

Supporting Information

Topological transformation construction of CoSe₂/N-doped carbon heterojunction with three-dimensional porous structure for high-energy density sodium-ion half/full batteries

Jitao Geng^a, Chencheng Sun^a, Juan Xie,^a Huilong Dong^a, Zhefei Wang^a, Huaixin Wei^c, Yafei Cheng^{a*}, Yahui Tian^{b*}, Hongbo Geng^{a*}

^aSchool of Materials Engineering, Changshu Institute of Technology, Changshu, Jiangsu 215500, China

^bInstitute of Physical Science and Information Technology, Anhui University, Hefei 230601, China.

^cSchool of Chemistry and life Science, Suzhou University of Science and Technology, Suzhou, Jiangsu 215009, China

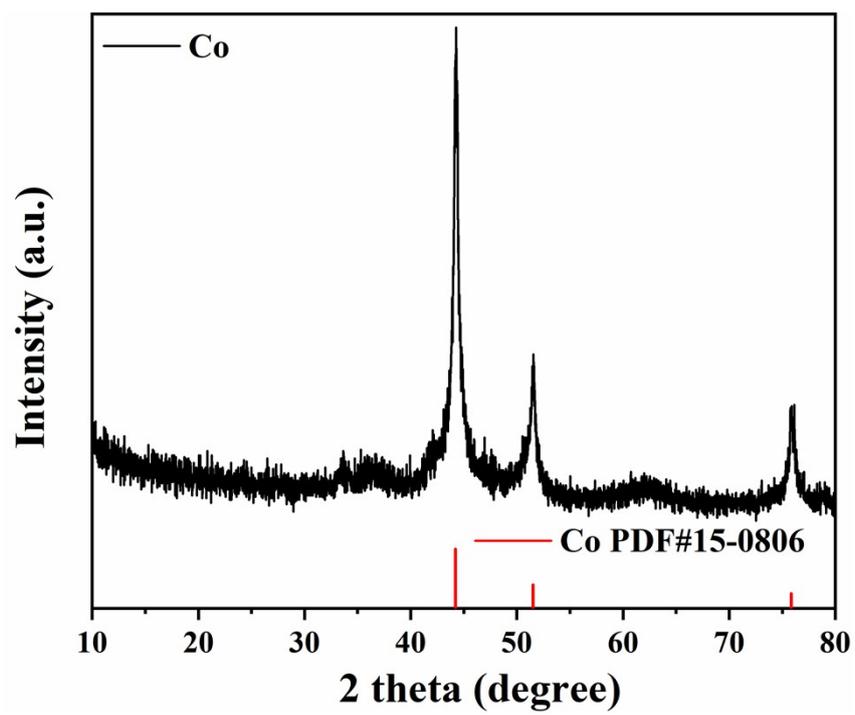


Fig.S1 XRD pattern of Co@NC precursor.

