

Structural and theoretical insights into solvent effects in an iron (III) SCO complex

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Table S1 Selected Fe-N/O bond length (Å), volume cell (Å³) and octahedral distortion parameters at various temperatures for all compounds.

| | 1 | | 2 | | 3 | |
|-----------------------------|--|--------------|--|--------------|--|--------------|
| | [Fe(qsal-Cl) ₂]NO ₃ ·MeOH | | [Fe(qsal-Cl) ₂]NO ₃ ·EtOH | | [Fe(qsal-Cl) ₂]NO ₃ ·1-PrOH | |
| | 150 K | 280 K | 150 K | 280 K | 150 K | 280 K |
| Fe1-O1ph | 1.880(2) | 1.871(2) | 1.885(5) | 1.905(3) | 1.858(2) | 1.860(2) |
| Fe1-O2ph | 1.868(2) | 1.863(2) | 1.885(5) | 1.903(3) | 1.883(2) | 1.879(2) |
| Fe1-Oph_{av} | 1.874 | 1.867 | 1.885 | 1.904 | 1.870 | 1.869 |
| Fe1-N1quin | 1.969(2) | 1.968 | 1.996(5) | 2.126(3) | 1.982(2) | 1.983(2) |
| Fe1-N2im | 1.936(2) | 1.933 | 1.965(5) | 2.108(3) | 1.956(3) | 1.945(3) |
| Fe1-N3quin | 1.968(2) | 1.970 | 1.980(5) | 2.143(3) | 1.975(3) | 1.995(2) |
| Fe1-N4im | 1.940(2) | 1.925 | 1.960(5) | 2.104(3) | 1.941(3) | 1.962(3) |
| Fe1-N_{av} | 1.953 | 1.949 | 1.975 | 2.120 | 1.963 | 1.971 |
| Fe2-O3ph | 1.884(2) | 1.894 | - | - | - | - |
| Fe2-O4ph | 1.869(2) | 1.882 | - | - | - | - |
| Fe2-Oph_{av} | 1.876 | 1.888 | - | - | - | - |
| Fe2-N5quin | 1.994(10) | 2.076 | - | - | - | - |
| Fe2-N6im | 1.944(3) | 2.041 | - | - | - | - |
| Fe2-N7quin | 1.983(9) | 2.069 | - | - | - | - |
| Fe2-N8im | 1.937(3) | 2.040 | - | - | - | - |
| Fe2-N_{av} | 1.964 | 2.056 | - | - | - | - |
| V / Å³ | 2984 | 3065 | 3034 | 3125 | 6296 | 6428 |
| Σ-Fe1, Fe2 | 46, 51 | 46, 52 | 50 | 69 | 51 | 51 |
| ⊖-Fe1, Fe2 | 114, 155 | 117, 181 | 135 | 225 | 134 | 135 |

| | 2ns | | |
|-----------------------------|--|--------------|--------------|
| | [Fe(qsal-Cl)₂]NO₃ | | |
| | 360 K | 320 K | 200 K |
| Fe1-O1ph | 1.905(2) | 1.888(2) | 1.882(2) |
| Fe1-O2ph | 1.891(2) | 1.871(2) | 1.870(1) |
| Fe1-Oph_{av} | 1.898 | 1.879 | 1.876 |
| Fe1-N1quin | 2.116(2) | 2.024(2) | 1.970(2) |
| Fe1-N2im | 2.083(3) | 1.993(2) | 1.948(2) |
| Fe1-N3quin | 2.117(2) | 2.026(2) | 1.981(2) |
| Fe1-N4im | 2.081(3) | 1.991(2) | 1.947(2) |
| Fe1-N_{av} | 2.100 | 2.001 | 1.961 |
| V / Å³ | 2854 | 2816 | 2761 |
| Σ-Fe1 | 62 | 47 | 48 |
| ⊖-Fe1 | 193 | 137 | 123 |

Table S2 Crystallographic data and structure refinement of all compounds.

| | 1 [Fe(qsal-Cl) ₂]NO ₃ ·MeOH | | 2 [Fe(qsal-Cl) ₂]NO ₃ ·EtOH | | 3 [Fe(qsal-Cl) ₂]NO ₃ ·1-PrOH | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 150 K | 280 K | 150 K | 280 K | 150 K | 280 K |
| Empirical formula | C ₃₃ H ₂₄ Cl ₂ FeN ₅ O ₆ | C ₃₃ H ₂₄ Cl ₂ FeN ₅ O ₆ | C ₃₄ H ₂₆ Cl ₂ FeN ₅ O ₆ | C ₃₄ H ₂₆ Cl ₂ FeN ₅ O ₆ | C ₃₅ Cl ₂ FeH ₂₈ N ₅ O ₆ | C ₃₅ Cl ₂ FeH ₂₈ N ₅ O ₆ |
| Formula weight/ gmol⁻¹ | 713.32 | 713.32 | 727.366 | 727.366 | 741.37 | 741.37 |
| Crystal system | triclinic | triclinic | monoclinic | monoclinic | monoclinic | monoclinic |
| Space group | <i>P</i> $\bar{1}$ | <i>P</i> $\bar{1}$ | <i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>c</i> | <i>P</i> 2 ₁ / <i>c</i> | <i>I</i> 2/ <i>a</i> | <i>I</i> 2/ <i>a</i> |
| a / Å | 10.27985(17) | 10.27045(20) | 9.7517(2) | 9.86853(18) | 19.1751(3) | 19.3217(2) |
| b / Å | 12.74528(15) | 12.7798(2) | 25.8966(4) | 25.6178(4) | 11.0201(2) | 11.0517(2) |
| c / Å | 23.5809(3) | 24.3948(4) | 12.1742(1) | 12.45218(18) | 29.7982(5) | 30.1028(5) |
| α / ° | 94.8650(10) | 96.6399(13) | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 |
| β / ° | 99.1577(12) | 100.2941(14) | 99.275(1) | 96.8585(16) | 90.4220(10) | 90.3700(10) |
| γ / ° | 99.9168(12) | 100.1584(16) | 90 | 90 | 90 | 90 |
| V | 2984.54(7) | 3064.99(9) | 3034.23(8) | 3125.52(9) | 6296.53(18) | 6427.95(17) |
| Z | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 8 |
| Absorption coefficient / mm⁻¹ | 6.185 | 6.023 | 6.096 | 5.918 | 5.887 | 5.767 |
| Reflections collected | 46286 | 34803 | 23307 | 49448 | 24396 | 25999 |
| Independent reflections, R_{int} | 10931, 0.0642 | 7701, 0.1016 | 5553, 0.0509 | 5694, 0.0598 | 5757, 0.0381 | 5880, 0.0282 |
| Max. and min. transmission | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Restraints/parameters | 70/1070 | 36/851 | 21/474 | 6/415 | 21/417 | 20/417 |
| Final R indices [I>=2σ (I)] | 0.0480 | 0.0618 | 0.0729 | 0.0738 | 0.0568 | 0.0560 |
| R₁, wR₂ | 0.1287 | 0.1687 | 0.2040 | 0.1978 | 0.1584 | 0.1747 |
| CCDC No. | 2175688 | 2175687 | 2175689 | 2175690 | 2175691 | 2175692 |

| | 2ns [Fe(qsal-Cl)₂]NO₃ | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | 360 K | 320 K | 200 K |
| Empirical formula | C ₃₂ H ₂₀ Cl ₂ FeN ₅ O ₅ | C ₃₂ H ₂₀ Cl ₂ FeN ₅ O ₅ | C ₃₂ H ₂₀ Cl ₂ FeN ₅ O ₅ |
| Formula weight/ gmol⁻¹ | 681.28 | 681.28 | 681.28 |
| Crystal system | monoclinic | monoclinic | monoclinic |
| Space group | P2 ₁ /n | P2 ₁ /n | P2 ₁ /n |
| a / Å | 13.6679(2) | 13.3494(3) | 13.13396(19) |
| b / Å | 15.2712(2) | 15.3915(3) | 15.36840(17) |
| c / Å | 14.5271(2) | 14.4332(3) | 14.35516(19) |
| α / ° | 90 | 90 | 90 |
| β / ° | 109.7236(19) | 108.239(2) | 107.6913(15) |
| γ / ° | 90 | 90 | 90 |
| V | 2854.28(8) | 2816.56(10) | 2760.52(7) |
| Z | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Absorption coefficient / mm⁻¹ | 6.412 | 6.498 | 6.630 |
| Reflections collected | 22988 | 21258 | 21967 |
| Independent reflections, | 5307 | 5240 | 0.0443 |
| R_{int} | 0.0473 | 0.0509 | |
| Max. and min. transmission | 0.853 | 1.000 | 0.708 |
| Restraints/parameters | 18/406 | 18/406 | 0/406 |
| Final R indices [I>=2σ (I)] | 0.0496 | 0.0435 | 0.0371 |
| R₁, wR₂ | 0.1435 | 0.1108 | 0.1009 |
| CCDC No. | 2175695 | 2175693 | 2175694 |

Table S3 Intermolecular interactions of all compounds (Å).

