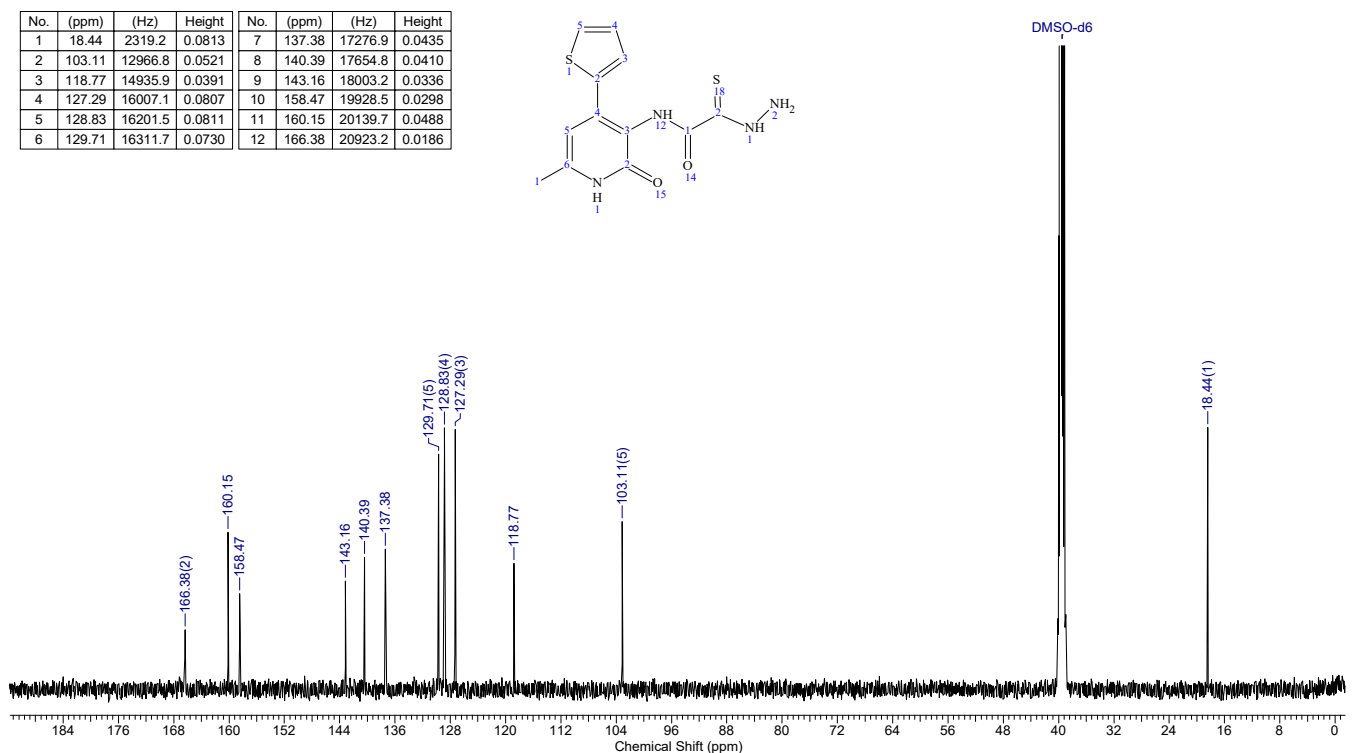
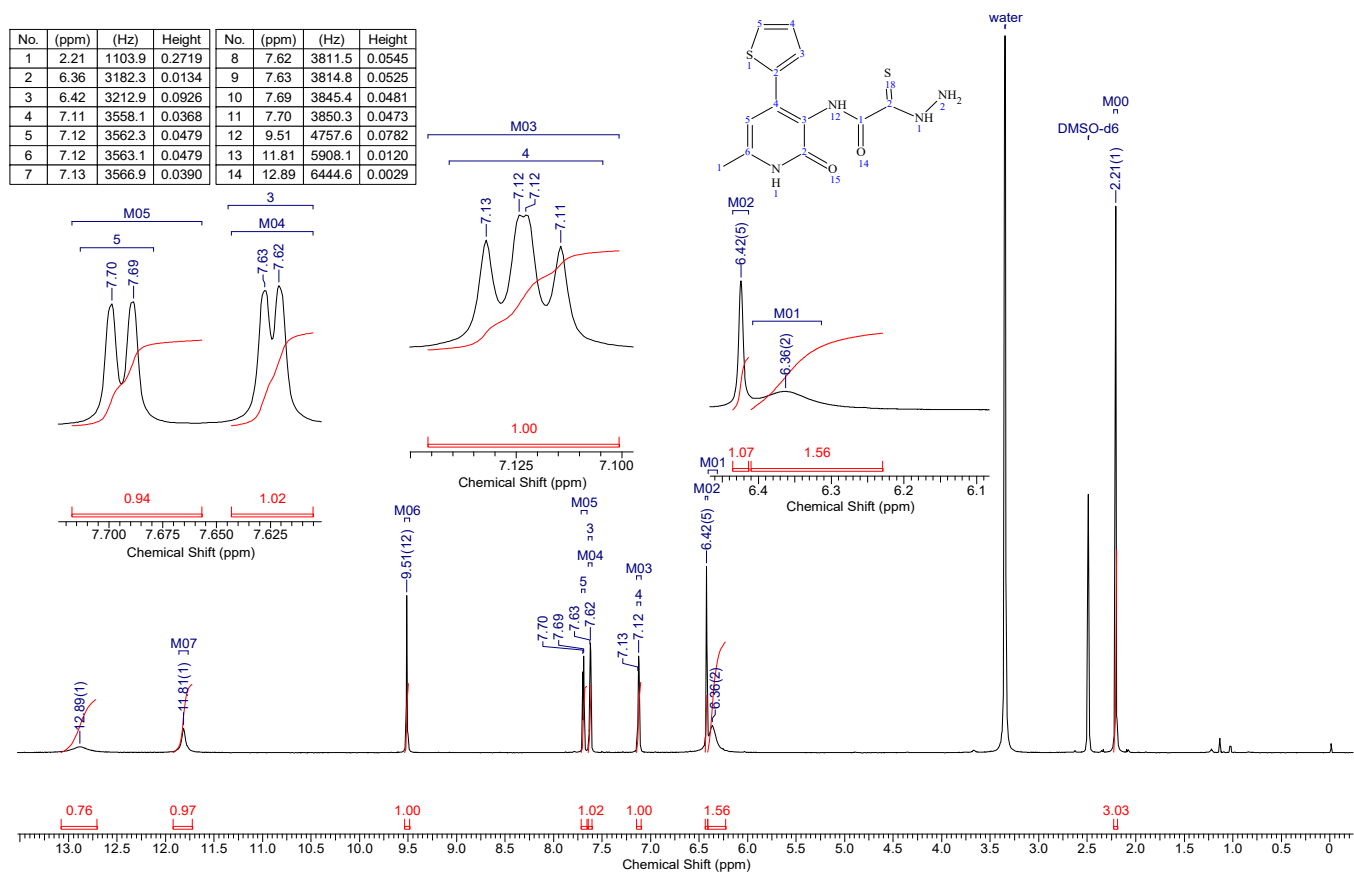
No.	(ppm)	(Hz)	Height	No.	(ppm)	(Hz)	Height
1	2.21	1106.1	1.0000	8	7.37	3684.2	0.1817
2	6.06	3028.6	0.3354	9	7.39	3696.3	0.3996
3	6.27	3135.3	0.0546	10	7.41	3703.7	0.2187
4	7.31	3654.5	0.1445	11	9.50	4753.0	0.2934
5	7.32	3661.3	0.1553	12	11.99	5995.9	0.0354
6	7.34	3669.3	0.1977	13	12.77	6388.7	0.0227
7	7.35	3677.0	0.3336				



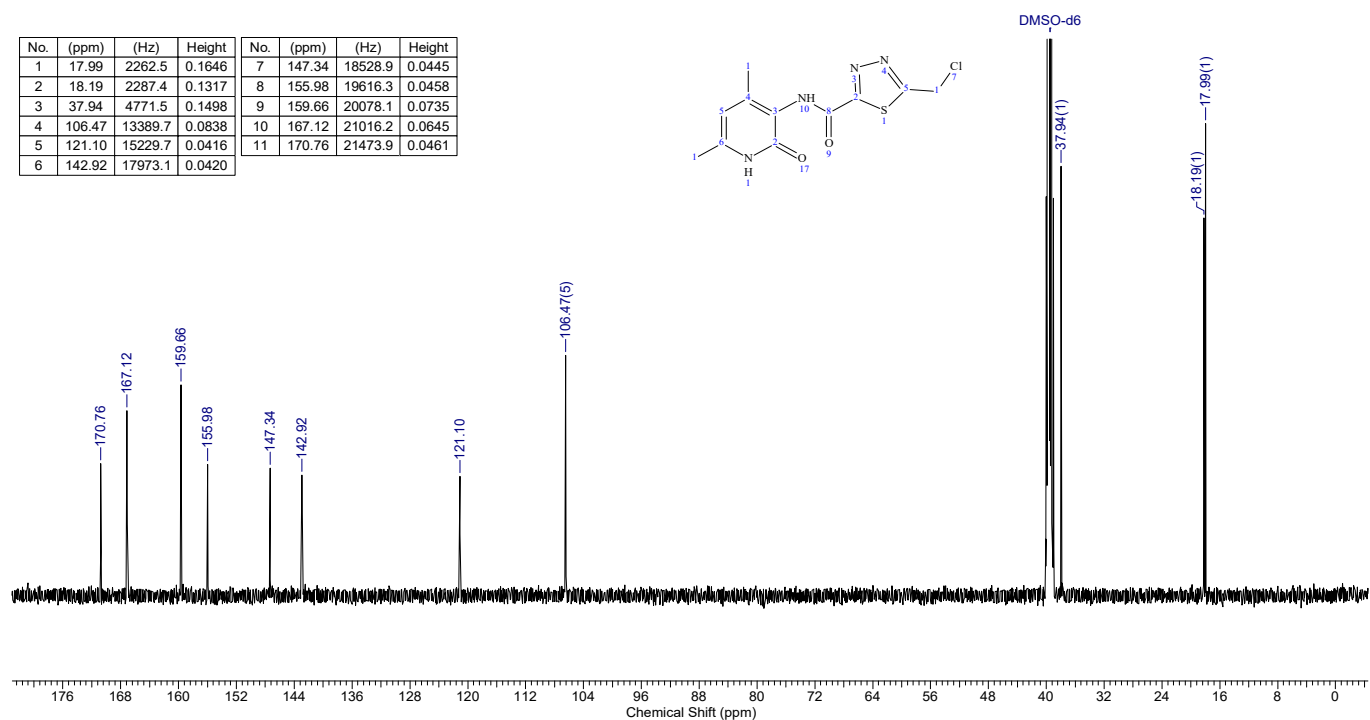
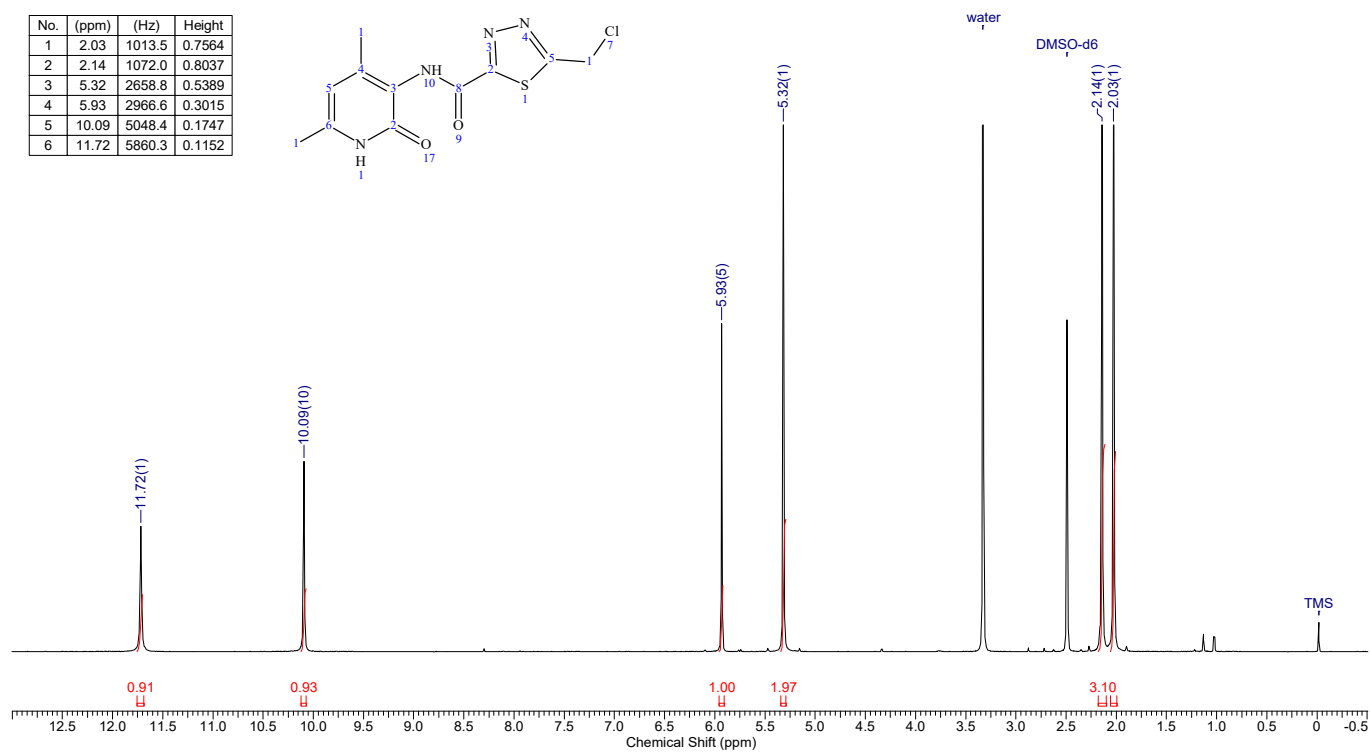
No.	(ppm)	(Hz)	Height	No.	(ppm)	(Hz)	Height
1	18.37	2309.9	0.0930	7	142.96	17978.0	0.0413
2	105.85	13311.8	0.0705	8	147.19	18510.4	0.0452
3	120.23	15119.7	0.0448	9	157.25	19775.3	0.0409
4	127.33	16012.7	0.1876	10	160.11	20135.1	0.0503
5	128.24	16127.6	0.2630	11	166.11	20889.3	0.0270
6	137.80	17329.8	0.0510				



^1H (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) and ^{13}C (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) NMR Spectra of **6b**

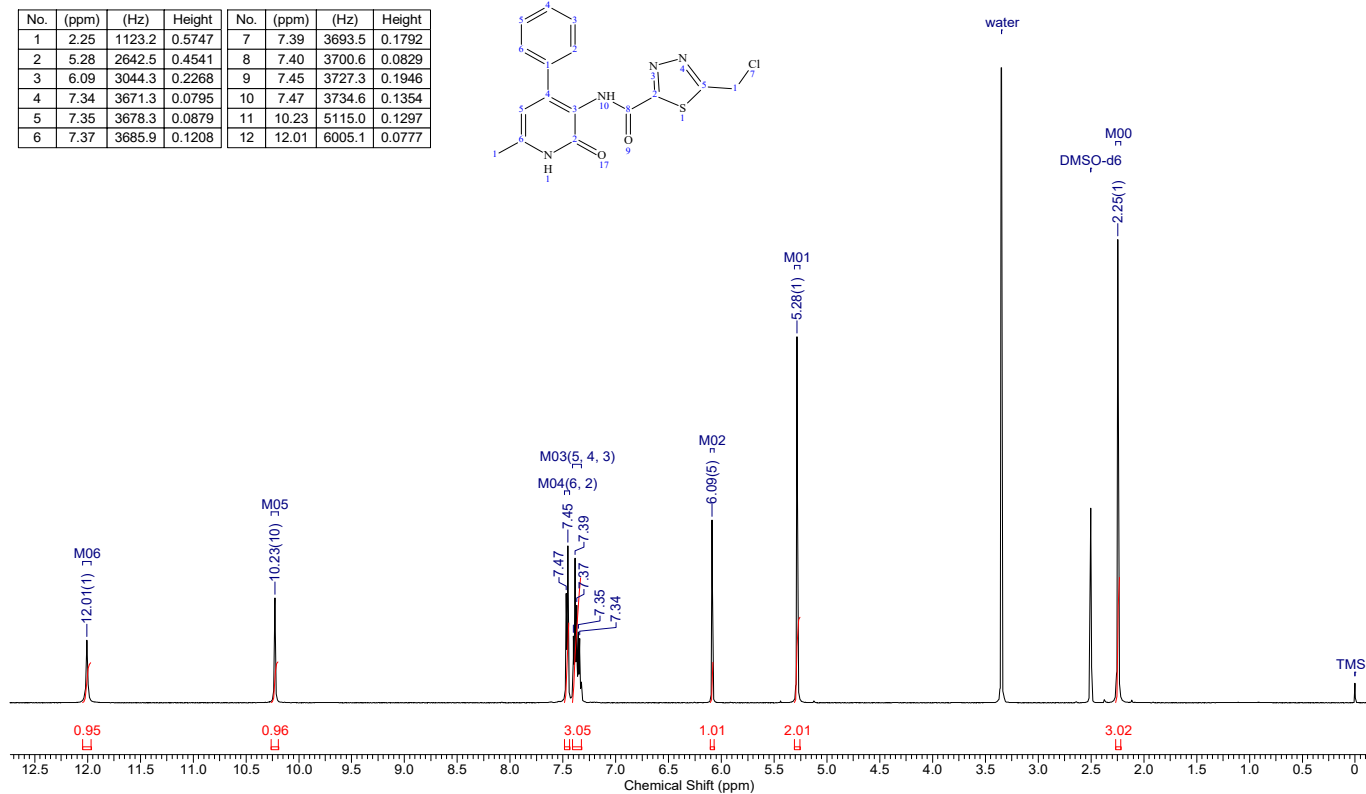
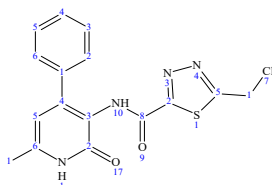


¹H (500 MHz, DMSO-d₆) and ¹³C (125 MHz, DMSO-d₆) NMR Spectra of **6c**

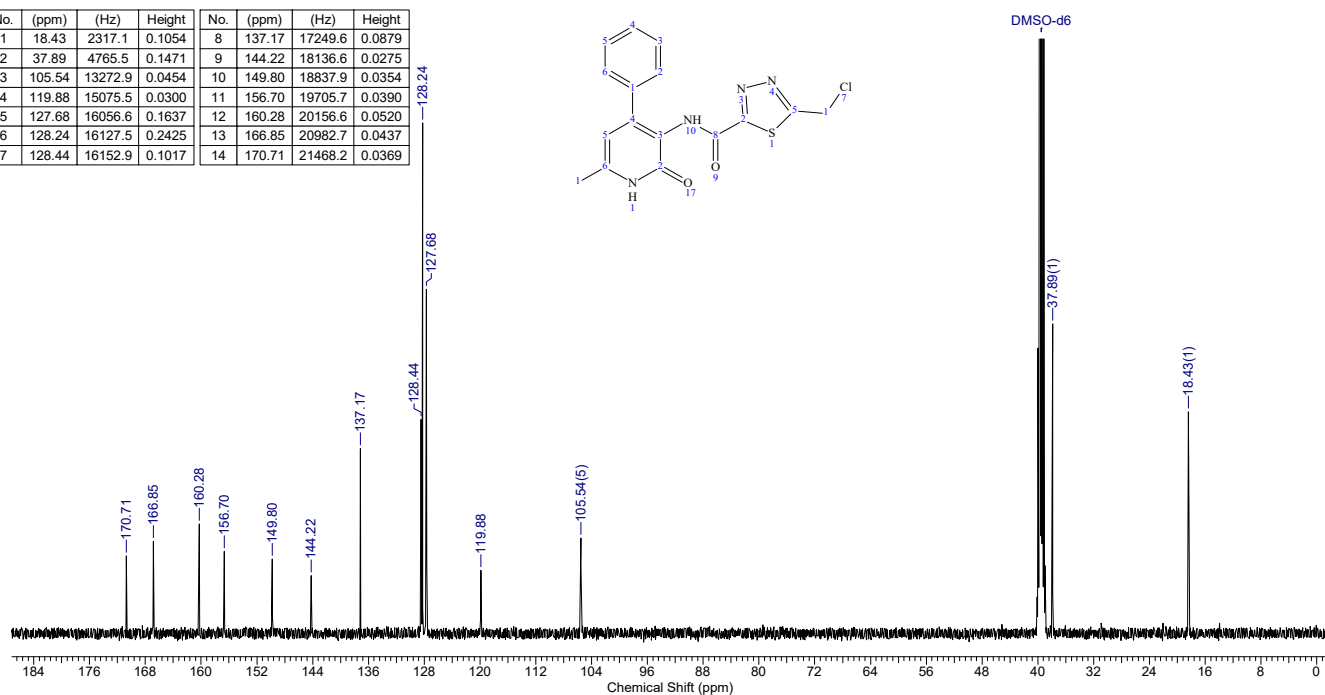
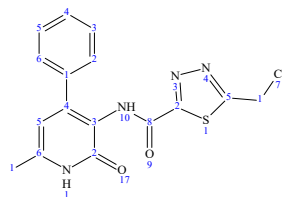


