Redox-neutral rhodium(III)-catalyzed divergent synthesis of tetrasubstituted 1,3-enynes and alkynylated benzofurans

Supporting Information

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General Information

If not otherwise specified, the reagents were obtained from commercial sources and used directly without purification. Heating source: all the reactions that require heating were carried out in an oil bath. Analytical thin-layer chromatography (TLC): HSGF 254 (0.15-0.2 mm thickness). Detection under UV light at 254 nm. Column chromatography: separations were carried out on silica gel FCP 200-300. Yields refer to isolated compounds. Melting point apparatus: a micro melting point apparatus, values are uncorrected. Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) apparatus: a Brucker 400, 500 or 600 MHz instrument. Chemical shifts (δ) are given in ppm. Proton coupling patterns were recorded as singlet (s), doublet (d), triplet (t), quartet (q), and multiplet (m). HRMS (high-resolution mass) were measured on a Thermo Scientific LTQ Orbitrap Discovery (Bremen, Germany). The linear ion trap (LTQ) part of the hybrid MS system was equipped with electrospray ionization (ESI) probe and operated in both positive and negative ion modes.

Preparation of the Starting Materials

All the *N*-phenoxyacetamides were prepared according to the literature procedure and their characterization data were in accordance with the published ones.¹

Except for deca-4,6-diyne, which was obtained from commercial sources and used directly without purification, all the 1,3-diynes used in this work were prepared according to the literature procedure and their characterization data were in accordance with the published ones.²⁻¹¹

Preparation of [D]5-1aa

 $[\mathbf{D}]_{5}$ -1aa was synthesized from Phenyl-d₅-boronic acid following the reported method and the characterization data match published data.¹



Table S1 Optimization of the reaction conditions^a

	144	244	544	-444	
Entry	Catalyst	Additive	Solvent	Yield of 3aa (%) ^{b}	Yield of 4aa (%) ^b
1	[Cp*Co(CO)I ₂]	CsOAc	MeOH	trace	0
2	[Cp*RhCl ₂] ₂	CsOAc	DCE	<10	32
3	$[Cp*RhCl_2]_2$	CsOAc	THF	14	29
4	[Cp*RhCl ₂] ₂	CsOAc	Acetone	<10	28
5	$[Cp*RhCl_2]_2$	CsOAc	EtOH	37	<10
6	$[Cp*RhCl_2]_2$	Cu(OAc) ₂	MeOH	50	trace
7	[Cp*RhCl ₂] ₂	K ₂ CO ₃	MeOH	65	0
8	$[Cp*RhCl_2]_2$	NaHCO ₃	MeOH	74	0
9	$[Cp*RhCl_2]_2$	CsF	MeOH	69	trace
10	[Cp*RhCl ₂] ₂	Cu(OAc) ₂	CH_2Cl_2	0	trace
11	$[Cp*RhCl_2]_2$	Na ₂ CO ₃	CH_2Cl_2	10	19
12	[Cp*RhCl ₂] ₂	K ₂ CO ₃	CH_2Cl_2	15	19
13	$[Cp*RhCl_2]_2$	KF	CH_2Cl_2	15	27

14	[Cp*RhCl ₂] ₂	CsF	CH_2Cl_2	15	<10
15	[Cp*RhCl ₂] ₂	_	MeOH	35	0
16		Zn(OAc) ₂	MeOH	0	0
17	[Cp*RhCl ₂] ₂	_	CH_2Cl_2	0	0
18		NaOPiv·H ₂ O	CH_2Cl_2	0	0

^{*a*} Reaction conditions: **1aa** (0.25 mmol), **2aa** (0.275 mmol), catalyst (5 mol%), additive (0.25 mmol), solvent (4.0 mL), 25 °C, 24 h. ^{*b*} Isolated yields.

General Procedure for the Rhodium-Catalyzed C–H Alkenylation/Directing Group Migration between *N*-phenoxyacetamides and 1,3-Diynes

To a mixture of *N*-phenoxyacetamides **1** (0.25 mmol), $[Cp*RhCl_2]_2$ (5 mol%) and $Zn(OAc)_2$ (0.25 mmol) in a 25 mL Schlenk tube was added a solution of 1,3-diynes **2** (0.275 mmol) in MeOH (4.0 mL). Then the tube was capped with septa, and the resulting mixture was stirred at 25 °C for 24 h. After removal of the solvent, the residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to provide the desired products **3**.

Characterization Data of Products 3



(*Z*)-*N*-(4-(2-hydroxyphenyl)dec-4-en-6-yn-5-yl)acetamide (3aa): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (DCM/EtOAc: $35/1 \rightarrow$ DCM/EtOAc: 15/1) on silica gel to provide the product as a white amorphous solid (61.7 mg, yield 86%), mp 121-122 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 9.42 (s, 1H), 8.49 (s, 1H), 7.09-7.05 (m, 1H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.74-6.70 (m, 1H), 2.62 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.34 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 1.64 (s, 3H), 1.55-1.48 (m, 2H), 1.26-1.17 (m, 2H), 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 0.82 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 167.9, 154.0, 142.4, 129.6, 128.4, 125.2, 118.6, 115.6, 115.0, 91.6, 78.6, 35.2, 22.5, 21.7, 20.8, 13.7, 13.3; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₈H₂₄NO₂ 286.1802; Found 286.1804.



(*Z*)-*N*-(4-(2-hydroxy-3-methylphenyl)dec-4-en-6-yn-5-yl)acetamide (3ab): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (DCM/EtOAc: $35/1 \rightarrow$ DCM/EtOAc: 15/1) on silica gel to provide the product as a white amorphous solid (50.3 mg, yield 67%), mp 175-176 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.59 (s, 1H), 8.05 (s, 1H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 6.77-6.66 (m, 2H), 2.59 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 2.35 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 1.65 (s, 3H), 1.56-1.49 (m, 2H), 1.27-1.18 (m, 2H), 1.00 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H), 0.84 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 168.6, 151.6, 143.0, 129.8, 127.1, 126.1, 125.0, 119.0, 115.4, 91.8, 78.6, 48.6, 35.7, 22.4, 21.7, 20.7, 16.6, 13.7, 13.3; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁9H₂₆NO₂ 300.1958; Found 300.1953.