| | | 1 | | 2 | | 3 | |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|--|--------|--|-------|--|--------|
| | | [Fe(qsal-Cl) ₂]NO ₃ ·MeOH | | [Fe(qsal-Cl) ₂]NO ₃ ·EtOH | | [Fe(qsal-Cl) ₂]NO ₃ ·1-PrOH | |
| | | 150 K | 280 K | 150 K | 280 K | 150 K | 280 K |
| <u>1D chains</u> | | | | | | | |
| Fe-Fe | | | | | | | |
| | π - π (Type A – Fe1-Fe1) | 3.295 | 3.259 | 3.363 | 3.386 | 3.373 | 3.345 |
| | π - π (Type B – Fe2-Fe2) | 3.221 | 3.368 | - | - | - | - |
| | π - π (Type C – Fe1-Fe2) | 3.339 | 3.293 | - | - | - | - |
| | C-H...O | 2.484 | 2.616 | 2.467 | 2.457 | - | - |
| | C-H...O | 2.645 | 2.722 | 2.580 | 2.703 | - | - |
| | C-H...Cl | 2.869 | 2.904 | - | - | 3.281 | 3.296 |
| | Fe-Fe (Type A) | 6.856 | 6.926 | 7.161 | 7.044 | 7.011 | 7.061 |
| | Fe-Fe (Type B) | 7.774 | 7.654 | 6.984 | 7.044 | 10.330 | 9.368 |
| ROH | OH _e ...C-H | 2.539 | 2.681 | 2.704 | ** | ** | ** |
| | OH _e ...ON | 2.159 | 2.501 | 2.051 | ** | ** | ** |
| NO₃ | O...C-H | 2.516 | 2.675 | 2.576 | 2.592 | 2.549 | 2.601* |
| <u>2D plane</u> | | | | | | | |
| | π - π | 3.484 | 3.471* | - | - | - | - |
| | C-H...Cl | 3.098 | 3.073 | 3.017 | 3.061 | 3.275 | 3.285 |
| | O...Cl | 3.114 | 3.229 | - | - | - | - |
| | P4AE (CH...C _{centroid}) | - | - | - | - | 2.830 | 2.909 |
| | P4AE (π - π , quin-quin) | - | - | - | - | 3.497 | 3.526 |
| NO₃ | NO...CH | 2.380 | 2.378 | 2.576 | 2.534 | 2.538 | 2.395 |

| 3D structure | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|----------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | C-H...Cl | 2.960 | 3.073* | 3.017 | 3.061 | - | - |
| NO₃ | NO...CH | 2.286 | 2.378 | 2.605 | 2.608 | 2.606 | 2.713 |

*Disorder in the group

** Solvent mask used in the refinement.

| | | 2ns [Fe(qsal-Cl) ₂]NO ₃ | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|---|--------|--------|
| | | 360 K | 320 K | 200 K |
| <u>1D chains</u> | | | | |
| Fe-Fe | | | | |
| | π - π (Type A – Fe1-Fe1) | 3.499 | 3.477 | 3.459 |
| | π - π (Type B – Fe2-Fe2) | - | - | - |
| | π - π (Type C – Fe1-Fe2) | - | - | - |
| | C-H...O | 2.701 | 2.647 | 2.583 |
| | Cl...O | 3.170 | 3.225 | 3.202 |
| | Fe-Fe (Type A) | 6.760 | 6.906 | 6.930 |
| | Fe-Fe (Type B) | 10.398 | 10.515 | 10.529 |
| NO₃ | O...C-H | 2.681 | 2.537 | 2.450 |
| <u>2D plane</u> | | | | |
| NO₃ | NO...CH | 2.477 | 2.409 | 2.348 |
| <u>3D structure</u> | | | | |
| | C-H...Cl | 2.898 | 2.863 | 2.807 |
| | C-H... π | 2.592 | 2.560 | 2.524 |
| | π - π | 3.362 | 3.351 | 3.311 |
| NO₃ | NO...CH | 2.493 | 2.552 | 2.369 |

Table S4 Distances between the chains (d_{chain}) and the planes (d_{plane}) at different temperatures.

| | T = 150 K | | T = 280 K | |
|---|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | d_{chain} (Å) | d_{plane} (Å) | d_{chain} (Å) | d_{plane} (Å) |
| 1 [Fe(qsal-Cl) ₂]NO ₃ ·MeOH | 12.475 | 10.280 | 12.780 | 10.270 |
| 2 [Fe(qsal-Cl) ₂]NO ₃ ·EtOH | 9.752 | 13.687 | 9.869 | 13.696 |
| 3 [Fe(qsal-Cl) ₂]NO ₃ ·1-PrOH | 11.020 | 18.611 | 11.052 | 18.769 |
| | T = 200 K | | T = 360 K | |
| 2ns [Fe(qsal-Cl) ₂]NO ₃ | 15.368 | 14.355 | 15.271 | 14.527 |

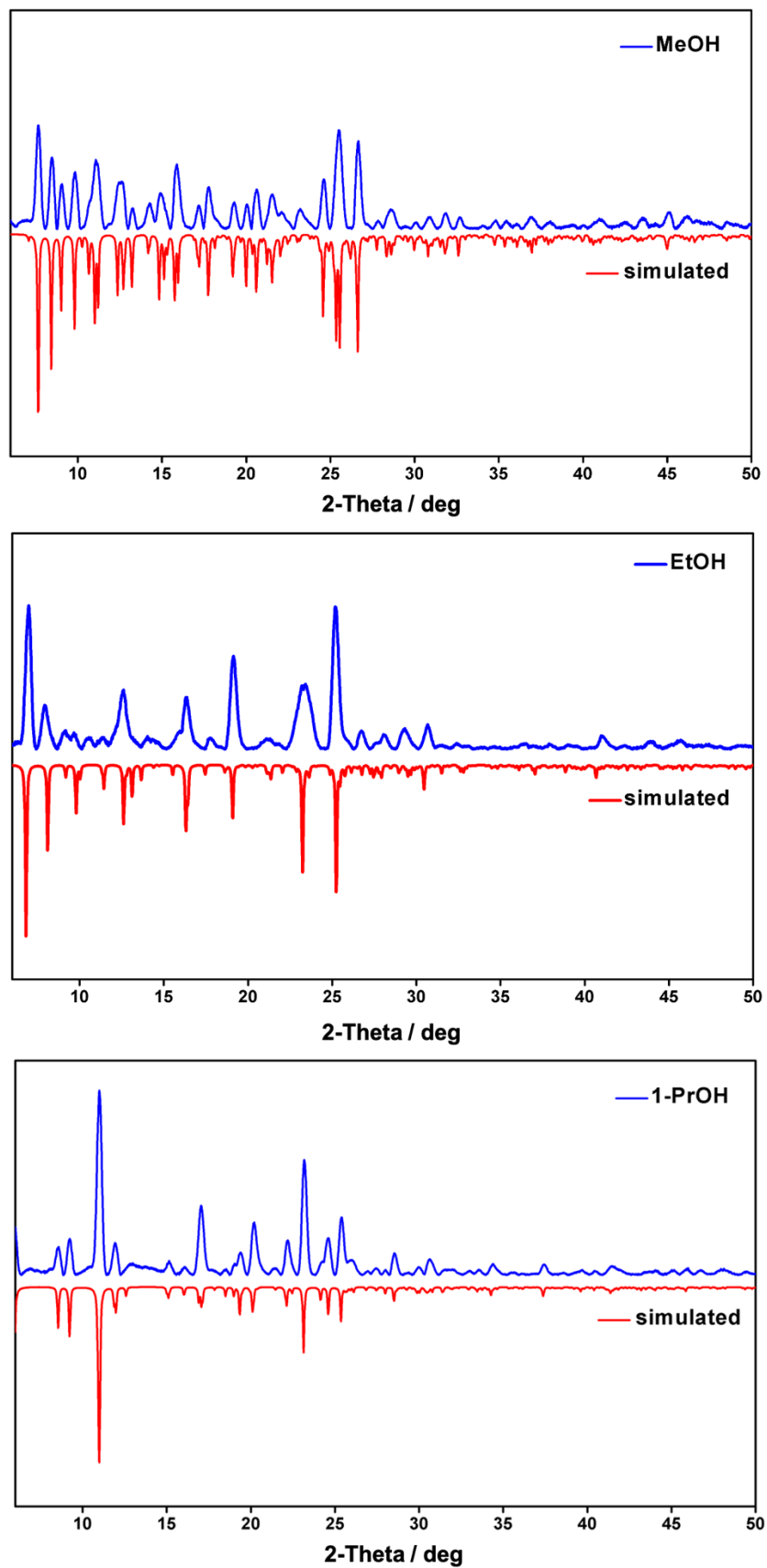


Figure S1. Experimental PXRD diffractograms (blue) and the corresponding simulated patterns (red) for **1-3**.

