

**Efficient access to β -Amino Acid Ester/ β -Amino Ketone
Derivatives via Photocatalytic Radical Alkoxyacylation/
Carbonylation of Alkenes**

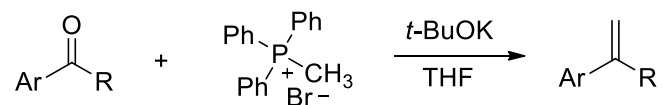
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Engineering of Medicinal Resources, Guangxi Normal University

General Experimental Informations

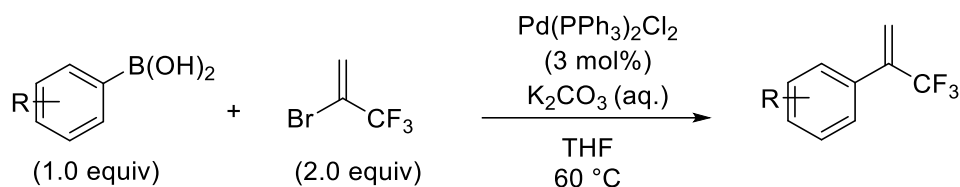
Unless otherwise noted, all the reagents were purchased from commercial suppliers and used without further purification. ^1H NMR spectra were recorded at 400 or 600 MHz. The chemical shifts were recorded in ppm relative to tetramethylsilane and with the solvent resonance as the internal standard. Data were reported as follows: chemical shift, multiplicity (s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplet), coupling constants (Hz), integration. ^{13}C NMR data were collected at 100 or 150 MHz with complete proton decoupling. ^{19}F NMR data were collected at 375 or 576 MHz. The HRMS spectrum was measured by micromass QTOF₂ Quadrupole/Time of Flight Tandem mass spectrometer with electron spray ionization. Cyclic voltammograms were recorded on a CHI 660E potentiostat.

General procedure for the preparation of alkenes^a



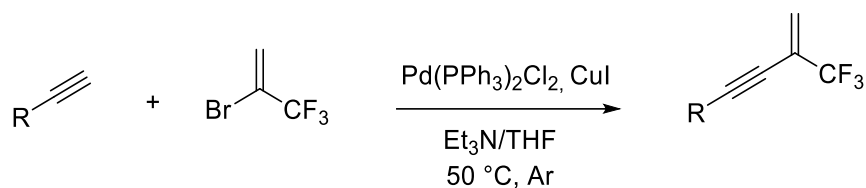
An oven-dried flask was charged with ketone (1.0 equiv.), menthyl triphenyl (1.2 equiv.) and THF (2.5 mL/mmol). Then *t*-BuOK (1.2 equiv.) was added to the mixture and stirred at room temperature for 3 hours. The residue was partitioned between ethyl acetate (50 mL) and saturated brine (50 mL). The organic layer was washed with water, dried over NaSO₄ and concentrated. The residue was purified by column chromatography to afford the corresponding alkene.

General procedure for the preparation of trifluoromethyl alkenes^b



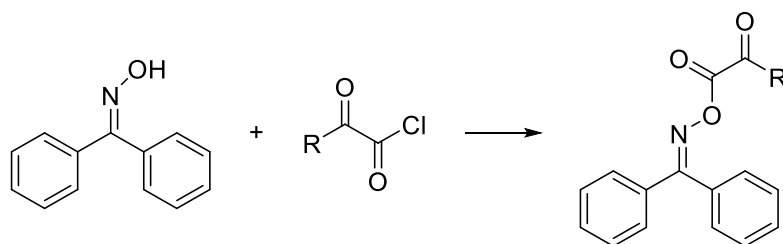
Trifluoromethyl alkenes were prepared according to reported synthetic procedures. (*Org. Lett.* **2017**, *19*, 946-949; *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, **2020**, *59*, 6706-6710.). To a Schlenk tube equipped with stir bar, arylboronic acid (1.0 equiv., 10 mmol) and Pd(PPh₃)₂Cl₂ (3 mol%, 0.3 mmol, 210.6 mg) were added. The vessel was evacuated and filled with argon (three times), and then aqueous K₂CO₃ (2.0 M, 20 mL) and THF (30 mL) were added. After addition of 2-bromo-3,3,3-trifluoropropene (2.0 equiv., 20 mmol, 2.1 mL), the solution was stirred at 60°C for 12 hours (TLC tracking detection). The solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue was purified by column chromatography to afford the corresponding trifluoromethyl alkene (PE - PE/EA=100:1).

General procedure for the preparation of β--CF₃-1,3-Enynes^c



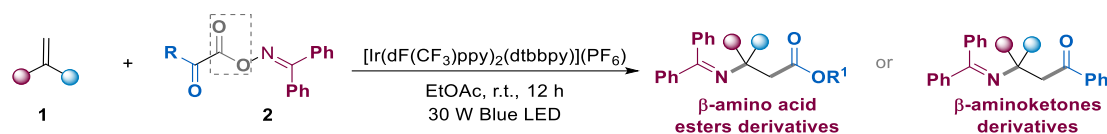
To an oven dried Schlenk flask equipped with a magnetic stir bar was successively added $\text{PdCl}_2(\text{PPh}_3)_2$ (0.01 equiv.) and CuI (0.02 equiv.). The system was purged with argon. Dry THF (50 mL) was then added followed by Et_3N (5 mL), alkyne (5 mmol, 1 equiv.), 2-bromo-3,3,3-trifluoroprop-1-ene (6 mmol, 1.2 equiv.) via syringe. The reaction mixture was stirred at 50 °C for 12 h. The reaction was then cooled to room temperature, quenched with saturated NH_4Cl solution and extracted with EtOAc . Combined extracts were dried over Na_2SO_4 . After evaporation under vacuum, the residue was purified by flash chromatography over silica gel to give the desired CF_3 -substituted 1,3-enyne.

General procedure for the preparation of oxime oxalate 2a and 2b



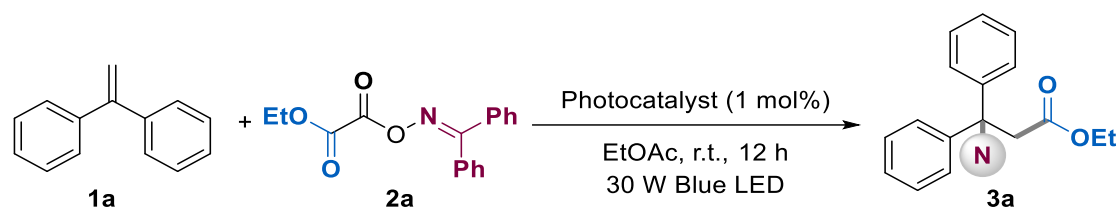
To a stirred solution of oxime (20 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) and pyridine (30 mmol, 1.5 equiv.) in anhydrous THF (1 M) at 0 °C was dropwise added corresponding Oxalyl chloride (30 mmol, 1.5 equiv.). The reaction was stirred for another 1 h at room temperature. After that, the reaction mixture was diluted with EtOAc and washed brine. The organic layers were dried with anhydrous Na_2SO_4 and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by chromatography on silica gel to afford the corresponding oxime carbonate (79%-86%).

Procedure for the preparation of compounds 3 and 4



To a 15 mL Schlenk flask equipped with a magnetic stirring bar, **1** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), **2** (0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv.), $[\text{Ir}(\text{dF}(\text{CF}_3)\text{ppy})_2(\text{dtbbpy})](\text{PF}_6)$ (1 mmol %) and EtOAc (4 mL) were added. The vessel was evacuated and backfilled with Ar three times. The tube was screw-capped and stirred at room temperature under irradiation of 30 W blue LED (distance app. 3 cm) for 12 h. The solvent was removed under reduced pressure, and then the residue was purified by flash column chromatography (PE-PE/EtOAc = 1:9 to 1:4) to afford the desired product **3** or **4**.

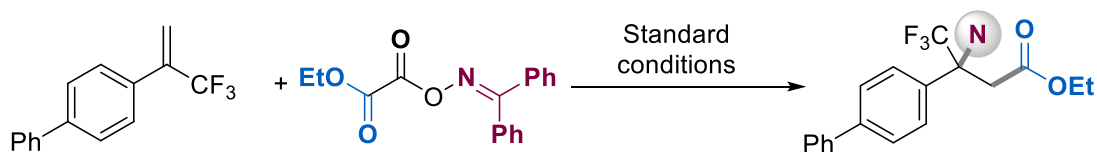
Optimization of reaction conditions



Entry	Photocatalyst	Solvent	Ratio (1a:2a)	Yield (%)
1	[Mes-Acr](ClO ₄)	EtOAc	1:1.2	0
2	[Ru(bpy) ₃](PF ₆) ₂	EtOAc	1:1.2	0
3	<i>fac</i> -[Ir(ppy) ₃]	EtOAc	1:1.2	0
4	[Ir(ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)](PF ₆)	EtOAc	1:1.2	trace
5	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)](PF ₆)	EtOAc	1:1.2	62
6	Thioxanthone	EtOAc	1:1.2	trace
7	Eosin Y	EtOAc	1:1.2	0
8	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)](PF ₆)	THF	1:1.2	28
9	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)](PF ₆)	PhMe	1:1.2	44
10	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)](PF ₆)	MeCN	1:1.2	trace
11	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)](PF ₆)	DMF	1:1.2	41
12	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)](PF ₆)	EtOAc	1:1.5	71
13	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)](PF ₆)	EtOAc	1:1.5	76
14	–	EtOAc	1:1.5	0
15 ^c	[Ir(dF(CF ₃)ppy) ₂ (dtbbpy)](PF ₆)	EtOAc	1:1.5	0

[a] Reaction conditions: **1a** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), **2a** (0.24 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), cat (1 mmol%), solvent (2 mL), 30 W blue LED (450 nm), 12 hours, argon atmosphere, rt. [b] EtOAc (4 mL). [c] Without LED.

Time Profile of the Transformation with the Light ON/OFF over Time^d



Standard reactions were set up parallel on a 0.40 mmol scale according to the stand condition with PhCF₃ (0.4 mmol) as an internal standard. After being irradiated for 2 h, an aliquot (200 μ L) from the reaction mixture was transferred into a nuclear magnetic tube charged with 0.5 mL of CDCl₃-d₁. The yield of product **3t** was determined by ¹⁹F NMR. Then the reaction mixture was stirred for 2 h with light-off. All of the following yields were analyzed in the identical way after a 2 hour light on or off.

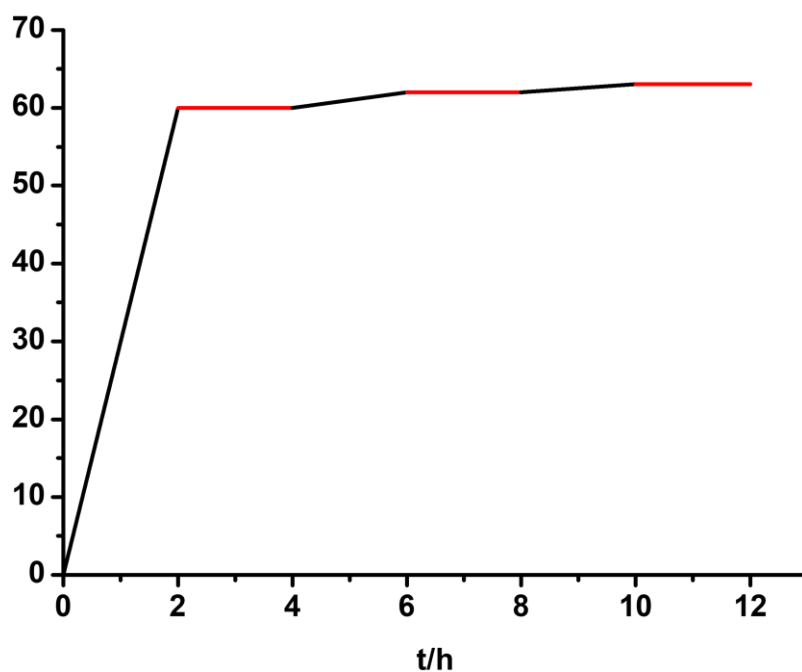


Figure S1. Time profile of the transformation with the light ON/OFF over time.

Emission Quenching Experiments (Stern–Volmer Studies)^e

All fluorescence measurements were recorded using a Hitachi FL-7000 Fluorometer. Quenching studies were conducted in EtOAc. All $[\text{Ir}(\text{dFCF}_3\text{ppy})_2\text{dtbbpy}]\text{PF}_6$ solutions (concentration of $5\ \mu\text{M}$) were excited at 320 nm and the emission intensity was collected at 517 nm. Measurements using corresponding quenchers were taken in triplicate at different concentrations.

2a of Fluorescence Spectra

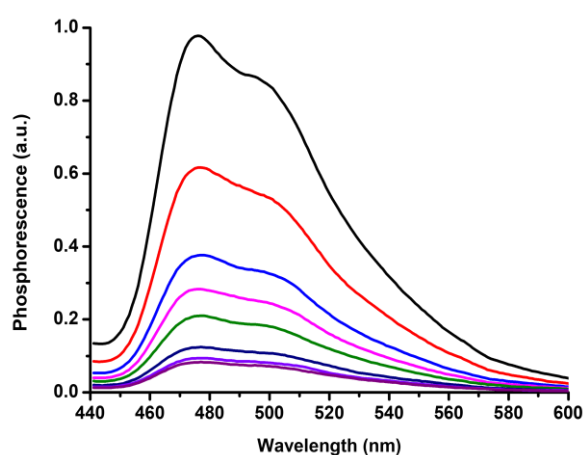


Figure S2. Fluorescence emission spectra of $[\text{Ir}\{\text{dFCF}_3\text{ppy}\}_2(\text{dtbbpy})]\text{PF}_6$ ($33.3\ \mu\text{M}$) in deoxygenated EtOAc with different concentration of **2a**. The excitation wavelength was 392 nm.

2b of Fluorescence Spectra

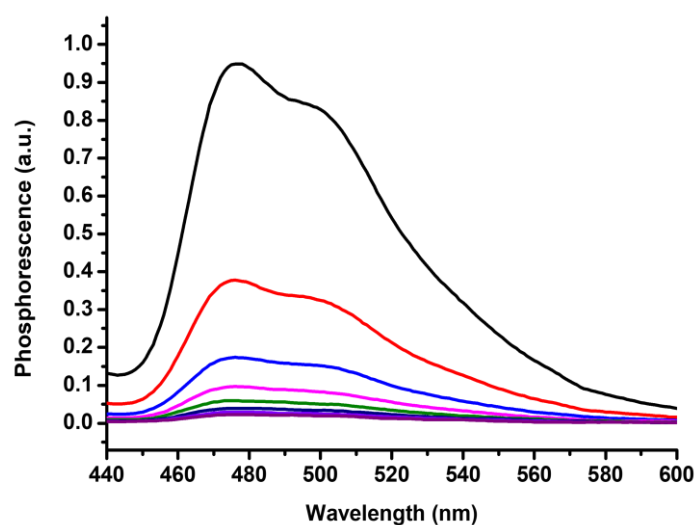


Figure S3. Fluorescence emission spectra of $[\text{Ir}\{\text{dFCF}_3\text{ppy}\}_2(\text{dtbbpy})]\text{PF}_6$ (33.3 μM) in deoxygenated EtOAc with different concentration of **2a**. The excitation wavelength was 392 nm.

CV studies for [Ir-F], **2a** and **2b**

Cyclic voltammetry Cyclic Voltammetry was performed using a CHI 660E potentiostat using a glassy carbon working electrode, Ag/AgCl in 3 M NaCl reference electrode, and a platinum counter electrode. The solution for test of [Ir-F], **2a** and **2b** was prepared by dissolving the sample (0.2 mmol) into a 0.1 M solution of tetrabutylammonium hexafluorophosphate (TBAPF_6) in EtOAc (10 mL).

The potential range scanned was typically -2V and 2V at a 100mV/s.

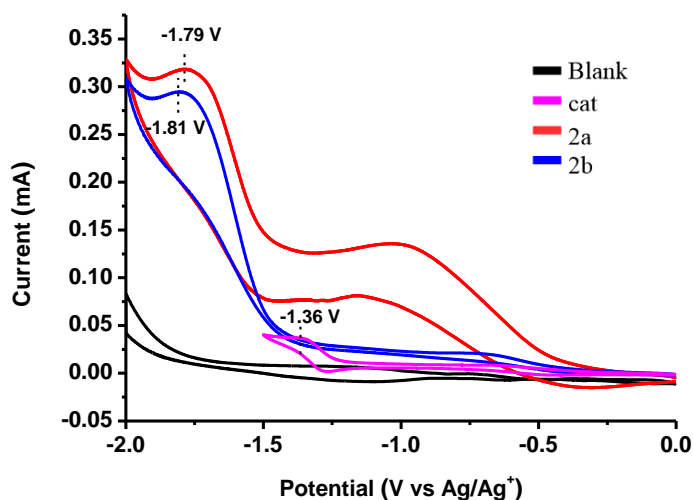
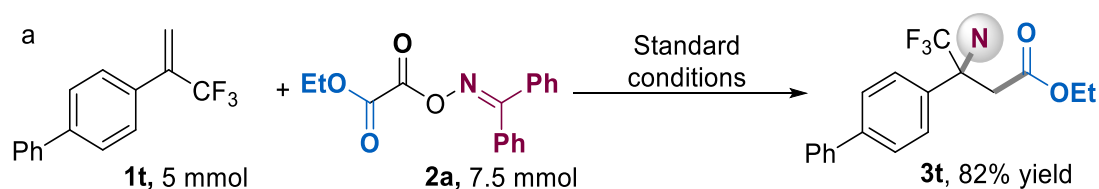
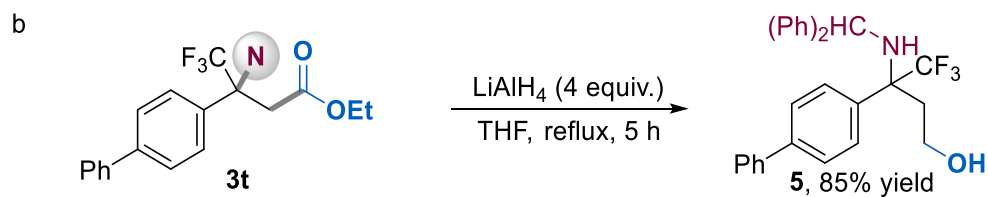


Figure S4. UV-Vis absorption spectra of photocatalyst $[\text{Ir}\{\text{dFCF}_3\text{ppy}\}_2(\text{dtbbpy})]\text{PF}_6$ (15 μM), **2a** (40 μM), **2b** (40 μM), in deoxygenated EtOAc.

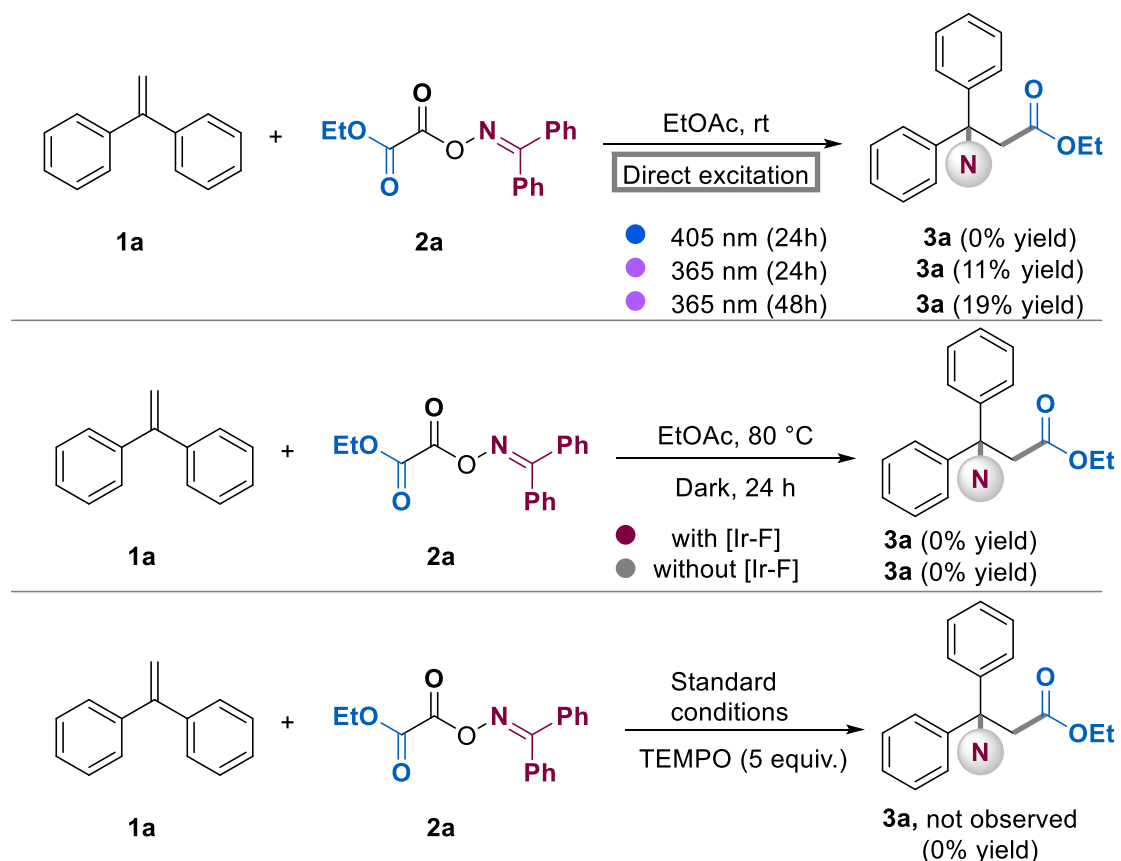
Scale-up reaction



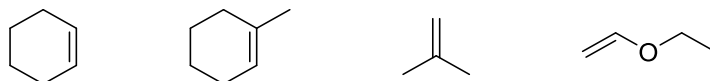
Conversion of **3t**



Control reaction



Unsuccessful substrates



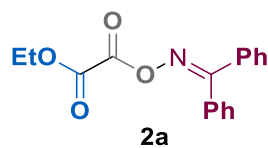
References:

- a. M. L. Conner, M. K. Brown, *J. Org. Chem.* **2016**, *81*, 8050–8060.
- b. .Y. Liu, Y.-H. Zhou, Y.-L. Zhao, J.-P. Qu, *Org. Lett.* **2017**, *19*, 946-949.
- c. N. J. Adamson, H. Jeddi, S. J. Malcolmson, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2019**, *141*, 8574–8583.
- d. M. A. Cismesias, T. P. Yoon, *Chem. Sci.* **2015**, *6*, 5426-5434.

e. J. D. Slinker, A. A. Gorodetsky, M. S. Lowry, J. Wang, S. Parker, R. Rohl, S. Bernhard, G. G.

Malliaras, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2004**, *126*, 2763-2767.

Characterization data of compounds 2a-2c, 3a-3z, 4a-4r and 5.



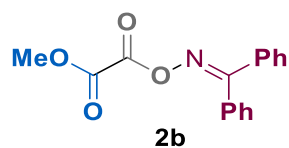
2a: light yellow solid, yield: 82%;

m.p. 75 – 76 °C;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.57 – 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.44 – 7.52 (m, 4H), 7.37 – 7.41 (m, 4H), 4.31 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.31 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 1H) ppm;

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 167.3, 157.3, 156.3, 134.1, 131.6, 131.5, 130.3, 129.4, 129.3, 128.6, 128.3, 63.2, 13.9 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): C₁₇H₁₅NNaO₄⁺ [M+Na]⁺ Calcd 320.0893, Found 320.0894.



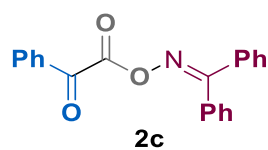
2b: light yellow solid, yield: 86%;

m.p. 80 – 81 °C;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.56 – 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.45 – 7.50 (m, 4H), 7.37 – 7.40 (m, 4H), 3.85 (s, 3H) ppm;

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 167.5, 157.7, 156.1, 134.0, 131.6, 131.5, 130.4, 129.4, 129.2, 128.6, 128.3, 53.6 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): C₁₆H₁₃NNaO₄⁺ [M+Na]⁺ Calcd 306.0737, Found 306.0738.



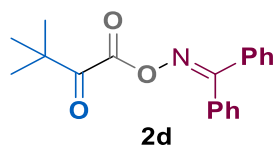
2c: white solid, yield: 79%;

m.p. 98 – 99 °C;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.93 – 7.96 (m, 2H), 7.61 – 7.66 (m, 1H), 7.42 – 7.50 (m, 8H), 7.32 – 7.39 (m, 4H) ppm;

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 186.1, 166.7, 163.5, 135.1, 134.0, 132.5, 131.6, 131.5, 130.3, 129.80, 129.2, 129.2, 128.6, 128.4 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₁H₁₅NNaO₃⁺ [M+Na]⁺ Calcd 352.0944, Found 352.0940.



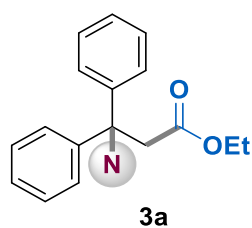
2d: white solid, yield: 73%;

m.p. 93 – 94 °C;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.53 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.43 – 7.50 (m, 4H), 7.31 – 7.39 (m, 4H), 1.21 (s, 9H) ppm;

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 202.2, 166.4, 163.7, 134.0, 131.8, 131.5, 130.1, 129.1, 128.8, 128.6, 128.4, 42.7, 26.6 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): C₁₉H₁₉NNaO₃⁺ [M+Na]⁺ Calcd 332.1257, Found 332.1257.

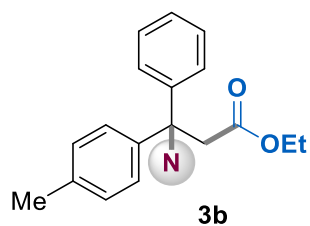


3a: 65.8 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 76%;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.67 – 7.70 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.37 (m, 7H), 7.11 – 7.20 (m, 7H), 7.06 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.59 – 6.62 (m, 2H), 3.86 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.18 (s, 2H), 0.93 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H) ppm;

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.3, 167.8, 148.9, 141.9, 138.5, 130.0, 128.5, 128.3, 128.0, 127.8, 127.7, 127.6, 127.4, 127.3, 126.3, 125.8, 67.3, 60.2, 45.1, 13.9 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): C₃₀H₂₈NO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ Calcd 434.2115, Found 434.2114.

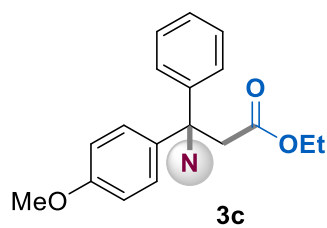


3b: 66.3 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 78%;

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.60 – 7.61 (m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.30 (m, 1H), 7.20 – 7.25 (m, 4H), 7.04 – 7.12 (m, 6H), 6.98 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 6.91 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.53 – 6.54 (m, 2H), 3.79 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.08 (s, 2H), 2.22 (s, 3H), 0.86 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H) ppm;

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 169.3, 166.4, 147.9, 144.9, 140.9, 137.5, 134.6, 128.8, 127.4, 127.36, 126.9, 126.7, 126.6, 126.5, 126.2, 126.1, 125.1, 66.1, 59.0, 44.0, 20.0, 12.9 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): C₃₁H₃₀NO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ [M+Na]⁺ Calcd 448.2271, Found 448.2273.

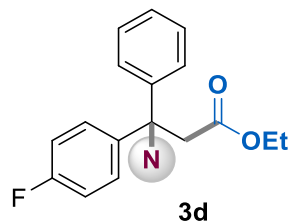


3c: 64.8 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 74%;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.66 – 7.69 (m, 2H), 7.29 – 7.36 (m, 5H), 7.13 – 7.21 (m, 6H), 7.06 – 7.10 (m, 2H), 6.70 – 6.73 (m, 2H), 6.61 – 6.63 (m, 2H), 3.87 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 0.94 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm;

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.3, 167.5, 157.9, 149.1, 141.9, 141.1, 138.6, 129.9, 128.8, 128.4, 127.9, 127.8, 127.7, 127.6, 127.4, 127.3, 126.2, 113.1, 66.9, 60.1, 55.3, 45.3, 14.0 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): C₃₁H₃₀NO₂⁺ [M+Na]⁺ Calcd 461.0560, Found 461.0564.



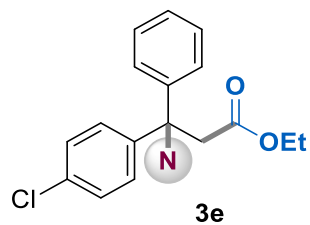
3d: 70.4 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 78%;

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.66 – 7.68 (m, 2H), 7.36 – 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.29 – 7.32 (m, 4H), 7.14 – 7.22 (m, 6H), 7.08 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.88 (t, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.22 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.87 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.13 – 3.19 (m, 2H), 0.94 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm;

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -117.1 ppm;

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.1, 167.9, 161.3 (d, $^1J_{C-F} = 243.6$ Hz), 148.5, 144.7 (d, $^3J_{C-F} = 3.9$ Hz), 141.7, 138.4, 130.0, 129.3 (d, $^3J_{C-F} = 7.7$ Hz), 128.4, 127.9, 127.8, 127.6, 127.4, 127.4, 127.3, 126.4, 114.5, 114.3, 66.9, 60.2, 45.2, 13.9 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): C₃₀H₂₇FNO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ Calcd 452.2020, Found 452.2038.

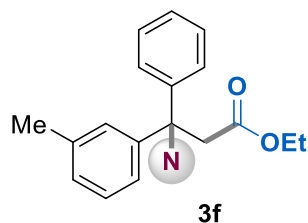


3e: 64.4 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 69%;

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.65 – 7.70 (m, 2H), 7.36 – 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.29 – 7.34 (m, 4H), 7.14 – 7.22 (m, 8H), 7.09 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.62 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.88 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.12 – 3.20 (m, 2H), 0.95 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm;

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 167.0, 168.1, 148.2, 147.5, 141.6, 138.3, 131.9, 130.1, 129.2, 128.4, 127.9, 127.9, 127.8, 127.6, 127.4, 127.38, 127.35, 126.4, 66.9, 60.2, 45.0, 13.9 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{27}\text{ClNO}_2^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calcd 468.1725, Found 461.1724.

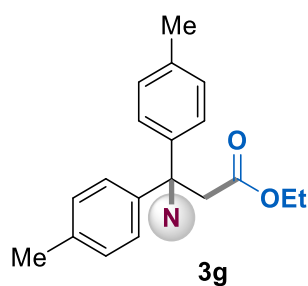


3e: 63.5 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 71%;

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.67 – 7.70 (m, 2H), 7.29 – 7.38 (m, 5H), 7.14 – 7.22 (m, 4H), 7.00 – 7.08 (m, 5H), 6.93 – 6.95 (m, 1H), 6.60 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.86 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.11 – 3.21 (m, 2H), 2.21 (s, 3H), 0.95 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm;

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.4, 167.6, 149.0, 148.6, 142.0, 138.5, 137.1, 129.9, 128.5, 128.3, 127.9, 127.8, 127.7, 127.7, 127.6, 127.3, 127.2, 127.0, 126.2, 125.1, 67.3, 60.1, 45.2, 21.6, 13.9 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{30}\text{NO}_2^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calcd 448.2271, Found 448.2276.



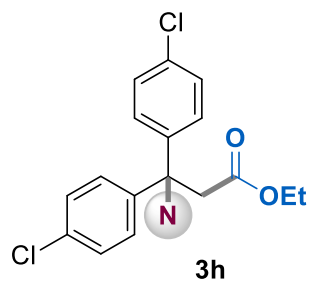
3g: 76.4 mg, white solid, yield: 83%;

m.p. 124 – 125 °C;

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.66 – 7.70 (m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.36 (m, 3H), 7.15 – 7.19 (m, 5H), 7.05 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.97 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 4H), 6.62 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.87 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.13 (s, 2H), 2.28 (s, 6H), 0.94 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm;

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.5, 167.3, 146.1, 142.0, 138.7, 135.6, 129.9, 128.5, 128.5, 127.9, 127.6, 127.6, 127.3, 127.2, 67.0, 60.1, 45.2, 21.1, 14.0 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{31}\text{NO}_2^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calcd 461.2355, Found 461.2389.

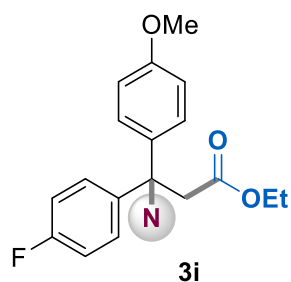


3h: 71.1mg, light yellow oil, yield: 71%;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.63 – 7.66 (m, 2H), 7.30 – 7.40 (m, 3H), 7.09 – 7.24 (m, 11H), 6.63 – 6.65 (m, 2H), 3.88 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.14 (s, 2H), 2.28 (s, 6H), 0.95 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm;

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 169.7, 168.5, 146.9, 141.4, 138.3, 132.3, 130.3, 129.2, 128.4, 128.1, 128.0, 127.6, 127.5, 127.4, 66.7, 60.4, 45.2, 14.0 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): C₃₀H₂₆Cl₂NO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ Calcd 502.1335, Found 502.1339.



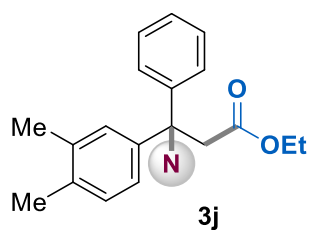
3i: 76.0 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 79%;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.65 – 7.67 (m, 2H), 7.29 – 7.38 (m, 5H), 7.18 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.08 – 7.12 (m, 4H), 6.86 – 6.90 (m, 2H), 6.68 – 6.72 (m, 2H), 6.63 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.88 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.09 – 3.17 (m, 2H), 0.95 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm;

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -117.2 ppm;

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.2, 167.7, 161.3 (d, $^1J_{C-F} = 245.0$ Hz), 158.1, 145.0, 144.98 (d, $^3J_{C-F} = 3.0$ Hz), 141.8, 140.8, 138.5, 130.1, 129.4 (d, $^3J_{C-F} = 7.6$ Hz), 128.7, 128.4, 128.0, 127.5, 127.4, 127.3, 114.4 (d, $^2J_{C-F} = 21.2$ Hz), 113.2, 66.6, 60.2, 55.3, 45.5, 14.0 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): C₃₁H₂₉FNO₃⁺ [M+H]⁺ Calcd 482.2126, Found 482.2123.

