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### **Supporting Information**

# Radical Aminophosphinoylation of Maleimides with Anilines and Diarylphosphine Oxides

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### **General Information**

Maleimides<sup>1</sup> were prepared according to the reported procedures. <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C spectra of known compounds were in accordance with those described in the literatures. All other reagents were purchased from TCI, Sigma-Aldrich, Alfa Aesar, Acros, and Meryer and used without further purification. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz), <sup>13</sup>C NMR (125 MHz) and <sup>19</sup>F NMR (470 MHz) spectra were recorded in CDCl<sub>3</sub> and DMSO-D6 solutions using a Burker AVANCE 500 spectrometer. High-resolution mass spectra were recorded on an ESI-Q-TOF mass spectrometer. Analysis of crude reaction mixture was done on the Varian 4000 GC/MS and 1200 LC. All reactions were conducted using standard Schlenk techniques. Column chromatography was performed using EM silica gel 60 (300–400 m).

Table 1. Reaction Optimization<sup>a</sup>

	PhNH <sub>2</sub> +	N-Ph + OHPPh <sub>2</sub> -	[Cu] (10 mol %) oxidant (3.0 equiv) base (3.0 equiv) solvent N <sub>2</sub> , 100 °C, 24 h	PhHN O	
	1a	2a 3a	2, ,	<b>4a</b>	
entry	catalyst	solvent	oxidant	base	yield (%)b
1	CuCl	MeCN	DTBP		11
2	CuI	MeCN	DTBP		7
3	CuCl <sub>2</sub>	MeCN	DTBP		9
4	Cu(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	MeCN	DTBP		0
5	CuCl	MeCN	70% TBHP		0
6	CuCl	MeCN	$K_2S_2O_8$		10
7	CuCl	MeCN	Mn(OAc) <sub>3</sub>		5
8	CuCl	MeCN	TBPB		0
9	CuCl	MeCN	DTBP	Li <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	49
10	CuCl	MeCN	DTBP	Na <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	0
11	CuCl	MeCN	DTBP	$K_2CO_3$	0
12	CuCl	MeCN	DTBP	Cs <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	0
13	CuCl	toluene	DTBP	Li <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	33
14	CuCl	THF	DTBP	Li <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	0
15	CuC1	dioxane	DTBP	Li <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	0
16	CuC1	MeCN/PhMe = 1:1	DTBP	Li <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	61
17	CuCl <sub>2</sub>	MeCN/PhMe = 1:1	DTBP	Li <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	75
18 <sup>c</sup>	CuCl <sub>2</sub>	MeCN/PhMe = 1:1	DTBP	Li <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	45
19 <sup>d</sup>	CuCl <sub>2</sub>	MeCN/PhMe = 1:1	DTBP	Li <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	70
20		MeCN/PhMe = 1:1	DTBP	Li <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	0

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> Standard reaction conditions: **1a** (0.3 mmol), **2a** (0.2 mmol), **3a** (0.4 mmol), copper salt (0.02 mmol), oxidant (0.6 mmol) and base (0.6 mmol) in solvent (2.0 mL) under  $N_2$ , heated at 100 °C for 24 h. <sup>b</sup> Isolated yield. <sup>c</sup>10% 1,10-phen as ligand. <sup>d</sup>Under  $O_2$  atmosphere.

We used cheap and readily available aniline 1a, N-phenyl maleimide 2a, diphenylphosphine oxide 3a as a model substrate, and performed the radical multi-component aminophosphinovlation to examine our assumptions (Table 1). According to our previous experience of maleimide chemistry, we focused on the cheap copper catalysts. After simple optimization of reaction conditions, we found that using DTBP as a free radical oxidant and CuCl as a catalyst, the desired product 4a was obtained with a yield of 11% (entry 1). A variety of copper salts were further screened, and the result showed that only copper halide could promote the reaction smoothly, while other copper catalysts had no catalytic ability (entries 1-4). Further evaluation of oxidants, such as 70% TBHP, K<sub>2</sub>S<sub>2</sub>O<sub>8</sub>, Mn(OAc)<sub>3</sub> and TBPB displayed relatively lower yields than DTBP (entries 5-8). Some P-Michael addition of maleimide unwished byproduct was formed during the reaction optimization. In other words, aniline did not rapidly capture the intermediate of carbon free radical, thus reducing the conversion efficiency of raw materials. Therefore, the organic and inorganic bases commonly used in the laboratory were screened (entries 9-12), and Li<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> as a base really improve the yield of the target product and the reaction became relatively clean. It was found that the choice of reaction solvent is very important for the access of the target product. Using weak coordination ethers (entries 14, 15), where there is no product, a mix of CH<sub>3</sub>CN / toluene increased the yield to 61% (entry 16). Subsequently, we re-screened the effect of a series of useful copper salts in the early stage and found that CuCl<sub>2</sub> showed the best catalytic performance (entry 17). Next, some additives or ligands were added into the catalytic system in an attempt to improve the yield of the target product. Surprisingly, the introduction of a bidentate ligand (such as 1, 10phen) led to a sharp drop in yield (entry 18), which may be due to the ligand occupied the coordination position of the copper ion center and reducing its Lewis acidity. In addition, the current radical cascade reaction is insensitive to the reaction atmosphere, and a considerable yield can still be obtained under oxygen conditions (entry 19). A control experiment suggested that the loss of copper catalyst led to failure of the transformation (entry 20).

#### **General Experimental Procedures**

General Procedure of Radical Aminophosphinoylation of Maleimides with Anilines and Diarylphosphine Oxides:

A 25 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar was charged with arylamine (0.3 mmol), maleimide (0.2 mmol), diarylphosphine oxides (0.4 mmol), CuCl<sub>2</sub> (0.02 mmol), Li<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (0.6 mmol), 2 mL mixture solvent (toluene / CH<sub>3</sub>CN = 1:1) and DTBP (0.6 mmol). The tube was fitted with a rubber septum, and then it was evacuated and refilled with N<sub>2</sub> three times, then the septum was replaced by a Teflon screwcap under N<sub>2</sub> flow. The reaction mixture was stirred at 120 °C for 24 h. After cooling down, the reaction mixture was diluted with 10 mL of ethyl ether, filtered through a pad of silica gel, followed by washing the pad of the silica gel with the same solvent (20

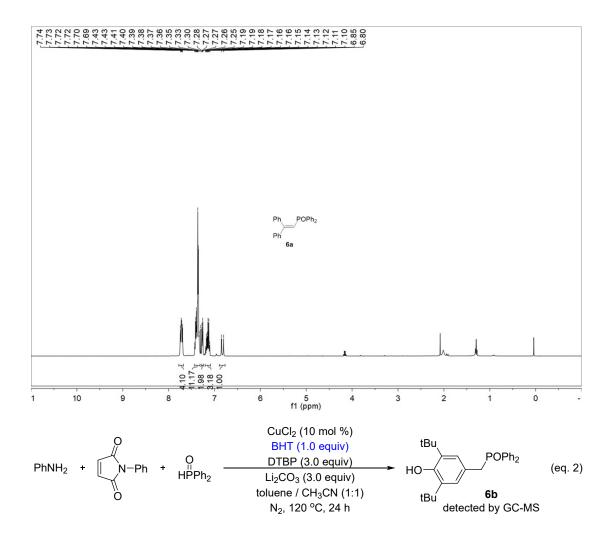
mL), concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was then purified by flash chromatography on silica gel to provide the corresponding product.