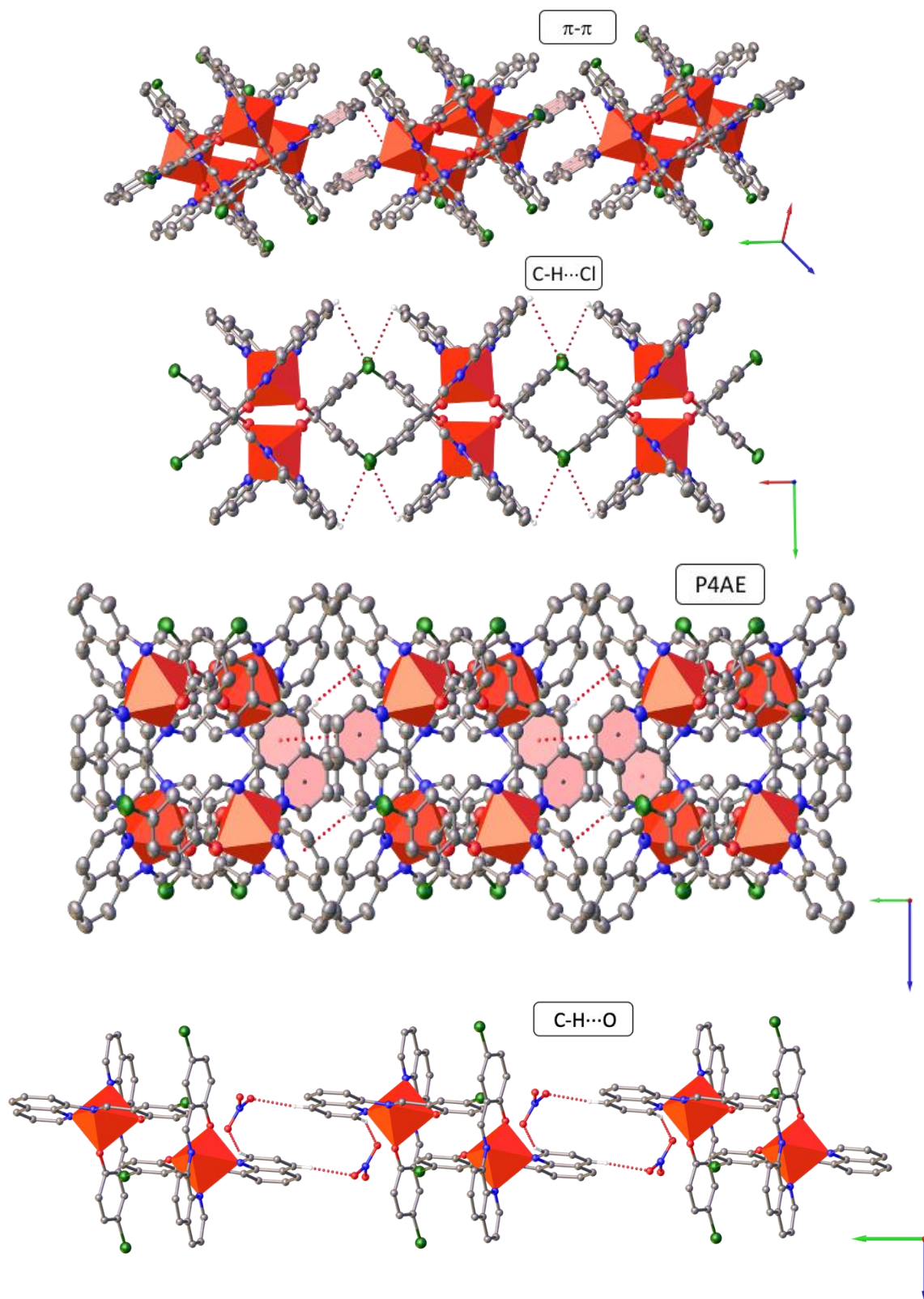
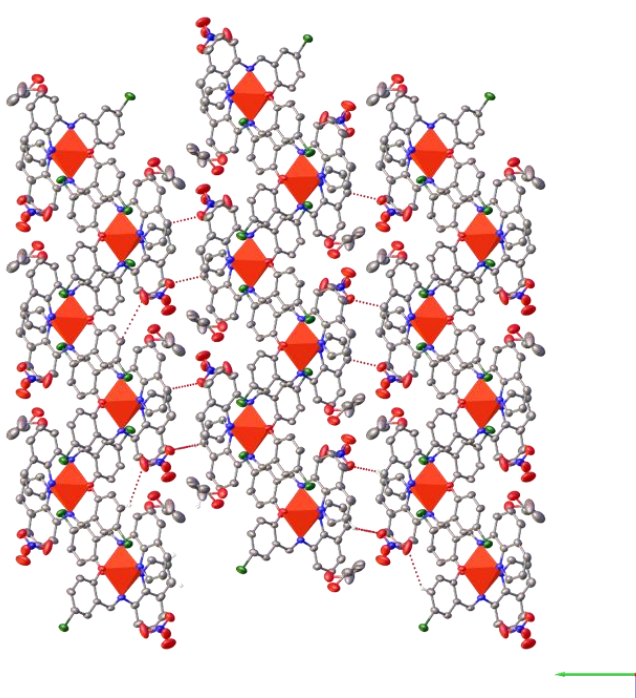
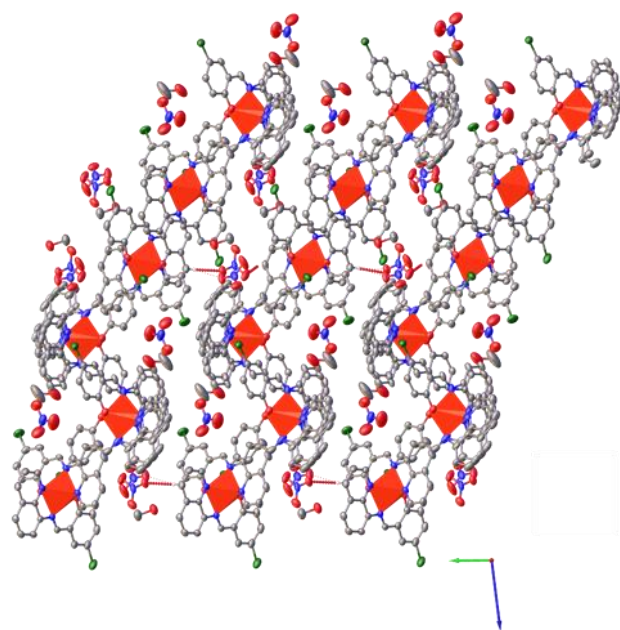


Figure S2. Structure representation of the 2D supramolecular interactions connecting the chains of iron (III) for **1** (top), **2** (middle-top), **3** (middle-bottom) and **2ns** (bottom) at 150 K (**1-3**) and 200 K (**2ns**).



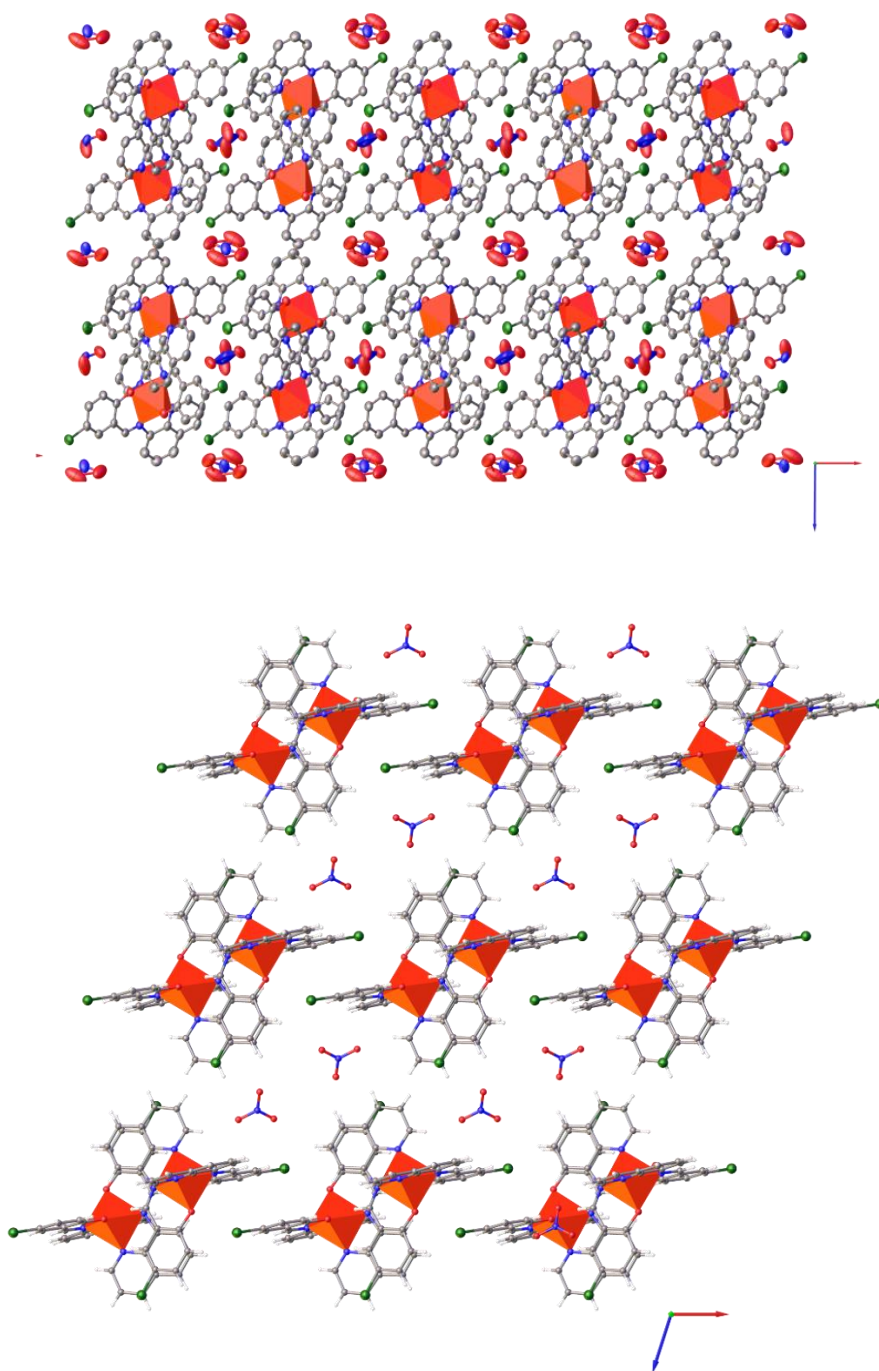


Figure S3. Structure representation of the 3D structure connecting the planes by nitrate molecules for **1** (top), **2** (middle-top), **3** (middle-bottom) and **2ns** (bottom) at 150 K (**1-3**) and 200 K (**2ns**).