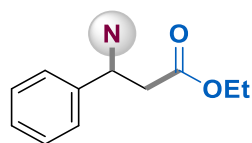


3j: 69.2 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 75%;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.67 – 7.69 (m, 2H), 7.29 – 7.38 (m, 5H), 7.12 – 7.22 (m, 4H), 7.03 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 6.90– 6.96 (m, 3H), 6.58 – 6.61 (m, 2H), 3.87 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.11 – 3.19 (m, 2H), 2.19 (s, 3H), 2.12 (s, 3H), 0.93 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm;

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.4, 167.3, 149.1, 146.0, 142.0, 138.6, 135.6, 134.4, 129.9, 129.0, 128.9, 128.4, 127.9, 127.7, 127.6, 127.2, 127.1, 126.1, 125.2, 67.1, 60.1, 45.2, 20.0, 19.4, 13.9 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): C₃₂H₃₂NO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ Calcd 462.2428, Found 462.2428.



3k

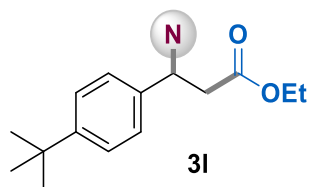
3k: 46.4 mg, light yellow solid, yield: 65%;

m.p. 102 – 103 °C;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.64 – 7.66 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.43 (m, 9H), 7.20 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.03 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 7.03 – 7.06 (m, 2H), 4.87 (dd, $J = 9.2, 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.98 – 4.12 (m, 2H), 3.06 (dd, $J = 15.0, 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.77 (dd, $J = 15.0, 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.16 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm;

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.5, 168.3, 143.7, 139.9, 136.8, 130.1, 129.4, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.8, 127.1, 126.7, 63.1, 60.3, 44.6, 14.3 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₄H₂₄NO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ Calcd 358.1802, Found 358.1799.



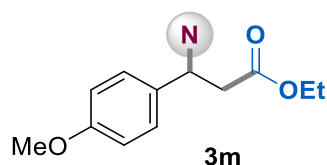
3l

3l: 56.2 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 68%;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.62 – 7.65 (m, 2H), 7.40 – 7.43 (m, 3H), 7.27 – 7.35 (m, 5H), 7.19 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 7.06 – 7.09 (m, 2H), 4.85 (dd, $J = 9.2, 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.99 – 4.11 (m, 2H), 3.05 (dd, $J = 15.0, 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.76 (dd, $J = 15.0, 4.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.30 (s, 9H), 1.14 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm;

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.6, 167.8, 149.8, 140.4, 140.0, 136.8, 130.1, 129.4, 128.7, 128.5, 128.4, 128.0, 127.9, 126.7, 125.3, 62.7, 60.3, 44.5, 34.5, 31.4, 14.2 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₈H₃₂NO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ Calcd 414.2428, Found 414.2424.



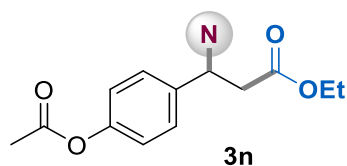
3m: 54.2 mg, light yellow solid, yield: 70%;

m.p. 110 – 111 °C;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.62 – 7.64 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.43 (m, 3H), 7.28 – 7.36 (m, 3H), 7.16 – 7.19 (m, 2H), 7.04 – 7.06 (m, 2H), 6.80 – 6.83 (m, 2H), 4.82 (dd, J = 9.2, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.99 – 4.12 (m, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.03 (dd, J = 15.0, 9.2 Hz, 1H), 2.74 (dd, J = 15.0, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 1.16 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H) ppm;

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.5, 167.9, 158.6, 140.0, 136.8, 135.9, 130.0, 128.7, 128.5, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.5, 127.3, 113.8, 62.4, 60.3, 55.2, 44.6, 14.3 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₅H₂₆NO₃⁺ [M+H]⁺ Calcd 388.1907, Found 388.1906.

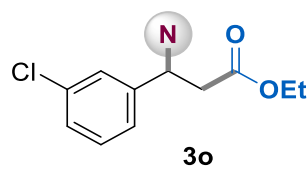


3n: 60.6 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 73%;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.62 – 7.65 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.43 (m, 3H), 7.25 – 7.37 (m, 5H), 7.03 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 6.98 – 7.02 (m, 2H), 4.87 (dd, J = 9.2, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 3.99 – 4.11 (m, 2H), 3.03 (dd, J = 15.0, 9.2 Hz, 1H), 2.75 (dd, J = 15.0, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.73 (s, 3H), 1.15 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H) ppm;

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.3, 169.6, 168.4, 149.6, 141.2, 139.8, 136.6, 130.2, 128.7, 128.6, 128.3, 128.1, 128.0, 127.8, 121.5, 62.5, 60.4, 44.6, 21.2, 14.2 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₆H₂₆NO₄⁺ [M+H]⁺ Calcd 416.1856, Found 416.1858.

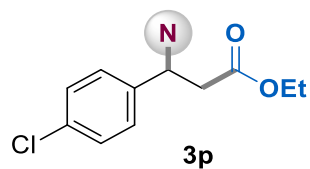


3o: 48.5 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 62%;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.63 – 7.66 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.44 (m, 7H), 7.18 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 7.10 – 7.13 (m, 1H), 7.02 – 7.05 (m, 2H), 4.83 (dd, J = 9.0, 4.6 Hz, 1H), 4.00 – 4.11 (m, 2H), 3.01 (dd, J = 15.0, 9.0 Hz, 1H), 2.75 (dd, J = 15.0, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 2.73 (s, 3H), 1.16 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H) ppm;

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.1, 168.9, 145.7, 139.7, 136.5, 134.2, 130.3, 129.8, 129.3, 128.8, 128.7, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.0, 127.8, 127.3, 125.2, 62.5, 60.4, 44.4, 14.2 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{23}\text{ClNO}_2^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calcd 392.1412, Found 392.1412.



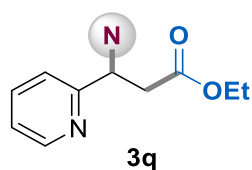
3p: 52.4 mg, white solid, yield: 67%;

m.p. 116 – 117 °C;

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.62 – 7.65 (m, 2H), 7.29 – 7.42 (m, 6H), 7.23 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.18 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 7.01 – 7.04 (m, 2H), 4.84 (dd, $J = 9.0, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.98 – 4.11 (m, 2H), 3.01 (dd, $J = 15.0, 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.74 (dd, $J = 15.0, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.73 (s, 3H), 1.16 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm;

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.2, 168.7, 142.2, 139.7, 136.6, 132.7, 130.2, 128.7, 128.6, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 127.7, 62.3, 60.4, 44.4, 14.2 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{23}\text{ClNO}_2^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calcd 392.1412, Found 392.1410.

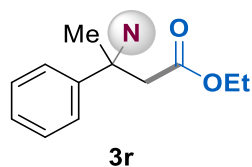


3q: 47.3 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 66%;

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.51 – 8.53 (m, 1H), 7.67 – 7.71 (m, 2H), 7.60 – 7.64 (m, 1H), 7.37 – 7.42 (m, 4H), 7.31 – 7.35 (m, 3H), 7.08 – 7.15 (m, 3H), 5.07 (dd, $J = 8.4, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.00 – 4.11 (m, 2H), 3.00 – 3.12 (m, 2H), 1.15 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm;

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.5, 169.7, 162.1, 149.1, 139.8, 136.6, 136.4, 130.3, 128.9, 128.7, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 127.8, 122.1, 121.8, 64.4, 60.3, 42.5, 14.2 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{23}\text{ClN}_2\text{O}_2^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calcd 359.1754, Found 359.1756.

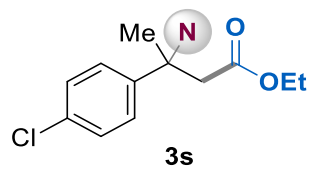


3r: 58.6 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 79%;

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.57 – 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.37 (m, 3H), 7.14 – 7.20 (m, 6H), 7.07 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.61 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 4.03 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.17 (d, $J = 13.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.93 (d, $J = 13.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.57 (s, 3H), 1.12 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm;

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.3, 166.7, 148.2, 141.5, 138.6, 129.8, 128.4, 128.3, 127.9, 127.8, 127.5, 127.3, 126.4, 126.4, 62.9, 60.0, 52.1, 25.5, 14.2 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_2^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calcd 372.1958, Found 372.1967.

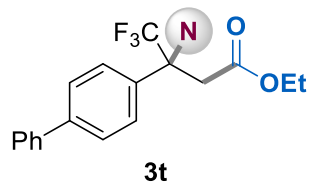


3s: 62.4 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 77%;

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.50 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.30 (m, 1H), 7.20 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.12 – 7.16 (m, 1H), 7.01 – 7.07 (m, 6H), 6.56 (d, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.94 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.05 (d, $J = 13.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.87 (d, $J = 13.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.49 (s, 3H), 1.05 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm;

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 169.9, 166.0, 145.4, 140.2, 137.4, 131.1, 129.1, 128.9, 127.3, 127.3, 126.9, 126.8, 126.7, 126.6, 126.4, 61.4, 59.0, 50.7, 24.5, 13.1 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{25}\text{ClNO}_2^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calcd 406.1568, Found 406.1568.



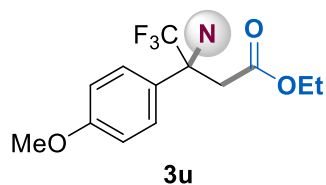
3t: 86.2 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 86%;

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.65 – 7.68 (m, 2H), 7.58 – 7.61 (m, 2H), 7.31 – 7.50 (m, 10H), 7.17 – 7.21 (m, 1H), 7.04 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 4.13 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.20 (d, $J = 14.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.76 (d, $J = 14.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.19 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm;

^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -76.7 ppm;

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.5, 168.8, 141.3, 140.9, 140.2, 139.1, 137.7, 130.6, 128.9, 128.8, 128.5, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 127.8, 127.7, 127.4, 127.1, 126.8, 126.2 (q, $^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 283.5$ Hz), 67.9 (q, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 25.8$ Hz), 60.8, 36.1, 29.8, 14.0 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{27}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2^+$ $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calcd 502.1988, Found 502.1987.



3u: 74.6 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 82%;

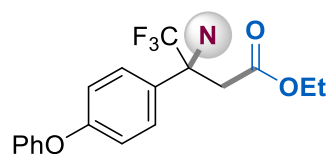
^1H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.63 – 7.64 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.40 (m, 1H), 7.30 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.19 – 7.22 (m, 3H), 7.07 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.77 – 6.80 (m, 2H), 6.64 – 6.66 (m, 2H), 4.11

(q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.12 (d, $J = 14.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.65 (d, $J = 14.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.18 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm;

^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ -77.1 ppm;

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 170.1, 168.8, 159.6, 140.9, 137.7, 132.3, 130.4, 129.1, 128.8, 128.1, 128.0, 127.8, 127.3, 126.1 (q, $^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 282.3$ Hz), 113.5, 67.6 (q, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 26.0$ Hz), 60.7, 55.3, 35.9, 29.7, 14.0 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{25}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_3^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calcd 456.1781, Found 456.1782.



3v

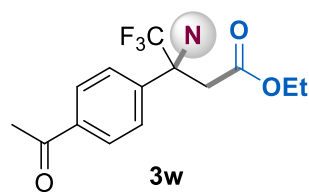
3v: 87.9 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 85%;

^1H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 7.63 – 7.64 (m, 2H), 7.30 – 7.40 (m, 5H), 7.22 – 7.25 (m, 3H), 7.10 – 7.14 (m, 3H), 7.02 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 6.88 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.64 – 6.78 (m, 2H), 4.12 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.14 (d, $J = 14.5$ Hz, 1H), 2.71 (d, $J = 14.5$ Hz, 1H), 1.18 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm;

^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ -76.8 ppm;

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 170.4, 168.7, 157.5, 156.6, 140.8, 137.7, 134.6, 130.5, 129.9, 129.5, 128.8, 128.3, 128.2, 128.0, 127.8, 127.4, 126.3 (q, $^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 285.4$ Hz), 123.7, 119.1, 118.1, 67.6 (q, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 25.9$ Hz), 60.8, 36.1, 29.7, 14.0 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{26}\text{F}_3\text{NNaO}_3^+ [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd 540.1757, Found 540.1776.



3w

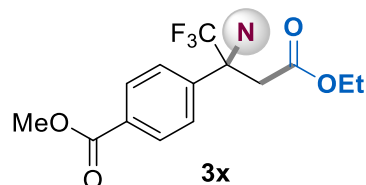
3w: 75.7 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 81%;

^1H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ 7.89 – 7.91 (m, 1H), 7.82 – 7.84 (m, 1H), 7.62 – 7.65 (m, 3H), 7.38 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.30 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.16 – 7.19 (m, 1H), 7.01 – 7.05 (m, 2H), 6.54 – 6.74 (m, 2H), 4.12 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.23 (d, $J = 14.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.82 (d, $J = 14.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.53 (s, 3H), 1.18 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm;

^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, Chloroform- d) δ -76.6 ppm;

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 197.5, 171.0, 168.5, 140.5, 137.5, 136.8, 133.2, 130.7, 128.8, 128.6, 128.5, 128.3, 128.3, 128.1, 127.6, 127.4, 127.2, 124.3 (q, $^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 285.3$ Hz), 68.0 (q, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 25.9$ Hz), 60.9, 36.3, 26.7, 13.9 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{24}\text{F}_3\text{NNaO}_3^+ [\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ Calcd 490.1600, Found 490.1605.



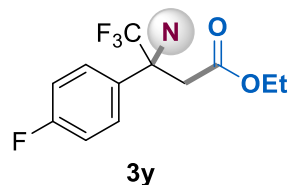
3x: 77.3 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 80%;

^1H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.93 – 7.94 (m, 2H), 7.63 – 7.65 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.42 (m, 3H), 7.32 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.19 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.04 – 7.08 (m, 2H), 6.52 – 6.74 (m, 2H), 4.12 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 3.18 (d, $J = 14.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.74 (d, $J = 14.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.19 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm;

^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -76.6 ppm;

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.9, 168.4, 166.6, 144.9, 140.6, 137.5, 130.7, 130.2, 129.3, 128.9, 128.4, 128.2, 128.1, 127.7, 127.5, 126.0 (q, $^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 285.4$ Hz), 68.0 (q, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 25.8$ Hz), 60.8, 52.3, 36.0, 29.7, 14.0 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{25}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_4^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calcd 484.1730, Found 484.1730.



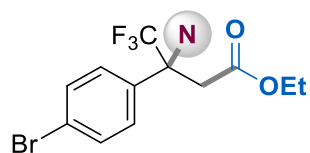
3y: 69.1 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 78%;

^1H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.62 – 7.64 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.41 (m, 1H), 7.32 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.21 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.09 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.95 – 6.98 (m, 2H), 6.55 – 6.72 (m, 2H), 4.12 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.12 (d, $J = 14.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.70 (d, $J = 14.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.19 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm;

^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -77.0, -113.12 – 113.16 (m) ppm;

^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.6, 168.5, 162.6 (d, $^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 249.3$ Hz), 140.7, 137.6, 136.0, 135.9, 130.6, 129.9 (d, $^3J_{\text{C-F}} = 7.9$ Hz), 128.8, 128.3, 128.0, 127.6, 127.4, 126.2 (q, $^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 284.9$ Hz), 115.1 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 21.7$ Hz), 67.6 (q, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 26.1$ Hz), 60.8, 36.1, 13.9 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{22}\text{F}_4\text{NO}_2^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calcd 444.1581, Found 444.1580.



3z

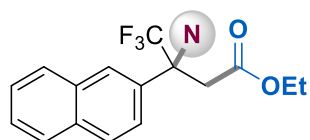
3z: 79.6 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 79%;

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.62 – 7.64 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.42 (m, 3H), 7.32 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.22 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.18 – 7.20 (m, 1H), 7.10 (t, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.60 – 6.75 (m, 2H), 4.11 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.11 (d, $J = 14.9$ Hz, 1H), 2.69 (d, $J = 14.9$ Hz, 1H), 1.18 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm;

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -76.9 ppm;

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.8, 168.5, 140.6, 139.1, 137.5, 131.3, 130.7, 129.8, 128.9, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 127.7, 127.5, 126.0 (q, $^1J_{C-F} = 284.8$ Hz), 122.9, 67.4 (q, $^2J_{C-F} = 26.0$ Hz), 60.9, 36.0, 14.0 ppm

HRMS (ESI): C₂₅H₂₂BrF₃NO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ Calcd 504.0781, Found 504.0780.



4a

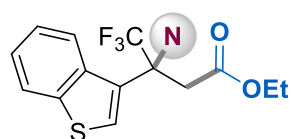
4a: 68.4 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 72%;

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.82 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 7.70 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.68 – 7.65 (m, 2H), 7.62 (d, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.56 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.46 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.40 – 7.43 (m, 1H), 7.32 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.07 – 7.10 (m, 2H), 6.87 (s, 2H), 6.45 – 6.70 (m, 2H), 4.14 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.32 (d, $J = 14.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.83 (d, $J = 14.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.21 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm;

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -76.5 ppm;

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.6, 168.8, 140.9, 137.5, 137.4, 132.9, 132.6, 130.6, 128.9, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.0, 127.9, 127.7, 127.4, 127.2, 126.9, 126.8, 126.3, 126.0, 126.0 (q, $^1J_{C-F} = 285.3$ Hz), 68.1 (q, $^2J_{C-F} = 26.0$ Hz), 60.8, 36.1, 29.7, 14.0 ppm

HRMS (ESI): C₂₉H₂₅F₃NO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ Calcd 476.1832, Found 476.1842.



4b

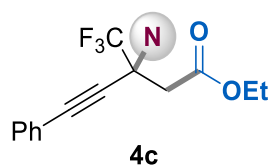
4b: 66.4 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 69%;

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.08 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.64 (dd, $J = 8.4, 1.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.39 – 7.42 (m, 1H), 7.29 – 7.34 (m, 4H), 7.24 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.14 – 7.17 (m, 1H), 6.93 – 7.04 (m, 3H), 4.17 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.24 (d, $J = 13.8$ Hz, 1H), 2.83 (d, $J = 13.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.21 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm;

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -75.5 ppm;

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.6, 168.5, 140.2, 140.1, 137.9, 136.8, 134.4, 130.6, 128.7, 128.2, 128.0, 127.2, 126.8, 126.7, 126.4 (q, $^1J_{C-F} = 284.6$ Hz), 125.1, 124.4, 124.4, 122.6, 67.8 (q, $^2J_{C-F} = 27.4$ Hz), 60.9, 38.1, 29.7, 13.9 ppm

HRMS (ESI): C₂₇H₂₃F₃NO₂S⁺ [M+H]⁺ Calcd 482.1396, Found 482.1395.



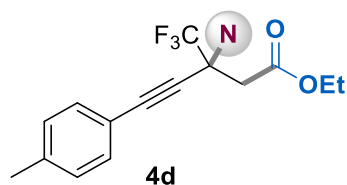
4c: 59.3 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 66%;

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.58 – 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.40 (m, 3H), 7.29 – 7.32 (m, 4H), 7.22 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.17 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 7.03 – 7.04 (m, 2H), 4.14 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.28 (d, $J = 14.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.06 (d, $J = 14.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.19 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm;

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -77.5 ppm;

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.8, 168.0, 140.6, 136.2, 131.8, 130.7, 129.0, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.0, 127.8, 127.5, 124.4 (q, $^1J_{C-F} = 283.9$ Hz), 121.9, 91.2, 82.6, 63.4 (q, $^2J_{C-F} = 28.4$ Hz), 60.8, 42.7, 29.7, 14.1 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₇H₂₃F₃NO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ Calcd 450.1675, Found 450.1681.



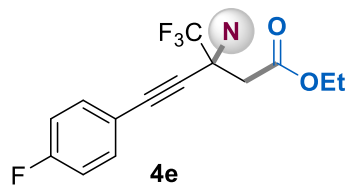
4d: 64.8 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 70%;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.57 – 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.41 (m, 7H), 7.22 – 7.25 (m, 1H), 7.00 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.93 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 4.13 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.26 (d, $J = 14.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.04 (d, $J = 14.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.18 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm;

¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -77.6 ppm;

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.8, 168.1, 140.7, 138.7, 136.3, 132.5, 131.7, 130.7, 130.1, 129.4, 129.0, 128.7, 128.6, 128.3, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.5, 118.9, 91.3, 81.9, 63.4 (q, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 28.4$ Hz), 60.8, 42.7, 21.5, 14.1 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{25}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calcd 464.1832, Found 464.1839.



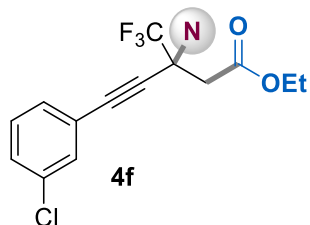
4e: 63.5 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 68%;

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.56 – 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.41 (m, 7H), 7.21 – 7.25 (m, 1H), 7.00 – 7.03 (m, 2H), 6.86 – 6.91 (m, 2H), 4.14 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.29 (d, $J = 14.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.05 (d, $J = 14.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.19 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm;

^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -77.5, -110.39 – 110.42 (m) ppm;

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.8, 168.0, 162.6 (d, $^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 250.0$ Hz), 140.6, 136.3, 133.8, 133.7, 130.8, 129.0, 128.7, 128.6, 128.0, 127.5, 115.1 (d, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 22.1$ Hz), 90.3, 82.3, 63.4 (q, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 28.4$ Hz), 60.9, 42.8, 14.2 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{22}\text{F}_4\text{NO}_2^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calcd 468.1581, Found 468.1588.



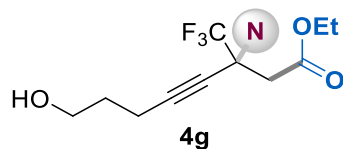
4f: 59.9 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 62%;

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.56 – 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.49 (m, 1H), 7.28 – 7.41 (m, 6H), 7.21 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.12 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.97 (t, $J = 1.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.91 – 6.93 (m, 1H), 4.15 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.31 (d, $J = 14.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.06 (d, $J = 14.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.20 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm;

^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -77.4 ppm;

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 172.0, 167.9, 159.0, 140.5, 138.2, 136.2, 135.5, 133.6, 131.8, 130.8, 130.1, 129.9, 129.6, 129.4, 129.1, 129.0, 128.9, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 128.3, 128.1, 127.9, 127.6, 124.3 (q, $^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 282.9$ Hz), 123.6, 90.1, 83.8, 63.5 (q, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 28.5$ Hz), 60.9, 42.8, 14.2 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{22}\text{ClF}_3\text{NO}_2^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calcd 484.1286, Found 484.1291.



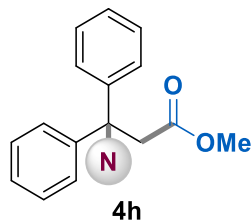
4g: 51.7 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 60%;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.55 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.36 – 7.43 (m, 4H), 7.28 – 7.32 (m, 4H), 4.12 (q, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 2H), 3.52 (t, $J = 6.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.18 (d, $J = 14.2$ Hz, 1H), 2.93 (d, $J = 14.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.76 – 1.88 (m, 2H), 1.40 – 1.47 (m, 2H), 1.19 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H) ppm;

¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -77.8 ppm;

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 171.4, 168.4, 140.6, 136.4, 130.7, 128.9, 128.6, 128.5, 128.0, 127.4, 124.4 (q, $^1J_{C-F} = 284.0$ Hz), 92.0, 73.9, 63.0 (q, $^2J_{C-F} = 28.3$ Hz), 61.3, 60.9, 42.9, 30.2, 15.4, 14.1 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₄H₂₅F₃NO₃⁺ [M+H]⁺ Calcd 432.1781, Found 432.1782.

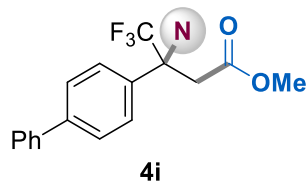


4h: 67.9 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 81%;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.67 – 7.69 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.37 (m, 7H), 7.14 – 7.21 (m, 7H), 7.05 – 7.08 (m, 2H), 6.58 – 6.61 (m, 2H), 3.40 (s, 3H), 3.19 (s, 2H), ppm;

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.7, 167.8, 148.8, 141.9, 138.5, 130.0, 128.5, 128.0, 127.8, 127.7, 127.5, 127.4, 127.3, 126.3, 67.3, 51.4, 44.9 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₉H₂₆NO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ Calcd 420.1958, Found 420.1957.



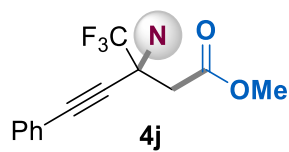
4i: 80.8 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 83%;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.64 – 7.67 (m, 2H), 7.58 – 7.61 (m, 2H), 7.31 – 7.51 (m, 10H), 7.17 – 7.22 (m, 1H), 7.05 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.62 – 6.76 (m, 2H), 3.67 (s, 3H), 3.21 (d, $J = 14.6$ Hz, 1H), 2.75 (d, $J = 14.6$ Hz, 1H) ppm;

¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -76.9 ppm;

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 170.7, 169.3, 141.3, 140.9, 140.2, 139.0, 137.7, 130.6, 128.9, 128.9, 128.4, 128.2, 128.1, 127.8, 127.7, 127.4, 127.1, 126.8, 126.4 (q, $^1J_{C-F} = 285.4$ Hz), 67.9 (q, $^2J_{C-F} = 26.1$ Hz), 52.0, 35.6 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): C₃₀H₂₅F₃NO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ Calcd 488.1832, Found 488.1832.



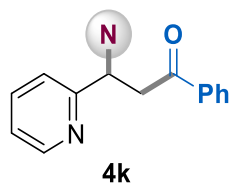
4j: 60.9 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 70%;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.57 – 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.41 (m, 8H), 7.17 – 7.24 (m, 3H), 7.02 – 7.05 (m, 2H), 3.69 (s, 3H), 3.31 (d, *J* = 14.4 Hz, 1H), 3.08 (d, *J* = 14.4 Hz, 1H) ppm;

¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -77.6 ppm;

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 172.0, 168.5, 140.6, 136.2, 131.8, 130.8, 129.0, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.1, 127.8, 127.5, 124.4 (q, ¹*J*_{C-F} = 284.2 Hz), 121.9, 91.4, 82.5, 63.4 (q, ²*J*_{C-F} = 28.2 Hz), 52.0, 42.5 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₆H₂₁F₃NO₂⁺ [M+H]⁺ Calcd 436.1519, Found 436.1520.



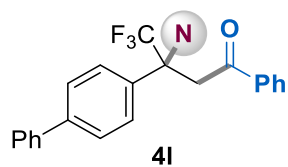
4k: 52.4 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 67%;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 8.53 – 8.54 (m, 1H), 7.93 – 7.95 (m, 2H), 7.60 – 7.64 (m, 2H), 7.47 – 7.52 (m, 1H), 7.27 – 7.41 (m, 10H), 7.06 – 7.15 (m, 3H), 5.28 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.72 – 3.83 (m, 2H) ppm;

¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -77.6 ppm;

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 198.4, 162.4, 149.2, 139.7, 137.3, 136.6, 136.6, 132.9, 130.2, 128.9, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.1, 128.0, 127.7, 122.1, 122.0, 64.3, 46.4 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₇H₂₃F₃N₂O⁺ [M+H]⁺ Calcd 391.1805, Found 391.1806.



4l: 87.4 mg, white solid, yield: 82%;

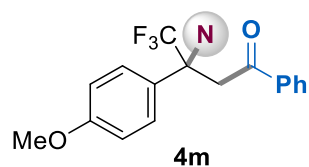
m.p. 145 – 146 °C;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.80 – 7.82 (m, 2H), 7.71 – 7.74 (m, 2H), 7.60 – 7.63 (m, 2H), 7.53 – 7.57 (m, 4H), 7.32 – 7.48 (m, 9H), 7.08 – 7.12 (m, 1H), 6.93 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 6.65 – 6.76 (m, 2H), 4.11 (d, *J* = 16.6 Hz, 1H), 3.15 (d, *J* = 16.6 Hz, 1H) ppm;

¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -75.4 ppm;

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 194.3, 169.6, 141.1, 141.0, 140.3, 140.1, 138.0, 137.7, 133.0, 130.6, 129.7, 129.4, 129.0, 128.9, 128.7, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.8, 127.7, 127.5, 127.2, 126.9, 126.5 (q, $^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 284.9$ Hz), 68.4 (q, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 25.9$ Hz), 38.6 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{27}\text{F}_3\text{NO}^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calcd 534.2039, Found 534.2037.



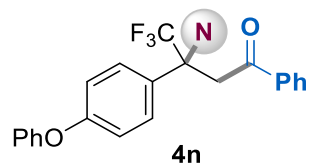
4m: 74.0 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 76%;

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.76 – 7.79 (m, 2H), 7.68 – 7.71 (m, 2H), 7.49 – 7.57 (m, 1H), 7.32 – 7.44 (m, 7H), 7.09 – 7.13 (m, 1H), 6.93 – 6.97 (m, 2H), 6.83 – 6.87 (m, 2H), 6.62 – 6.73 (m, 2H), 4.05 (d, $J = 16.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.02 (d, $J = 16.6$ Hz, 1H) ppm;

^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -75.9 ppm;

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 194.3, 169.2, 159.5, 141.1, 138.1, 137.7, 133.3, 132.9, 130.4, 129.3, 129.1, 128.9, 128.5, 128.5, 128.4, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.8, 127.4, 126.4 (q, $^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 284.7$ Hz), 113.4, 68.0 (q, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 25.8$ Hz), 55.3, 38.4 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{25}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calcd 488.1832, Found 488.1833.



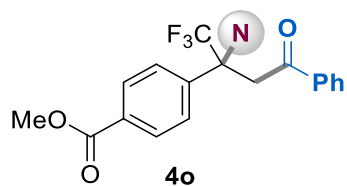
4n: 85.6 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 78%;

^1H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.77 – 7.79 (m, 2H), 7.68 – 7.71 (m, 2H), 7.50 – 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.31 – 7.44 (m, 9H), 7.11 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 6.93 – 7.07 (m, 6H), 6.65 – 6.79 (m, 2H), 4.05 (d, $J = 16.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.02 (d, $J = 16.6$ Hz, 1H) ppm;

^{19}F NMR (375 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -75.7 ppm;

^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 194.3, 169.5, 157.4, 156.7, 141.0, 138.1, 137.6, 135.6, 133.0, 130.5, 129.9, 129.5, 128.9, 128.5, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 127.8, 127.5, 126.5 (q, $^1J_{\text{C-F}} = 284.8$ Hz), 123.7, 119.2, 118.2, 68.2 (q, $^2J_{\text{C-F}} = 25.8$ Hz), 38.5 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{27}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_2^+ [\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ Calcd 550.1988, Found 550.1990.



4o: 81.4 mg, light yellow solid, yield: 79%;

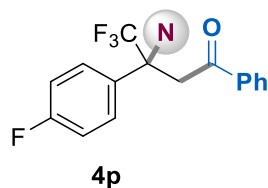
m.p. 155 – 156 °C;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.99 – 8.02 (m, 2H), 7.73 – 7.76 (m, 2H), 7.69 – 7.72 (m, 2H), 7.63 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 7.50 – 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.32 – 7.44 (m, 5H), 7.08 – 7.12 (m, 1H), 6.64 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.62 – 6.78 (m, 2H), 4.06 (d, $J = 16.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.20 (d, $J = 16.9$ Hz, 1H) ppm;

¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -75.2 ppm;

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 193.9, 169.8, 166.7, 145.9, 140.9, 137.8, 137.4, 133.1, 130.7, 130.0, 129.4, 129.0, 128.5, 128.3, 128.1, 127.9, 127.8, 127.7, 126.1 (q, $^1J_{C-F} = 285.7$ Hz), 68.6 (q, $^2J_{C-F} = 25.9$ Hz), 52.3, 38.7 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): C₃₁H₂₅F₃NO₃⁺ [M+H]⁺ Calcd 516.1781, Found 516.1775.



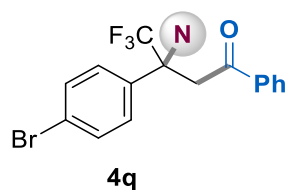
4p: 71.3 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 75%;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.75 – 7.77 (m, 2H), 7.68 – 7.71 (m, 2H), 7.46 – 7.54 (m, 4H), 7.27 – 7.43 (m, 9H), 7.10 – 7.14 (m, 1H), 6.95 – 7.04 (m, 4H), 6.63 – 6.76 (m, 2H), 4.03 (d, $J = 16.7$ Hz, 1H), 3.12 (d, $J = 16.7$ Hz, 1H) ppm;

¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -75.7, -113.5 ppm;

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 194.1, 169.6, 162.6 (d, $^1J_{C-F} = 248.6$ Hz), 159.0, 140.9, 138.2, 137.9, 137.5, 136.9 (d, $^4J_{C-F} = 3.3$ Hz), 135.6, 133.1, 130.6, 129.8 (d, $^3J_{C-F} = 8.0$ Hz), 130.0, 129.4, 129.0, 128.7, 128.5, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.7, 127.6, 127.5, 126.2 (q, $^1J_{C-F} = 284.6$ Hz), 115.2 (d, $^2J_{C-F} = 21.3$ Hz), 68.1 (q, $^2J_{C-F} = 26.0$ Hz), 52.3, 38.7 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₉H₂₂F₄NO⁺ [M+H]⁺ Calcd 476.1632, Found 476.1633.



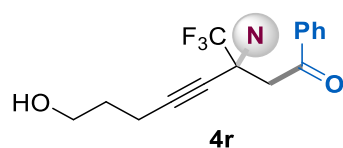
4q: 82.4 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 77%;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.72 – 7.74 (m, 2H), 7.67 – 7.69 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.54 (m, 10H), 7.10 – 7.14 (m, 1H), 6.98 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.62 – 6.78 (m, 2H), 3.99 (d, $J = 16.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.15 (d, $J = 16.9$ Hz, 1H) ppm;

¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -75.4 ppm;

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 193.9, 169.7, 159.1, 140.9, 140.1, 138.2, 137.8, 137.4, 135.5, 133.1, 131.4, 130.7, 129.7, 129.4, 129.0, 128.8, 128.5, 128.3, 128.1, 127.9, 127.6, 126.2 (q, $^1J_{C-F} = 284.6$ Hz), 122.7, 68.3 (q, $^2J_{C-F} = 25.6$ Hz), 38.6 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₉H₂₂BrF₃NO⁺ [M+H]⁺ Calcd 536.0831, Found 536.083.