#### **5mmol Scale Reaction Synthesis:**

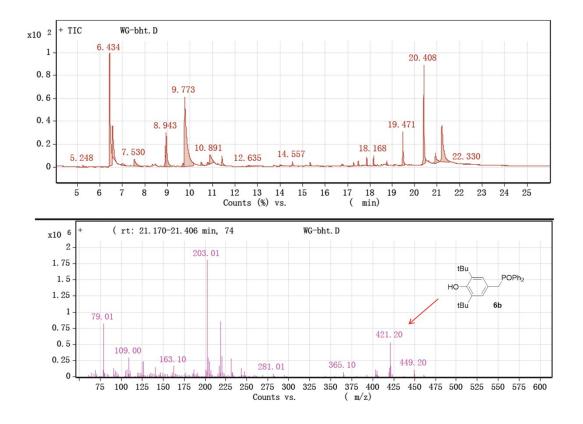
A 125 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar was charged with aniline (7.5 mmol), N-Phenylmaleimide (5.0 mmol), diphenylphosphine oxide (10.0 mmol),  $CuCl_2$  (0.50 mmol),  $Li_2CO_3$  (15.0 mmol), 50 mL mixture solvent (toluene /  $CH_3CN = 1:1$ ) and DTBP (15.0 mmol). The tube was fitted with a rubber septum, and then it was evacuated and refilled with  $N_2$  three times, then the septum was replaced by a Teflon screwcap under  $N_2$  flow. The reaction mixture was stirred at 120 °C for 24 h. Finally, the crude product was purified by flash chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether: EtOAc = 9:1) directly to give the desired product 4a (1624.4 mg) in 70% yield as a yellow liquid.

#### **Mechanistic Studies**

A 125 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar was charged with aniline (0.3 mmol), N-Phenylmaleimide (0.2 mmol), diphenylphosphine oxide (0.4 mmol),  $CuCl_2$  (0.02 mmol),  $Li_2CO_3$  (0.6 mmol), 1,1-diphenylethylene (0.2 mmol), 2 mL mixture solvent (toluene /  $CH_3CN = 1:1$ ) and DTBP (0.6 mmol). The tube was fitted with a rubber septum, and then it was evacuated and refilled with  $N_2$  three times, then the septum was replaced by a Teflon screwcap under  $N_2$  flow. The reaction mixture was stirred at 120 °C. After stirring for 24 h, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and the reaction was filtered through a pad of Celite and diluted with ethyl acetate (10 mL), the radical phosphinoylation product **6a** was isolated in 65%.



A 125 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar was charged with aniline (0.3 mmol), N-Phenylmaleimide (0.2 mmol), diphenylphosphine oxide (0.4 mmol),  $CuCl_2$  (0.02 mmol),  $Li_2CO_3$  (0.6 mmol), BHT (0.2 mmol), 2 mL mixture solvent (toluene /  $CH_3CN = 1:1$ ) and DTBP (0.6 mmol). The tube was fitted with a rubber septum, and then it was evacuated and refilled with  $N_2$  three times, then the septum was replaced by a Teflon screwcap under  $N_2$  flow. The reaction mixture was stirred at 120 °C. After stirring for 24 h, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and the reaction was filtered through a pad of Celite and diluted with ethyl acetate (10 mL), the radical trapped product **6b** was detected by GC-MS.



A 125 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar was charged with aniline (0.3 mmol), N-Phenylmaleimide (0.2 mmol),  $CuCl_2$  (0.02 mmol),  $Li_2CO_3$  (0.6 mmol), 1,1-diphenylethylene (0.2 mmol), 2 mL mixture solvent (toluene /  $CH_3CN = 1:1$ ) and DTBP (0.6 mmol). The tube was fitted with a rubber septum, and then it was evacuated and refilled with  $N_2$  three times, then the septum was replaced by a Teflon screwcap under  $N_2$  flow. The reaction mixture was stirred at 120 °C. After stirring for 24 h, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and the reaction was filtered through a pad of Celite and diluted with ethyl acetate (10 mL), the oxidative amination 6c and N-Michael addition 6d products did not detected by GC-MS and HRMS.

A 125 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar was charged with N-Phenylmaleimide (0.2 mmol), diphenylphosphine oxide (0.4 mmol),  $CuCl_2$  (0.02 mmol),  $Li_2CO_3$  (0.6 mmol), 1,1-diphenylethylene (0.2 mmol), 2 mL mixture solvent (toluene /  $CH_3CN = 1:1$ ) and DTBP (0.6 mmol). The tube was fitted with a rubber septum, and then it was evacuated and refilled with  $N_2$ 

three times, then the septum was replaced by a Teflon screwcap under  $N_2$  flow. The reaction mixture was stirred at 120 °C. After stirring for 24 h, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and the reaction was filtered through a pad of Celite and diluted with ethyl acetate (10 mL), the oxidative phosphinoylation **6e** and *P*-Michael addition **6f** products did not detected by GC-MS and HRMS.

A 125 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar was charged with N-Phenylmaleimide (0.2 mmol), diphenylphosphine oxide (0.4 mmol), TBAB (0.8 mmol), CuCl<sub>2</sub> (0.02 mmol), Li<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (0.6 mmol), 1,1-diphenylethylene (0.2 mmol), 2 mL mixture solvent (toluene / CH<sub>3</sub>CN = 1:1) and DTBP (0.6 mmol). The tube was fitted with a rubber septum, and then it was evacuated and refilled with  $N_2$  three times, then the septum was replaced by a Teflon screwcap under  $N_2$  flow. The reaction mixture was stirred at 120 °C. After stirring for 24 h, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and the reaction was filtered through a pad of Celite and diluted with ethyl acetate (10 mL), the oxidative phosphinobromination **6g** product did not detected by GC-MS and HRMS.

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{CuCl}_2 \text{ (10 mol \%)} \\ \text{DTBP (3.0 equiv)} \\ \text{N-Ph} + \text{Ph-P-NHPh} & \frac{\text{Li}_2\text{CO}_3 \text{ (3.0 equiv)}}{\text{toluene / CH}_3\text{CN (1:1)}} \\ \text{N}_2, 120 \, ^{\circ}\text{C}, 24 \, \text{h} \end{array}$$

A 125 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar was charged with N-Phenylmaleimide (0.2 mmol), N,P,P-triphenylphosphinic amide (0.4 mmol),  $CuCl_2$  (0.02 mmol),  $Li_2CO_3$  (0.6 mmol), 1,1-diphenylethylene (0.2 mmol), 2 mL mixture solvent (toluene /  $CH_3CN = 1:1$ ) and DTBP (0.6 mmol). The tube was fitted with a rubber septum, and then it was evacuated and refilled with  $N_2$  three times, then the septum was replaced by a Teflon screwcap under  $N_2$  flow. The reaction mixture was stirred at 120 °C. After stirring for 24 h, the reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and the reaction was filtered through a pad of Celite and diluted with ethyl acetate (10 mL), no reaction was observed on TLC, except with a lot of raw starting materials.