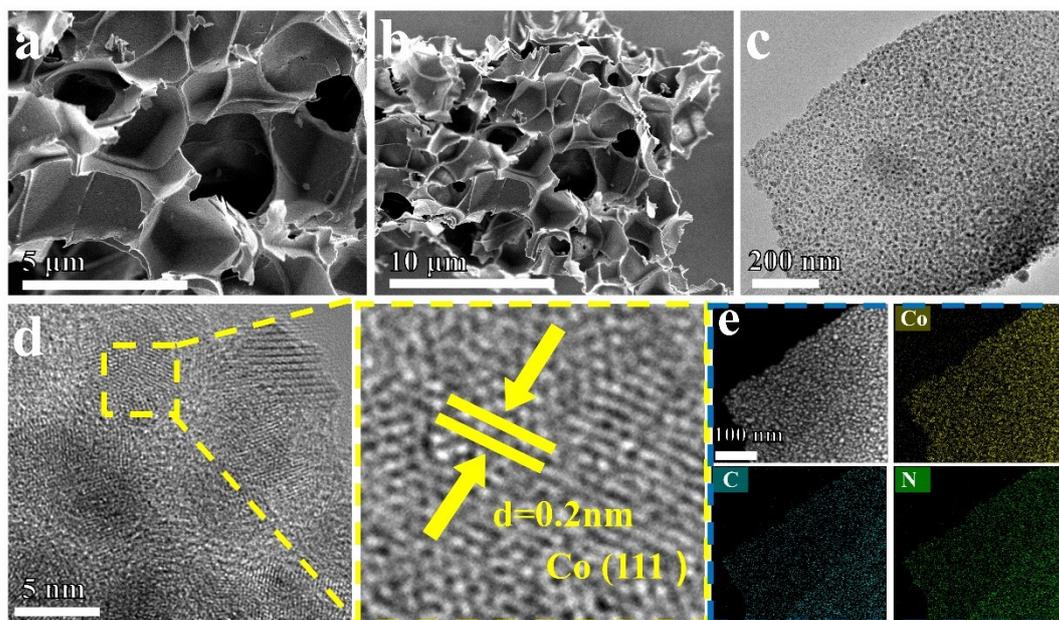


Fig.S2 The morphology and microstructure of Co@NC precursor. (a, b) SEM images, (c) TEM images, (d) HRTEM image, (e) HAADF-STEM image and the corresponding EDX mappings.

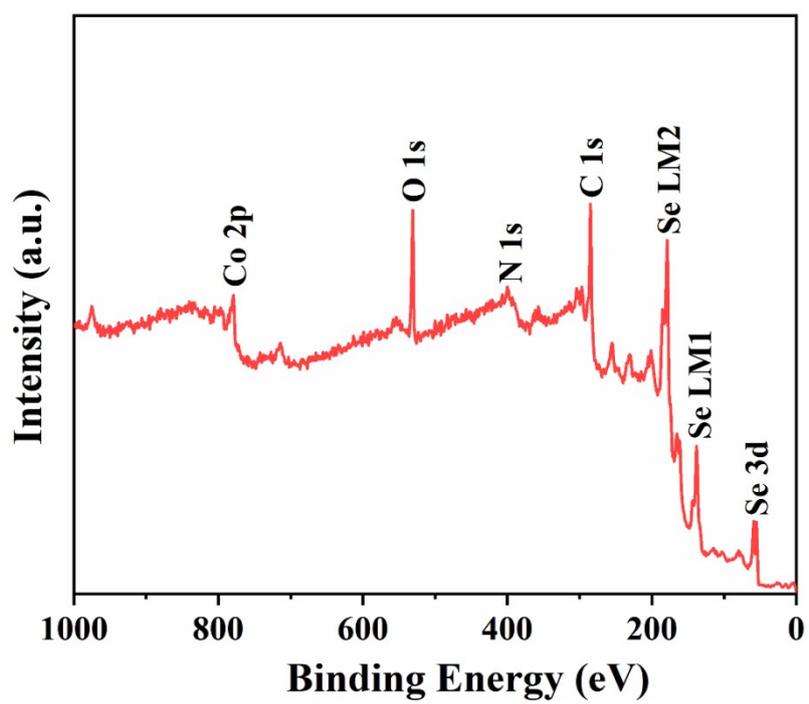


Fig.S3 XPS survey spectrum of CoSe₂@NC.

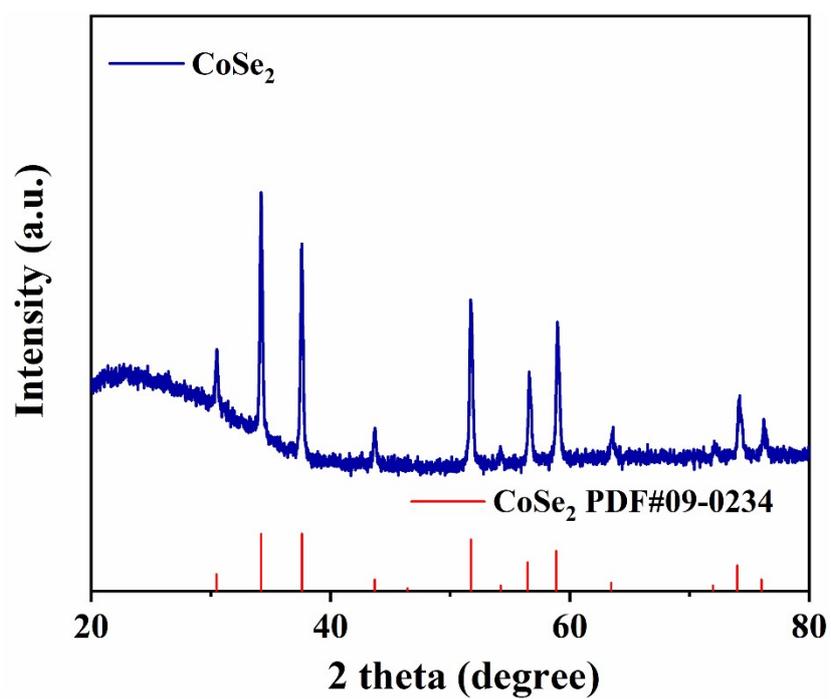


Fig.S4 XRD pattern of pure CoSe_2 .