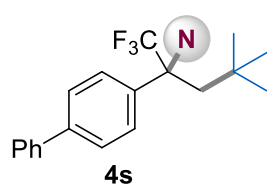
4r: 59.3 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 64%;

¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.93 – 7.94 (m, 2H), 7.48 – 7.53 (m, 3H), 7.33 – 7.41 (m, 6H), 7.25 – 7.28 (m, 4H), 3.99 (d, $J = 14.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.53 (d, $J = 14.9$ Hz, 1H), 3.39 – 3.49 (m, 2H), 1.68 – 1.77 (m, 2H), 1.31 – 1.36 (m, 2H) ppm;

¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -77.6 ppm;

¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 194.9, 171.1, 140.6, 137.3, 136.3, 133.3, 132.5, 130.6, 130.1, 128.9, 128.8, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 127.9, 127.2, 124.5 (q, $^1J_{C-F} = 284.2$ Hz), 92.8, 63.6 (q, $^2J_{C-F} = 27.4$ Hz), 61.4, 45.4, 30.1, 15.4 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₈H₂₄F₃NNaO₂⁺ [M+Na]⁺ Calcd 486.1651, Found 486.1651.



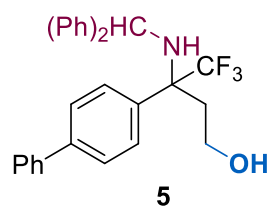
4s: 87.2 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 85%;

¹H NMR (600 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.58 – 7.63 (m, 4H), 7.43 – 7.62 (m, 6H), 7.31 – 7.40 (m, 4H), 7.14 – 7.17 (m, 1H), 7.03 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.62 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 2.38 (d, $J = 15.0$ Hz, 1H), 2.08 (dd, $J = 15.0, 2.0$ Hz, 1H) ppm;

¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -71.8 ppm;

¹³C NMR (150 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 167.4, 141.4, 141.3, 140.6, 140.4, 137.7, 130.3, 129.4, 128.9, 128.8, 128.1, 128.0, 127.8, 127.5, 127.1, 126.3, 69.4 (q, $^2J_{C-F} = 26.5$ Hz), 44.8, 31.9, 31.4 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): C₃₂H₃₁F₃N⁺ [M+H]⁺ Calcd 486.2403, Found 486.2464.



5: 79.3 mg, light yellow oil, yield: 86%;

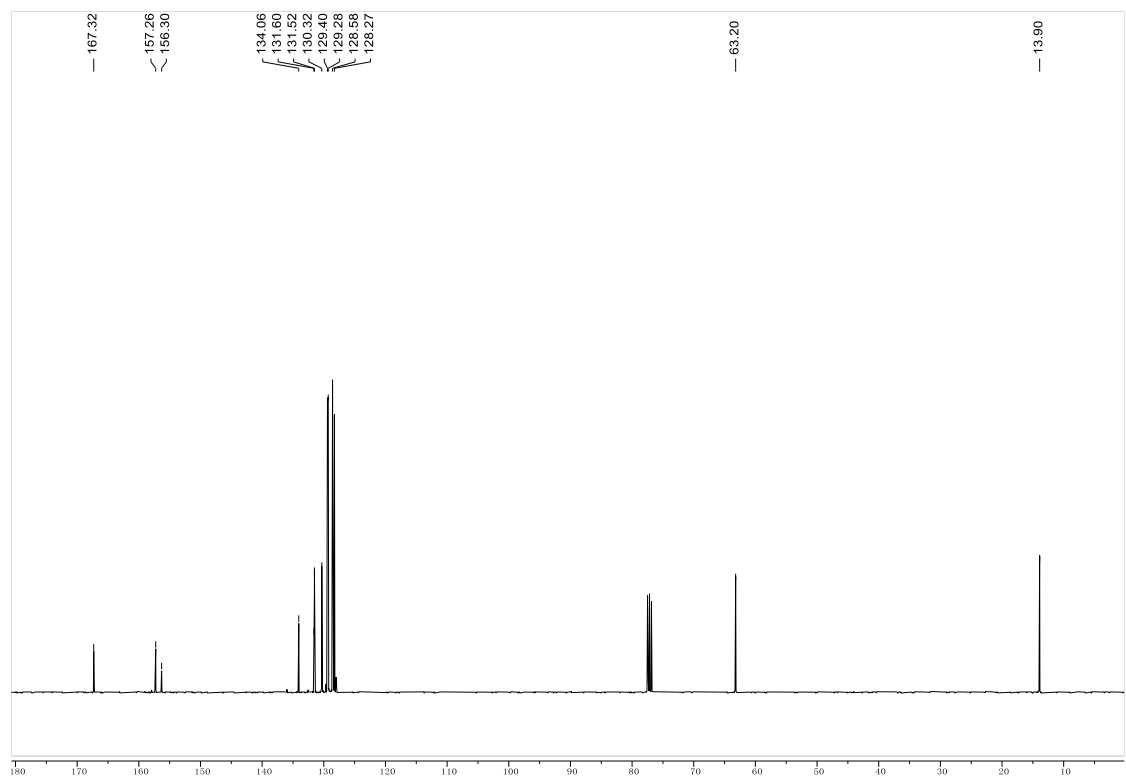
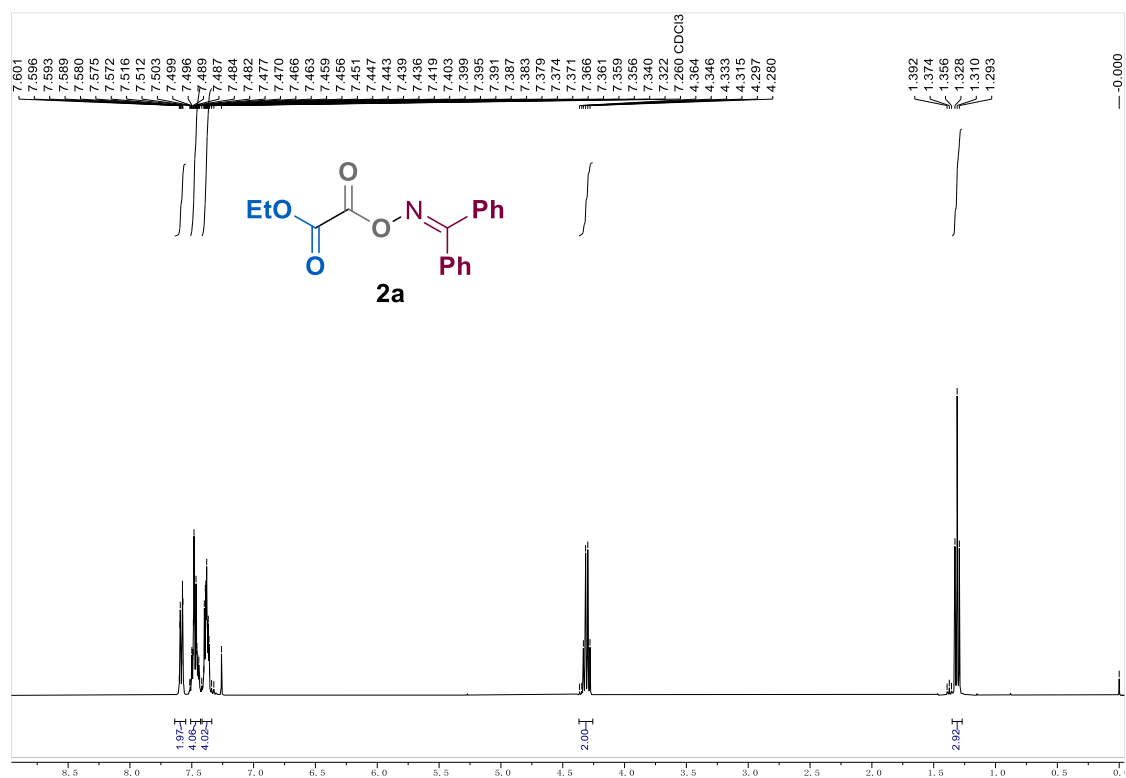
¹H NMR (400 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 7.51 – 7.58 (m, 6H), 7.41 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.38 (m, 5H), 7.25 – 7.29 (m, 4H), 7.16 – 7.21 (m, 2H), 5.02(s, 1H), 3.39 – 3.52 (m, 2H), 2.32 – 2.39 (m, 1H), 2.18 – 2.24 (m, 1H) ppm;

¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ -71.0 ppm;

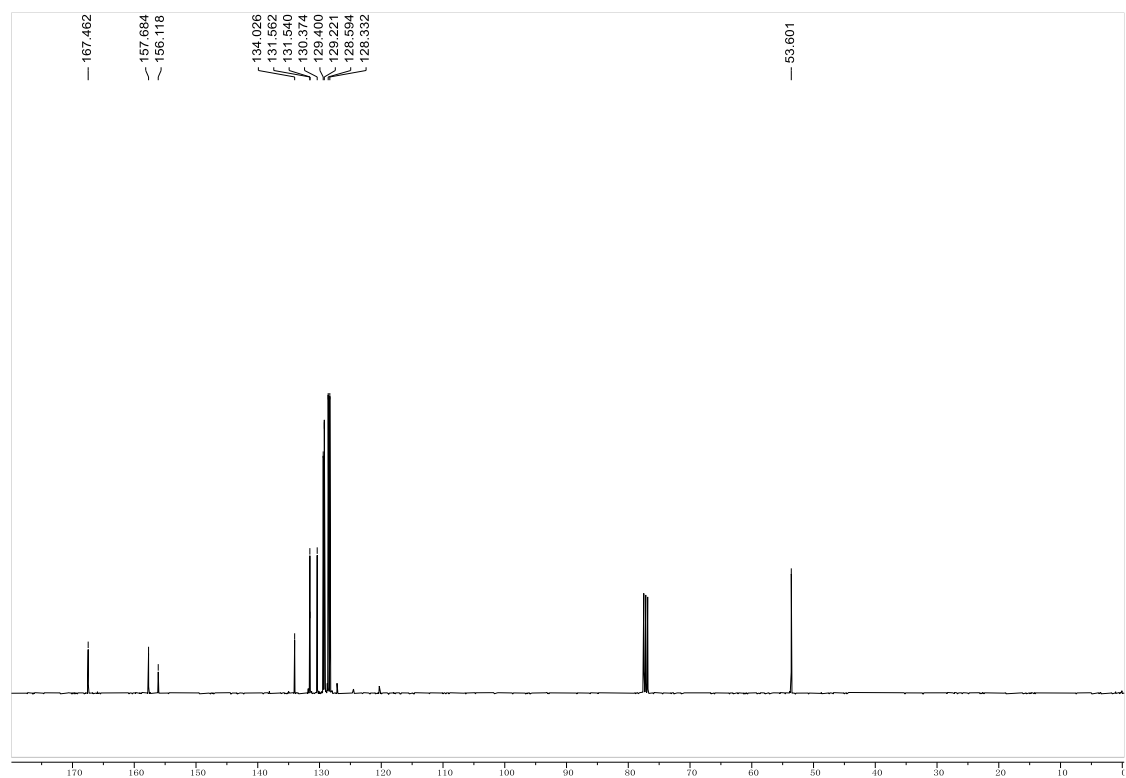
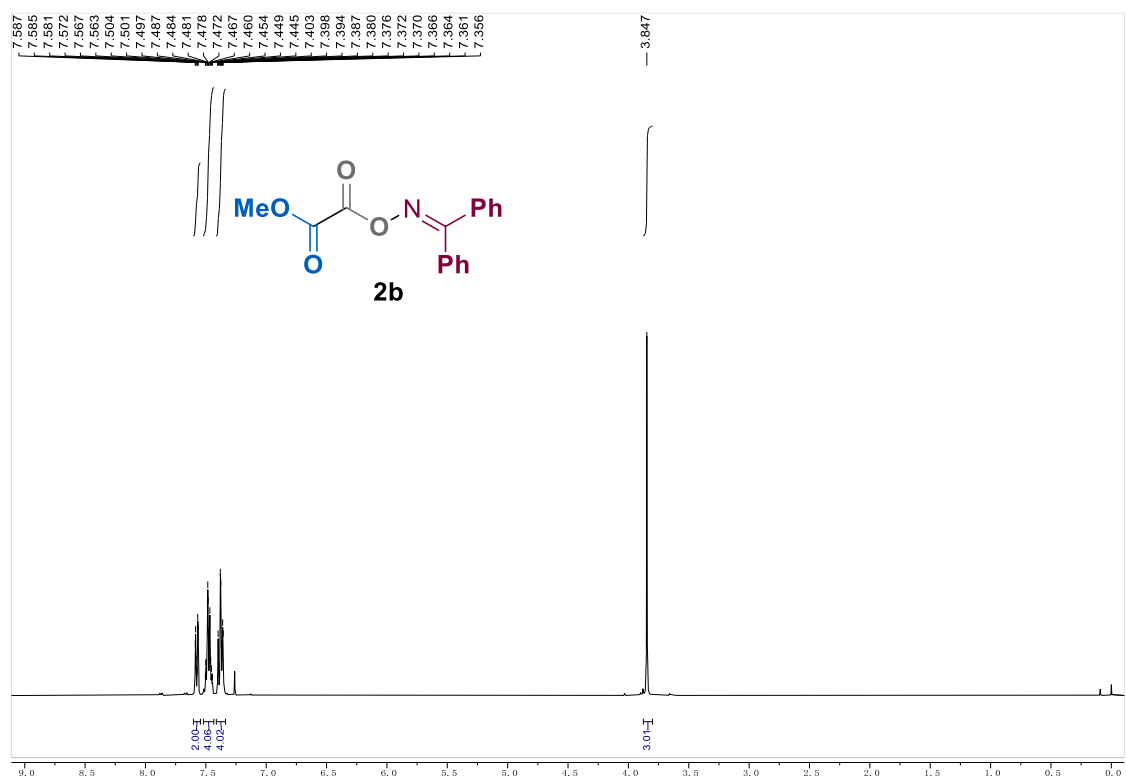
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 145.6, 144.9, 141.0, 140.2, 135.5, 128.9, 128.8, 128.7, 128.1, 127.7, 127.1, 127.05, 127.03, 127.0 (q, $^1J_{C-F}$ = 289.5 Hz), 126.9, 66.9 (q, $^2J_{C-F}$ = 24.9 Hz), 61.7, 58.7, 37.6 ppm;

HRMS (ESI): C₂₉H₂₆F₃NNaO₂⁺ [M+Na]⁺ Calcd 484.1859, Found 484.1858.

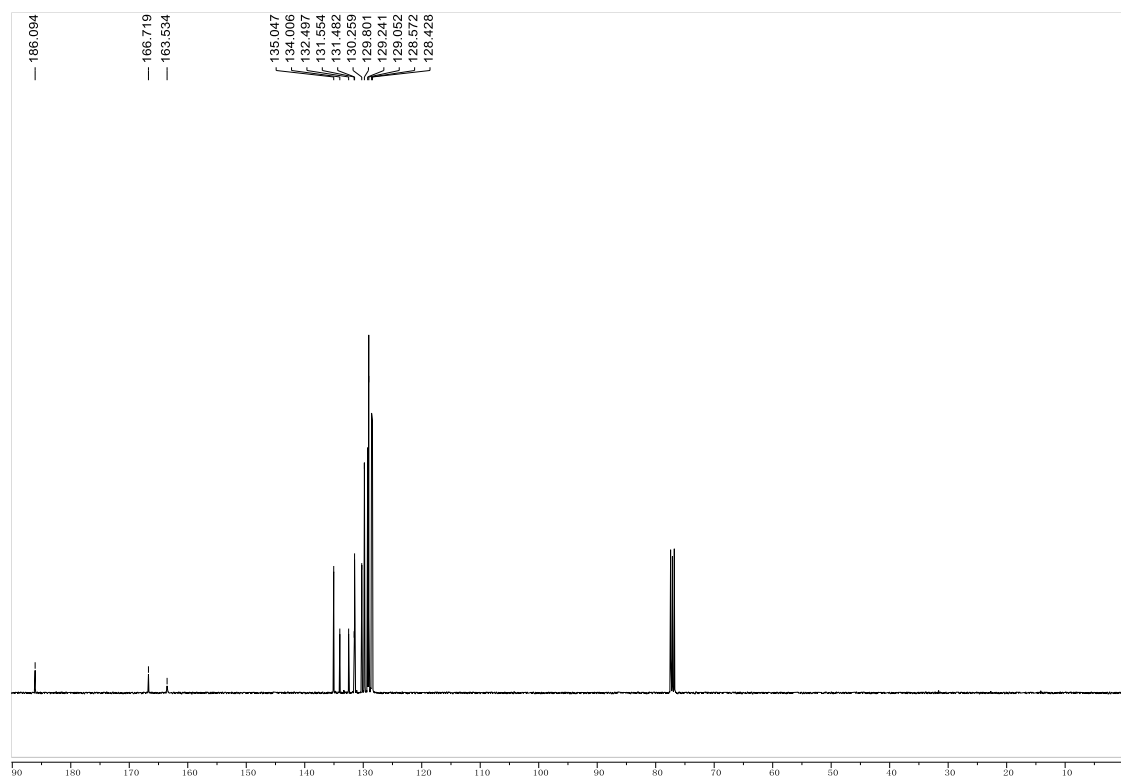
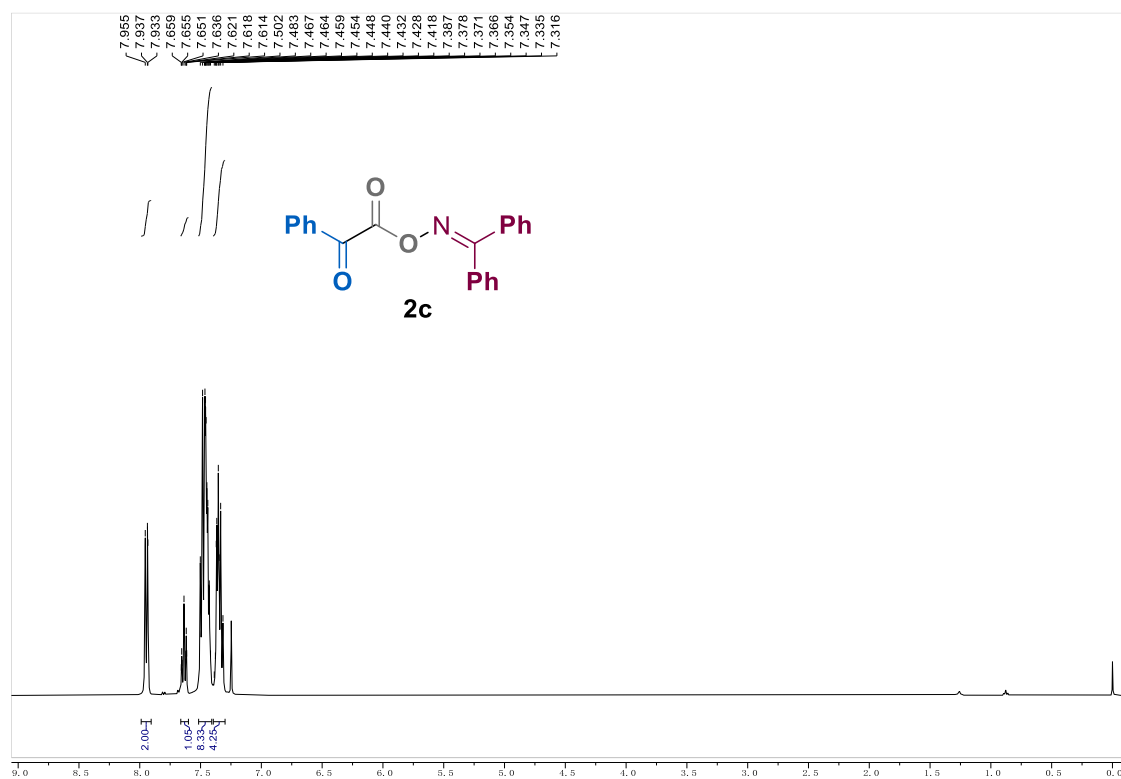
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of product 2a



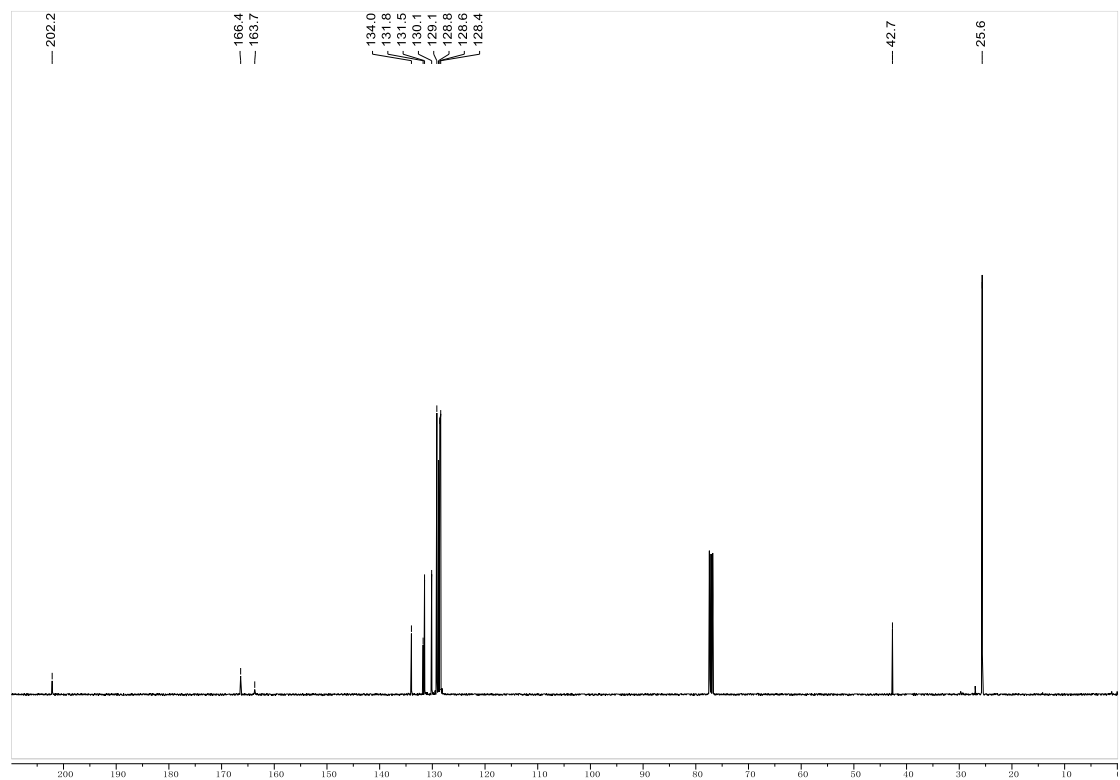
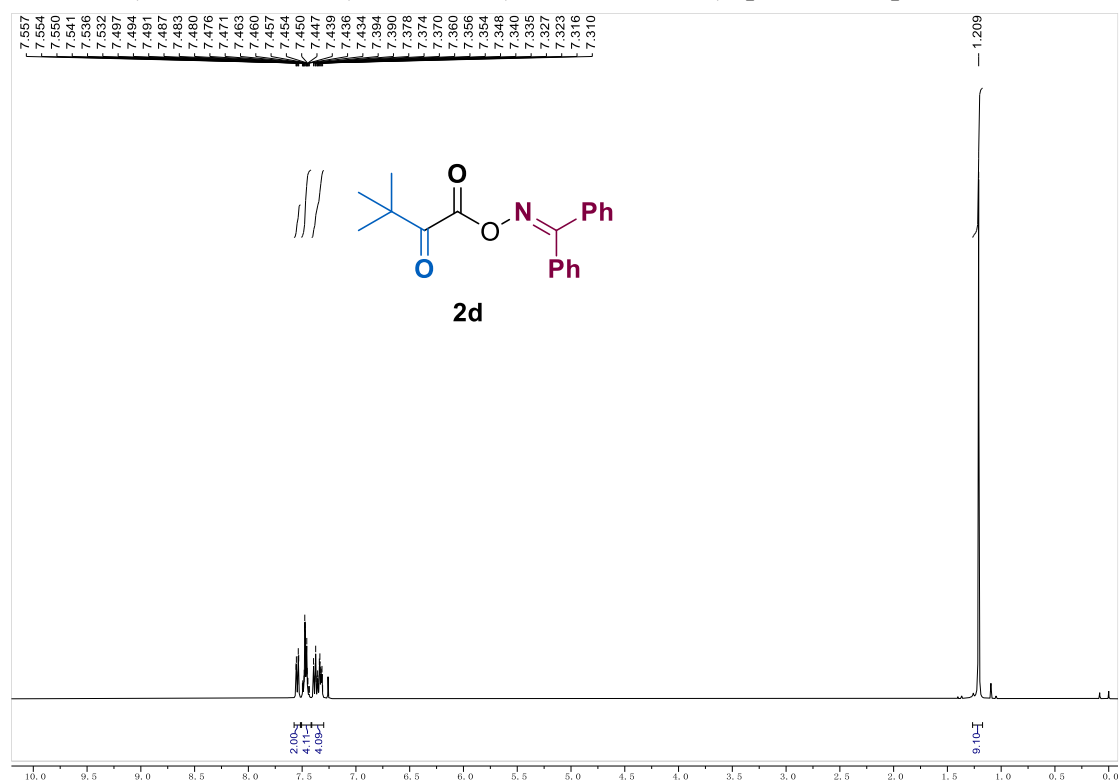
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of product 2b



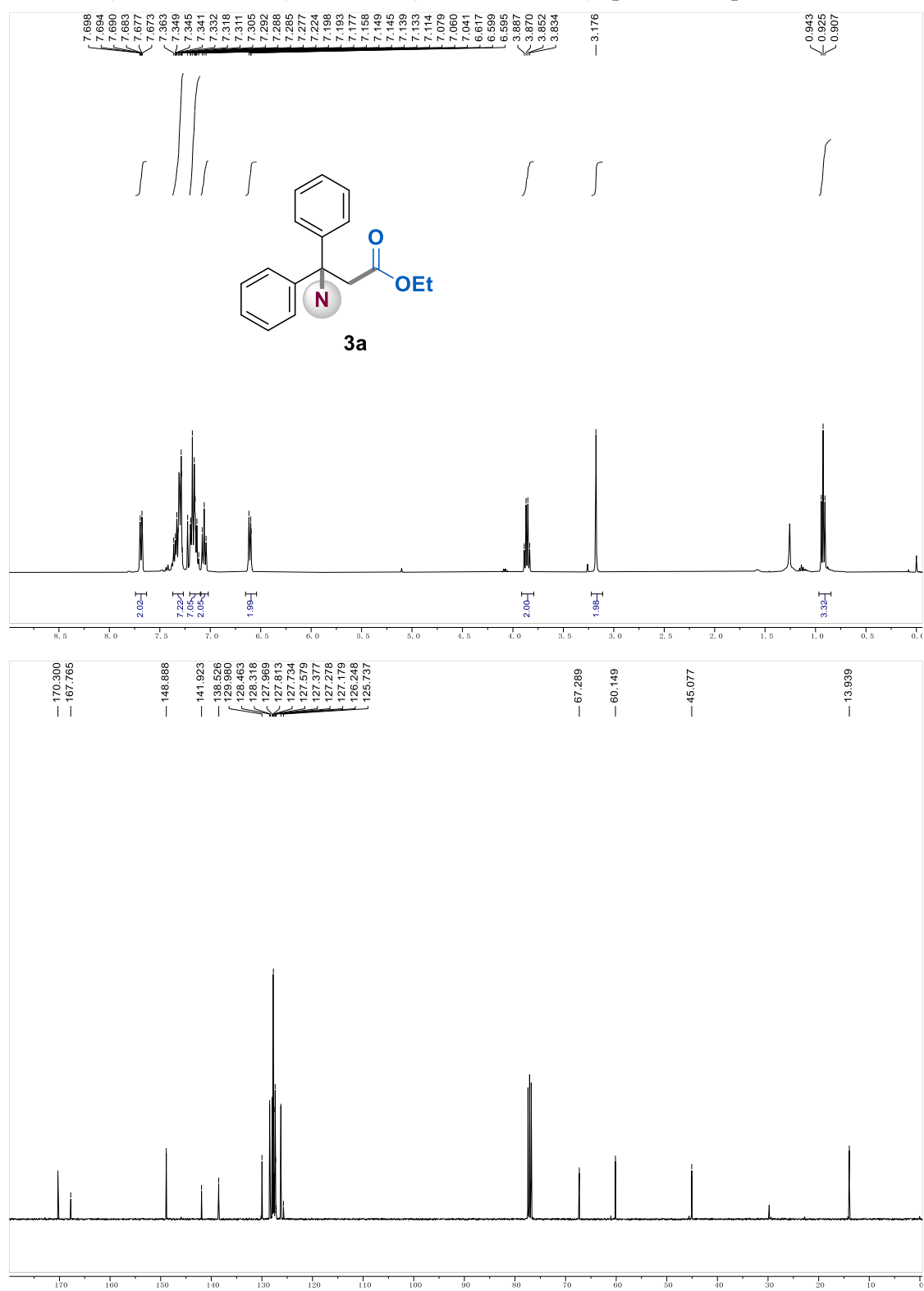
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of product 2c



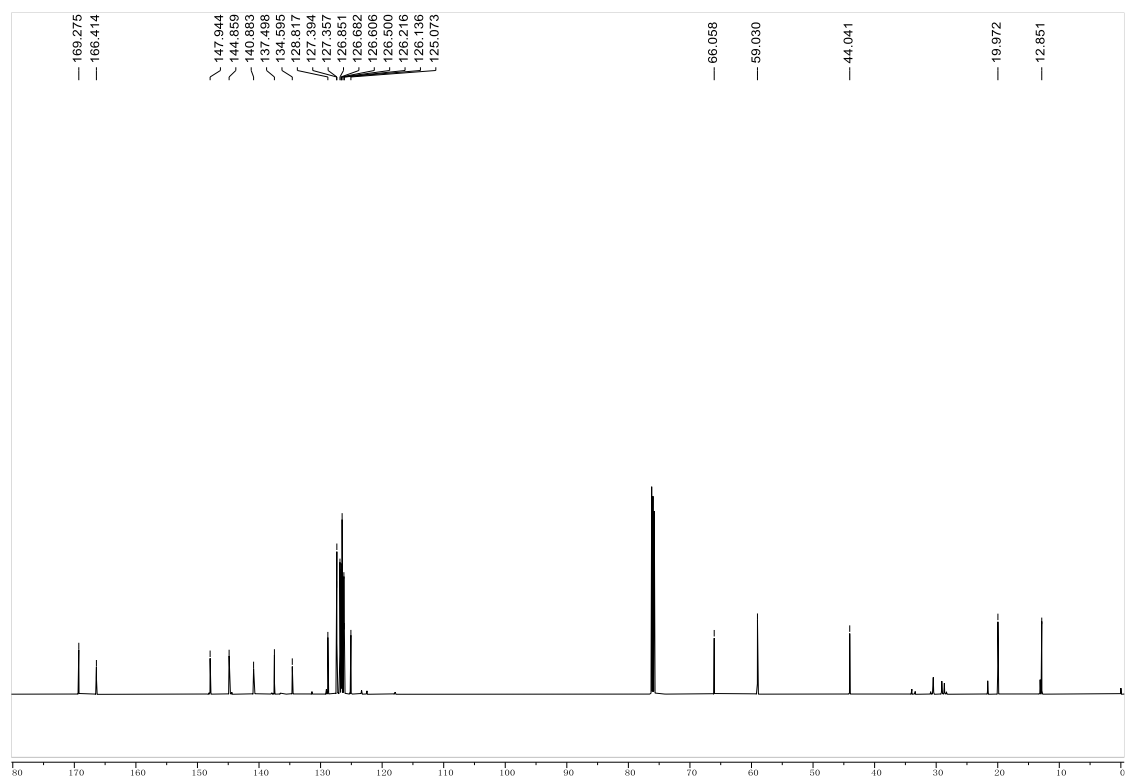
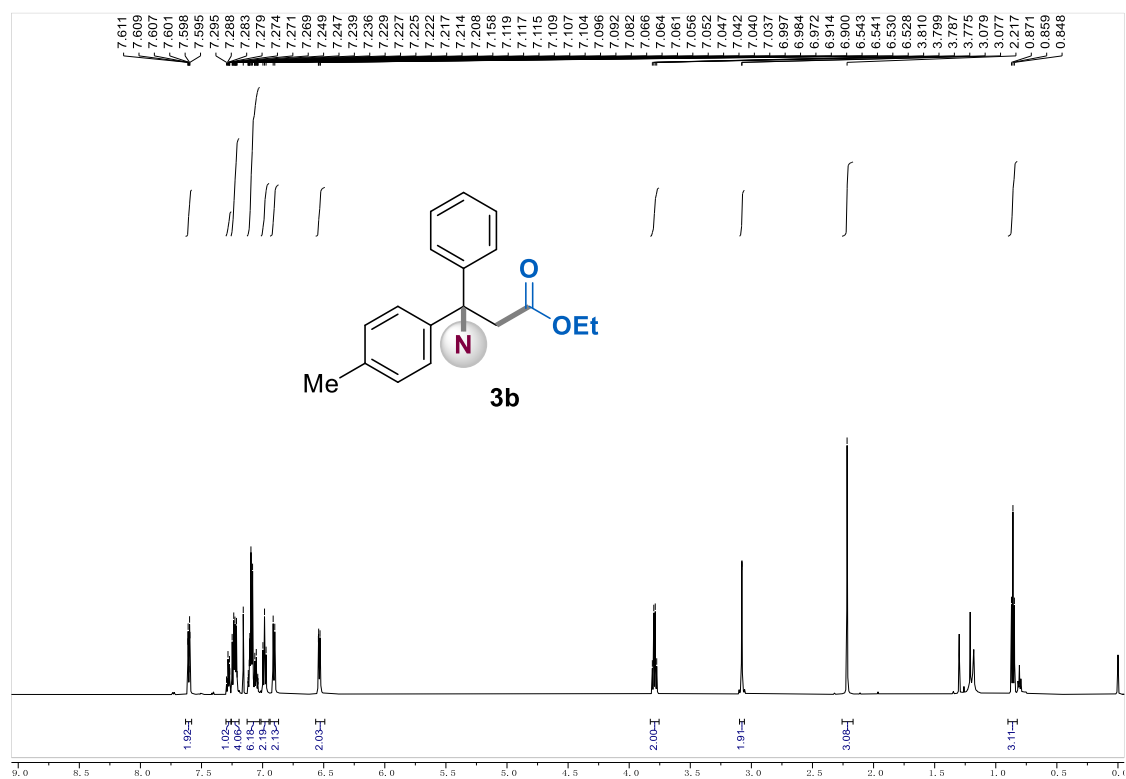
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of product 2d