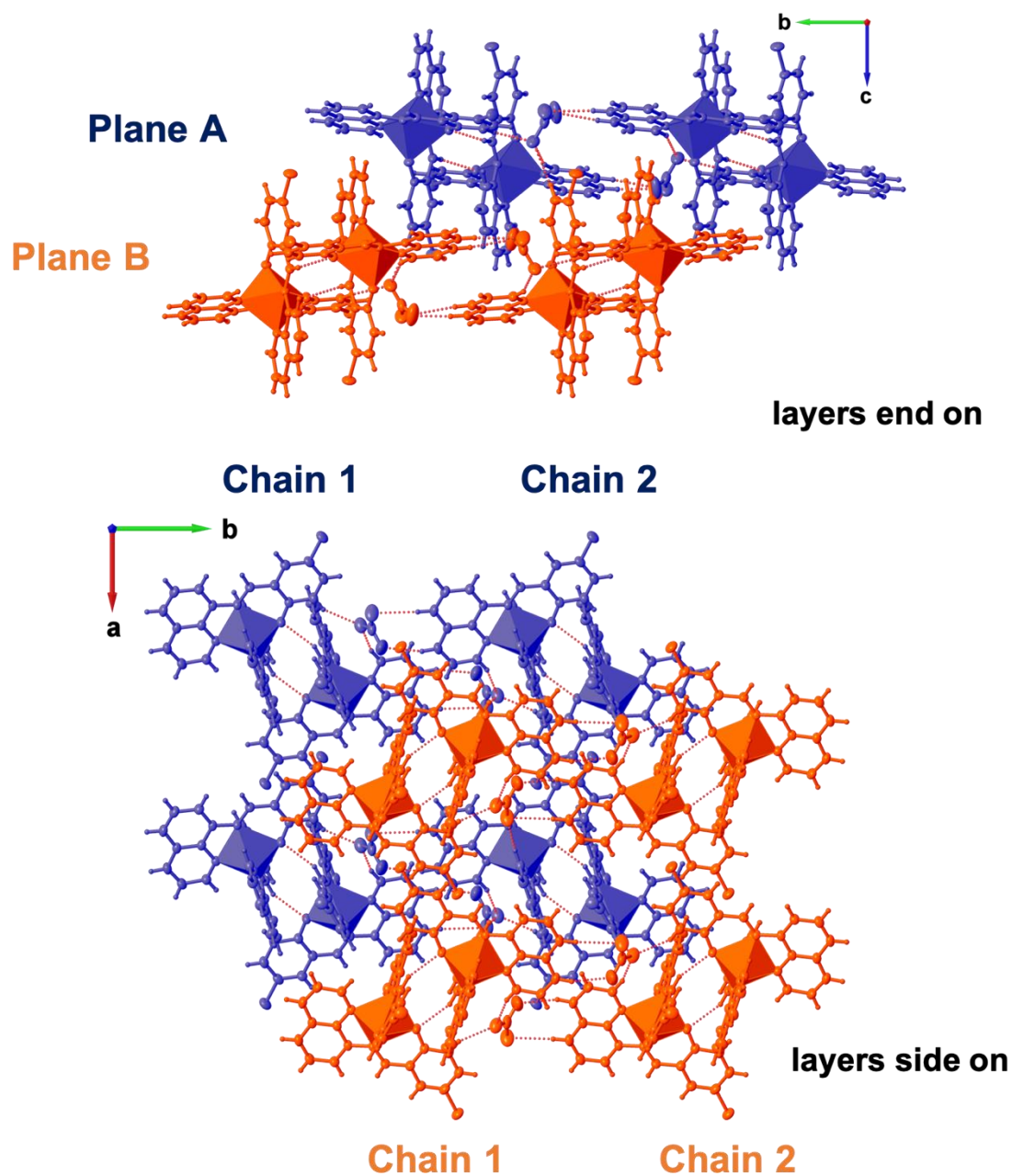


Figure S4. Structure representation of the 3D structure for 2ns with layers end on view (top) and layers side on view (bottom) for **2ns** at 200 K.

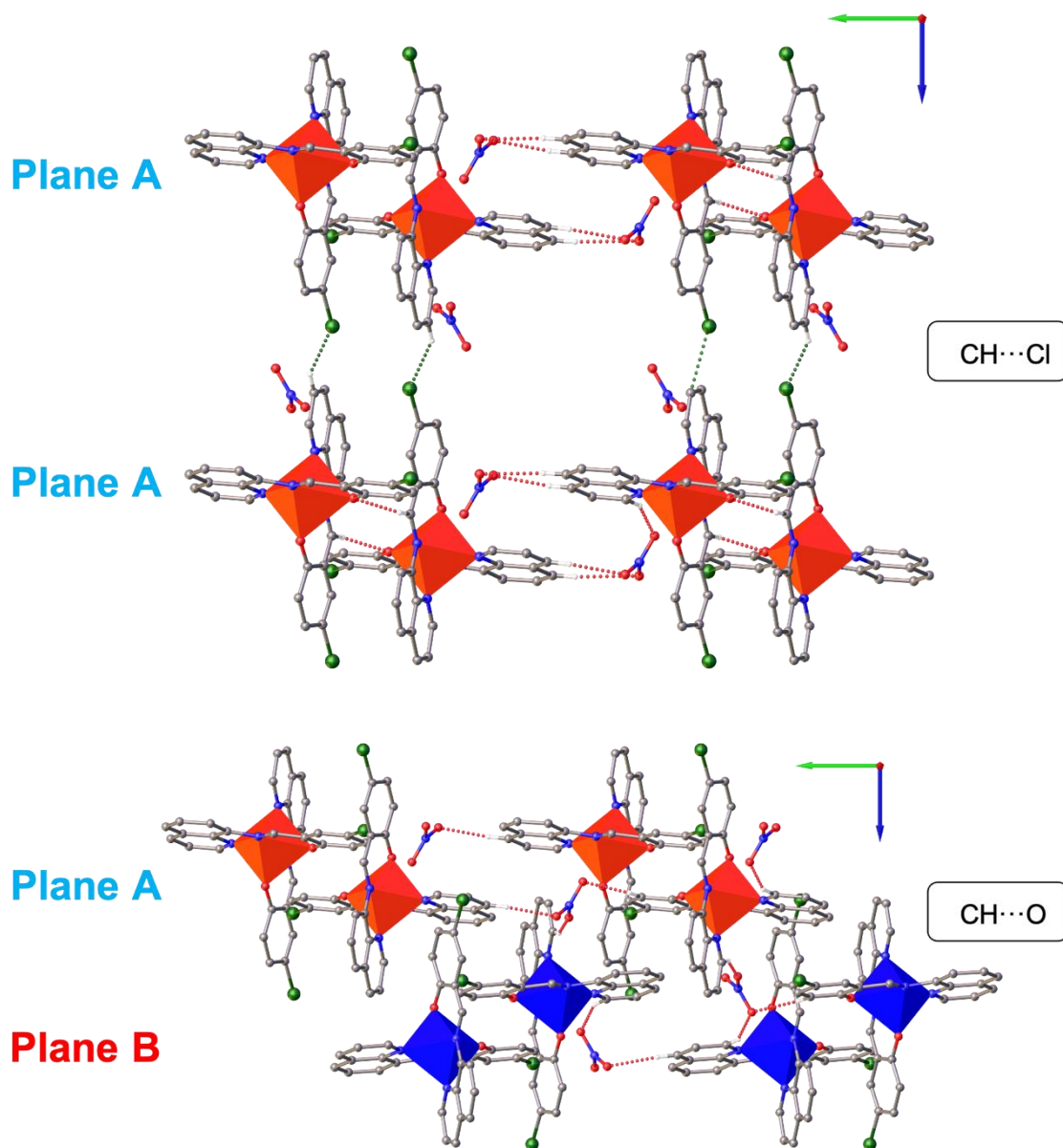


Figure S5. Structure representation of the 3D structure for **2ns** with plane A to plane A interactions and plane A to plane B interactions at 200 K.

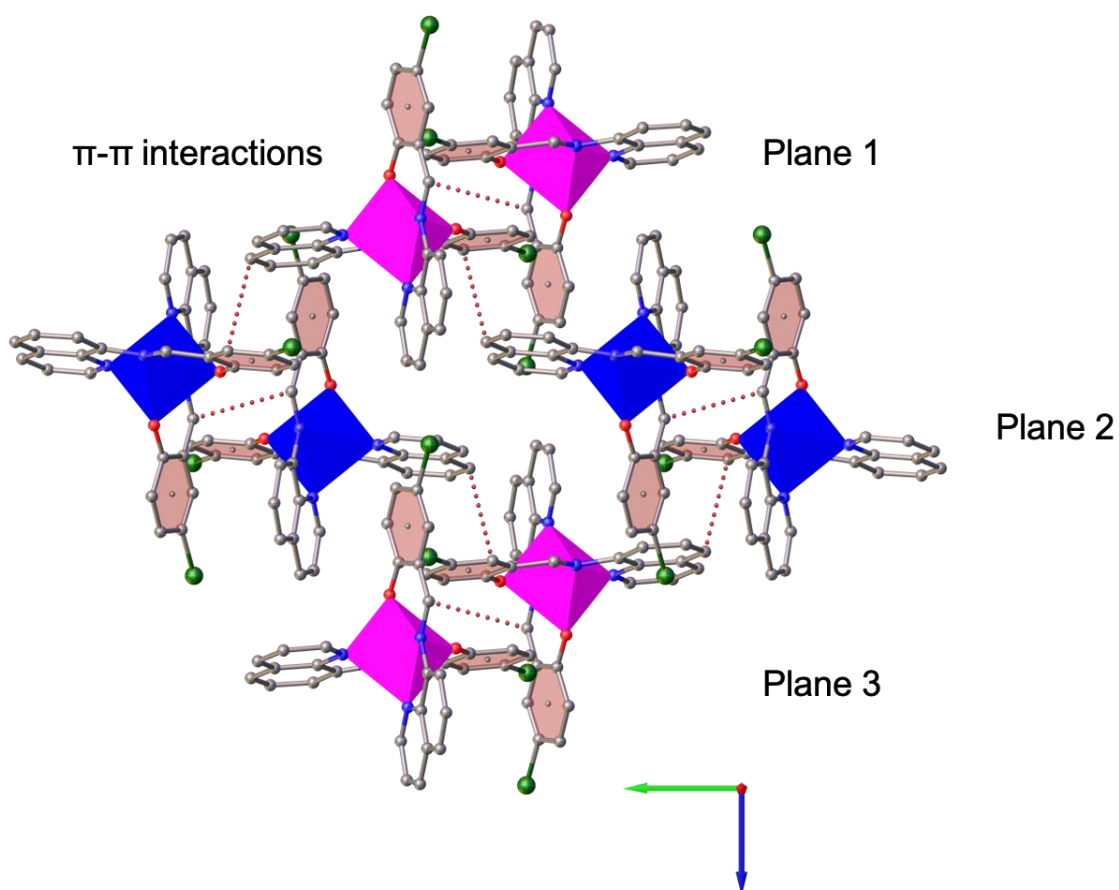


Figure S6. Structure representation of the 3D structure connecting the planes by π - π interactions for **2ns** at 200 K.