^1H (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) and ^{13}C (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) NMR Spectra of **7a**

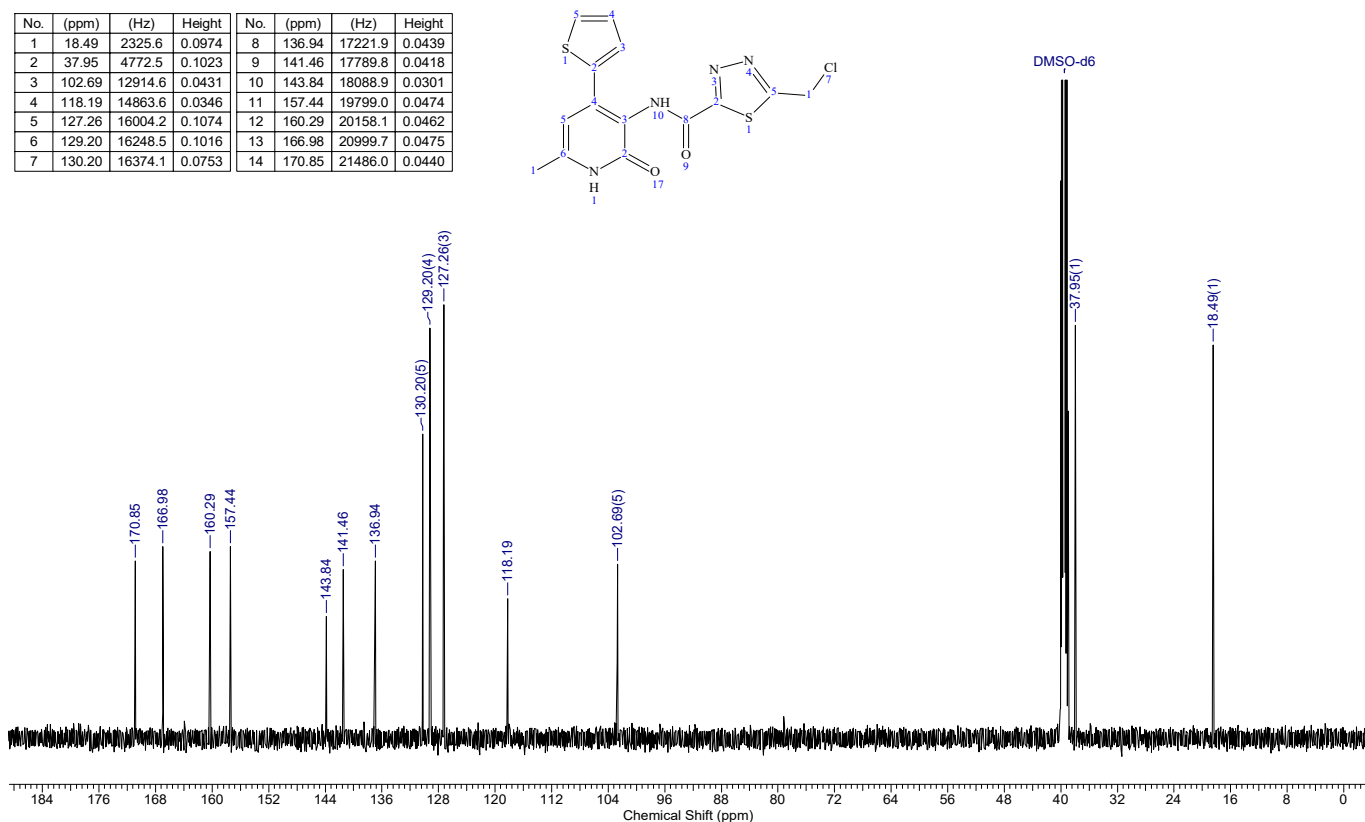
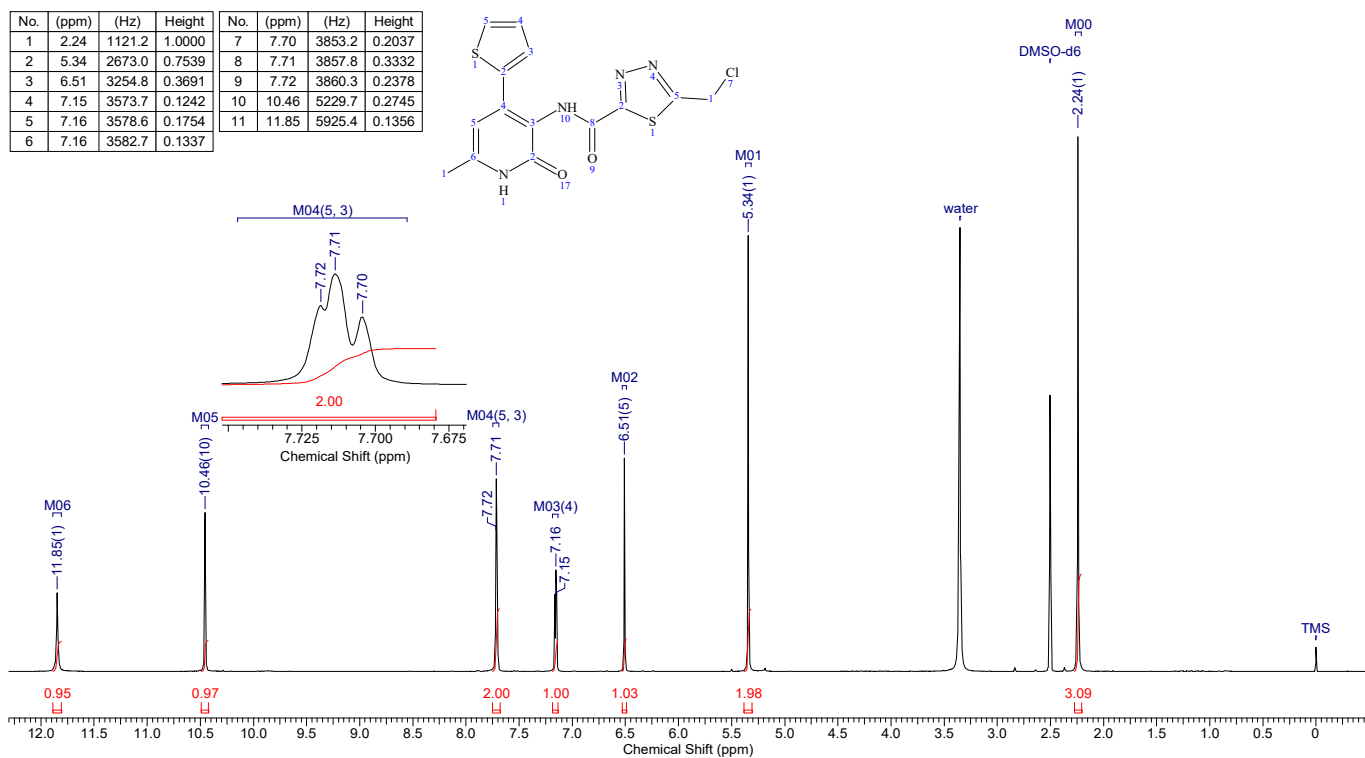
No.	(ppm)	(Hz)	Height	No.	(ppm)	(Hz)	Height
1	2.25	1123.2	0.5747	7	7.39	3693.5	0.1792
2	5.28	2642.5	0.4541	8	7.40	3700.6	0.0829
3	6.09	3044.3	0.2268	9	7.45	3727.3	0.1946
4	7.34	3671.3	0.0795	10	7.47	3734.6	0.1354
5	7.35	3678.3	0.0879	11	10.23	5115.0	0.1297
6	7.37	3685.9	0.1208	12	12.01	6005.1	0.0777



No.	(ppm)	(Hz)	Height	No.	(ppm)	(Hz)	Height
1	18.43	2317.1	0.1054	8	137.17	17249.6	0.0879
2	37.89	4765.5	0.1471	9	144.22	18136.6	0.0275
3	105.54	13272.9	0.0454	10	149.80	18837.9	0.0354
4	119.88	15075.5	0.0300	11	156.70	19705.7	0.0390
5	127.68	16056.6	0.1637	12	160.28	20156.6	0.0520
6	128.24	16127.5	0.2425	13	166.85	20982.7	0.0437
7	128.44	16152.9	0.1017	14	170.71	21468.2	0.0369

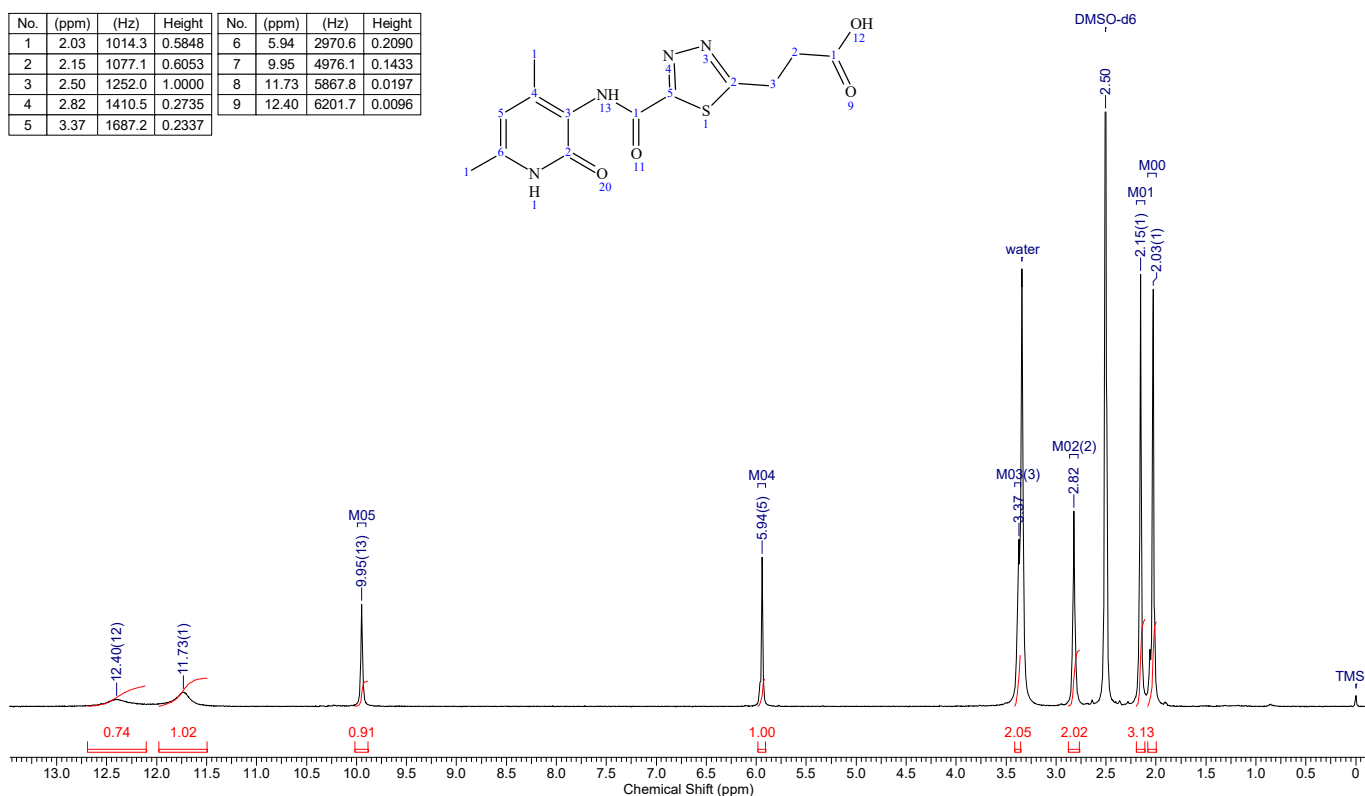
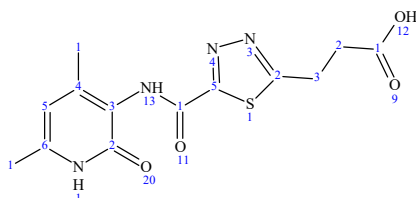


^1H (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) and ^{13}C (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) NMR Spectra of **7b**

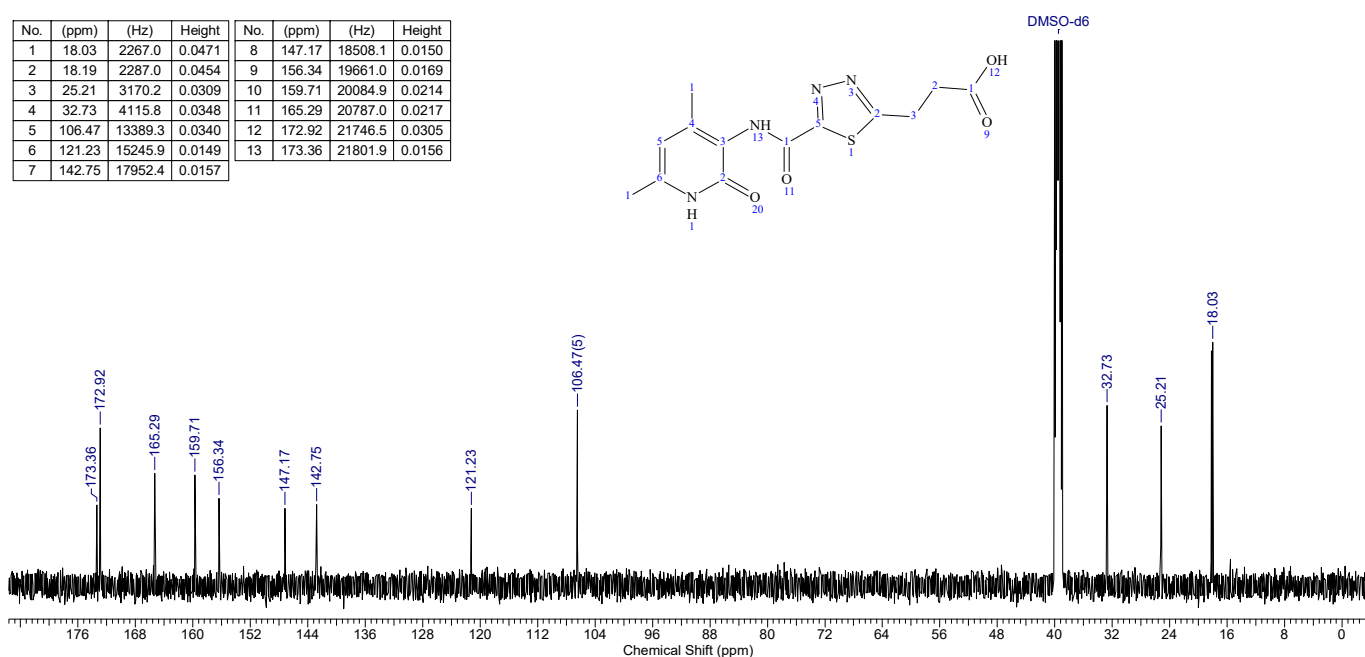
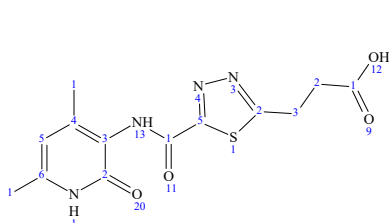


¹H (500 MHz, DMSO-d6) and ¹³C (125 MHz, DMSO-d6) NMR Spectra of 7c

No.	(ppm)	(Hz)	Height	No.	(ppm)	(Hz)	Height
1	2.03	1014.3	0.5848	6	5.94	2970.6	0.2090
2	2.15	1077.1	0.6053	7	9.95	4976.1	0.1433
3	2.50	1252.0	1.0000	8	11.73	5867.8	0.0197
4	2.82	1410.5	0.2735	9	12.40	6201.7	0.0096
5	3.37	1687.2	0.2337				

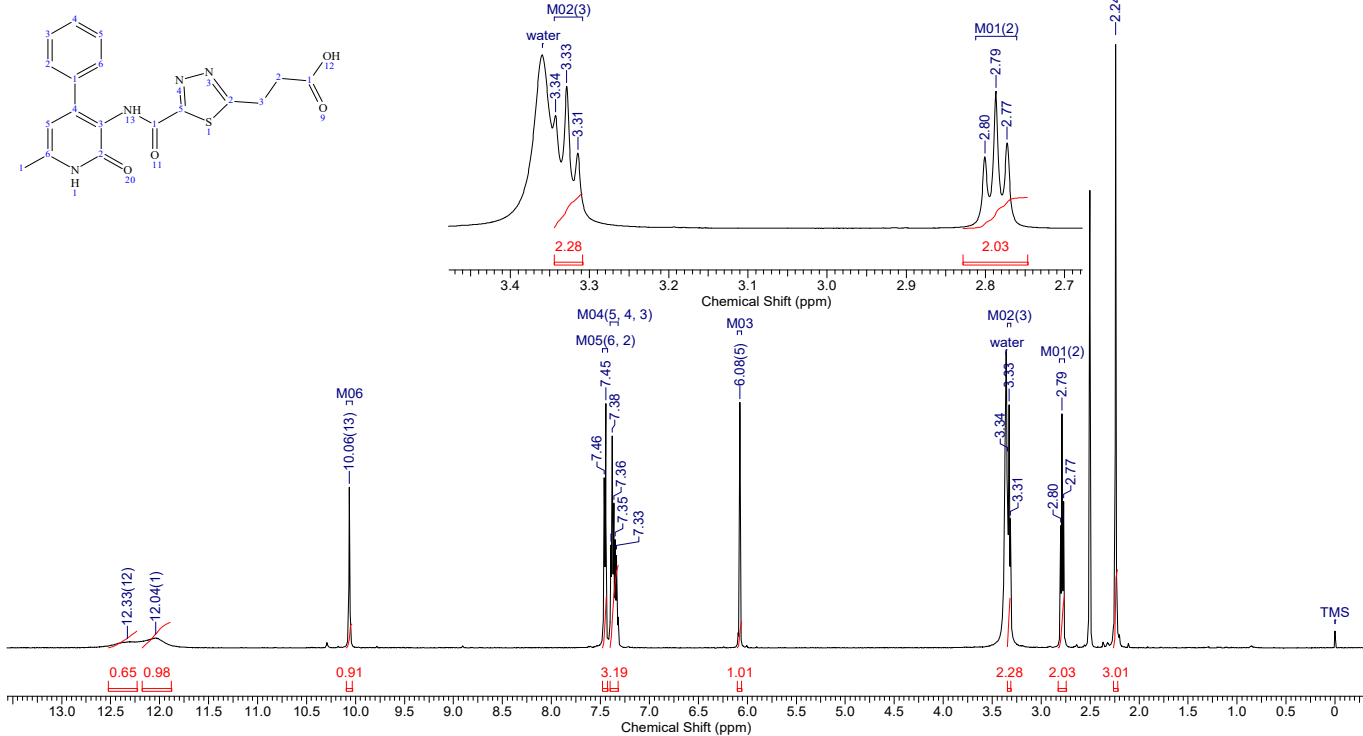


No.	(ppm)	(Hz)	Height	No.	(ppm)	(Hz)	Height
1	18.03	2267.0	0.0471	8	147.17	18508.1	0.0150
2	18.19	2287.0	0.0454	9	156.34	19661.0	0.0169
3	25.21	3170.2	0.0309	10	159.71	20084.9	0.0214
4	32.73	4115.8	0.0348	11	165.29	20787.0	0.0217
5	106.47	13389.3	0.0340	12	172.92	21746.5	0.0305
6	121.23	15245.9	0.0149	13	173.36	21801.9	0.0156
7	142.75	17952.4	0.0157				

