

Supporting Information for

Structural Investigation on the Efficient Capture of Cs^+ and Sr^{2+} by a Microporous Cd-Sn-Se Ion Exchanger Constructed from Mono-Lacunary Supertetrahedral Clusters

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Number of Tables: 14 (Table S1 to Table S14).

Section S1. Crystallography and Structural Description.

Table S1. Crystal data for **CdSnSe-1**, **CdSnSe-1Cs** and **CdSnSe-1Sr**.

Compound	CdSnSe-1	CdSnSe-1Cs	CdSnSe-1Sr
Empirical formula	(CH ₃ NH ₃) ₃ (NH ₄) ₃ Cd ₄ Sn ₃ Se ₁₃ ·(H ₂ O) ₃	Cs _{5.6} (CH ₃ NH ₃) _{0.2} (NH ₄) _{0.2} Cd ₄ Sn ₃ Se ₁₃ ·3.5H ₂ O	Sr _{2.85} (CH ₃ NH ₃) _{0.15} (NH ₄) _{0.15} Cd ₄ Sn ₃ Se ₁₃ ·6.5H ₂ O
Formula weight	2036.53	2649.52	2206.49
Crystal system	Trigonal	Trigonal	Trigonal
Space group	<i>R</i> 3 <i>m</i>	<i>R</i> 3 <i>m</i>	<i>R</i> 3 <i>m</i>
T/K	293(2) K	293(2) K	293(2) K
$\lambda/\text{\AA}$	1.54178	1.54178	1.54178
<i>a</i> /\AA	14.94000(10)	14.9443(2)	14.7181(2)
<i>b</i> /\AA	14.94000(10)	14.9443(2)	14.7181(2)
<i>c</i> /\AA	16.0233(2)	16.4222(4)	16.3882(4)
$\alpha/^\circ$	90	90	90
$\beta/^\circ$	90	90	90
$\gamma/^\circ$	120	120	120
<i>V</i> /\AA ³	3097.30(6)	3176.24(11)	3074.43(11)
<i>Z</i>	3	3	3
<i>D_c</i> /Mg m ⁻³	3.275	4.156	3.575
μ/mm^{-1}	43.639	79.477	48.533
<i>F</i> (000)	2712	3399	2885
Measured refls.	3943	3666	3905
Independent refls.	1275	1430	1185
<i>R</i> _{int}	0.0388	0.0328	0.0336
No. of parameters	65	62	70
<i>GOF</i>	1.021	1.018	1.025
<i>R</i> ₁ , ^[a] <i>wR</i> ₂ [<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>)]	0.0356, 0.0952	0.0307, 0.0804	0.0443, 0.1245
<i>R</i> ₁ , <i>wR</i> ₂ (all data)	0.0358, 0.0953	0.0310, 0.0806	0.0447, 0.1260
CCDC	2133519	2133520	2133521

^[a] $R_1 = \sum ||Fo| - |Fc|| / \sum |Fo|$, $wR_2 = \{\sum w[(Fo)^2 - (Fc)^2]^2 / \sum w[(Fo)^2]^2\}^{1/2}$

Table S2. Crystal data for **CdSnSe-1Cs-K** and **CdSnSe-1Sr-K**.

Compound	CdSnSe-1Cs-K	CdSnSe-1Sr-K
Empirical formula	K ₆ Cd ₄ Sn ₃ Se ₁₃ ·5H ₂ O	Sr _{0.35} K _{5.3} Cd ₄ Sn ₃ Se ₁₃ ·6.5H ₂ O
Formula weight	2156.83	2187.15
Crystal system	Trigonal	Trigonal
Space group	<i>R</i> 3 <i>m</i>	<i>R</i> 3 <i>m</i>
T/K	293(2) K	293(2) K
$\lambda/\text{\AA}$	1.54178	1.54178
<i>a</i> /\AA	14.8258(2)	14.8189(2)
<i>b</i> /\AA	14.8258(2)	14.8189(2)
<i>c</i> /\AA	16.0744(4)	16.0559(4)
$\alpha/^\circ$	90	90
$\beta/^\circ$	90	90
$\gamma/^\circ$	120	120
<i>V</i> /\AA ³	3059.86(11)	3053.5(2)
<i>Z</i>	3	3
<i>D_c</i> /Mg·m ⁻³	3.511	3.568
μ/mm^{-1}	49.632	49.702
<i>F</i> (000)	2844	2889
Measured refls.	3771	3674
Independent refls.	1410	1374
<i>R</i> _{int}	0.0362	0.0407
No. of parameters	64	58
<i>GOF</i>	1.007	1.003
<i>R</i> ₁ , ^[a] <i>wR</i> ₂ [<i>I</i> > 2σ(<i>I</i>)]	0.0357, 0.0912	0.0384, 0.1030
<i>R</i> ₁ , <i>wR</i> ₂ (all data)	0.0363, 0.0916	0.0394, 0.1039
CCDC	2133522	2133523

^[a] $R_1 = \sum ||Fo| - |Fc|| / \sum |Fo|$, $wR_2 = \{\sum w[(Fo)^2 - (Fc)^2]^2 / \sum w[(Fo)^2]^2\}^{1/2}$

Table S3. Selected hydrogen-bonding data for **CdSnSe-1**.

D–H···A	<i>d</i> (D–H)	<i>d</i> (H···A)	<i>d</i> (D···A)	\angle (DHA)
N(1)–H(1D)···Se(2)#1	0.90	2.83	3.52(2)	133.9
N(1)–H(1E)···Se(2)	0.89	2.82	3.52(2)	136.8
N(1)–H(1F)···Se(4)#1	0.90	2.94	3.71(2)	145.2
N(1)–H(1F)···Se(4)#3	0.90	3.13	3.71(2)	124.2
N(2)–H(2D)···Se(3)	0.90	2.63	3.528(19)	179.7
N(2)–H(2A)···O(1W)	0.90	2.07	2.78(4)	135.2
N(2)–H(2B)···Se(3)#2	0.90	3.01	3.528(19)	118.4
N(2)–H(2B)···Se(4)#9	0.90	3.08	3.959(16)	164.7
N(2)–H(2C)···Se(4)#1	0.90	2.88	3.71(2)	152.8
O(1W)–H(1WB)···Se(2)#10	0.85	2.88	3.55(2)	137.0

Symmetry codes: #1 $-x+3, y, -z-1/2$; #2 $-x+5/2, -y+1/2, -z-1$; #3 $-x+3, -y, -z-1$; #4 $-x+5/2, y-1/2, -z-1/2$; #5 $x, -y, z+1/2$.