(*Z*)-*N*-(4-(2-hydroxy-4-methylphenyl)dec-4-en-6-yn-5-yl)acetamide (3ac): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (DCM/EtOAc: $35/1 \rightarrow$ DCM/EtOAc: 15/1) on silica gel to provide the product as a white amorphous solid (61.4 mg, yield 82%), mp 181-182 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 9.36 (s, 1H), 8.47 (s, 1H), 6.79 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (s, 1H), 6.54 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 2.61 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.33 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 2.19 (s, 3H), 1.65 (s, 3H), 1.55-1.46 (m, 2H), 1.25-1.15 (m, 2H), 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 0.81 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 167.9, 153.9, 142.3, 137.8, 129.5, 122.2, 119.5, 116.2, 114.9, 91.6, 78.7, 35.3, 22.6, 21.8, 20.9, 20.8, 20.8, 13.7, 13.3; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₉H₂₆NO₂ 300.1958; Found 300.1963.



(*Z*)-*N*-(4-(4-chloro-2-hydroxyphenyl)dec-4-en-6-yn-5-yl)acetamide (3ad): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (DCM/EtOAc: $35/1 \rightarrow$ DCM/EtOAc: 15/1) on silica gel to provide the product as a white amorphous solid (60.4 mg, yield 76%), mp 180-181 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 9.97 (s, 1H), 8.59 (s, 1H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.83 (s, 1H), 6.77 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 2.59 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.33 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 1.65 (s, 3H), 1.56-1.46 (m, 2H), 1.25-1.16 (m, 2H), 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 0.82 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 168.0, 155.2, 141.3, 132.1, 131.1, 124.4, 118.5, 115.6, 115.3, 92.1, 78.5, 34.9, 22.6, 21.7, 20.8, 13.7, 13.4; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₈H₂₃ClNO₂ 320.1412; Found 320.1415.



(*Z*)-*N*-(4-(4-bromo-2-hydroxyphenyl)dec-4-en-6-yn-5-yl)acetamide (3ae): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (DCM/EtOAc: $35/1 \rightarrow$ DCM/EtOAc: 15/1) on silica gel to provide the product as a white amorphous solid (67.0 mg, yield 74%), mp 181-182 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 9.97 (s, 1H), 8.58 (s, 1H), 6.98 (s, 1H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 2.59 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.33 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 1.65 (s, 3H), 1.55-1.47 (m, 2H), 1.25-1.15 (m, 2H), 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 0.81 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 168.0, 155.4, 141.3, 131.4, 124.8, 121.3, 120.5, 118.2, 115.5, 92.1, 78.5, 34.9, 22.5, 21.7, 20.8, 13.7, 13.4; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₈H₂₃BrNO₂ 364.0907; Found 364.0911.



(*Z*)-*N*-(4-(2-hydroxy-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)dec-4-en-6-yn-5-yl)acetamide (3af): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (DCM/EtOAc: $35/1 \rightarrow$ DCM/EtOAc: 15/1) on silica gel to provide the product as a yellow amorphous solid (62.5 mg, yield 71%), mp 145-146 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.16 (s, 1H), 8.65 (s, 1H), 7.12-7.04 (m, 3H), 2.63 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.35 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 2H), 1.64 (s, 3H), 1.55-1.48 (m, 2H), 1.24-1.15 (m, 2H), 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 0.83 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 168.0, 154.7, 141.0, 130.8, 129.8,128.8 (q, C-F, ²*J*_{C-F} = 34.6 Hz), 124.2 (q, C-F, ¹*J*_{C-F} = 268.6 Hz), 116.0, 115.0, 111.8, 92.4, 78.3, 34.8, 22.5, 21.7, 20.8, 13.6, 13.3; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₉H₂₃F₃NO₂ 354.1675; Found 354.1678.



(*Z*)-*N*-(4-(2-hydroxy-4-nitrophenyl)dec-4-en-6-yn-5-yl)acetamide (3ag): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (DCM/EtOAc: $35/1 \rightarrow$ DCM/EtOAc: 15/1) on silica gel to provide the product as a yellow amorphous solid (59.5 mg, yield 72%), mp 182-183 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 9.73 (s, 1H), 8.61 (s, 1H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 8.5, 2.7 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (s, 1H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.34 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.66 (s, 3H), 1.56-1.47 (m, 2H), 1.27-1.18 (m, 2H), 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 0.83 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 168.0, 153.2, 141.2, 128.9, 128.0, 127.1, 121.9, 117.1, 115.7, 92.2, 78.4, 35.0, 22.4, 21.7, 20.7, 13.6, 13.3; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₈H₂₃N₂O₄ 331.1652; Found 331.1654.



(*Z*)-*N*-(4-(2-hydroxy-5-methylphenyl)dec-4-en-6-yn-5-yl)acetamide (3ah): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (DCM/EtOAc: $35/1 \rightarrow$ DCM/EtOAc: 15/1) on silica gel to provide the product as a white amorphous solid (60.1 mg, yield 80%), mp 140-141 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 9.24 (s, 1H), 8.46 (s, 1H), 6.90-6.85 (m, 1H), 6.75-6.69 (m, 2H), 2.61 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.33 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.14 (s, 3H), 1.65 (s, 3H), 1.56-1.47 (m, 2H), 1.28-1.17 (m, 2H), 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 0.82 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 167.9, 151.7, 142.0, 129.8, 128.9, 126.9, 124.9, 115.5, 115.0, 91.6, 78.6, 35.5, 22.6, 21.8, 20.9, 20.8, 20.2, 13.7, 13.3; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₉H₂₆NO₂ 300.1958; Found 300.1965.



(*Z*)-*N*-(4-(5-(tert-butyl)-2-hydroxyphenyl)dec-4-en-6-yn-5-yl)acetamide (3ai): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (DCM/EtOAc: $35/1 \rightarrow$ DCM/EtOAc: 15/1) on silica gel to provide the product as a white amorphous solid (67.5 mg, yield 79%), mp 126-127 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 9.27 (s, 1H), 8.58 (s, 1H), 7.06 (m, 1H), 6.95 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.72 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 2.64 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.33 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.63 (s, 3H), 1.56-1.47 (m, 2H), 1.27-1.22 (m, 2H), 1.17 (s, 9H), 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H), 0.82 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 168.2, 151.7, 144.2, 140.4, 126.8, 125.0, 124.3, 115.0, 114.8, 91.6, 78.9, 34.9, 33.6, 31.4, 22.5, 21.8, 20.9, 20.8, 13.7, 13.3; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₂H₃₂NO₂ 342.2428; Found 342.2433.



(*Z*)-*N*-(4-(4-hydroxy-[1,1'-biphenyl]-3-yl)dec-4-en-6-yn-5-yl)acetamide (3aj): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (DCM/EtOAc: $35/1 \rightarrow$ DCM/EtOAc: 15/1) on silica gel to provide the product as a white amorphous solid (71.8 mg, yield 79%), mp 120-121 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 9.65 (s, 1H), 8.67 (s, 1H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.44-7.37 (m, 3H), 7.30-7.21 (m, 2H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 2.68 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.35 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.67 (s, 3H), 1.58-1.48 (m, 2H), 1.32-1.21 (m, 2H), 1.00 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 0.84 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 168.2, 153.9, 143.1, 140.2, 130.5, 128.9, 127.98, 126.8, 126.4, 125.9, 125.6, 116.1, 115.2, 91.8, 78.7, 35.1, 22.6, 21.8, 20.9, 20.8, 13.7, 13.3; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₄H₂₈NO₂ 362.2115; Found 362.2120.



