

Supporting Information

Growing Co-Ni-Se nanosheets on 3D carbon frameworks as advanced dual functional electrodes for supercapacitors and sodium ion batteries

Mingyue Gao^{a,#}, Yanchun Xue^{a,#}, Yutang Zhang^a, Chengxing Zhu^a, Haiwei Yu^a, Xingmei Guo^{a,*}, Shasha Sun^a, Shenglin Xiong^{b,*}, Qinghong Kong^c, Junhao Zhang^{a,*}

^aSchool of Environmental and Chemical Engineering, Jiangsu University of Science and Technology, Zhenjiang, Jiangsu 212003, China

^bKey Laboratory of the Colloid and Interface Chemistry, Ministry of Education, School of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Shandong University, Jinan, 250100, PR China.

^cSchool of the Environment and Safety Engineering, Jiangsu University, Zhenjiang, Jiangsu, 212013, China

Corresponding author: guoxm@just.edu.cn (X. Guo); chexsl@sdu.edu.cn (S. Xiong); jhzhang6@just.edu.cn (J. Zhang)

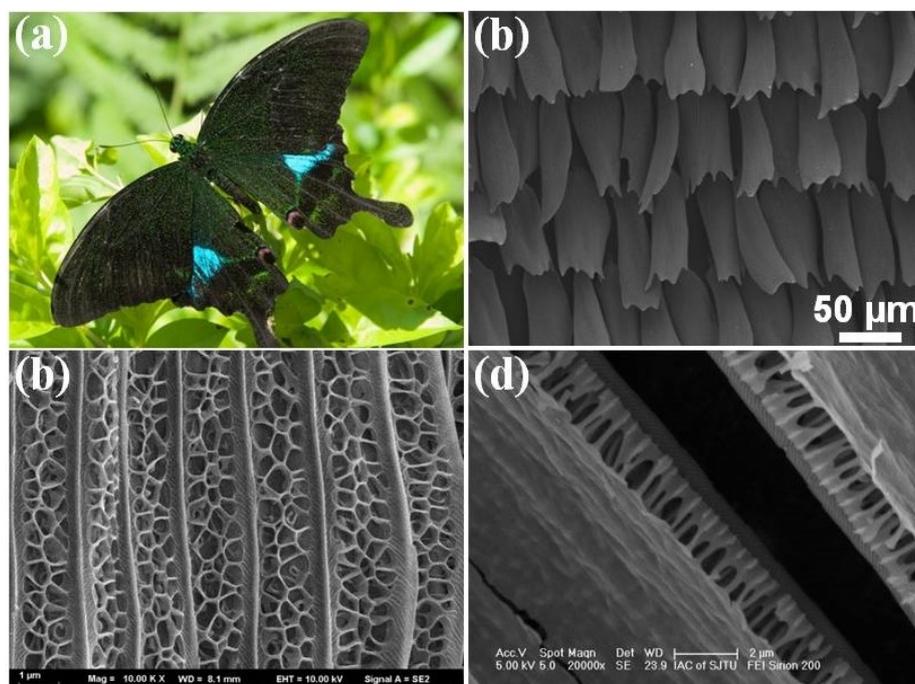


Fig. S1 (a) The photograph of butterfly; (b-d) butterfly-wing-derived carbon framework.

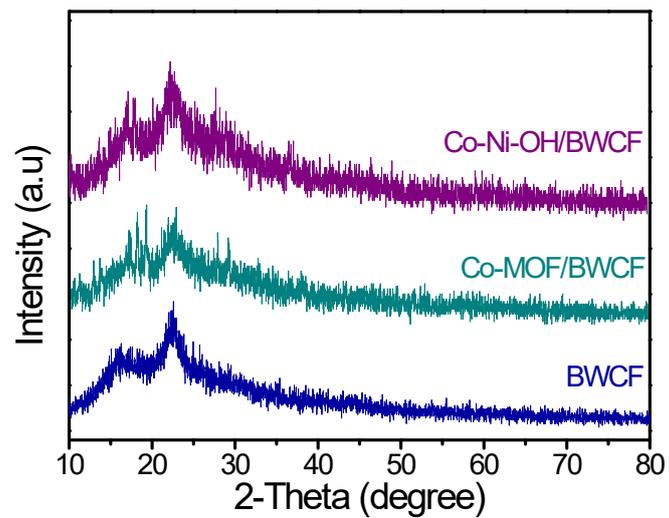


Fig. S2 XRD patterns of BWCF, Co-MOF/BWCF (ZIF-67/BWCF) and Co-Ni-OH/BWCF.