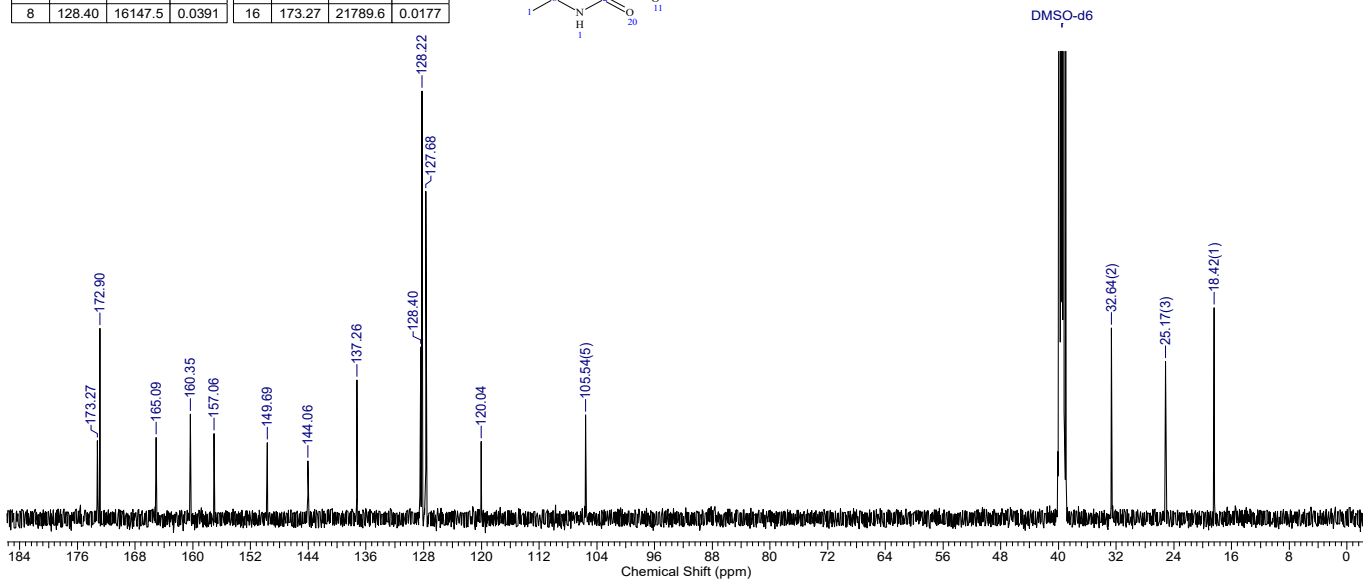


^1H (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) and ^{13}C (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) NMR Spectra of **8a**

No.	(ppm)	(Hz)	Height	No.	(ppm)	(Hz)	Height	No.	(ppm)	(Hz)	Height
1	2.24	1120.7	1.0000	7	3.34	1671.9	0.2922	13	7.39	3697.4	0.1555
2	2.77	1386.8	0.2212	8	6.08	3038.4	0.3715	14	7.45	3724.1	0.3697
3	2.79	1393.9	0.3545	9	7.33	3668.3	0.1438	15	7.46	3731.4	0.2574
4	2.80	1400.7	0.1850	10	7.35	3675.4	0.1638	16	10.06	5032.9	0.2433
5	3.31	1657.7	0.1952	11	7.36	3683.0	0.2187	17	12.04	6022.3	0.0146
6	3.33	1664.8	0.3679	12	7.38	3690.4	0.3210	18	12.33	6166.8	0.0087

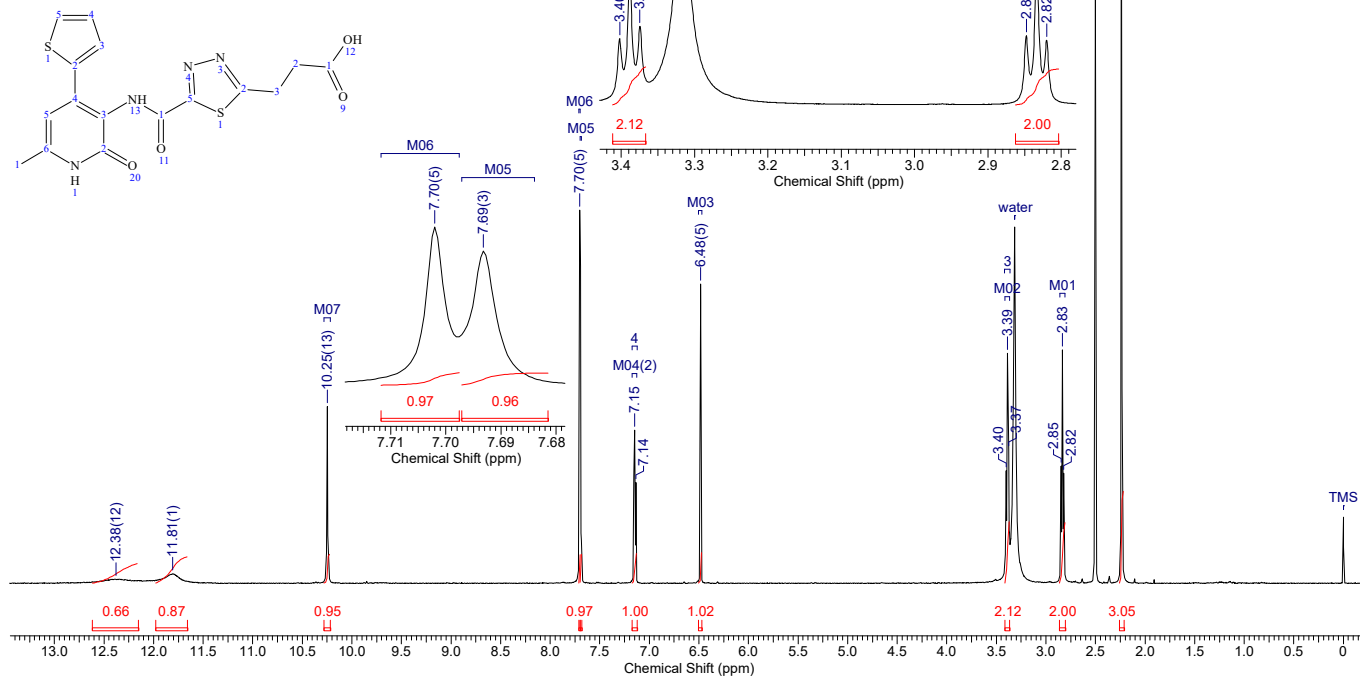


No.	(ppm)	(Hz)	Height	No.	(ppm)	(Hz)	Height
1	18.42	2316.3	0.0480	9	137.26	17261.2	0.0315
2	25.17	3164.8	0.0358	10	144.06	18116.6	0.0130
3	32.64	4105.1	0.0434	11	149.69	18824.8	0.0172
4	105.54	13272.2	0.0235	12	157.06	19752.0	0.0193
5	120.04	15095.6	0.0176	13	160.35	20165.8	0.0238
6	127.68	16057.4	0.0746	14	165.09	20760.8	0.0185
7	128.22	16125.2	0.0975	15	172.90	21744.1	0.0433
8	128.40	16147.5	0.0391	16	173.27	21789.6	0.0177

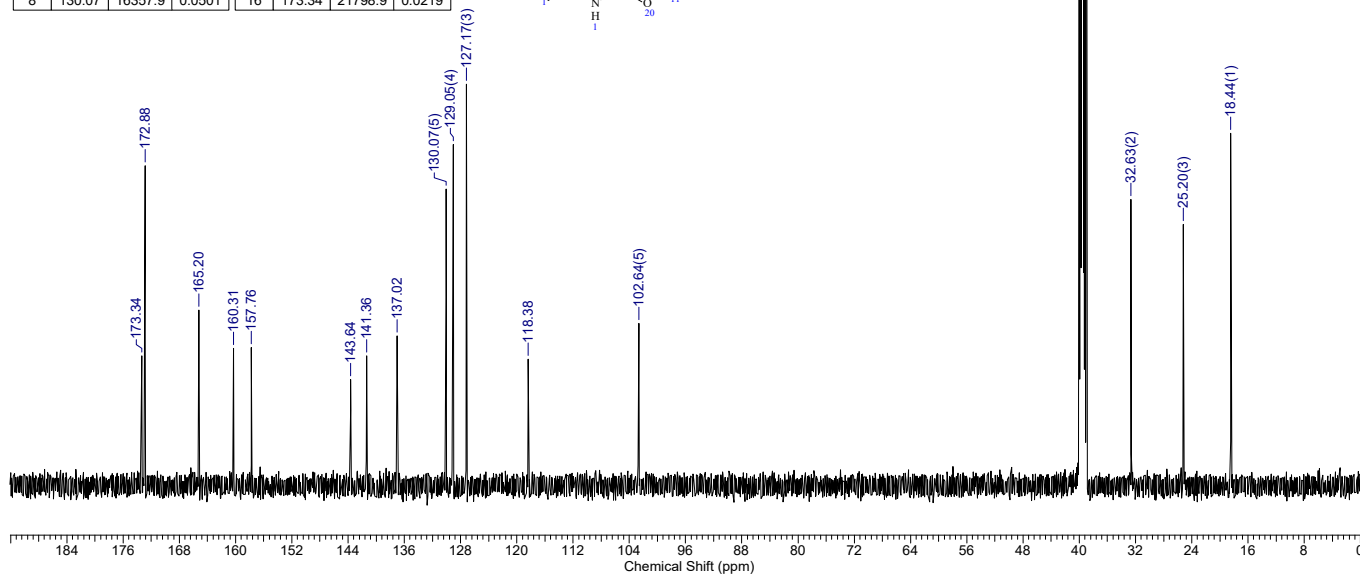


¹H (500 MHz, DMSO-d₆) and ¹³C (125 MHz, DMSO-d₆) NMR Spectra of **8b**

No.	(ppm)	(Hz)	Height	No.	(ppm)	(Hz)	Height
1	2.24	1118.5	1.0000	9	7.14	3569.6	0.1274
2	2.82	1410.3	0.1392	10	7.15	3574.0	0.1939
3	2.83	1417.4	0.2956	11	7.15	3578.4	0.1359
4	2.85	1424.2	0.1485	12	7.69	3847.6	0.4016
5	3.37	1687.8	0.1690	13	7.70	3852.0	0.4729
6	3.39	1694.7	0.2916	14	10.25	5125.1	0.2240
7	3.40	1701.5	0.1423	15	11.81	5906.1	0.0117
8	6.48	3242.4	0.3792	16	12.38	6191.0	0.0049

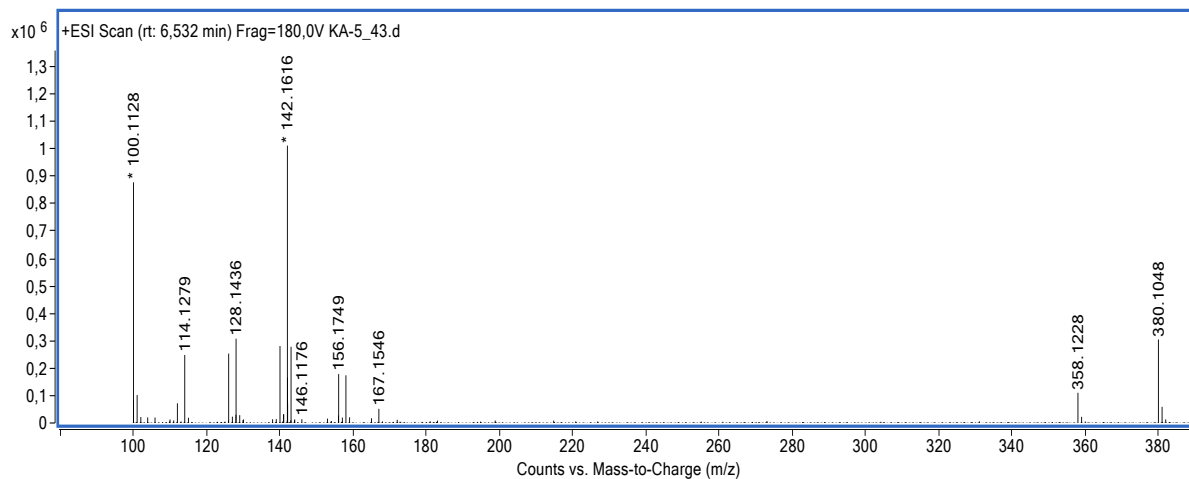
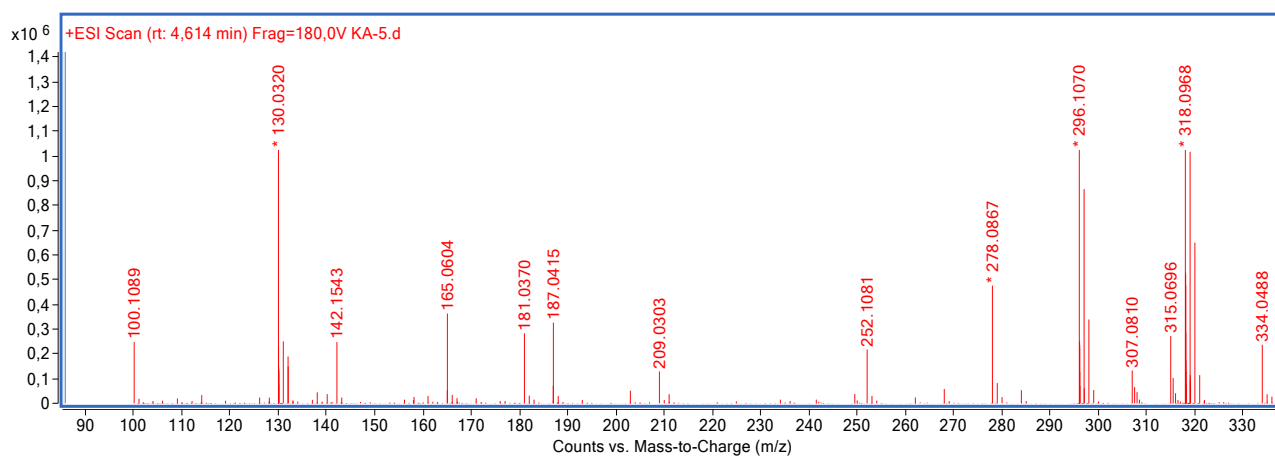
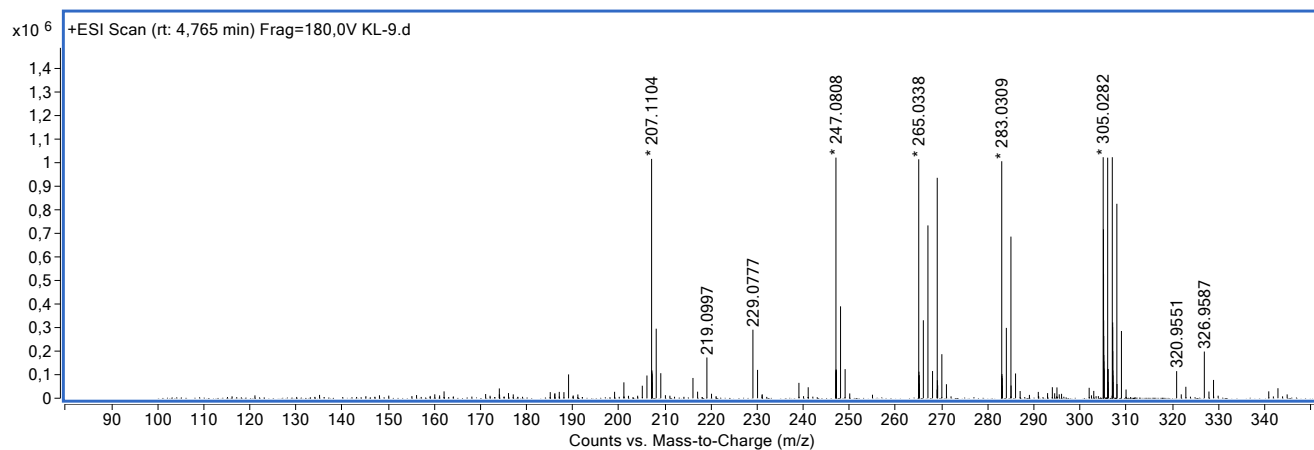


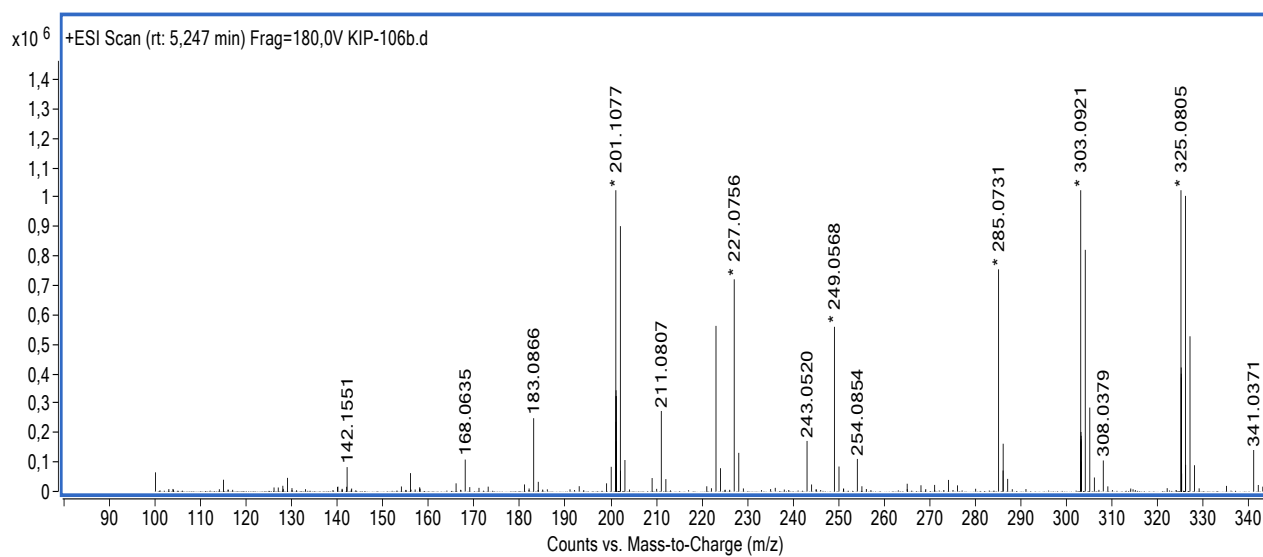
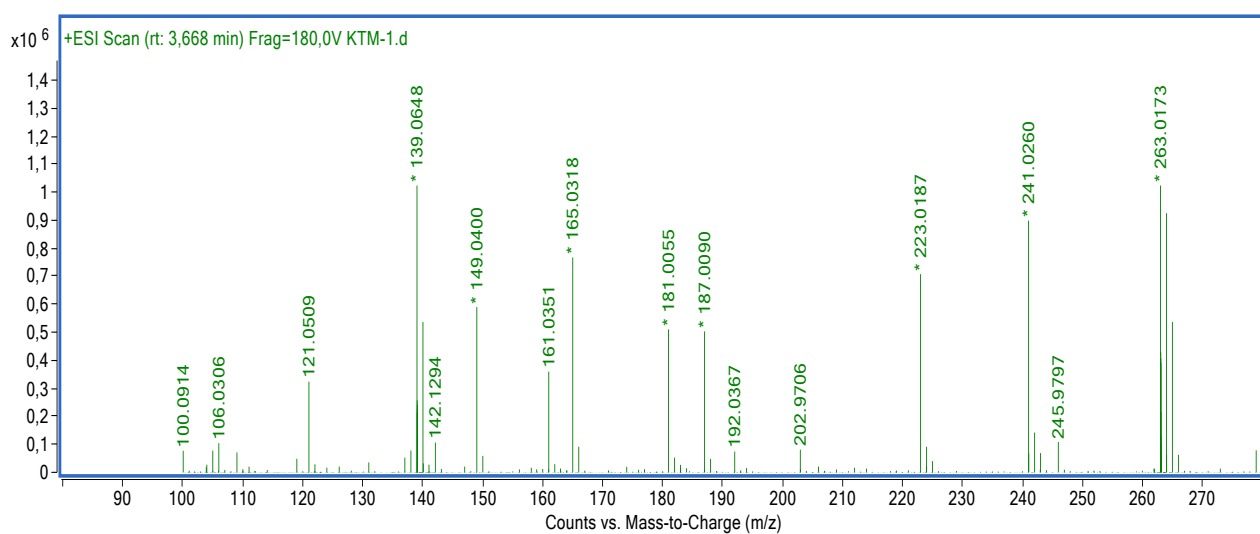
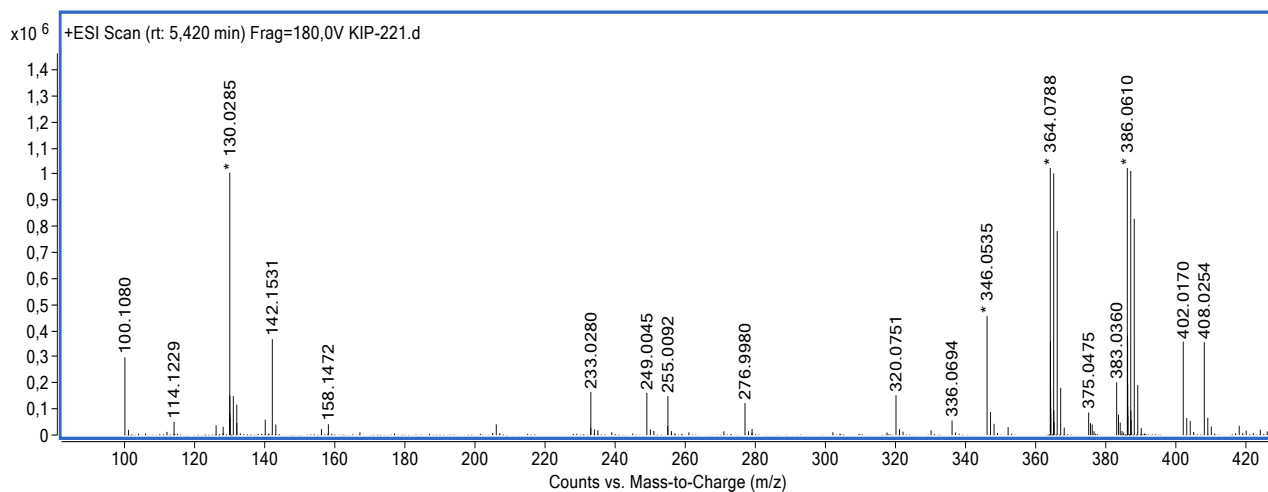
No.	(ppm)	(Hz)	Height	No.	(ppm)	(Hz)	Height
1	18.44	2319.4	0.0595	9	137.02	17231.1	0.0253
2	25.20	3169.5	0.0441	10	141.36	17777.5	0.0219
3	32.63	4103.5	0.0484	11	143.64	18064.2	0.0179
4	102.64	12907.6	0.0274	12	157.76	19839.8	0.0233
5	118.38	14887.5	0.0214	13	160.31	20160.4	0.0232
6	127.17	15992.6	0.0678	14	165.20	20774.6	0.0297
7	129.05	16228.5	0.0576	15	172.88	21741.1	0.0541
8	130.07	16357.9	0.0501	16	173.34	21798.9	0.0219