Table S5. Intermolecular interactions contributions for **1-2** calculated by Hirshfeld surface at different temperatures.

| Complex | T(K) | H...H | H...Cl | H...O | H...C | C...C | C...Cl | O...Cl | Cl...Cl | Other |
|---|------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|---------|-------|
| 1 [Fe(qsal-Cl) ₂]NO ₃ ·MeOH | 150 | 36.7 | 9.9 | 20.4 | 14.3 | 6.9 | 8.4 | 1.3 | 0 | 2.1 |
| | 280 | 37.5 | 10.2 | 18.9 | 14.0 | 6.8 | 8.5 | 1.6 | 0 | 2.5 |
| 2 [Fe(qsal-Cl) ₂]NO ₃ ·EtOH | 150 | 34.0 | 6.1 | 24.5 | 13.9 | 8.0 | 9.9 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 2.5 |
| | 280* | | | | | | | | | |
| 2ns [Fe(qsal-Cl) ₂]NO ₃ | 200 | 27.0 | 11.8 | 20.8 | 21.8 | 7.8 | 6.2 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 |
| | 360 | 26.8 | 11.8 | 21.1 | 20.3 | 8.5 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 3.5 |

*Solvent mask used in the refinement

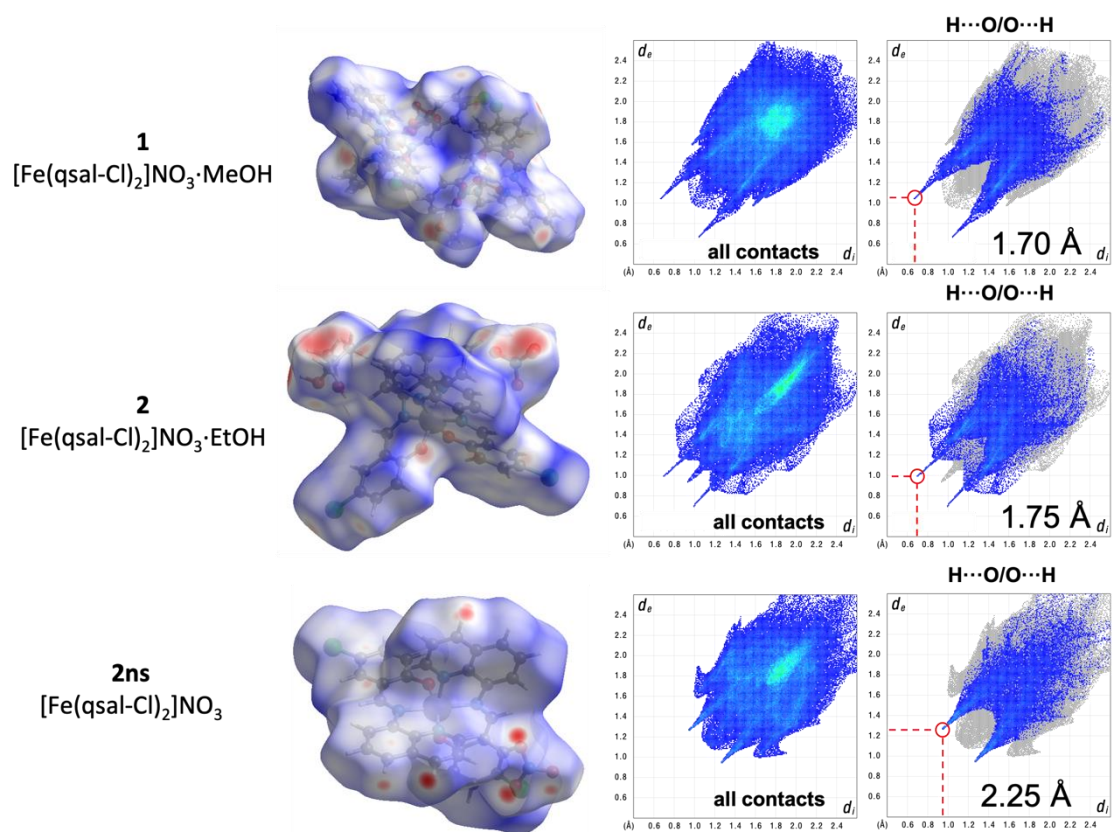


Figure S7. Hirshfeld surface mapped with d_{norm} (left) and 2D fingerprint of all contacts and O...H interactions for **1**, **2** and **2n**.

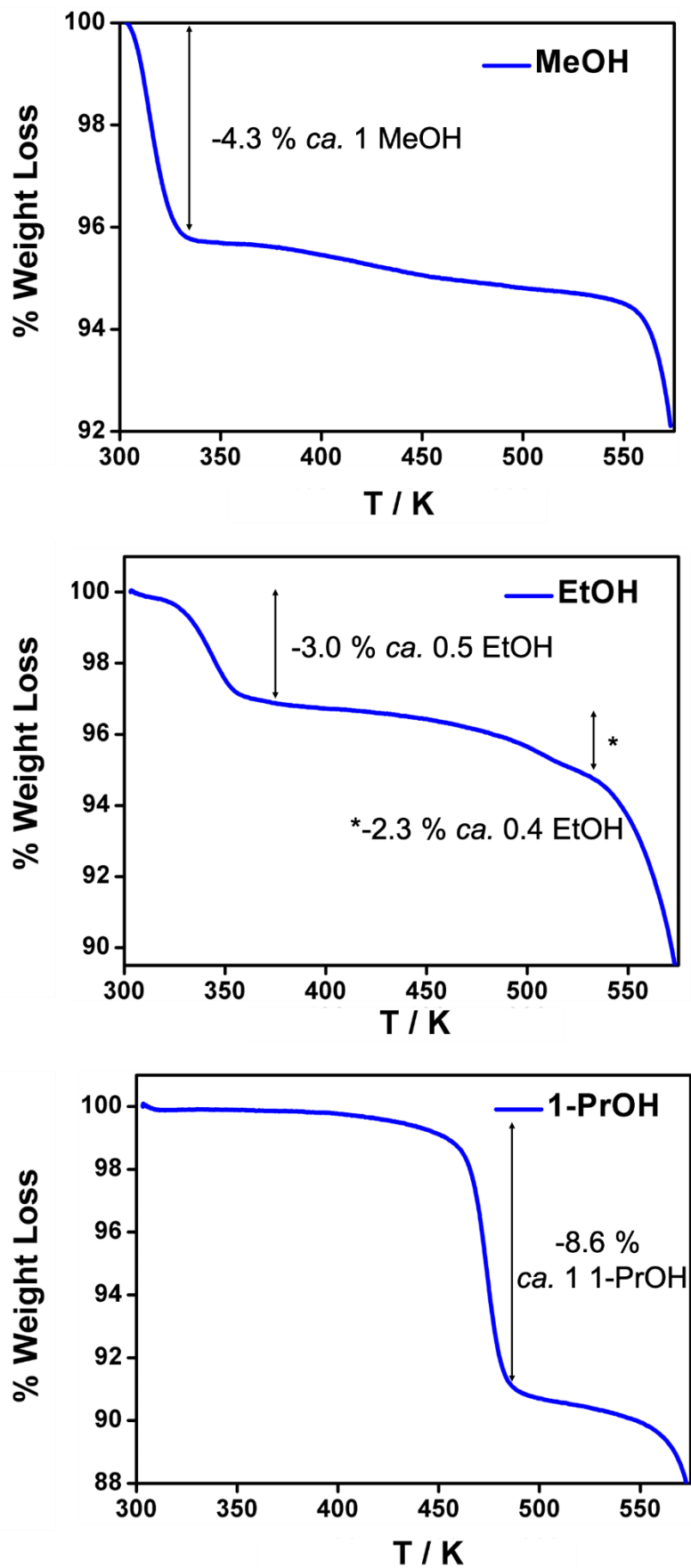


Figure S8. TGA curves for 1-3, with the assigned mass losses.

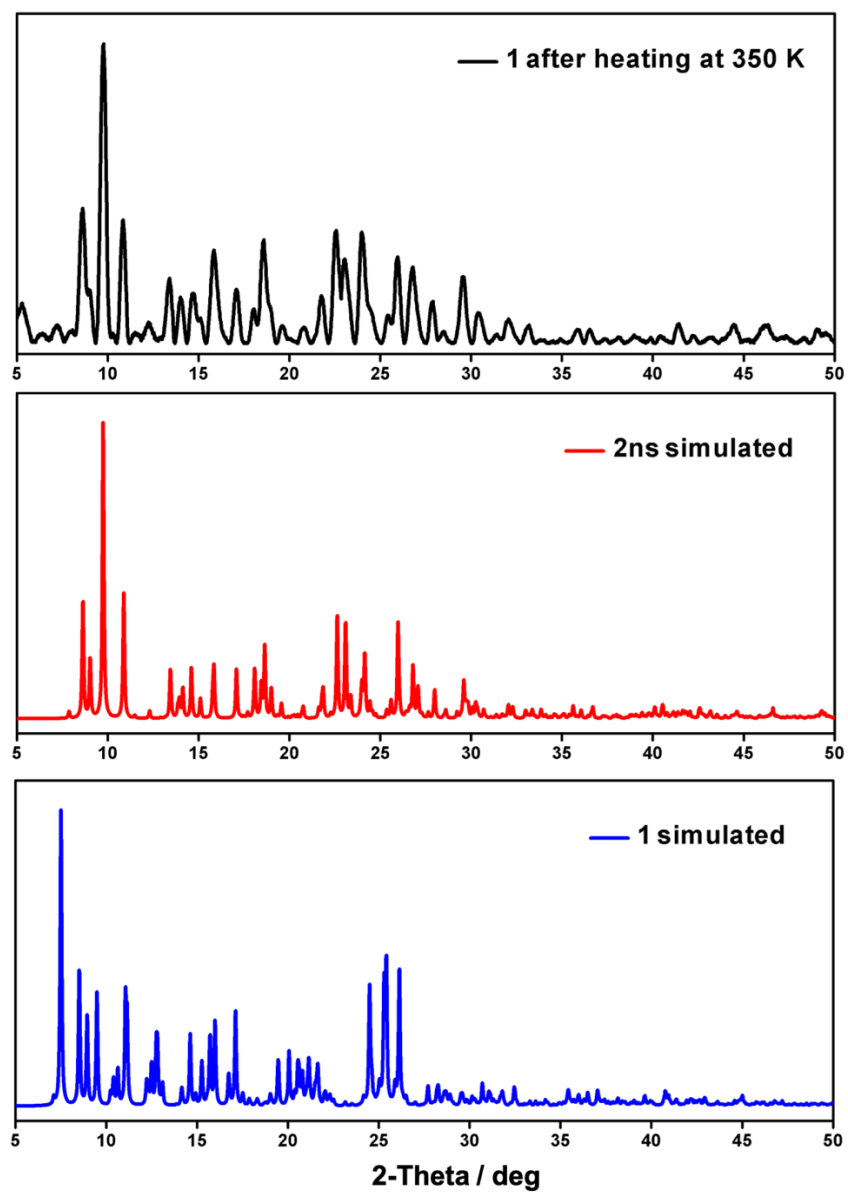


Figure S9. Experimental PXRD diffractogram of **1** after heating at 350 K and the corresponding simulated patterns of solvated complex **1** and **2ns** (non-solvated).