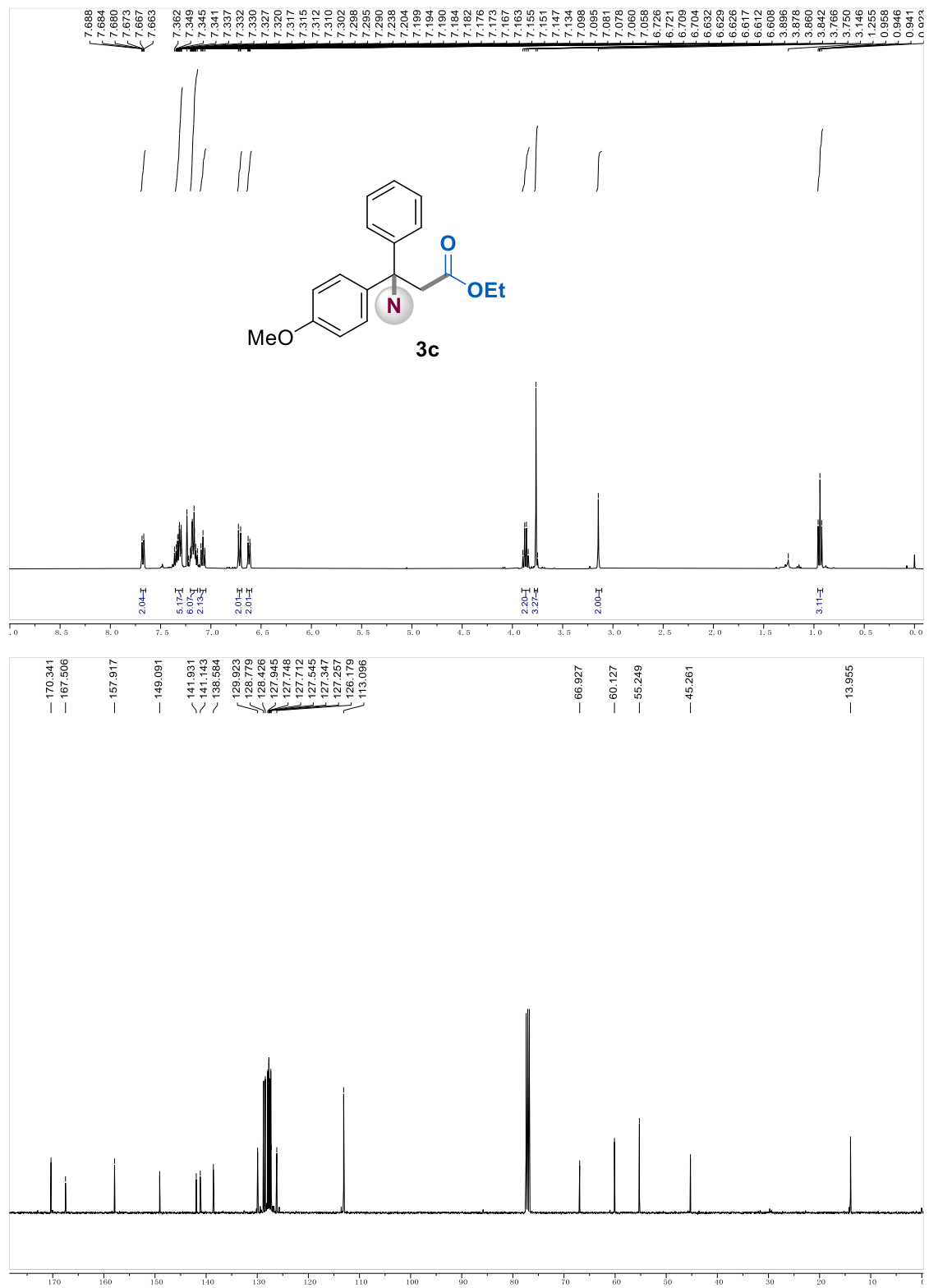
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of product 3a



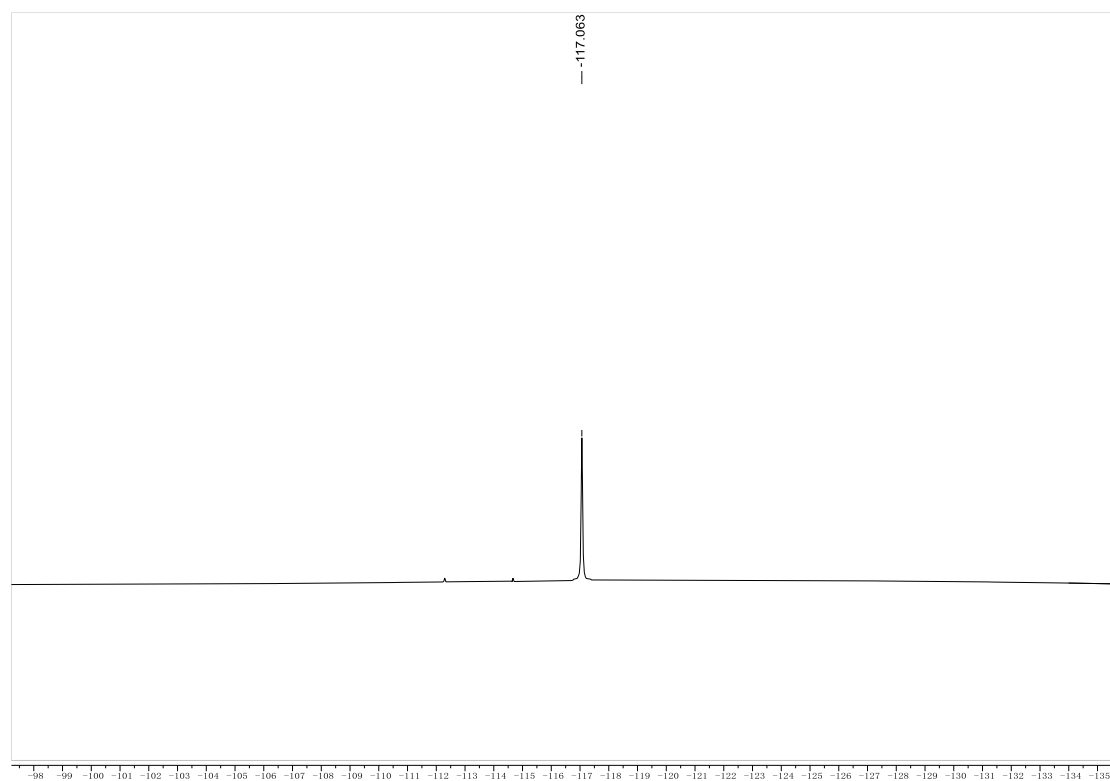
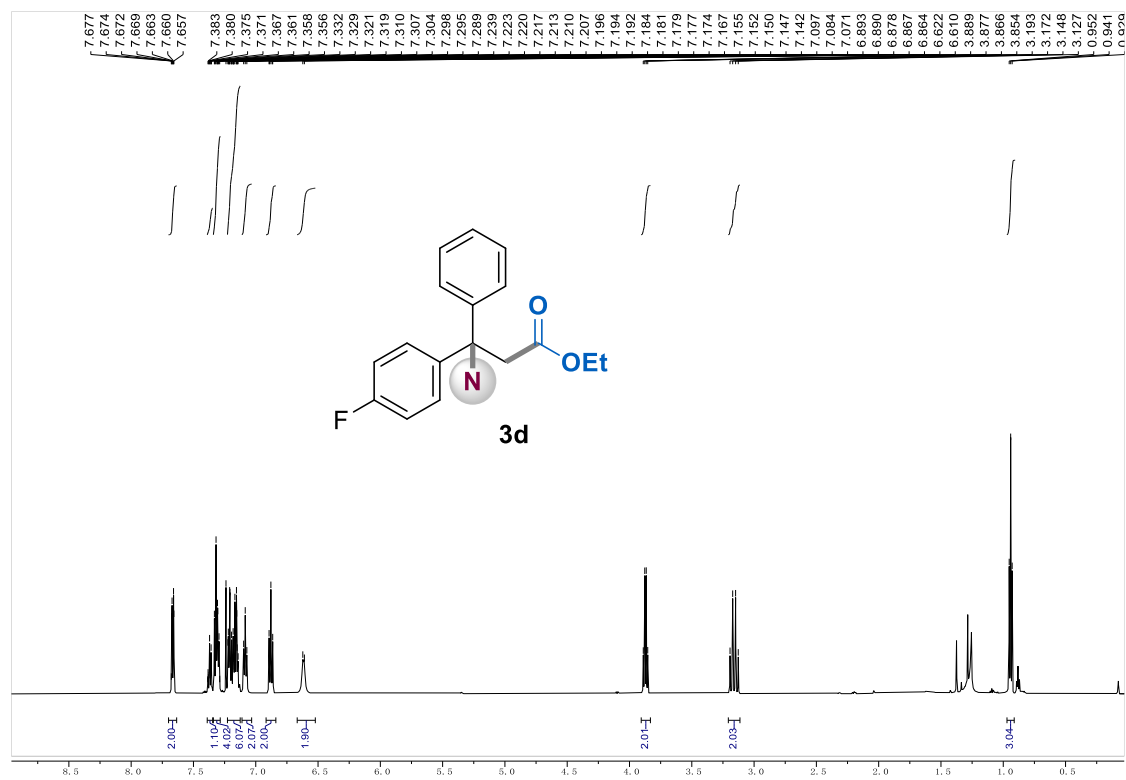
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3), ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum of product 3b

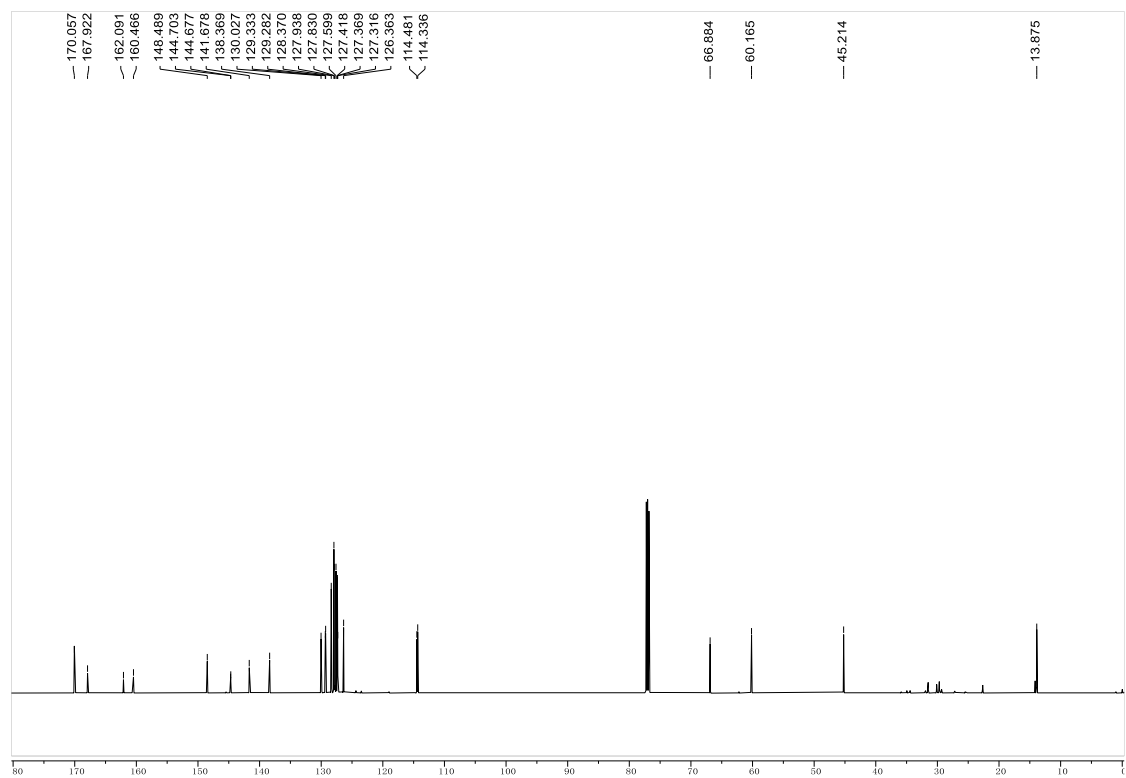


^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3), ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum of product 3c

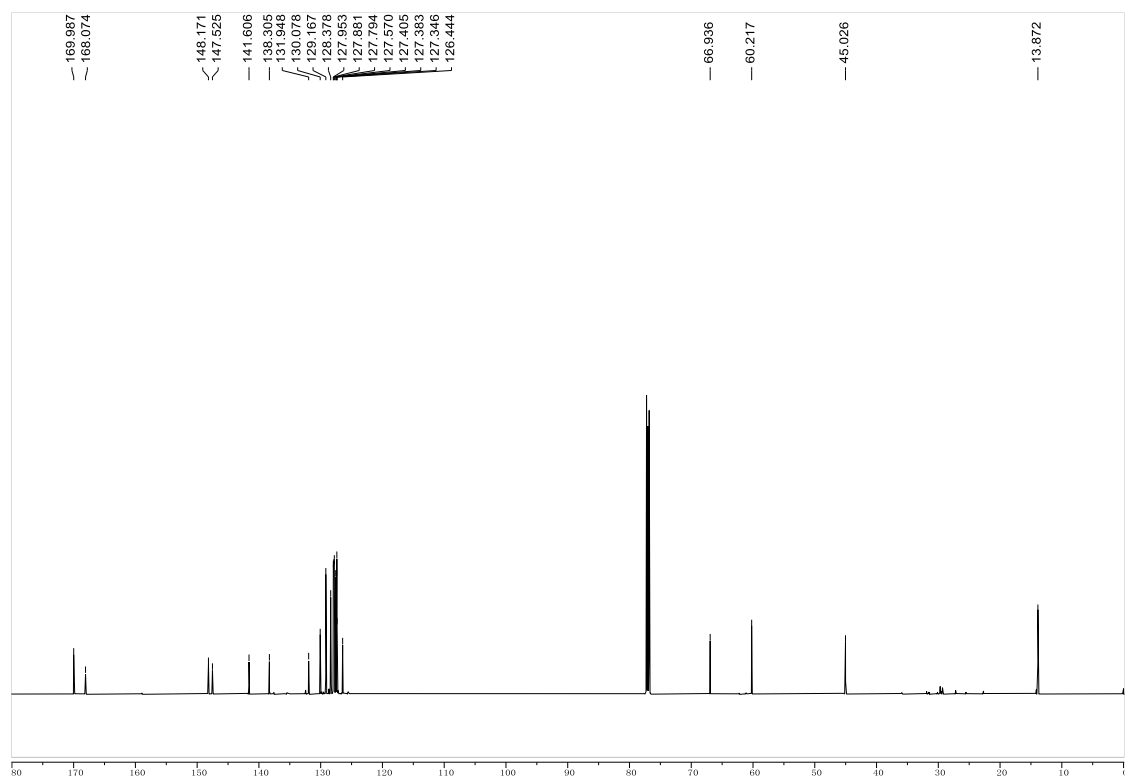
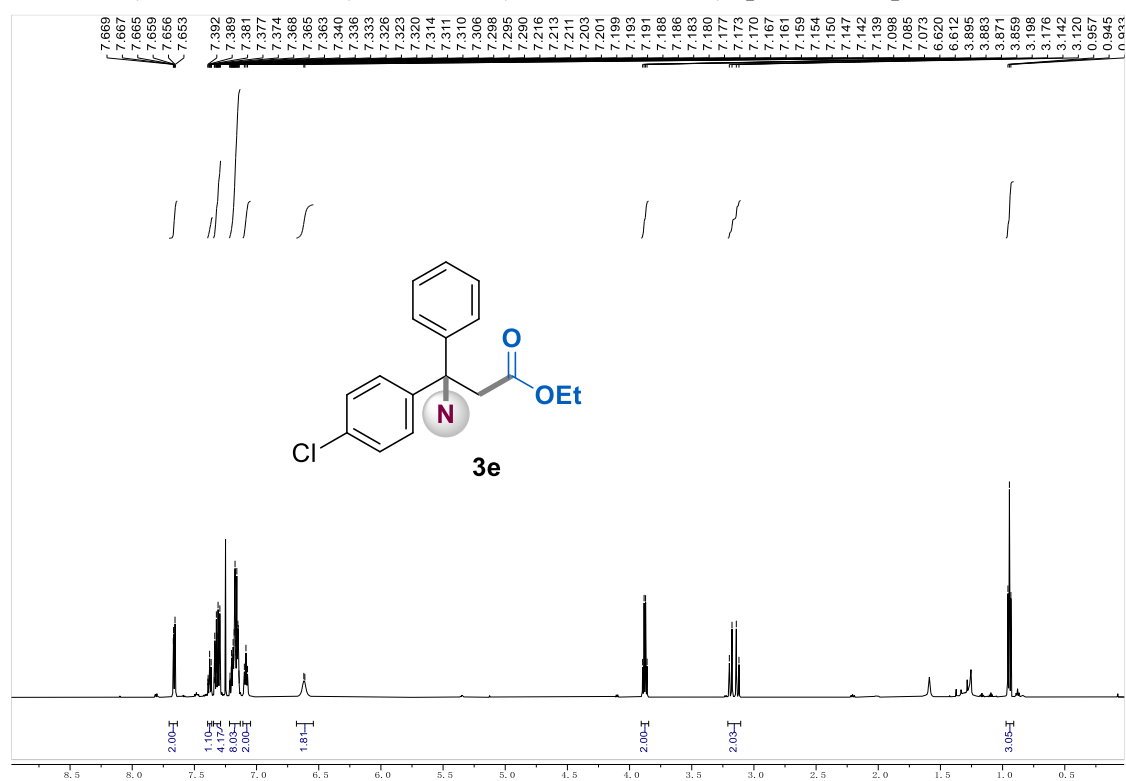


¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of product 3d

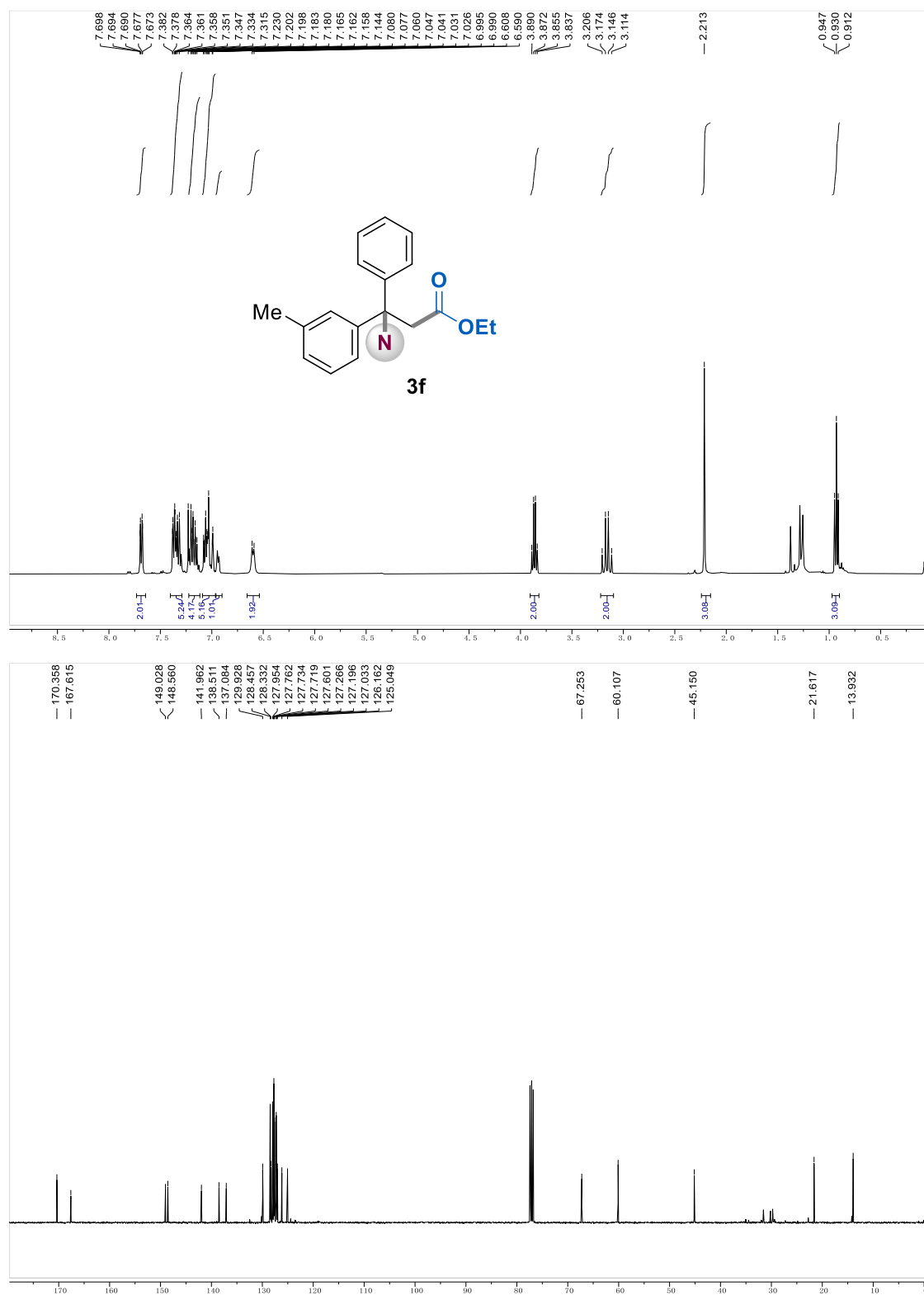




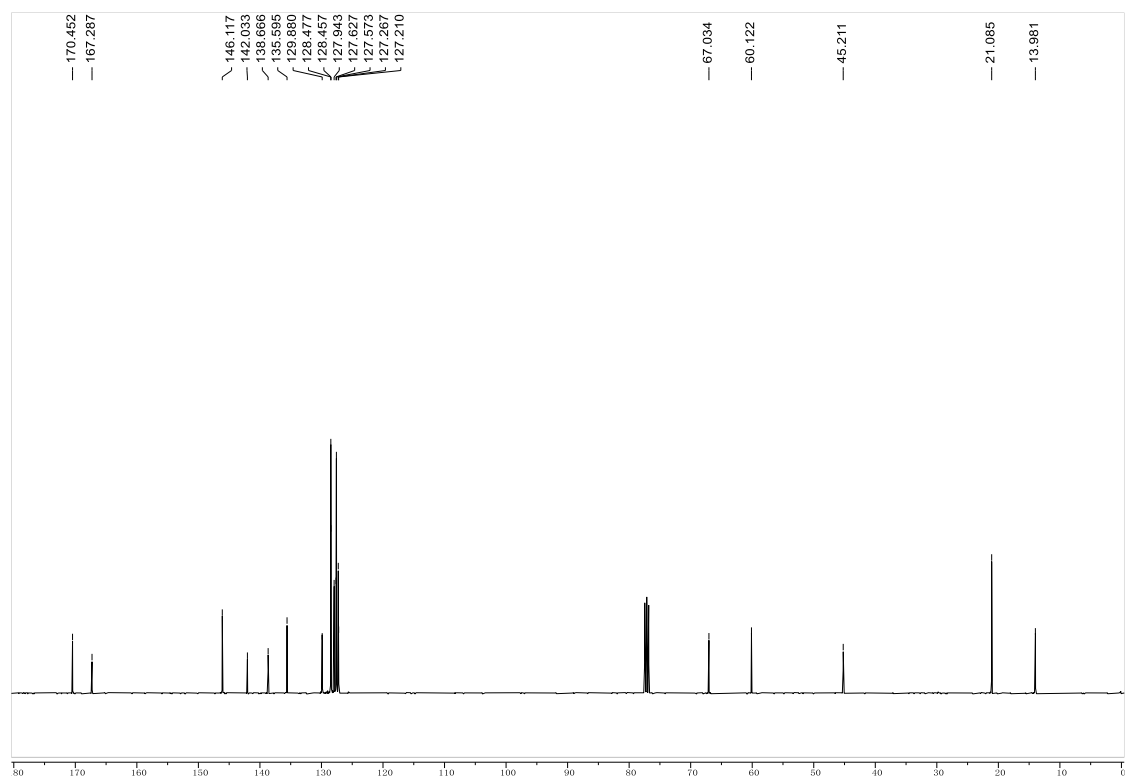
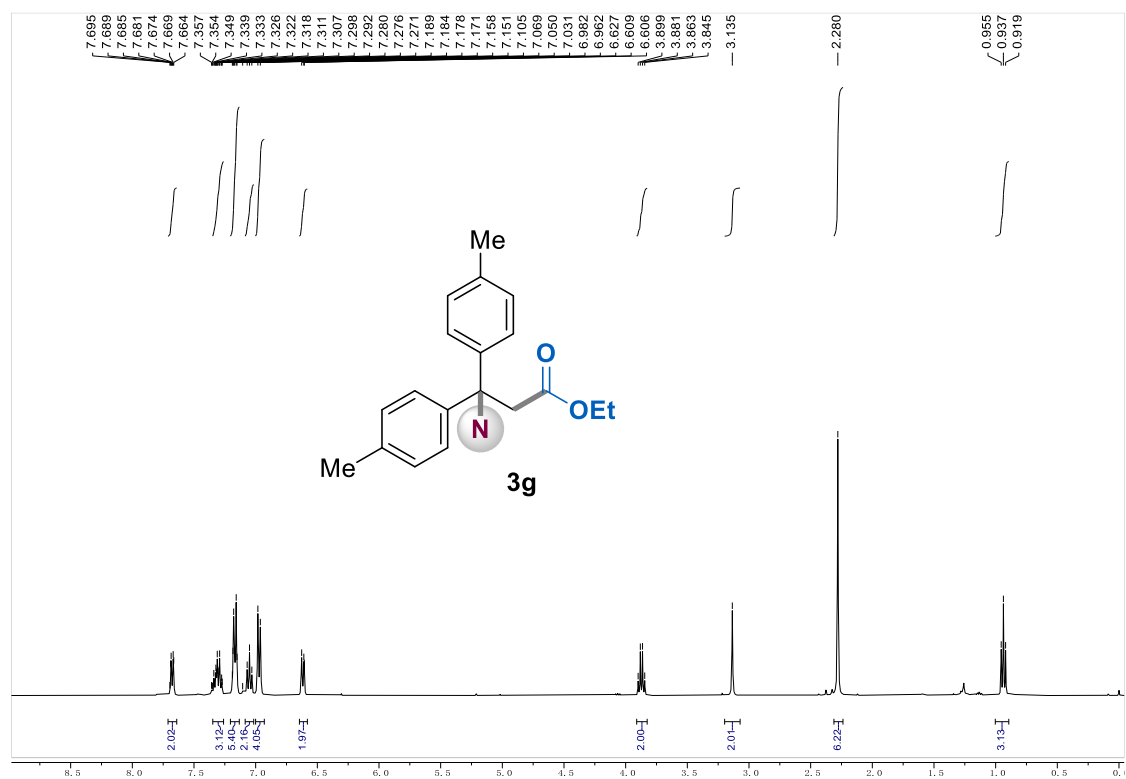
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of product 3e



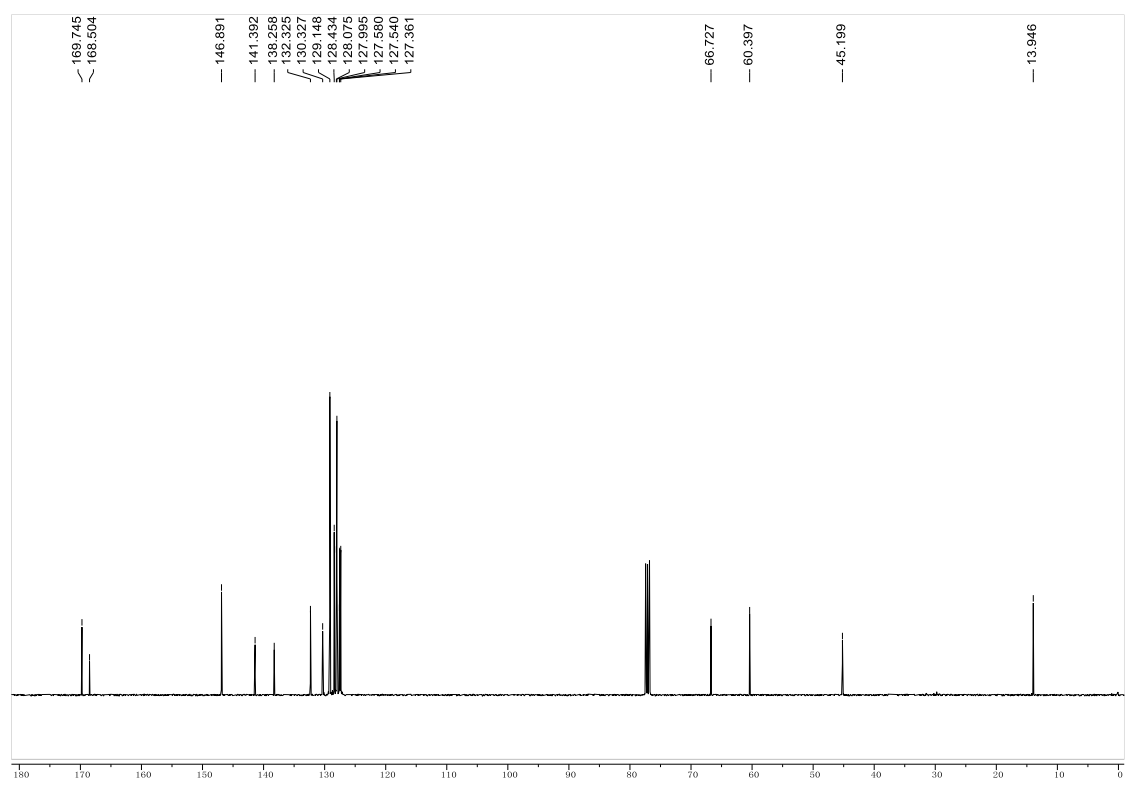
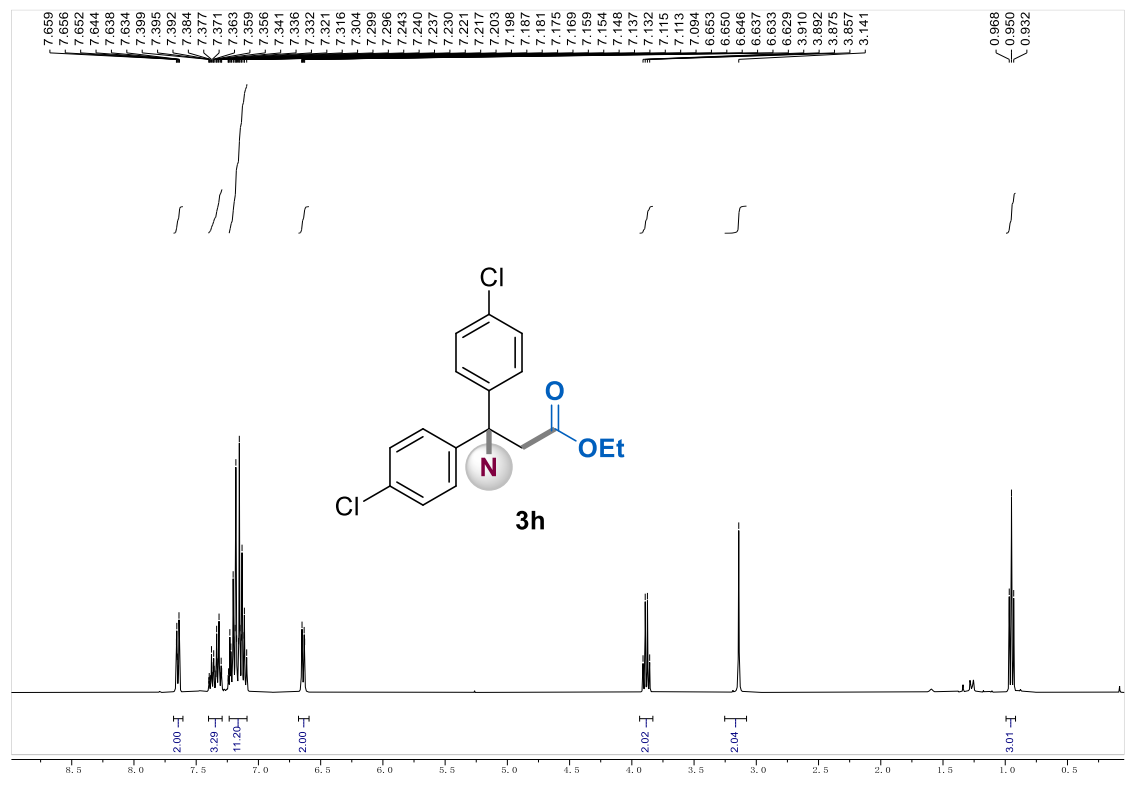
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of product 3f