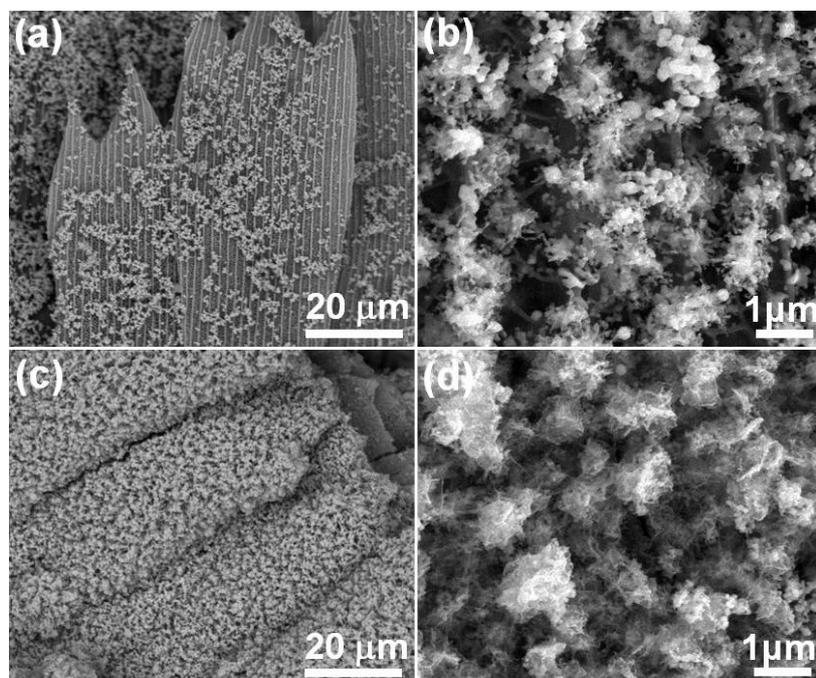


Fig. S3 FESEM images: (a, b) Co-Ni-Se/BWCF-140; (c, d) Co-Ni-Se/BWCF-180.

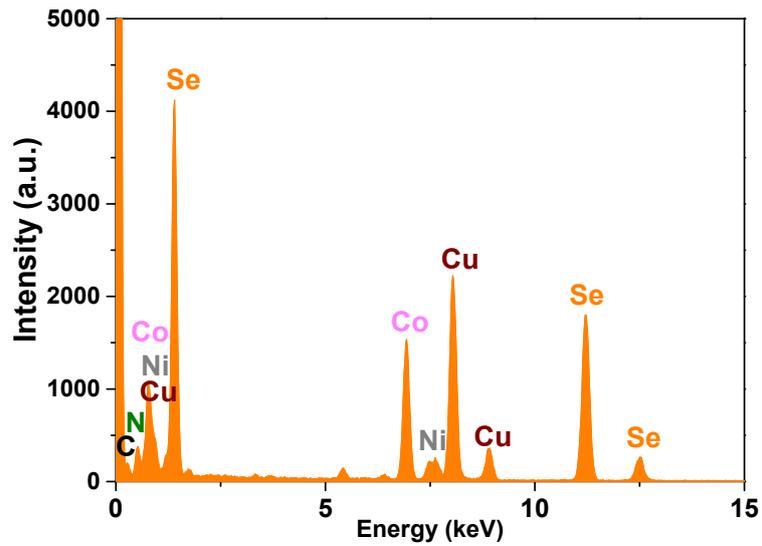


Fig. S4 EDS spectrum of Co-Ni-Se/BWCF-160.