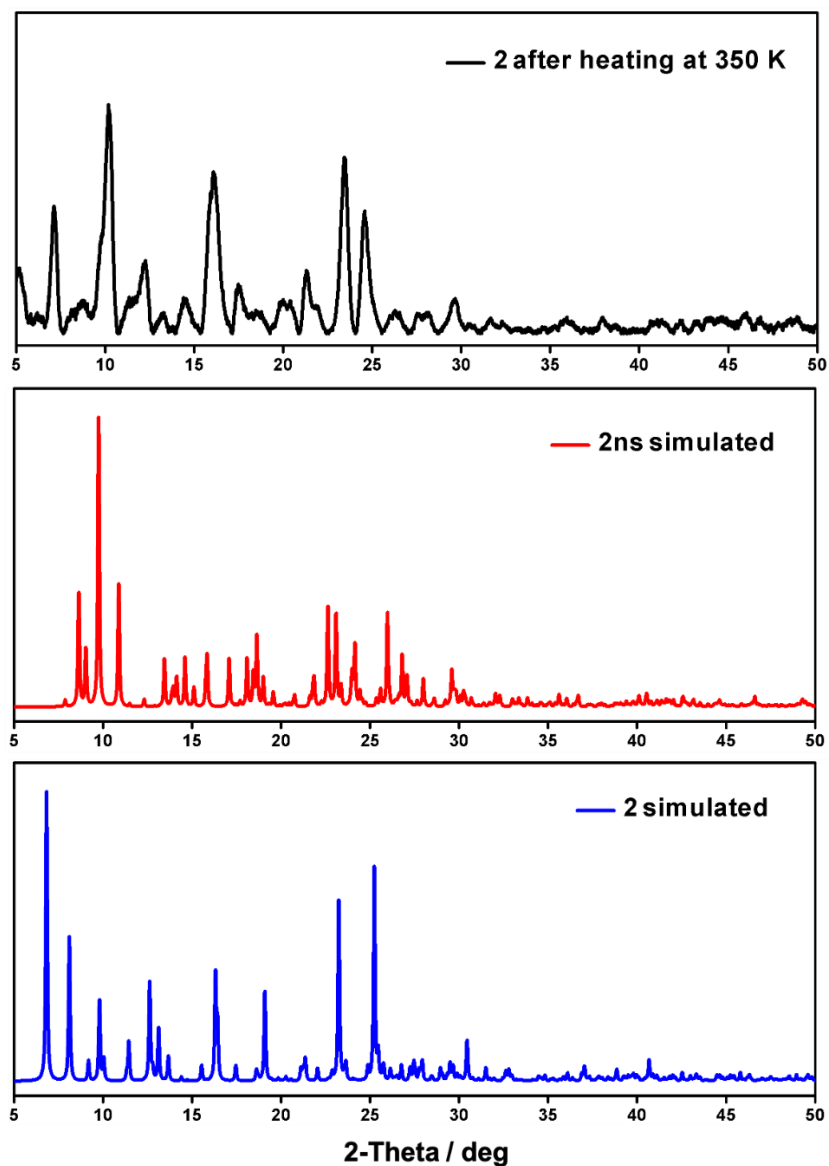


Figure S10. Experimental PXRD diffractogram of **2** after heating at 350 K and the corresponding simulated patterns of solvated complex **2** and **2ns** (non-solvated).

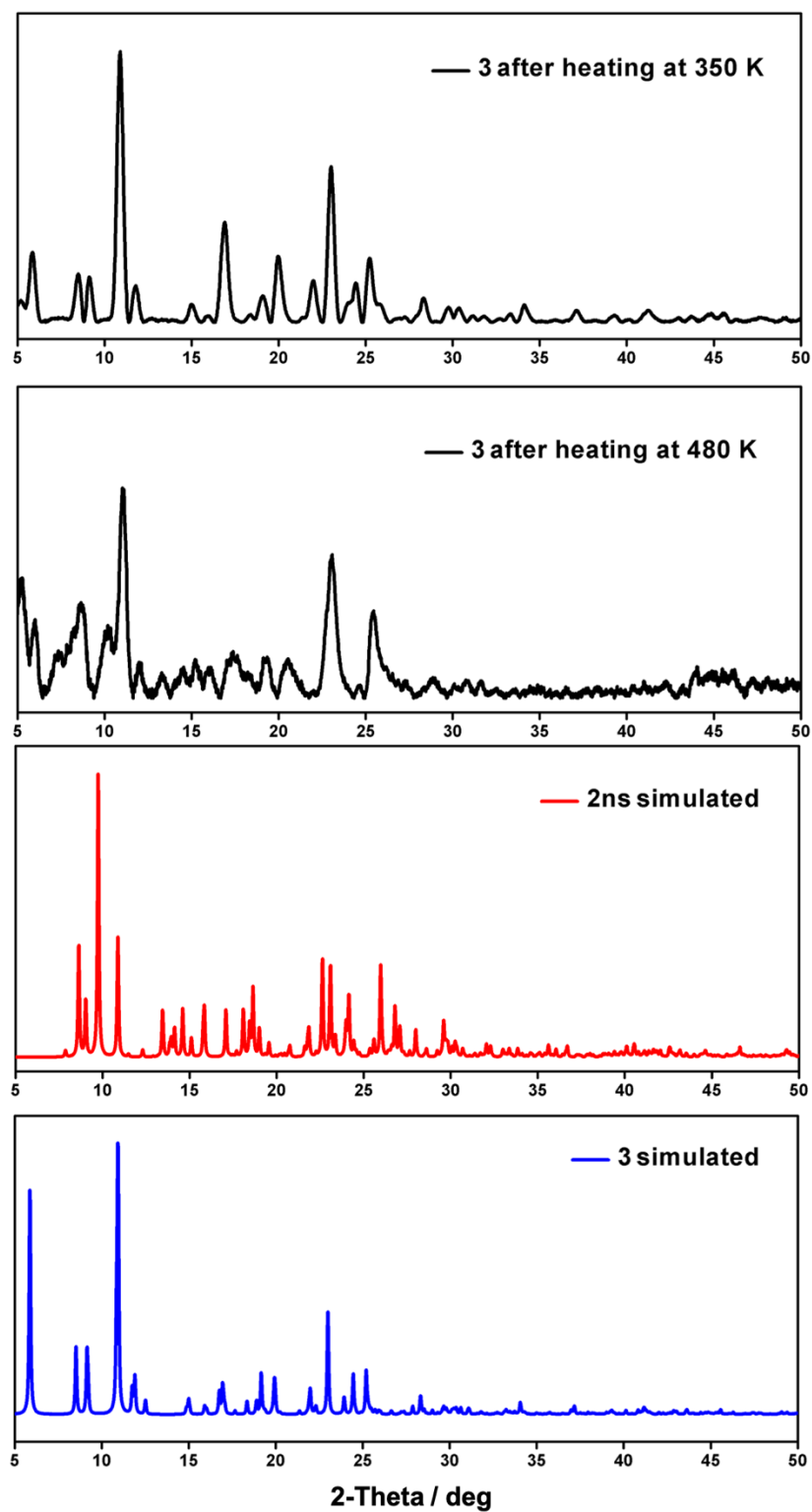


Figure S11. Experimental PXRD diffractogram of **3** after heating at 350 K and 480K, and the corresponding simulated patterns of solvated complex **3** and **2ns** (non-solvated).

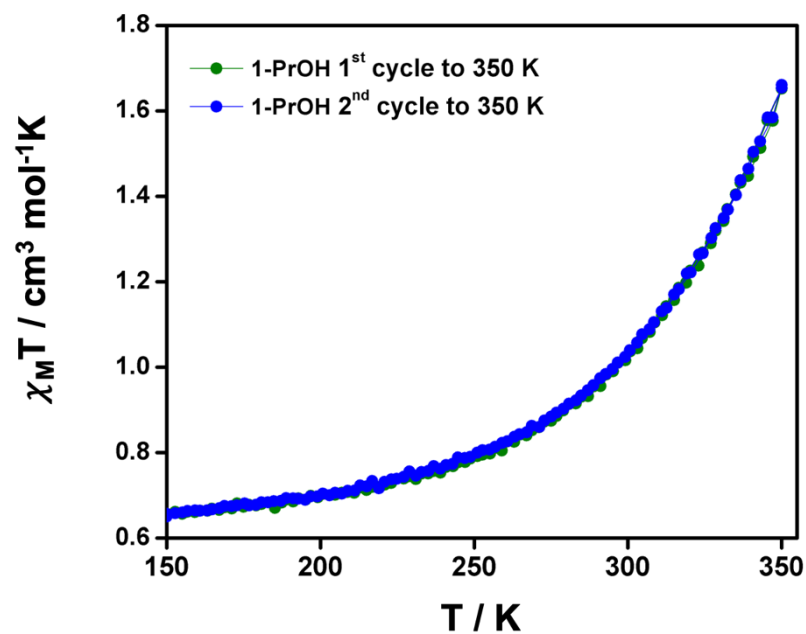


Figure S12. Thermal variation of $\chi_M T$ versus T plots for **3** at different cycles.

