Supporting Information for

Enhancing metal dispersion over Mo/ZSM-5 catalyst for Methane dehydroaromatization

Pingping Chen^a, Xiaohui Wang^a, Rui Yu^a, Yu Gu^b, Yuchao Lyu^a, Yupeng

Tian^a, Jianye Fu^a, Xinmei Liu^{a,*}

^a State Key Laboratory of Heavy Oil Processing, College of Chemical Engineering, China University of Petroleum (East China), Qingdao, 266580, China

^b College of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Yangzhou University, Yangzhou, 225009, China



Fig. S1 SEM images of (a) ZSM-5, (b) 3Mo/ZSM-5, (c) 3Mo/ZSM-5-CA0.5, (d) 3Mo/ZSM-5-

CA1.0, (e) 3Mo/ZSM-5-CA1.5 and (f) 3Mo/ZSM-5-CA2.0.



Fig. S2 N₂-physisorption isotherms of ZSM-5, 3Mo/ZSM-5, 3Mo/ZSM-5-CA0.5, 3Mo/ZSM-5-

CA1.0, 3Mo/ZSM-5-CA1.5 and 3Mo/ZSM-5-CA2.0.

S_{micro}^b V_{micro}^b V_{total} Relative $S_{BET}{}^a \\$ Samples $(m^2 \cdot g^-)$ $(cm^{3} \cdot g^{-1})$ $(m^2 \cdot g^{-1})$ $(cm^{3} \cdot g^{-1})$ crystallization 1) ZSM-5 331 224 0.12 0.19 100% 3Mo/ZSM-5 91% 285 198 0.10 0.16 197 0.10 95% 3Mo/ZSM-5-CA0.5 283 0.16 95% 3Mo/ZSM-5-CA1.0 285 202 0.11 0.16 3Mo/ZSM-5-CA1.5 268 0.10 0.15 98% 186 3Mo/ZSM-5-CA2.0 290 197 0.11 0.17 91%

Table S1 Textural properties and relative crystallinity of the samples

^a BET surface area ^b t-plot method



Table S2 Band gap energy of samples

150°℃ mann anannun Absorbance (a.u.) ammin (e) amunin ammun aaaaaa (d) aaminim minimi Btimum announting (a) в Ŀ 1600 1500 1550 1450 1400 Wavenumber (cm⁻¹)

Fig. S3 Py-IR profiles of (a) ZSM-5, (b) 3Mo/ZSM-5, (c) 3Mo/ZSM-5-CA0.5, (d) 3Mo/ZSM-5-CA1.0, (e) 3Mo/ZSM-5-CA1.5 and (f) 3Mo/ZSM-5-CA2.0 (150°C).



Fig. S4 Py-IR profiles of (a) ZSM-5, (b) 3Mo/ZSM-5, (c) 3Mo/ZSM-5-CA0.5, (d) 3Mo/ZSM-5-CA1.0, (e) 3Mo/ZSM-5-CA1.5 and (f) 3Mo/ZSM-5-CA2.0 (250°C).



Fig. S5 Py-IR profiles of (a) ZSM-5, (b) 3Mo/ZSM-5, (c) 3Mo/ZSM-5-CA0.5, (d) 3Mo/ZSM-5-CA1.0, (e) 3Mo/ZSM-5-CA1.5 and (f) 3Mo/ZSM-5-CA2.0 (350°C).