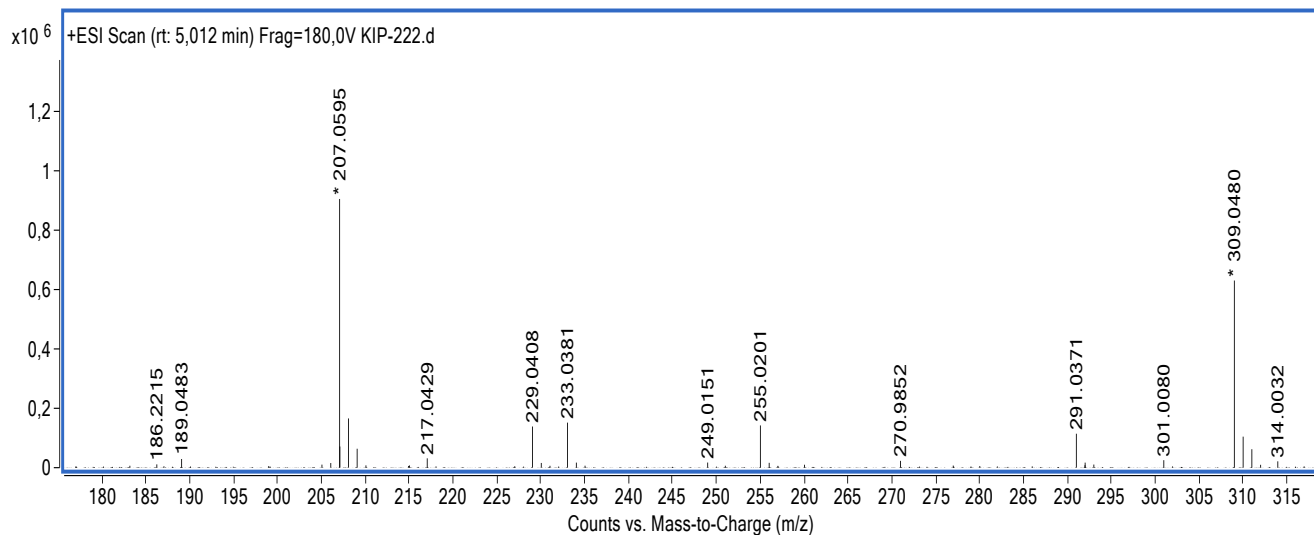


¹H (500 MHz, DMSO-d₆) and ¹³C (125 MHz, DMSO-d₆) NMR Spectra of 8c

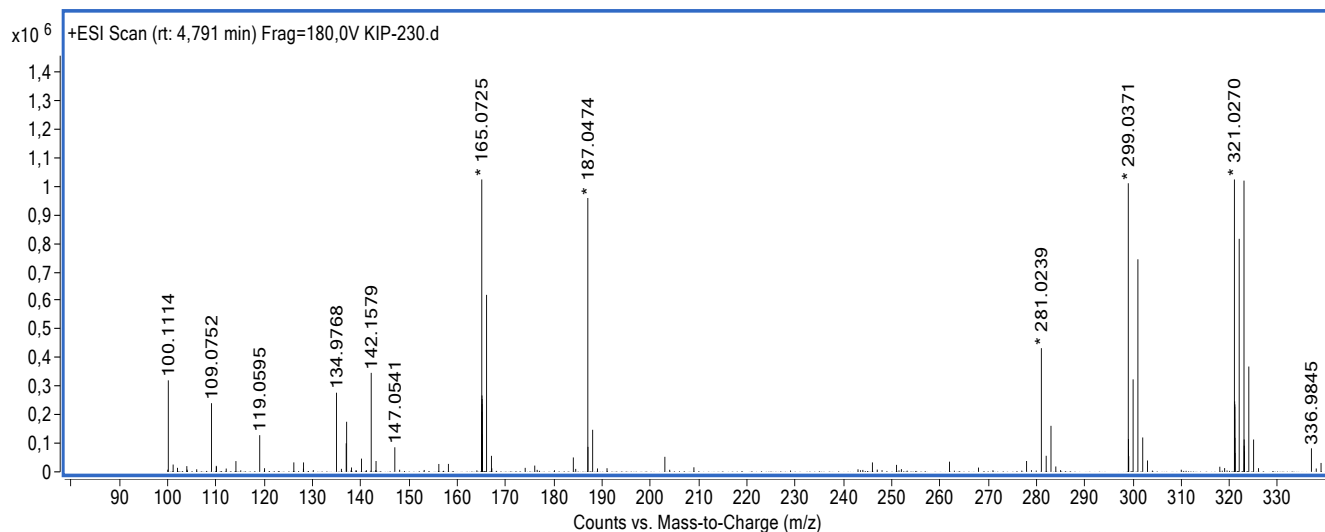
Copies of MS Spectra of Products



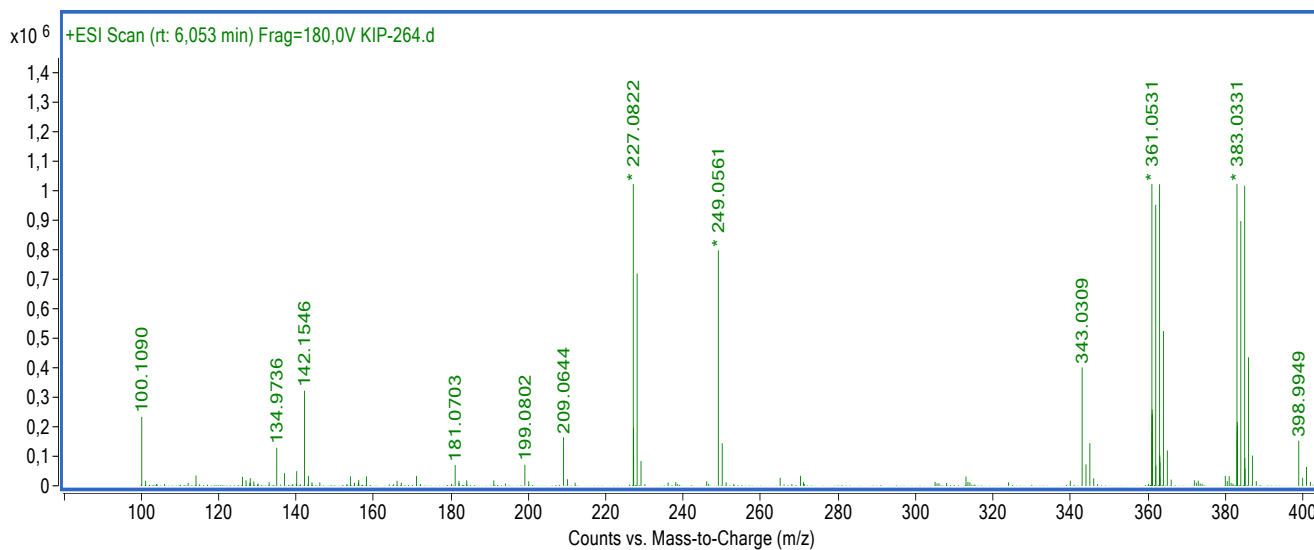




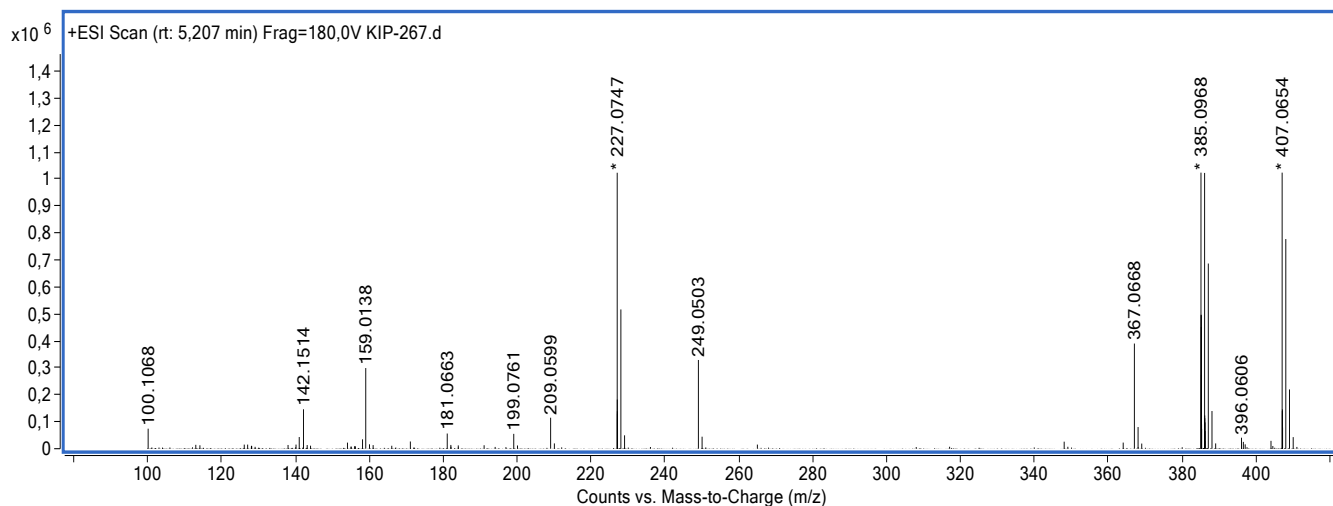
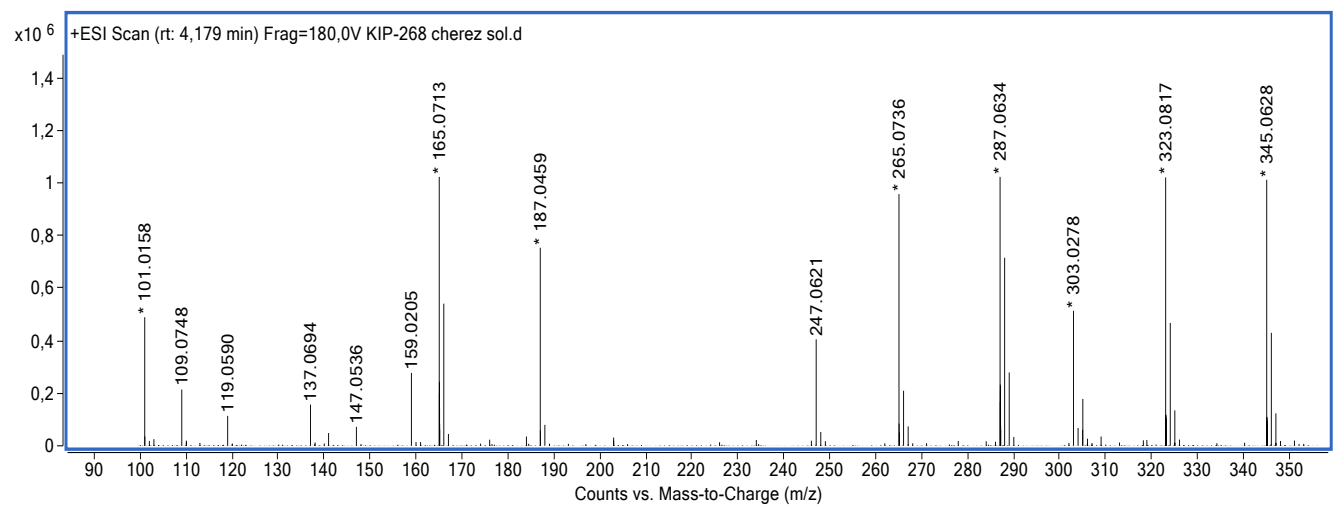
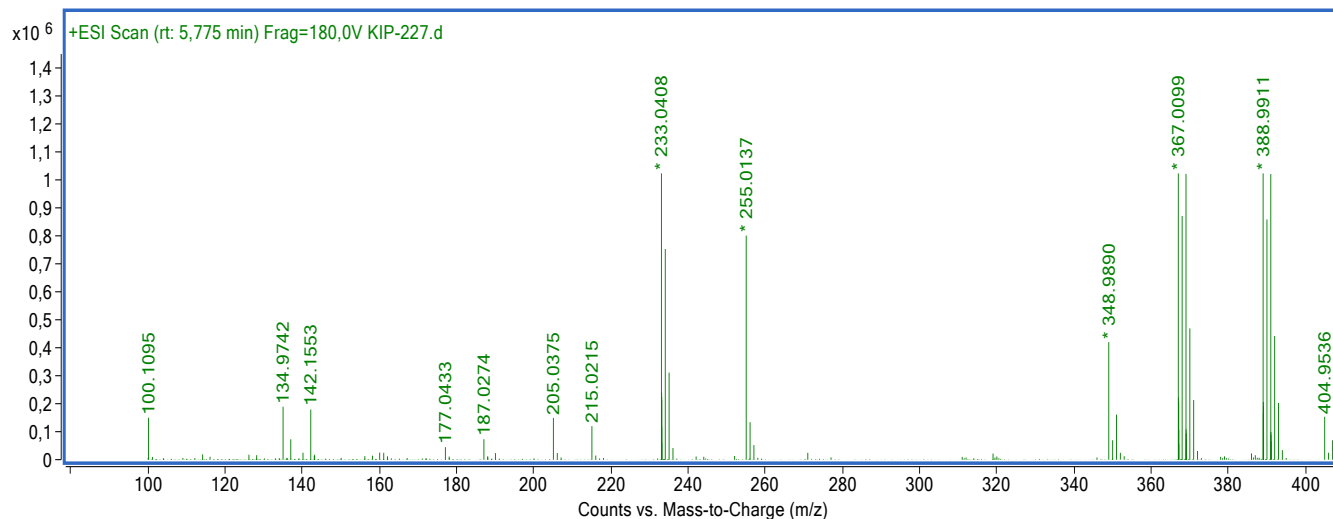
Mass spectrum (LC/Q-TOF) of (6c)

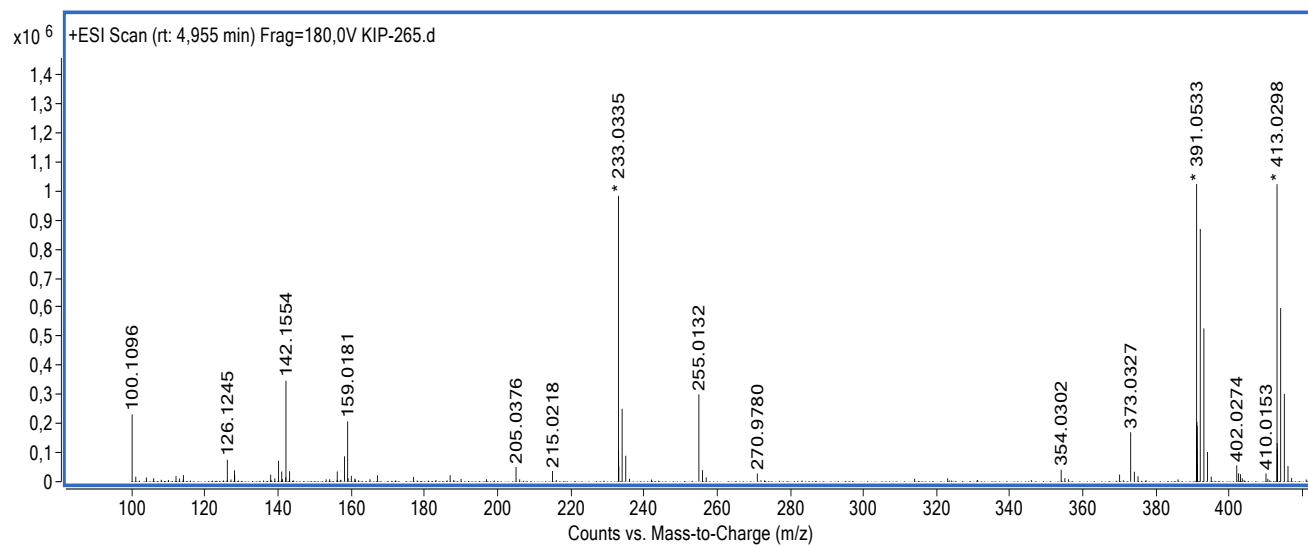


Mass spectrum (LC/Q-TOF) of (7a)



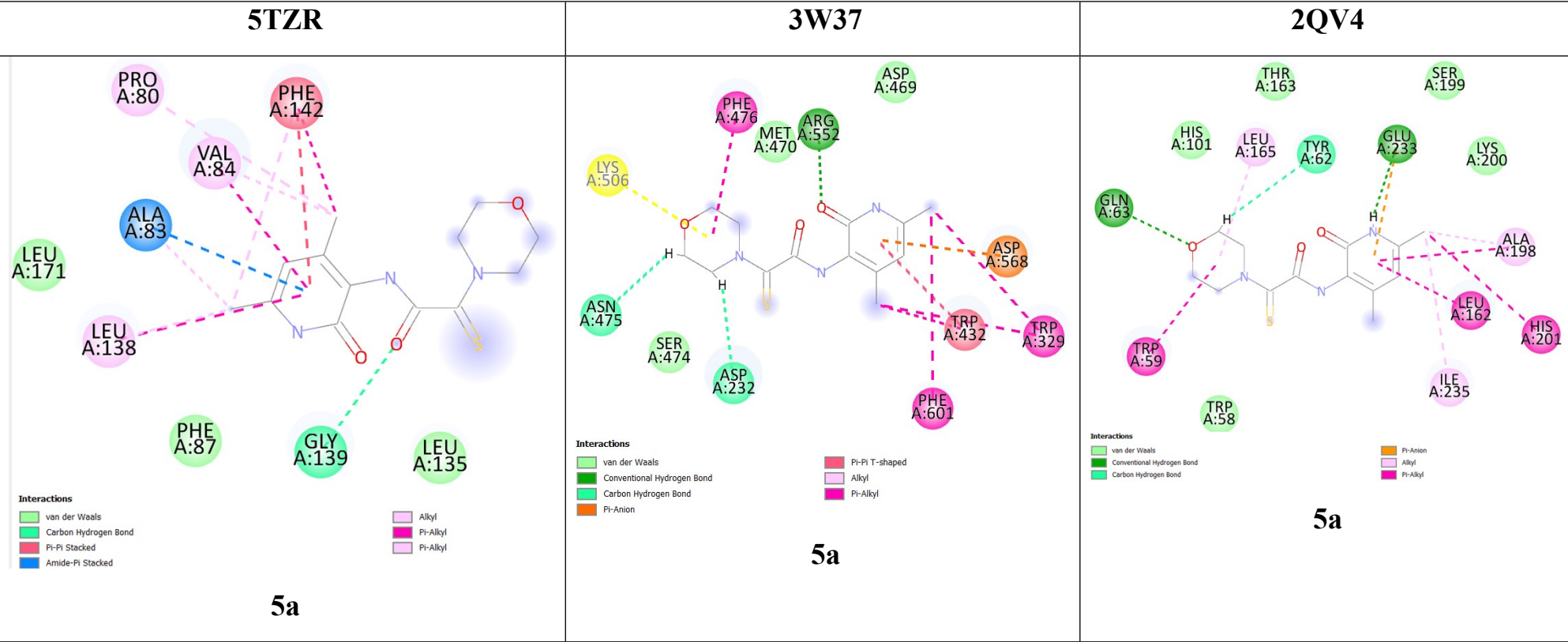
Mass spectrum (LC/Q-TOF) of (7b)