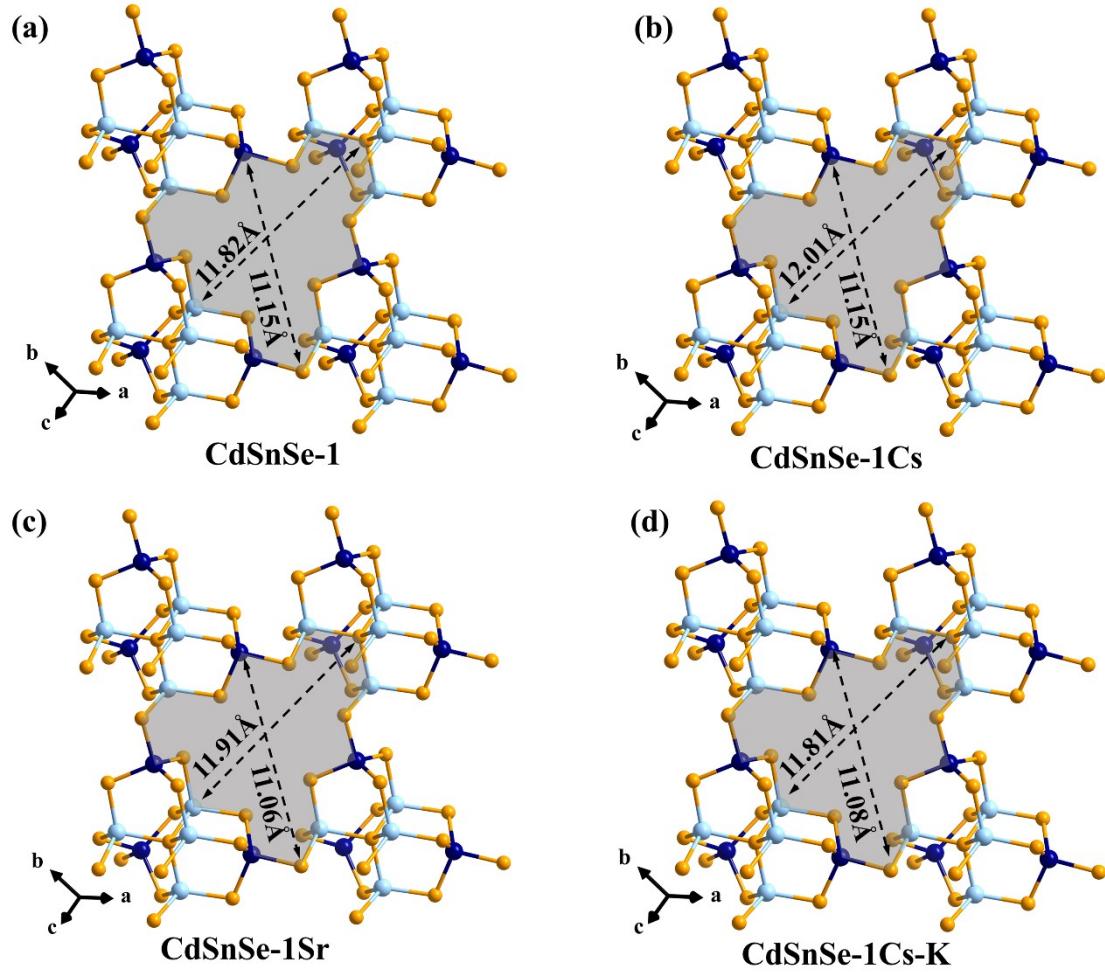


Figure S1. Dimensions of the $\{Cd_5Sn_4Se_9\}$ window (highlighted in grey) in **CdSnSe-1**, **CdSnSe-1Cs**, **CdSnSe-1Sr**, and **CdSnSe-1Cs-K**.

Section S2. Characterizations on the Exchange-Saturated Products.

Table S4. N, C, H elemental analysis on the pristine and exchange-saturated products.

Products	N%	C%	H%
CdSnSe-1	4.151	1.791	1.980
CdSnSe-1Cs	0.096	0.216	0.927
CdSnSe-1Sr	0.182	0.118	1.331
CdSnSe-1Cs-K	0	0	1.138
CdSnSe-1Sr-K	0	0	1.078



Figure S2. EDS analysis on **CdSnSe-1**.

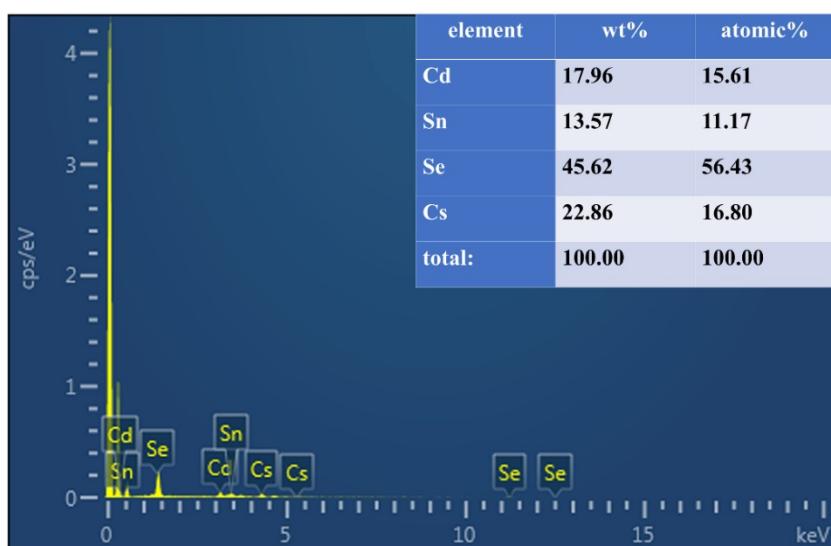


Figure S3. EDS analysis on **CdSnSe-1Cs**.

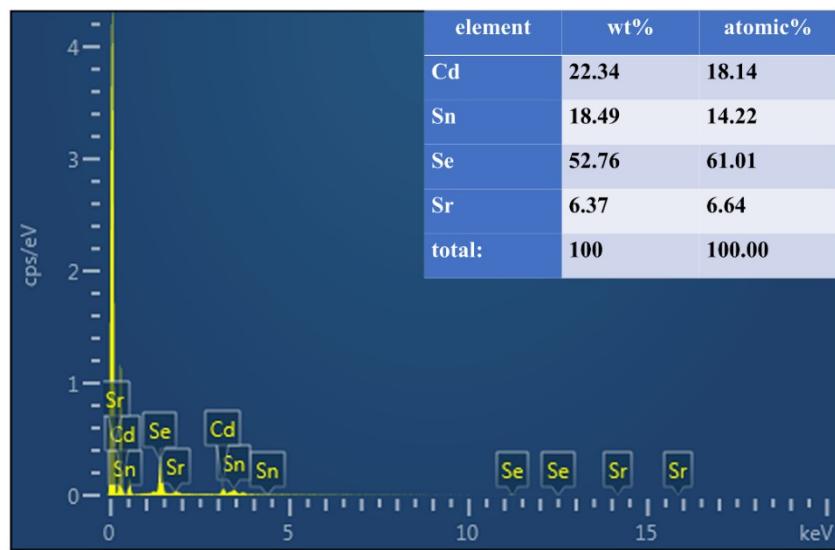


Figure S4. EDS analysis on CdSnSe-1Sr.

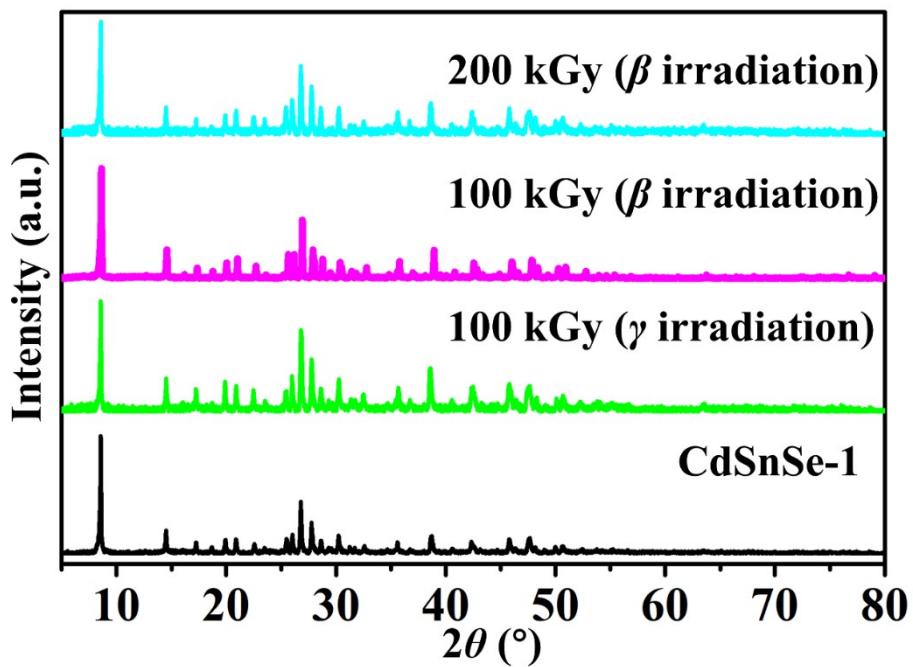


Figure S5. Powder XRD patterns of CdSnSe-1 before and after β and γ irradiations.