#### **Characterization of Products in Details:**

3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-phenyl-4-(phenylamino)-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione

4a

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (69.6 mg, 75% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  10.97 (s, 1H), 8.01 (t, J = 8.8 Hz, 4H), 7.63 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 4H), 7.44-7.30 (m, 10H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  168.54 (d, J = 12.0 Hz), 162.90 (d, J = 12.7 Hz), 155.98 (d, J = 6.1 Hz), 136.79, 132.54 (d, J = 110 Hz), 132.52 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 131.56 (d, J = 11.0 Hz), 131.38, 128.95, 128.74 (d, J = 12.9 Hz), 127.79, 127.34, 126.19, 125.04, 113.98, 88.20 (d, J = 117.7 Hz); <sup>31</sup>P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  29.38; **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>22</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>P [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 465.1368, found 465.1368.

#### 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-phenyl-4-(p-tolylamino)-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (70.7 mg, 74% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  10.90 (s, 1H), 8.00 (dd, J = 13.1, 7.2 Hz, 4H), 7.64-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.58-7.53 (m, 4H), 7.44-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.36-7.32 (m, 3H), 7.26-7.19 (m, 4H), 2.39 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  168.52 (d, J = 12.5 Hz), 162.84 (d, *J* = 14.2 Hz), 156.08, 137.34, 134.17, 132.58 (d, J = 110 Hz), 132.42 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 131.52 (d, J = 11.4 Hz), 131.38, 129.53, 128.87, 128.67 (d, J = 12.9 Hz), 127.68, 126.12, 124.93, 87.45 (d, J = 118.4 Hz), 21.18; <sup>31</sup>P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  29.42; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>24</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>P [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 479.1525, found 479.1523.

#### 3-((3,5-dimethylphenyl)amino)-4-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione

yellow liquid (75.8 mg, 77% yield). <sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  10.92 (s, 1H), 7.99 (dd, J = 13.1, 7.2 Hz, 4H), 7.64-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.57-7.53 (m, 4H), 7.45-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.34 (m, 3H), 7.00 (s, 2H), 6.95 (s, 1H), 2.34 (s, 6H); <sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  168.54 (d, J = 12.3 Hz), 162.81 (d, J = 13.2 Hz), 156.20, 138.66, 136.58, 132.62 (d, J = 110 Hz), 132.41 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 131.53 (d, J = 11.4 Hz), 131.43, 129.09, 128.92, 128.67 (d, J = 12.9 Hz), 127.72, 126.20, 122.64, 87.55 (d, J = 118.3 Hz), 21.28; <sup>31</sup>**P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  29.29; **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for  $C_{30}H_{26}N_2O_3P$  [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 493.1681, found 493.1680.

#### 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-phenyl-4-(o-tolylamino)-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione

$$\begin{array}{c} O \\ Ph_2P \\ \hline \\ N-Ph \\ \end{array}$$

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (66.9 mg, 70% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  10.85 (s, 1H), 8.05-7.99 (m, 4H), 7.66-7.54 (m, 6H), 7.44-7.21 (m, 9H), 2.44 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  168.55 (d, J = 12.3 Hz), 162.86 (d, J = 12.9 Hz), 156.51 (d, J = 5.9 Hz), 135.76, 133.40, 132.60 (d, J = 100 Hz), 132.47 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 131.51 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 131.38, 130.74, 128.88, 128.72 (d, J = 13.0 Hz), 127.83, 127.68, 126.40, 126.35, 126.07, 87.35 (d, J = 118.4 Hz), 18.20; <sup>31</sup>P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  29.42; HRMS (ESI): calcd for  $C_{29}H_{24}N_2O_3P$  [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 479.1525, found 479.1522.

#### 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-4-(mesitylamino)-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (53.6 mg, 53% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  10.46 (s, 1H), 8.04-7.98 (m,

4H), 7.65-7.52 (m, 7H), 7.41-7.33 (m, 3H), 7.31-7.27 (m, 1H), 6.95 (s, 2H), 2.33-2.31 (m, 9H);  $^{13}$ C **NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  168.65 (d, J = 12.7 Hz), 162.75 (d, J = 12.9 Hz), 157.77 (d, J = 3.7 Hz), 149.27, 137.69, 134.70, 132.77 (d, J = 109.0 Hz), 132.70, 132.41 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 131.49 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 131.38, 130.92, 128.87 (d, J = 47.0 Hz), 128.77, 127.51, 125.87, 120.90, 85.84 (d, J = 119.2 Hz), 21.14, 18.49, 17.45;  $^{31}$ P **NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  29.42; **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for  $C_{31}H_{28}N_2O_3P$  [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 507.1838, found 507.1837.

## methyl 2-((4-(diphenylphosphoryl)-2,5-dioxo-1-phenyl-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl)amino)benzoate

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (53.3 mg, 51% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  11.41 (s, 1H), 8.07-8.00 (m, 5H), 7.63-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.57-7.50 (m, 5H), 7.44-7.40 (m, 3H), 7.37-7.32 (m, 4H), 3.96 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  168.60 (d, J = 11.8 Hz), 166.32, 163.33 (d, J = 12.4 Hz), 155.37, 137.62, 132.68, 132.57 (d, J = 109.1 Hz), 132.38 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 131.65 (d, J = 11.1 Hz), 131.33, 128.93, 128.63 (d, J = 13.0 Hz), 128.36, 127.75, 126.99, 126.72, 126.13, 123.79, 90.47 (d, J = 116.7 Hz), 52.57; <sup>31</sup>P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  27.42; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>30</sub>H<sub>24</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>P [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 523.1423, found 523.1423.

#### 3-([1,1'-biphenyl]-2-ylamino)-4-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione

yellow liquid (59.4 mg, 55% yield). <sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  10.67 (s, 1H), 7.93-7.87 (m, 4H), 7.65-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.57-7.52 (m, 4H), 7.46-7.36 (m, 8H), 7.31-7.25 (m, 2H), 7.21-7.14 (m, 4H); <sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  168.36 (d, J = 12.3 Hz), 162.81 (d, J = 12.8 Hz), 157.21, 138.91, 138.37, 135.02, 132.51 (d, J = 109.1 Hz), 132.40 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 131.55 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 131.21, 130.77, 130.05, 128.73 (d, J = 13.5 Hz), 128.54, 128.50, 128.31, 128.12, 127.61, 127.33, 126.58, 126.04, 87.73 (d, J = 118.4 Hz); <sup>31</sup>**P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  28.94; **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for  $C_{34}H_{26}N_2O_3P$  [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 541.1681, found 541.1678.