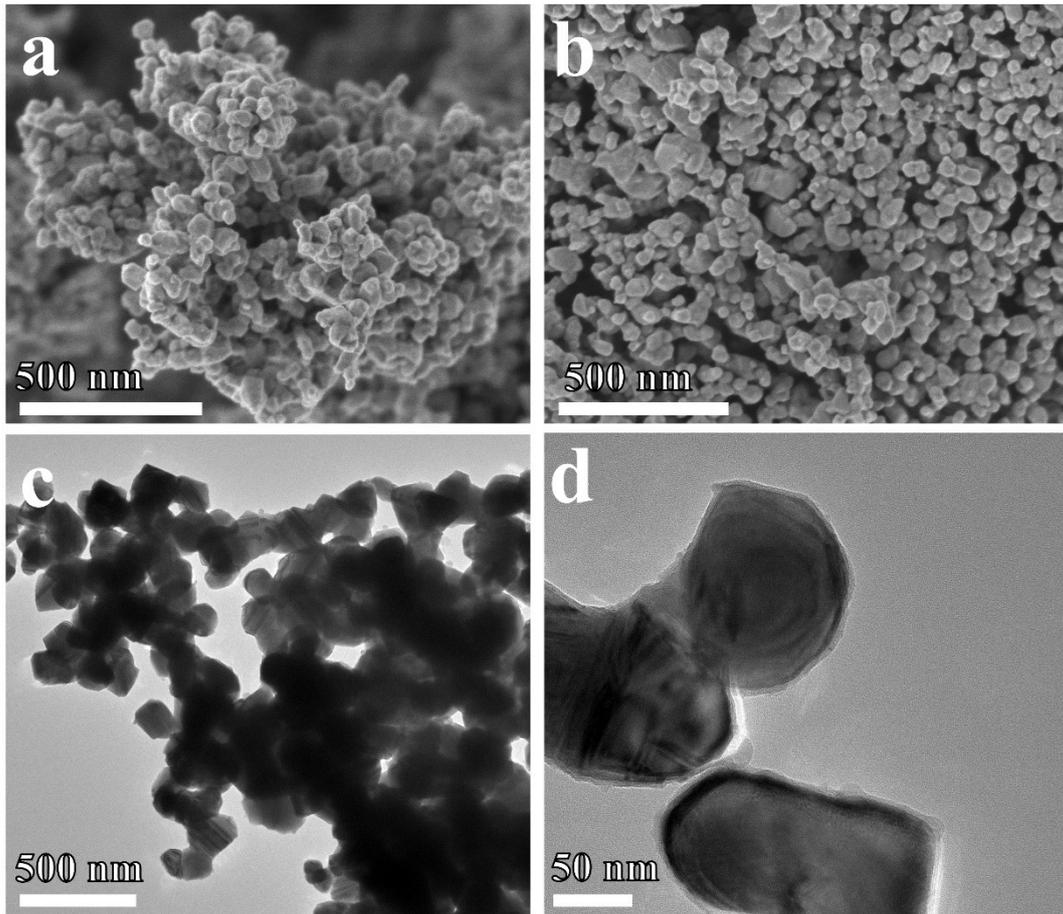


Fig.S5 The morphology and microstructure of pure CoSe_2 . (a, b) SEM images, (c, d) TEM images.