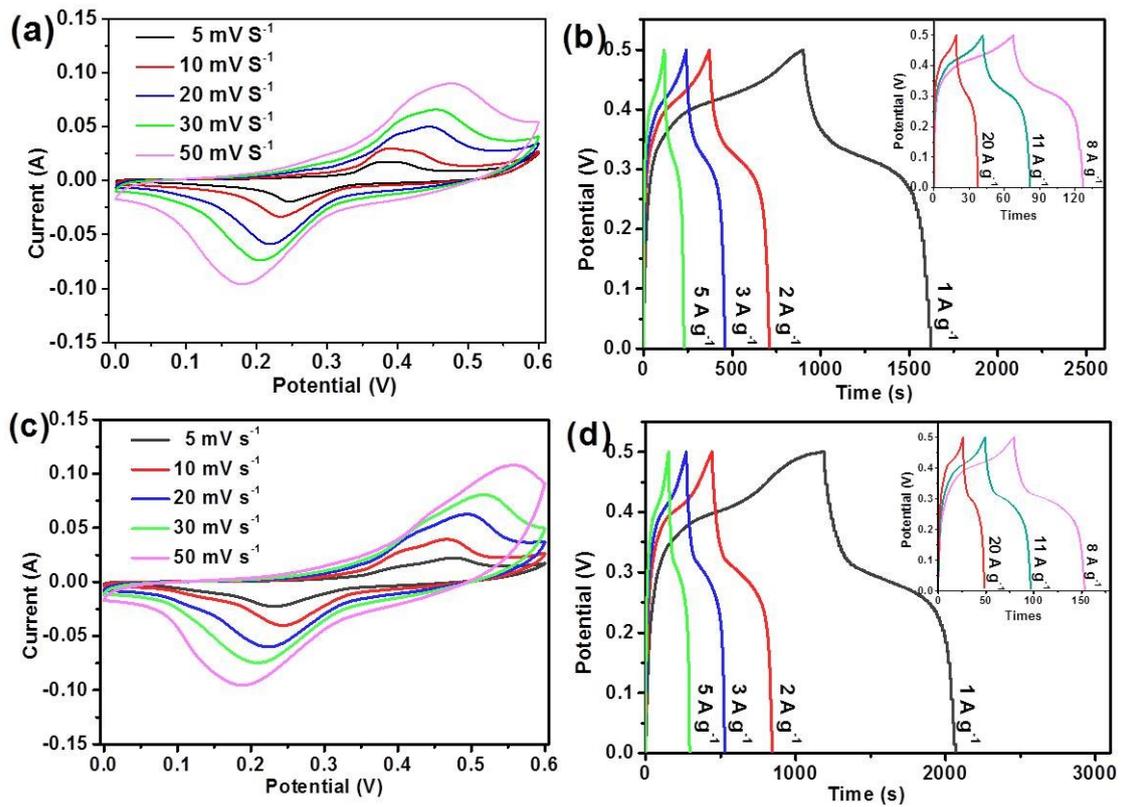


Fig. S5 (a) CV curves of Co-Ni-Se/BWCF-140 at various sweep rates; (b) Galvanostatic charge/discharge curves of Co-Ni-Se/BWCF-140 at different current densities; (c) CV curves of Co-Ni-Se/BWCF-180 at various sweep rates; (d) Galvanostatic charge/discharge curves of Co-Ni-Se/BWCF-180 at different current densities.

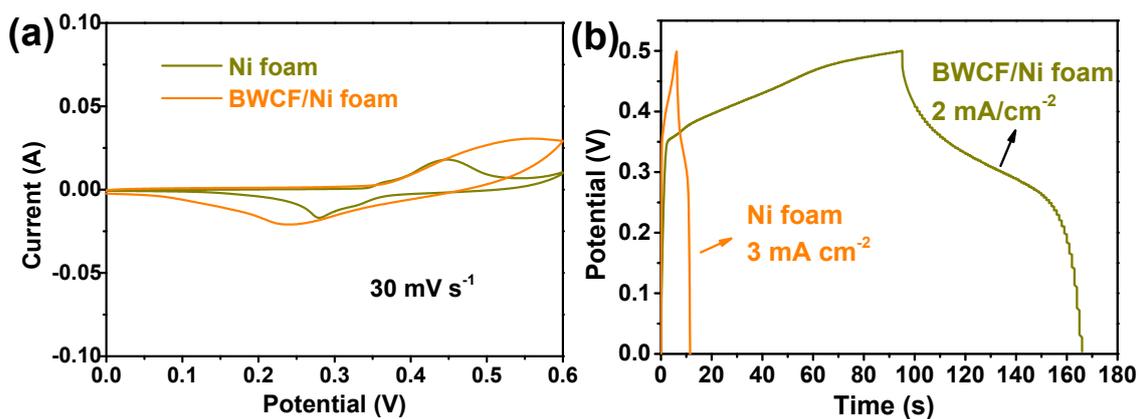


Fig. S6 (a) CV curves at different scan rates and (b) GCD curves at different current densities of Ni foam and BWCF/Ni foam.