### 3- (diphenylphosphoryl)-1-phenyl-4- ((4- (trifluoromethoxy)phenyl)amino)-1 H-pyrrole-2, 5-dione

$$F_3$$
CO $-N$  $+N$ O

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (64.7 mg, 59% yield), Mp = 197-198°C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  10.96 (s, 1H), 8.03-7.98 (m, 4H), 7.65-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.59-7.54 (m, 4H), 7.46-7.33 (m, 7H), 7.25-7.22 (m, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  168.37 (d, J = 12.1 Hz), 162.98 (d, J = 13.0 Hz), 155.71, 147.82, 135.29, 132.62 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 132.23 (d, J = 110.1 Hz), 131.53 (d, J = 11.2 Hz), 131.20, 129.02, 128.77 (d, J = 13.0 Hz), 127.94, 126.42, 126.16, 121.35, 120.48 (q, J = 257.7 Hz), 89.23 (d, J = 116.6 Hz); <sup>19</sup>F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  -57.86 (s, 3F); <sup>31</sup>P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  29.45; HRMS (ESI): calcd for  $C_{29}H_{21}N_2O_4F_3P$  [M + H]+ 549.1191, found 549.1188.

### 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-phenyl-4-((4-((trifluoromethyl)thio)phenyl)amino)-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione

4i

yellow solid (68.8 mg, 61% yield), Mp = 165-166°C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 11.03 (s, 3H), 7.95-7.90 (m, 4H), 7.61-7.55 (m, 4H), 7.52-7.48 (m, 4H), 7.40-7.36 (m, 4H), 7.31-7.27 (m, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 168.24 (d, J = 11.6 Hz), 162.96 (d, J = 12.7 Hz), 155.36, 139.30, 136.91, 132.70 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 131.97 (d, J = 110.1 Hz), 131.55 (d, J = 11.4 Hz), 131.13, 131.01, 129.05, 128.79 (d, J = 13.2 Hz), 128.01, 126.17, 125.29, 120.79 (q, J = 324.8 Hz), 90.72 (d, J = 115.1 Hz); <sup>19</sup>F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ -42.68 (s, 3F); <sup>31</sup>P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 29.41; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>21</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>F<sub>3</sub>PS [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 565.0963, found 565.0961.

#### 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-4-((4-methoxyphenyl)amino)-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (70.2 mg, 71% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  10.87 (s, 1H), 8.04-7.99 (m, 4H), 7.64-7.54 (m, 6H), 7.44-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.29 (m, 5H), 6.92 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 3.84 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  168.56 (d, J = 12.4 Hz), 162.89 (d, J = 12.9 Hz), 158.79, 156.16, 132.68 (d, J = 109.1 Hz), 132.48, 131.54 (d, J = 11.2 Hz), 131.42, 129.64, 128.92, 128.72 (d, J = 12.9 Hz), 127.73, 126.52, 126.18, 114.13, 86.97 (d, J = 118.6 Hz), 55.53; <sup>31</sup>P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  29.46; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>24</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>P [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 495.1474, found 495.1470.

#### 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-4-((4-fluorophenyl)amino)-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione

4k

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (58.8 mg, 61% yield), Mp = 170-171 °C.  $^{1}$ H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  10.87 (s, 1H), 8.01-7.96 (m, 4H), 7.64-7.53 (m, 6H), 7.44-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.29 (m, 5H), 7.10-7.06 (m,

2H); <sup>13</sup>C **NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  168.44 (d, J = 12.1 Hz), 162.90 (d, J = 14.7 Hz), 161.59 (d, J = 247.2 Hz), 155.99, 132.78, 132.54 (d, J = 3.3 Hz), 132.39 (d, J = 109.1 Hz), 131.51 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 131.24, 128.96, 128.72 (d, J = 13.0 Hz), 127.83, 127.05 (d, J = 8.5 Hz), 126.12, 115.84 (d, J = 23.0 Hz), 88.20 (d, J = 117.2 Hz); <sup>19</sup>F **NMR** (375 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  -114.04 (s, 1F); <sup>31</sup>P **NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  29.44; **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for  $C_{28}H_{21}N_2O_3FP$  [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 483.1274, found 483.1271.

#### 3-((4-chlorophenyl)amino)-4-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione

$$\begin{array}{c} O \\ O \\ Ph_2P \\ N-Ph \\ N-Ph \\ \mathbf{4I} \end{array}$$

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (68.7 mg, 69% yield), Mp = 199-200°C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  10.95 (s, 1H), 8.04-7.98 (m, 4H), 7.66-7.55 (m, 6H), 7.46-7.42 (m, 2H), 7.38-7.31 (m, 7H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  168.40 (d, J = 11.7 Hz), 162.94 (d, J = 12.9 Hz), 155.71, 135.35, 132.89, 132.61 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 132.28 (d, J = 109.1 Hz), 131.54 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 131.23, 129.07, 129.00, 128.77 (d, J = 13.0 Hz), 127.89, 126.35, 126.13, 88.95 (d, J = 116.5 Hz); <sup>31</sup>P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  29.43; HRMS (ESI): calcd for  $C_{28}H_{21}N_2O_3PCl$  [M + H]+ 499.0978, found 499.0975.

#### 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-4-((4-iodophenyl)amino)-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione

4m

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (87.3 mg, 74% yield), Mp = 192-193 °C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  10.93 (s, 1H), 8.01-7.96 (m, 4H), 7.70 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.65-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.58-7.53 (m, 4H), 7.45-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.32 (m, 3H), 7.13 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  168.35 (d, J

= 11.9 Hz), 162.91 (d, J = 12.8 Hz), 155.53, 137.98, 136.55, 132.59 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 132.22 (d, J = 109.1 Hz), 131.52 (d, J = 11.2 Hz), 131.21, 128.98, 128.74 (d, J = 13.0 Hz), 127.88, 126.73, 126.11, 91.93, 89.24 (d, J = 116.5 Hz); <sup>31</sup>P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  29.40; HRMS (ESI): calcd for  $C_{28}H_{21}N_2O_3PI$  [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 591.0334, found 591.0334.

#### 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-4-((4-(methylsulfonyl)phenyl)amino)-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione

$$\begin{array}{c|c} O & O \\ Ph_2P & N-Ph \\ MeO_2S & H & O \\ \end{array}$$

4n

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (78.1 mg, 72% yield), Mp = 137-138°C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  11.18 (s, 1H), 8.00-7.86 (m, 6H), 7.65-7.51 (m, 8H), 7.46-7.40 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.29 (m, 3H), 3.05 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  168.11 (d, J = 12.2 Hz), 163.04 (d, J = 12.0 Hz), 155.09, 141.69, 137.99, 132.81, 131.71 (d, J = 110.1 Hz), 131.57 (d, J = 11.5 Hz), 131.04, 129.09, 128.83 (d, J = 12.9 Hz), 128.36, 128.10, 126.16, 124.67, 92.27 (d, J = 114.3 Hz), 44.65; <sup>31</sup>P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  29.39; **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>24</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>PS [M + H]+ 543.1144, found 543.1143.