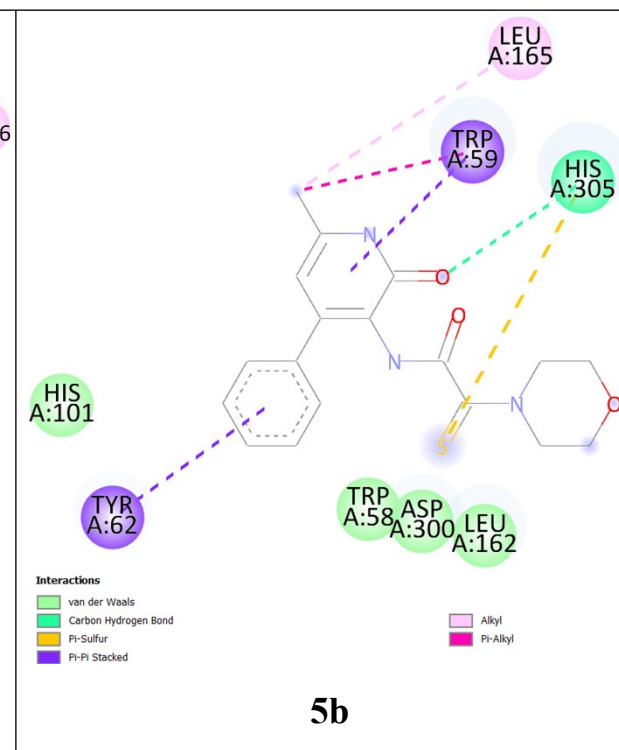
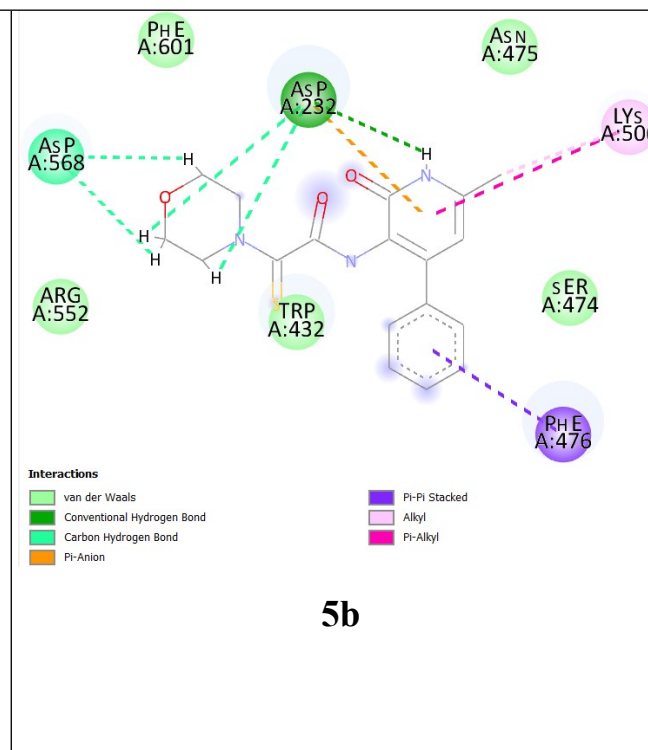
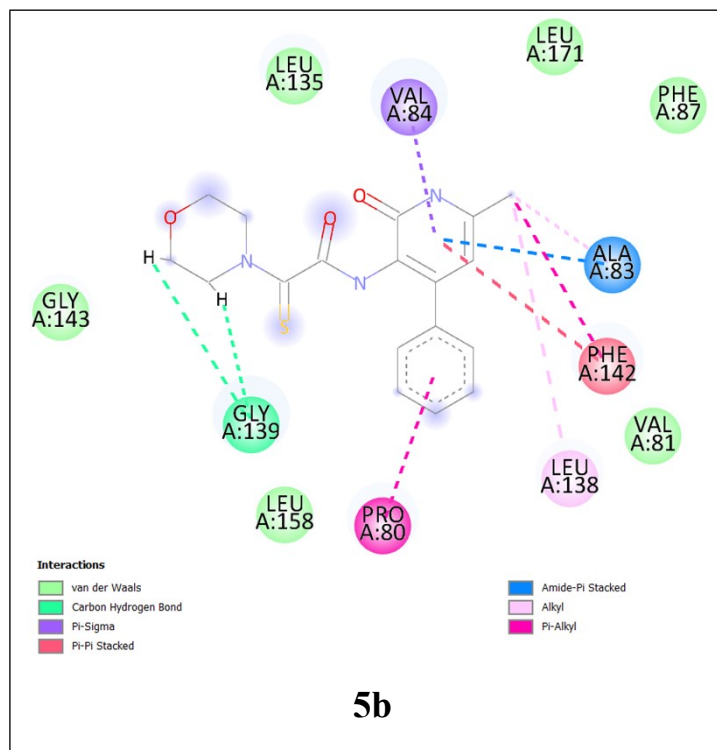


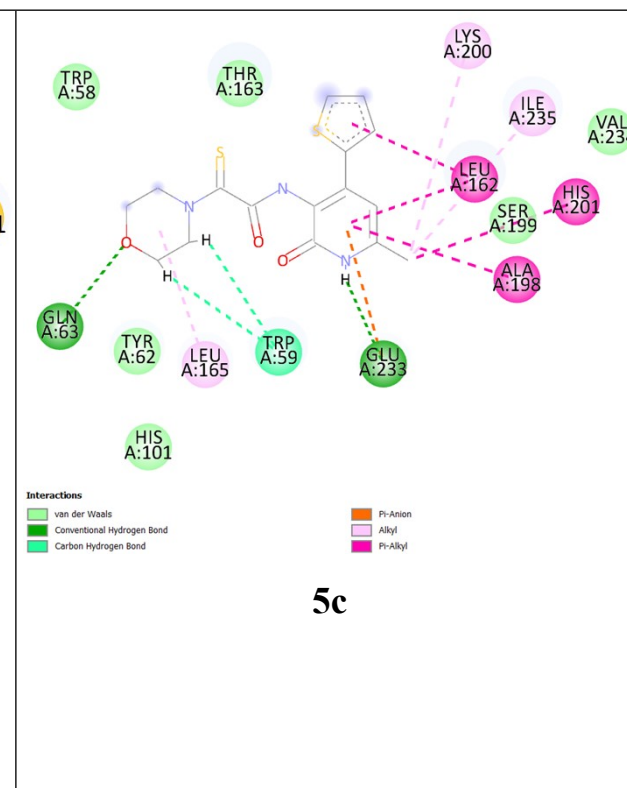
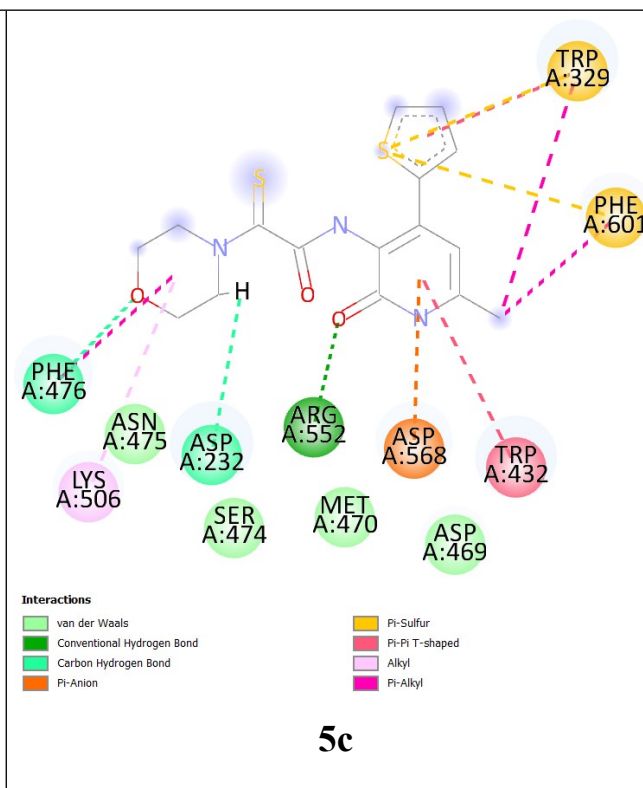
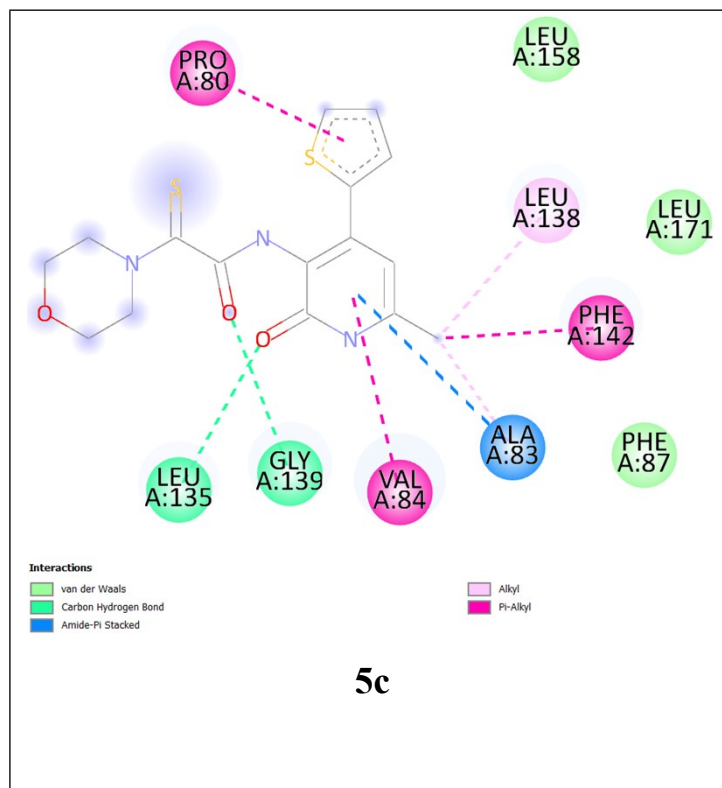


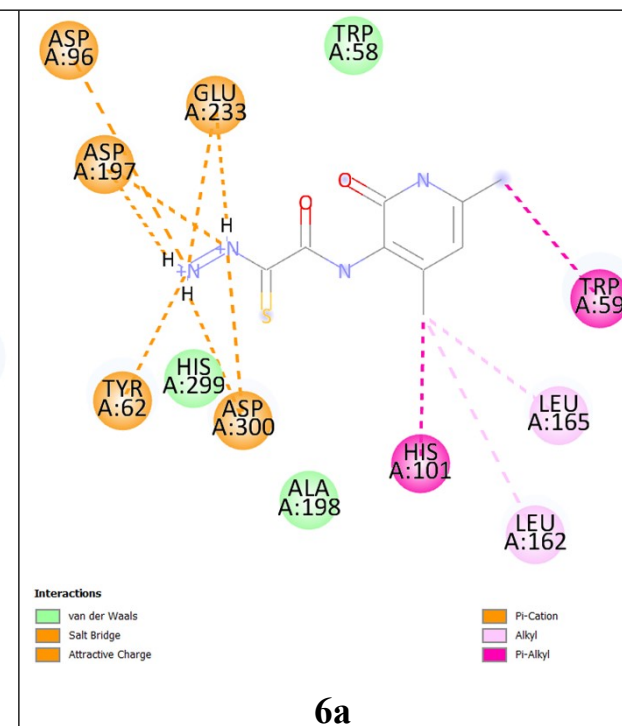
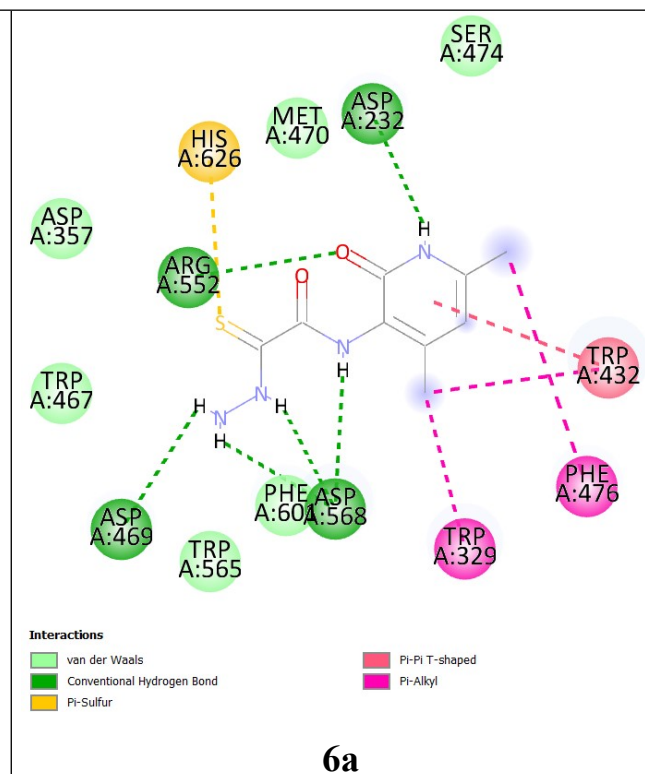
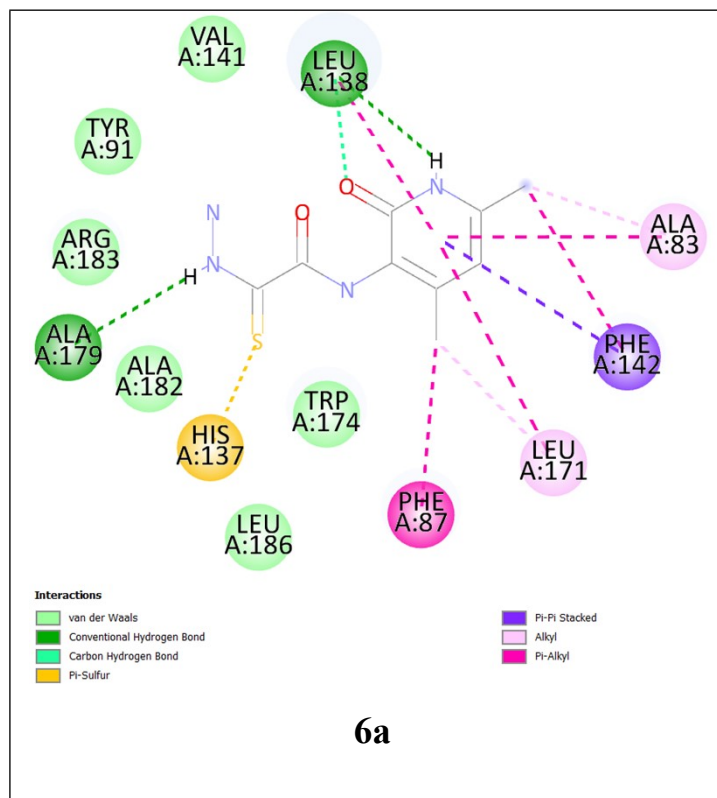
Mass spectrum (LC/Q-TOF) of **(8c)**

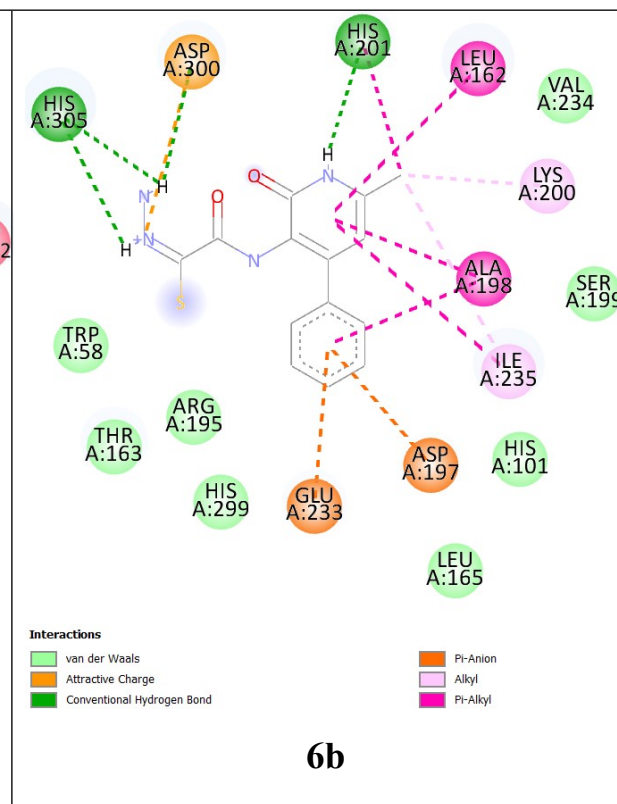
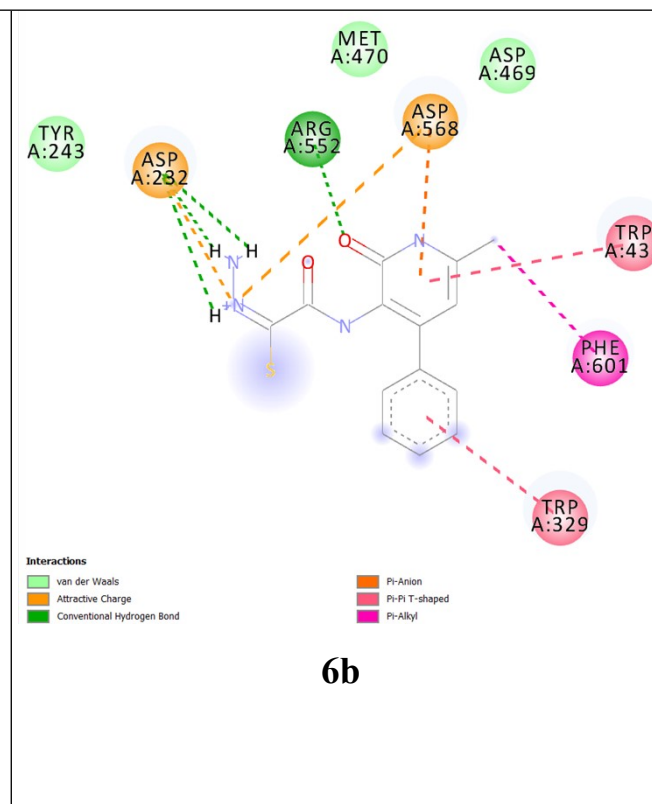
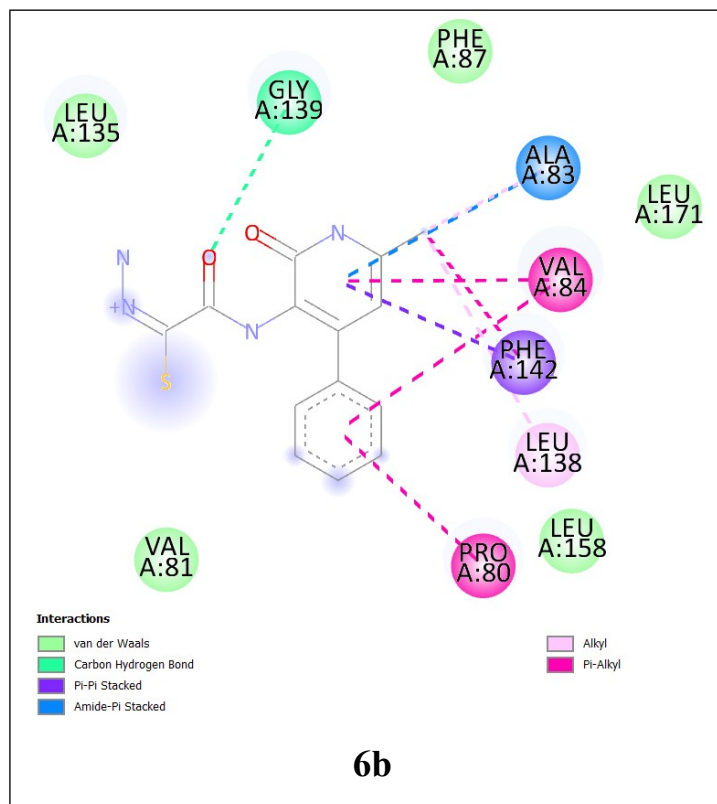
Table 1. Complexes between synthesized derivatives **5-8(a-c)** and active sites of proteins (PDB: 5TZR, 3W37, 2QV4, 5NN8)

