SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Acid-promoted Formal [3+2] Cyclization/N, O-ketalization of in situ

generated ortho-Alkynyl Quinone Methides: Access to Bridged 2,3-

Cyclopentanoindoline Skeletons

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General

All moisture or oxygen-sensitive reactions were carried out under an argon atmosphere in oven flasks. The solvents used were purified by distillation over the drying agents indicated and were transferred under argon: THF (Na), CH₂Cl₂ (CaH₂), toluene (Na), ClCH₂CH₂Cl (CaH₂). The products were purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel (200-300 meshes) from the Anhui Liangchen Silicon Material Company in China.¹H NMR and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl₃ on a Varian 500 MHz instrument. Chemical shifts were denoted in ppm ($\delta =$), and calibrated by using residual undeuterated solvent (CDCl₃ (7.27 ppm), DMSO- d_6 (2.50 ppm) or tetramethylsilane (0.00 ppm)) as internal reference for ¹H NMR and the deuterated solvent (CDCl₃ (77.00 ppm), DMSO- d_6 (39.51 ppm) or tetramethylsilane (0.00 ppm)) as internal standard for ¹³C NMR. The following abbreviations were used to explain the multiplicities: s = singlet, d = doublet, t =triplet, q = quartet, br = broad, td = triple doublet, dt = double triplet, m = multiplet. The MS data were obtained with ESI technique, and the relative intensity (%) is given in brackets. High-resolution mass spectral analysis (HRMS) data were measured on a Bruker ApexII mass spectrometer by means of the ESI technique. The IR spectra were recorded on Nicolet Nexus 670 FT-IR spectrometer. The X-ray single- crystal determination was performed on a Bruker Smart 1000 CCD X-ray single crystal diffractometer. Compound 1a was prepared according to the reported literature.^{1,2}

1. Optimization of the Reaction Conditions.



catalyst time/h solvent additive d.r.^b entry yield $(\%)^a$ 1 AlCl₃ 12 CH₃CN 31 6:1 ___ 2 Bi(OTf)₃ 12 CH₃CN 37 5:1 ___ 3 42 BF₃·OEt₂ 12 CH₃CN 6:1 ___ 4 28 Al(OTf)₃ 12 CH₃CN 4:1 5 0 Cu(OTf)₂ 12 CH₃CN ____ CH₃CN 0 6 AgOTf 12 ---___ 7 CH₃CN 10 (-)-CSA 12 4:1 ___ TFA CH₃CN 8 12 trace ----___ 9 AlCl₃ 12 DCE 18 10:1 ___ 10 AlCl₃ 12 Toluene 16 8:1 ___ 11 CPA 12 Toluene 46 11:1 ___ 12 PA 24 CH₃CN 0 -------3Å MS 49 6:1 13 PA 24 CHCl₃ DCE 3Å MS 14 PA 24 37 11:1 3Å MS 15 24 CH_2Cl_2 34 8:1 PA 18 Toluene 3Å MS 8:1 PA 12 51 19 PA 12 PhF 3Å MS 21 8:1 CPA 12 4 Å MS 20 PhCl 46 8:1 3Å MS 21^c CPA(CuI) PhCl 57 8:1 12 3Å MS 22 CPA(Ag2O) 12 PhCl 23 8:1 23 3Å MS CPA 12 PhF 58 8:1 3Å MS 24 CPA 12 HFIP 0 ---25 PA 24 PhCl 3Å MS 57 20:1 26^d 72 3Å MS 78 PA PhC1 >20:1

Table 1. Optimization of the Reaction Conditions

Unless otherwise noted, all reactions were conducted with 0.20 mmol of **1** (1.0 equiv.), 0.30 mmol of **2** (1.5 equiv.), 10 mol% of catalyst and 3Å MS (50 mg, if applicable) in the solvent (2.0 mL) at 23 °C for the indicated time. ^{*a*}Yield of isolated **3a**. Only unidentified by-products were obtained. ^{*b*}Determined by ¹H NMR analysis. ^{*c*}The ratio of CPA and CuI is 2:1. ^{*d*}Another portion of 10 mol%

phosphonic acid was added after stirred for 24 hours. TFA = trifluoroacetic acid, CSA = camphorsulfonic acid, PA = 1,1'-binaphthyl-2,2'-diylhydrogenphosphate, CPA = R-(-)-1,1'-binaphthyl-2,2'-diyl hydrogenphosphate.

• Preliminary exploration on enantioselective version:



A mixture of **1a** (44.8 mg, 0.20 mmol) and **2a** (48.2 mg, 0.30 mmol) was dissolved in chlorobenzene (1.0 mL), to the solution of the mixture was added **CPA** (0.02 mmol) and 3Å MS (50 mg) at 23 °C and stirred for 24 h. The reaction mixture without aqueous workup was directly purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel [gradient eluent: $15:1\sim10:1$ petroleum ether/EtOAc] to give the chiral product **3a** as a solid. **Chiral HPLC:** (Chiralpak IB3, 5% ^{*i*-}PrOH, 95% hexane, 1.00 mL min⁻¹, $\lambda = 254$ nm) τ_R (minor) = 9.42 min, τ_R (major) = 13.95 min.

2. General Procedure for the Synthesis of Bridged 2, 3-Cyclopentanoindoline Skeletons and the Spectroscopic Data for the Compounds



For 0.2 mmol Scale:

A mixture of 1a (44.8 mg, 0.20 mmol) and 2a (48.2 mg, 0.30 mmol) was dissolved in

chlorobenzene (1.0 mL), to the solution of the mixture was added **Cat.** phosphonic acid (6.9 mg, 0.02 mmol) and 3Å MS (50 mg) at 23 °C and stirred for 24 h, then another portion of phosphonic acid (6.9 mg, 0.02 mmol) was added and stirred at 23 °C for another 48 h. The reaction mixture without aqueous workup was directly purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel [gradient eluent: 15:1~10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc] to give the product **3a** as a solid (57.2 mg, 0.15 mmol) in 78% yield. (Note: Each 0.2 mmol scale reaction requires about 20 grams of silica gel.)



