

## **Highly dispersive CoSe<sub>2</sub> nanoparticles encapsulated in carbon nanotube-grafted multichannel carbon fibers as advanced anodes for sodium-ion half/full batteries**

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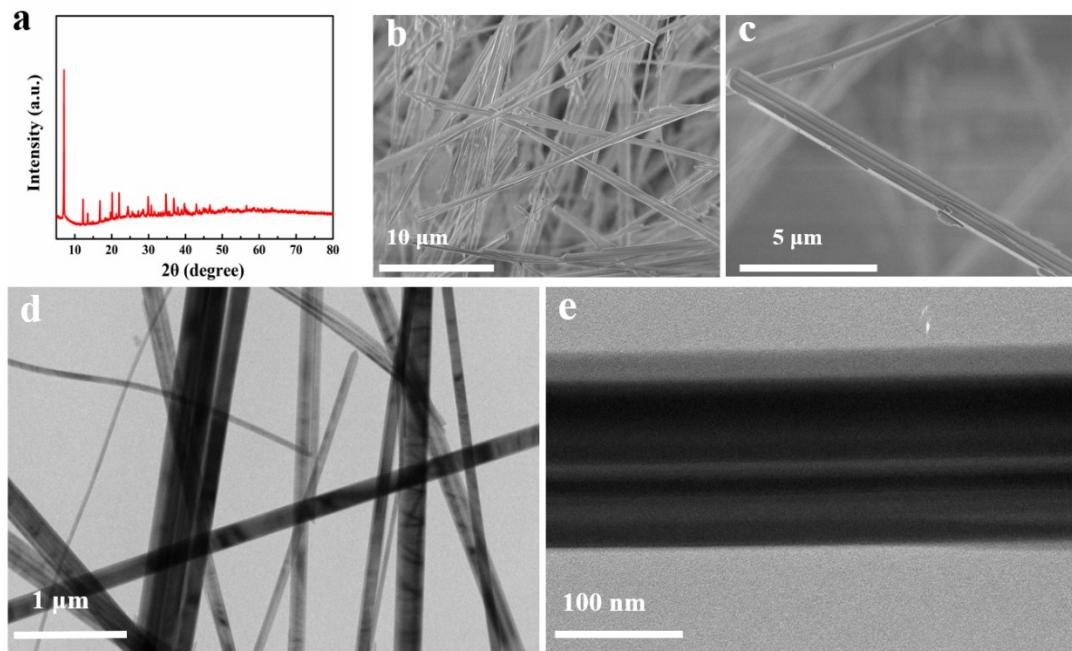


Fig. S1 Microstructure and morphology of cobalt coordination polymer nanowires. (a) XRD pattern; (b, c) SEM images; (d, e) TEM images.