(*Z*)-*N*-(4-(5-fluoro-2-hydroxyphenyl)dec-4-en-6-yn-5-yl)acetamide (3ak): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (DCM/EtOAc: $35/1 \rightarrow$ DCM/EtOAc: 15/1) on silica gel to provide the product as a white amorphous solid (59.1 mg, yield 78%), mp 138-139 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 9.46 (s, 1H), 8.62 (s, 1H), 6.92-6.87 (m, 1H), 6.82-6.77 (m, 1H), 6.73-6.70 (m, 1H), 2.62 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.34 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 1.66 (s, 3H), 1.56-1.48 (m, 2H), 1.28-1.17 (m, 2H), 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 0.83 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 168.1, 155.0 (d, C-F, ¹*J*_{C-F} = 234.1 Hz), 150.4, 141.5, 126.4 (d, C-F, ³*J*_{C-F} = 7.6 Hz), 116.3 (d, C-F, ³*J*_{C-F} = 8.4 Hz), 115.6 (d, C-F, ²*J*_{C-F} = 22.2 Hz),115.6, 114.7 (d, C-F, ²*J*_{C-F} = 22.8 Hz), 92.2, 78.4, 35.1, 22.5, 21.7, 20.8, 13.6, 13.3; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₈H₂₃FNO₂ 304.1707; Found 304.1712.



(Z)-N-(4-(5-chloro-2-hydroxyphenyl)dec-4-en-6-yn-5-yl)acetamide (3al): The reaction mixture

was subjected directly to flash chromatography (DCM/EtOAc: $35/1 \rightarrow$ DCM/EtOAc: 15/1) on silica gel to provide the product as a yellow amorphous solid (56.6 mg, yield 71%), mp 180-181 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 10.50 (s, 1H), 8.69 (s, 1H), 7.70-7.56 (m, 1H), 7.62-7.59 (m, 1H), 7.14 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 2.64 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.36 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 1.64 (s, 3H), 1.56-1.49 (m, 2H), 1.26-1.18 (m, 2H), 0.99 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 0.83 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 167.8, 155.0, 147.3, 140.2, 133.3, 130.7, 116.4, 113.4, 109.8, 92.9, 78.1, 34.7, 22.5, 21.6, 20.7, 13.6, 13.3; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₈H₂₃ClNO₂ 320.1412; Found 320.1415.



(*Z*)-*N*-(4-(5-bromo-2-hydroxyphenyl)dec-4-en-6-yn-5-yl)acetamide (3am): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (DCM/EtOAc: $35/1 \rightarrow$ DCM/EtOAc: 15/1) on silica gel to provide the product as a white amorphous solid (69.0 mg, yield 76%), mp 190-191 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 9.78 (s, 1H), 8.64 (s, 1H), 7.25-7.20 (m, 1H), 7.04-7.01 (m, 1H), 6.77 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 2.60 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.34 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 1.66 (s, 3H), 1.55-1.46 (m, 2H), 1.27-1.17 (m, 2H), 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 0.83 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 168.1, 153.6, 141.2, 131.8, 130.9, 127.6, 117.7, 115.7, 109.5, 92.3, 78.4, 34.9, 22.6, 21.7, 20.8, 13.7, 13.3; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₈H₂₃BrNO₂ 364.0907; Found 364.0911.



methyl (Z)-3-(5-acetamidodec-4-en-6-yn-4-yl)-4-hydroxybenzoate (3an): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (DCM/EtOAc: $25/1 \rightarrow$ DCM/EtOAc: 5/1) on silica gel to provide the product as a brown amorphous solid (58.8 mg, yield 68%), mp 130-131 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 10.38 (s, 1H), 8.61 (s, 1H), 7.75-7.66 (m, 1H), 7.57-7.51 (m, 1H), 6.89 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 2.61 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.35 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 1.61 (s, 3H), 1.54-1.49 (m, 2H), 1.25-1.16 (m, 2H), 0.99 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 0.83 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 167.8, 166.1, 158.9, 141.0, 131.6, 130.2, 125.4, 119.9, 115.8, 115.6, 92.2, 78.4, 51.7, 35.0, 22.4, 21.7, 20.8, 13.7, 13.4; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₀H₂₆NO₄ 344.1856; Found 344.1861.



(Z)-N-(4-(2-hydroxy-5-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)dec-4-en-6-yn-5-yl)acetamide (3ao): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (DCM/EtOAc: $35/1 \rightarrow$ DCM/EtOAc: 15/1) on silica gel to provide the product as a white amorphous solid (58.6 mg,

yield 66%), mp 151-152 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.39 (s, 1H), 8.71 (s, 1H), 7.44-7.41 (m, 1H), 7.22-7.19 (m, 1H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 2.64 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.35 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 1.61 (s, 3H), 1.56-1.47 (m, 2H), 1.26-1.18 (m, 2H), 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 0.83 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 168.2, 157.7, 141.8, 127.0, 125.7, 124.8 (q, C-F, ¹*J*_C-F = 269.9 Hz), 116.0, 119.0 (q, C-F, ²*J*_{C-F} = 31.9 Hz), 92.5, 78.4, 34.6, 22.3, 21.7, 20.8, 20.8, 13.6, 13.3; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₉H₂₃F₃NO₂ 354.1675; Found 354.1677.



(*Z*)-*N*-(4-(2-hydroxy-4,6-dimethylphenyl)dec-4-en-6-yn-5-yl)acetamide (3ap): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (DCM/EtOAc: $35/1 \rightarrow$ DCM/EtOAc: 20/1) on silica gel to provide the product as a yellow viscous oil (37.1 mg, yield 47%). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 8.82 (s, 1H), 8.24 (s, 1H), 6.42 (s, 1H), 6.40 (s, 1H), 2.52-2.40 (m, 2H), 2.30 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.11 (s, 3H), 1.94 (s, 3H), 1.62 (s, 3H), 1.54-1.44 (m, 2H), 1.26-1.12 (m, 2H), 0.96 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 0.81 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 167.8, 154.0, 139.7, 136.6, 136.5, 122.3, 121.5, 116.0, 113.7, 91.6, 78.1, 36.3, 22.6, 21.7, 20.8, 20.7, 19.2, 14.3, 13.3; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₀H₂₈NO₂ 314.2115; Found 314.2117.