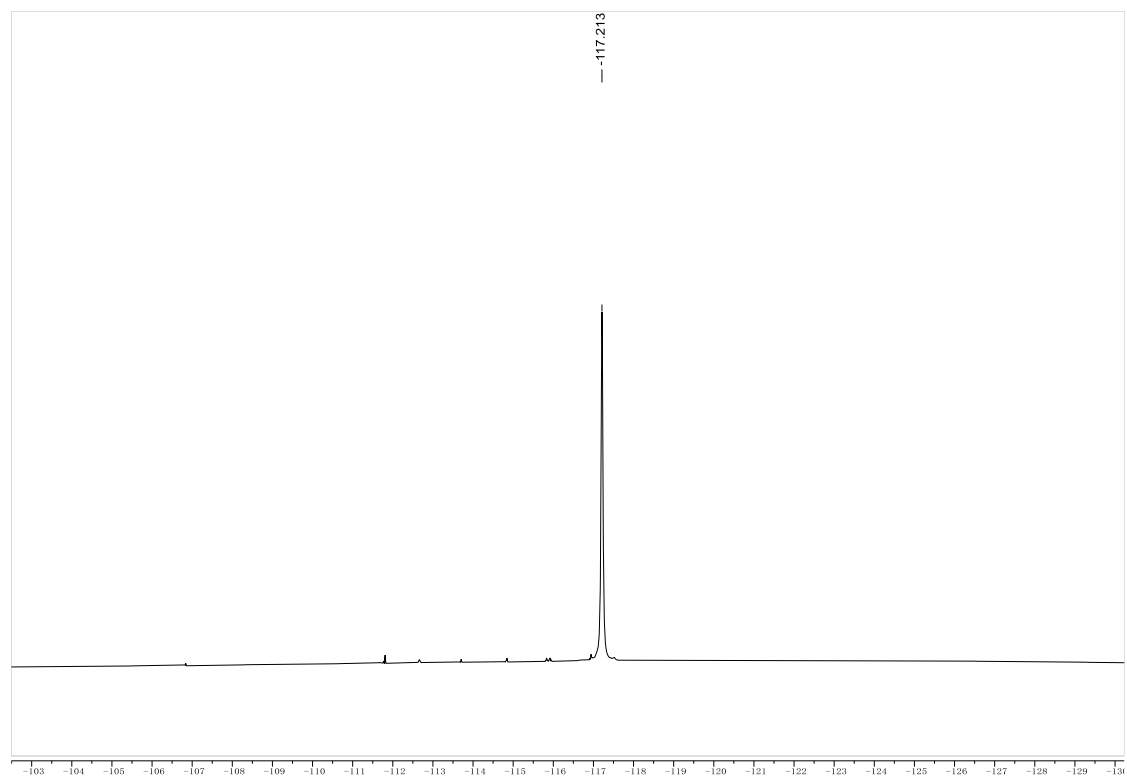
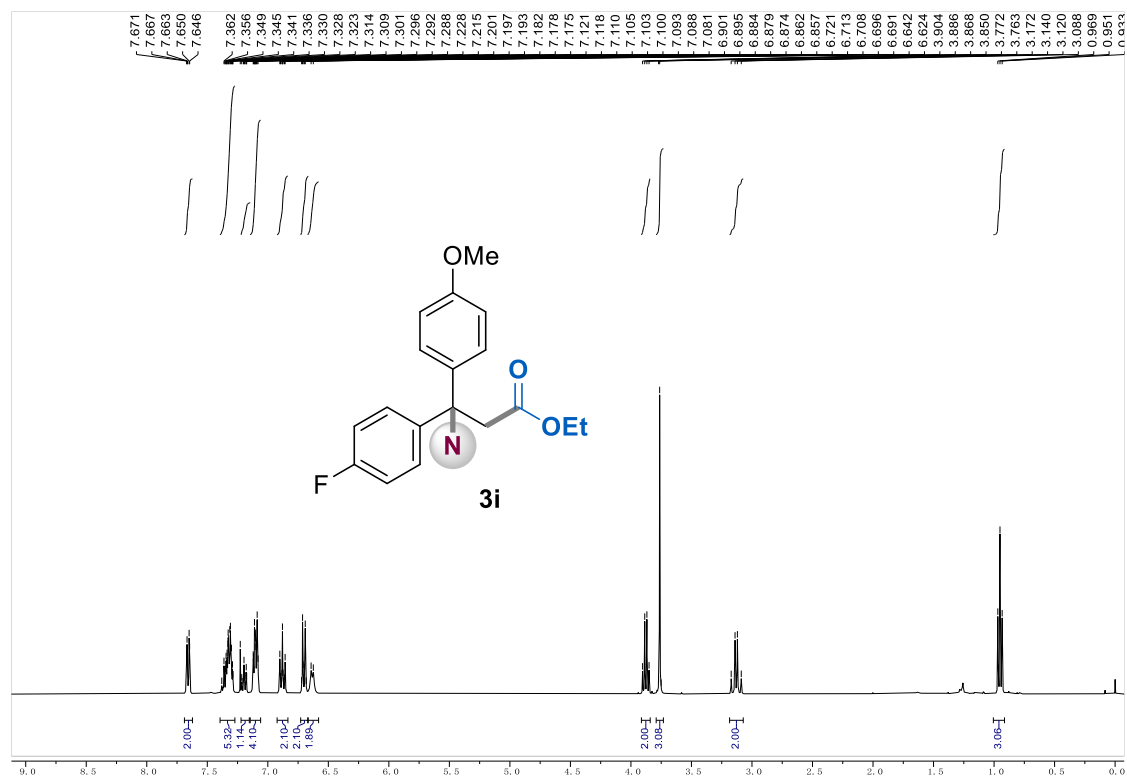
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of product **3g**

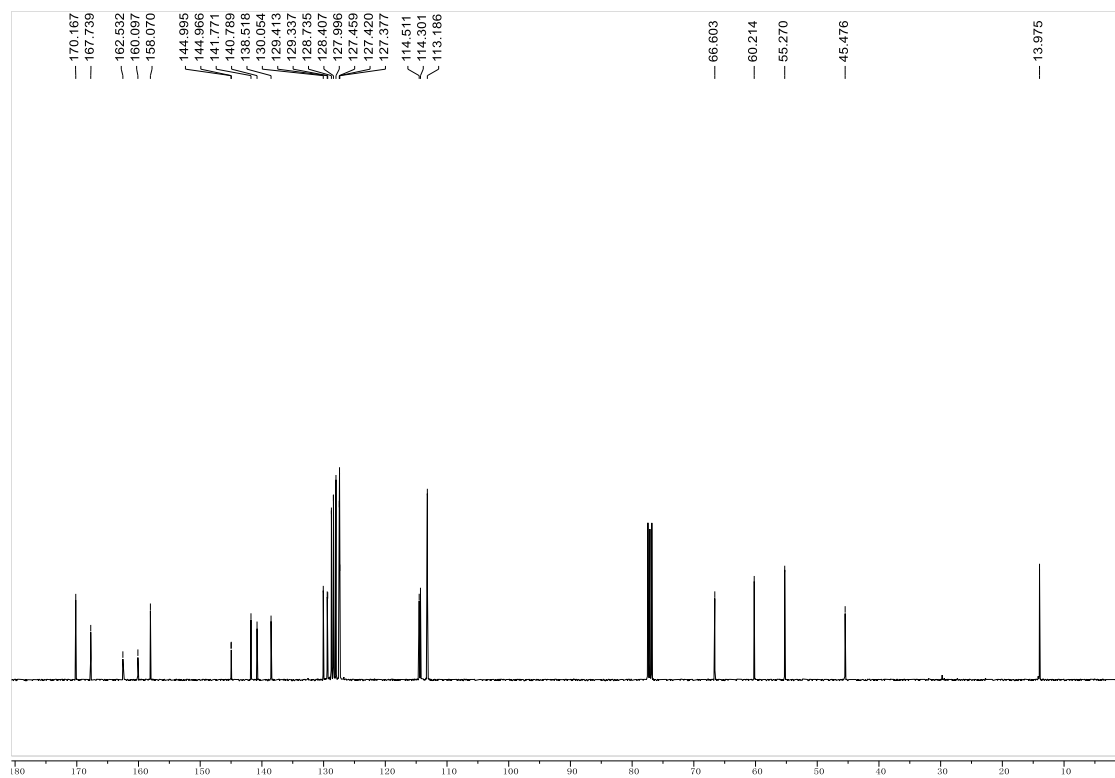


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of product 3h

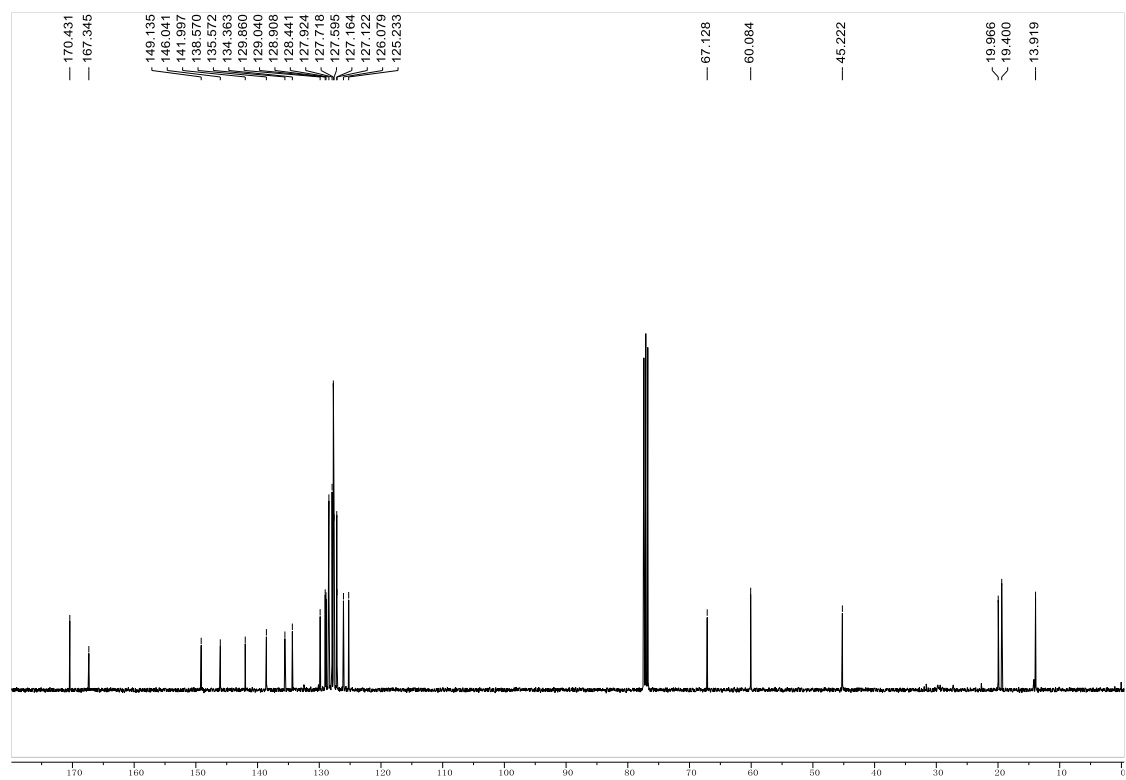
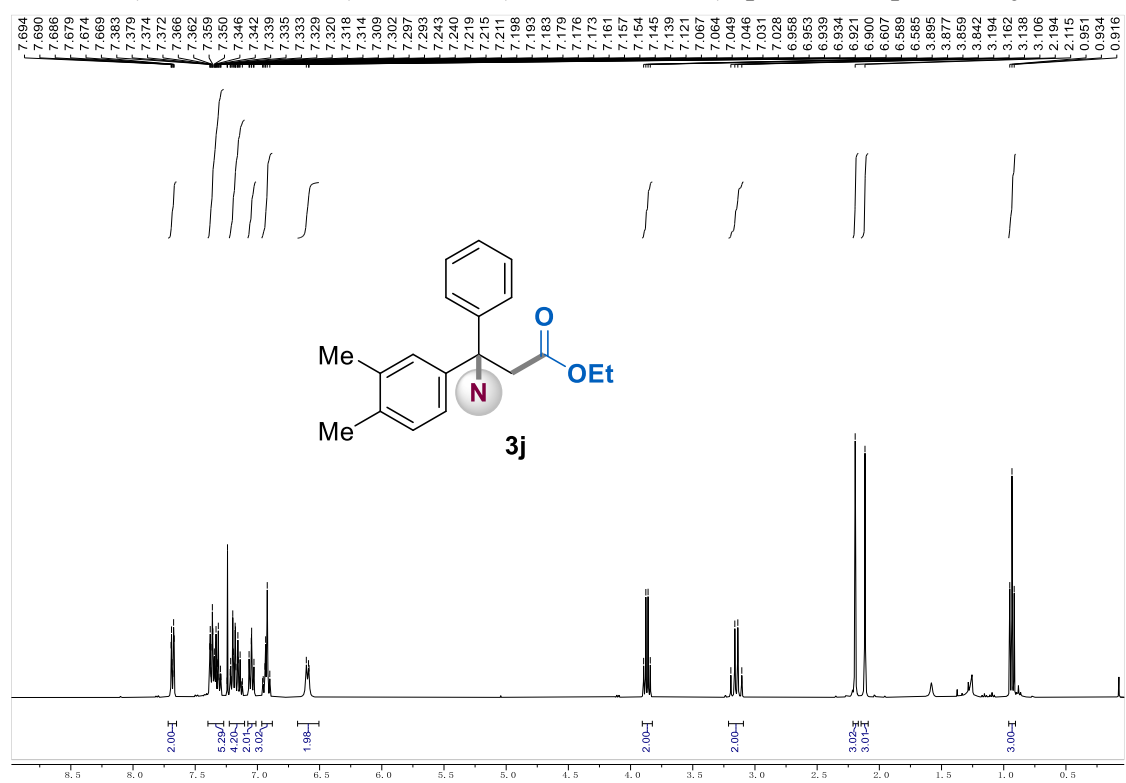


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of product 3i

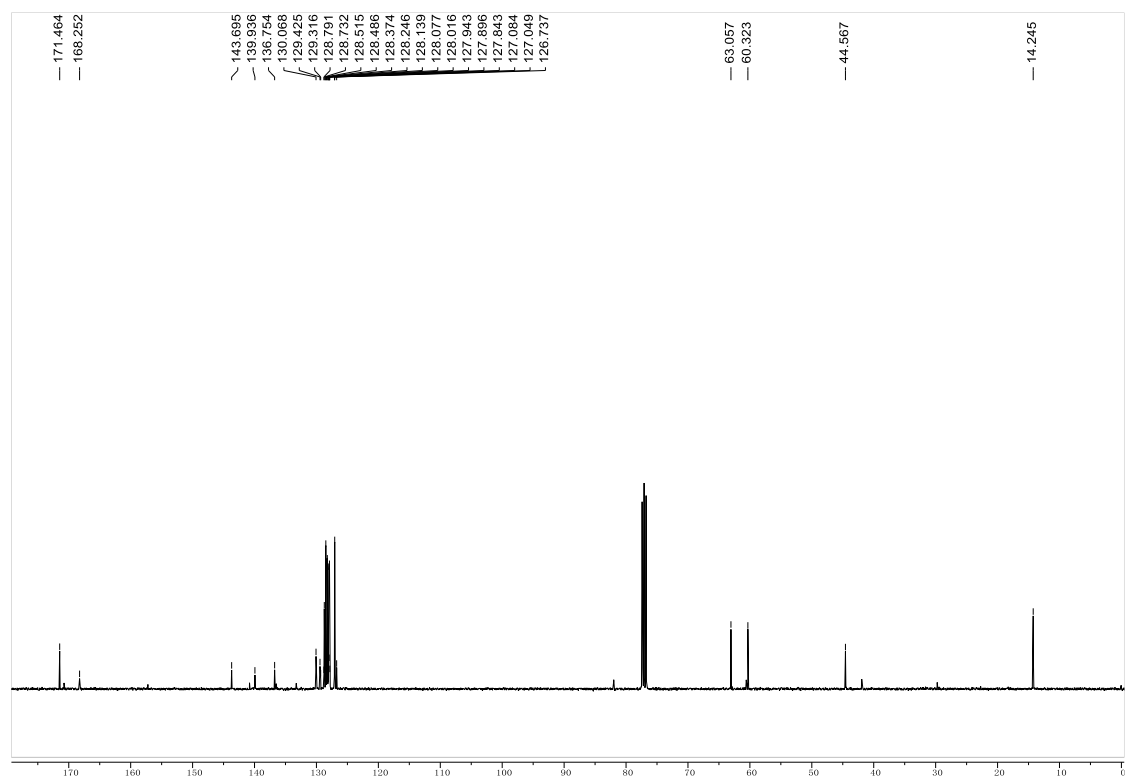
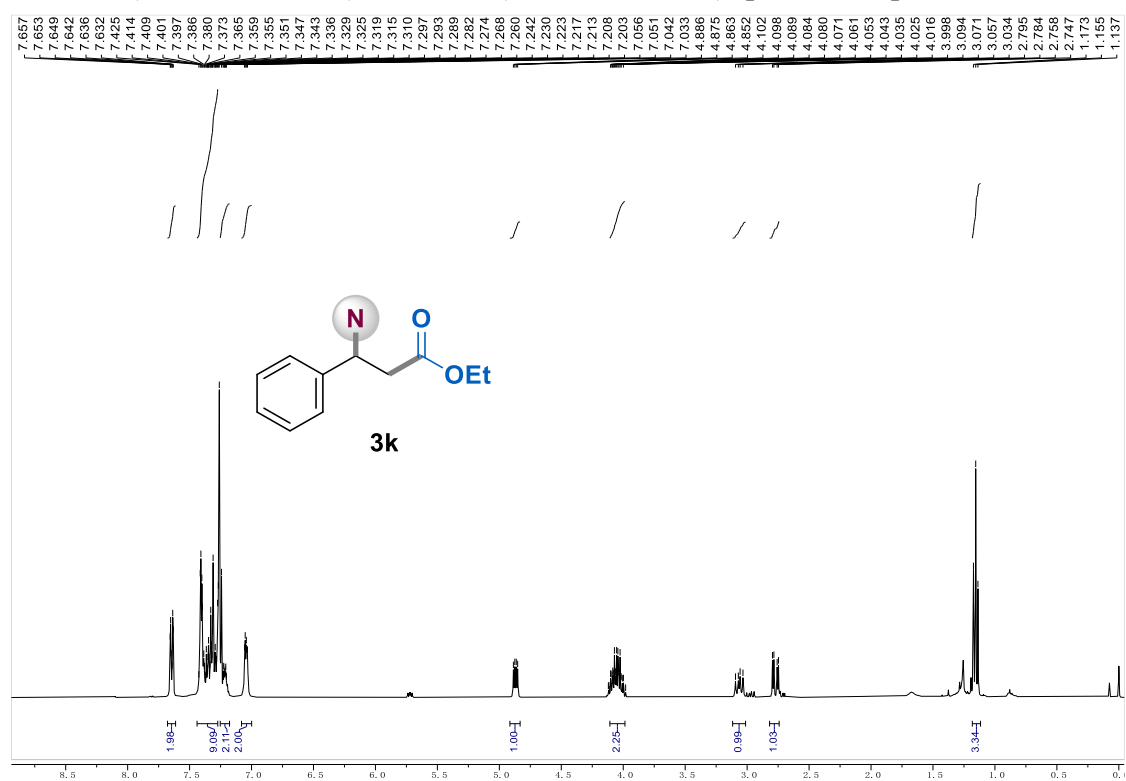




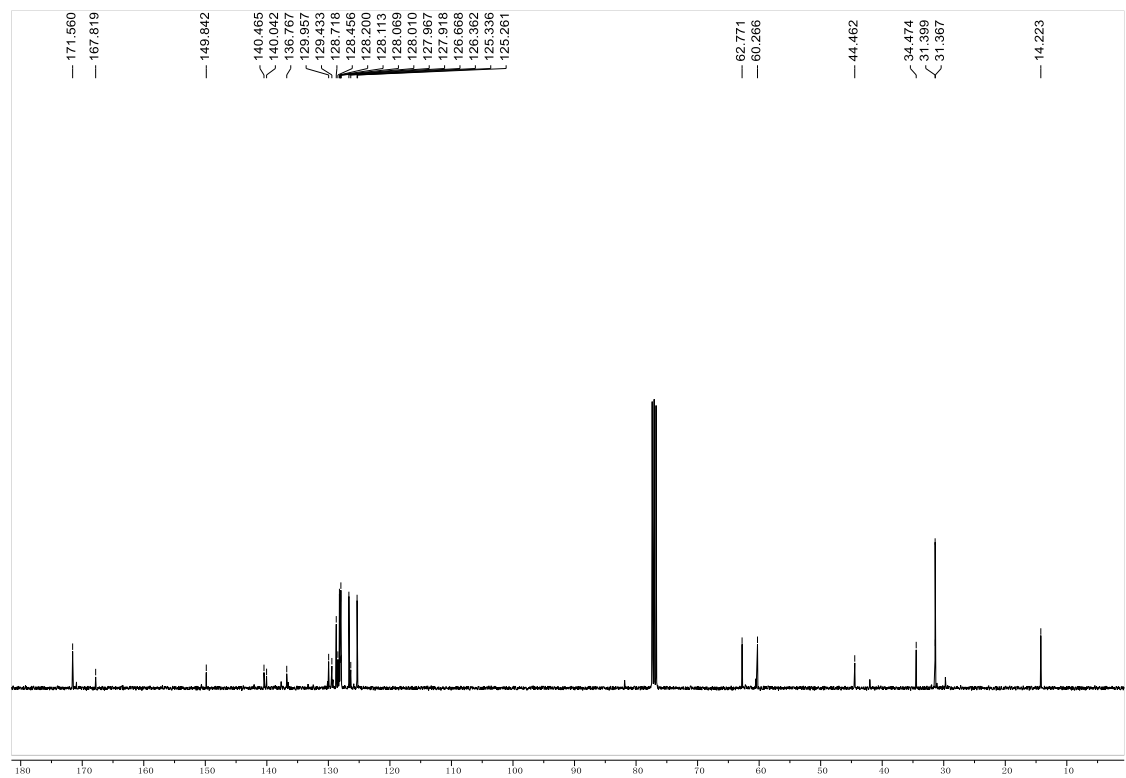
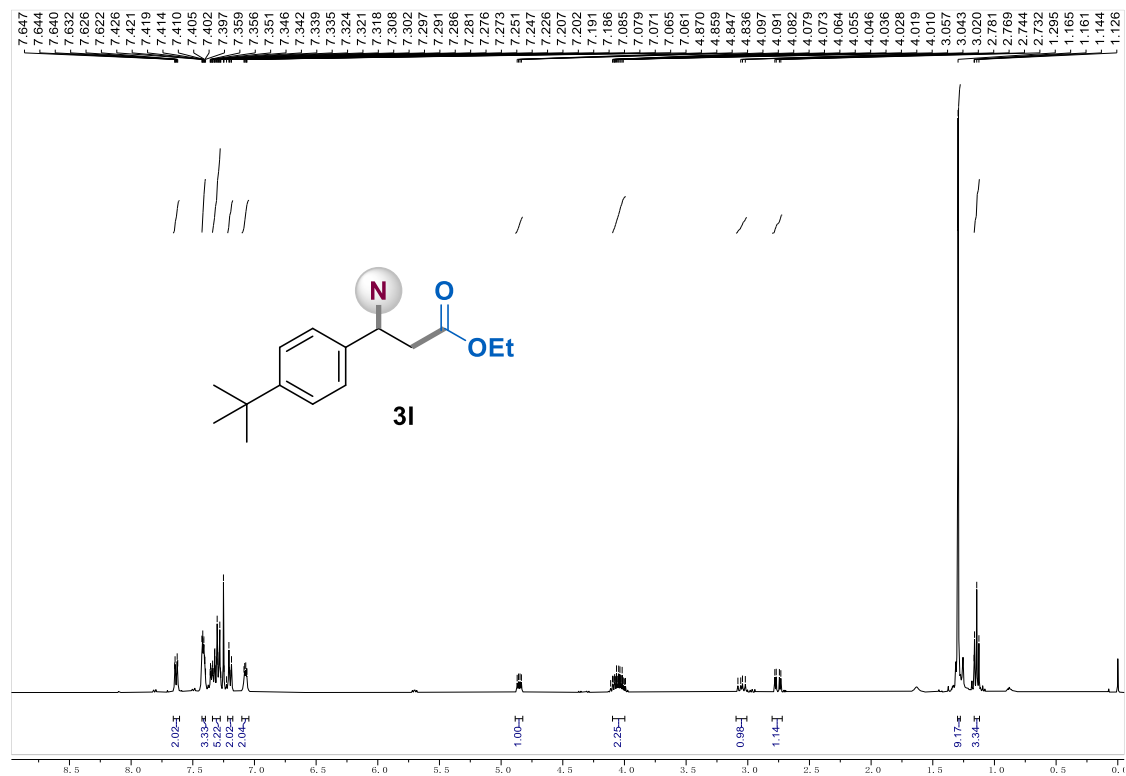
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of product 3j



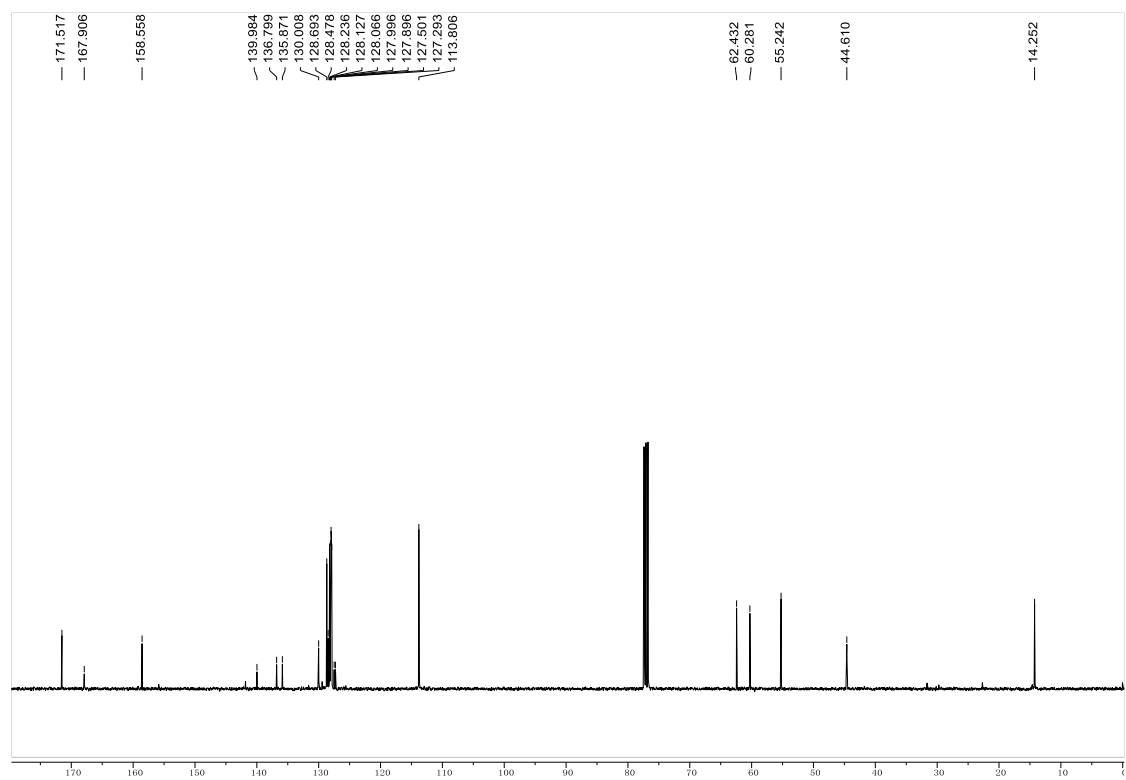
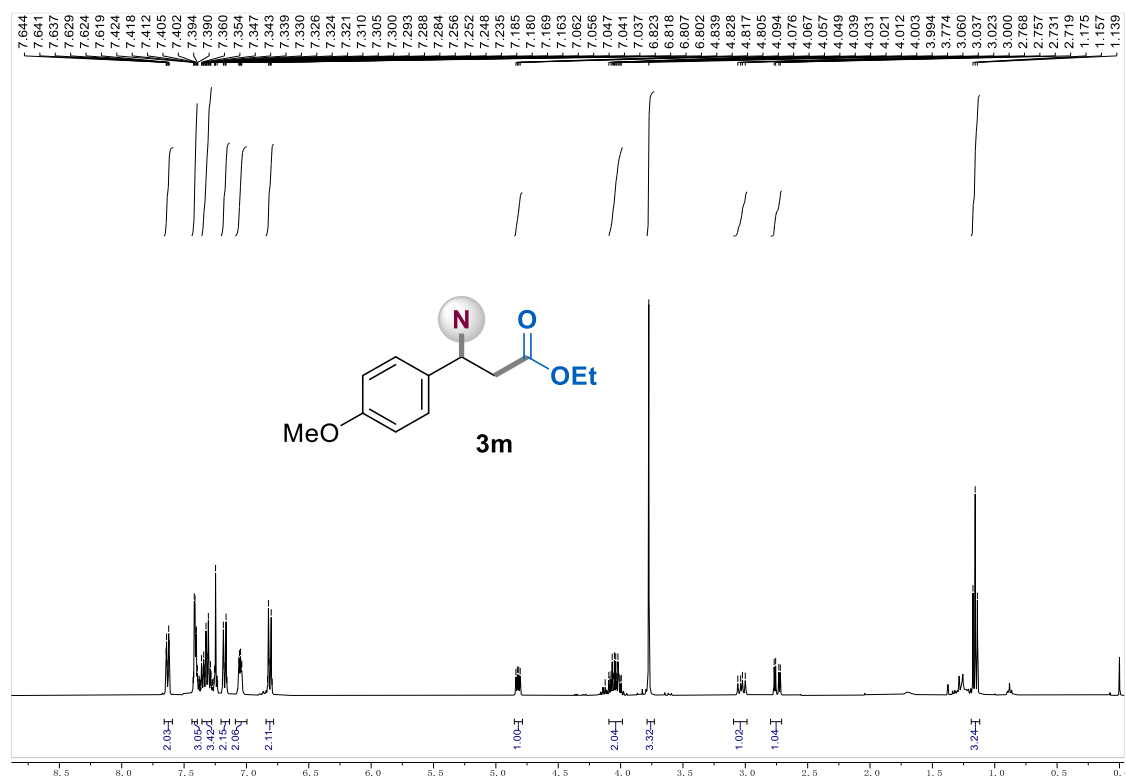
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of product 3k



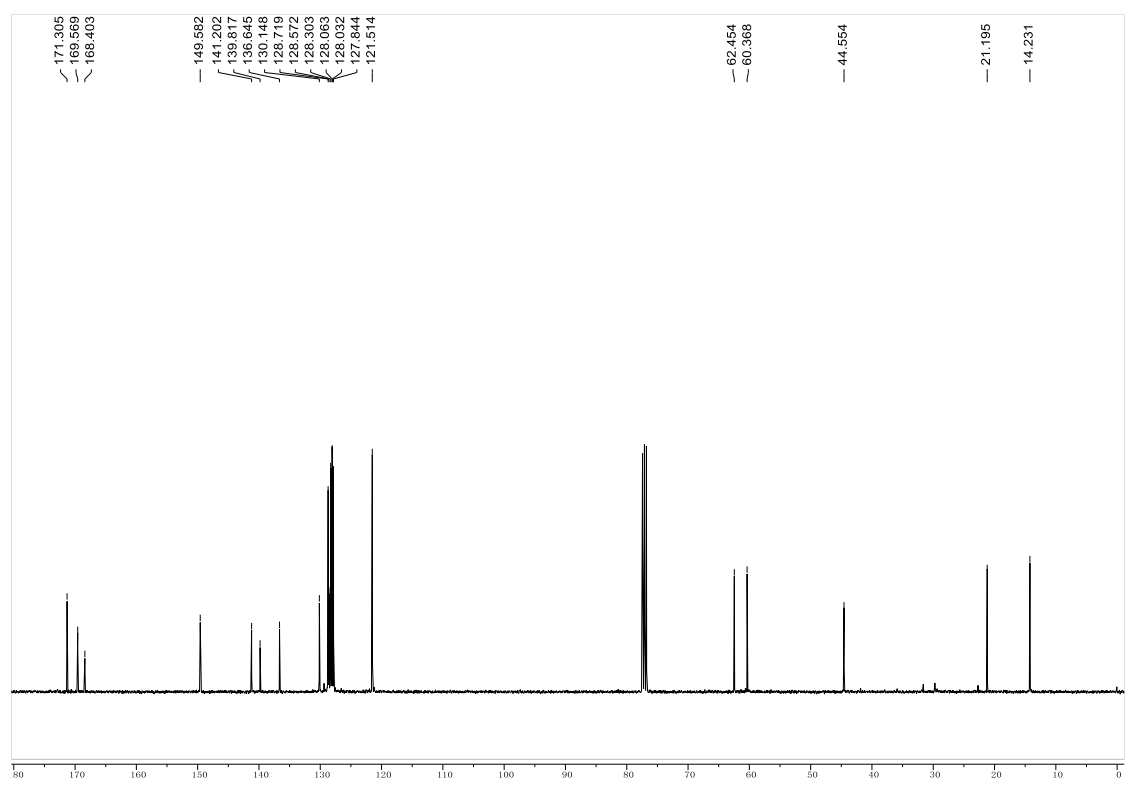
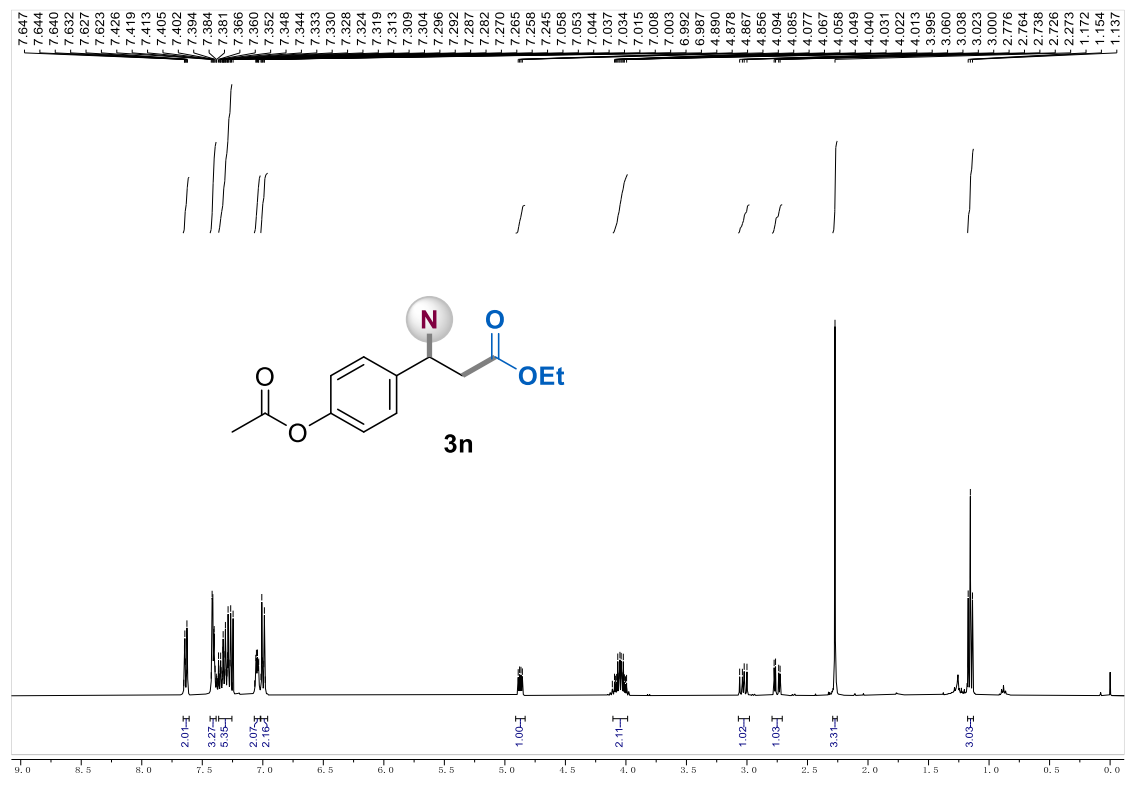
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of product 3I