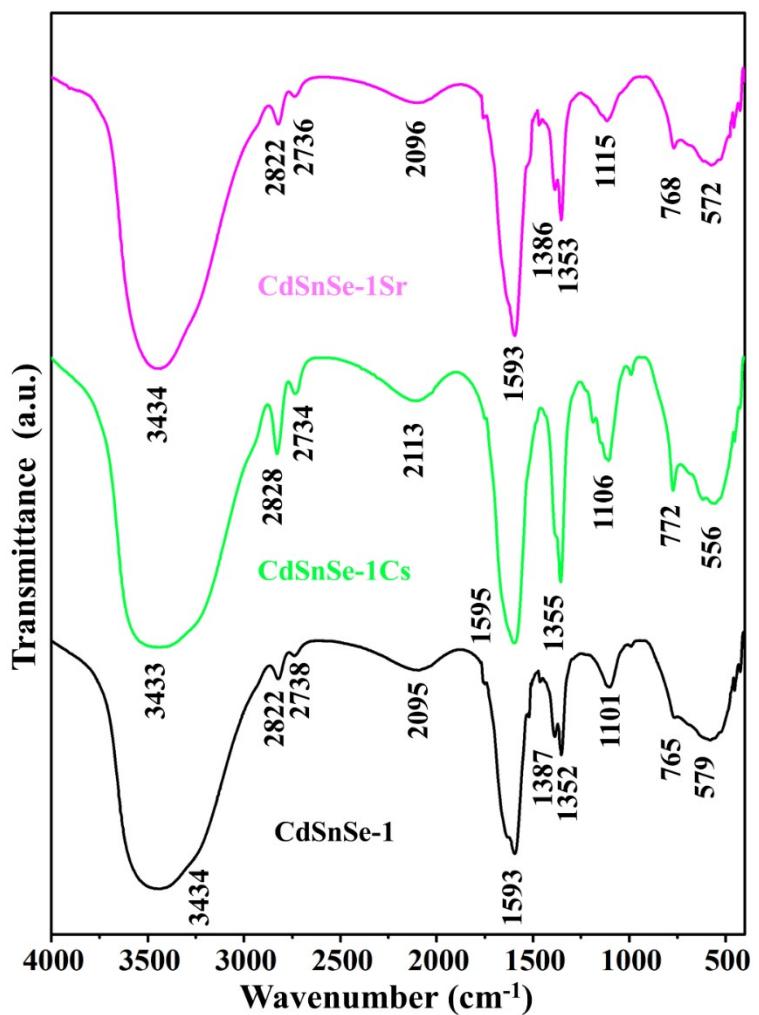


Figure S6. FTIR spectra of CdSnSe-1, CdSnSe-1Cs and CdSnSe-1Sr measured at room temperature on KBr pellets.

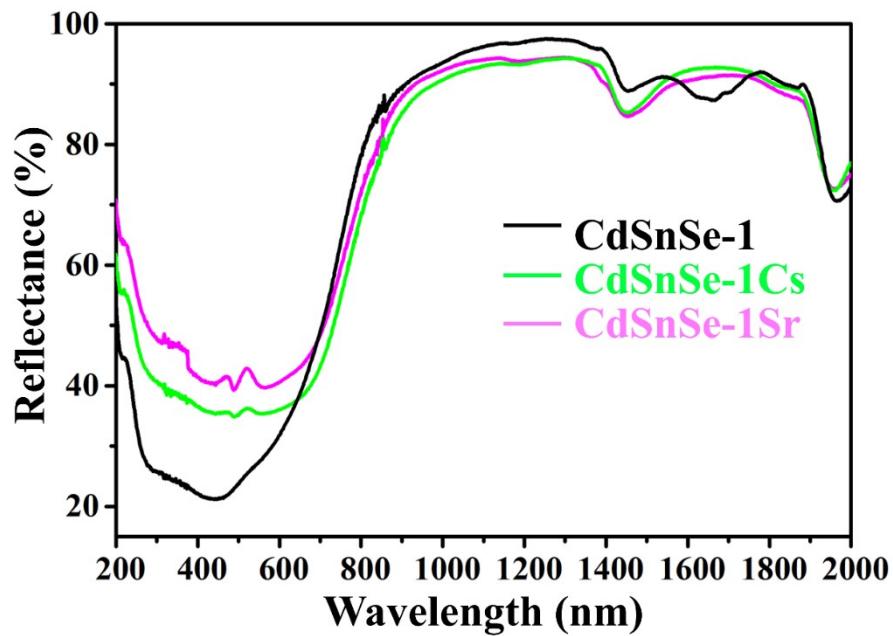
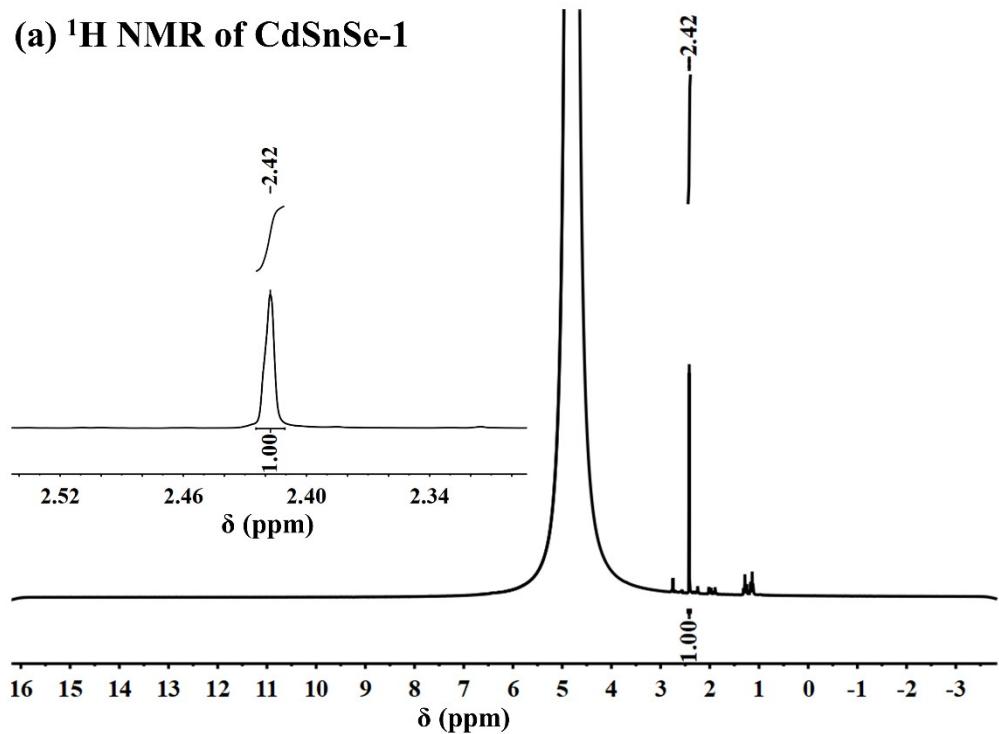


Figure S7. UV/vis reflectance spectra of CdSnSe-1, CdSnSe-1Cs and CdSnSe-1Sr.

(a) ^1H NMR of CdSnSe-1



(b) ^1H NMR of $\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_2 \cdot \text{HCl}$