(*Z*)-*N*-(4-(2,4-difluoro-6-hydroxyphenyl)dec-4-en-6-yn-5-yl)acetamide (3aq): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (DCM/EtOAc: $35/1 \rightarrow$ DCM/EtOAc: 15/1) on silica gel to provide the product as a white amorphous solid (68.5 mg, yield 85%), mp 147-148 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 10.30 (s, 1H), 8.56 (s, 1H), 6.60-6.52 (m, 1H), 6.49-6.40 (m, 1H), 2.57-2.51 (m, 2H), 2.34 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.66 (s, 3H), 1.58-1.47 (m, 2H), 1.29-1.17 (m, 2H), 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.83 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 167.2, 161.76 (dd, C-F, ¹*J*_{C-F} = 242.8 Hz), 160.0 (dd, C-F, ¹*J*_{C-F} = 242.8 Hz), 157.00 (dd, C-F, ³*J*_{C-F} = 10.9 Hz), 132.84, 117.78, 110.04 (t, C-F, ²*J*_{C-F} = 19.6 Hz), 98.72 (t, C-F, ²*J*_{C-F} = 23.4 Hz), 94.29 (t, C-F, ²*J*_{C-F} = 27.1 Hz), 92.6, 77.9, 34.8, 22.6, 21.7, 20.8, 13.7, 13.4; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₈H₂₂F₂NO₂ 322.1613; Found 322.1619.



(Z)-N-(4-(3-hydroxynaphthalen-2-yl)dec-4-en-6-yn-5-yl)acetamide (3ar): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (DCM/EtOAc: $35/1 \rightarrow$ DCM/EtOAc: 15/1) on silica gel to provide the product as a brown amorphous solid (60.2 mg, yield 72%), mp 137-138 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 9.84 (s, 1H), 8.61 (s, 1H), 7.67 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.64 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.49-7.45 (m, 1H), 7.38-7.33 (m, 1H), 7.27-7.20 (m, 1H), 7.16-7.13 (m, 1H), 2.70 (t, J =

7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.37 (t, J = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 1.60 (s, 3H), 1.57-1.50 (m, 2H), 1.28-1.21 (m, 2H), 1.01 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 0.85 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 168.0, 153.1, 142.0, 133.9, 128.6, 128.3, 127.6, 127.4, 126.0, 125.6, 122.8, 115.5, 109.0, 92.1, 78.6, 35.6, 22.5, 21.8, 20.8, 13.7, 13.35; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₂H₂₆NO₂ 336.1958; Found 336.1964.



(*Z*)-*N*-(5-(2-hydroxyphenyl)dodec-5-en-7-yn-6-yl)acetamide (3as): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (DCM/EtOAc: $35/1 \rightarrow$ DCM/EtOAc: 15/1) on silica gel to provide the product as a brown viscous oil (50.3 mg, yield 64%). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO*d*₆) δ 9.44 (s, 1H), 8.49 (s, 1H), 7.11-7.03 (m, 1H), 6.89 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.75-6.69 (m, 1H), 2.63 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.36 (t, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 2H), 1.63 (s, 3H), 1.50-1.45 (m, 2H), 1.44-1.39 (m, 2H), 1.28-1.21 (m, 2H), 1.20-1.14 (m, 2H), 0.90 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 0.80 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 168.0, 154.0, 142.8, 129.7, 128.4, 125.2, 118.6, 115.6, 114.8, 91.7, 78.5, 32.9, 30.3, 29.8, 22.5, 21.9, 21.4, 18.5, 13.8, 13.5; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₀H₂₈NO₂ 314.2115; Found 314.2121.



(*Z*)-*N*-(6-(2-hydroxyphenyl)tetradec-6-en-8-yn-7-yl)acetamide (3at): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (DCM/EtOAc: $35/1 \rightarrow$ DCM/EtOAc: 15/1) on silica gel to provide the product as a yellow amorphous solid (74.2 mg, yield 87%), mp 109-110 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 9.41 (s, 1H), 8.47 (s, 1H), 7.10-7.03 (m, 1H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.75-6.68 (m, 1H), 2.65-2.61 (m, 2H), 2.35 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 1.63 (s, 3H), 1.53-1.47 (m, 2H), 1.45-1.36 (m, 2H), 1.35-1.27 (m, 2H), 1.26-1.15 (m, 6H), 0.89 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.81-0.78 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 167.9, 154.0, 142.7, 129.6, 128.4, 125.2, 118.5, 115.6, 114.8, 91.7, 78.4, 33.1, 30.9, 30.5, 27.9, 27.1, 22.5, 21.9, 21.9, 21.7, 18.7, 13.8; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₂H₃₂NO₂ 342.2428; Found 342.2428.



(*Z*)-*N*-(7-(2-hydroxyphenyl)hexadec-7-en-9-yn-8-yl)acetamide (3au): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (DCM/EtOAc: $35/1 \rightarrow$ DCM/EtOAc: 15/1) on silica gel to provide the product as a brown viscous oil (80.7 mg, yield 87%). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO*d*₆) δ 9.40 (s, 1H), 8.46 (s, 1H), 7.12-7.01 (m, 1H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.82 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.75-6.68 (m, 1H), 2.69-2.58 (m, 2H), 2.38-2.32 (m, 2H), 1.64 (s, 3H), 1.53-1.46 (m, 2H), 1.46-1.39 (m, 2H), 1.32-1.25 (m, 4H), 1.26-1.11 (m, 8H), 0.93-0.84 (m, 3H), 0.84-0.78 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 167.8, 154.0, 142.7, 129.6, 128.3, 125.2, 118.5, 115.6, 114.8, 91.7, 78.5, 33.2, 31.1, 30.9, 28.4, 28.2, 28.0, 27.4, 22.5, 22.1, 22.0, 18.8, 13.9, 13.8; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₄H₃₆NO₂ 370.2741; Found 370.2745.



(*Z*)-*N*-(1-(2-hydroxyphenyl)-1,4-diphenylbut-1-en-3-yn-2-yl)acetamide (3av): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (DCM/EtOAc: $35/1 \rightarrow$ DCM/EtOAc: 5/1) on silica gel to provide the product as a yellow amorphous solid (55.7 mg, yield 63%), mp 118-119 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 9.49 (s, 1H), 8.94 (s, 1H), 7.44-7.39 (m, 2H), 7.38-7.31 (m, 5H), 7.31-7.26 (m, 1H), 7.25-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.12 (m, 1H), 6.98 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 6.82-6.76 (m, 1H), 1.78 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 168.1, 154.5, 141.8, 139.9, 130.9, 130.6, 129.4, 129.3, 128.7, 128.6, 127.5, 126.0, 122.6, 118.7, 116.0, 115.6, 90.1, 88.6, 22.7; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₄H₂₀NO₂ 354.1489; Found 354.1493.