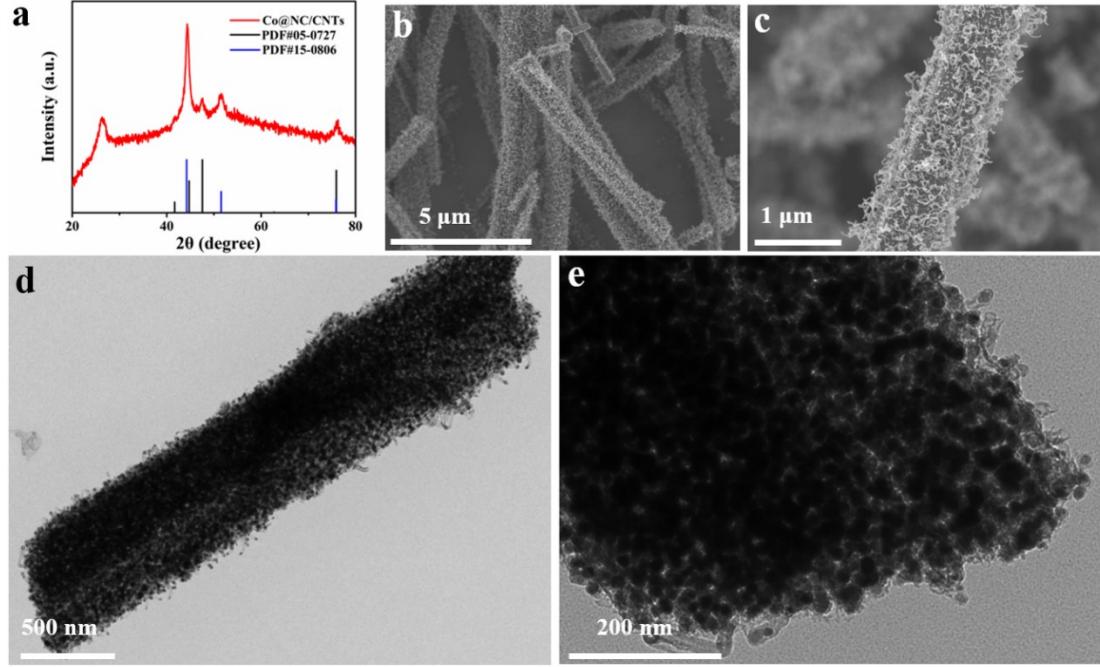


Fig. S2 Microstructure and morphology of Co@NC/CNTs. (a) XRD pattern; (b, c) SEM image; (d, e) TEM image.

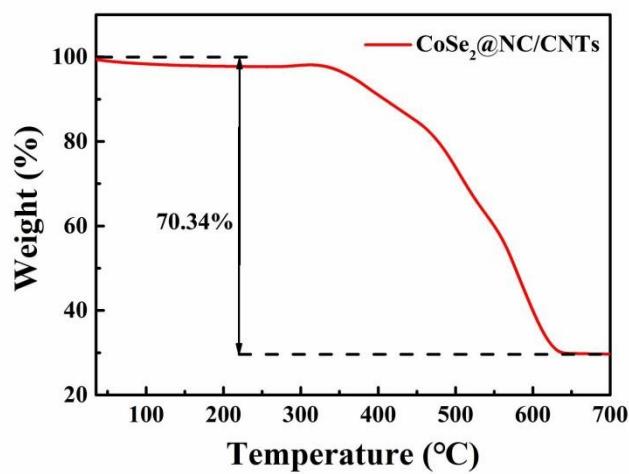


Fig. S3 TGA curve of CoSe<sub>2</sub>@NC/CNTs.

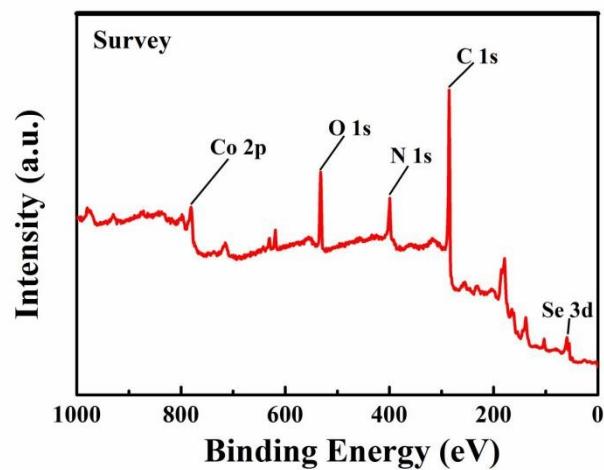


Fig. S4 XPS survey spectrum of CoSe<sub>2</sub>@NC/CNTs.