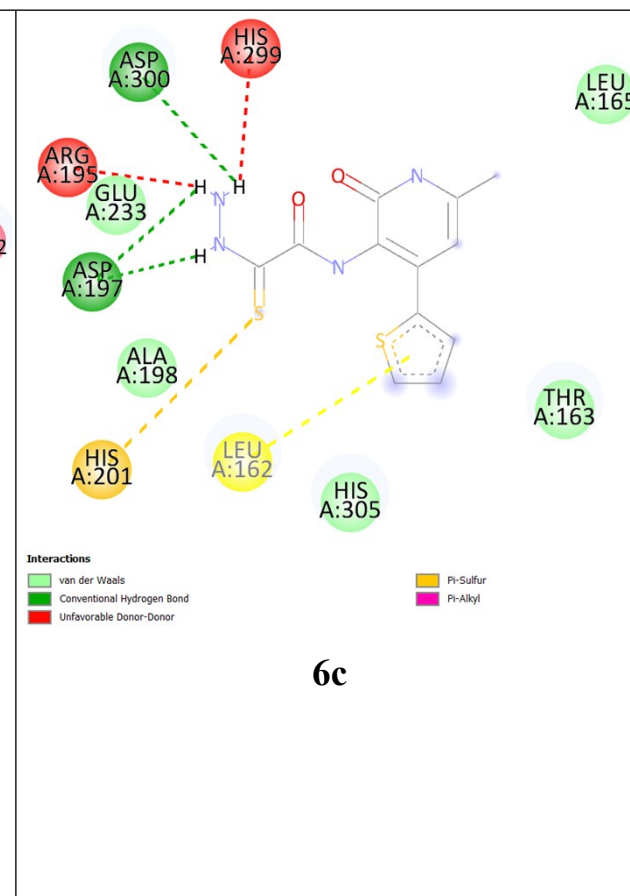
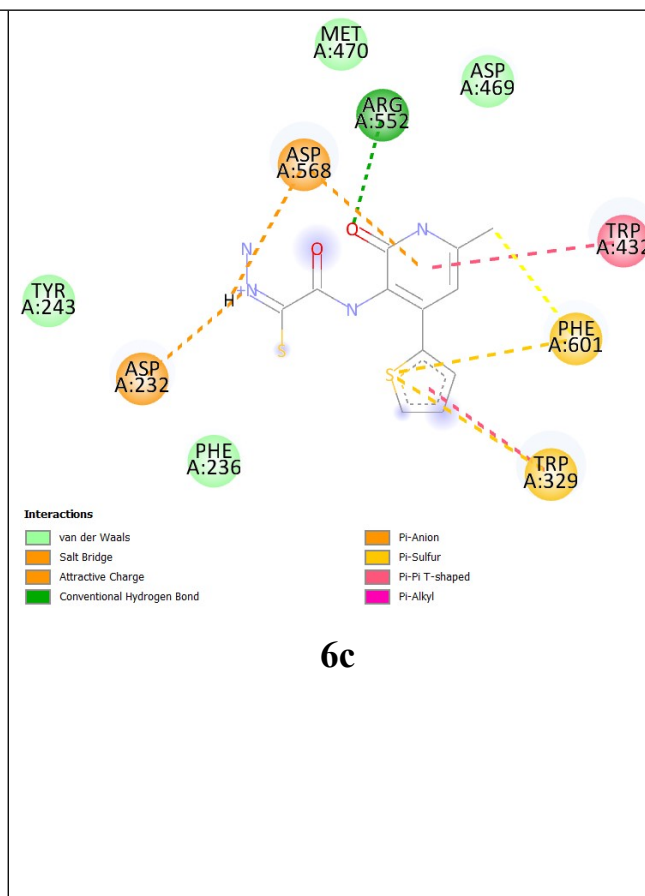
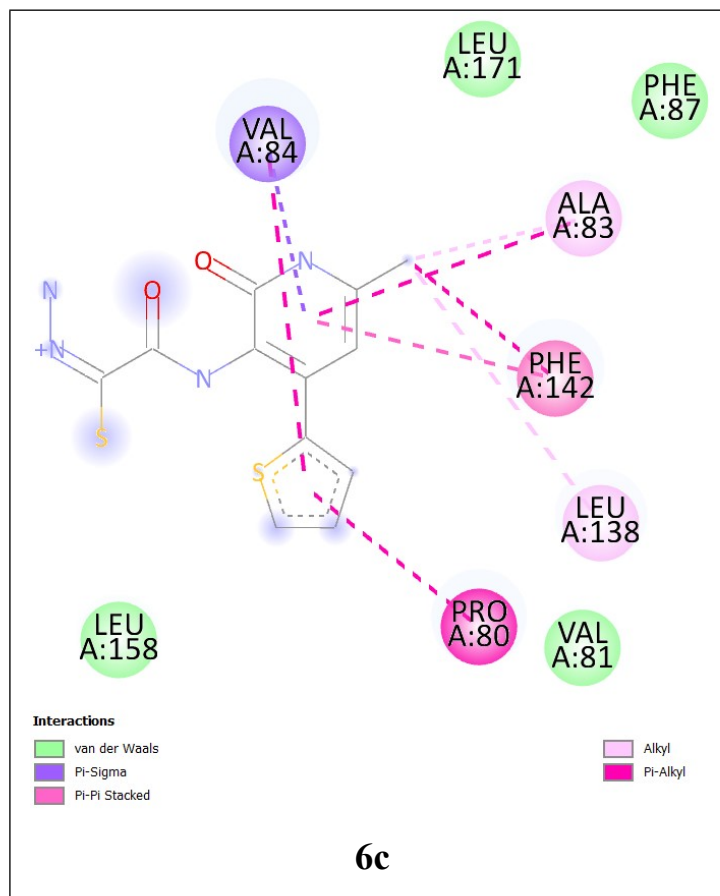


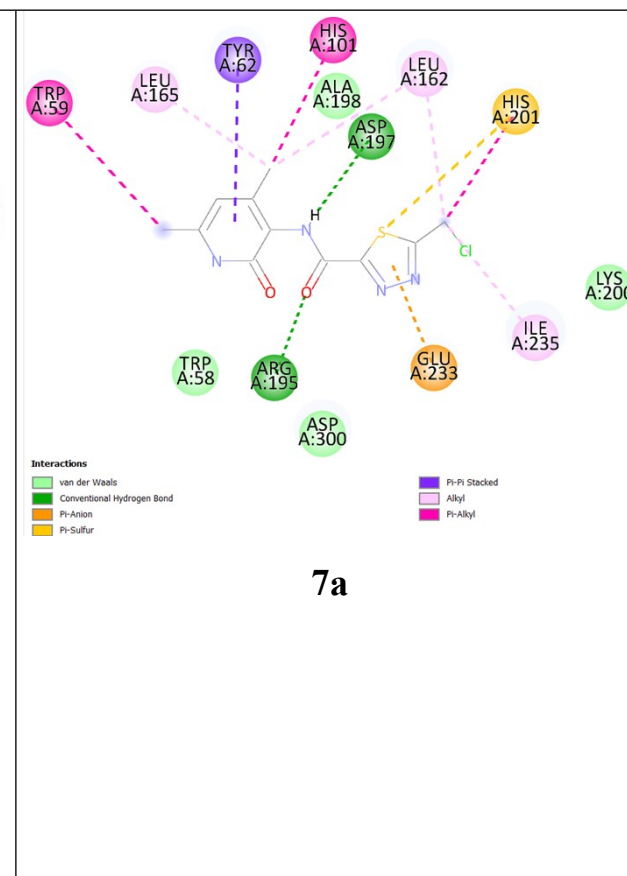
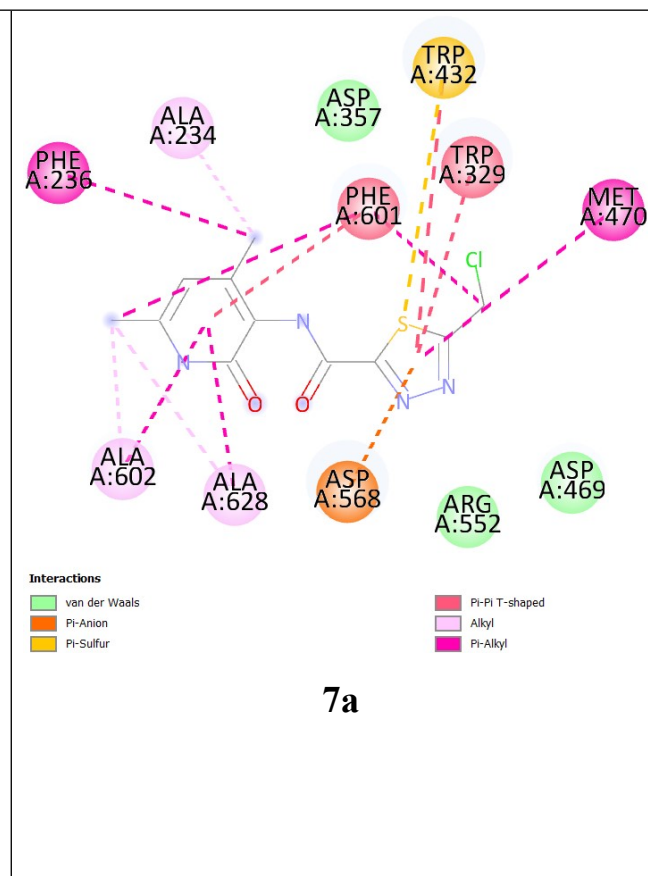
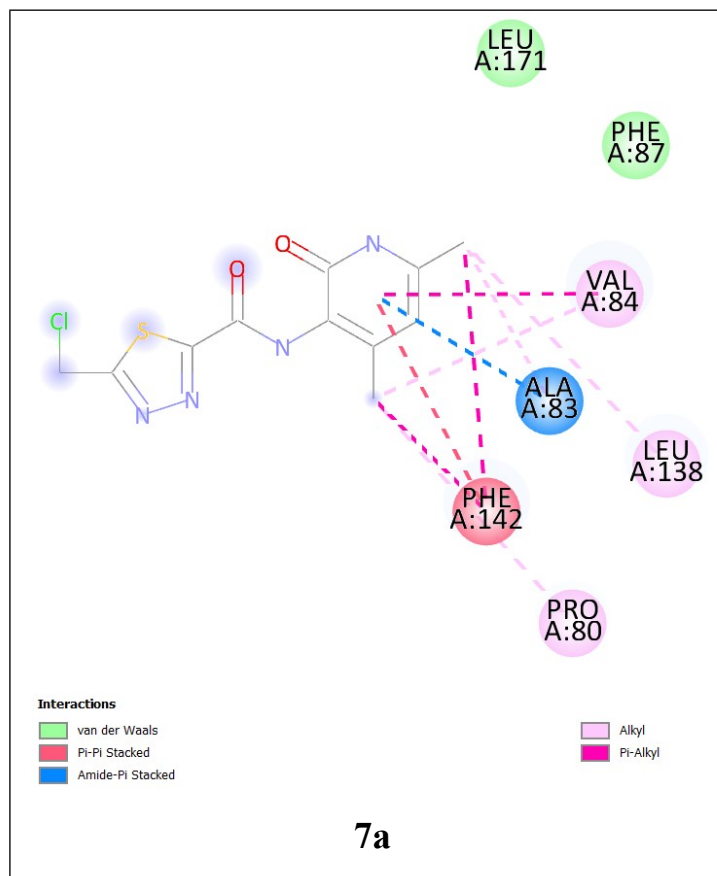


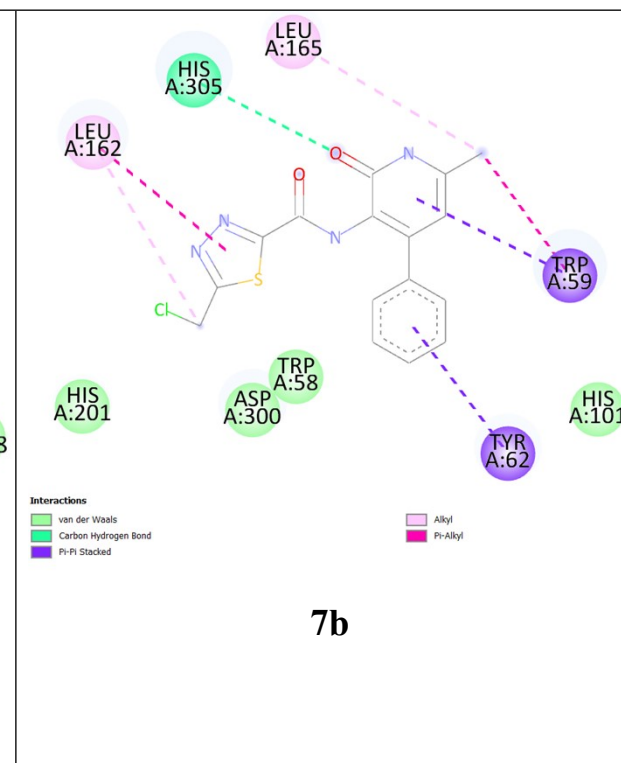
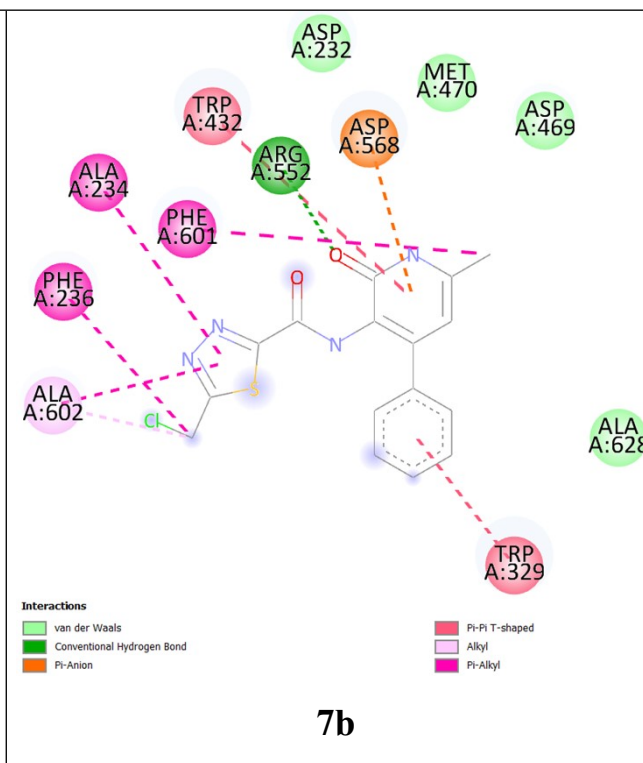
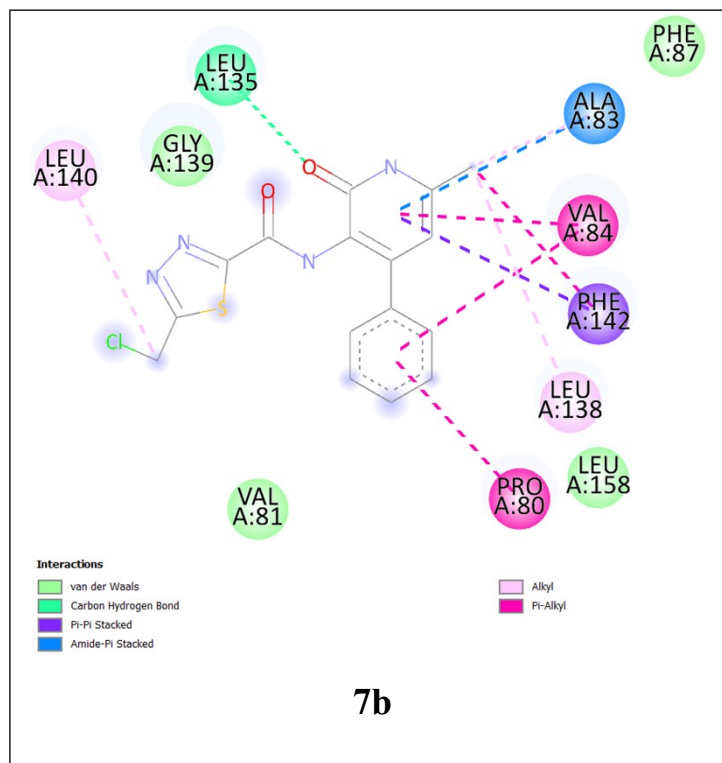


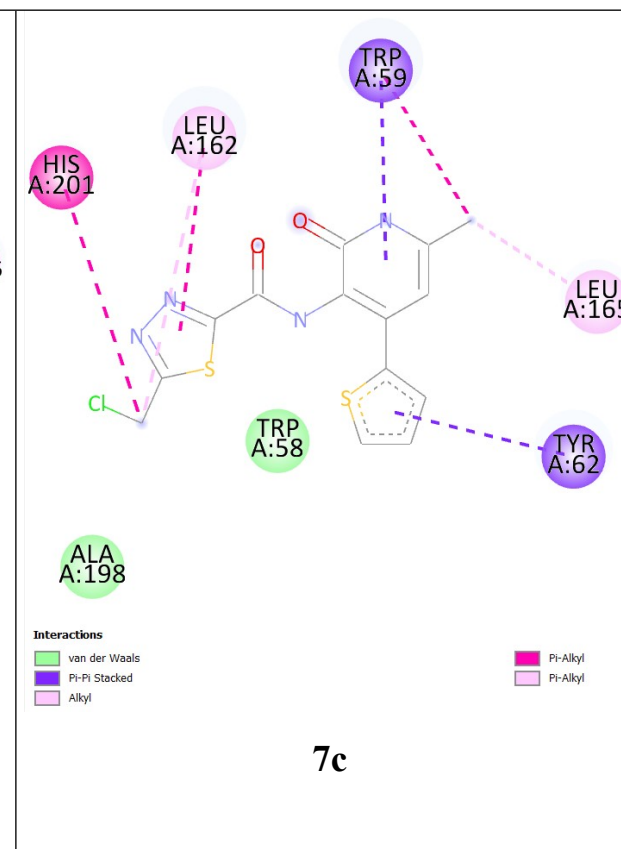
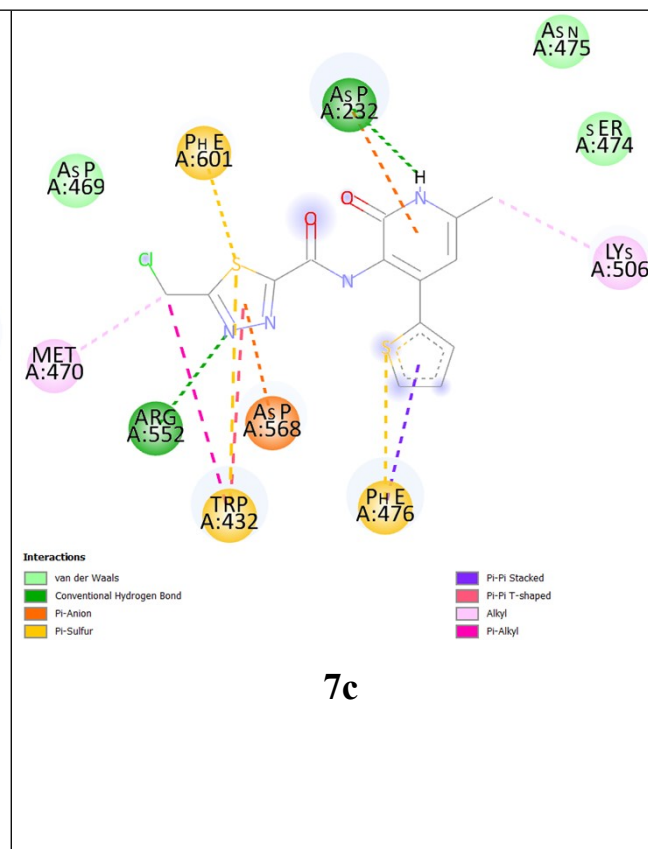
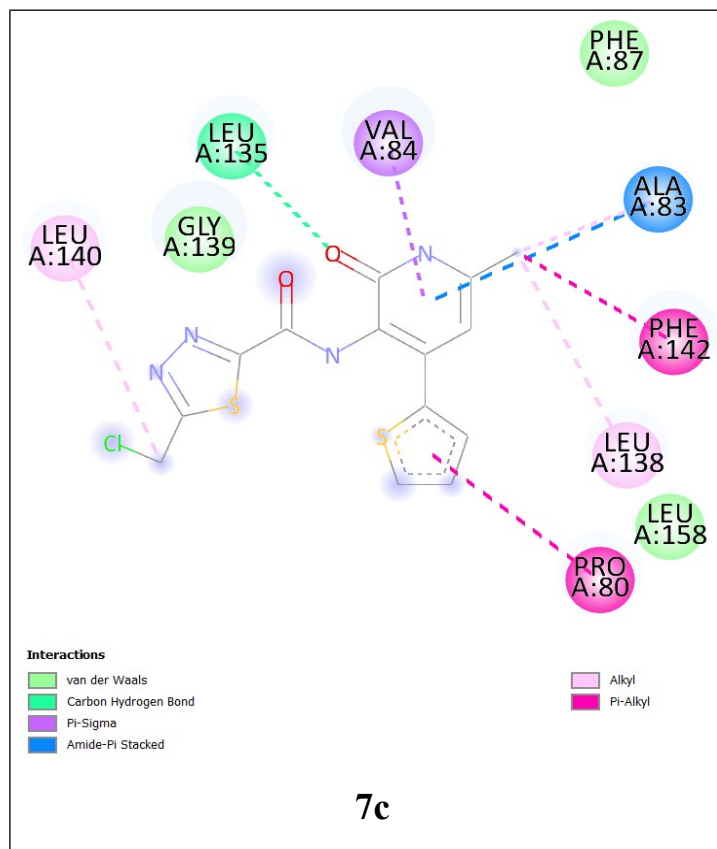