#### 3-((4-acetylphenyl)amino)-4-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione

40

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (77.9 mg, 77% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  11.16 (s, 1H), 8.03-7.97 (m, 6H), 7.65-7.61 (m, 2H), 7.59-7.54 (m, 4H), 7.48-7.42 (m, 4H), 7.37-7.32 (m, 3H), 2.62 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  196.87, 168.26 (d, J = 11.7 Hz), 162.95 (d, J = 12.8 Hz), 155.35, 140.96, 135.14, 132.69 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 132.0 (d, J = 110.1 Hz), 131.56 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 131.16,

129.24, 129.02, 128.79 (d, J = 13.1 Hz), 127.96, 126.14, 124.22, 90.93 (d, J = 115.2 Hz), 26.66. <sup>31</sup>P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  29.36; HRMS (ESI): calcd for  $C_{30}H_{24}N_2O_4P$  [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 507.1474, found 507.1475.

## 3- (diphenyl phosphoryl)-1-phenyl-4- ((4- (trifluoromethyl)phenyl) amino)-1 H-pyrrole-2, 5-dione

4p

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (74.5 mg, 70% yield), Mp = 210-211°C.  $^{1}$ H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  11.11 (s, 1H), 8.02-7.97 (m, 4H), 7.66-7.61 (m, 4H), 7.59-7.54 (m, 4H), 7.50-7.48 (m, 2H), 7.46-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.37-7.34 (m, 3H);  $^{13}$ C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  168.26 (d, J = 12.3 Hz), 162.97 (d, J = 12.5 Hz), 155.46, 139.87, 132.69 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 131.84 (d, J = 144.2 Hz), 131.54 (d, J = 11.4 Hz), 129.03, 128.79 (d, J = 13.0 Hz), 128.67, 127.99, 126.12, 126.08, 126.04, 124.78, 123.91 (q, J = 270.36 Hz), 90.65 (d, J = 115.3 Hz);  $^{19}$ F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  -62.36 (s, 3F);  $^{31}$ P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  29.35; HRMS (ESI): calcd for  $C_{29}H_{21}N_2O_3F_3P$  [M + H] $^+$  533.1242, found 533.1241.

#### 1-(tert-butyl)-3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-4-(phenylamino)-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione

4q

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (63.9 mg, 72% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 10.55 (s, 1H), 7.96-7.90 (m, 4H), 7.63-7.52 (m, 6H), 7.40-7.36 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.28 (m, 3H), 1.57 (s, 9H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz,

CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  171.03 (d, J = 12.4 Hz), 164.91 (d, J = 13.6 Hz), 155.77, 137.31, 132.85 (d, J = 109.1 Hz), 132.27 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 131.52 (d, J = 11.2 Hz), 128.83, 128.58 (d, J = 12.9 Hz), 126.84, 124.86, 88.80 (d, J = 119.6 Hz), 57.89, 29.08; <sup>31</sup>P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  29.25; HRMS (ESI): calcd for  $C_{26}H_{26}N_{2}O_{3}P$  [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 445.1681, found 445.1682.

#### 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-methyl-4-(phenylamino)-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione

4r

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (49.1 mg, 61% yield), Mp = 137-138°C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  10.80 (s, 1H), 7.97-7.92 (m, 4H), 7.63-7.52 (m, 6H), 7.42-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.42-7.32 (m, 3H), 2.97 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  169.72 (d, J = 12.1 Hz), 164.14 (d, J = 13.0 Hz), 156.57, 136.88, 132.68 (d, J = 109.1 Hz), 132.41 (d, J = 3.3 Hz), 131.48 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 128.88, 128.64 (d, J = 12.9 Hz), 127.18, 124.86, 88.01 (d, J = 119.1 Hz), 23.91. <sup>31</sup>P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  29.25; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>23</sub>H<sub>20</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>P [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 403.1212, found 403.1210.

#### 1-benzyl-3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-4-(phenylamino)-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (66.9 mg, 70% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  10.84 (s, 1H), 7.96-7.90 (m, 4H), 7.63-7.51 (m, 6H), 7.41-7.26 (m, 10H), 4.63 (s, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  169.32 (d, J = 11.8 Hz), 163.77 (d, J = 12.7 Hz), 156.42 (d, J = 4.7 Hz), 136.76, 136.33, 132.64 (d, J = 109.1 Hz), 132.41 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 131.47 (d, J = 11.4 Hz), 128.73 (d, J = 12.9 Hz), 128.71, 127.85,

127.19, 124.84, 87.97 (d, J = 118.5 Hz), 41.67; <sup>31</sup>P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  29.29; HRMS (ESI): calcd for  $C_{29}H_{24}N_2O_3P$  [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 479.1525, found 479.1524.

#### 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-(4-methylbenzyl)-4-(phenylamino)-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (70.9 mg, 72% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  10.83 (s, 1H), 7.97-7.91 (m, 4H), 7.61 (td, J = 7.2, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 7.57-7.52 (m, 4H), 7.41-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.30 (m, 3H), 7.26 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.14 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 4.60 (s, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  169.38 (d, J = 12.0 Hz), 163.79 (d, J = 12.9 Hz), 156.47, 137.61, 136.81, 133.41, 132.69 (d, J = 109.1 Hz), 132.41 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 131.49 (d, J = 11.2 Hz), 129.39, 128.88, 128.73 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 128.59, 127.17, 124.85, 87.96 (d, J = 118.6 Hz), 41.42, 21.21; <sup>31</sup>P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  29.32; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>30</sub>H<sub>26</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>P [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 493.1681, found 493.1682.

#### 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-(4-methoxybenzyl)-4-(phenylamino)-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (72.1 mg, 71% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  10.84 (s, 1H), 7.97-7.91 (m, 4H), 7.63-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.57-7.52 (m, 4H), 7.42-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.33-7.29 (m, 5H), 6.87-6.84 (m, 2H), 4.58 (s, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  169.40 (d, J = 12.0 Hz), 163.79 (d, J = 12.9 Hz), 159.26, 156.50 (d, J = 4.0 Hz), 136.81, 132.69 (d, J = 109.1 Hz), 132.41 (d, J = 2.9

Hz), 131.49 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 130.24, 128.88, 128.65 (d, J = 13.0 Hz), 127.18, 124.85, 114.04, 87.93 (d, J = 118.6 Hz), 55.33, 41.13. <sup>31</sup>P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  29.34; **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for  $C_{30}H_{26}N_2O_4P$  [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 509.1630, found 509.1629.