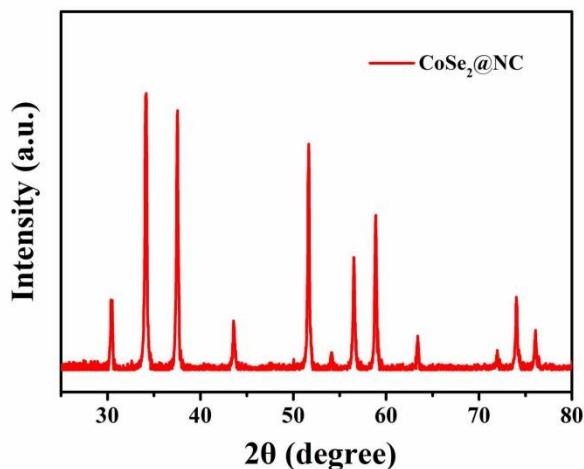


Fig. S5 XRD pattern of the CoSe<sub>2</sub>@NC.

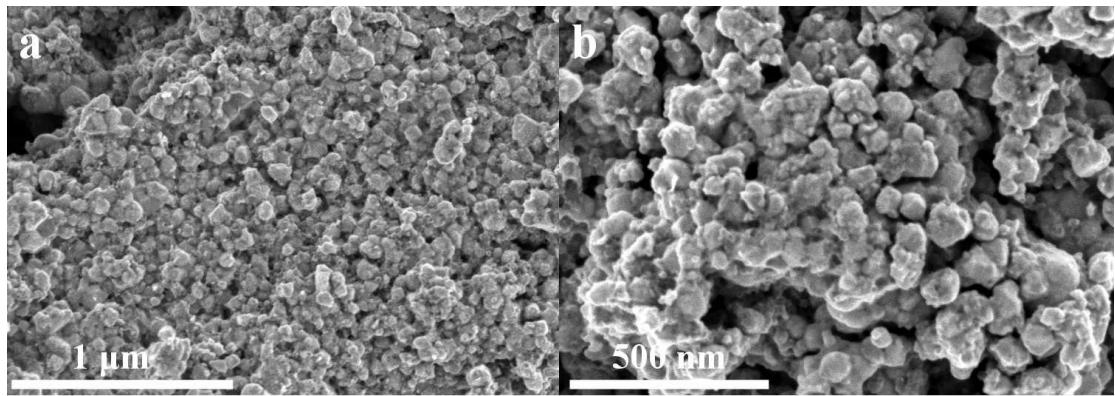


Fig. S6 SEM images of the  $\text{CoSe}_2@\text{NC}$ .

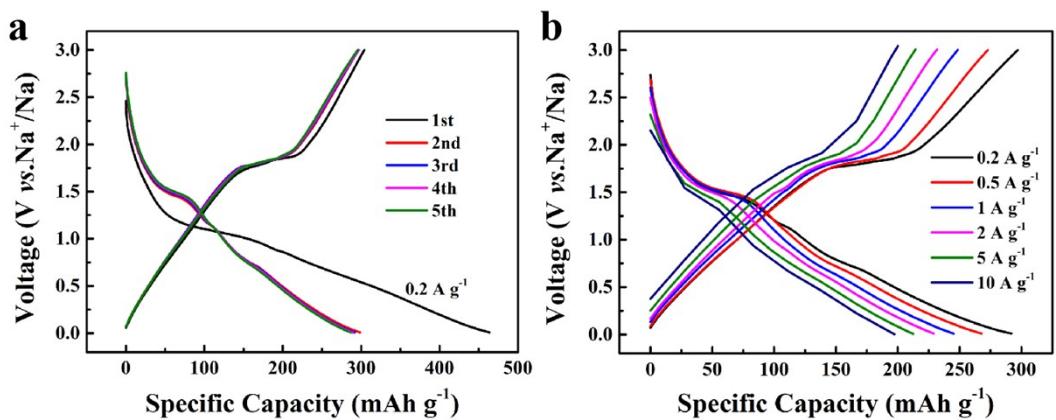


Fig. S7 (a) The GCD curves at  $0.2 \text{ A g}^{-1}$  and (b) rate capacities at current densities of  $\text{CoSe}_2@\text{NC}$ .