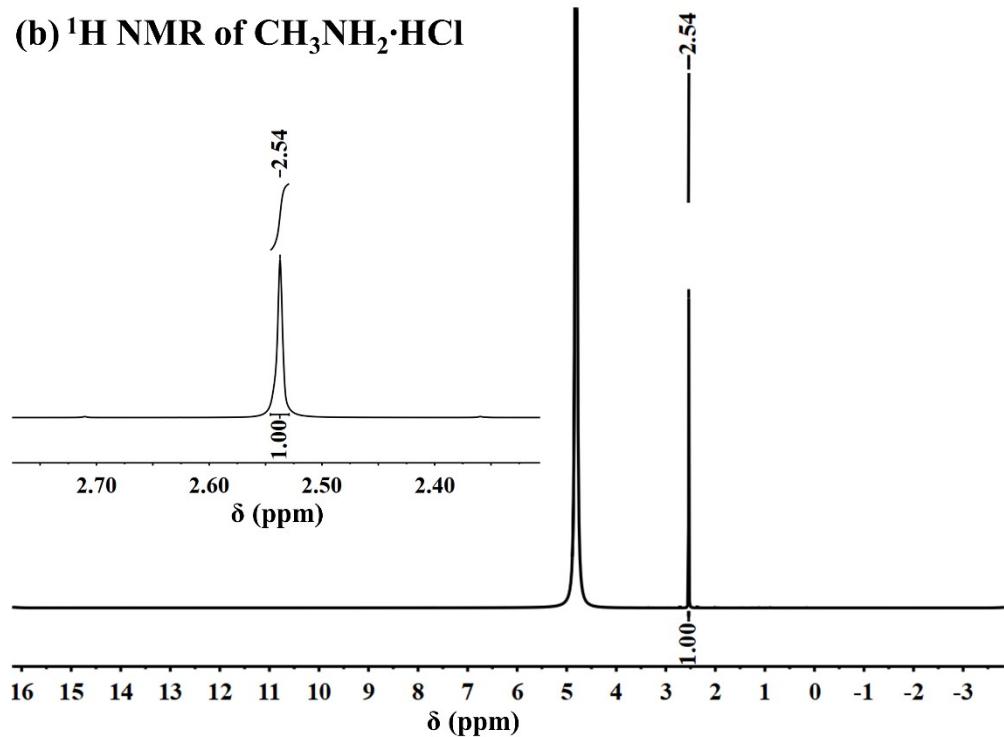
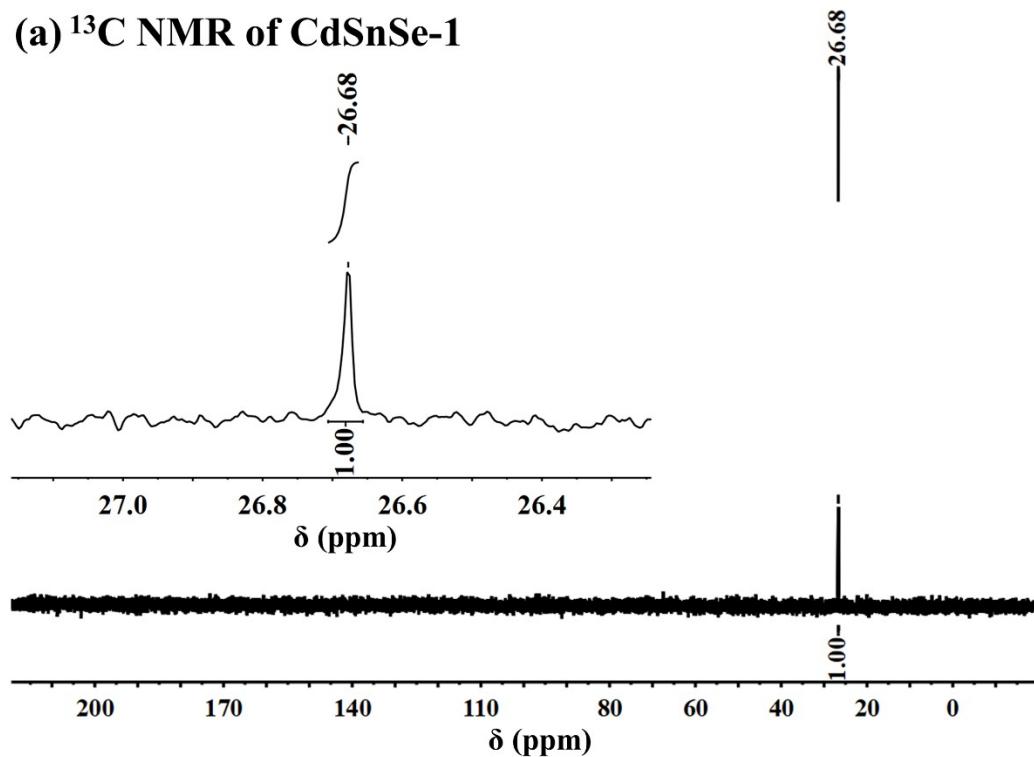


Figure S8. ^1H NMR spectra of (a) CdSnSe-1 and (b) methylamine hydrochloride dissolved in mixed $\text{N}_2\text{H}_4 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (98%)/ D_2O recorded at room temperature.

(a) ^{13}C NMR of CdSnSe-1



(b) ^{13}C NMR of $\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_2 \cdot \text{HCl}$

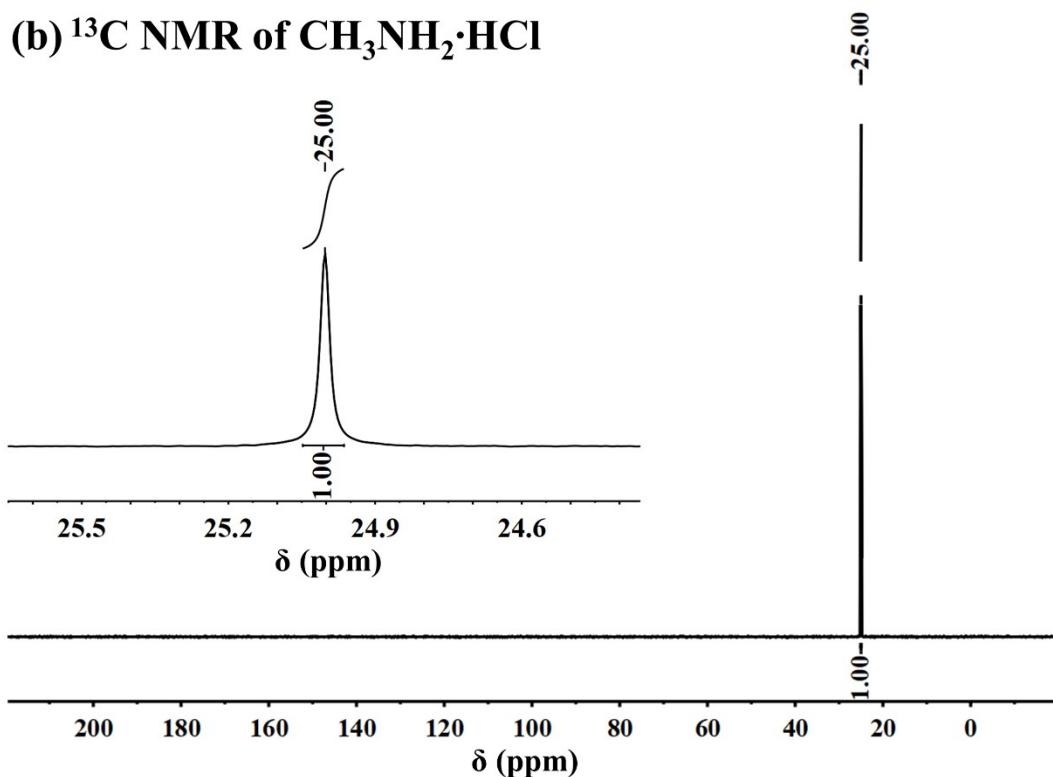


Figure S9. ^{13}C NMR spectra of (a) CdSnSe-1 and (b) methylamine dissolved in mixed $\text{N}_2\text{H}_4 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (98%)/ D_2O recorded at room temperature.

Section S3. Ion Exchange Kinetics and Isotherms.

Table S5. The parameters calculated for pseudo-second-order kinetic model.

ions	$q_{e,\text{exp}} (\text{mg g}^{-1}, 48 \text{ h})$	$q_{e,\text{cal}} (\text{mg g}^{-1})$	$k_2 (\text{g mg}^{-1}\text{min}^{-1})$	R^2
CdSnSe-1				
Cs ⁺	5.61	5.79	0.00212	0.99982
Sr ²⁺	5.75	5.85	0.00373	0.99922
CdSnSe-1Cs-K				
Cs ⁺	5.70	5.88	0.00240	0.99870
Sr ²⁺	5.64	5.99	0.00100	0.99790

Table S6. The parameters calculated for Langmuir and Langmuir-Freundlich models applied for Cs⁺ and Sr²⁺ ion exchange isotherm fitting.

Model	$q_m (\text{mg g}^{-1})$	$b (\text{L mg}^{-1})$	n	R^2
Cs⁺				
Langmuir	371.377 ± 31.52	0.0044 ± 0.0009	—	0.99197
Sr²⁺				
Langmuir-Freundlich	128.40 ± 60.34	0.0015 ± 0.0033	2.415 ± 0.563	0.98002

Table S7. Comparison between the individual Cs⁺ and Sr²⁺ ion exchange capacities of **CdSnSe-1** and those of other exchangers.