Compound 3a': (92% yield, [15:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc], yellow crystal, mp. = 162.5 °C):

¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) $\delta = 7.89$ (s, 1H), 7.79 (dd, J = 7.6, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.51 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.43 (dd, J = 6.8, 3.0 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (dt, J = 4.9, 2.5 Hz, 3H), 7.22 (s, 1H), 7.17 (td, J = 7.7, 1.7 Hz, 1H), 7.13 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.75 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 5.87 (s, 1H), 4.00 (dt, J = 9.8, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 3.92 (dt, J = 9.7, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.27 – 3.09 ppm (m, 2H); ¹³**C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) $\delta = 153.4$, 135.6, 133.8, 131.7, 129.2, 128.9, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 125.1, 122.8, 122.1, 121.1, 119.5, 119.8, 118.5, 117.1, 111.0, 108.4, 87.2, 85.0, 62.7, 30.5, 27.0 ppm; **ATR-FTIR** (cm⁻¹): $\bar{v} = 3407$, 2921, 1455, 1037, 740, 691cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₅H₂₂NO₂: 368.1651; found: 368.1661 [M + H]⁺.



Compound 3a: (78% yield, d.r. > 20:1, [15:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc], white crystal, mp. = 102.5 °C):

¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) $\delta = 9.29$ (s, 1H), 7.42 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (dd, J = 12.0, 7.1 Hz, 4H), 7.28 (s, 2 H), 7.25 (m, J = 1.6 Hz, 2H), 6.61 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.08 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 2H), 4.80 (s, 1H), 4.39 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.03 (ddd, J = 8.6, 6.7, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (td, J = 8.5, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 2.03 – 1.93 (m, 1H), 1.81 ppm (ddd, J = 12.6, 5.7, 4.6 Hz, 1H); ¹³**C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) $\delta = 154.8, 148.5, 141.3, 140.4, 135.3, 134.9, 131.5, 130.4, 128.7, 128.6, 128.6, 127.3, 123.7, 120.2, 119.9, 119.8, 117.8, 116.3, 110.2, 69.3, 67.7, 59.0, 37.4 ppm;$ **ATR-FTIR** $(cm⁻¹): <math>\bar{v} = 3391, 3272, 1482, 1234, 998, 733$ cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₅H₂₂NO₂: 368.1651; found: 368.1661 [M + H]⁺.



Compound 3b: (78% yield, d.r. > 20:1, [15:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc], pink oil): ¹**H** NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 9.07 (s, 1H), 7.40 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H), 7.33 (dd, *J* = 13.0, 7.1 Hz,4H), 7.19 – 7.00 (m, 2H), 6.88 (t, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.59 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.06 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.79 (s, 1H), 4.43 – 4.33 (m, 1H), 4.01 (ddd, *J* = 8.7, 6.8, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 1.86 – 1.71 ppm (m, 1H); ¹³**C** NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ =152.6, 148.6, 141.4, 140.5, 135.0, 134.9, 131.7, 131.1, 128.9, 128.7, 128.6, 128.6, 127.2, 123.7, 120.2, 119.5, 117.7, 116.4, 110.2, 69.3, 67.6, 59.0, 37.4, 30.9, 20.3 ppm; ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹): \bar{v} = 3226, 1607, 1464, 1034, 902, 726 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₆H₂₄NO₂: 382.1807; found: 382.1812 [*M* + H]⁺.



Compound 3c: (50% yield, d.r. >20:1, [15:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc], brown oil): ¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 9.24 (s, 1H), 7.43 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.39 – 7.32 (m, 5H), 7.27 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.15 (td, *J* = 8.6, 7.8, 1.0 Hz,1H), 6.97 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.87 (s, 1H), 4.43 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.04 (ddd, J = 8.6, 6.7, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 3.90 (td, J = 8.4, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 2.01 (ddd, J = 12.7, 8.2, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 1.89 – 1.73 (m, 1H), 1.32 ppm (s, 9H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) $\delta = 152.5$, 148.6, 142.5, 141.7, 140.5, 135.0, 128.7, 128.7, 128.6, 127.9, 127.7, 127.3, 123.7, 120.1, 118.8, 117.5, 116.3, 110.1, 69.1, 67.8, 59.1, 37.5, 34.0, 31.5 ppm; **ATR-FTIR** (cm⁻¹): $\bar{v} = -3258$, 2959, 1607,1483, 1033, 729 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₉H₃₀NO₂: 424.2277; found: 424.2285 [M + H]⁺.



Compound 3d: (40% yield, d.r. >20:1, [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc], brown oil): ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 8.89 (s, 1H), 7.41 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.37 – 7.29 (m, 4H), 7.16 – 7.09 (m, 1H), 6.97 – 6.83 (m, 3H), 6.79 (d, *J* = 3.0 Hz, 1H), 6.61 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.08 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.82 (s, 1H), 4.38 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.02 (ddd, *J* = 8.5, 6.7, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (td, *J* = 8.6, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 1.97 (ddd, *J* = 12.7, 8.5, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 1.84 – 1.76 ppm (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 152.9, 148.8, 148.5, 141.2, 140.4, 135.3, 134.8, 128.7, 128.6, 128.6, 127.3, 123.7, 120.2, 120.1, 118.6, 116.4, 116.3, 115.7, 110.1, 69.3, 67.7, 58.9, 55.8, 37.4 ppm; **ATR-FTIR** (cm⁻¹): \bar{v} = 3262, 1607, 1488, 1207, 1033, 748 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₆H₂₄NO₃: 398.1756; found: 398.1762 [*M* + H]⁺.



Compound 3e: (33% yield, d.r. >20:1, [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc], brown oil):

¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) $\delta = 9.13$ (s, 1H), 7.47 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.36 – 7.28 (m, 4H), 7.12 (td, J = 7.8, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.96 (ddd, J = 9.2, 7.2, 2.6 Hz, 2H), 6.94 – 6.84 (m, 2H), 6.61 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.08 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.79 (s, 1H), 4.37 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.02 (ddd, J = 8.6, 6.8, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 3.85 (td, J = 8.7, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 1.97 (ddd, J = 12.7, 8.6, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 1.80 ppm (ddd, J = 12.6, 5.6, 4.3 Hz, 1H); ¹³**C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) $\delta = 157.3$, 155.4, 150.9, 148.5, 140.4, 140.1, 136.1, 134.6, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 127.4, 123.7, 120.3, 118.8, 117.0, 116.8, 116.2, 110.2, 69.4, 67.8, 58.8, 37.4 ppm; ¹⁹**C NMR** (470 MHz, CDCl₃) $\delta = -125.6$ ppm; **ATR-FTIR** (cm⁻¹): $\bar{v} = 3236$, 2874, 1607, 1484, 1033, 728 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₅H₂₁FNO₂: 386.1556; found: 386.1564 [M + H]⁺.



