## **Supporting Information**

Exploration of modification-induced selfassembly (MISA) technique and the preparation of nano-objects with functional poly(acrylic acid) core

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Fig. S1 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum for CTA-1 (in CDCl<sub>3</sub> solvent).



Fig. S2 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum for CTA-2 (in CDCl<sub>3</sub> solvent).



Fig. S3 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum for CTA-3 (in CDCl<sub>3</sub> solvent).



Fig. S4 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra for macroinitiator PS-CTA-1 and PS-b-PtBA (in CDCl<sub>3</sub> solvent).



**Fig. S5** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra for nano-objects in (A) CD<sub>3</sub>OD solvent, and (B)  $C_6D_6$  solvent from PS-*b*-PAA.



**Fig. S6** <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra for macroinitiator P*t*BA-CTA-2 and P*t*BA-*b*-PS-*b*-P*t*BA (in CDCl<sub>3</sub> solvent).



Fig. S7 <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra for macroinitiator Star-PtBA<sub>4</sub> and Star-(PtBA-b-PS)<sub>4</sub> (in CDCl<sub>3</sub> solvent).



**Fig. S8** TEM images of nano-objects formed in MISA process from  $PS_{52}$ -*b*-P*t*BA<sub>67</sub> with different weight solids content. (a, b) spherical nano-objects.



Fig. S9 TEM images of nano-objects formed in MISA process from  $PS_{52}$ -*b*-P*t*BA<sub>392</sub> with different weight solids content. (a, b, c) vesicular nano-objects.



**Fig. S10** (a) <sup>1</sup>H NMR for the purified and hydrolyzed block copolymers  $PS_{52}$ -*b*-P*t*BA<sub>313</sub> at different time (in DMSO-d<sub>6</sub> solvent), (b) the relationship between the degree of hydrolysis and hydrolysis time.



**Fig. S11** TEM images of nano-objects formed in MISA process from  $PS_{52}$ -*b*-*Pt*BA<sub>313</sub> with fixed weight solids content of 2.0 % w/w and varied stirring rate. (a) stirring rate was fixed as 600 rpm, (b) stirring rate was fixed as 250 rpm.