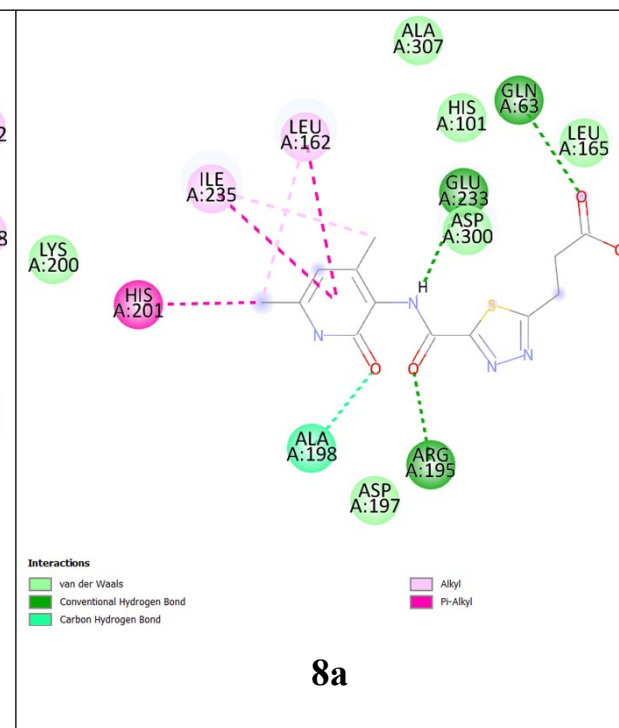
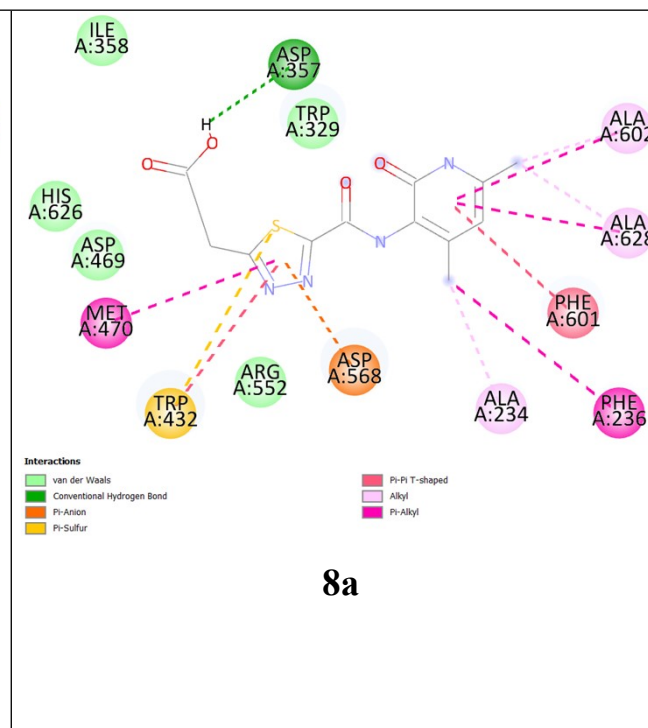
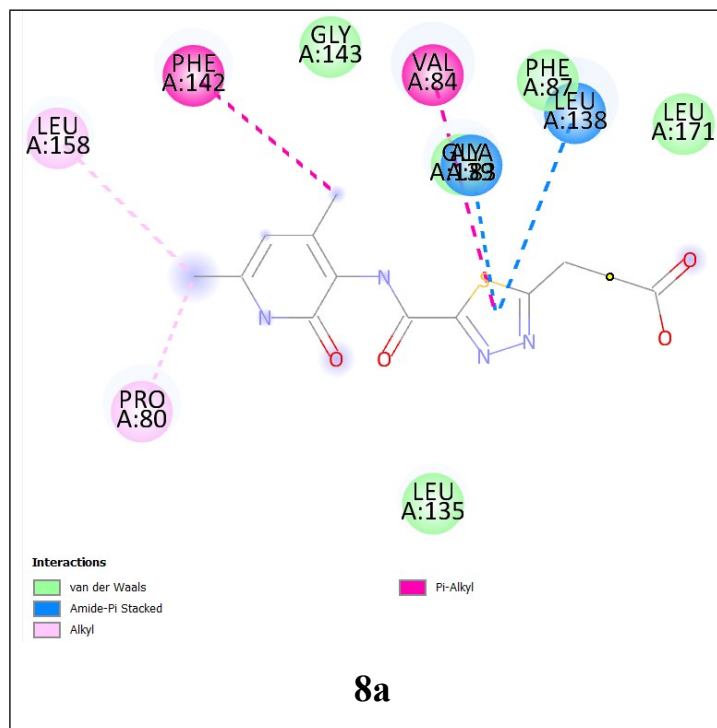


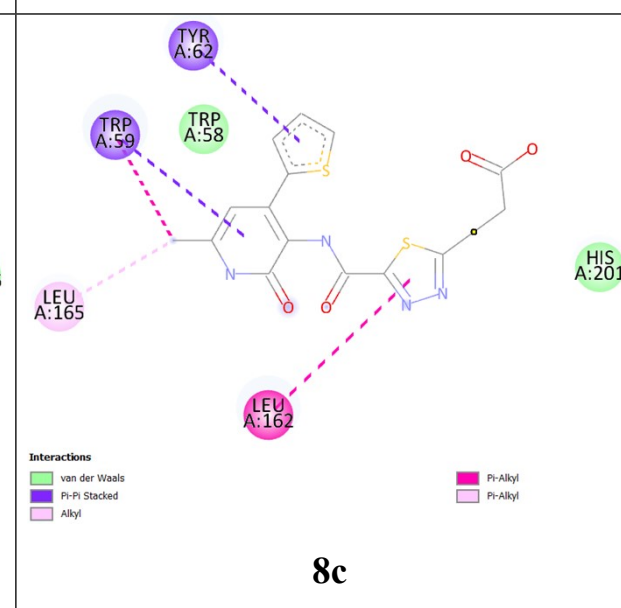
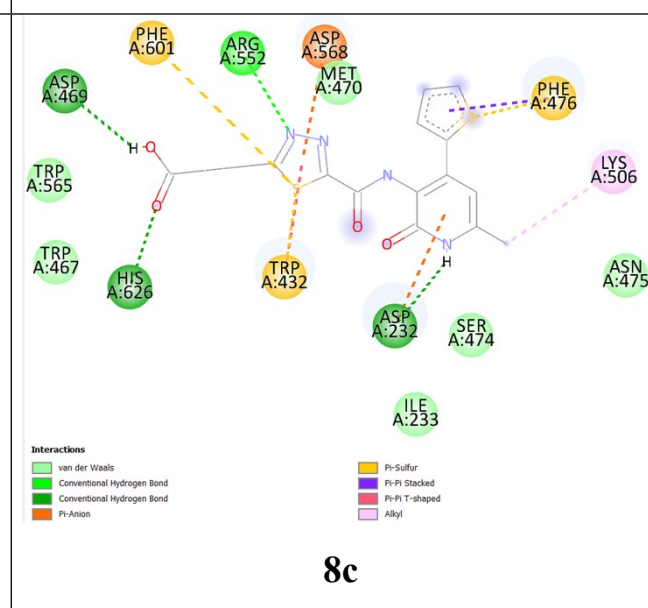
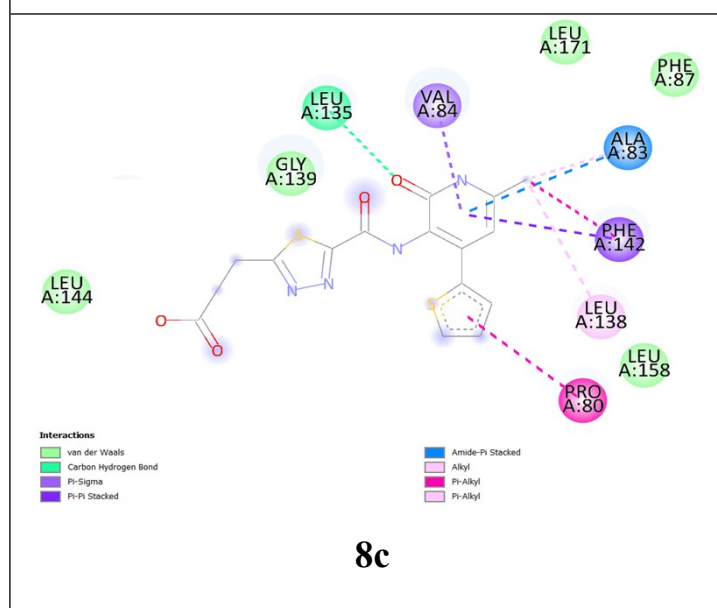
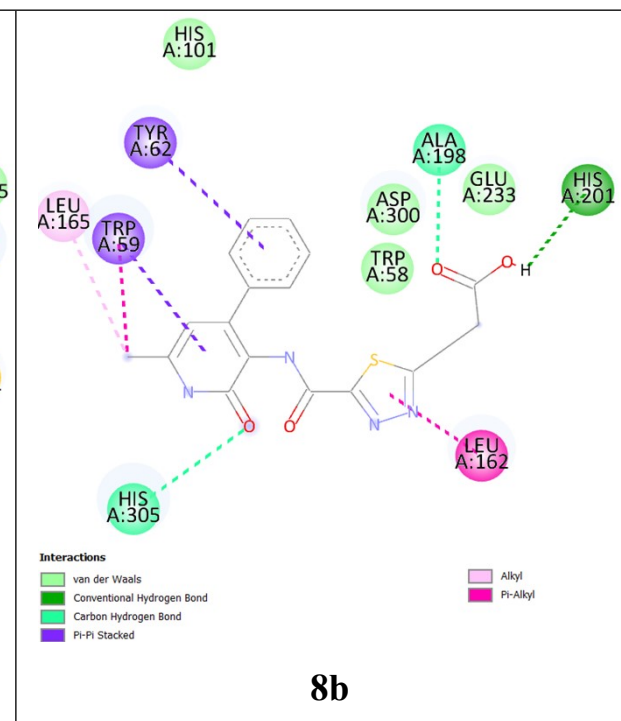
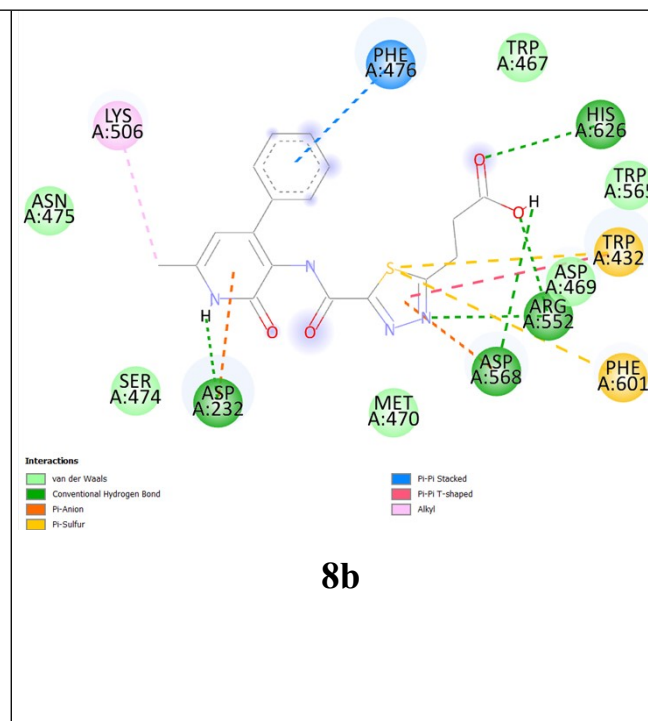
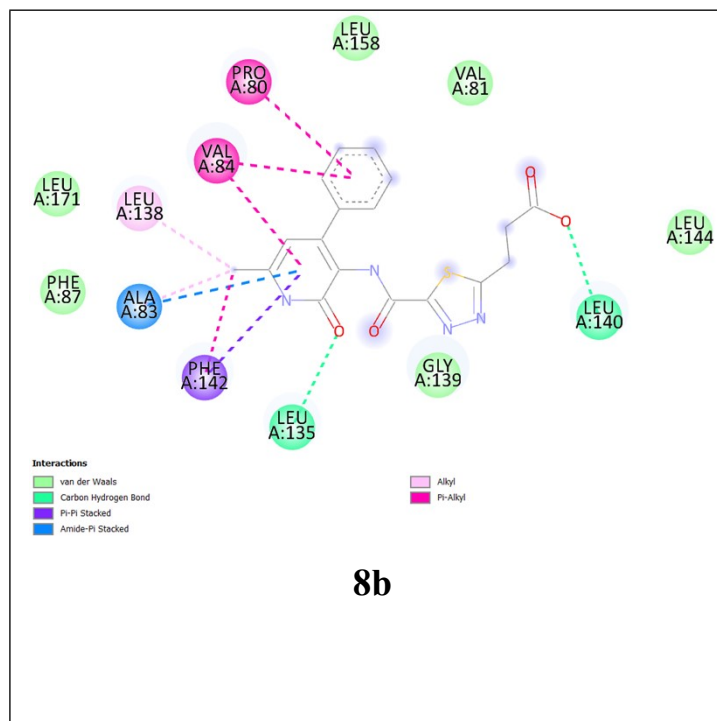




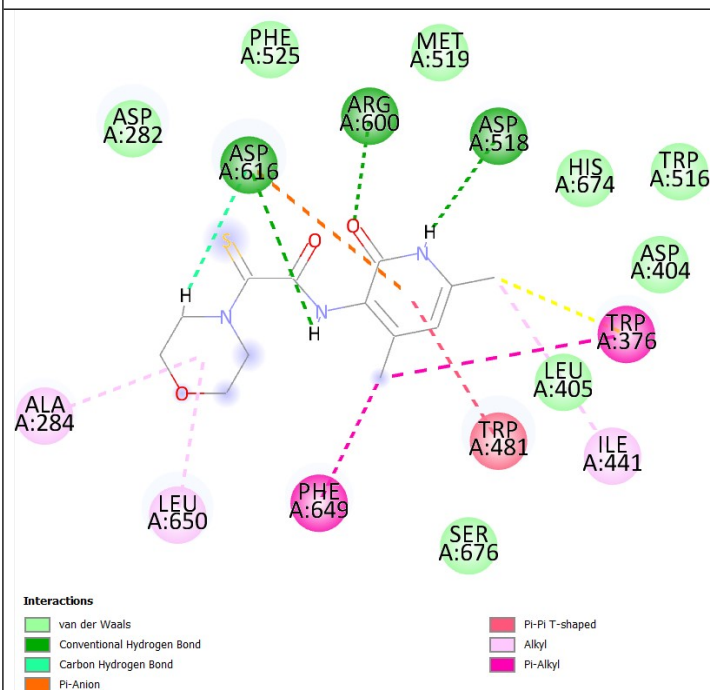




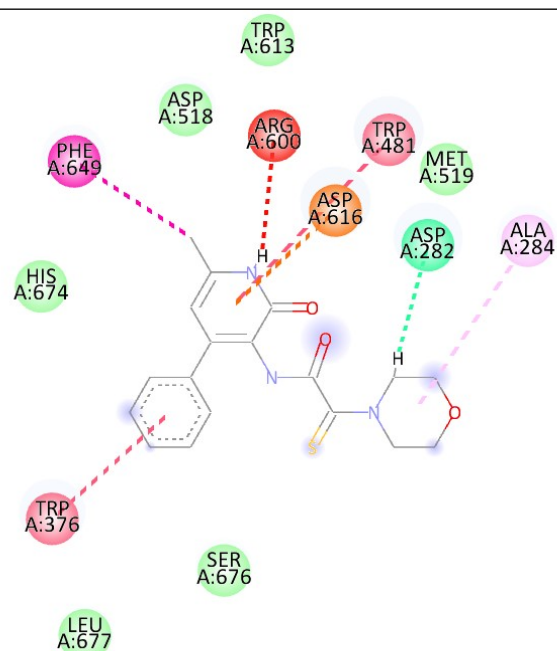




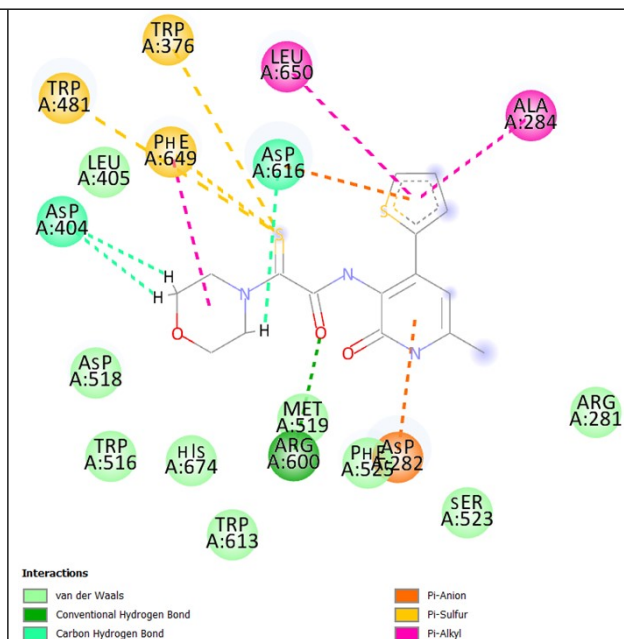
5NN8



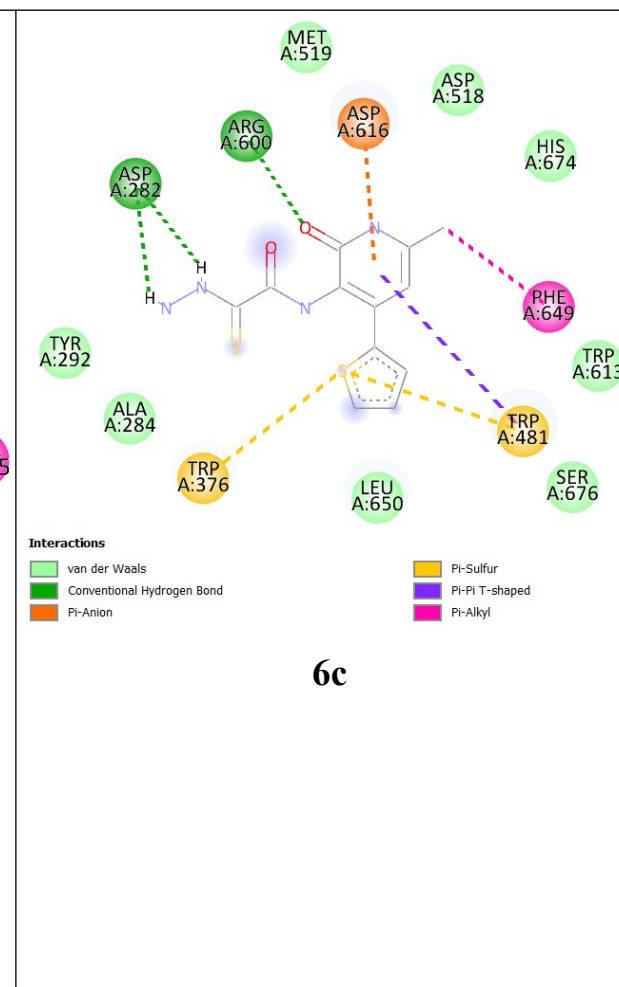
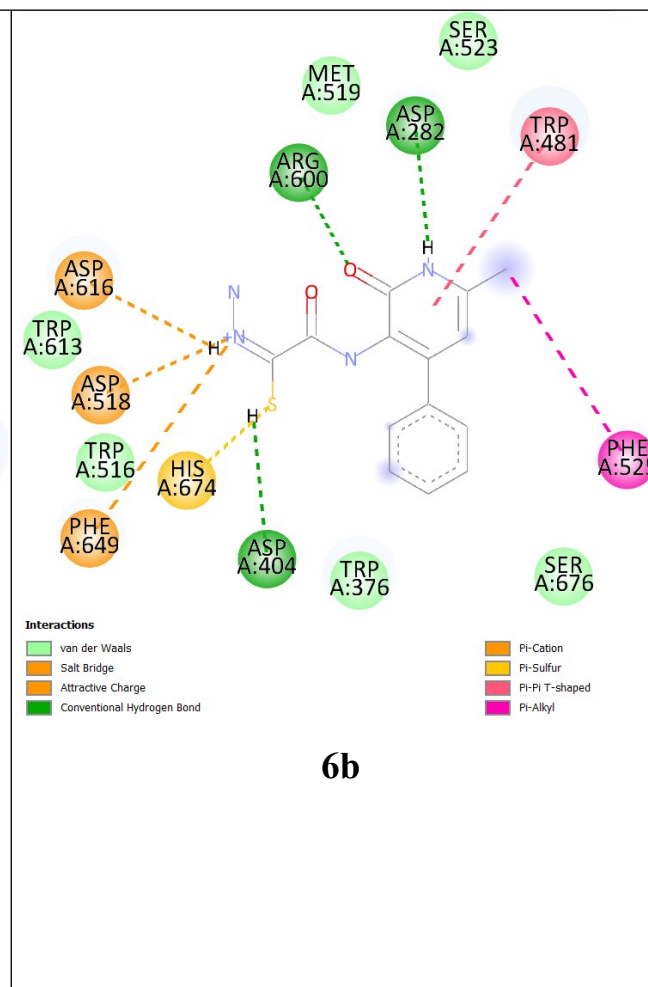
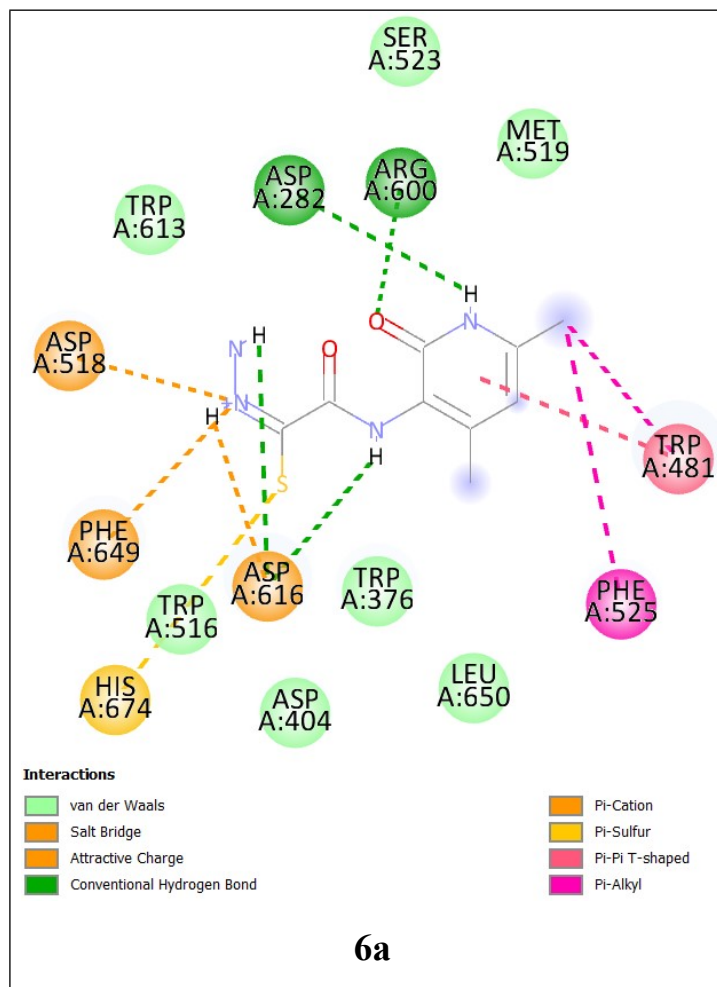
5a