Compound 3f: (51% yield, d.r. = 12:1, [15:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc], white crystal), mp. = 61.2 °C): ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.45 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.30 (m, 5H), 7.22 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.14 (td, *J* = 7.7, 1.1 Hz, 1H), 6.93 – 6.87 (m, 1H), 6.83 (t, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.14 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.80 (s, 1H), 4.40 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.04 (ddd, *J* = 8.7, 6.8, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 3.92 – 3.79 (m, 1H), 1.99 (ddd, *J* = 12.7, 8.7, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 1.81 ppm (ddd, *J* = 12.7, 5.6, 4.2 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 149.6, 147.5, 139.5, 139.1, 135.6, 133.5, 129.5, 128.7, 127.7, 127.6, 127.5, 126.3, 122.7, 121.4, 120.7, 119.3, 119.2, 115.4, 109.2, 68.5, 66.8, 57.83, 36.3 ppm; **ATR-FTIR** (cm⁻¹): \bar{v} = 3389, 2950, 1604, 1451, 907, 731 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₅H₂₁ClNO₂: 402.1261; found: 402.1270 [*M* + H]⁺.



Compound 3g: (61% yield, d.r. >20:1, [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc], brown crystal, mp. = 160.9 °C):

¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) $\delta = 9.55$ (s, 1H), 7.46 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.33 (q, *J* = 6.7, 5.8 Hz, 4H), 7.19 – 7.09 (m, 2H), 7.00 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.85 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 2.1 Hz, 1H), 6.62 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.06 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.75 (s, 1H), 4.37 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.03 (ddd, *J* = 8.6, 6.8, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (td, *J* = 8.6, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 1.98 (ddd, *J* = 12.7, 8.5, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 1.88 –1.74 ppm (m, 1H); ¹³**C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 155.6, 148.4, 140.4, 140.1, 135.7, 135.6, 134.6, 132.2, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 127.4, 123.7, 120.4, 120.2, 118.5, 118.0, 116.1, 110.2, 69.4, 67.7, 58.9, 37.4 ppm; **ATR-FTIR** (cm⁻¹): \bar{v} = 3262, 1592, 1247, 1028, 929, 749 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₅H₂₁ClNO₂: 402.1261; found: 402.1267 [*M* + H]⁺.



Compound 3h: (62% yield, d.r. = 10:1, [15:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc], white crystal, mp. = 69.8 °C):

¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) $\delta = 9.36$ (s, 1H), 7.41 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.32 (q, J = 6.1 Hz, 4H), 7.24 – 7.17 (m, 2H), 7.13 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.95 – 6.85 (m, 3H), 6.61 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.08 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.40 – 4.35 (m, 1H), 4.07 – 3.97 (m, 1H), 3.85 (td, J = 8.6, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 2.01 – 1.90(m, 1H), 1.80 ppm (dt, J = 12.6, 5.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³**C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) $\delta = 153.6$, 148.4, 140.3, 140.0, 136.3, 134.6, 130.6, 130.1, 128.8, 128.3, 128.5, 127.4, 124.5, 123.7, 121.4, 120.3, 119.2, 116.2, 110.2, 69.5, 67.8, 58.9, 37.4 ppm; **ATR-FTIR** (cm⁻¹): $\bar{v} = 3138$, 2912, 1479, 1255, 985, 711cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₅H₂₁ClNO₂ : 402.1261; found: 402.1269 $[M + H]^+$.



Compound 3i: (40% yield, d.r. = 12:1, [15:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc], white crystal, mp. = 160.2 °C):

¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) $\delta = 9.39$ (s, 1H), 7.41 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.38 – 7.29 (m, 4H), 7.18 – 7.01 (m, 2H), 6.98 – 6.78 (m, 3H), 6.63 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.09 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.75 (s, 1H), 4.38 (s, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.03 (ddd, J = 8.6, 6.8, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (td, J = 8.6, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 1.98 (ddd, J = 12.7, 8.5, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.86 – 1.68 ppm (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) $\delta = 154.1$, 148.4, 140.2, 140.0, 136.3, 134.6, 133.5, 133.0, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 127.4, 123.7, 122.0, 120.4, 119.7, 116.2, 111.6, 110.3, 69.5, 67.8, 58.9, 37.4 ppm; **ATR-FTIR** (cm⁻¹): $\bar{v} = 3268$, 2879, 1607, 1478, 1031, 726 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₅H₂₁BrNO₂: 446.0756; found: 446.0760 [M + H]⁺.



Compound 3j: (70% yield, d.r. = 10:1, [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc], brown oil): ¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 9.34 (s, 1H), 7.34 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 7.32 – 7.25 (m, 3H), 7.20 – 7.10 (m, 4H), 7.01 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.94 – 6.85 (m, 2H), 6.61 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.08 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.80 (s, 1H), 4.36 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.08 – 3.99 (m, 1H), 3.88 (td, *J* = 8.5, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 2.42 (s, 3H), 2.01 (ddd, *J* = 12.6, 8.4, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 1.83 ppm (ddd, *J* = 12.7, 5.8, 4.4 Hz, 1H); ¹³**C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 154.9, 148.6, 141.1, 140.4, 138.5, 135.6, 135.0, 131.5, 130.5, 129.3, 128.6, 128.6, 128.1, 125.8, 123.8, 120.3, 120.0, 119.9, 117.9, 116.4, 110.2, 69.3, 67.7, 59.0, 37.5, 21.6 ppm; **ATR-FTIR** (cm⁻¹): \bar{v} = 3234, 2879, 1606, 1482, 1255, 730 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₆H₂₄NO₂: 382.1807; found: 382.1810 $[M + H]^+$.