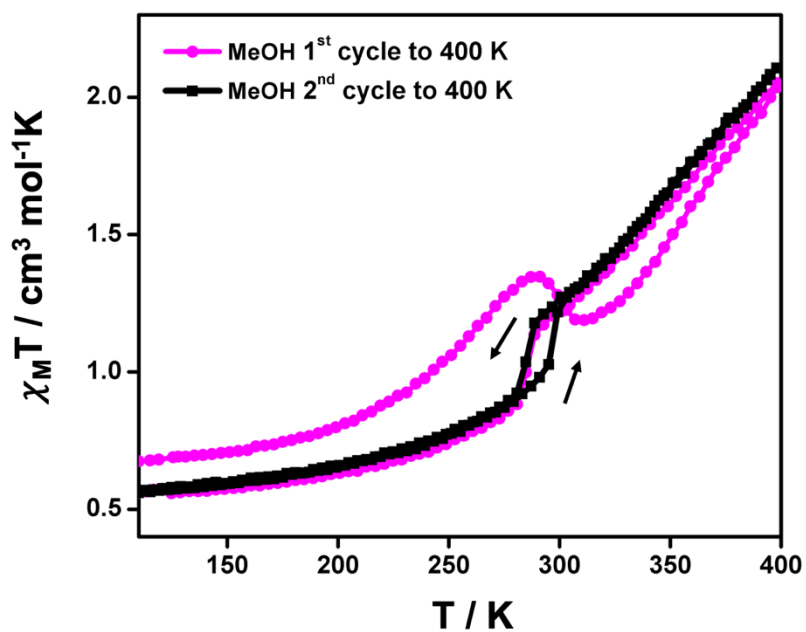


Figure S13. Thermal variation of $\chi_M T$ versus T plots for **1** at different cycles.

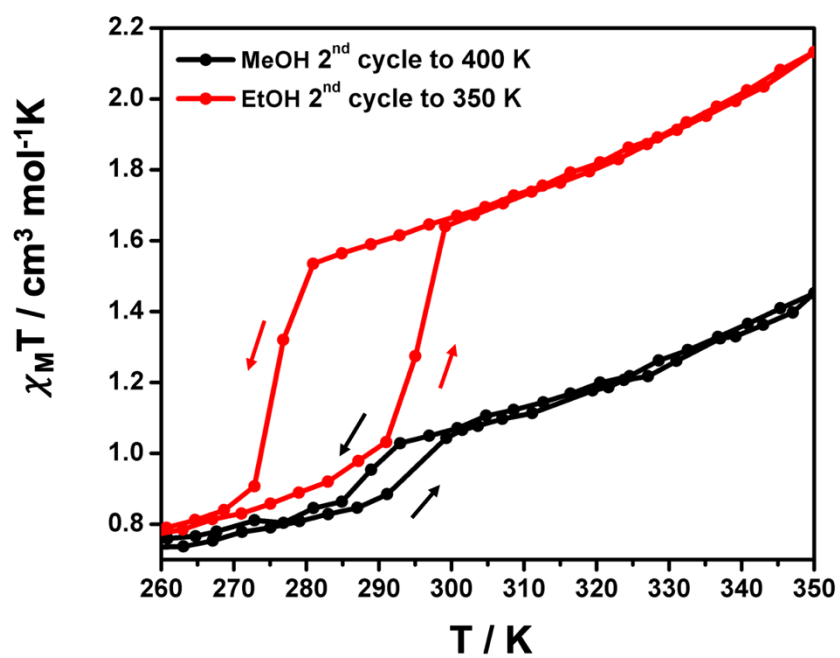


Figure S14. Thermal variation of $\chi_{\text{M}}T$ versus T plots for 1 and 2 at the 2nd cycle.

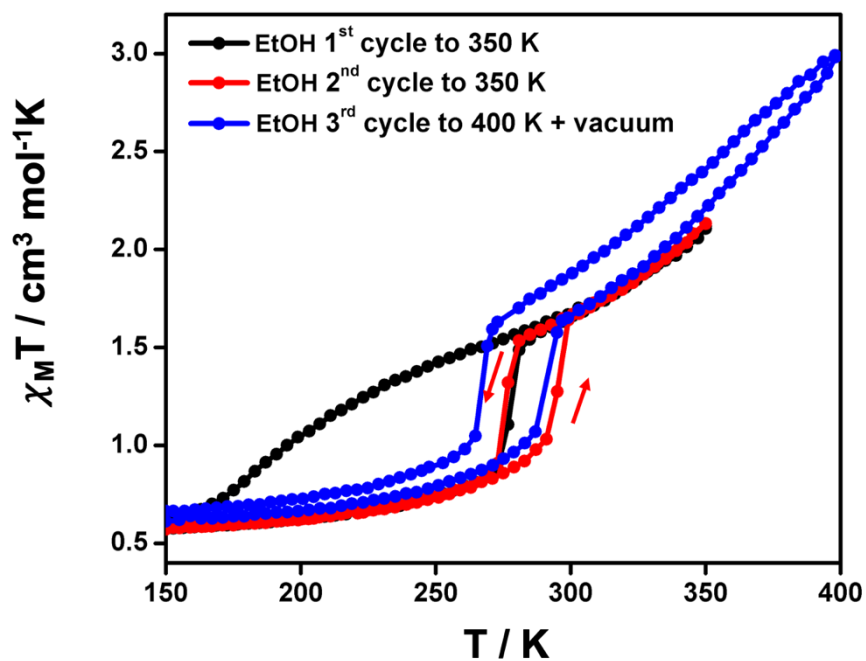


Figure S15. Thermal variation of $\chi_{\text{M}}T$ versus T plots for 2 at different cycles.

Table S6 Comparison of DFT optimized and experimental (in parenthesis) average bond lengths (Å) and volume cells (Å³) for the low- and high- spin states for compounds **1** and **2**. CIF files of the optimized structures are available as ESI.

| | 1 [Fe(qsal-Cl) ₂]NO ₃ ·MeOH | | 2 [Fe(qsal-Cl) ₂]NO ₃ ·EtOH | |
|---------------------------------------|---|-----------|---|---------------|
| | LS | HS | LS | HS |
| Fe-O_{ph}_{av} | 1.901 (1.874) | 1.947 | 1.841 (1.885) | 1.946 (1.904) |
| Fe-N_{av} | 1.955 (1.953) | 2.162 | 1.909 (1.975) | 2.171 (2.120) |
| volume | 2958 (2984) | 3036 | 3021 (3034) | 3039 (3125) |

1 : [Fe(qsal-Cl)₂]NO₃·MeOH

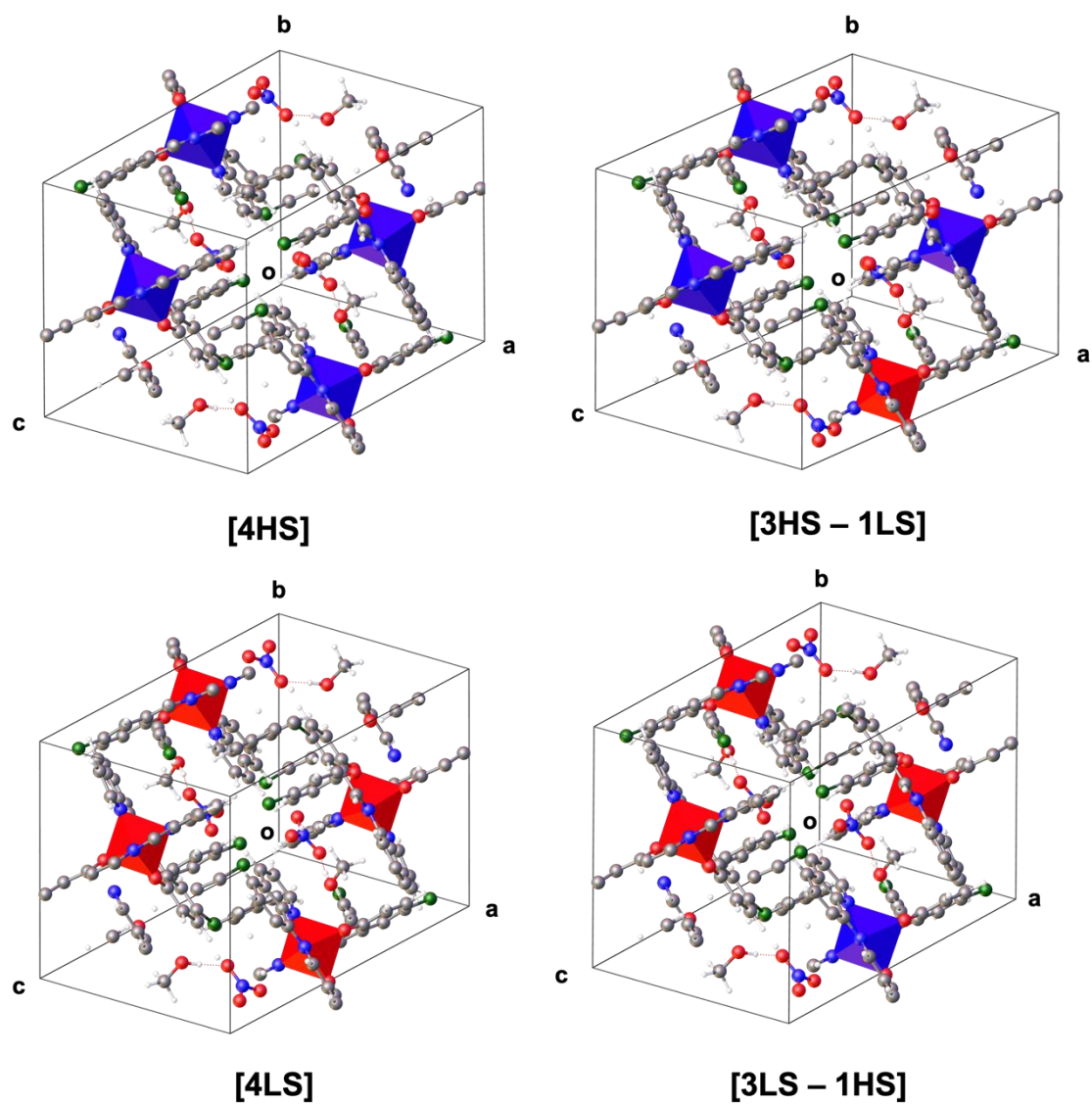


Figure S16. Unit cell of the optimized structures of **1** with [4HS] and [3HS-1LS] (top) [4LS] and [3LS-1HS] (bottom).