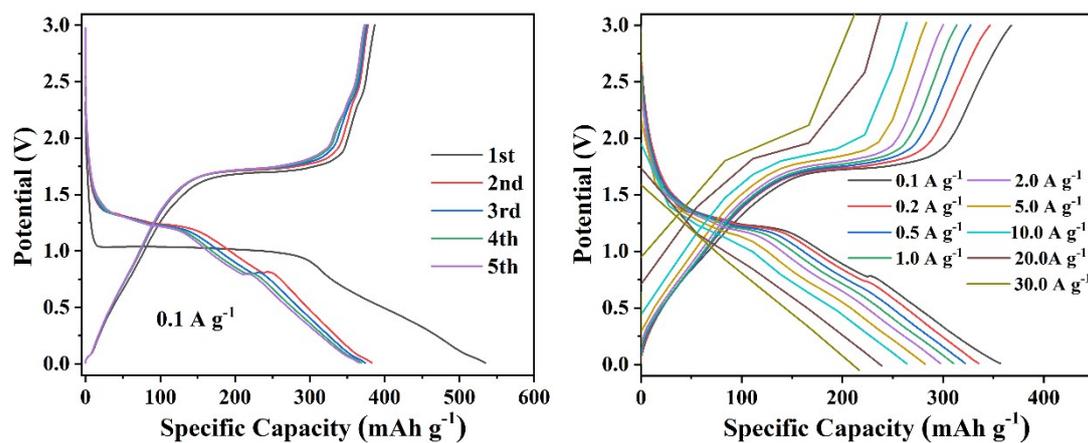


Fig.S6 (a) The 1st to 5th discharge-charge voltage profiles of the pure CoSe₂ electrode at a current density of 0.1 A g⁻¹, (b) The discharge-charge voltage profiles of the pure CoSe₂ electrode at different current density from 0.1 A g⁻¹ to 30.0 A g⁻¹.

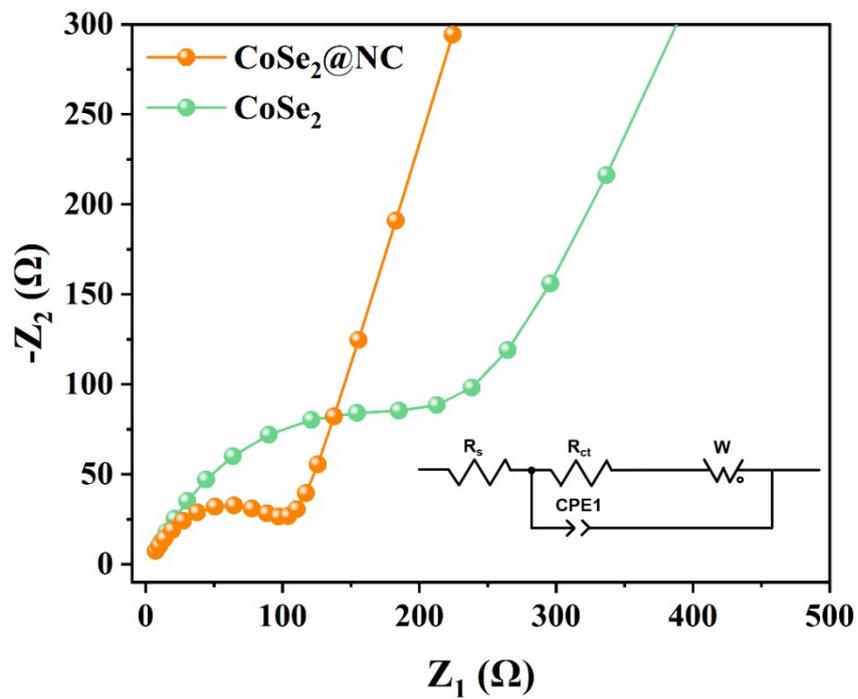


Fig.S7 Nyquist plots of the CoSe₂ and CoSe₂@NC electrode. The inset is corresponding equivalent circuit.