#### 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-(4-fluorobenzyl)-4-(phenylamino)-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (75.4 mg, 76% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  10.87 (s, 1H), 7.96-7.90 (m, 4H), 7.64-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.57-7.52 (m, 4H), 7.42-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.30 (m, 5H), 7.00 (t, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 4.59 (s, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  169.25 (d, J = 12.0 Hz), 163.73 (d, J = 14.3 Hz), 162.43 (d, J = 247.3 Hz), 156.42, 136.74, 132.62 (d, J = 109.1 Hz), 132.45 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 132.17 (d, J = 3.4 Hz), 131.90 (d, J = 10.1 Hz), 131.47 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 130.64 (d, J = 8.2 Hz), 128.91, 128.67 (d, J = 12.9 Hz), 127.26, 124.86, 87.98 (d, J = 118.2 Hz), 40.95; <sup>19</sup>F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  -114.19 (s, 1F); <sup>31</sup>P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  29.24; HRMS (ESI): calcd for  $C_{29}H_{23}N_2O_3FP$  [M + H]+ 497.1430, found 497.1429.

#### 1-(4-chlorobenzyl)-3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-4-(phenylamino)-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione

4w

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (74.7 mg, 73% yield), Mp = 128-129°C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  10.86 (s, 1H), 7.95-7.89 (m, 4H), 7.64-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.57-7.52 (m, 4H), 7.42-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.28 (m, 7H), 4.58 (s, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  169.17 (d, J = 12.0 Hz), 163.70 (d, J = 13.0

Hz), 156.42, 136.69, 134.75, 133.82, 132.59 (d, J = 109.1 Hz), 132.46 (d, J = 2.8 Hz), 131.45 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 130.20, 128.90, 128.88, 128.67 (d, J = 13.0 Hz), 127.29, 124.86, 87.99 (d, J = 118.1 Hz), 40.98; <sup>31</sup>P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  29.22; **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>23</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>PCl [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 513.1135, found 513.1135.

#### 1-(4-bromobenzyl)-3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-4-(phenylamino)-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (83.4 mg, 75% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  10.85 (s, 1H), 7.94-7.89 (m, 4H), 7.64-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.57-7.52 (m, 4H), 7.45-7.38 (m, 4H), 7.34-7.30 (m, 3H), 7.23-7.21 (m, 2H), 4.56 (s, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  169.16 (d, J = 11.8 Hz), 163.69 (d, J = 12.4 Hz), 156.36, 136.68, 135.25, 132.54 (d, J = 109.1 Hz), 132.48 (d, J = 3.1 Hz), 131.85, 131.46 (d, J = 11.4 Hz), 130.54, 128.92, 128.68 (d, J = 12.9 Hz), 127.30, 124.87, 121.98, 87.96 (d, J = 118.2 Hz), 41.04; <sup>31</sup>P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  29.24; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>23</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>PBr [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 557.0630, found 557.0631.

#### 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-4-(phenylamino)-1-(4-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl)-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (76.4 mg, 70% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  10.88 (s, 1H), 7.95-7.90 (m, 4H), 7.64-7.53 (m, 8H), 7.46-7.38 (m, 4H), 7.35-7.30 (m, 3H), 4.67 (s, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz,

CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  169.08 (d, J = 11.9 Hz), 163.68 (d, J = 13.1 Hz), 156.32, 140.08, 136.63, 132.50 (d, J = 3.0 Hz), 132.49 (d, J = 109.1 Hz), 131.44 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 130.15 (d, J = 32.3 Hz), 128.96, 128.92, 128.68 (d, J = 12.9 Hz), 127.35, 125.74, 125.70, 124.87, 88.02 (d, J = 118.2 Hz), 41.14; <sup>19</sup>**F NMR** (375 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  -62.59 (s, 3F); <sup>31</sup>**P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  29.20; **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for  $C_{30}H_{23}N_2O_3F_3P$  [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 547.1398, found 547.1389.

#### 1-(3,4-dichlorobenzyl)-3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-4-(phenylamino)-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (79.7 mg, 73% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  10.87 (s, 1H), 7.94-7.88 (m, 4H), 7.64-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.57-7.52 (m, 4H), 7.43-7.36 (m, 4H), 7.34-7.29 (m, 3H), 7.19-7.16 (m, 1H), 4.55 (s, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  169.04 (d, J = 11.8 Hz), 163.67, 156.32, 136.61, 136.35, 132.74, 132.52 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 132.45 (d, J = 110.3 Hz), 132.14, 131.45 (d, J = 11.4 Hz), 130.70, 130.66, 128.94, 128.70 (d, J = 13.1 Hz), 128.15, 127.38, 124.88, 88.02 (d, J = 117.4 Hz), 40.54; <sup>31</sup>P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  29.24; HRMS (ESI): calcd for C<sub>29</sub>H<sub>22</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>PCl<sub>2</sub> [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 547.0745, found 547.0745.

#### 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-(naphthalen-1-ylmethyl)-4-(phenylamino)-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione

#### 4ab

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (81.3 mg, 77% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  10.83 (s, 1H), 8.29-8.26 (m, 1H), 7.96-7.87 (m, 5H), 7.82 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 1H), 7.64-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.56-7.51 (m, 7H), 7.45-7.41

(m, 1H), 7.39-7.35 (m, 2H), 7.31-7.28 (m, 3H), 5.11 (s, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C **NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  169.45 (d, J = 12.3 Hz), 163.98 (d, J = 13.1 Hz), 156.30, 136.74, 133.82, 132.60 (d, J = 109.1 Hz), 132.45 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 131.52 (d, J = 11.5 Hz), 131.39, 131.28, 128.88, 128.80, 128.74, 128.65 (d, J = 13.0 Hz), 127.94, 127.17, 126.49, 125.87, 125.38, 124.78, 123.61, 88.13 (d, J = 118.4 Hz), 39.75; <sup>31</sup>P **NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  29.40; **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C<sub>33</sub>H<sub>26</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>P [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 529.1681, found 529.1678.

#### 3-(diphenylphosphoryl)-4-(phenylamino)-1-(thiophen-2-vlmethyl)-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione

#### 4ac

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (58.1 mg, 60% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  10.86 (s, 1H), 7.97-7.91 (m, 4H), 7.64-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.57-7.52 (m, 4H), 7.42-7.38 (m, 2H), 7.34-7.30 (m, 3H), 7.25-7.23 (m, 1H), 7.06-7.05 (m, 1H), 6.95-6.93 (m, 1H), 4.81 (s, 2H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  168.86 (d, J = 11.9 Hz), 163.32 (d, J = 12.8 Hz), 156.43, 138.13, 136.73, 132.61 (d, J = 109.1 Hz), 132.43 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 131.49 (d, J = 11.2 Hz), 128.90, 128.65 (d, J = 13.0 Hz), 127.72, 127.22, 126.91, 126.01, 124.80, 88.08 (d, J = 117.9 Hz), 35.77; <sup>31</sup>P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  29.32; HRMS (ESI): calcd for  $C_{27}H_{22}N_2O_3PS$  [M + H]+ 485.1089, found 485.1087.