2 : [Fe(qsal-Cl)₂]NO₃·EtOH

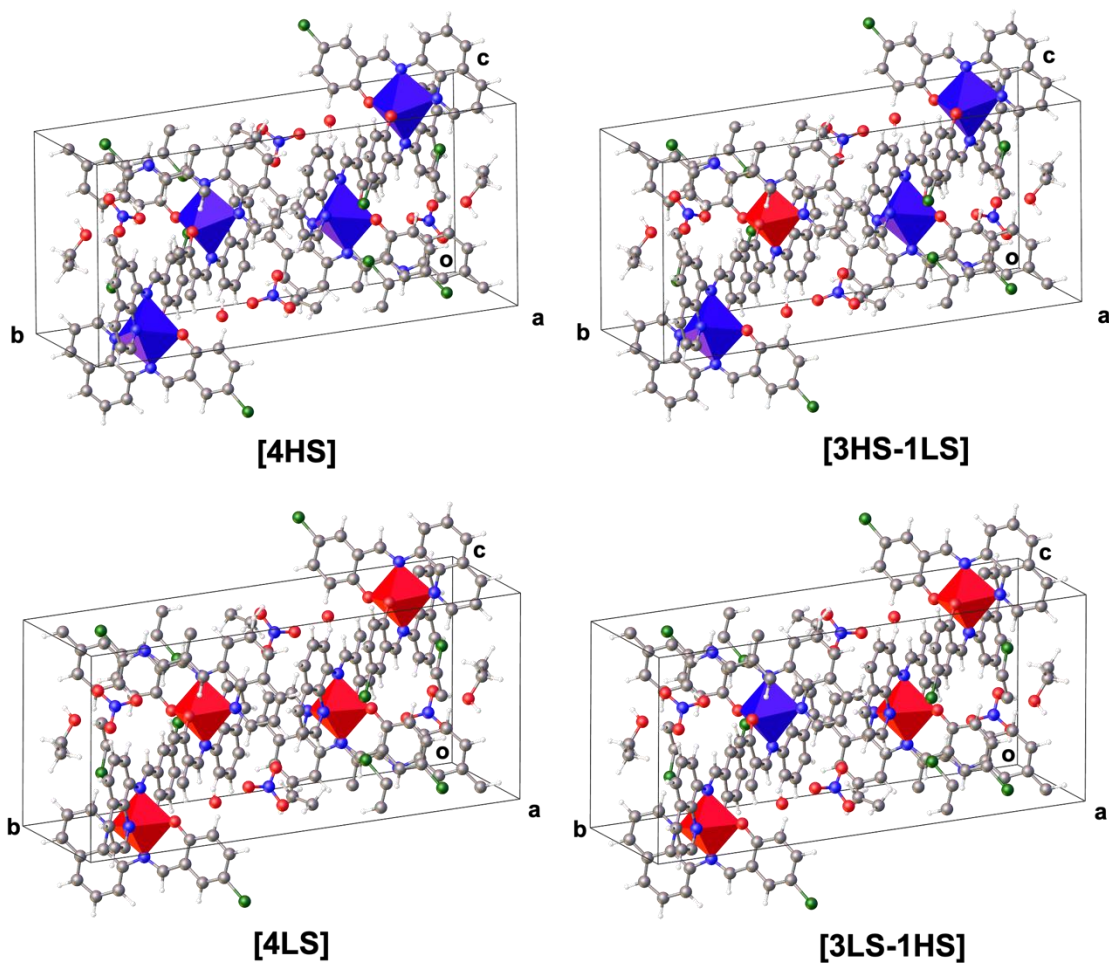


Figure S17. Unit cell of the optimized structures of **2** with [4HS] and [3HS-1LS] (top) [4LS] and [3LS-1HS] (bottom).

2ps : [Fe(qsal-Cl)₂]NO₃·0.5EtOH

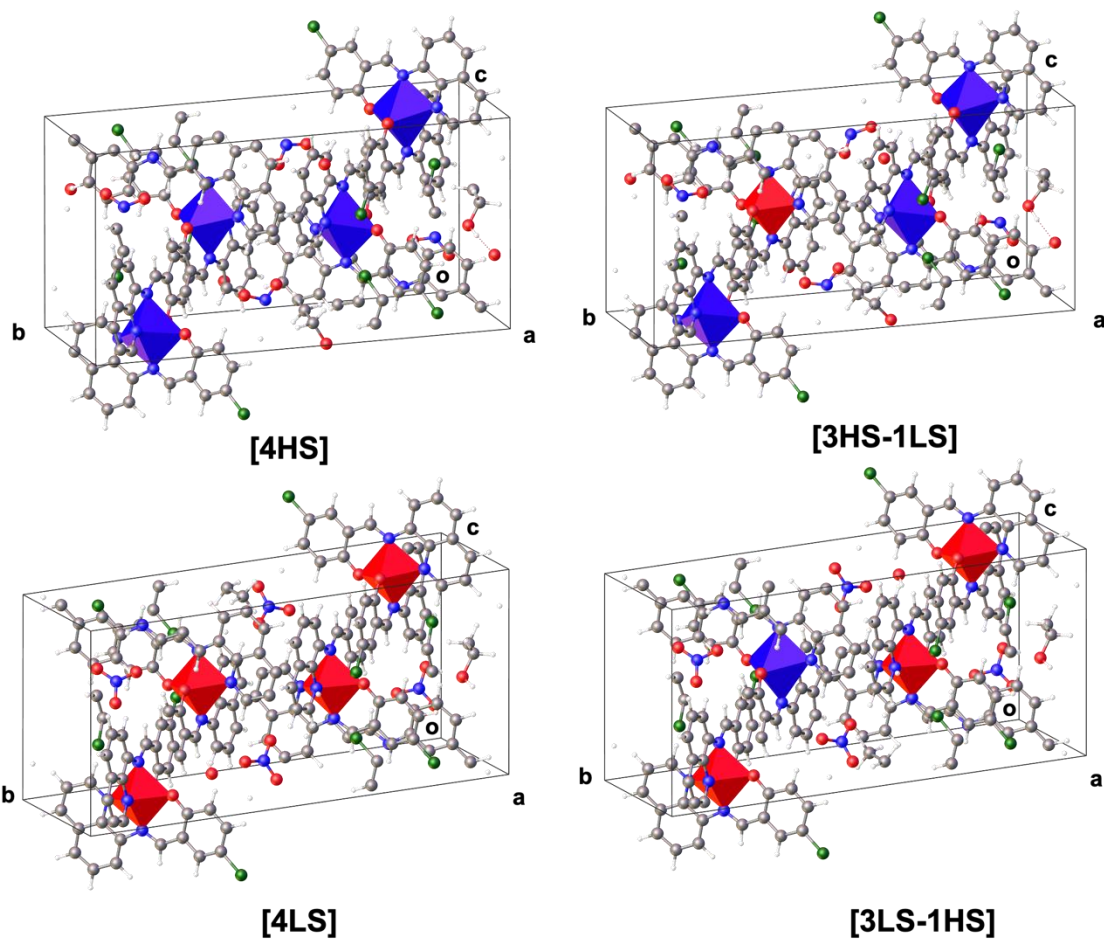


Figure S18. Unit cell of the optimized structures of **2ps** with [4HS] and [3HS-1LS] (top) [4LS] and [3LS-1HS] (bottom).

2ns : [Fe(qsal-Cl)₂]₂NO₃

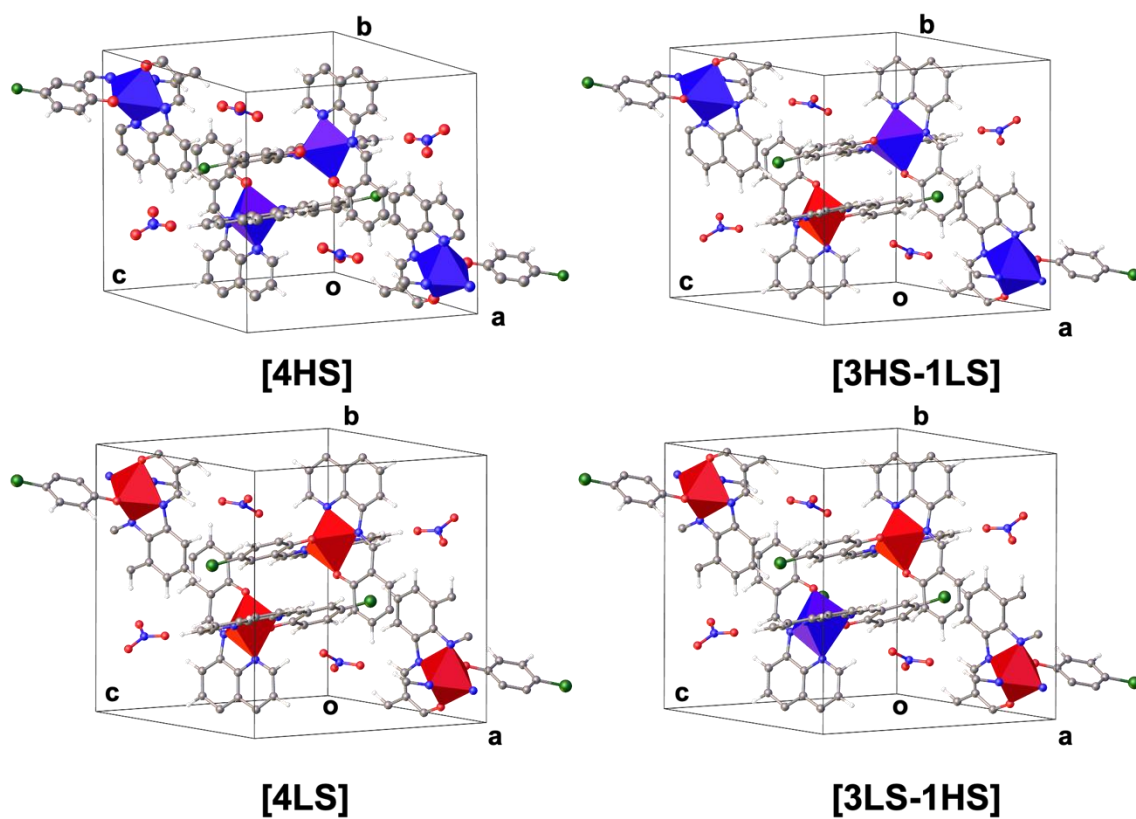


Figure S19. Unit cell of the optimized structures of **2ns** with [4HS] and [3HS-1LS] (top) [4LS] and [3LS-1HS] (bottom).