Adsorbents	Ions	q_m (mg g ⁻¹)	Ref.
AMP-PAN	Cs ⁺	80.1	[1]
	Sr ²⁺	15.8	
Phl	Cs ⁺	22.5	[2]
	Sr ²⁺	14.9	
PMM	Cs ⁺	93.3	[3]
	Sr ²⁺	12.5	
NaMT1	Cs ⁺	290.7	[4]
	Sr ²⁺	184.8	
HKUST-1	Cs ⁺	153	[5]
CBCA@STS	Cs ⁺	195.4	[6]
TAM-5	Cs ⁺	191.8	[7]
I-as	Cs ⁺	134	[8]
Na ₂ V ₆ O ₁₆ ·3H ₂ O	Cs ⁺	284	[9]
	Sr ²⁺	96.4	
Zeolite A	Cs ⁺	207.5	[10]
	Sr ²⁺	303	
LitoFill	Cs ⁺	54.5	[11]
	Sr ²⁺	30	
AO-XZ	Cs ⁺	222.2	[12]
Clay	Cs ⁺	46.3	[13]
	Sr ²⁺	39.7	
FJSM-InMOF	Cs ⁺	198.6	[14]
	Sr ²⁺	43.8	
FJSM-CA	Sr ²⁺	21.3	[15]
SZ-7	Sr ²⁺	183	[16]
CST	Sr ²⁺	33.9	[17]
SZ-4	Sr ²⁺	117.9	[18]
AMPA-GO	Sr ²⁺	142.4	[19]
SZ-6	Sr ²⁺	61.4	[20]
SZ-5	Sr ²⁺	118.6	[21]
MnO ₂ -PMMA	Sr ²⁺	49.1	[22]

Table S8. Summary of the Cs^+ , Sr^{2+} ion exchange capacities for metal sulfides.

Adsorbents	Ions	$q_m (\text{mg g}^{-1})$	Ref
$\text{K}_{2x}\text{Mn}_x\text{Sn}_{3-x}\text{S}_6$ (KMS-1, $x = 0.5\text{-}0.95$)	Cs^+	226	[23, 24]
	Sr^{2+}	77	
$\text{K}_{2x}\text{Mg}_x\text{Sn}_{3-x}\text{S}_6$ (KMS-2, $x = 0.5\text{-}1$)	Cs^+	531.7	[25]
	Sr^{2+}	86.89	
$\text{K}_{2x}\text{Sn}_{4-x}\text{S}_{8-x}$ (KTS-3, $x = 0.65\text{-}1$)	Cs^+	280	[26]
	Sr^{2+}	102	
$\text{K}_2\text{Sn}_4\text{S}_9$ (KTS-1)	Cs^+	205	[27]
$[\text{In}_{10.5}\text{S}_{14.5}][(\text{H}_2\text{NCH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{NHCH}_2)_2]_{2.5}$	Cs^+	41.23	[28]
	Sr^{2+}	62.2	
$(\text{Me}_2\text{NH}_2)_{1.33}(\text{Me}_3\text{NH})_{0.67}\text{Sn}_3\text{S}_7 \cdot 1.25\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (FJSM-SnS)	Cs^+	408.91	[29]
	Sr^{2+}	65.19	
$[\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_3][\text{Bmmim}]\text{Sn}_3\text{S}_7 \cdot 0.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (FJSM-SnS-2)	Cs^+	266.54	[30]
	Sr^{2+}	59.41	
$[\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_3]_{0.75}[\text{Bmmim}]_{1.25}\text{Sn}_3\text{S}_7 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (FJSM-SnS-3)	Cs^+	109.68	
	Sr^{2+}	57.81	
$[\text{Me}_2\text{NH}_2]_2[\text{Ga}_2\text{Sb}_2\text{S}_7] \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (FJSM-GAS-1)	Cs^+	164	[31]
	Sr^{2+}	80	
$[\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_3]_{20}\text{Ge}_{10}\text{Sb}_{28}\text{S}_{72} \cdot 7\text{H}_2\text{O}$	Cs^+	230.91	[32]
$[\text{MeNH}_3]_3\text{Sb}_9\text{S}_{15}$ (FJSM-SbS)	Cs^+	143.47	[33]
$\text{K}_{1.87}\text{ZnSn}_{1.68}\text{S}_{5.30}$ (KZTS)	Sr^{2+}	19.3	[34]
NaZTS	Sr^{2+}	40.4	[35]
KZTS-NS	Sr^{2+}	55.7	[36]
Na ₂ Sn ₂ S ₇ (NaTS)	Sr^{2+}	80	[37]
$(\text{Heta})_{9.5}(\text{H}_3\text{O})_{2.5}[\text{In}_8\text{Sn}_{12}\text{O}_{10}\text{S}_{32}] \cdot 22\text{H}_2\text{O}$	Cs^+	537.7	[38]
K@RWY	Cs^+	316	[39]
Na ₅ Zn _{3.5} Sn _{3.5} S ₁₃ ·6H ₂ O (ZnSnS-1)	Sr^{2+}	124.2	[40]
$[\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{NH}_3]_6\text{In}_6\text{S}_{12}$ (InS-1)	Sr^{2+}	105.35	[41]
$[\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{NH}_3]_6\text{In}_8\text{S}_{15}$ (InS-2)	Sr^{2+}	143.29	[42]
$[\text{NH}_3\text{CH}_3]_{0.75}\text{Cu}_{1.25}\text{GeSe}_3$ (CuGeSe-1)	Cs^+	225.3	[43]
$[\text{NH}_3\text{CH}_3]_{0.5}[\text{NH}_2(\text{CH}_3)_2]_{0.25}\text{Ag}_{1.25}\text{SnSe}_3$ (AgSnSe-1)	Cs^+	174.4	[44]
FJSM-SnS-4	Cs^+	388.94	[45]
FJSM-SnS-4	Sr^{2+}	141.22	
KATS-2	Cs^+	358	[46]

Section S4. Elution.

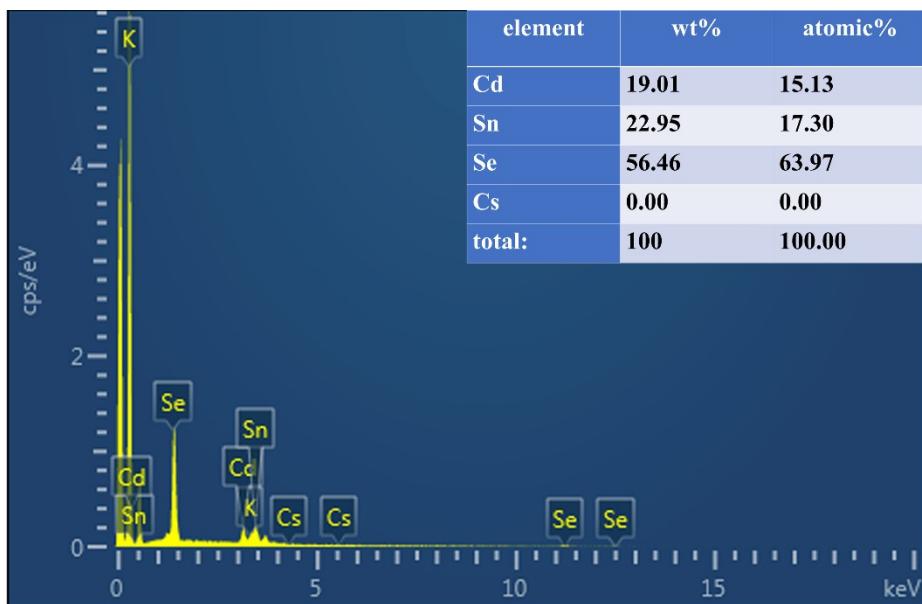


Figure S10. EDS analysis on the eluted product **CdSnSe-1Cs-K**.

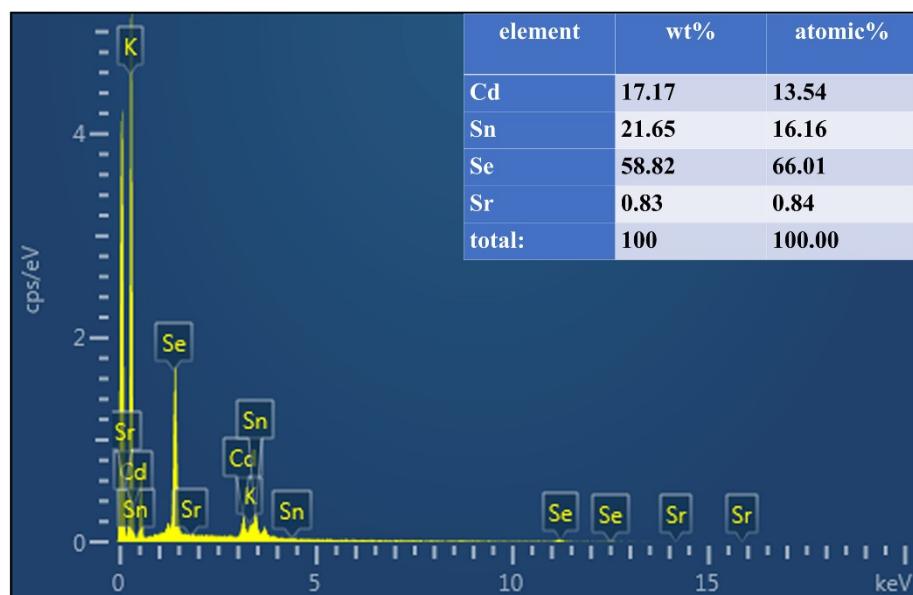


Figure S11. EDS analysis on the eluted product **CdSnSe-1Sr-K**.