(*Z*)-*N*-(1-(2-hydroxyphenyl)-1,4-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)but-1-en-3-yn-2-yl)acetamide (3aw): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (DCM/EtOAc: $35/1 \rightarrow$ DCM/EtOAc: 15/1) on silica gel to provide the product as a brown viscous oil (43.7 mg, yield 42%). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 9.39 (s, 1H), 8.82 (s, 1H), 7.42-7.33 (m, 2H), 7.28-7.21 (m, 2H), 7.18-7.09 (m, 1H), 6.98-6.92 (m, 3H), 6.92-6.88 (m, 2H), 6.87-6.83 (m, 1H), 6.81-6.75 (m, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 1.74 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 168.0, 159.4, 158.7, 154.5, 140.8, 132.5, 132.0, 130.6, 129.0, 126.4, 118.7, 115.9, 114.6, 114.4, 112.9, 90.0, 87.6, 55.3, 55.1, 22.7; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₆H₂₄NO₄ 414.1700; Found 414.1704.



(*Z*)-*N*-(1,4-bis(4-fluorophenyl)-1-(2-hydroxyphenyl)but-1-en-3-yn-2-yl)acetamide (3ax): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (DCM/EtOAc: $35/1 \rightarrow$ DCM/EtOAc: 15/1) on silica gel to provide the product as a brown viscous oil (45.9 mg, yield 47%). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 9.48 (s, 1H), 8.96 (s, 1H), 7.50-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.28 (m, 2H), 7.26-7.20 (m, 2H), 7.20-7.11 (m, 3H), 7.03-6.96 (m, 1H), 6.90-6.82 (m, 1H), 6.83-6.76 (m, 1H), 1.78 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 168.1, 161.6 (d, C-F, ¹*J*_{C-F} = 244.6

Hz), 161.5 (d, C-F, ${}^{1}J_{C-F} = 244.6$ Hz), 154.5, 140.6, 136.2, 133.2 (d, C-F, ${}^{3}J_{C-F} = 8.6$ Hz), 131.3 (d, C-F, ${}^{3}J_{C-F} = 7.8$ Hz), 130.5, 129.4, 125.8, 118.8, 116.1 (d, C-F, ${}^{2}J_{C-F} = 21.8$ Hz), 116.0, 115.6, 114.4 (d, C-F, ${}^{2}J_{C-F} = 21.5$ Hz), 89.2, 88.0, 22.7; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₄H₁₈F₂NO₂ 390.1300; Found 390.1303.



3ay:3ay' = 5.7:1, 72% yield

The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (DCM/EtOAc: $35/1 \rightarrow DCM/EtOAc: 15/1$) on silica gel to provide an inseparable mixture of **3ay** and **3ay' (3ay:3ay'** = 5.7:1) as a white amorphous solid (60.0 mg, yield 72%).

(*Z*)-*N*-(4-(2-hydroxyphenyl)-1-phenyloct-3-en-1-yn-3-yl)acetamide (3ay): ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 9.52 (s, 1H), 8.64 (s, 1H), 7.44–7.34 (m, 5H), 7.12–7.05 (m, 1H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 6.77–6.69 (m, 1H), 2.74 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.68 (s, 3H), 1.30–1.26 (m, 2H), 1.26–1.18 (m, 2H), 0.81 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H).; ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 168.1, 154.0, 144.6, 130.9, 129.5, 129.1, 128.7, 128.4, 124.8, 122.7, 118.6, 115.7, 114.5, 90.6, 87.5, 33.0, 29.7, 22.5, 21.7, 13.8; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M - H]⁻ Calcd for C₂₂H₂₄NO₂ 332.1651; Found 332.1652.

General Procedure for the Rhodium-Catalyzed [3+2] Annulation between *N*-phenoxyacetamides and 1,3-Diynes

To a mixture of *N*-phenoxyacetamides **1** (0.25 mmol), $[Cp*RhCl_2]_2$ (5 mol%) and NaOPiv·H₂O (0.25 mmol) in a 25 mL Schlenk tube was added a solution of 1,3-diynes **2** (0.275 mmol) in CH₂Cl₂ (4.0 mL). Then the tube was capped with septa, and the resulting mixture was stirred at 25 °C or 40 °C as indicated in Table 3 for 24 h. After removal of the solvent, the residue was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to provide the desired products **4**.

Characterization Data of Products 4

2-(pent-1-yn-1-yl)-3-propylbenzofuran (4aa): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (Petroleum) on silica gel to provide the product as a colorless viscous oil (35.5 mg, yield 63%). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.33-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.25-7.19 (m, 1H), 2.74 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.52 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 1.80-1.73 (m, 2H), 1.73-1.66 (m, 2H), 1.10 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 1.00 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.3, 136.6, 128.6, 125.0, 124.0, 122.6, 119.8, 111.2, 98.9, 71.1, 26.2, 22.7, 22.1, 21.8, 14.1, 13.6; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₆H₁₉O 227.1430; Found 227.1428.



7-methyl-2-(pent-1-yn-1-yl)-3-propylbenzofuran (4ab): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (Petroleum) on silica gel to provide the product as a yellow viscous oil (24.2 mg, yield 40%). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.33 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.14-7.11 (m, 1H), 7.10-7.08 (m, 1H), 2.71 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 2.54-2.51 (m, 2H), 2.50 (s, 3H), 1.77-1.72 (m, 2H), 1.72-1.65 (m, 2H), 1.09 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 0.98 (t, *J* = 14.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.3, 136.3, 128.1, 126.0, 124.4, 122.7, 121.5, 117.2, 98.7, 71.3, 26.4, 22.7, 22.1, 21.9, 15.2, 14.1, 13.7; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₇H₂₁O 241.1587; Found 241.1584.

7-chloro-2-(pent-1-yn-1-yl)-3-propylbenzofuran (4ac): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (Petroleum) on silica gel to provide the product as a colorless viscous oil (26.1 mg, yield 40%). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.38 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.30-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.18-7.11 (m, 1H), 2.70 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.50 (t, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.75-1.70 (m, 2H), 1.70-1.65 (m, 2H), 1.08 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 0.97 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 145.0, 137.6, 130.3, 125.1, 124.4, 123.6, 118.3, 116.7, 99.8, 70.6, 26.3, 22.6, 22.0, 21.9, 14.0, 13.7; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₆H₁₈ClO 261.1041; Found 261.1045.