3k

Compound 3k: (49% yield, d.r. >20:1, [15:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc], brown oil):

¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 9.31 (s, 1H), 7.29 (dd, *J* = 16.1, 7.2 Hz, 4H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 7.18 – 7.09 (m, 1H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.95 – 6.81 (m, 1H), 6.59 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.05 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.78 (s, 1H), 4.35 (s, 1H), 4.08 – 3.97 (m, 1H), 3.92 – 3.81 (m, 1H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 2.08 – 1.91 (m, 1H), 1.86 – 1.74 ppm (m, 1H); ¹³**C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 154.9, 148.5, 141.1, 137.3, 136.9, 135.6, 135.0, 131.5, 130.4, 129.4, 128.5, 128.5, 123.7, 120.2, 119.9, 119.9, 117.8, 116.3, 110.2, 69.2, 67.6, 58.7, 37.4, 30.8, 21.1 ppm; **ATR-FTIR** (cm⁻¹): \bar{v} = 3239, 1732, 1403, 1251, 1032, 735 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₆H₂₄NO₂: 382.1807; found: 382.1816 [*M* + H]⁺.



Compound 31: (55% yield, d.r. >20:1, [15:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc], brown oil): ¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) $\delta = 9.31$ (s, 1H), 7.31 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.25 (s, 4H), 7.14 – 7.07 (m, 1H), 7.02 – 6.95 (m, 1H), 6.87 (q, J =7.1 Hz, 2H), 6.60 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.06 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.78 (s, 1H), 4.36 (d, J =2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.02 (ddd, J = 8.5, 6.7, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 3.93 – 3.78 (m, 1H), 2.68 (q, J =7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.07 – 1.95 (m, 1H), 1.87 – 1.76 (m, 1H), 1.27 ppm (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³**C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) $\delta = 154.9$, 148.5, 143.3, 141.0, 137.6, 135.6, 135.0, 131.5, 130.4, 128.6, 128.5, 128.2, 123.7, 120.2, 119.9, 119.9, 117.8, 116.3, 110.2, 69.2, 67.7, 58.7, 37.4, 30.8, 28.5, 15.5 ppm; **ATR-FTIR** (cm⁻¹): $\bar{v} = 3232$, 1732, 1609, 1254, 1032, 738 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₇H₂₆NO₂: 396.1964; found: 396.1969 [*M* + H]⁺.



Compound 3m: (57% yield, d.r. >20:1, [15:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc], brown oil): ¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 9.41 (s, 1H), 7.33 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.27 (s, 6H), 7.24 (d, *J* = 2.2 Hz, 2H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 7.19 – 7.11 (m, 1H), 6.99 – 6.83 (m, 1H), 6.64 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.10 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.74 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 4.37 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.04 (ddd, *J* = 8.6, 6.7, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (td, *J* = 8.6, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 2.71 (q, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.02 (ddd, *J* = 12.7, 8.4, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 1.90 – 1.77 (m, 1H), 1.29 ppm (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H); ¹³**C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 153.6, 148.4, 143.4, 140.0, 137.2, 136.7, 134.7, 130.7, 130.0, 128.6, 128.5, 128.2, 124.5, 123.7, 121.4, 120.4, 119.2, 116.2, 110.3, 69.5, 67.8, 58.6, 37.4, 28.5, 15.5 ppm; **ATR-FTIR** (cm⁻¹): \bar{v} = 3133, 2927, 1608, 1465, 1030, 742 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₇H₂₅ClNO₂: 430.1574; found: 430.1580 [*M* + H]⁺.



Compound 3n: (30% yield, d.r. >20:1, [15:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc], brown oil): ¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) $\delta = 9.33$ (s, 1H), 7.36 – 7.25 (m, 3H), 7.24 (d, J = 4.1 Hz, 2H), 7.17 – 7.05 (m, 1H), 7.05 – 6.93 (m, 1H), 6.97(m,2H), 6.89 (ddd, J = 7.4, 6.1, 1.2 Hz, 2H), 6.61 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.05 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.79 (s, 1H), 4.34 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.02 (ddd, J = 8.5, 6.6, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (td, J = 8.5, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 2.00 (ddd, J = 12.6, 8.3, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 1.81 ppm (ddd, J = 12.6, 5.8, 4.6 Hz, 1H); ¹³**C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 148.5, 140.9, 135.7, 135.0, 132.4, 131.5, 130.4, 129.6, 128.5, 123.7, 120.2, 119.9, 119.9, 117.8, 116.3, 114.1, 110.2, 69.3, 67.7, 58.4, 55.3, 37.4, 30.9 ppm; **ATR-FTIR** (cm⁻¹): \bar{v} = 3262, 1607, 1488, 1207, 1033, 748 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₆H₂₄NO₃: 398.1756; found: 398.1762 [*M* + H]⁺.



Compound 30: (53% yield, d.r. = 8:1, [10:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc], pink oil): ¹**H NM**R (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 9.31 (s, 1H), 7.31 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.26 (m, 4H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, 1H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.87 (q, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.60 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.06 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.78 (s, 1H), 4.35 (d, *J* = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.07 – 3.94 (m, 1H), 3.87 (td, *J* = 8.4, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 2.71 – 2.54 (m, 2H), 2.16 (s, 3H), 2.05 – 1.94 (m, 1H), 1.86 – 1.75 (m, 1H), 1.70 – 1.60 (m, 2H), 1.40 – 1.31 (m, 2H), 0.90 ppm (q, *J* = 5.9, 5.0 Hz, 3H); ¹³**C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 154.9, 148.5, 142.0, 141.0, 137.5, 135.6, 135.0, 131.5, 130.4, 128.7, 128.5, 128.3, 123.7, 120.2, 119.9, 119.9, 117.8, 116.3, 110.2, 69.2, 67.7, 58.7, 37.4, 35.6, 31.5, 31.1, 30.9, 22.5, 14.0; **ATR-FTIR** (cm⁻¹): \bar{v} = 3246, 1608, 1482, 1032, 909, 733 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₃₀H₃₂NO₂: 438.2433; found: 438.2441 [*M* + H]⁺.



Compound 3p: (65% yield, d.r. > 20:1, [15:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc], white crystal, mp. = 98.6°C):

¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) $\delta = 9.21$ (s, 1H), 7.38 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.31 – 7.25 (m, 7H), 7.23 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 7.15 – 7.08 (m, 1H), 6.98 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.94 – 6.76 (m, 3H), 6.59 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.01 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.78 (s, 1H), 4.34 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.03 (ddd, J = 8.7, 6.8, 4.1 Hz, 2H), 3.86 (td, J = 8.7, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 1.94 (ddd, J = 12.7, 8.7, 6.9 Hz, 2H), 1.85 – 1.72 ppm (m, 2H); ¹³**C NMR** (**126 MHz**, **CDCl**₃) $\delta = 154.9$, 148.6, 141.4, 137.9, 135.2, 134.8, 133.4, 132.6, 131.5, 130.5, 128.6, 127.8, 127.0, 126.4, 126.0, 123.8, 120.3, 120.0, 117.9, 116.4, 110.2, 69.3, 67.7, 59.1, 37.5 ppm; **ATR-FTIR** (cm⁻¹): $\bar{v} = 3233$, 2922, 1608, 1482, 1032, 729 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₅H₂₁ClNO₂: 402.1261; found: 402.1267 [M + H]⁺.