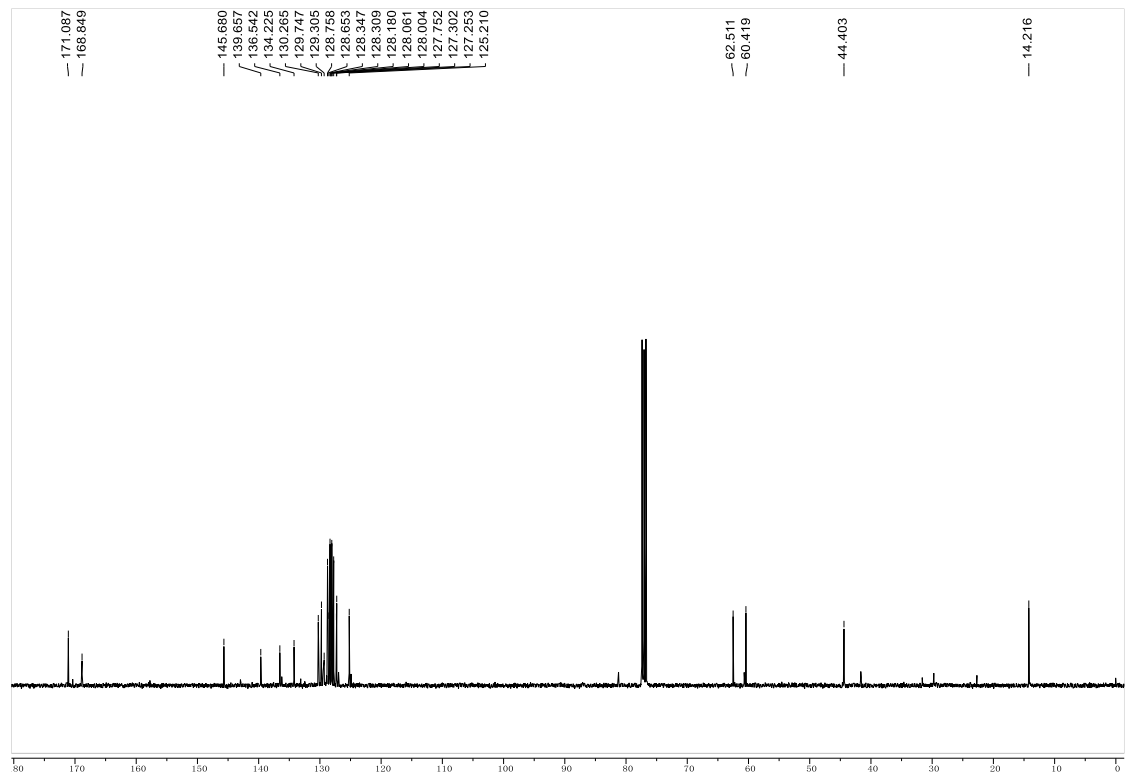
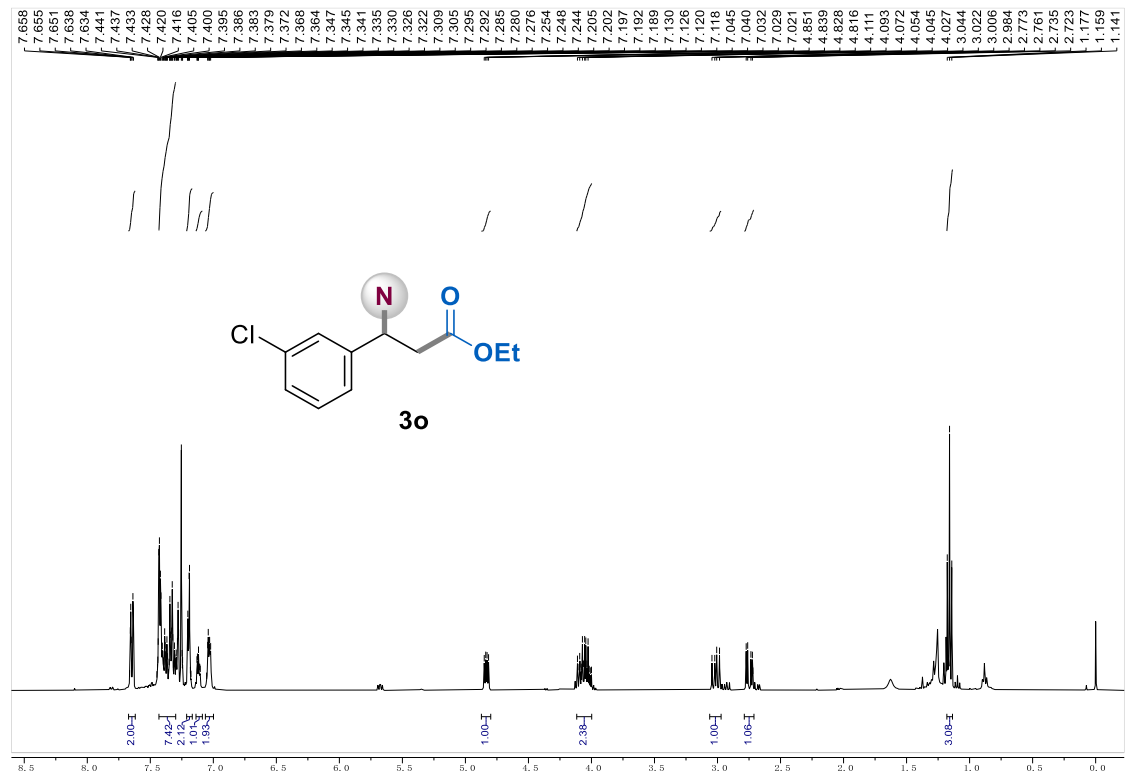
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of product 3m



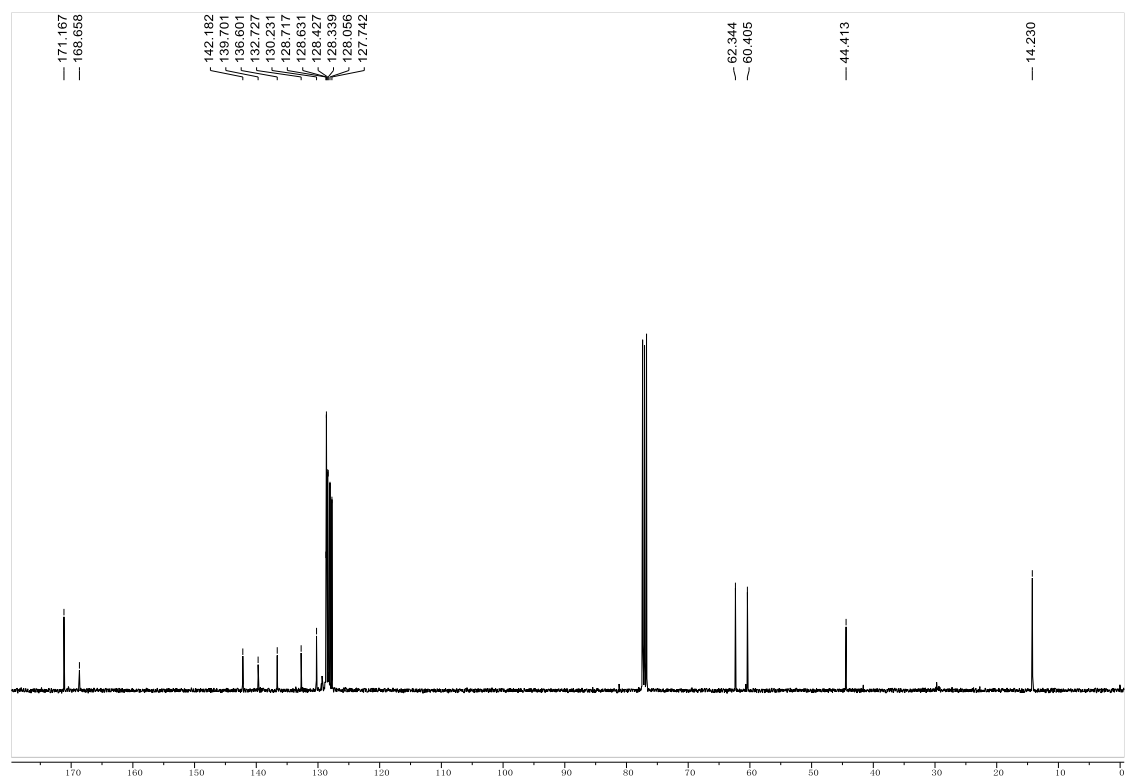
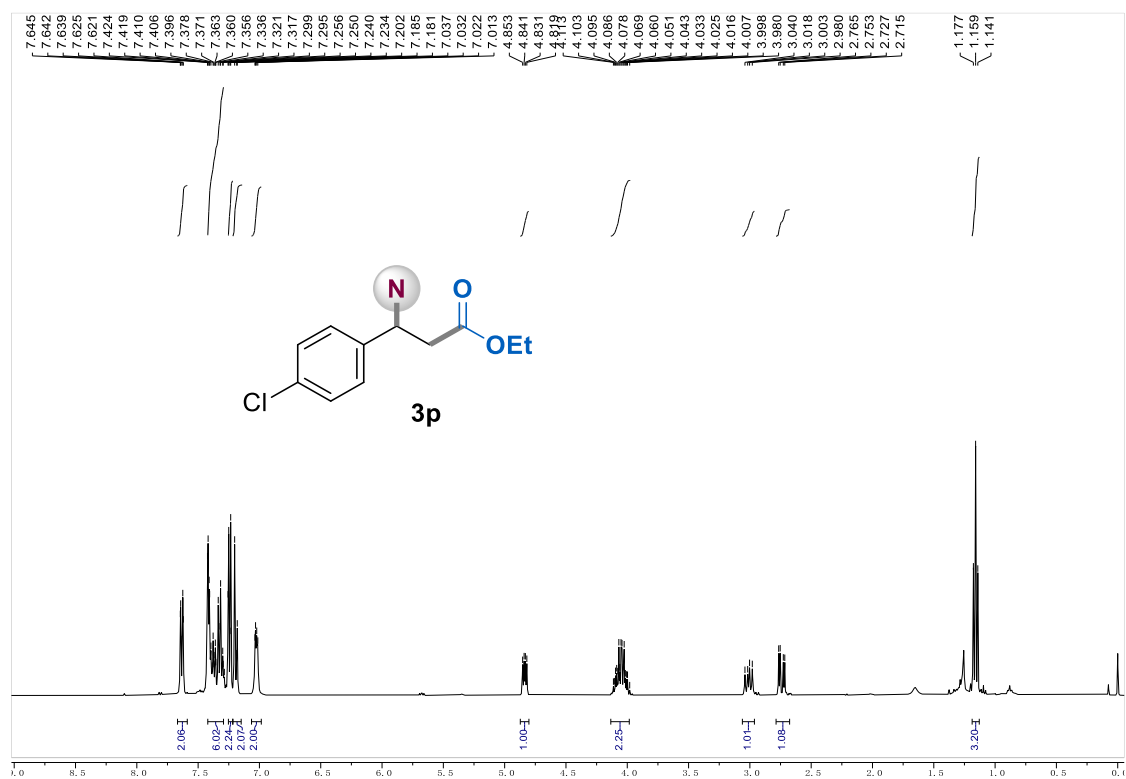
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of product 3n



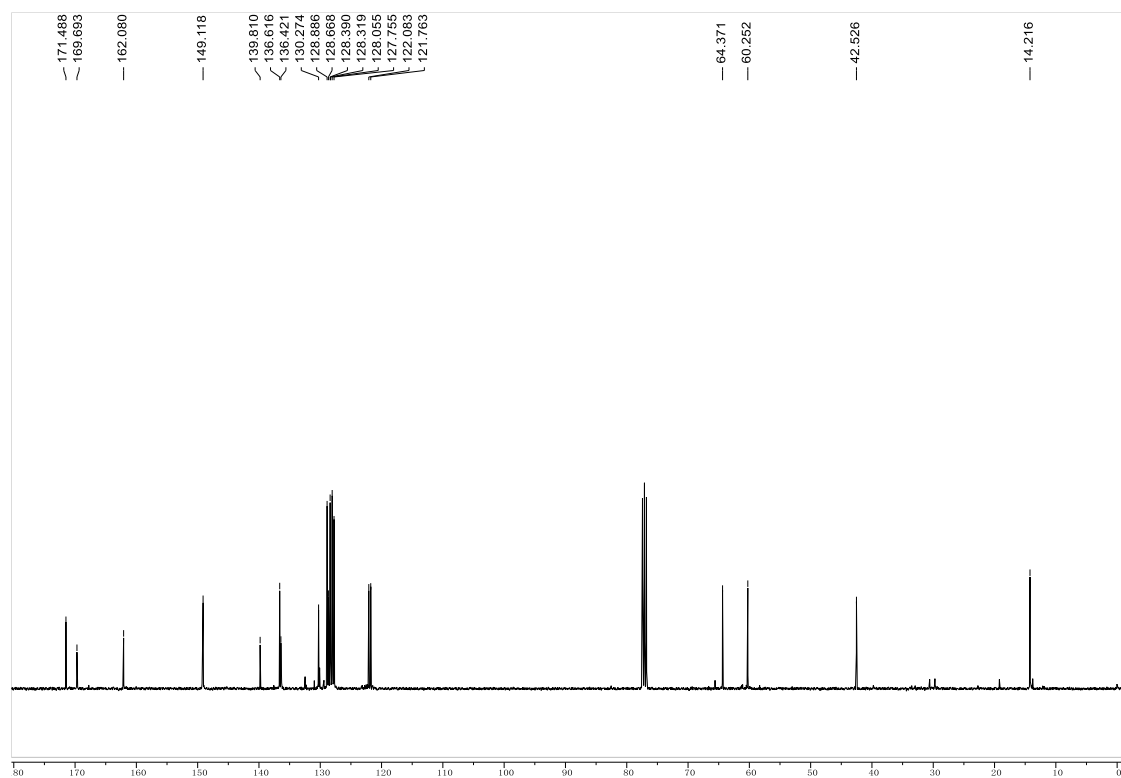
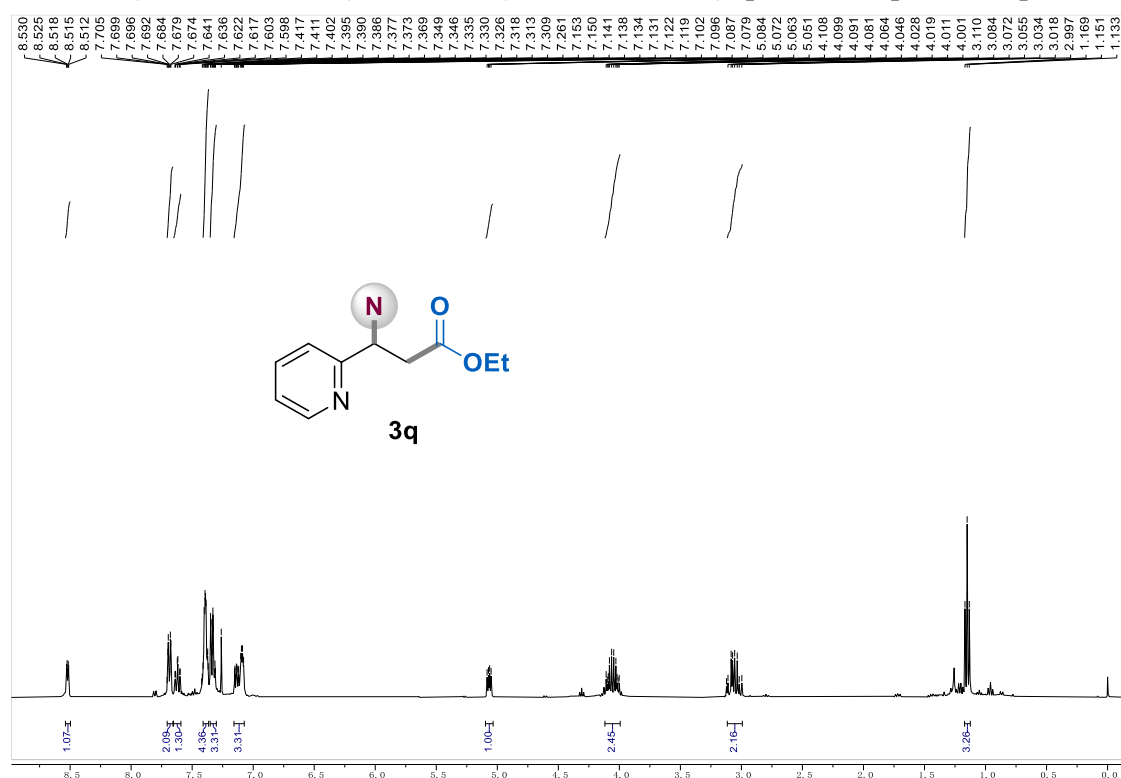
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of product 3o



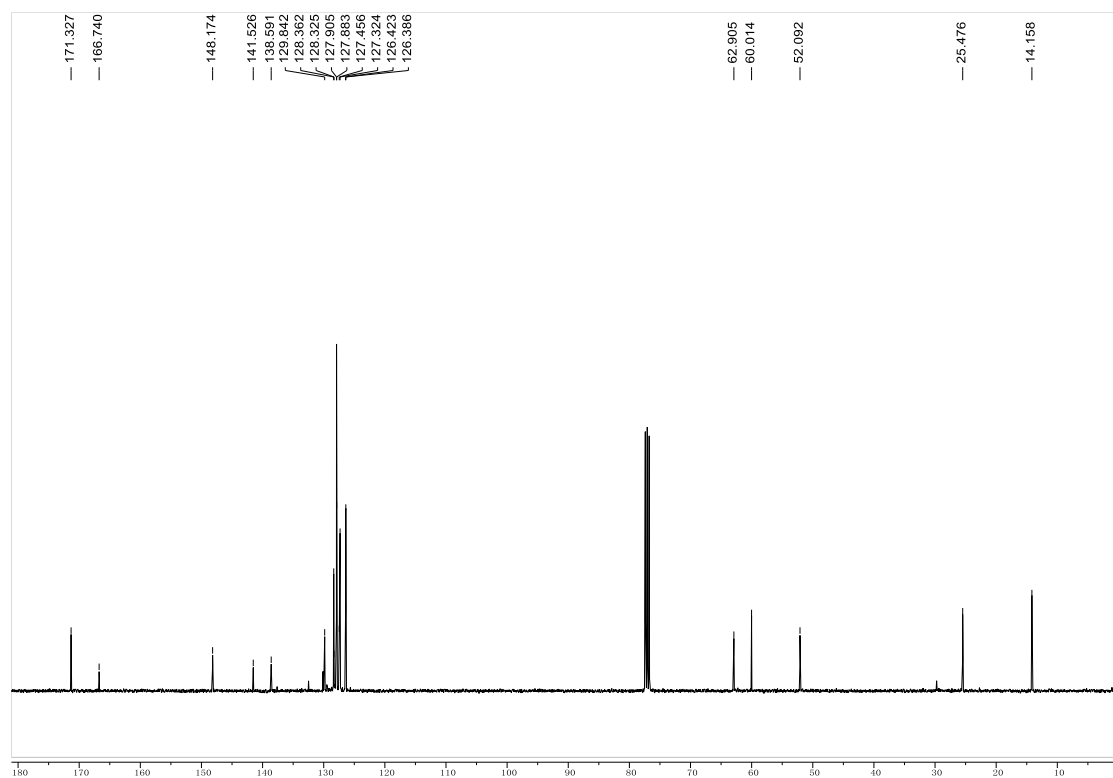
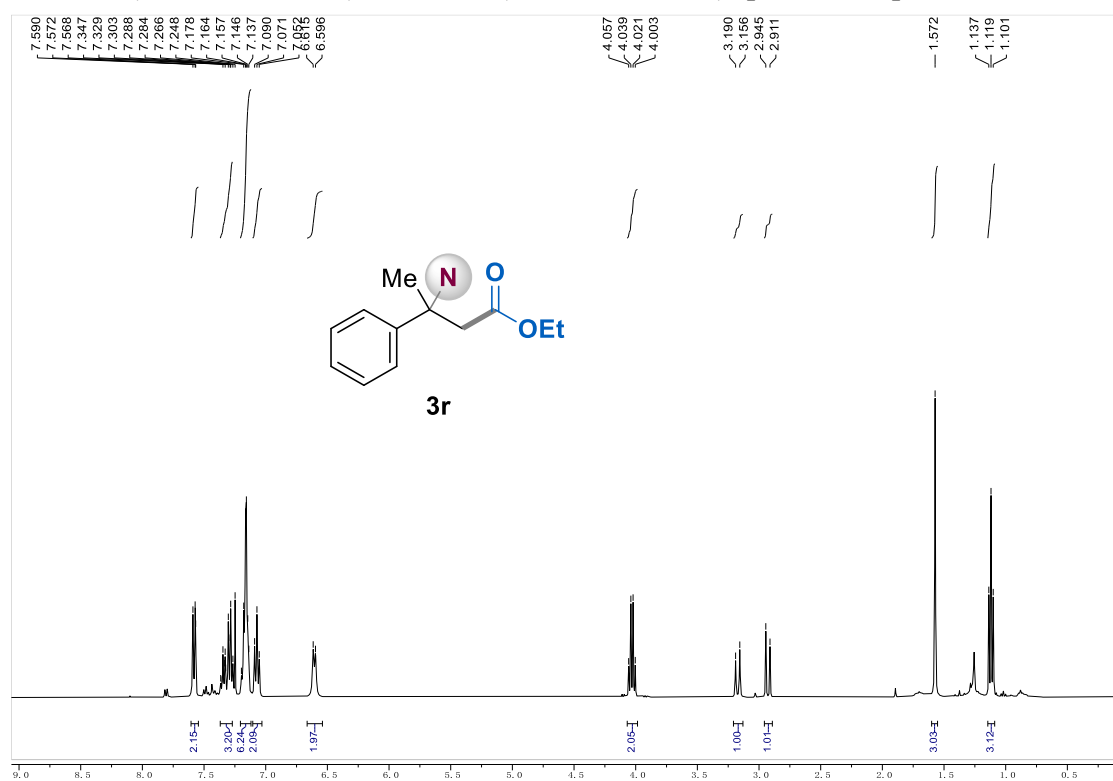
^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3), ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum of product 3p



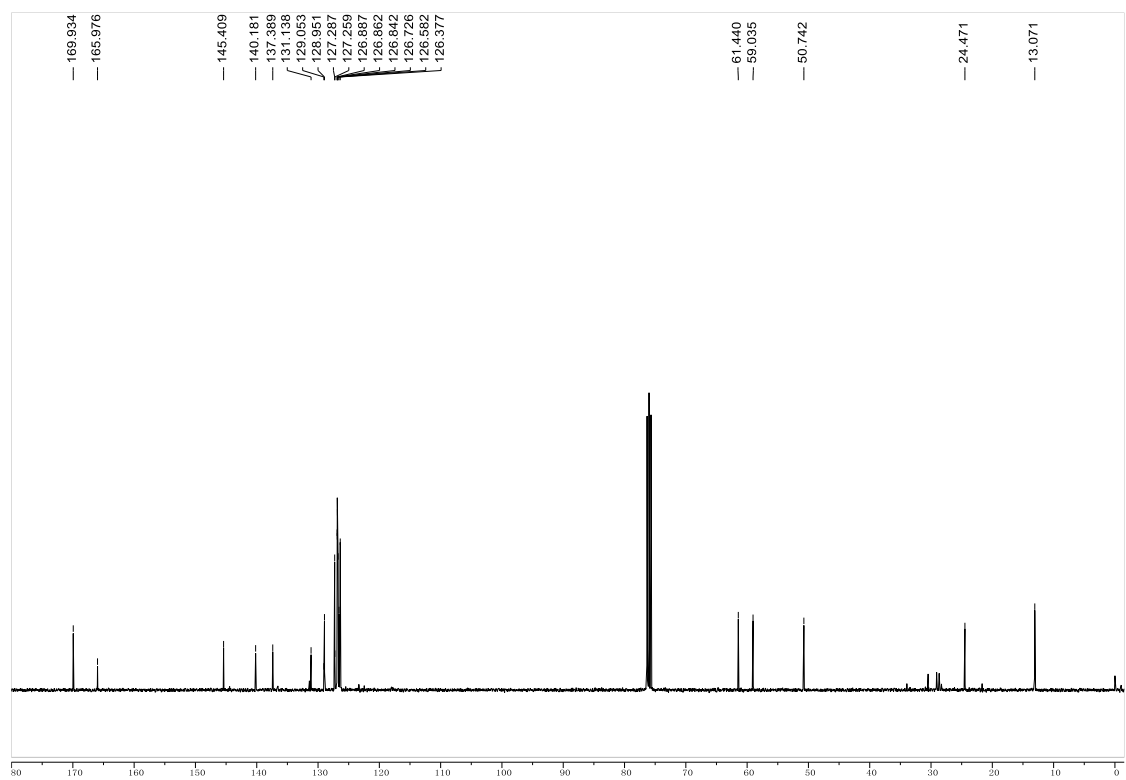
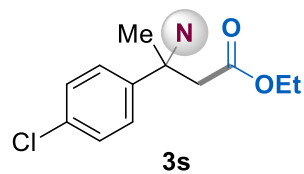
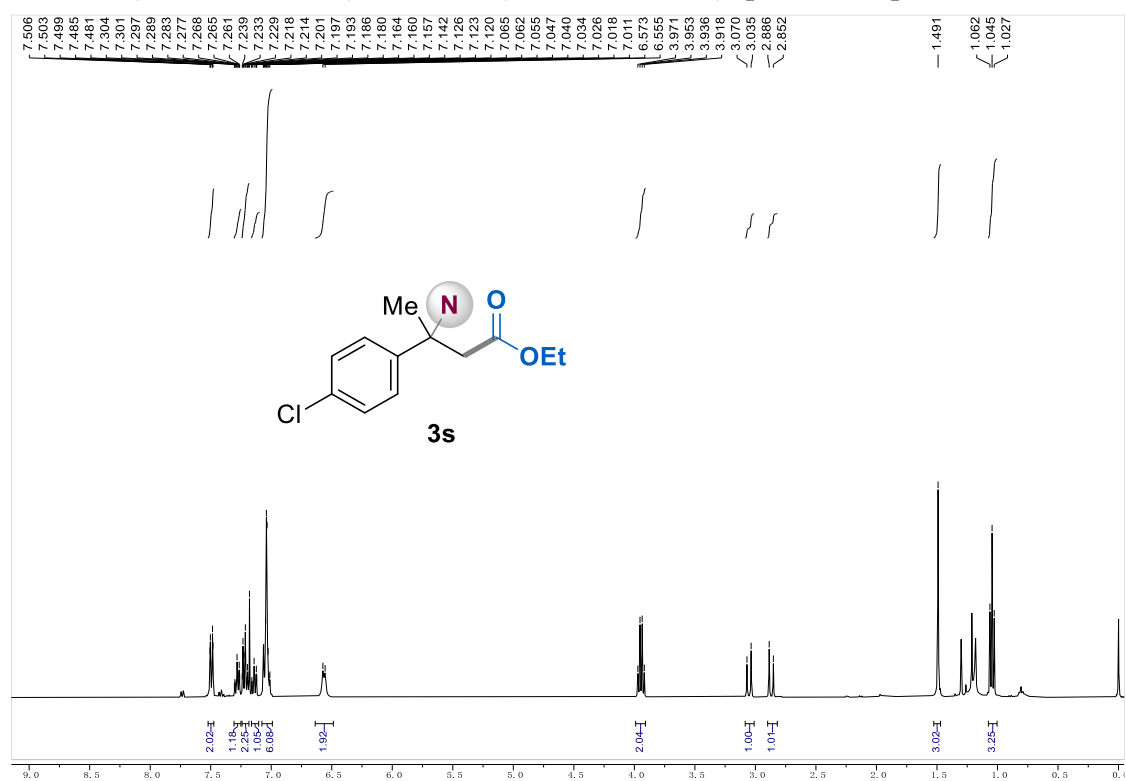
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of product 3q



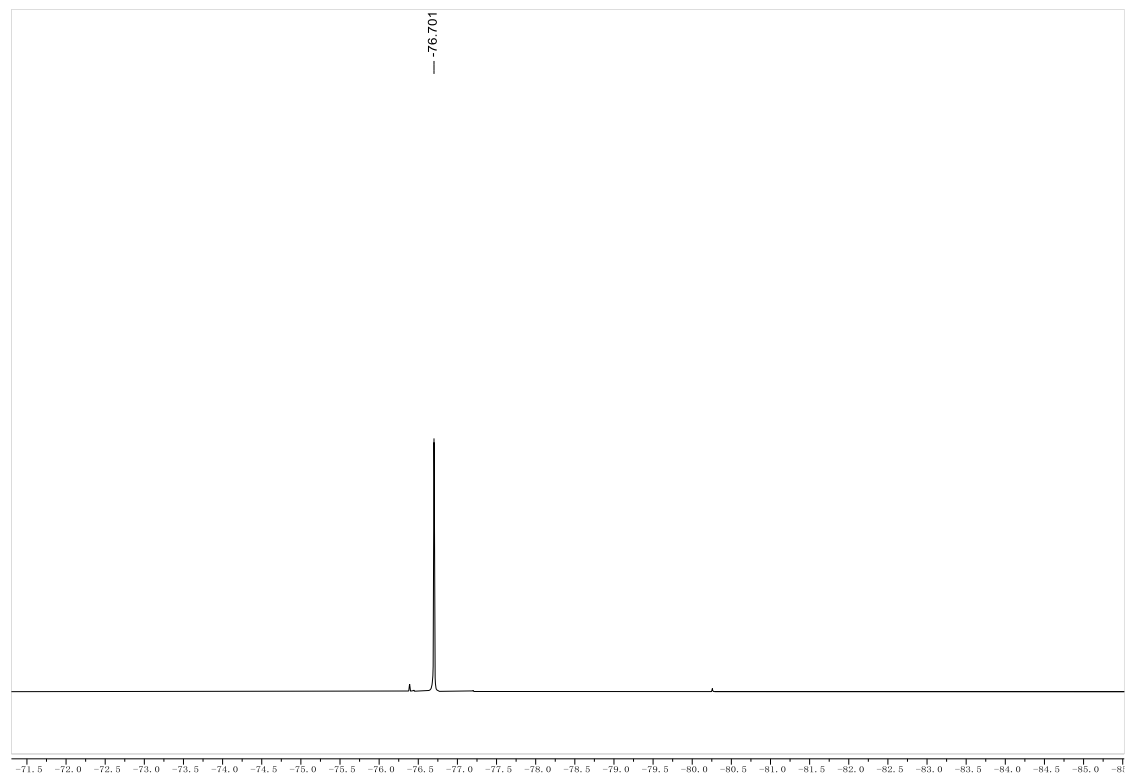
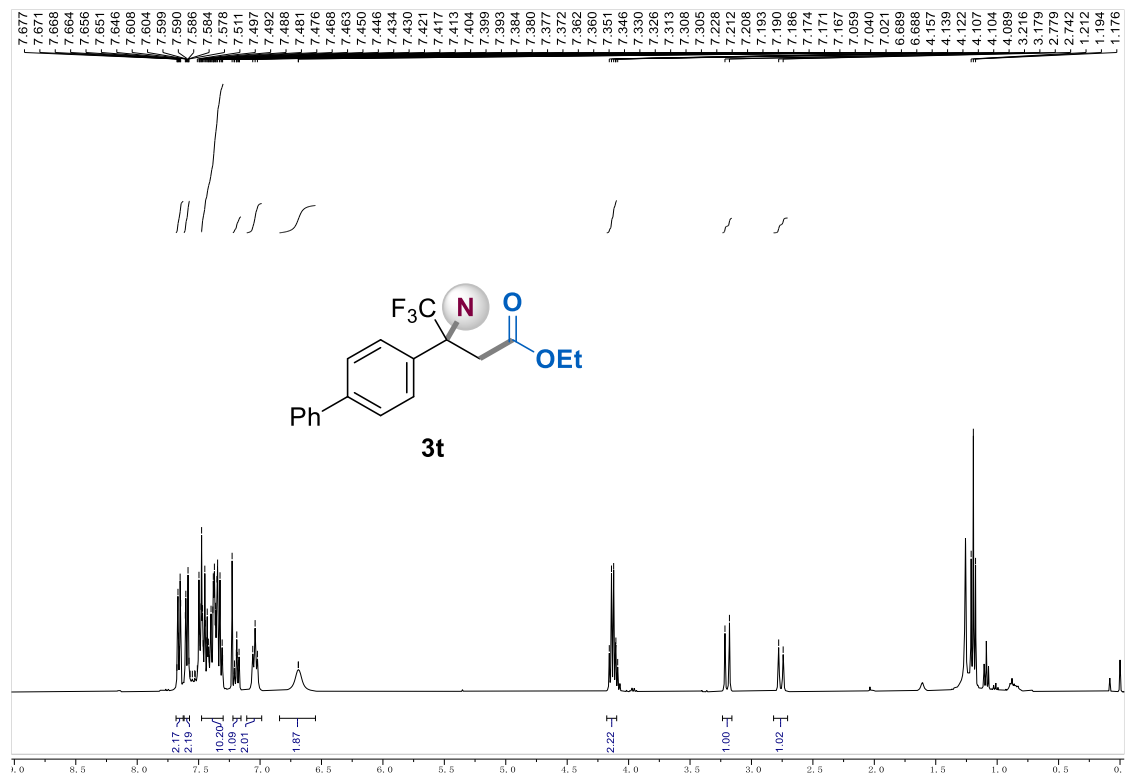
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of product 3r