6-methyl-2-(pent-1-yn-1-yl)-3-propylbenzofuran (4ad): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (Petroleum) on silica gel to provide the product as a brown viscous oil (27.5 mg, yield 46%). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.20 (s, 1H), 7.04 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 2.70 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.50 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 2.46 (s, 3H), 1.76-1.71 (m, 2H), 1.71-1.66 (m, 2H), 1.09 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 0.97 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.7, 136.0, 135.4, 126.1, 124.1, 124.0, 119.3, 111.5, 98.6, 71.2, 26.3, 22.7, 22.1, 21.8, 21.8, 14.1, 13.7; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₇H₂₁O 241.1587; Found 241.1585.



6-chloro-2-(pent-1-yn-1-yl)-3-propylbenzofuran (4ae): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (Petroleum) on silica gel to provide the product as a yellow viscous oil (27.4 mg, yield 42%). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.44-7.34 (m, 2H), 7.23-7.14 (m, 1H), 2.68 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.50 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.73-1.69 (m, 2H), 1.69-1.65 (m, 2H), 1.08 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 0.96 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.2, 137.3, 131.0, 127.3, 123.7, 123.4, 120.3, 111.7, 99.6, 70.7, 26.1, 22.6, 22.0, 21.8, 14.0, 13.7; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for

 $C_{16}H_{18}ClO 261.1041$; Found 261.1044.

6-nitro-2-(pent-1-yn-1-yl)-3-propylbenzofuran (4af): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (Petroleum/EtOAc: 70/1 \rightarrow Petroleum /EtOAc: 40/1) on silica gel to provide the product as a red viscous oil (33.3 mg, yield 49%). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.26 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 8.17-8.11 (m, 1H), 7.56 (d, *J* = 8.9 Hz, 1H), 2.72 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.53 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 1.77-1.71 (m, 2H), 1.71-1.66 (m, 2H), 1.09 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 0.97 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.8, 145.5, 141.8, 134.6, 124.0, 119.5, 118.5, 107.5, 101.9, 70.3, 26.0, 22.6, 21.8, 14.0, 13.6; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₆H₁₈NO₃ 272.1281; Found 272.1283.

5-methyl-2-(pent-1-yn-1-yl)-3-propylbenzofuran (4ag): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (Petroleum) on silica gel to provide the product as a colorless viscous oil (34.6 mg, yield 58%). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 7.36 (s, 1H), 7.32 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 7.13-7.09 (m, 1H), 2.62 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.50-2.46 (m, 2H), 2.36 (s, 3H), 1.66-1.61 (m, 2H), 1.59-1.54 (m, 2H), 0.98 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 0.87 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 151.9, 135.7, 132.0, 127.8, 126.7, 123.4, 119.6, 110.6, 99.2, 70.9, 25.5, 22.0, 21.4, 20.9, 20.8, 13.7, 13.2; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₇H₂₁O 241.1587; Found 241.1583.



5-(tert-butyl)-2-(pent-1-yn-1-yl)-3-propylbenzofuran (4ah): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (Petroleum) on silica gel to provide the product as a colorless viscous oil (37.1 mg, yield 53%). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.50-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.40-7.35 (m, 1H), 7.35-7.31 (m, 1H), 2.74 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.52 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.81-1.73 (m, 2H), 1.73-1.67 (m, 2H), 1.40 (s, 9H), 1.10 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H), 1.02 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 152.5, 145.7, 136.7, 128.2, 124.1, 123.1, 115.7, 110.5, 98.6, 71.3, 34.8, 32.0, 26.2, 22.7, 22.1, 21.8, 14.1, 13.7; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₀H₂₇O 283.2056; Found 283.2060.



5-bromo-2-(pent-1-yn-1-yl)-3-propylbenzofuran (4ai): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (Petroleum) on silica gel to provide the product as a yellow viscous oil (36.9 mg, yield 48%). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.62 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 7.40-7.36 (m, 1H), 7.27 (s, 1H), 2.68 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 2.51 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.76-1.71 (m, 2H), 1.71-1.66 (m, 2H), 1.09 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 0.98 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.0, 137.8, 130.6,

127.9, 123.4, 122.4, 115.8, 112.7, 99.7, 70.7, 26.1, 22.6, 22.0, 21.8, 14.0, 13.6; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₆H₁₈BrO 305.0536; Found 305.0533.

2-(pent-1-yn-1-yl)-5-phenyl-3-propylbenzofuran (4aj): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (Petroleum) on silica gel to provide the product as a red viscous oil (34.0 mg, yield 45%). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.62 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.56-7.49 (m, 1H), 7.50-7.41 (m, 3H), 7.40-7.32 (m, 1H), 2.76 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 2.53 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.83-1.75 (m, 2H), 1.74-1.67 (m, 2H), 1.10 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 1.01 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 153.9, 141.8, 137.2, 136.5, 129.1, 128.9, 127.6, 127.0, 124.8, 124.2, 118.3, 111.3, 99.1, 71.1, 26.3, 22.7, 22.1, 21.9, 14.1, 13.7; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₂H₂₃O 303.1743; Found 303.1739.

methyl 2-(pent-1-yn-1-yl)-3-propylbenzofuran-5-carboxylate (4ak): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (Petroleum/EtOAc: $50/1 \rightarrow$ Petroleum /EtOAc: 25/1) on silica gel to provide the product as a brown viscous oil (31.8 mg, yield 45%). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.22 (s, 1H), 8.00 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 7.39 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 2.73 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.50 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.78-1.71 (m, 2H), 1.71-1.65 (m, 2H), 1.08 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 3H), 0.98 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 167.4, 156.9, 138.0, 128.7, 126.8, 125.1, 124.3, 122.2, 111.0, 99.8, 70.6, 52.2, 26.1, 22.7, 22.0, 21.8, 14.0, 13.6; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₈H₂₁O₃ 285.1485; Found 285.1485.

2-(hept-1-yn-1-yl)-3-pentylbenzofuran (4al): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (Petroleum) on silica gel to provide the product as a colorless viscous oil (41.4 mg, yield 59%). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.50 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.40 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.31-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.24-7.19 (m, 1H), 2.74 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.52 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.75-1.69 (m, 2H), 1.68-1.62 (m, 2H), 1.52-1.44 (m, 2H), 1.42-1.38 (m, 2H), 1.38-1.35 (m, 4H), 0.94 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.90 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.3, 136.4, 128.6, 125.0, 124.2, 122.6, 119.8, 111.2, 99.2, 70.9, 31.6, 31.2, 29.0, 28.3, 24.1, 22.6, 22.4, 19.8, 14.2, 14.1; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₀H₂₇O 283.2056; Found 283.2062.