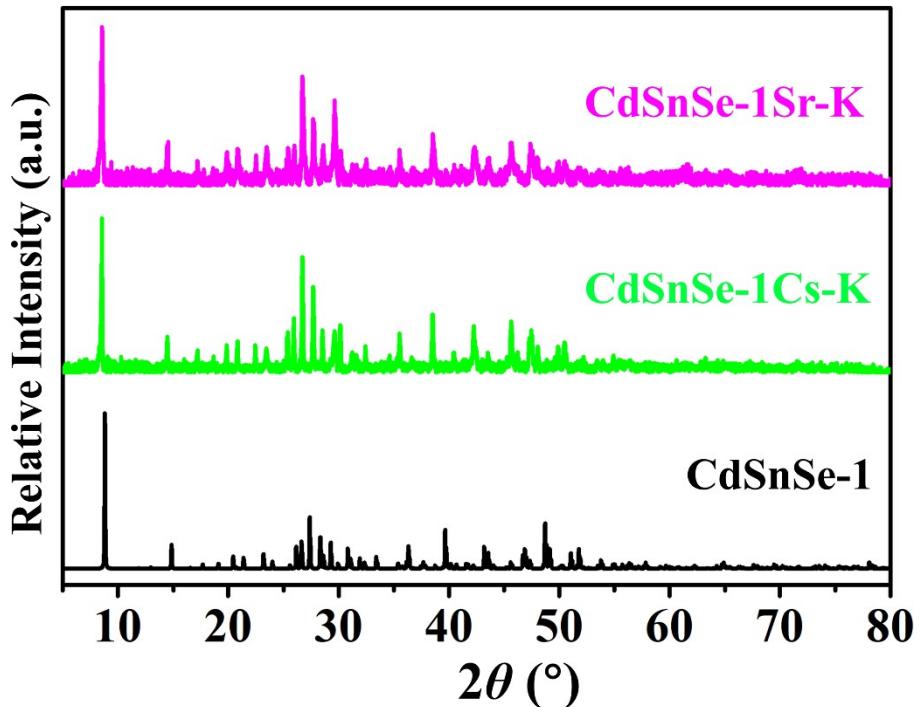


Figure S12. Powder XRD patterns of **CdSnSe-1** and eluted products **CdSnSe-1Cs-K** and **CdSnSe-1Sr-K**.

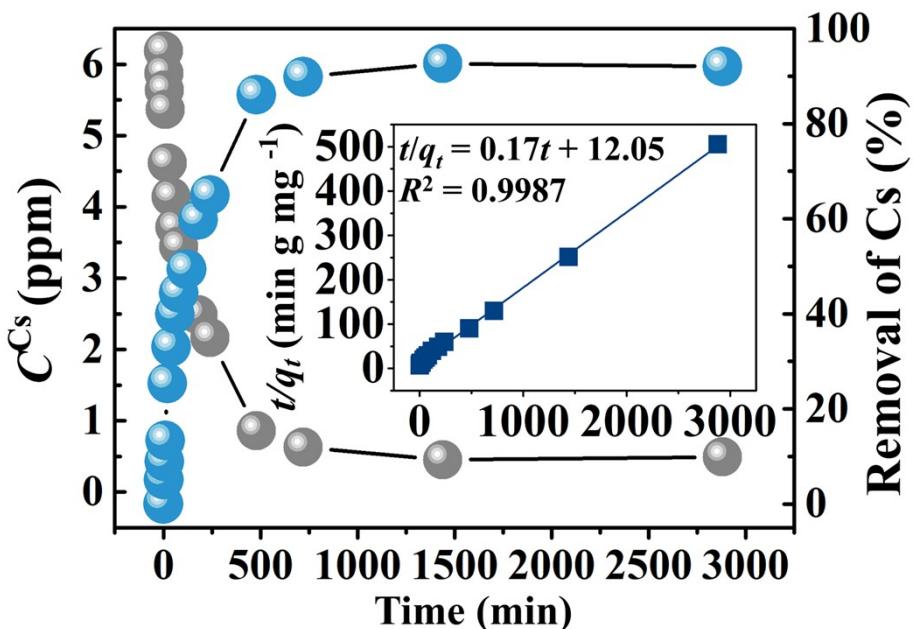


Figure S13. Kinetic curve of Cs⁺ ion exchange by **CdSnSe-1Cs-K** ($C_0^{Cs} = 6.19$ ppm). Inset: plot of t/q_t versus t .

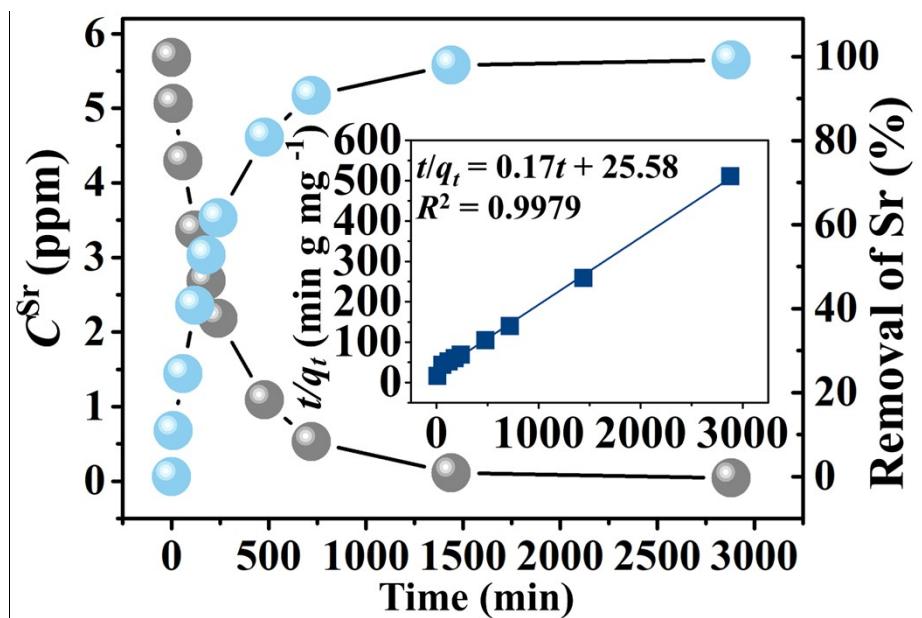


Figure S14. Kinetic curve of Sr²⁺ ion exchange by CdSnSe-1Sr-K ($C_0^{\text{Sr}} = 5.68$ ppm).

Inset: plot of t/q_t versus t .

Section S5. Structural and Theoretical Investigation on the Ion Exchange.

Table S9. Summary of adsorption energies from theoretical calculation.

Ions	$E(\text{fram+ad})$ /eV mol ⁻¹	$E(\text{fram})$ /eV mol ⁻¹	$E(\text{ad})$ /eV mol ⁻¹	ΔE_{ad} /eV mol ⁻¹	ΔE_{ad} /kcal mol ⁻¹
Cs⁺ (void I)	-64.46	-60.3093	-1.8895	-2.26117	-51.95
Cs⁺ (void II)	-80.5227	-76.3787	-1.8895	-2.25449	-51.79
Sr²⁺ (void III)	-57.662	-48.7297	-1.92951	-7.00271	-160.87

Table S10. Weight loss and crystalline water of pristine, exchanged and eluted products.