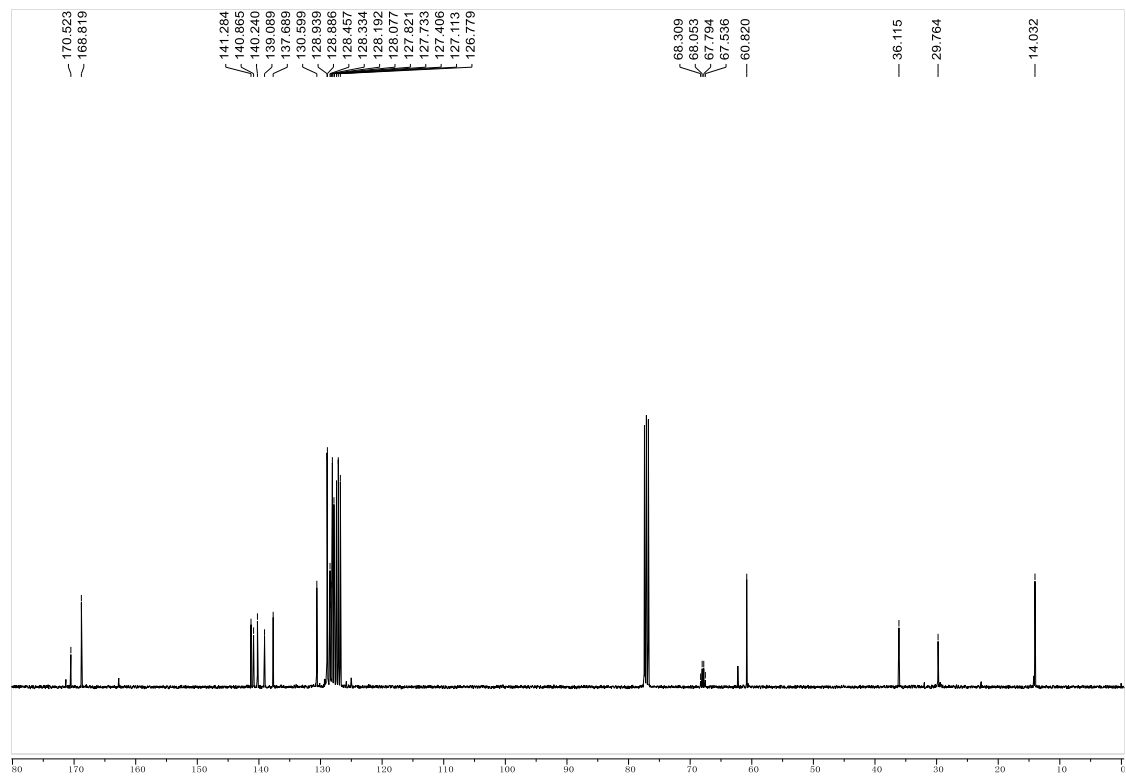


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of product 3s

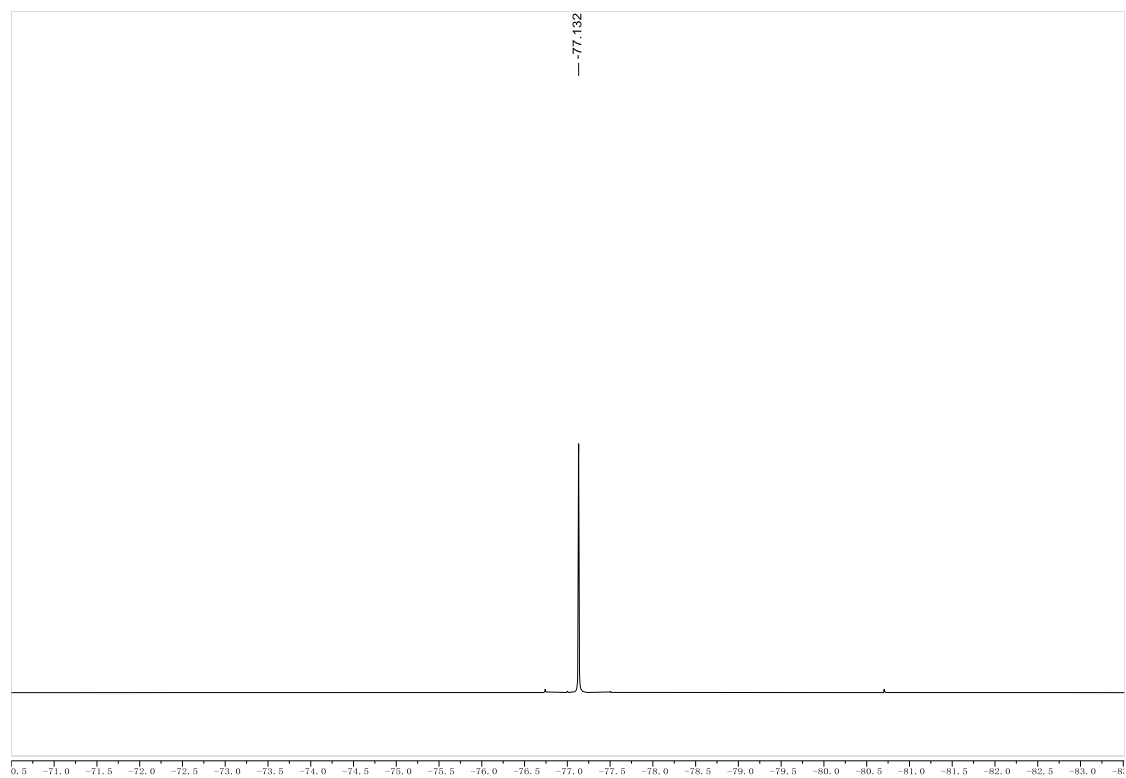
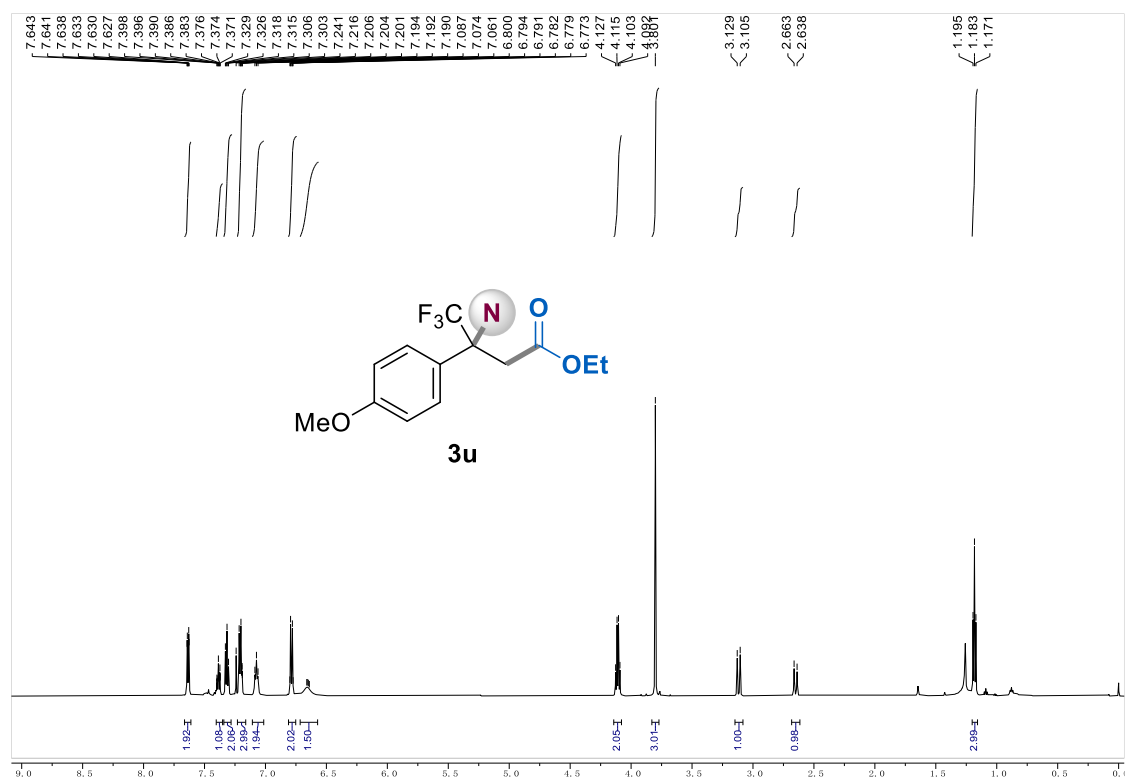


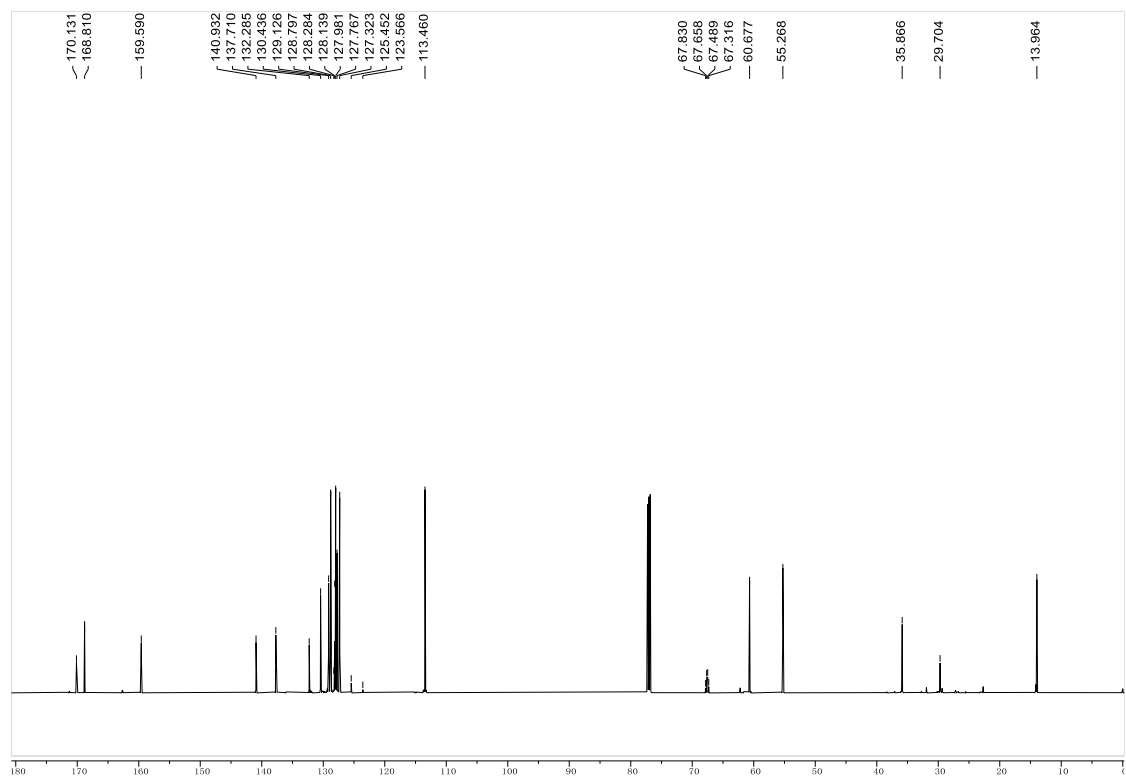
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of product 3t



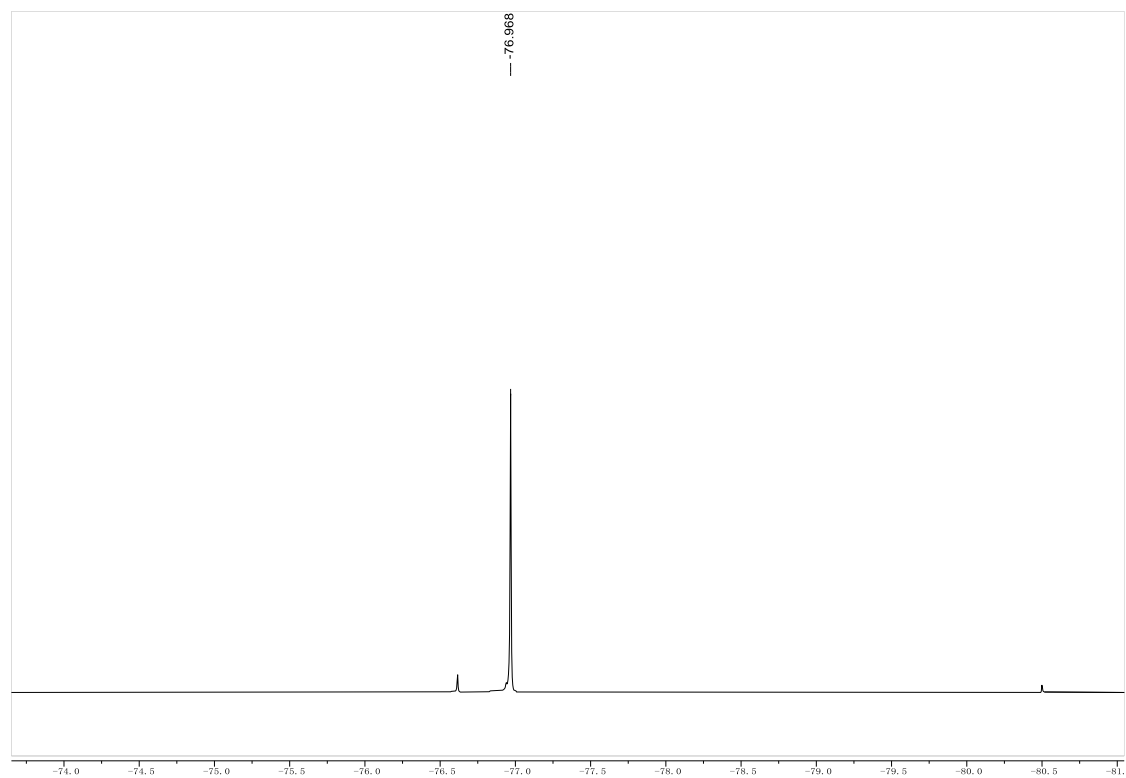
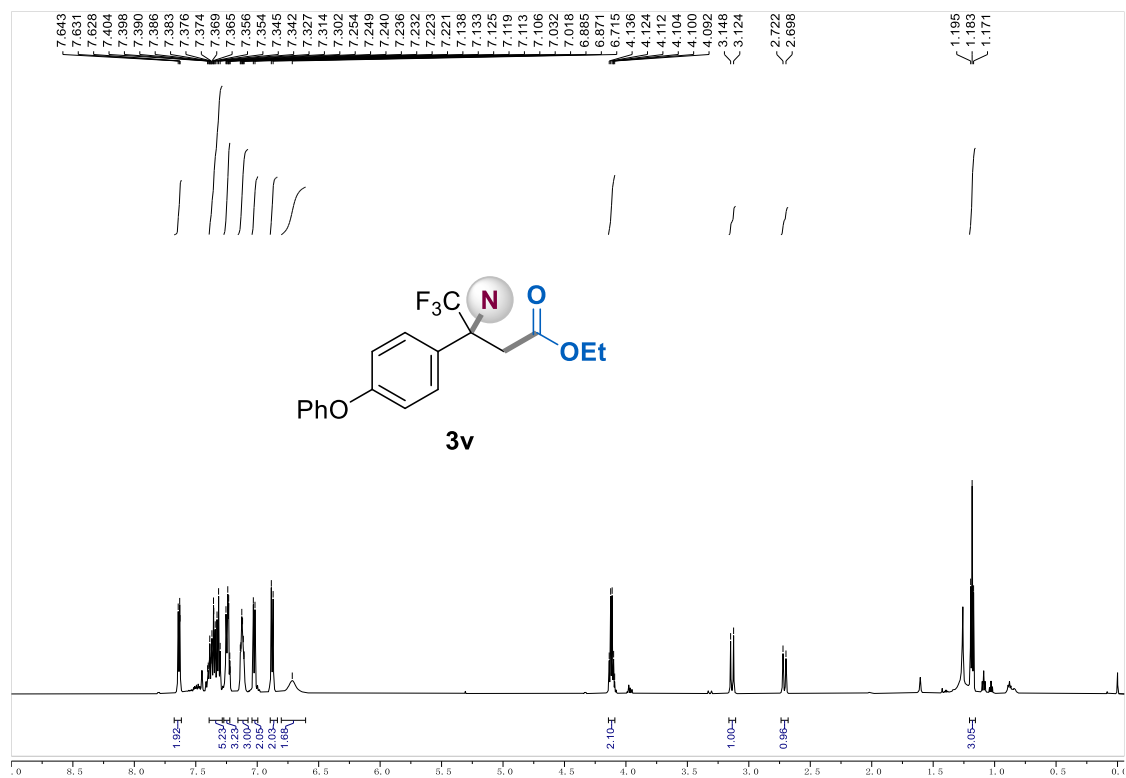


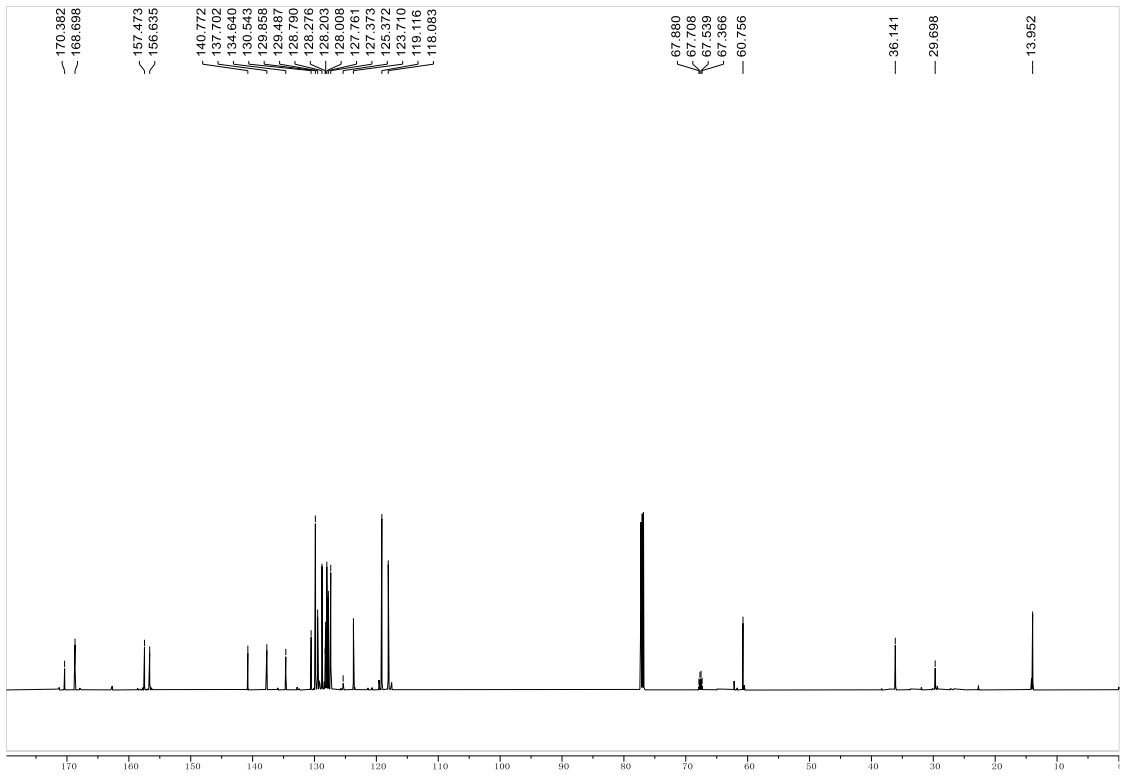
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of product 3u



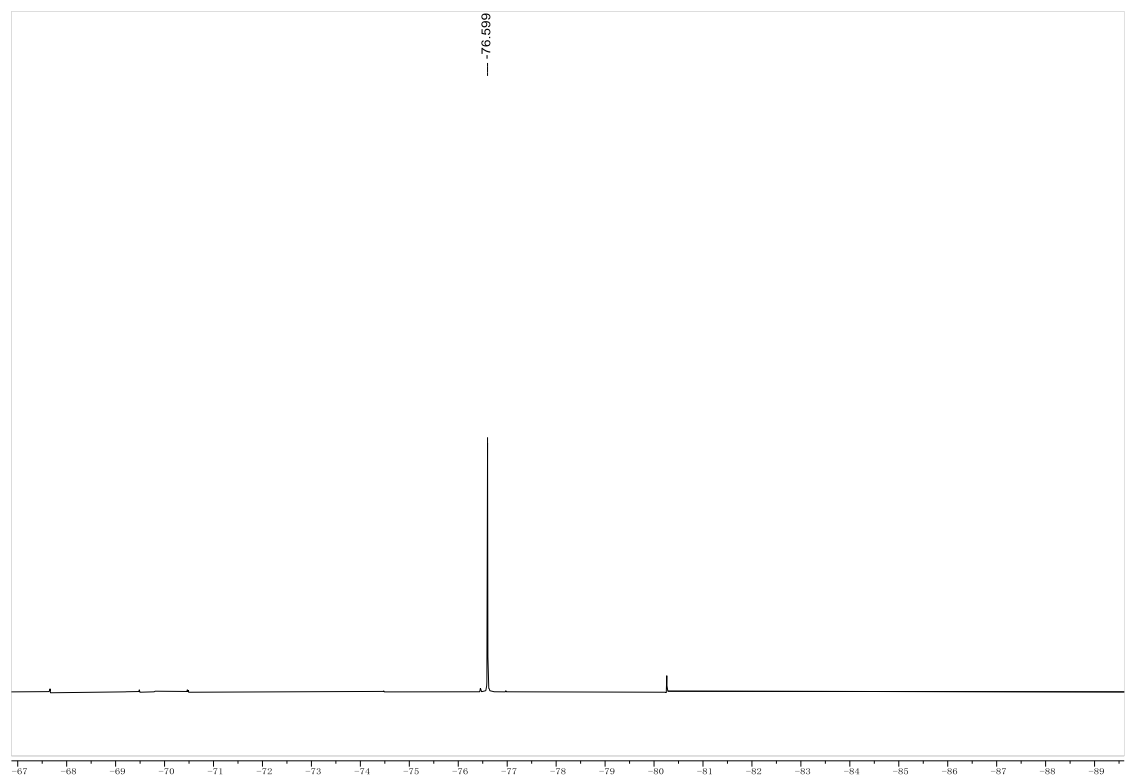
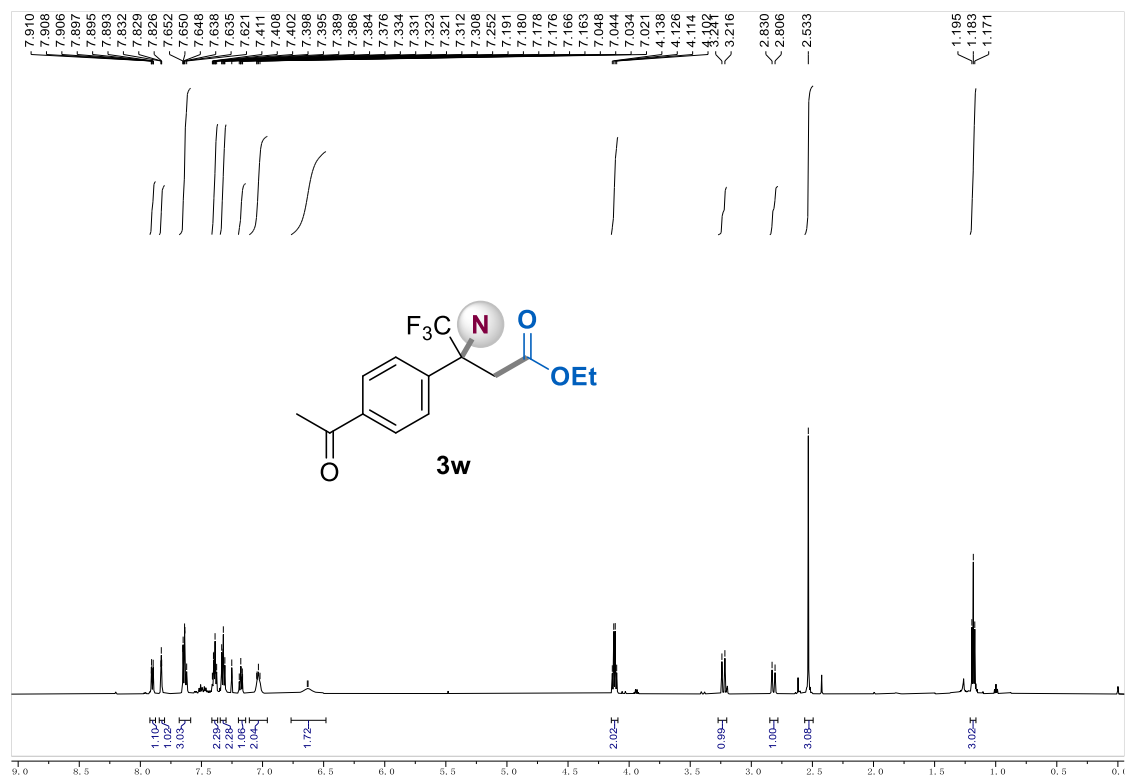


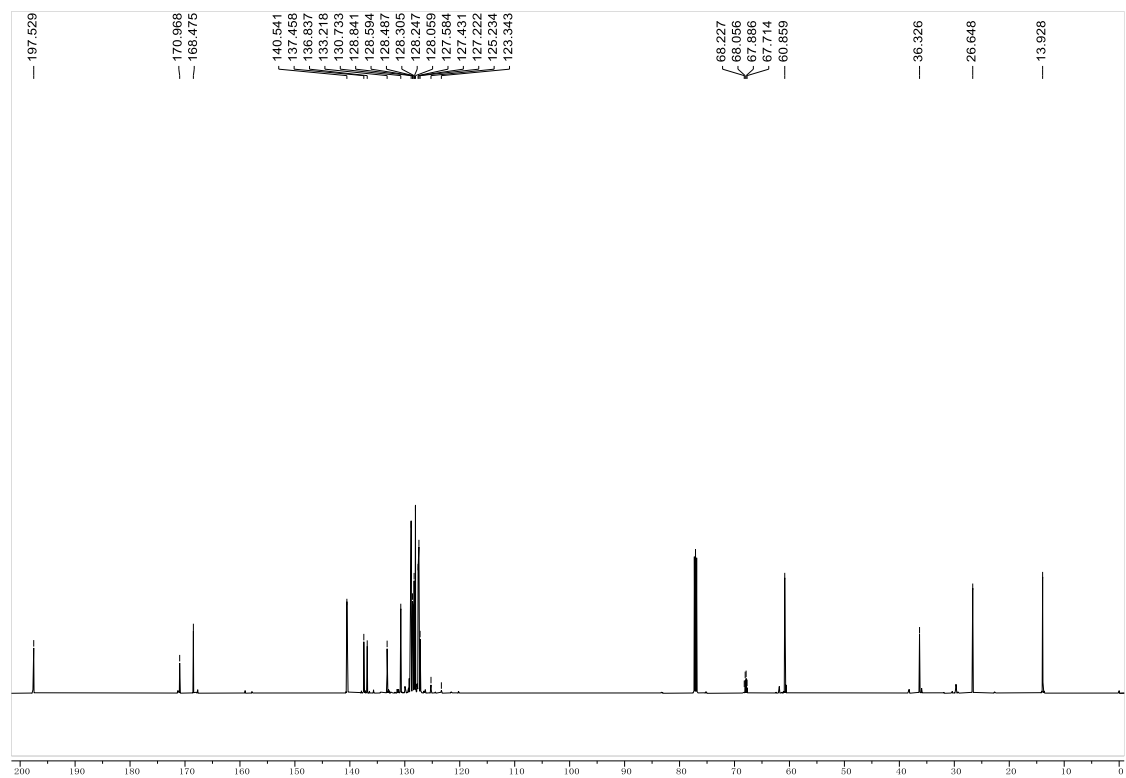
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of product 3v



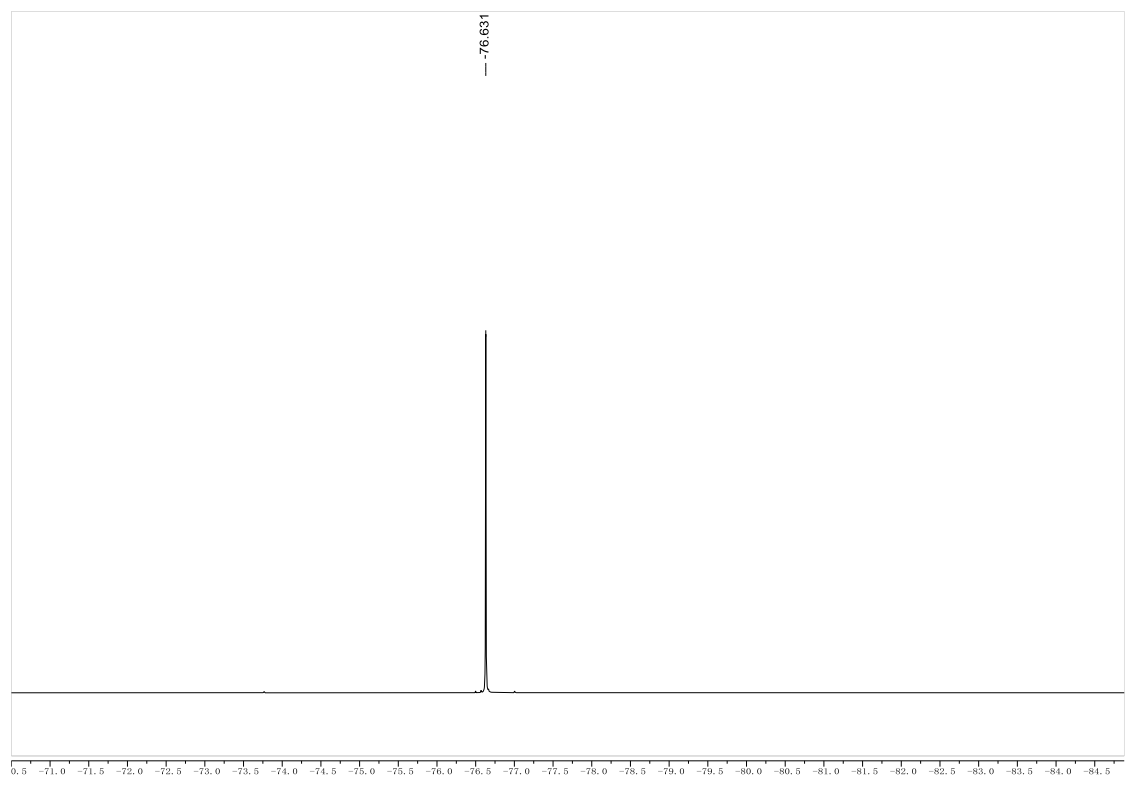
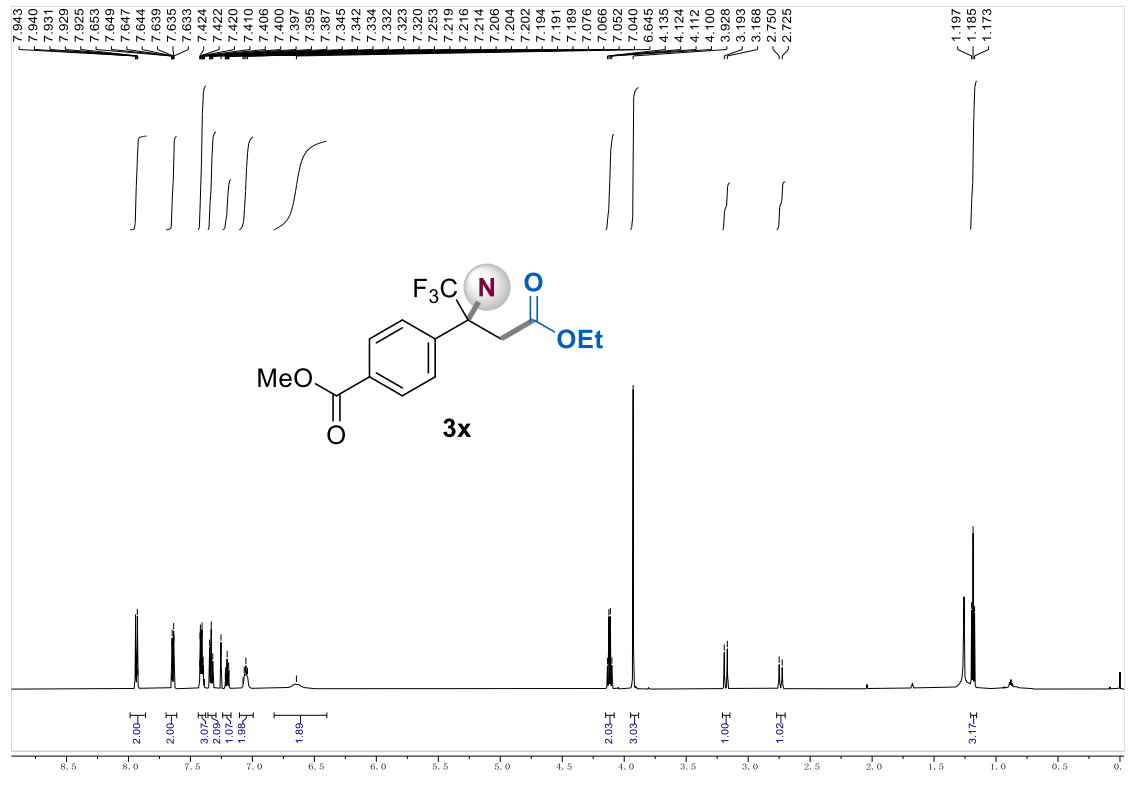


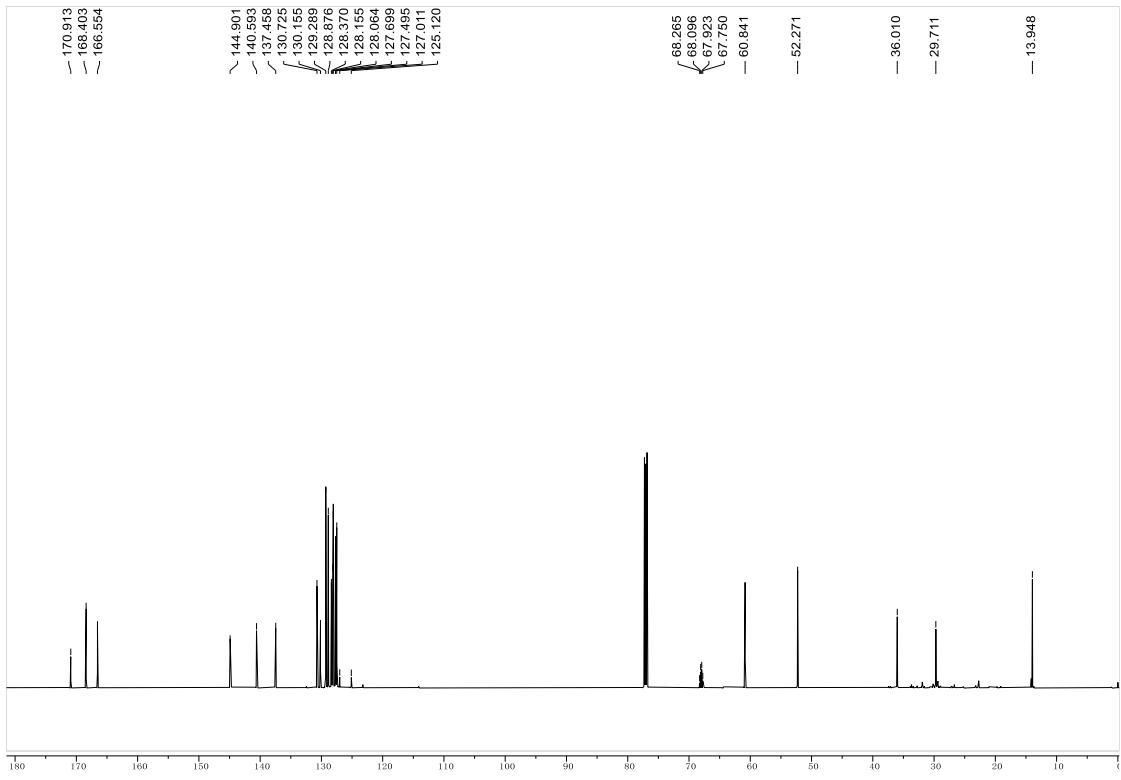
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3), ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3), ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum of product 3w