Compound 3q: (60% yield, d.r. = 10:1, [15:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc], white crystal, mp. = $67.6 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$)

¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 9.18 (s, 1H), 7.67 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.32 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.13 (td, *J* = 7.7, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.88 (qd, *J* = 7.2, 1.1 Hz, 2H), 6.60 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.04 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.81 (s, 1H), 4.42 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.05 (ddd, *J* = 8.7, 6.7, 3.8 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (td, *J* = 8.9, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 1.91 (ddd, *J* = 12.6, 9.0, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 1.82 ppm (ddd, *J* = 12.6, 5.7, 3.8 Hz, 1H); ¹³**C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 154.9, 148.7, 144.6, 142.2, 134.1, 131.5, 130.7, 129.0, 128.9, 125.8, 125.7, 125.7, 125.7, 123.6, 120.3, 120.1, 119.6, 118.0, 116.3, 110.2, 69.4, 67.7, 58.6, 37.5 ppm; ¹³**C NMR** (470 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = - 62.4 ppm; **ATR-FTIR** (cm⁻¹): \bar{v} = 3154, 2877, 1610, 1451, 1324, 728cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₆H₂₁F₃NO₂: 436.1524; found: 436.1528 [*M* + H]⁺.



3r

Compound 3r: (30% yield, d.r. > 20:1, [15:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc], brown oil): ¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) $\delta = 9.22$ (s, 1H), 7.25 – 7.19 (m, 1H), 7.14 (ddd, J = 16.0, 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 7.09 – 7.03 (m, 1H), 6.94 (dd, J = 8.2, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.81 (q, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 6.55 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 5.92 (d, J = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.68 (s, 1H), 4.14 (ddd, J = 8.7, 6.5, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.94 (td, J = 8.7, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 2.91 (td, J = 7.7, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 2.53 (ddd, J = 12.4, 8.8, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 2.17 (ddd, J = 12.4, 5.4, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.82 – 1.66 (m, 1H), 1.63 – 1.48 (m, 3H), 1.43 (q, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 0.97 ppm (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H); ¹³**C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) $\delta = 154.8, 148.7, 138.6, 137.7, 135.1, 131.4, 130.1,$ 128.3, 123.6, 120.2, 120.0, 119.7, 117.6, 116.7, 110.0, 69.0, 66.2, 53.5, 35.8, 31.5,31.0, 22.9, 14.0 ppm;**ATR-FTIR** $(cm⁻¹): <math>\bar{v} = 3142, 2789, 1452, 897, 725, 654cm⁻¹;$ **HRMS**(ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₃H₂₆NO₂: 348.1964; found: 348.1921 [<math>M + H]⁺.



3s

Compound 3s: (40% yield, d.r. > 20:1, [15:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc], brown oil): ¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) $\delta = 9.35$ (s, 1H), 7.99 – 7.80 (m, 3H), 7.74 (s, 1H), 7.52 (t, J = 6.3 Hz, 3H), 7.41 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 7.35 – 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.14 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (dd, J = 13.7, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 6.63 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.19 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.83 (s, 1H), 4.55 (d, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.18 – 3.95 (m, 1H), 3.95 – 3.79 (m, 1H), 2.08 – 1.93 (m, 2H), 1.81 ppm (dt, J = 12.6, 5.1 Hz, 1H); ¹³**C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) $\delta = 154.8$, 148.6, 141.7, 138.9, 134.6, 134.4, 133.2, 131.4, 130.6, 129.9, 128.9, 128.7, 123.6, 120.2, 120.0, 119.7, 117.9, 116.2, 110.2, 69.3, 67.6, 58.3, 37.4 ppm; **ATR-FTIR** (cm⁻¹): $\bar{v} = 3137$, 2879, 1609, 1452, 897, 725 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₉H₂₄NO₂: 418.1807; found: 418.1823 [*M* + H]⁺.



Compound 3t: (49% yield, d.r. = 5:1, [15:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc], brown oil): ¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.42 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 6.1 Hz, 3H), 7.30 – 7.21 (m, 3H), 7.13 (s, 1H), 7.03 – 6.96 (m, 1H), 6.93 (dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 6.86 (td, *J* = 7.4, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.52 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 6.05 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.07 – 3.94 (m, 1H), 3.87 (td, *J* = 8.4, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 2.00 – 1.91 (m, 1H), 1.79 ppm (ddd, *J* = 12.6, 5.9, 4.7 Hz, 1H); ¹³**C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 154.9, 146.2, 141.3, 140.6, 135.4, 135.3, 131.5, 130.5, 129.9, 129.1, 128.8, 128.7, 128.0, 127.3, 124.3, 119.9, 117.9, 116.8, 110.5, 69.2, 67.7, 59.0, 37.4 21.0 ppm; **ATR-FTIR** (cm⁻¹): \bar{v} = 3232, 2871, 1484, 1252, 1031 ,702cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₆H₂₄NO₂: 382.1807; found: 382.1816 [*M* + H]⁺.



3u

Compound 3u: (36% yield, d.r. > 20:1, [15:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc], brown oil): ¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 7.41 (dd, *J* = 8.3, 6.8 Hz, 2H), 7.34 (d, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 3H), 7.30 – 7.23 (m, 2H), 6.99 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (d, *J* = 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.71 (dd, *J* = 8.5, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 6.57 (d, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 1H), 6.06 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.38 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.00 (ddd, *J* = 8.7, 6.7, 4.9 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (td, *J* = 8.3, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 1.95 (ddd, *J* = 12.7, 8.0, 6.6 Hz, 1H), 1.84 – 1.75 ppm (m, 1H); ¹³**C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 154.9, 154.8, 142.3, 141.4, 140.4, 136.7, 135.2, 131.5, 130.5, 128.8, 128.6, 127.4, 119.9, 119.9, 117.9, 117.2, 113.2, 111.4, 110.7, 69.2, 68.0, 58.9, 56.1, 37.3 ppm; **ATR-FTIR** (cm⁻¹): $\bar{v} = 3238$, 2932, 1485, 1162, 1031, 729cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₆H₂₄NO₃: 398.1756; found: 398.1761 [M + H]⁺.