Products	Weight loss (%) (40-150 °C)	Number of H ₂ O (per formula)
CdSnSe-1	1.747	3
CdSnSe-1Cs	2.402	3.5
CdSnSe-1Sr	5.381	6.5
CdSnSe-1Cs-K	4.133	5
CdSnSe-1Sr-K	5.376	6.5

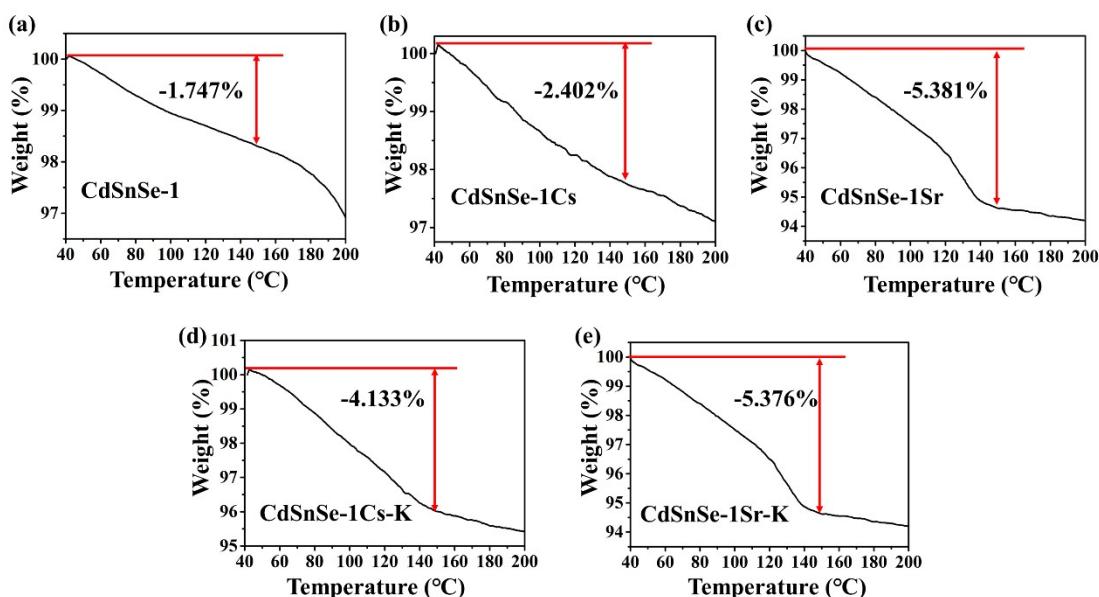


Figure S15. TG curves of the pristine, exchanged and eluted products.

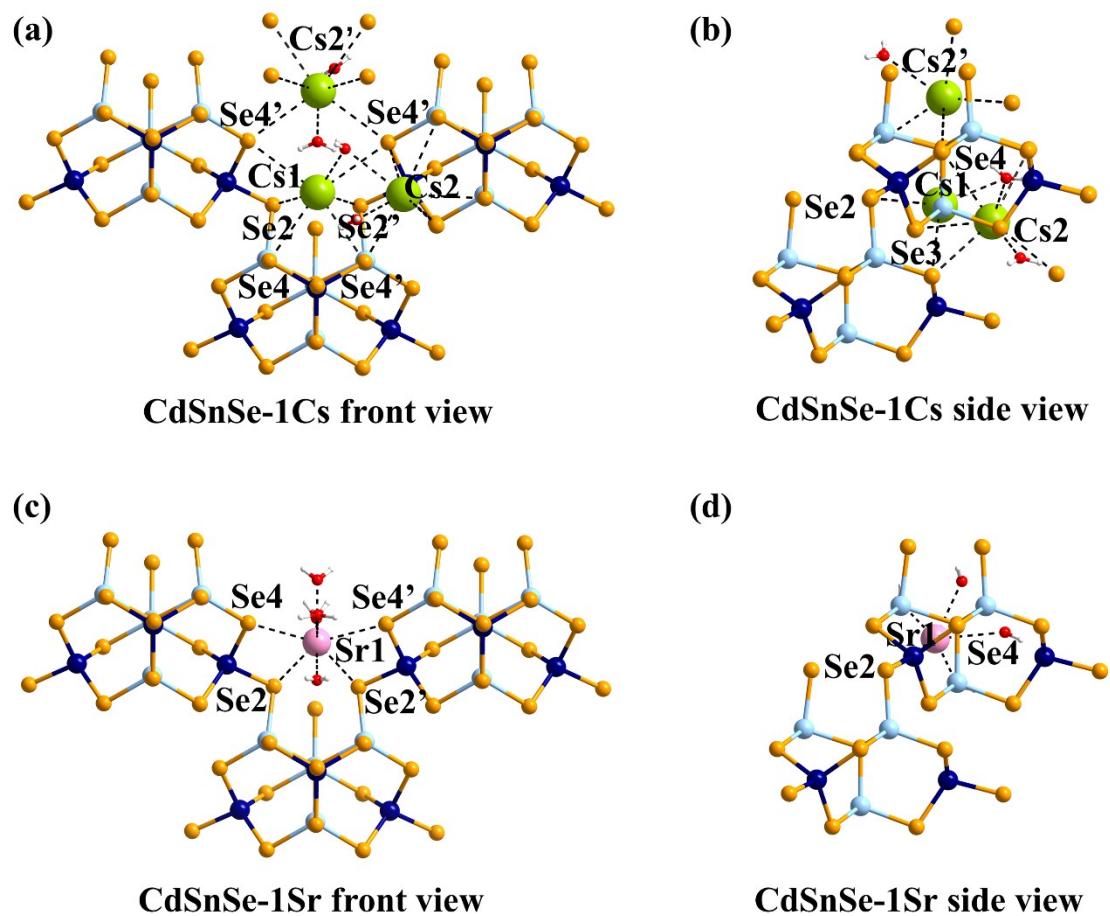


Figure S16. Front and side views of the Cs^+ and Sr^{2+} location in **CdSnSe-1Cs** and **CdSnSe-1Sr**, respectively.

Section S6. Effect of pH on the Ion Exchange.

Table S11. Removal rates (R) and K_d values of individual Cs^+ and Sr^{2+} using **CdSnSe-1** in pH 0-14 ($C_0 \sim 6$ ppm; $V/m = 1000$ mL g $^{-1}$; room temperature).

pH	$R^{\text{Cs}} (\%)$	$K_d^{\text{Cs}} (\text{mL g}^{-1})$	$R^{\text{Sr}} (\%)$	$K_d^{\text{Sr}} (\text{mL g}^{-1})$
0	5.68	60.24995	4.42	46.22164
1	16.80	201.90401	4.40	45.98654
2	31.67	463.38116	35.54	551.32973
3	49.44	977.99591	54.19	1183.05658
4	84.29	5365.39953	88.14	7434.78261
5	91.74	11102.6694	92.09	11642.69142
6	89.80	8804.08654	95.15	19628.93617
7	80.16	4040.57428	78.74	3703.76072
8	81.86	4512.94008	86.51	6411.61707
9	85.70	5991.17737	87.59	7055.87447
10	84.87	5607.82609	91.81	11203.15343
11	93.40	14155.44761	93.75	15002.90065
12	78.33	3614.7875	78.11	3567.51964
13	19.96	249.31888	42.73	746.09248
14	15.96	189.91411	15.94	189.61326

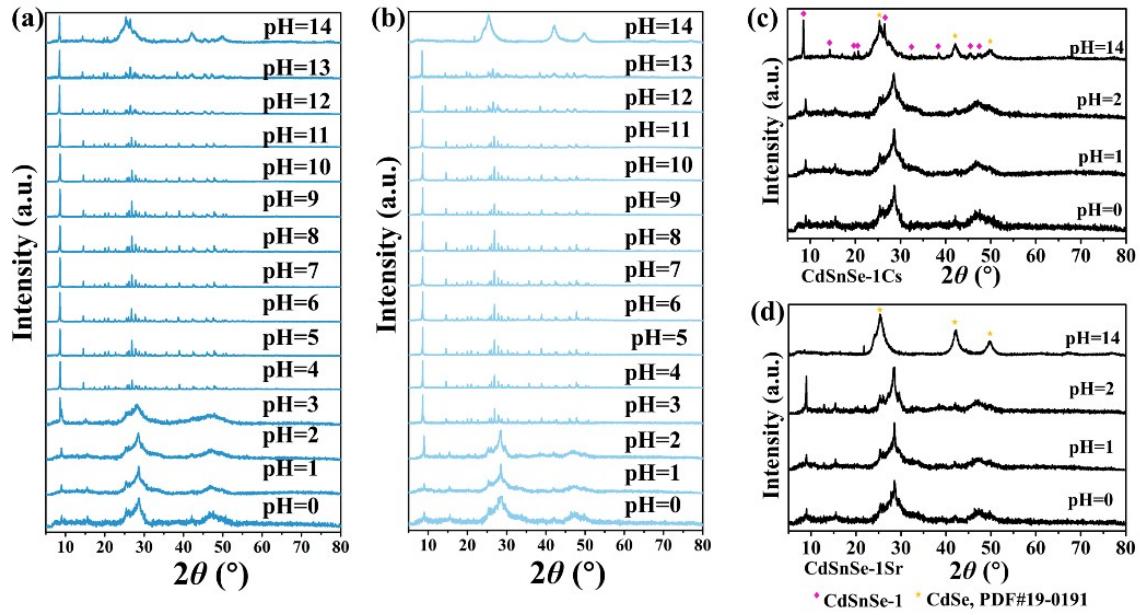


Figure S17. Powder XRD patterns of (a) Cs⁺- and (b) Sr²⁺-exchanged products at different pH values. (c,d) Phase identification of the Cs⁺- and Sr²⁺-exchanged products at pH 0, 1, 2, 14.