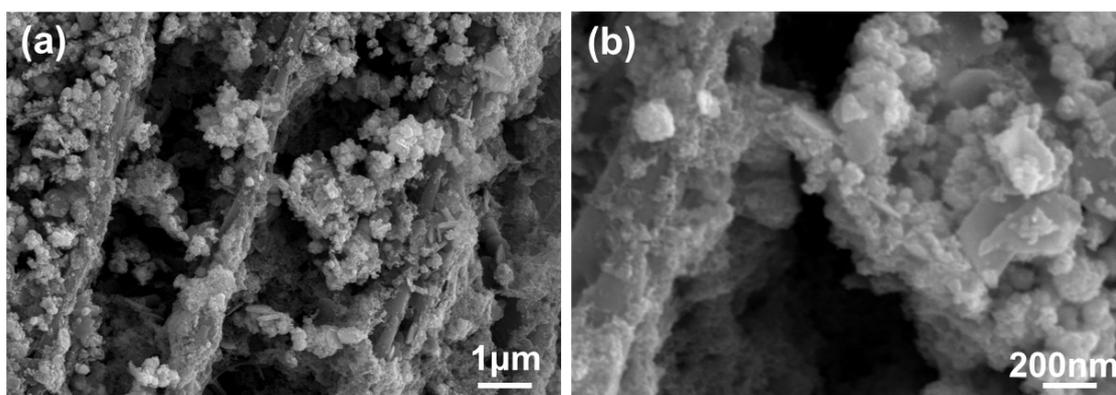


Fig. S7 SEM images of Co-Ni-Se/BWCF-160 after testing in SCs for 200 cycles under 20 A g⁻¹.

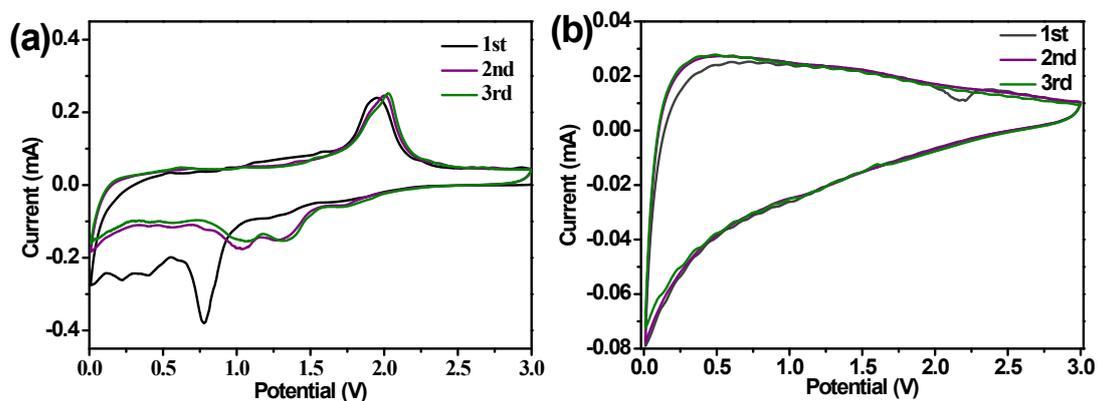


Fig. S8 CV curves of (a) Co-Se/BWCF and (b) BWCF as SIB anodes at 0.2 mV·s⁻¹.