Compound 3v: (47% yield, d.r. > 20:1, [15:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc], brown oil): ¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 9.14 (s, 1H), 7.42 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.36 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 7.30 – 7.23 (m, 3H), 7.07 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 6.99 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 6.87 (td, *J* = 7.5, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.50 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.07 (d, *J* = 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.81 (s, 1H), 4.35 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.02 (ddd, *J* = 8.7, 6.7, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.86 (td, *J* = 8.6, 5.8 Hz, 1H), 1.96 (ddd, *J* = 12.7, 8.5, 6.7 Hz, 1H), 1.77 ppm (ddd, *J* = 12.8, 5.8, 4.4 Hz, 1H); ¹³**C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 154.8, 147.1, 141.1, 140.0, 136.5, 135.3, 131.5, 130.6, 128.9, 128.6, 128.5, 127.5, 124.6, 124.0, 120.1, 119.6, 118.0, 116.7, 111.0, 69.4, 67.7, 58.8, 37.4 ppm ; **ATR-FTIR** (cm⁻¹): \bar{v} = 3263, 2920, 1603, 1480, 1250, 698cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₅H₂₁ClNO₂: 402.1261; found: 402.1266 [*M* + H]⁺.



Compound 3w: (55% yield, d.r. > 20:1, [15:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc], brown oil): ¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) $\delta = 9.13$ (s, 1H), 7.42 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.37 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 7.30 – 7.26 (m, 1H), 7.21 (d, J = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 7.00 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 1H), 6.84 (dd, J = 7.9, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.56 (d, J = 1.6 Hz, 1H), 6.08 (d, J = 2.2 Hz, 1H), 4.90 (s, 1H), 4.35 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 4.06 (ddd, J = 8.7, 6.8, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (td, J = 8.8, 5.7 Hz, 1H), 1.98 (ddd, J = 12.7, 8.8, 7.0 Hz, 2H), 1.85 – 1.70 ppm (m, 1H); ¹³**C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) $\delta = 154.76$, 149.73, 141.19, 140.10, 135.43, 134.28, 133.22, 131.49, 130.60, 128.84, 128.61, 127.45, 124.47, 120.10, 119.86, 119.70, 117.94, 116.66, 109.98, 69.54, 67.13, 58.95, 37.41 ppm; **ATR-FTIR** (cm⁻¹): $\bar{v} = 3146$, 1607, 1438, 1032, 906, 708 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₅H₂₁ClNO₂: 402.1261; found: 402.1266 [M + H]⁺.



Compound 3x: (36% yield, d.r. = 2:1, [15:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc], white crystal, mp. = 92.1 °C):

¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 9.44 (s, 1H), 7.44 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.36 – 7.30 (m, 3H), 7.29 – 7.25 (m, 1H), 7.21 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 7.01 – 6.94 (m, 2H), 6.89 – 6.82 (m, 1H), 6.78 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 6.39 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 5.98 (d, *J* = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.33 (d, *J* = 1.9 Hz, 1H), 4.17 – 4.04 (m, 1H), 3.66 (ddd, *J* = 10.7, 8.7, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.70 (s, 3H), 2.06 (ddd, *J* = 12.4, 10.8, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 1.75 ppm (ddd, *J* = 12.5, 4.9, 2.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³**C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 154.5, 151.3, 142.1, 140.1, 137.1, 133.0, 131.2, 130.1, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5, 127.2, 123.1, 122.3, 119.9, 118.4, 118.1, 117.2, 105.8, 70.1, 67.3, 57.6, 37.5, 29.1 ppm; **ATR-FTIR** (**cm**⁻¹): \bar{v} = 3138, 2912, 1479, 1255, 985, 711cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₆H₂₄NO₂: 382.1807; found: 382.1816[*M* + H]⁺.



Compound 3y: (35% yield, d.r. = 2:1, [15:1 petroleum ether/EtOAc], brown oil): ¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 8.04 (d, *J* = 44.8 Hz, 1H), 7.55 – 7.47 (m, 5H), 7.42 – 7.29 (m, 6H), 7.14 (ddq, *J* = 24.8, 16.7, 8.4, 7.9 Hz, 7H), 6.93 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.88 – 6.79 (m, 2H), 5.97 (d, *J* = 2.6 Hz, 1H), 4.33 (t, *J* = 6.1 Hz, 1H), 4.05 (s, 1H), 3.19 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 2.93 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 2.36 ppm (s, 3H); ¹³**C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 155.4, 154.3, 153.6, 143.2, 143.1, 140.0, 137.2, 136.8, 136.3, 135.5, 131.5, 130.2, 129.6, 129.5, 128.8, 128.7, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 127.9, 127.8, 127.6, 127.0, 126.9, 126.9, 126.8, 126.2, 125.4, 124.5, 123.3, 122.7, 122.6, 121.8, 121.5, 120.0, 119.6, 118.8, 116.8, 111.4, 111.2, 111.0, 110.7, 109.0, 43.3, 43.1, 33.3, 25.4, 25.2, 21.5 ppm; **ATR-FTIR**(cm⁻¹) : $\bar{v} = 3138$, 2912, 1479, 1255, 985, 711 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₃₂H₂₉N₂SO₃: 521.1899; found: 521.1826 [M + H]⁺.