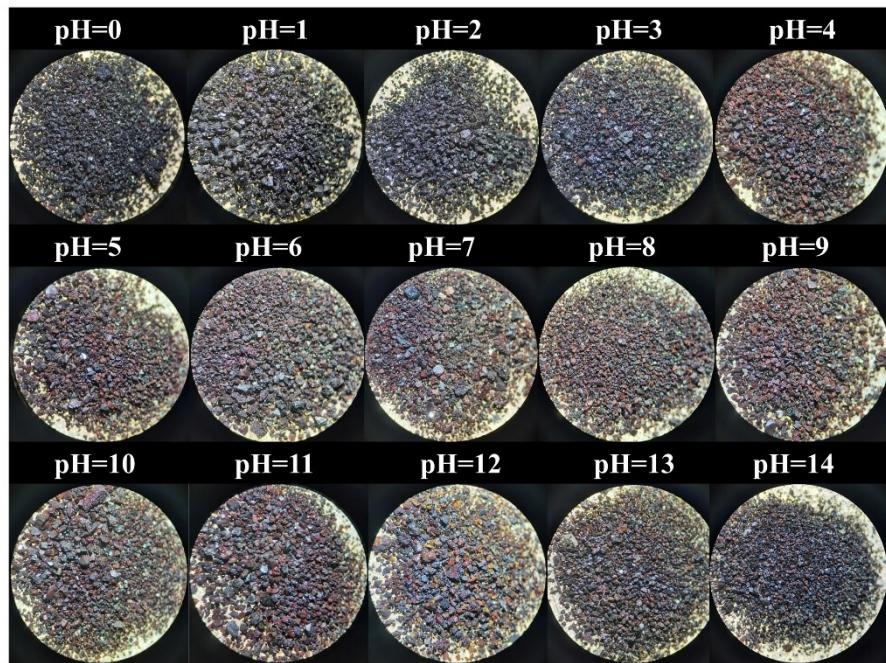


Figure S18. Photographs of the Cs⁺-exchanged products obtained from the test solutions with pH varying from 0 to 14.

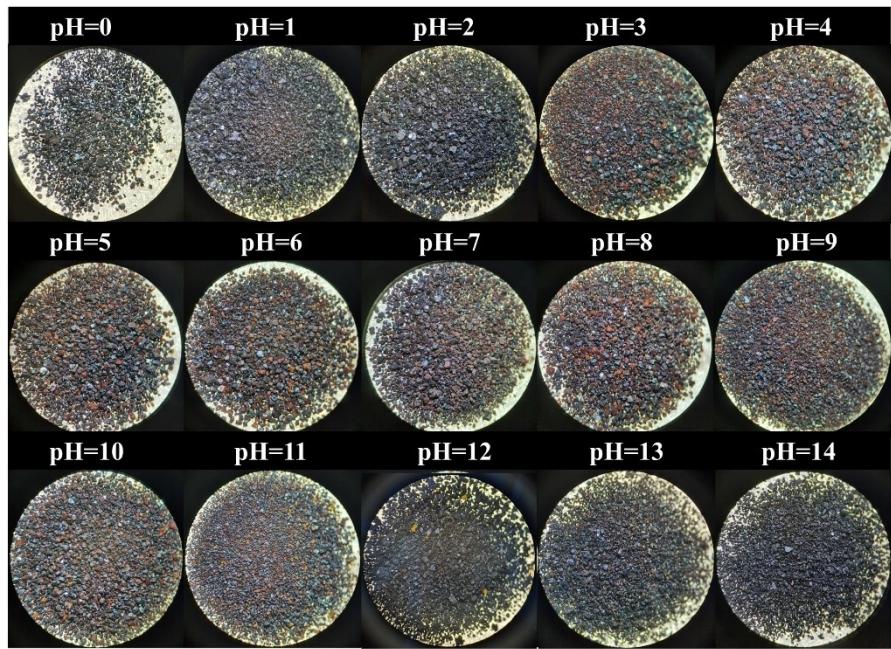


Figure S19. Photographs of the Sr²⁺-exchanged products obtained from the test solutions with pH varying from 0 to 14.

Section S7. Effect of Coexisting Ions on the Ion Exchange.

Table S12. Removal rates (R) and K_d values for the Cs^+ and Sr^{2+} exchange with increasing concentrations of Na^+ , K^+ , Mg^{2+} and Ca^{2+} from 0 to 100 mmol L⁻¹.

C (mmol L ⁻¹)	R^{Cs} (%)	K_d^{Cs} (mL g ⁻¹)	R^{Sr} (%)	K_d^{Sr} (mL g ⁻¹)
Na⁺				
0	89.80	8804.08654	95.15	19628.93617
0.1	92.36	12090.59233	98.05	50304.24528
1	83.08	4909.03906	98.79	81695.8042
10	82.46	4702.56971	96.21	25409.62289
100	50.75	1030.44008	37.08	589.30163
K⁺				
0	89.80	8804.08654	95.15	19628.93617
0.1	91.58	10876.13293	98.91	91121.62162
1	78.84	3726.91754	96.91	31360.84142
10	53.82	1165.41719	95.69	22187.21461
100	21.13	267.85334	46.24	860.03521
Mg²⁺				
0	89.80	8804.08654	95.15	19628.93617
0.1	84.07	5277.95906	85.07	5698.4625
1	77.47	3438.43594	61.47	1595.55041
10	75.05	3007.63494	41.80	718.17068
100	57.22	1337.4359	38.09	615.36003
Ca²⁺				
0	89.80	8804.08654	95.15	19628.93617
0.1	87.98	7319.71514	88.76	7897.50329
1	66.15	1954.11196	46.27	861.18044
10	69.53	2281.95545	7.11	76.52745
100	60.20	1512.82633	7.53	81.38239

Section S8. Ion Exchange in Actual Water Environments.

Table S13. The actual pH and concentrations of Na^+ , K^+ , Mg^{2+} and Ca^{2+} measured in deionized water (DW), mineral water (MW), tap water (TW), and lake water (LW). The water samples were taken from the same sources reported in J. Hazard. Mater. 2022, 425, 128007.^[47]

Water	pH	Na^+ (ppm)	K^+ (ppm)	Mg^{2+} (ppm)	Ca^{2+} (ppm)
DW	6.11	0.38	0.30	0.03	NA
MW	7.83	5.31	3.69	4.35	9.88
TW	7.96	6.16	1.81	4.75	36.3
LW	8.27	683.05	25.05	102.80	81.20

Table S14. The removal rates (R) and K_d values for individual Cs^+ and Sr^{2+} ion exchange in DW, MW, TW, and LW. ($C_0 \sim 6$ ppm; $V/m = 1000$ mL g⁻¹; room temperature).

Water	$R^{\text{Cs}} (\%)$	K_d^{Cs} (mL g ⁻¹)	$R^{\text{Sr}} (\%)$	K_d^{Sr} (mL g ⁻¹)
DW	89.80	8804.08654	95.15	19628.93617
MW	77.41	3426.66917	47.81	916.14958
TW	79.31	3832.94907	38.83	634.85596
LW	54.62	1203.77358	17.05	205.59507

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