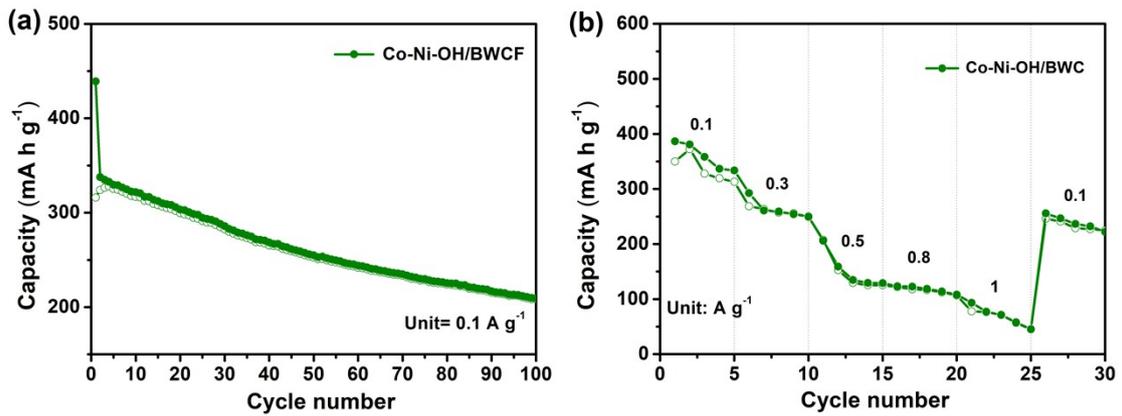


Fig. S9 (a) Cycling performance at 0.1 A g^{-1} and (b) rate performance of Co-Se-OH/BWCF as SIB anode.

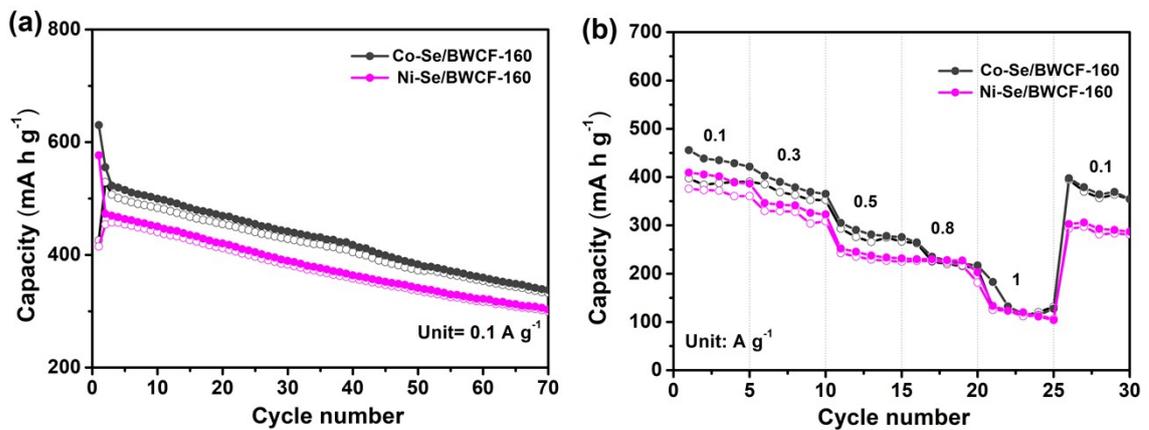


Fig. S10 (a) Cycling performances at 0.1 A g^{-1} and (b) rate performances of Co-Se/BWCF-160 and Ni-Se/BWCF-160.

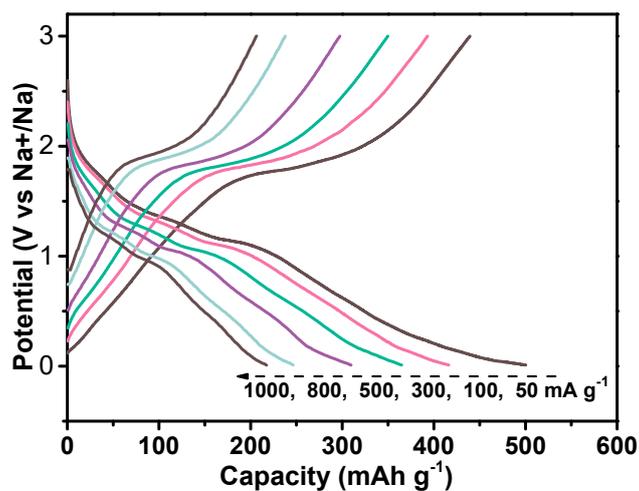


Fig. S11 Charge-discharge curves of Co-Ni-Se/BWCF-160 in the first cycle at different current densities.