3. General Procedure for the Synthesis derivatives.



To a mixture of **3a** (36.7 mg, 0.10 mmol) and pyridine (1.0 mL), *p*-toluenesulfonyl chloride (27.4 mg, 0.12 mmol) in dry dichloromethane (10 mL) was added slowly and stirred at room temperature for 1 h. The reaction mixture was then washed with aqueous 1N HCl (10.0 mL) and extracted with diethyl ether (2 \times 10 mL). The combined organic phases were washed with water (10.0 mL), brine solution (10 mL) and dried over anhydrous sodium sulfate. The filtered solution was concentrated and was purified by column chromatography [5% ethyl acetate in petroleum ether] to yield 4 (37.5 mg, 72%) as white crystals, mp. = 150-152 °C: ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) $\delta = 8.00 - 7.88$ (m, 1H), 7.50 - 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.36 - 7.20 (m, 7H), 7.18 - 7.12 (m, 2H), 7.07 (td, J = 7.6, 1.3 Hz, 1H), 6.91 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.83 (td, J = 7.4, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.64 - 6.50 (m, 1H), 6.05 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.80 (s, 1H), 3.85(d, J = 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (ddd, J = 8.6, 6.8, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 3.67 (td, J = 8.9, 5.5 Hz, 1H),2.21 (s, 3H), 1.74 (ddd, J = 12.4, 9.1, 6.8 Hz, 1H), 1.61 ppm (ddd, J = 12.4, 5.5, 3.6 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 149.6, 148.0, 145.1, 140.6, 137.5, 137.1, 135.4, 133.4, 130.3, 129.5, 129.0, 128.6, 128.6, 128.4, 128.2, 127.6, 127.3, 127.1, 123.7, 123.3, 119.9, 117.5, 110.4, 68.7, 67.5, 59.0, 37.3, 21.6 ppm, HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₃₂H₂₈NO₄S: 522.1739; found: 522.1746 $[M + H]^+$.



A solution of Pd/C (7.3 mg, 20%) in EtOAc (2.0 mL) was added **3a** (36.7 mg, 0.10 mmol) to a 15 mL Schlenk tube under H₂. After stirring for 12 hours at room temperature in a round bottom flask, the system was concentrated in vacuo and the chromatogram of the Flash residue (hexane/ether = 3:1 to 2:1) yield **5** (14.4 mg, 40%) as white crystals, mp. = 163.9 °C: ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 8.22 (s, 1H), 7.33 – 7.26 (m, 4H), 7.16 – 7.07 (m, 3H), 7.05 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.44 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.37 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 5.75 (d, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 4.47 – 4.33 (m, 1H), 4.22 (s, 1H), 4.14 – 4.01 (m, 1H), 3.77 (dd, *J* = 12.9, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.69 (dd, *J* = 13.0, 4.7 Hz, 1H), 2.69 – 2.52 (m, 2H), 2.33 – 2.15 ppm (m, 2H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 155.9, 149.9, 138.9, 129.4, 128.8, 128.4, 128.1, 128.1, 128.0, 127.1, 126.4, 123.2, 120.2, 118.5, 117.4, 112.7, 108.2, 70.2, 67.8, 54.8, 48.5, 42.0, 35.1 ppm; **ATR-FTIR** (cm⁻¹): \bar{v} = 3303, 1919, 1606, 1463, 1233, 745 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₅H₂₄NO₂: 370.1807; found: 370.1816[*M* + H]⁺.



Under nitrogen atmosphere, compound **3i** (22.0 mg, 0.05 mmol), phenylboronic acid (12.0 mg, 2.0 equiv.), K₂CO₃ (20.3 mg, 3.0 equiv.), Pd(PPh₃)₄ (5.6 mg, 0.1 equiv.), were successively added to a 25 mL Schlenk tube, followed by the addition of 2.0 mL of THF and 0.2 mL H₂O, the mixture was degassed and purged with N₂ and then heated to 70 °C for 24 h. After cooling to rt, the solvent was removed and purified by chromatography to yield a yellow foam **6** (16.2 mg, 0.04 mmol). ¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ = 9.40 (s, 1H), 7.53 (td, *J* = 8.7, 2.0 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 7.41 (dt, *J* = 7.5, 5.9 Hz, 3H), 7.38 – 7.17 (m, 6H), 7.13 (tt, *J* = 7.7, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 7.07

(d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 6.89 (q, J = 8.7, 8.0 Hz, 2H), 6.62 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 6.12 (dd, J = 28.5, 2.3 Hz, 1H), 4.83 (s, 1H), 4.39 (dd, J = 16.3, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 4.04 (tdd, J = 9.2, 6.7, 4.3 Hz, 1H), 3.88 (ddd, J = 12.9, 8.5, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 2.12 – 1.91 (m, 1H), 1.89 – 1.76 ppm (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) $\delta = 153.4$, 147.5, 140.3, 139.5, 139.2, 135.4, 134.6, 133.8, 133.5, 132.5, 132.0, 129.0, 128.1, 127.7, 127.6, 127.5, 126.3, 125.6, 122.7, 119.2, 118.6, 117.3, 109.2, 68.3, 66.7, 58.0, 36.4 ppm; ATR-FTIR (cm⁻¹): $\bar{v} = 3303$, 1919, 1606, 1463, 1233, 745 cm⁻¹; HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₃₁H₂₆NO₂: 444.1964; found: 444.1926[M + H]⁺.



Under room temperature, compound 3a (36.7 mg, 0.10 mmol) was dissolved in 2.0 mL DCE, NaBH(OAc)₃ (79.4 mg, 0.37 mmol), AcOH(14.3 µL, 0.25 mmol) were successively added to a 15 mL Schlenk tube. The solution was stirred for 3 hours until the 3a was disappeared. The reaction was quenched with NaHCO₃ and extracted with CH₂Cl₂, the combined organic layers were washed with a saturated salt solution, dried with magnesium sulfate, and evaporated. The residue was purified by chromatography to give 7 (24.8 mg. 65%) as a gray solid, mp. = 101.7 °C: ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Chloroform-d) $\delta = 7.34$ (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.28 (t, J = 8.1 Hz, 5H), 7.24 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 7.21 – 7.14 (m, 3H), 7.02 (dt, J = 20.1, 7.5 Hz, 3H), 6.85 (dt, J = 12.6, 6.5 Hz, 5H), 6.50 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.04 (d, J = 2.4 Hz, 1H), 5.96 (s, 1H), 5.51 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.16 (d, J = 16.9 Hz, 2H), 4.28 (d, J = 14.9 Hz, 1H), 3.61 (dt, J = 9.2, 4.5 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (dt, *J* = 11.3, 4.2 Hz, 1H), 3.14 (td, *J* = 10.6, 4.1 Hz, 1H), 3.02 (td, *J* = 11.0, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 2.33 (dd, J = 9.6, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.29 – 2.20 (m, 1H), 1.53 (ddd, J = 15.1, 10.6, 4.8 Hz, 2H), 1.47 – 1.39 ppm (m, 1H); ¹³C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl₃) δ = 155.1, 155.0, 147.6, 147.0, 143.2, 142.8, 140.6, 140.4, 138.6, 133.8, 133.7, 133.1, 130.6, 130.3, 129.6, 129.6, 129.4, 129.2, 128.5, 127.9, 127.9, 127.1, 127.1, 126.8, 123.4, 123.2, 122.7, 122.5, 121.5, 119.8, 119.6, 116.9, 116.8, 114.2, 114.0, 74.8, 74.4, 62.1,