3-hexyl-2-(oct-1-yn-1-yl)benzofuran (4am): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (Petroleum) on silica gel to provide the product as a colorless viscous oil (42.6 mg,

yield 55%). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.55-7.46 (m, 1H), 7.42-7.36 (m, 1H), 7.32-7.27 (m, 1H), 7.25-7.18 (m, 1H), 2.74 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.53 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 1.75-1.68 (m, 2H), 1.68-1.62 (m, 2H), 1.54-1.46 (m, 2H), 1.39-1.30 (m, 10H), 0.92 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H), 0.91-0.87 (m, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 154.3, 136.4, 128.6, 125.0, 124.2, 122.6, 119.8, 111.2, 99.2, 70.9, 31.7, 31.5, 29.3, 29.2, 28.7, 28.5, 24.2, 22.8, 22.7, 19.9, 14.3, 14.2; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₂H₃₁O 311.2369; Found 311.2373.



3-phenyl-2-(phenylethynyl)benzofuran (4an): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (Petroleum) on silica gel to provide the product as a colorless viscous oil (19.2 mg, yield 26%). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.37 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.78 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 7.62–7.47 (m, 3H), 7.47–7.38 (m, 4H), 7.40–7.32 (m,2H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃); δ 156.4, 153.7, 131.7, 130.3, 130.1, 129.3, 128.8, 128.6, 128.6, 126.2, 125.5, 123.5, 120.5, 111.3, 99.4, 96.9, 81.3; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₂H₁₅O 295.1118; Found 295.1123.



3-(p-tolyl)-2-(p-tolylethynyl)benzofuran (4ao): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (Petroleum) on silica gel to provide the product as a colorless viscous oil (15.9 mg, yield 20%). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) 8.27 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.80–7.73 (m, 1H), 7.58–7.50 (m, 3H), 7.38–7.30 (m, 4H), 7.24 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 2.45 (s, 3H), 2.43 (s, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 156.6, 153.5, 139.4, 138.6, 131.5, 130.1, 129.5, 129.3, 127.6, 126.1, 125.1, 123.4, 120.5, 120.3, 111.2, 98.7, 96.8, 80.8, 21.6; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₄H₁₉O 323.1431; Found 323.1433.



3-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-((4-fluorophenyl)ethynyl)benzofuran (4ap): The reaction mixture was subjected directly to flash chromatography (Petroleum) on silica gel to provide the product as a colorless viscous oil (20.3 mg, yield 25%). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.35–8.27 (m, 2H), 7.73 (dd, J = 7.2, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.64–7.55 (m, 2H), 7.52 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.40–7.29 (m, 2H), 7.22–7.16 (m, 2H), 7.15–7.09 (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃)) δ 163.3 (d, C-F, ¹ $_{JC-F} = 252.0$ Hz), 162.8 (d, C-F, ¹ $_{JC-F} = 248.6$ Hz), 155.6, 153.6, 133.5 (d, C-F, ³ $_{JC-F} = 8.3$ Hz), 129.9, 128.1 (d, C-F, ³ $_{JC-F} = 8.5$ Hz), 126.6 (d, C-F, ⁴ $_{JC-F} = 2.9$ Hz), 125.5, 123.6, 120.4, 119.4 (d, C-F, ⁴ $_{JC-F} = 4.0$ Hz),

116.0 (d, C-F, ${}^{2}J_{C-F} = 22.2 \text{ Hz}$), 115.9 (d, C-F, ${}^{2}J_{C-F} = 21.8 \text{ Hz}$), 111.3, 98.8, 95.7, 80.8; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₂₂H₁₃F₂O 331.0929; Found 331.0930.

Procedure for the Synthetic Applications



To a mixture of **1aa** (2 mmol), $[Cp*RhCl_2]_2$ (5 mol%) and $Zn(OAc)_2$ (2 mmol) in a 25 mL Schlenk tube was added a solution of deca-4,6-diyne **2aa** (2.4 mmol) in MeOH (10.0 mL). Then the tube was capped with septa, and the resulting mixture was stirred at 25 °C for 24 h. After removal of the solvent, the residue was purified by flash chromatography (DCM/EtOAc: 25/1 \rightarrow DCM/EtOAc: 10/1) on silica gel to provide the desired product **3aa** as a white amorphous solid (468.0 mg, yield 82%).



A mixture of **4aa** (30.0 mg) and 10 mg Pd/C (10% w.t) in MeOH (6.0 mL) was stirred under H₂ at 25 °C for 12 h. After filtration and removal of the solvents in *vacuo*, the residue was purified by flash chromatography (Petroleum) on silica gel to give the desired product **5aa** as a colorless viscous oil (25.6 mg, 84% yield). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.48–7.44 (m, 1H), 7.41–7.37 (m, 1H), 7.22–7.15 (m, 2H), 2.75–2.69 (m, 2H), 2.61–2.56 (m, 2H), 1.75–1.69 (m, 2H), 1.69–1.63 (m, 2H), 1.39–1.32 (m, 4H), 0.96 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 3H), 0.90 (t, *J* = 6.7 Hz, 3H); ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃); δ 154.8, 154.0, 130.0, 122.9, 121.9, 119.0, 114.2, 110.7, 31.6, 28.2, 26.4, 25.7, 23.2, 22.5, 14.1, 14.1; HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M + H]⁺ Calcd for C₁₆H₂₃O 231.1749; Found 231.1749.

Inhibition Rates of Selected Compounds Against Human Cancer Cell Lines

 Table S2 Inhibition rates of selected compounds against human cancer cell line A549 at the concentration of 10 uM

Compound	Inhibition Rate (%)
3aa	14.32
3ac	18.22
3ad	11.40
3ae	9.11
3ag	16.92
3ai	17.07
3am	12.08
3aq	29.20
3at	20.35

Compound	Inhibition Rate (%)
3ac	25.83
3aj	7.03
3ao	32.99
3av	8.31

 Table S3 Inhibition rates of selected compounds against human cancer cell line HL-60 at the concentration of 10 uM

Mechanistic Experiments

Deuterium Incorporation Experiments



To a mixture of **1aa** (0.25 mmol), $[Cp*RhCl_2]_2$ (5 mol%), $Zn(OAc)_2$ (0.25 mmol) in a 25 mL Schlenk tube was added CD₃OD (4.0 mL). Then the tube was capped with septa, and the resulting mixture was stirred at 25 °C for 5 minutes. After removal of the solvent, the residue was purified by flash chromatography (DCM/EtOAc: 25/1 \rightarrow DCM/EtOAc: 10/1) on silica gel to give the product $[D]_n$ -1aa (37.4 mg, 99% yield). Found H/D exchange occurred at the ortho-position (19% D).