#### 3-(di-p-tolylphosphoryl)-1-phenyl-4-(phenylamino)-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione

#### 4ad

yellow liquid (72.8 mg, 74% yield). <sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  10.96 (s, 1H), 7.87 (dd, J = 13.0, 7.8 Hz, 4H), 7.44-7.30 (m, 14H), 2.46 (s, 6H); <sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  168.55 (d, J = 11.9 Hz), 163.01 (d, J = 12.5 Hz), 155.68, 143.07, 143.05, 136.87, 131.60 (d, J = 11.6 Hz), 130.67 (d, J = 147.9 Hz), 129.44 (d, J = 13.3 Hz), 128.90, 128.82, 127.70, 127.21, 126.17, 124.98, 88.83 (d, J = 117.5 Hz), 21.80; <sup>31</sup>**P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  29.51; **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for  $C_{30}H_{26}N_{2}O_{3}P$  [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 493.1681, found 493.1683.

#### 3-(bis(4-methoxyphenyl)phosphoryl)-1-phenyl-4-(phenylamino)-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione

#### 4ae

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (79.7 mg, 76% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  10.95 (s, 1H), 7.90 (t, J = 8.7 Hz, 4H), 7.44-7.29 (m, 10H), 7.05 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 4H), 3.90 (s, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  168.65 (d, J = 12.0 Hz), 163.07 (d, J = 12.4 Hz), 162.90, 162.87, 155.42, 136.92, 133.53 (d, J = 12.8 Hz), 131.43, 128.89, 127.41 (d, J = 53.5 Hz), 125.55 (d, J = 123.5 Hz), 124.57, 123.40, 114.31, 114.17, 89.28 (d, J = 117.8 Hz), 55.46; <sup>31</sup>P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  28.93; HRMS (ESI): calcd for  $C_{30}H_{26}N_2O_5P$  [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 525.1579, found 525.1577.

#### 3-(bis(2-methoxyphenyl)phosphoryl)-1-phenyl-4-(phenylamino)-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione

#### 4af

yellow solid (63.9 mg, 61% yield), Mp =  $106-107^{\circ}$ C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  10.81 (s, 1H), 7.59-7.53 (m, 4H), 7.42-7.35 (m, 8H), 7.31-7.26 (m, 2H), 7.08-7.03 (m, 4H), 3.86 (s, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  167.42 (d, J = 11.1 Hz), 163.35 (d, J = 13.2 Hz), 162.06 (d, J = 2.3 Hz), 155.26 (d, J = 3.9 Hz), 137.37, 134.39 (d, J = 2.1 Hz), 133.73 (d, J = 10.2 Hz), 131.73, 128.81, 127.05 (d, J = 77.7 Hz), 125.29 (d, J = 156.8 Hz), 120.79, 120.66, 120.33, 119.18, 111.43, 111.36, 90.50 (d, J = 123.7 Hz), 55.84; <sup>31</sup>P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  26.92; HRMS (ESI): calcd for  $C_{30}H_{26}N_{2}O_{5}P$  [M + H]+ 525.1579, found 525.1578.

#### 3-(bis(3,5-dimethylphenyl)phosphoryl)-1-phenyl-4-(phenylamino)-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione

#### 4ag

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (45.8 mg, 44% yield). <sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  11.01 (s, 1H), 7.62 (d, J = 1.7 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 2H), 7.46-7.30 (m, 10H), 7.25 (s, 2H), 2.42 (s, 12H); <sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  168.31 (d, J = 11.9 Hz), 162.98 (d, J = 12.8 Hz), 155.65, 138.40, 138.26, 136.86, 134.28 (d, J = 109.1 Hz), 134.20 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 128.99, 128.88, 128.82 (d, J = 4.9 Hz), 127.59, 127.07, 126.08, 124.91, 88.73 (d, J = 116.0 Hz), 21.43; <sup>31</sup>**P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  30.03; **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for  $C_{32}H_{30}N_2O_3P$  [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 521.1994, found 521.1993.

#### 3-(bis(4-chlorophenyl)phosphoryl)-1-phenyl-4-(phenylamino)-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione

4ah

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (77.7 mg, 73% yield), Mp = 87-88°C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  10.85 (s, 1H), 7.95-7.90 (m, 4H), 7.56-7.53 (m, 4H), 7.46-7.32 (m, 10H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  168.58 (d, J = 13.7 Hz), 162.61 (d, J = 12.5 Hz), 156.04, 139.35, 136.50, 132.91 (d, J = 11.9 Hz), 131.27, 130.66 (d, J = 100.9 Hz), 129.18 (d, J = 13.8 Hz), 129.00, 127.95, 127.59, 126.14, 125.06, 87.19 (d, J = 120.5 Hz); <sup>31</sup>P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  27.92; HRMS (ESI): calcd for  $C_{28}H_{20}N_2O_3PCl_2$  [M + H]+ 533.0589, found 533.0585.

#### 3-((4-acetylphenyl)amino)-4-(di-p-tolylphosphoryl)-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (74.8 mg, 70% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  11.16 (s, 1H), 7.99-7.97 (m, 2H), 7.89-7.84 (m, 4H), 7.48-7.41 (m, 4H), 7.38-7.33 (m, 7H), 2.61 (s, 3H), 2.46 (s, 6H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  168.29 (d, J = 11.4 Hz), 163.08 (d, J = 12.5 Hz), 155.03, 143.30, 143.27, 141.11, 135.00, 131.61 (d, J = 11.6 Hz), 131.25, 129.50 (d, J = 13.5 Hz), 129.22, 128.43 (d, J = 110.3 Hz), 128.31, 126.14, 124.09, 91.72 (d, J = 114.7 Hz), 26.64, 21.79; <sup>31</sup>P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  29.63; HRMS (ESI): calcd for  $C_{32}H_{28}N_2O_4P$  [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 535.1787, found 535.1786.

#### 3-(butyl(phenyl)phosphoryl)-1-phenyl-4-(phenylamino)-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione

yellow liquid (70.2 mg, 79% yield). <sup>1</sup>**H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 10.61 (s, 1H), 8.09-8.04 (m, 2H), 7.63-7.54 (m, 3H), 7.47-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.41-7.28 (m, 8H), 2.58-2.47 (m, 1H), 2.42-2.32 (m, 1H), 1.78-1.60 (m, 2H), 1.57-1.49 (m, 2H), 0.98 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 3H); <sup>13</sup>**C NMR** (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 168.84 (d, J = 12.5 Hz), 163.02 (d, J = 11.9 Hz), 155.13, 136.78, 133.03 (d, J = 102.8 Hz), 132.10 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 131.37, 130.45 (d, J = 10.4 Hz), 128.94 (d, J = 9.0 Hz), 128.78, 127.47 (d, J = 67.7 Hz), 126.19, 124.81, 89.36 (d, J = 109.1 Hz), 30.94 (d, J = 73.4 Hz), 23.96 (d, J = 15.8 Hz), 23.17 (d, J = 4.4 Hz), 13.74; <sup>31</sup>**P NMR** (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>): δ 36.08; **HRMS** (ESI): calcd for C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>26</sub>N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>P [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 445.1681, found 445.1683.