62.1, 61.0, 60.5, 60.5, 59.4, 43.0, 40.0 ppm; **ATR-FTIR** (cm⁻¹): $\bar{v} = 3283$, 2922, 1601, 1451, 1259, 729 cm⁻¹; **HRMS** (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₅H₂₄NO₂: 370.1807; found: 370.1813[*M* + H]⁺

4. Relative Configuration Assignment of 4 and 5 by X-Ray Crystallographic Analysis



Table	2	Crystal	data	and	structure	refinement	for	4.
Iunic	_	CI your	uuuu	unu	Suucuuc	1 chinement	. 101	

4
2123850
$C_{32}H_{27}NO_4S$
521.60
298(2)
monoclinic
$P2_1/n$
11.0968(11)
13.8829(15)
16.8118(16)
90
101.868(3)
90
2534.6(4)
4
1.367
0.168
1096.0
$0.3\times0.23\times0.16$
MoKa ($\lambda = 0.71073$)

2Θ range for data collection/°	3.838 to 50.038
Index ranges	$-11 \le h \le 13, -16 \le k \le 16, -17 \le l \le 20$
Reflections collected	12496
Independent reflections	4458 [$R_{int} = 0.1050, R_{sigma} = 0.0693$]
Data/restraints/parameters	4458/0/344
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	0.961
Final R indexes [I>=2 σ (I)]	$R_1 = 0.0673, wR_2 = 0.1670$
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.0963, wR_2 = 0.1865$
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.28/-0.54



Table 3 Crystal data and structure refinement for 5.

Identification code	5
CCDC	2123851
Empirical formula	$C_{25}H_{23}NO_2$
Formula weight	369.44
Temperature/K	293(2)
Crystal system	orthorhombic
Space group	Pbcn
a/Å	19.8233(16)
b/Å	10.5498(9)
c/Å	18.1025(9)
α/°	90
β/°	90
γ/°	90

Volume/Å ³	3785.8(5)
Z	8
$\rho_{calc}g/cm^3$	1.296
μ/mm^{-1}	0.643
F(000)	1568.0
Crystal size/mm ³	$0.15 \times 0.13 \times 0.05$
Radiation	$CuK\alpha$ ($\lambda = 1.54178$)
2Θ range for data collection/°	8.922 to 132.092
Index ranges	$-23 \le h \le 11, -11 \le k \le 12, -21 \le l \le 17$
Reflections collected	8128
Independent reflections	3313 [$R_{int} = 0.0475$, $R_{sigma} = 0.0623$]
Data/restraints/parameters	3313/0/255
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	0.992
Final R indexes [I>=2 σ (I)]	$R_1 = 0.0558, wR_2 = 0.1414$
Final R indexes [all data]	$R_1 = 0.1010, \ wR_2 = 0.1669$
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.47/-0.30

5. References

1. Du, J.-Y.; Ma, Y.-H.; Meng, F.-X.; Chen, B.-L.; Zhang, S.-L.; Li, Q.-L.; Gong, S.-W.; Wang,

D.-Q.; Ma, C.-L. Org. Lett. 2018, 20, 4371-4374.

2. Du, J.-Y.; Ma, Y.-H.; Meng, F.-X.; Zhang, R.-R.; Wang, R.-N.; Shi, H.-L.; Wang, Q.; Fan, Y.-X.; Huang, H.-L.; Cui, J.-C.; Ma, C.-L. *Org. Lett.* **2019**, *21*, 465-468.

6. Copies of NMR and HPLC Spectra

^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 3a

1H-wrn-313-1-20210401. 10. fid



^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) of compound 3a'









¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **3d**

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **3**e







7.0 8, 5 6.0 9.0 8.0 7.5 5, 5 3.5 3.0 2.5 1.0 0.5 0.0 1.5







¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **3j** (d.r. = 10:1)











¹³C NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **3n**







¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **3q** (d.r. = 10:1)



¹³C NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **3q** (d.r. = 12:1)

		68 .59	
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---37.48

13C-wern-352-1-20210505.10.fid





 $^{19}\text{FNMR}$ (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 3q







¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **3s**



¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 3t (d.r. = 5:1)



¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **3u**





¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **3**w





¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound 3y (d.r. = 2:1)

¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) of compound **4**















项目名称: Ge Xiao-Min 用户名称: Breeze 用户 (Breeze)

样品信息					
样品名称: 样品类型: 瓶号: 进样次数: 进样体积: 运行时间:	rac-0119 标准样 1:A,1 1 3.00 ul 30.0 Minutes	采集者: 样品组名称: 采集方法组: 处理方法: 通道名称: 处理通道注释:	Breeze An 1 mL IB3 Hexvslpr 95vs5 hex vs iPr 95vs5 254.0 纳米 PDA 254.0 纳米		
采集时间: 处理时间:	2021/1/19 22:16:00 CST 2021/1/19 23:01:12 CST	色谱柱类型:	PDA 254.0 纳米		



	保留时间 (分钟)	面积 (微伏*秒)	% 面积	高度 (微伏)	% 高度
1	9.420	14174560	50.05	812555	61.93
2	13.955	14145261	49.95	499597	38.07



项目名称: Ge Xiao-Min 用户名称: Breeze 用户 (Breeze)

样品信息					
样品名称: 样品类型: 瓶号: 进样次数: 进样体积: 运行时间:	2 标准样 1:A,3 1 5.00 ul 30.0 Minutes	采集者: 样品组名称: 采集方法组: 处理方法: 通道名称: 处理通道注释:	Breeze An 1 mL IB3 Hexvslpr 95vs5 hex vs iPr 95vs5 254.0 纳米 PDA 254.0 纳米		
采集时间: 处理时间:	2021/1/20 13:26:55 CST 2021/1/20 14:08:20 CST	色谱柱类型:	PDA 254.0 纳米		



	保留时间 (分钟)	面积 (微伏*秒)	% 面积	高度 (微伏)	% 高度
1	9.150	2670154	36.83	177237	46.39
2	11.274	186482	2.57	13643	3.57
3	11.566	91631	1.26	5634	1.47
4	13.100	4302637	59.34	185537	48.56