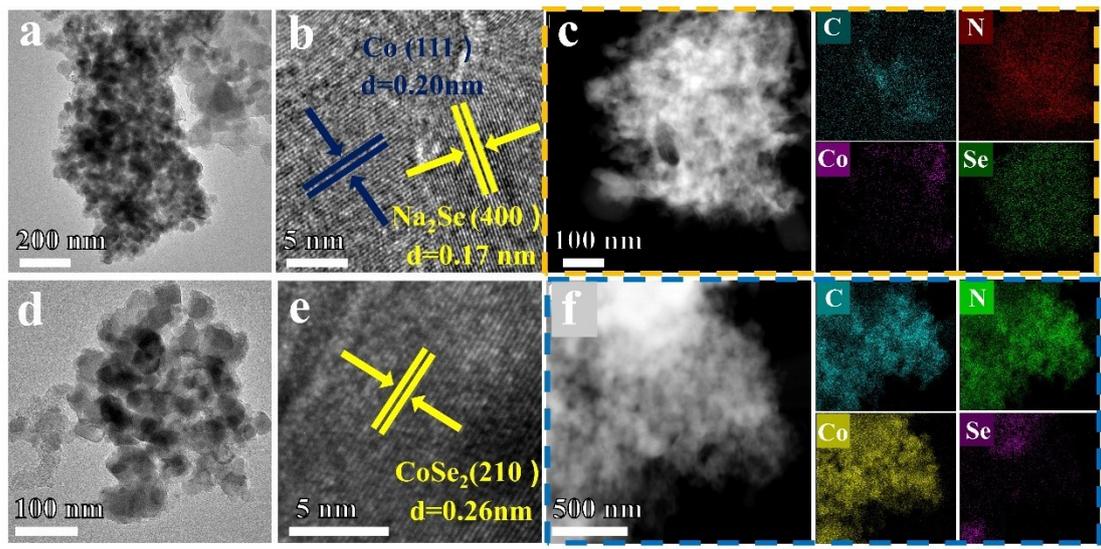


Fig.S8 Ex-TEM analysis of $\text{CoSe}_2@\text{NC}$ electrode at the stage of initial discharge (a-c) and charge (d-f) process.

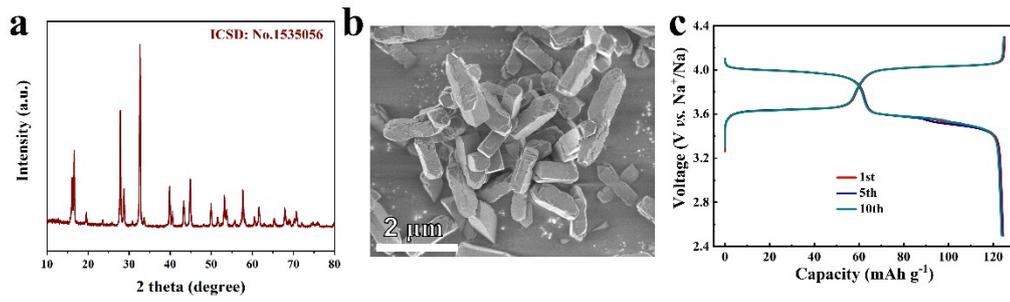


Fig.S9. (a) XRD pattern, (b) SEM image and (c) corresponding charge-discharge curves of the NVPOF.

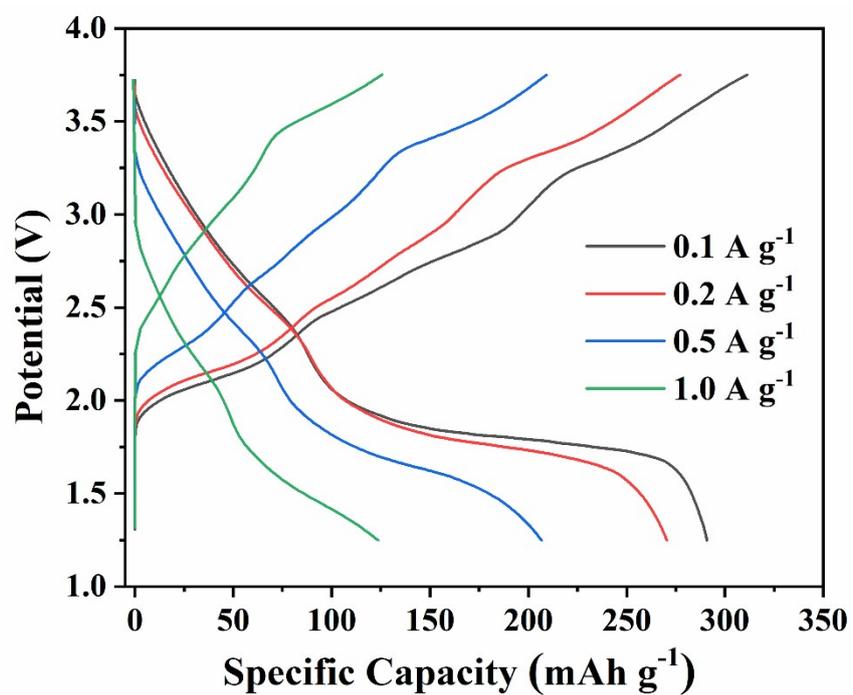


Fig.S10 The discharge-charge voltage profiles of CoSe₂@NC||NVPOF electrode at different current density from 0.1 A g⁻¹ to 1.0 A g⁻¹.