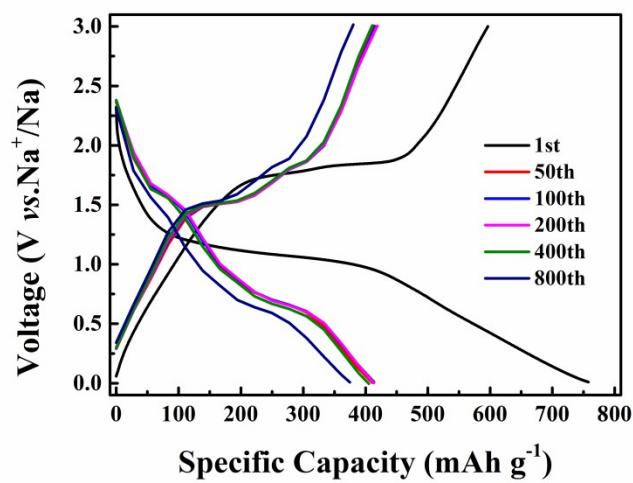


Fig. S8. The GCD curves at 10 A g<sup>-1</sup> of CoSe<sub>2</sub>@NC/CNTs.

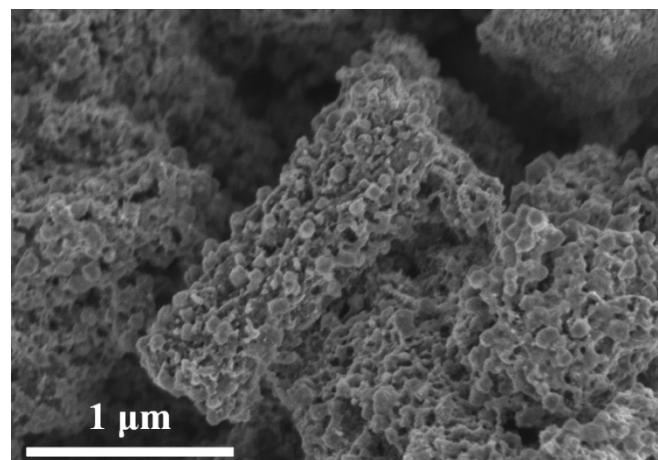


Fig. S9 SEM image of CoSe<sub>2</sub>@NC/CNTs after 50 cycles.