## 3-((4-((4-aminophenyl)sulfonyl)phenyl)amino)-4-(diphenylphosphoryl)-1-phenyl-1H-pyrrole-2,5-dione

$$\begin{array}{c|c} O & O \\ Ph_2P & N \\ \hline \\ N & N \\ \hline \\ N & O \\ \end{array}$$

5a

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (87.9 mg, 71% yield), Mp = 95-96°C.  $^{1}$ H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  11.14 (s, 1H), 7.99-7.93 (m, 4H), 7.89-7.87 (m, 2H), 7.73-7.70 (m, 2H), 7.65-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.57-7.52 (m, 4H), 7.46-7.42 (m, 4H), 7.37-7.31 (m, 3H), 6.67 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 2H), 4.20 (s, 2H);  $^{13}$ C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  168.14 (d, J = 11.6 Hz), 162.98 (d, J = 12.6 Hz), 155.12, 151.33, 140.63, 140.47, 132.74, 131.76 (d, J = 110.2 Hz), 131.54 (d, J = 11.3 Hz), 131.05, 129.94, 129.07, 129.01, 128.80 (d, J = 13.0 Hz), 128.06, 128.00, 126.19, 124.42, 114.28, 91.62 (d, J = 114.8 Hz);  $^{31}$ P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  29.38; HRMS (ESI): calcd for  $C_{34}H_{27}N_3O_5$ PS [M + H] $^+$  620.1409, found 620.1408.

# $\label{thm:continuous} \mbox{4-((4-(diphenylphosphoryl)-2,5-dioxo-1-phenyl-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl)amino)} \mbox{benzenesulfonamide}$

5b

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (79.3 mg, 73% yield), Mp = 209-210°C.  $^{1}$ H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  11.12 (s, 1H), 8.01-7.90 (m, 6H), 7.66-7.62 (m, 2H), 7.59-7.54 (m, 4H), 7.51-7.43 (m, 4H), 7.38-7.33 (m, 3H), 4.96 (s, 2H);  $^{13}$ C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  169.37 (d, J = 11.9 Hz), 163.78 (d, J = 12.8 Hz), 156.46, 137.60, 136.80, 133.40, 132.67 (d, J = 109.3 Hz), 132.40 (d, J = 3.2 Hz), 131.49 (d, J = 11.2 Hz), 129.38, 128.81 (d, J = 13.7 Hz), 128.71, 128.58, 127.17, 124.85, 87.95 (d, J = 118.6 Hz);  $^{31}$ P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  29.48; HRMS (ESI): calcd for  $C_{28}H_{23}N_3O_5PS$  [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 544.1096, found 544.1094.

## 4-((4-(diphenylphosphoryl)-2,5-dioxo-1-phenyl-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl)amino)-N-(5-methylisoxazol-3-yl)benzenesulfonamide

$$\begin{array}{c|c} O & O \\ Ph_2P & O \\ \hline N-Ph \\ O & O \end{array}$$

5c

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow liquid (68.6 mg, 55% yield). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  10.95 (s, 1H), 9.87 (brs, 1H), 8.01-7.92 (m, 3H), 7.89-7.83 (m, 1H), 7.76 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.65-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.57-7.52 (m, 4H), 7.47-7.32 (m, 7H), 6.19 (s, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  170.83, 168.09, 162.95 (d, J = 13.0 Hz), 154.90, 141.16, 136.81, 132.84, 131.82, 131.64 (d, J = 11.6 Hz), 131.43 (d, J = 111.2 Hz), 131.03, 129.08, 128.85 (d, J = 13.2 Hz), 128.10, 127.80, 126.18, 124.47, 95.67, 91.92 (d, J = 115.4 Hz), 12.73; <sup>31</sup>P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  29.93; HRMS (ESI): calcd for  $C_{32}H_{26}N_4O_6PS$  [M + H]+ 625.1311, found 625.1306.

4-((4-(diphenylphosphoryl)-2,5-dioxo-1-phenyl-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl)amino)-N-(pyridin-2-yl)benzenesulfonamide

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (63.2 mg, 51% yield), Mp = 198-199°C.  $^{1}$ H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  12.10 (brs, 1H), 10.76 (s, 1H), 8.05 (dd, J = 5.6, 1.9 Hz, 1H), 7.79-7.71 (m, 7H), 7.55-7.41 (m, 10H), 7.39-7.36 (m, 3H), 7.24 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.90 (t, J = 6.4 Hz, 1H);  $^{13}$ C NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- $d_6$ ):  $\delta$  169.37 (d, J = 11.4 Hz), 164.21 (d, J = 12.7 Hz), 154.79, 153.78, 141.76, 141.10, 133.62 (d, J = 109.4 Hz), 132.29, 132.17, 131.44 (d, J = 10.6 Hz), 129.21, 128.92 (d, J = 12.5 Hz), 128.18, 127.53, 127.36, 124.07, 114.40, 91.44, 90.27, 52.24, 44.61 (d, J = 39.0 Hz);  $^{31}$ P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  31.12; HRMS (ESI): calcd for  $C_{33}H_{26}N_4O_5$ PS [M + H]+ 621.1362, found 621.1360.

 $\label{lem:condition} \begin{tabular}{ll} 4-((4-(diphenylphosphoryl)-2,5-dioxo-1-phenyl-2,5-dihydro-1H-pyrrol-3-yl)amino)-5-methoxy-N,2-dimethylbenzenesulfonamide \\ \end{tabular}$ 

Following the general procedure, using (petroleum ether : EtOAc = 9 : 1) as the eluant afforded a yellow solid (82.9 mg, 69% yield), Mp = 128-129°C. <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  10.67 (s, 1H), 8.00-7.94 (m, 4H), 7.64-7.59 (m, 2H), 7.57-7.52 (m, 5H), 7.45-7.41 (m, 2H), 7.35-7.32 (m, 4H), 7.26-7.22 (m, 1H), 3.91 (s, 3H), 2.62 (d, J = 5.2 Hz, 3H), 2.53 (s, 3H); <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  168.35 (d, J = 12.0 Hz), 163.12 (d, J = 12.9 Hz), 156.00, 150.61, 135.13, 132.56 (d, J = 2.9 Hz), 132.14 (d, J = 109.3 Hz), 131.57 (d, J = 11.2 Hz), 131.26, 129.65, 129.17, 129.04, 128.71,

128.71 (d, J = 12.9 Hz), 127.92, 126.17, 112.80, 90.36 (d, J = 116.0 Hz), 56.39, 29.05, 19.47; <sup>31</sup>P NMR (162 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>):  $\delta$  28.84; HRMS (ESI): calcd for  $C_{31}H_{29}N_3O_6PS$  [M + H]<sup>+</sup> 602.1515, found 602.1515.

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<sup>1</sup>H, <sup>13</sup>C and <sup>19</sup>F NMR spectra of products

