## Supporting Information

## Molecularly Engineered Dual-Crosslinked Elastomer Vitrimers with

## Superior Strength, Improved Creep Resistance, and Retained Malleability

Lin Wang ${ }^{\text {a }}$, Yingjun Liu*a, ${ }^{\text {b }}$, Yunhe Qiao $^{\text {a }}$, Yuli Wang ${ }^{\text {a }}$, Ziwen Cui ${ }^{\text {a }}$, Shaoyi Zhu ${ }^{\text {a }}$, Fuwei Dong ${ }^{\text {a }}$, Sikun Fang ${ }^{\text {a }}$, Aihua Du*a
${ }^{a}$ Key Laboratory of Rubber-Plastics (Ministry of Education), School of Polymer Science and Engineering, Qingdao University of Science and Technology, Qingdao 266042, China
${ }^{\mathrm{b}}$ South China Advanced Institute for Soft Matter Science and Technology, South China University of Technology, Guangzhou 510641, China


Scheme S1. Synthesis of DKP.



Figure S1. The ${ }^{1} \mathrm{H}$ NMR spectrum of DKP. *: DMSO- $d_{6}$.


Figure S2. (a) The FTIR spectra of SBR-3.5DKP and S-B-3.5DKP; (b) The peak intensity ratio ( $\mathrm{I}_{908} / \mathrm{I}_{1452}$ ) for SBR-yDKP and S-B-yDKP.


Figure S3. As in Figure 2 except the spectra were recorded as a function of decreasing temperature from 160 to $20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.


Figure S4. The first loading-unloading cycle of S-B-yDKP.


Figure S5. The stress-strain curves for original and water soaked (a) S-B-0DKP and (b) S-B-3.5DKP.


Figure S6. The modulus at $200 \%$ strain for S-B-3.5DKP at different strain rates.


Figure S7. Cyclic strain/recovery profiles of S-B-1.4DKP during heating process with a stress of 0.03 MPa .


Figure S8. The FTIR spectra of original and recycled (a) S-B-0DKP and (b) S-B3.5DKP.


Figure S9. Temperature dependence of original and recycled (a) S-B-0DKP and (b) S-B-3.5DKP.


Figure S10. (a) TGA curves for S-B-0DKP, S-B-1.4DKP and S-B-3.5DKP; (b) Isothermal TGA curves of S-B-0DKP, S-B-1.4DKP and S-B-3.5DKP at $200^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.

Table S1 Mechanical properties of S-B-yDKP.

| Samples | Stress at <br> $100 \%$ strain <br> $(\mathrm{MPa})$ | Ultimate <br> stress <br> $(\mathrm{MPa})$ | Breaking <br> strain <br> $(\%)$ | Fracture <br> energy <br> $\left(\mathrm{MJ} / \mathrm{m}^{3}\right)$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S-B-0DKP | $0.47 \pm 0.06$ | $1.10 \pm 0.26$ | $352 \pm 55$ | 2.05 |
| S-B-0.7DKP | $1.17 \pm 0.11$ | $4.37 \pm 0.31$ | $390 \pm 19$ | 7.48 |
| S-B-1.4DKP | $1.97 \pm 0.06$ | $5.90 \pm 0.61$ | $328 \pm 49$ | 11.54 |
| S-B-2.3DKP | $4.30 \pm 0.17$ | $8.60 \pm 0.44$ | $278 \pm 26$ | 14.6 |
| S-B-3.5DKP | $5.07 \pm 0.38$ | $10.2 \pm 1.87$ | $308 \pm 24$ | 22.79 |