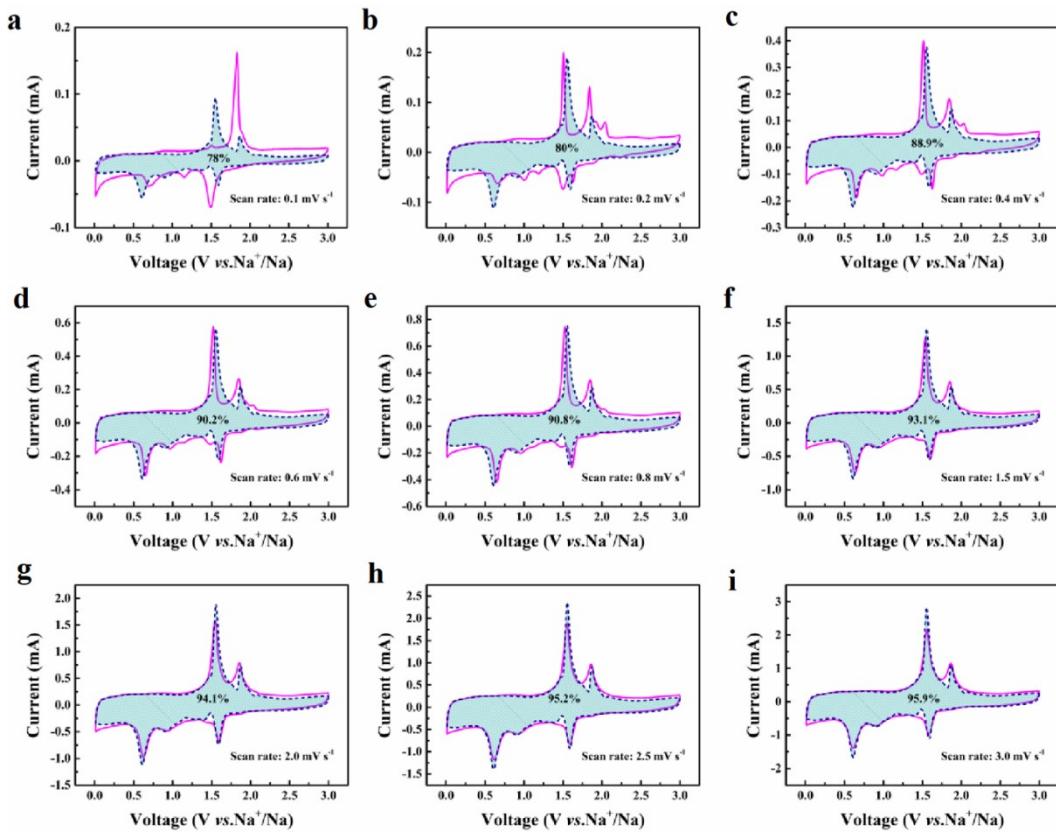


Fig. S10. Separation of the capacitive and diffusion-controlled current contribution at different scan rates.

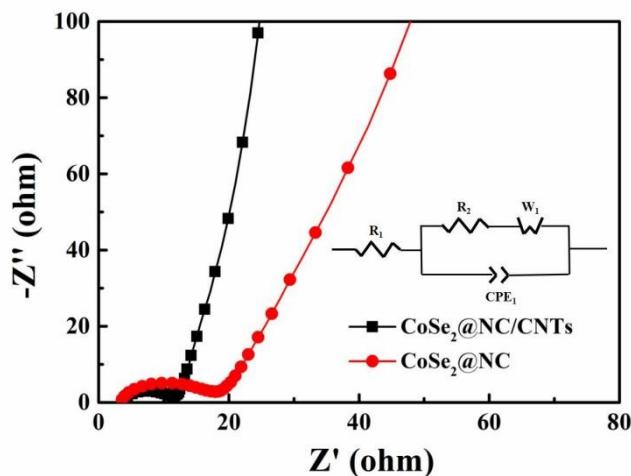


Fig. S11 EIS spectra of CoSe₂@NC/CNTs and CoSe₂@NC (Inset is the corresponding equivalent circuit).

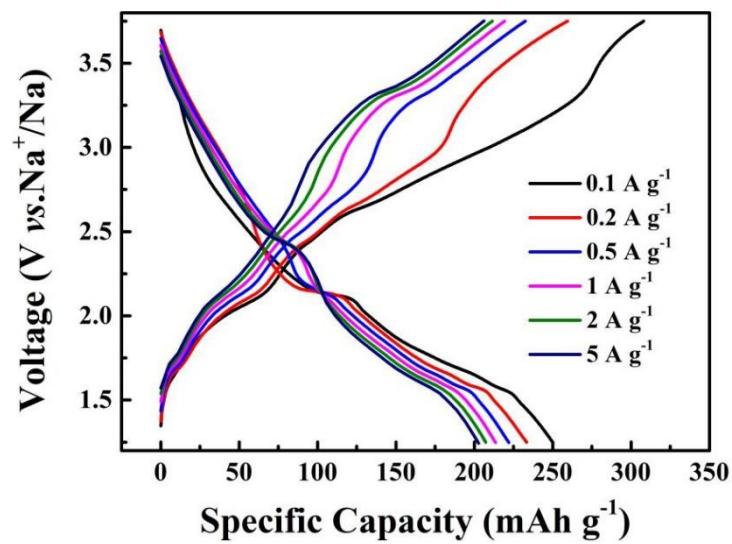


Fig. S12 GCD curves of CoSe<sub>2</sub>@NC/CNTs//NVPOF full cell at different current densities.