¹H NMR of product [D]_n-1aa of this reaction





To a mixture of **1aa** (0.25 mmol), $[Cp*RhCl_2]_2$ (5 mol%), $Zn(OAc)_2$ (0.25 mmol) in a 25 mL Schlenk tube was added a solution of **2aa** (0.275 mmol) in CD₃OD (4.0 mL). Then the tube was capped with septa, and the resulting mixture was stirred at 25 °C for 5 minutes. After that, the reaction was quenched with water (20 mL) and extracted with ethyl acetate (10 mL x 3). The combined organic layers were washed with brine and dried with Na₂SO₄. After filtration and removal of the solvents in *vacuo*, the residue was purified by flash chromatography (DCM/EtOAc: 35/1 \rightarrow DCM/EtOAc: 15/1) on silica gel to give the product [D]_n-3aa (60.7 mg, 85% yield). *Found H/D exchange occurred at the ortho-position (16% D)*.

¹H NMR of product **[D]**_n-3aa of this reaction.



Determination of the KIE The Intermolecular Competition Experiment



To a mixture of **1aa** (0.25 mmol), **[D]**₅-**1aa** (0.25 mmol), **[Cp*RhCl**₂]₂ (5 mol%), Zn(OAc)₂ (0.25 mmol) in a 25 mL Schlenk tube was added a solution of **2aa** (0.275 mmol) in MeOH (4.0 mL). Then the tube was capped with septa, and the resulting mixture was stirred at 25 °C for 5 minutes. After that, the reaction was quenched with water (20 mL) and extracted with ethyl acetate (10 mL x 3). The combined organic layers were washed with brine and dried with Na₂SO₄. After filtration and removal of the solvents in *vacuo*, the residue was purified by flash chromatography (DCM/EtOAc: 35/1 \rightarrow DCM/EtOAc: 15/1) on silica gel to give a mixture of products **3aa** and **[D]**₄-**3aa**. The mixture was analyzed by ¹H NMR. *A kinetic isotopic effect of this reaction was determined to be k*_H/k_D = 2.45 (0.71/0.29).



Competition Experiments between 1ah and 1ao



To a mixture of 1ah (0.25 mmol), 1ao (0.25 mmol), [Cp*RhCl₂]₂ (5 mol%), Zn(OAc)₂ (0.25 mmol)

in a 25 mL Schlenk tube was added a solution of **2aa** (0.25 mmol) in MeOH (4.0 mL). Then the tube was capped with septa, and the resulting mixture was stirred at 25 °C for 30 minutes. After that, the reaction was quenched with water (20 mL) and extracted with ethyl acetate (10 mL x 3). The combined organic layers were washed with brine and dried with Na₂SO₄. After filtration and removal of the solvents in *vacuo*, the residue was purified by flash chromatography (DCM/EtOAc: $35/1 \rightarrow DCM/EtOAc: 15/1$) on silica gel to give a crude mixture of products **3ah** and **3ao**. The ratio of **3ah/3ao** was determined to be 2/1 by ¹HNMR integration (see below).



X-ray Data of Compound 3al (Deposition Data: CCDC 2201175) (ellipsoid contour at 30% probability level)



A suitable crystal of compound **3al** was obtained by slowly volatilizing a solution of **3al** in chloroform and methanol at ambient temperature. A colorless crystal of **3al** was mounted on a glass fiber at a random orientation. The data were collected by a diffractometer Rigaku Oxford Diffraction Supernova Dual Source, Cu at Zero equipped with an AtlasS2 CCD using Cu K α radiation (1.54178 Å) by using a ω scan mode. The structures were solved by direct methods using Olex2 software, and the non-hydrogen atoms were located from the trial structure and then refined anisotropically with XL using a full-matrix least squares procedure based on F^2 . The weighted *R* factor, w*R* and goodness-of-fit *S* values were obtained based on F^2 . The hydrogen atom positions were fixed geometrically at the calculated distances and allowed to ride on the parent atoms.

Table S4 Crystal data and structure refinement for compound 3al		
Identification code	3al	
Empirical formula	$C_{18}H_{22}CINO_2$	
Formula weight	319.81	
Temperature/K	150.00(10)	
Crystal system	monoclinic	
Space group	P21/c	
a/Å	17.3131(9)	
b/Å	8.5318(4)	
c/Å	11.6113(4)	
$\alpha/^{\circ}$	90	
β/°	94.377(4)	
$\gamma^{/\circ}$	90	
Volume/Å ³	1710.13(13)	
Ζ	4	
$\rho_{calc}g/cm^3$	1.242	
µ/mm ⁻¹	2.024	
F(000)	680.0	
Crystal size/mm ³	0.13 imes 0.12 imes 0.1	

Radiation	Cu Ka (λ = 1.54184)	
2Θ range for data collection/° 5.12 to 143.64		
Index ranges	$\text{-}21 \le h \le 20, \text{-}10 \le k \le 10, \text{-}9 \le l \le 14$	
Reflections collected	8611	
Independent reflections	$3275 \; [R_{int} = 0.0642, R_{sigma} = 0.0763]$	
Data/restraints/parameters	3275/0/203	
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.057	
Final R indexes [I>= 2σ (I)]	$R_1=0.0703,wR_2=0.1770$	
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.0996, wR_2 = 0.1931$	
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å-3	3 0.96/-0.30	

Crystal structure determination of 3al

Crystal Data for C₁₈H₂₂ClNO₂ (M =319.81 g/mol): monoclinic, space group P2₁/c (no. 14), a = 17.3131(9) Å, b = 8.5318(4) Å, c = 11.6113(4) Å, β = 94.377(4)°, V = 1710.13(13) Å³, Z = 4, T = 150.00(10) K, μ (Cu K α) = 2.024 mm⁻¹, *Dcalc* = 1.242 g/cm³, 8611 reflections measured (5.12° ≤ 2 Θ ≤ 143.64°), 3275 unique (R_{int} = 0.0642, R_{sigma} = 0.0763) which were used in all calculations. The final R_1 was 0.0703 (I > 2 σ (I)) and wR_2 was 0.1931 (all data).

CCDC 2201175 contains the supplementary crystallographic data for compound **3al**. These data can be also obtained free of charge from The Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre via www.ccdc.cam.ac.uk/data request/cif.

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¹⁹F NMR, DMSO



 $\left\{ \begin{array}{c} ^{-126.\ 43} \\ ^{-126.\ 46} \\ ^{-126.\ 48} \end{array} \right.$





























.00







¹H NMR, DMSO


























-100 fl (ppm) -150

-200

-250

-50

0

.00

50



-3



















































¹³C NMR, CDCl₃

























fl (ppm)




-93 -95 -97 -99 -101 -103 -105 -107 -109 -111 -113 -115 -117 -119 -121 -123 -125 -127 -129 -131 f1 (ppm)