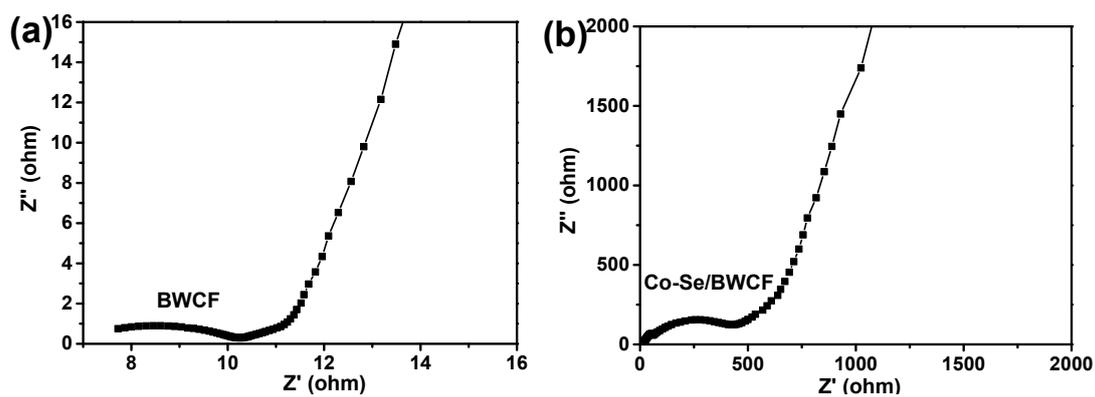


Fig. S12 Nyquist plots: (a) BWCF; (b) Co-Se/BWCF.

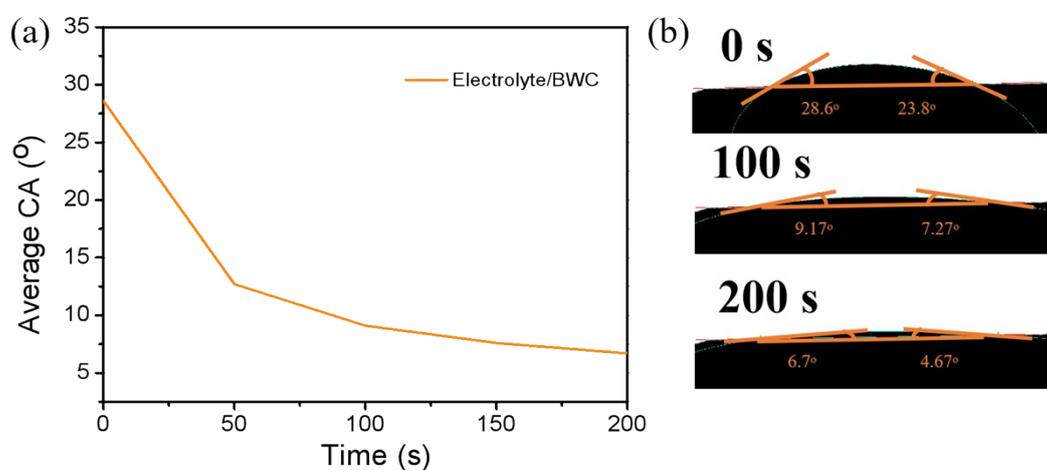


Fig.S13 (a) Evolution of contact angle between electrolyte and Co-Ni-Se/BWCF-160; (b)Black and white photographs of drop evolution with time.

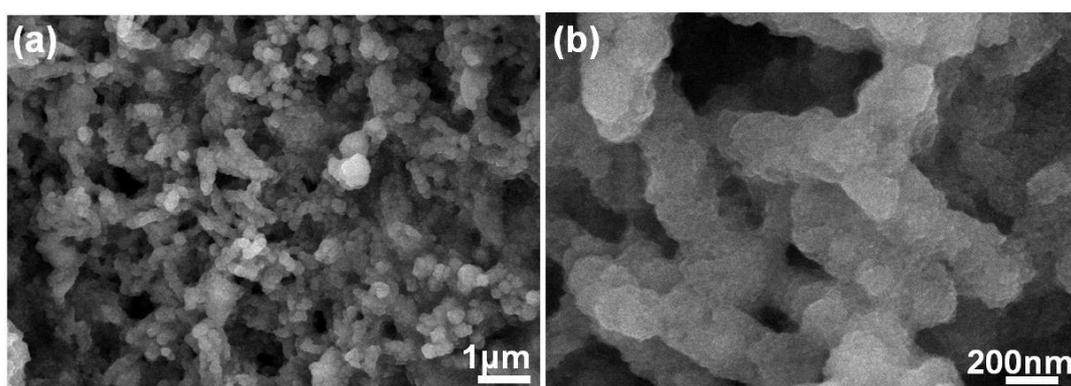


Fig. S14 SEM images of Co-Ni-Se/BWCF-160 after 200 cycles.