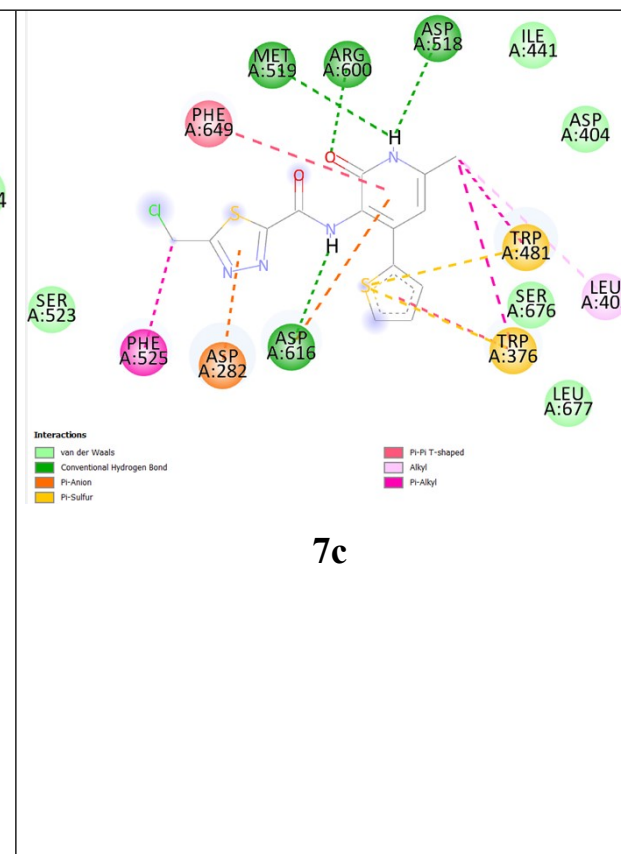
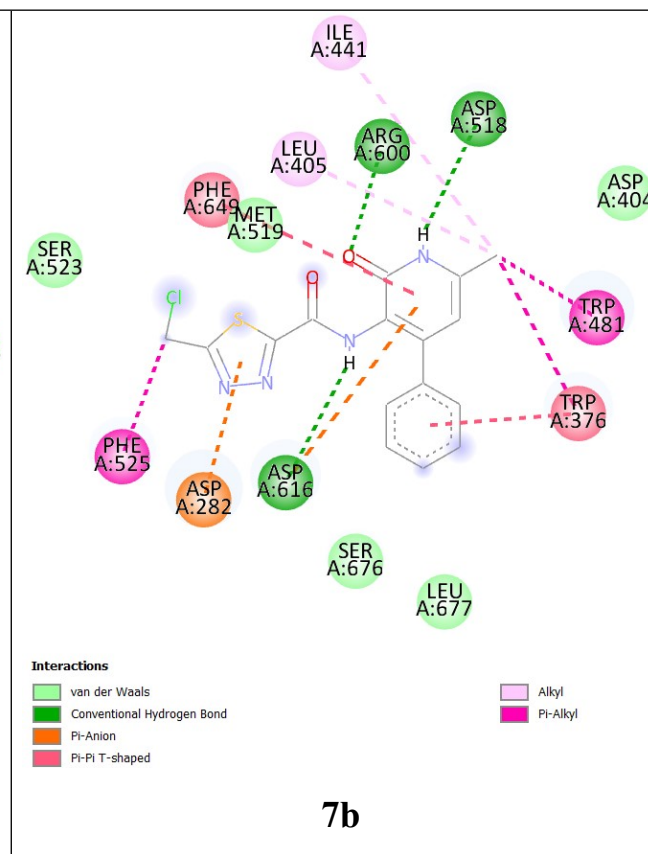
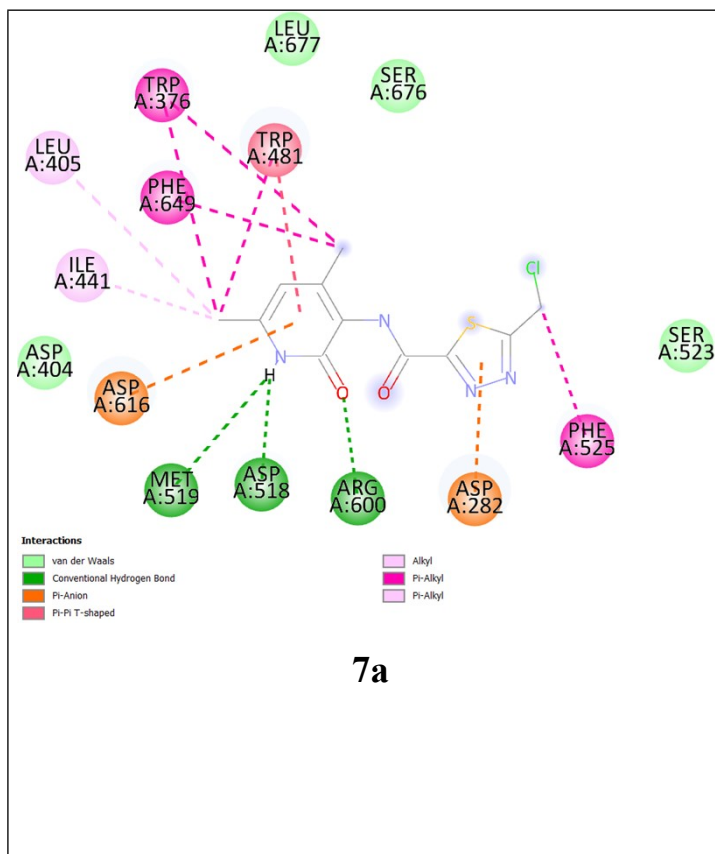


5b



5c





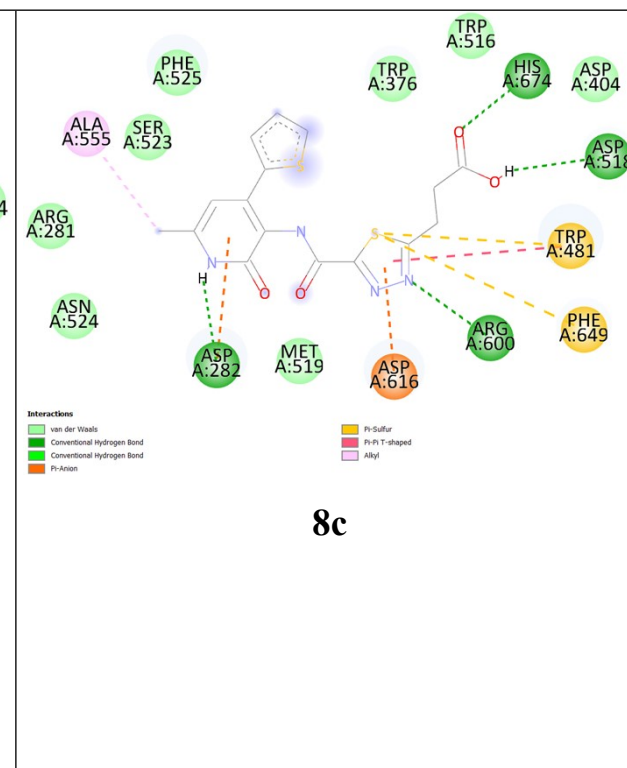
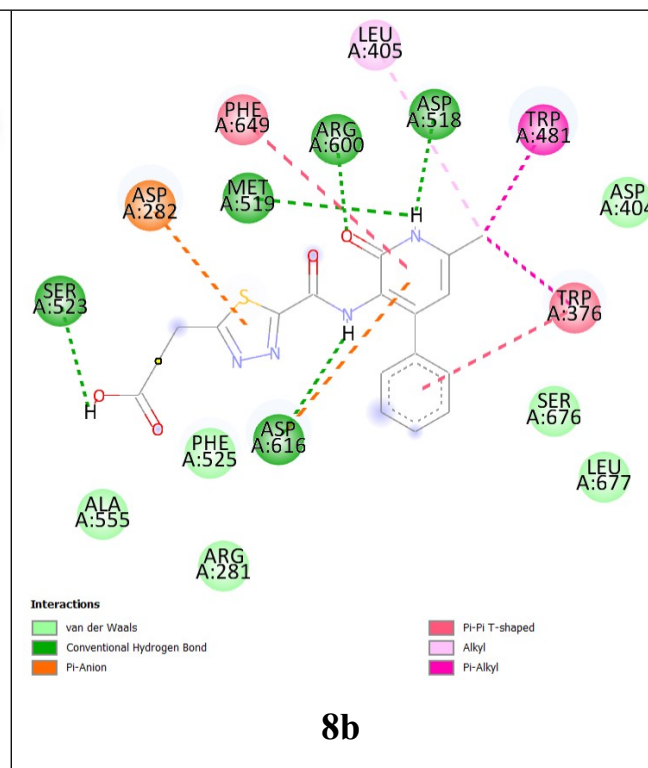
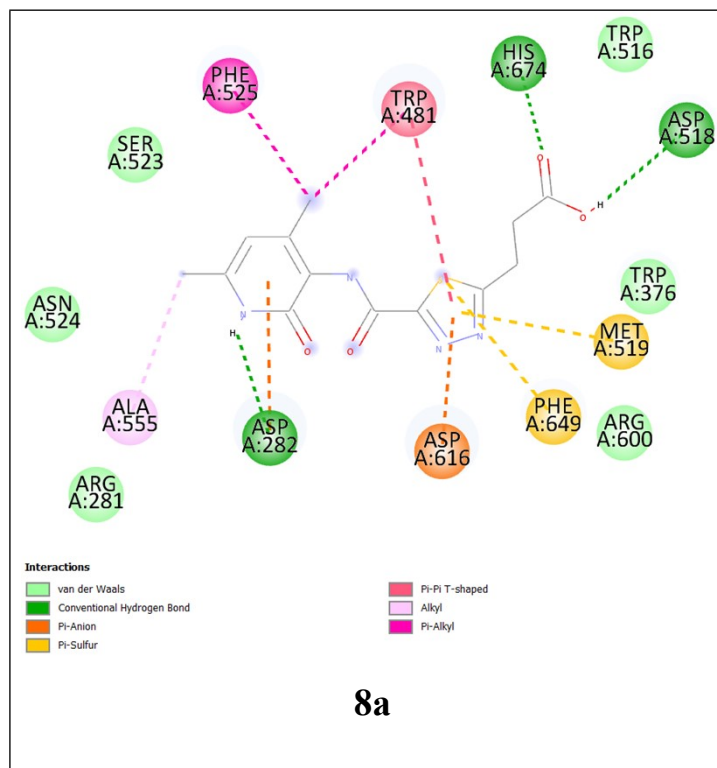


Table 2. Basic amino acid interactions and H-bonds

Compound	Receptor	H-bond	Residual Amino acid Interactions	
			Pi-Sulfur/ Pi-Anion/Pi-Cation/Pi-Pi Stacked/ Pi-sigma/Pi-Pi T-shaped/Pi-Alkyl/ Alkyl/Amide-Pi Stacked/Pis interactions/Salt Bridge/ Attactive Charge/	Van-der Walls interactions
5a	5TZR	GLY139	PHE142; PRO80; VAL84; ALA83; LEU138	LEU135; LEU171
5b		GLY139	VAL84; PRO80; LEU138; PHE142; ALA83	GLY143; LEU158; LEU135; LEU171; PHE87; VAL81
5c		LEU135; GLY139	PRO80; VAL84; ALA83; PHE142; LEU138	LEU158; LEU171; PHE87
5a	3W37	ASN475; ASP232; ARG532	PHE476; LYS506; PHE601; TRP432; TRP329; ASP568	SER474; MET470; ASP469
5b		ASP568; ASP232	ASP232; LYS506; PHE476	PHE601; ARG552; TRP432; ASN475; SER474
5c		PHE476; ASP232; ARG552	PHE476; LYS506; ASP568; TRP432; PHE601; TRP329	ASN475; SER474; MET470; ASP469
5a	2QV4	GLN63; TYR62; GLU233	TRP59; LEU165; GLU233; ILE235; LEU162; HIS201; ALA198	SER199; LYS200; THR163; HIS101; TRP58
5b		HIS305	TYR62; TRP59; LEU165; HIS305	HIS101; TRP58; ASP300; LEU162
5c		GLN63; TRP59; GLU233	LEU165; GLU233; ALA198; LEU162; HIS201; ILE235; LYS200	TRP58; TYR62; HIS101; THR163; SER199; VAL234
5a	5NN8	ASP616; ARG600; ASP518	ALA284; LEU650; PHE649; ASP616; TRP481; ILE441; TRP376	ASP282; PHE525; MET519; HIS674; TRP516; ASP404; LEU405; SER676
5b		ASP282	PHE649; TRP376; ARG600; ASP616; TRP481; ALA284	HIS674; LEU677; SER676; MET519; TRP613; ASP518
5c		ARG600; ASP616; ASP404	PHE649; TRP481; TRP376; ASP282; ALA284; LEU650; ASP616	ASP518; TRP516; HIS674; TRP613; MET519; PHE525; SER523; ARG281; LEU405
6a	5TZR	LEU138; ALA179	LEU138; HIS137; PHE87; LEU171; PHE142; ALA83	VAL141; TYR91; ARG183; ALA182; LEU186; TRP174
6b		GLY139	ALA83; VAL84; PHE142; LEU138; PRO80	LEU135; VAL81; LEU158; LEU171; PHE87
6c		-	VAL84; PRO80; LEU138; PHE142; ALA83	LEU158; VAL81; LEU171; PHE87
6a	3W37	ARG552; ASP469; ASP568; ASP232;	HIS626; TRP329; PHE476; TRP432	ASP357; TRP467; TRP565;PHE60; MET470; SER474
6b		ASP232; ARG552	ASP232; ASP568; TRP432; PHE601; TRP329	TYR243; MET470; ASP469
6c		ARG552	ASP232; ASP568; TRP329; PHE601; TRP432	TYR243; PHE236; MET470; ASP469
6a	2QV4	-	ASP96; ASP197; TYR62; ASP300; GLU233; HIS101; LEU162; LEU165; TRO59	TRP58; ALA198; HIS299
6b		HIS305; HIS201; ASP300	ASP300; LEU233; ASP197; ILE235; ALA198; LYS200; LEU162; HIS201	TRP58; THR163; ARG195; HIS299; LEU165; HIS101; SER199; VAL234
6c		ASP197; ASP300;	ARG195; HIS299; HIS201; LEU162	GLU233; ALA198; HIS305; THR163; LEU165
6a	5NN8	ASP282; ARG600; ASP616	ASP518; PHE649; HIS674; ASP616; PHE525; TRP481	TRP613; TRP516; ASP604; TRP376; LEU650; MET519; SER523
6b		ASP282; ARG600; ASP404	ASP616; ASP518; PHE649; HIS674; PHE525; TRP481	TRP613; TRP516; TRP376; SER676; SER523; MET519
6c		ASP262; ARG600	TRP376; TRP481; PHE649; ASP616	TYR292; ALA284; LEU650; SER676; TRP613; HIS674; ASP518; MET519
7a	5TZR	-	PHE142; ALA83; VAL84; LEU138; PRO80	LEU171; PHE87

7b		LEU135	LEU 140; PRO80; LEU138; PHE142; VAL84; ALA83	GLY139; VAL81; LEU158; PHE87
7c		LEU135	LEU140; PRO80; LEU138; PHE142; ALA83; VAL84	GLY139; LEU158; PHE87
7a	3W37	-	ALA234; PHE236; ALA602; ALA628; ASP568; PHE601; TRP329; TRP432; MET470	ASP469; ARG552; ASP357
7b		ARG552	PHE234; PHE236; ALA602; TRP329; ASP568; TRP432; PHE601	ASP232; MET470; ASP469; ALA628
7c		ARG552; ASP232	MET470; TRP432; ASP568; PHE476; LYS506; ASP232	ASP469; ASN475; SER474
7a		ARG195; ASP197	TRP59; LEU165; TYR62; HIS101; LEU162; GLU233; ILE235; HIS201	ALA198; LYS200; ASP300; TRP58
7b	2QV4	HIS305	LEU162; TYR62; TRP59; LEU165	HIS201; ASP300; TRP58; HIS101
7c		-	HIS201; LEU162; TYR62; LEU165; TRP59	ALA198; TRP58
7a	5NN8	MET519; ASP518; ARG600	ASP616; ASP282; PHE525; ILE441; LEU405; PHE649; TRP376; TRP481	LEU677; SER676; ASP404; SER523
7b		ARG600; ASP518; ASP616	ASP616; PHE525; ASP282; TRP376; TRP481; ILE441; LEU405; PHE649	SER523; SER676; LEU677; MET519; ASP404
7c		MET519; ARG600; ASP518; ASP616	PHE649; ASP282; PHE525; TRP376; TRP481; LEU405; ASP616	SER523; LEU677; SER676; ASP404; ILE441
8a	5TZR	-	ALA83, LEU138, VAL84, PRO80, LEU158,	GLY143, GLY139, PHE142, PHE87, LEU171, LEU135
8b		LEU140, LEU135	ALA83, LEU138, VAL84, PRO80, PHE142	GLY139, LEU144, LEU158
8c		LEU135	LEU140, LEU138, ALA83, VAL84, PHE142, PRO80,	GLY139, LEU144, LEU158
8a	3W37	ASP357	ALA234, ALA602, ALA628, PHE601, PHE236, ASP568, MET470, TRP432	ARG552, HIS626, ASP469, ILE358, TRP329
8b		ASP232, ASP568, ARG552, HIS626	TRP432, PHE601, PHE476, LYS506	ASP469, TRP565, TRP467, MET470, SER474, ASN475
8c		ASP469, ASP232, ARG552, HIS626	TRP432, PHE601, ASP568, PHE476, LYS506	TRP565, TRP467, MET470, SER474
8a	2QV4	HIS299, GLU233, ILE235, LYS200, VAL234	ALA198	ARG195, ASP300, SER199, HIS201, HIS101
8b		HIS201, HIS305, ALA198	LEU162, TYR62, LEU165, TRP59	ASP300, TRP58, GLU233
8c		HIS305	LEU162, TYR62, LEU165, TRP59, TRP58	ASP300, HIS201,
8a	5NN8	ASP282; HIS674; ASP518	PHE525; ALA555; ASP282; ASP616; PHE646; MET519; TRP481	SER523; ASN524; ARG281; ARG600; TRP376; TRP516
8b		SER523; ASP616; MET519; ARG600; ASP518	ASP282; ASP616; TRP376; TRP481; PHE649; LEU405	ALA555; PHE525; ARG281; SER676; LEU677
8c		ASP282; ARG600; ASP518; HIS674	ALA555; ASP282; ASP616; PHE649; TRP481	PHE525; SER523; ARG281; ASN524; MET519; ASP404; TRP516; TRP376