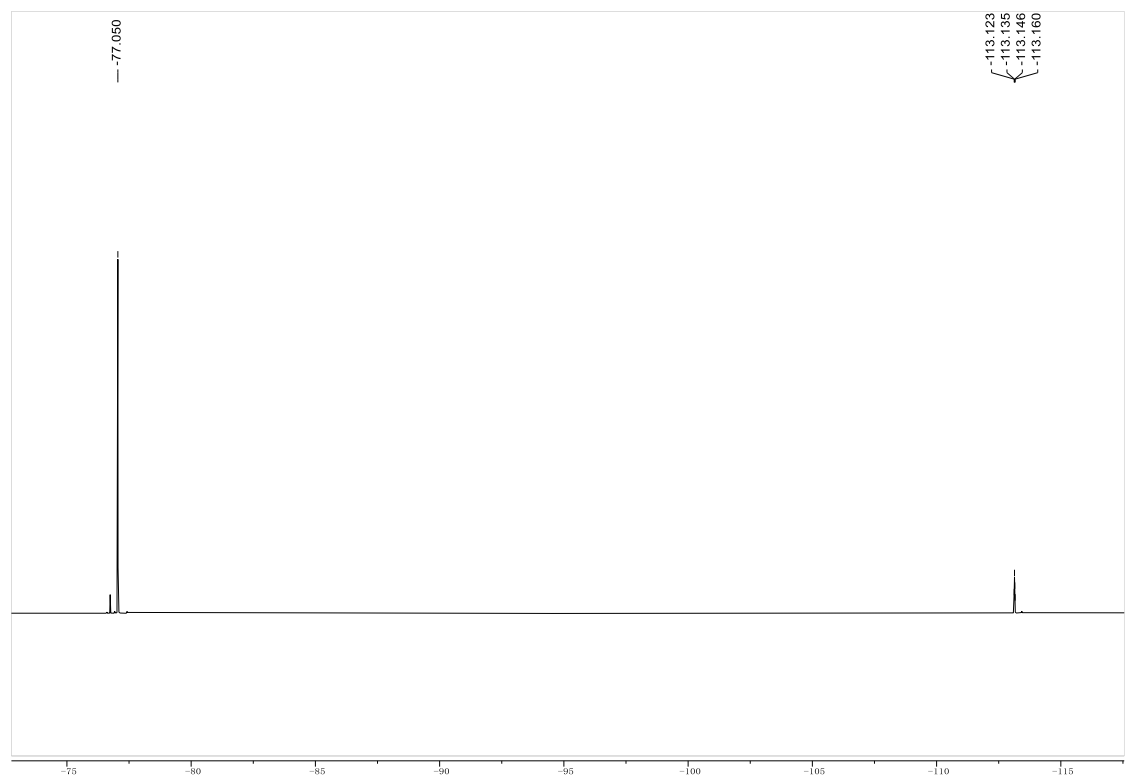
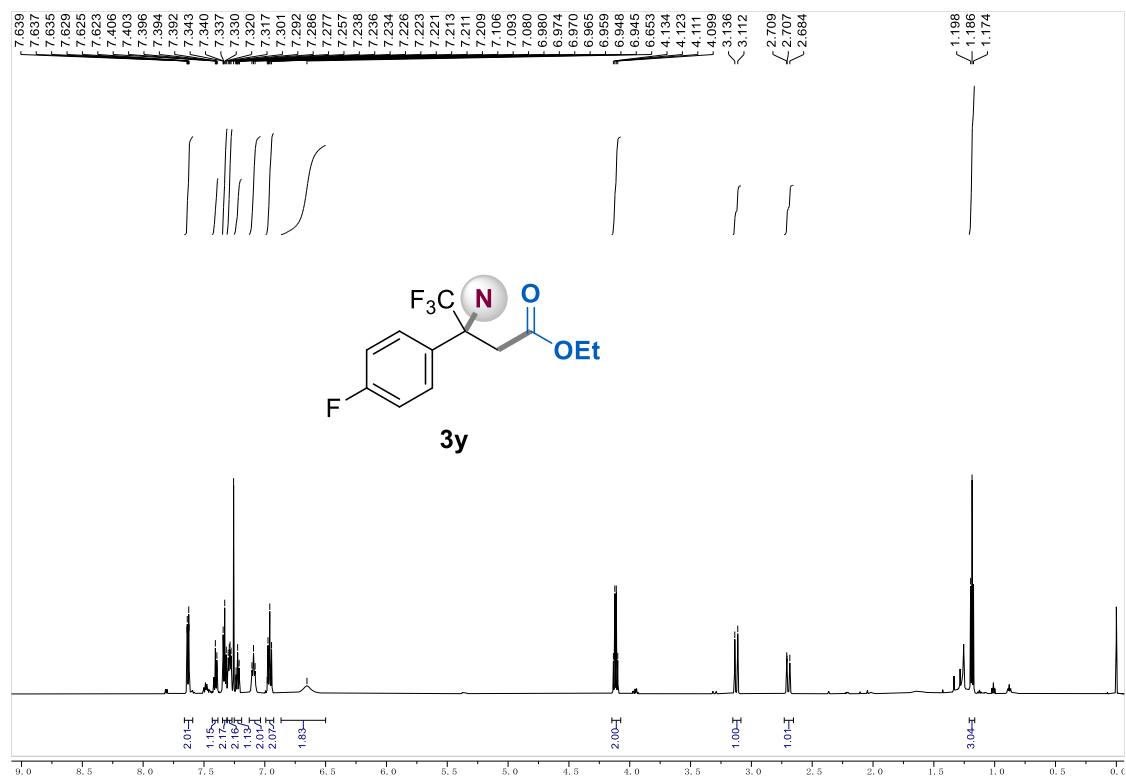


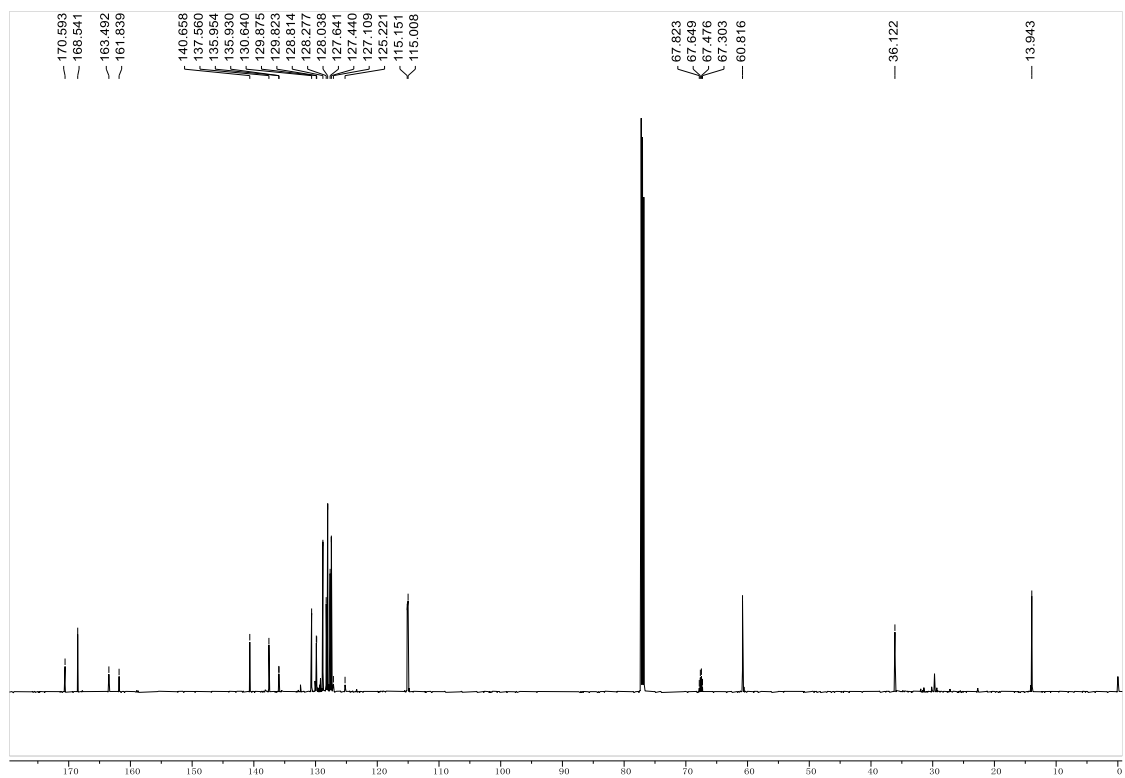
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3), ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3), ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum of product 3x



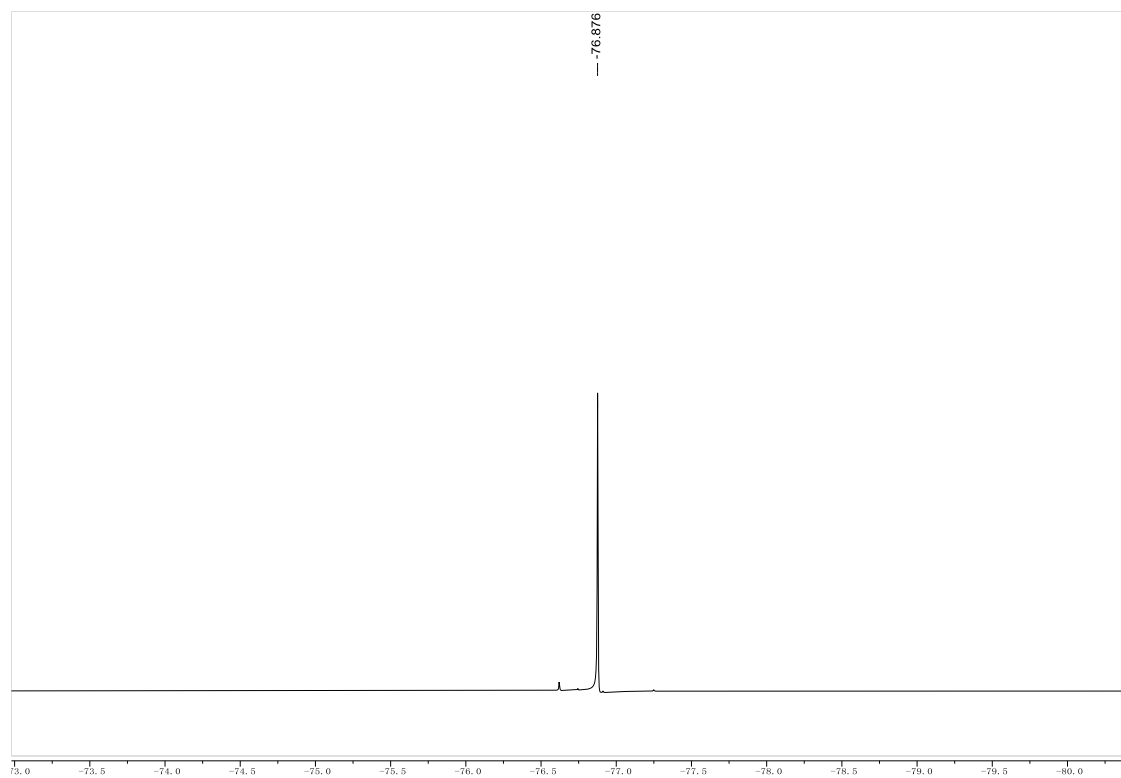
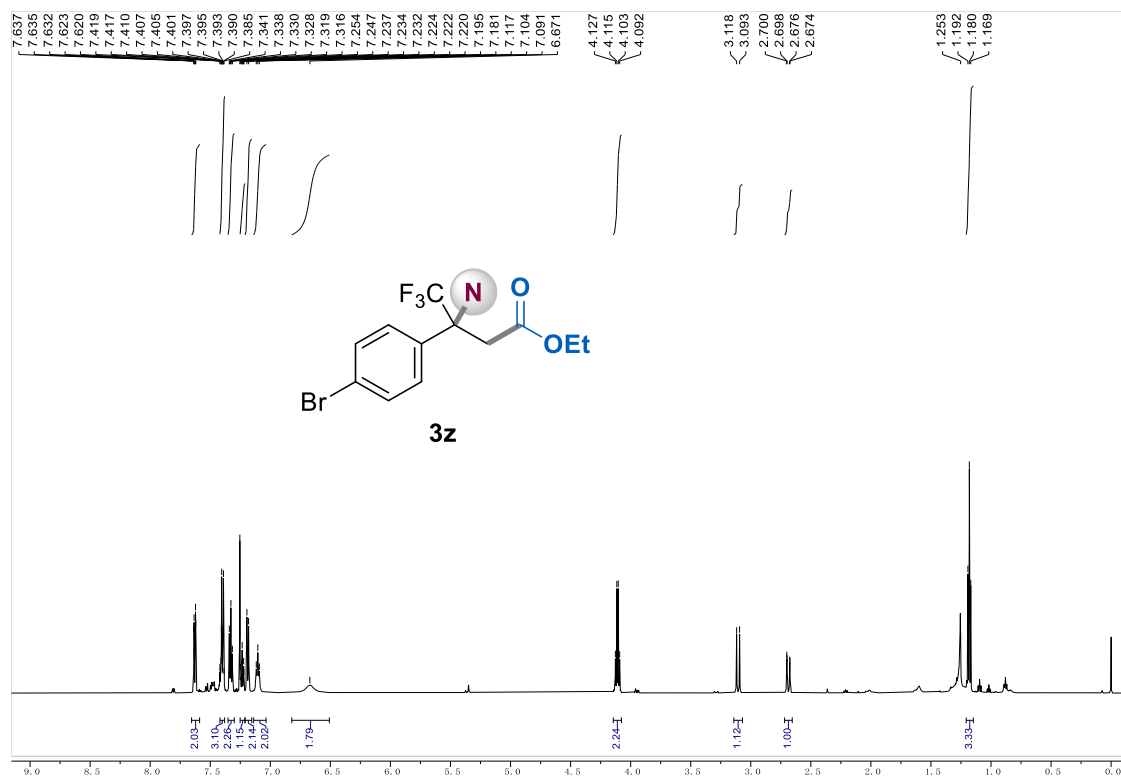


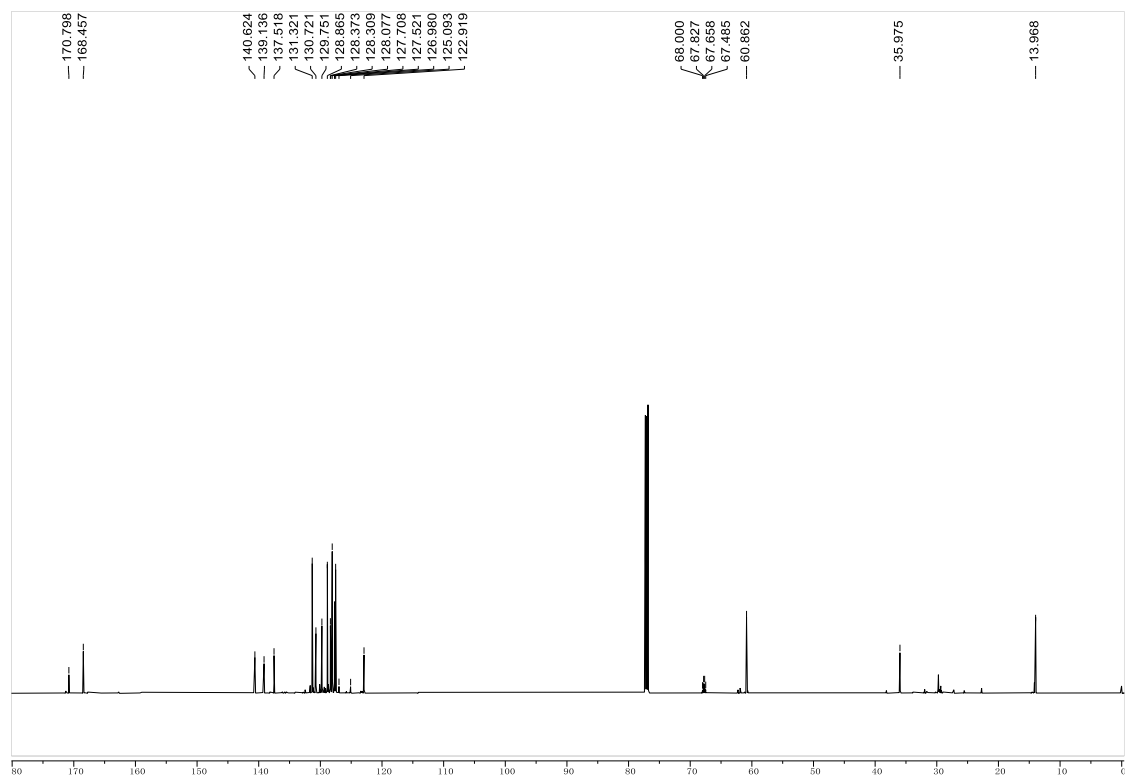
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of product 3y



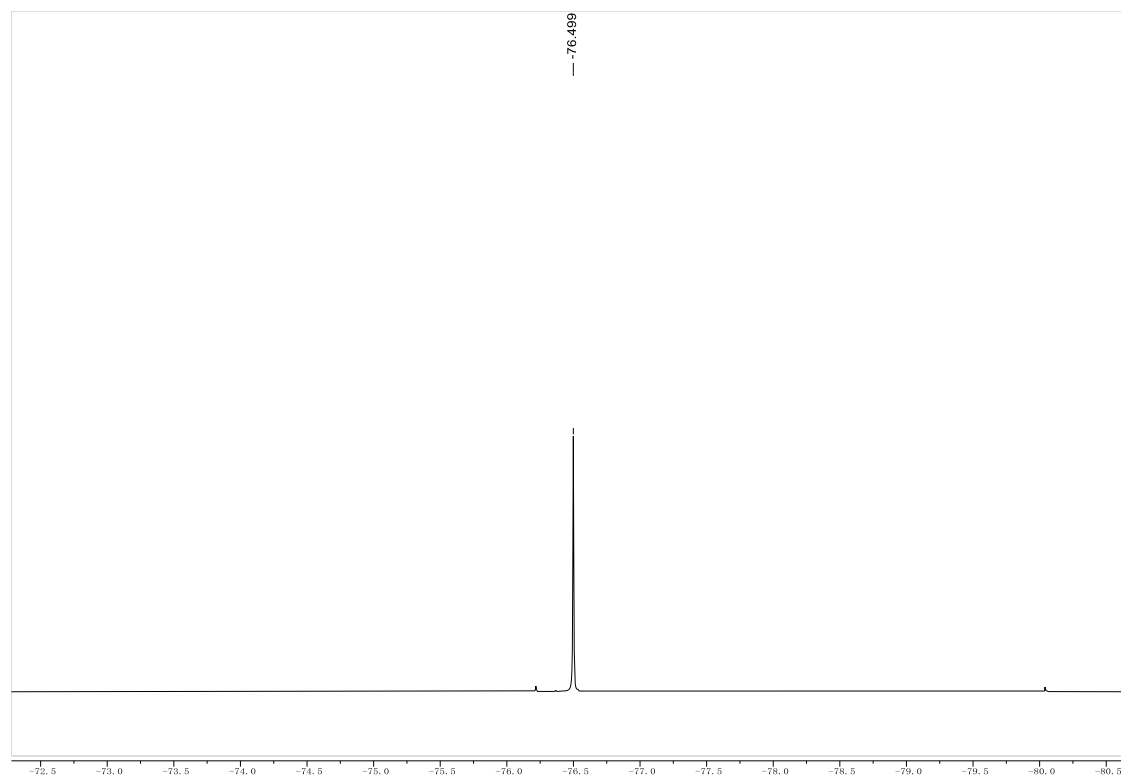
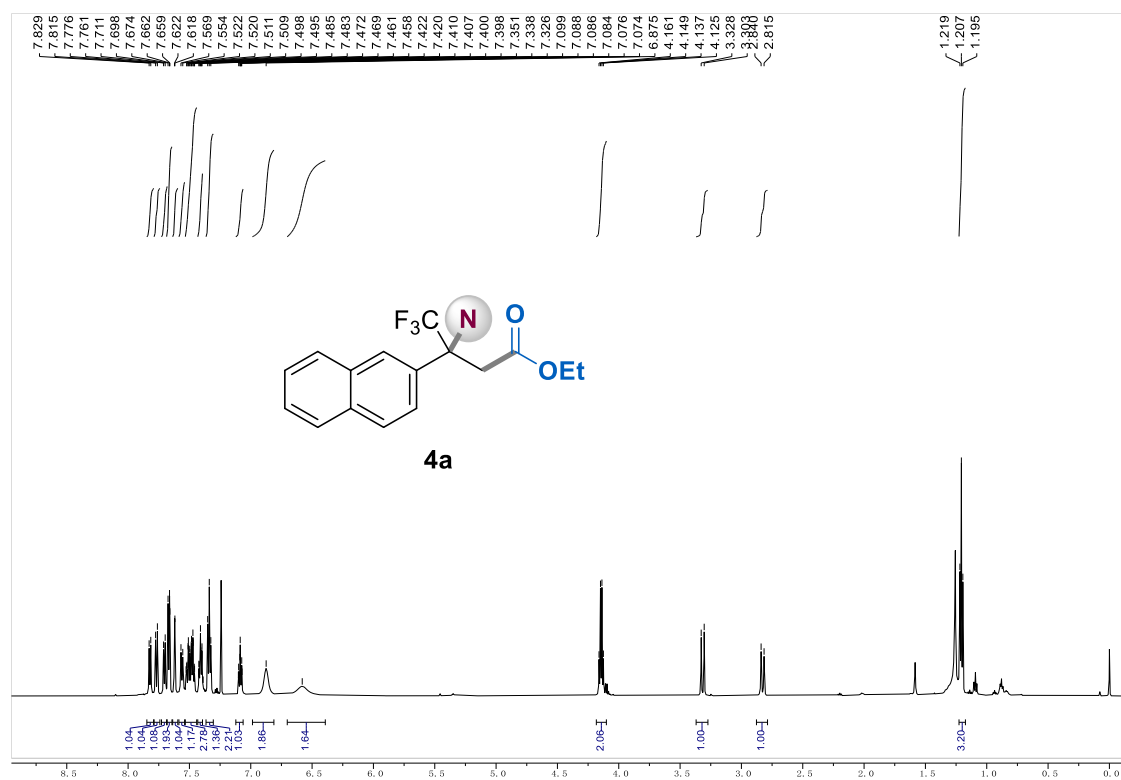


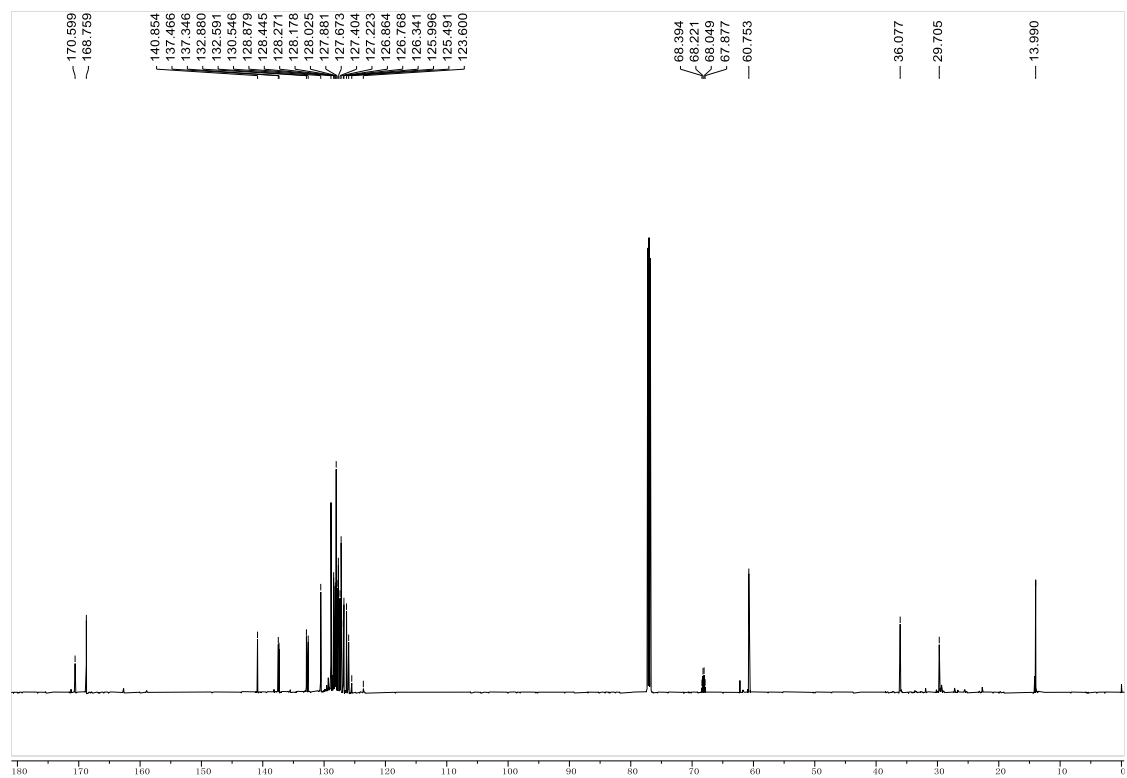
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of product 3z



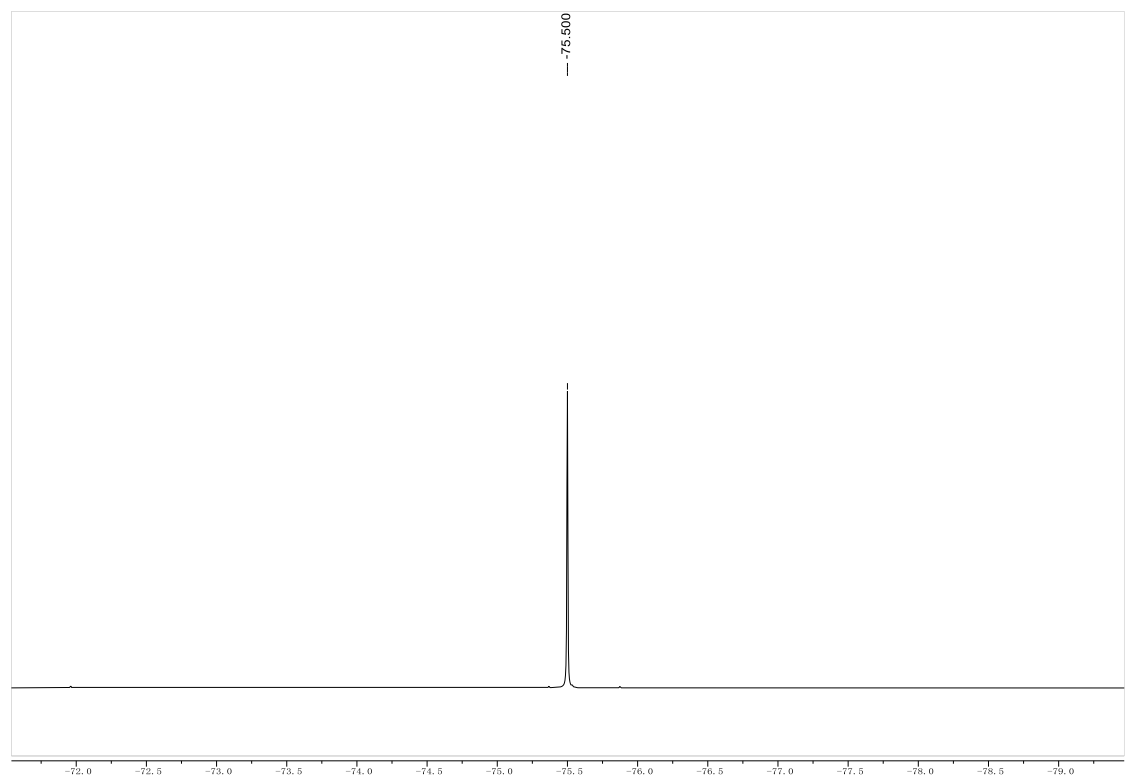
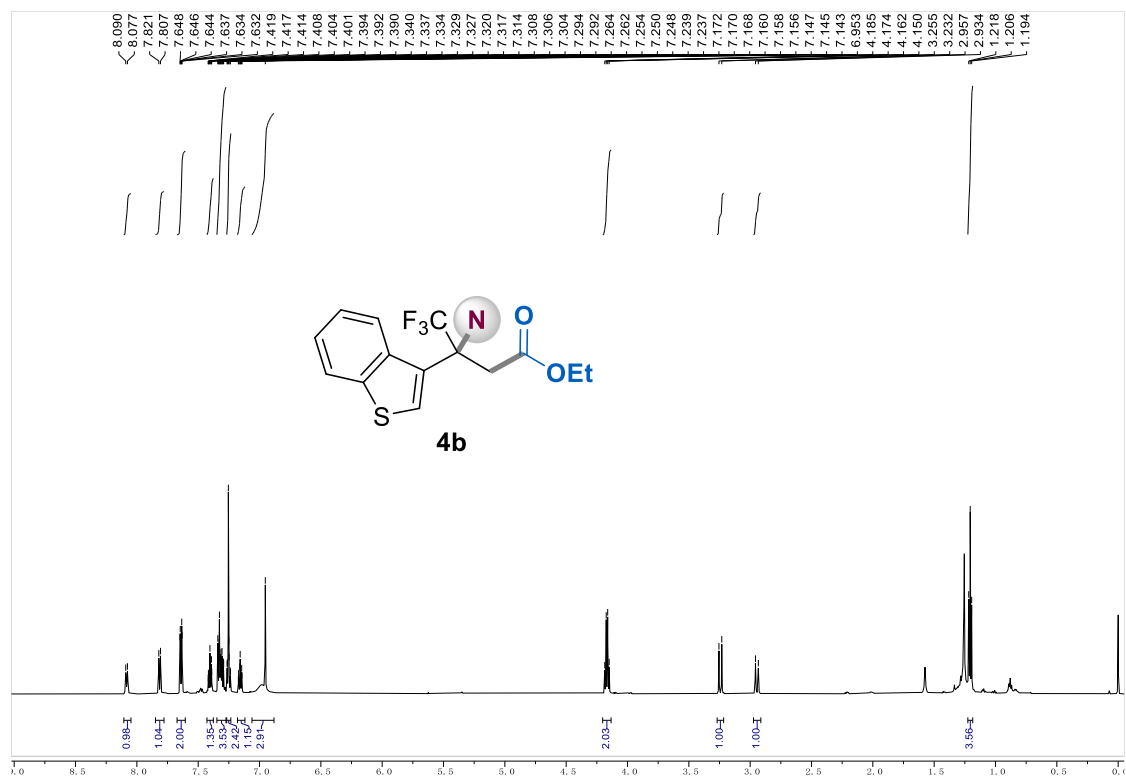


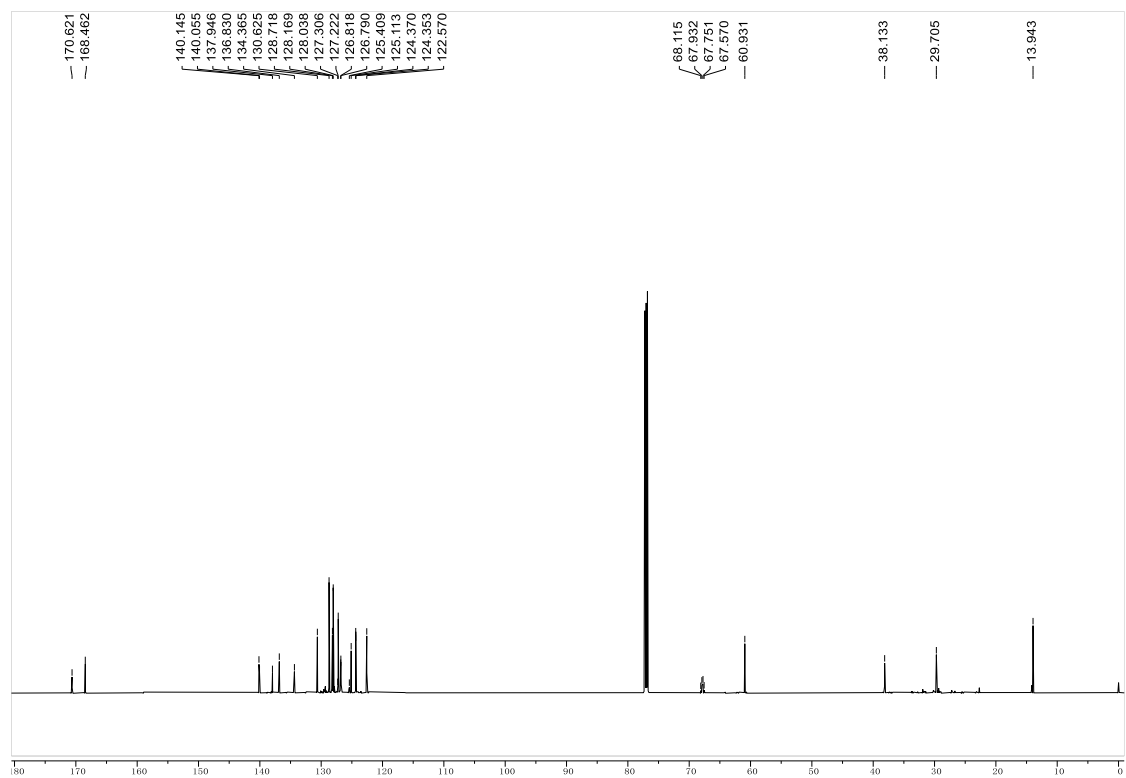
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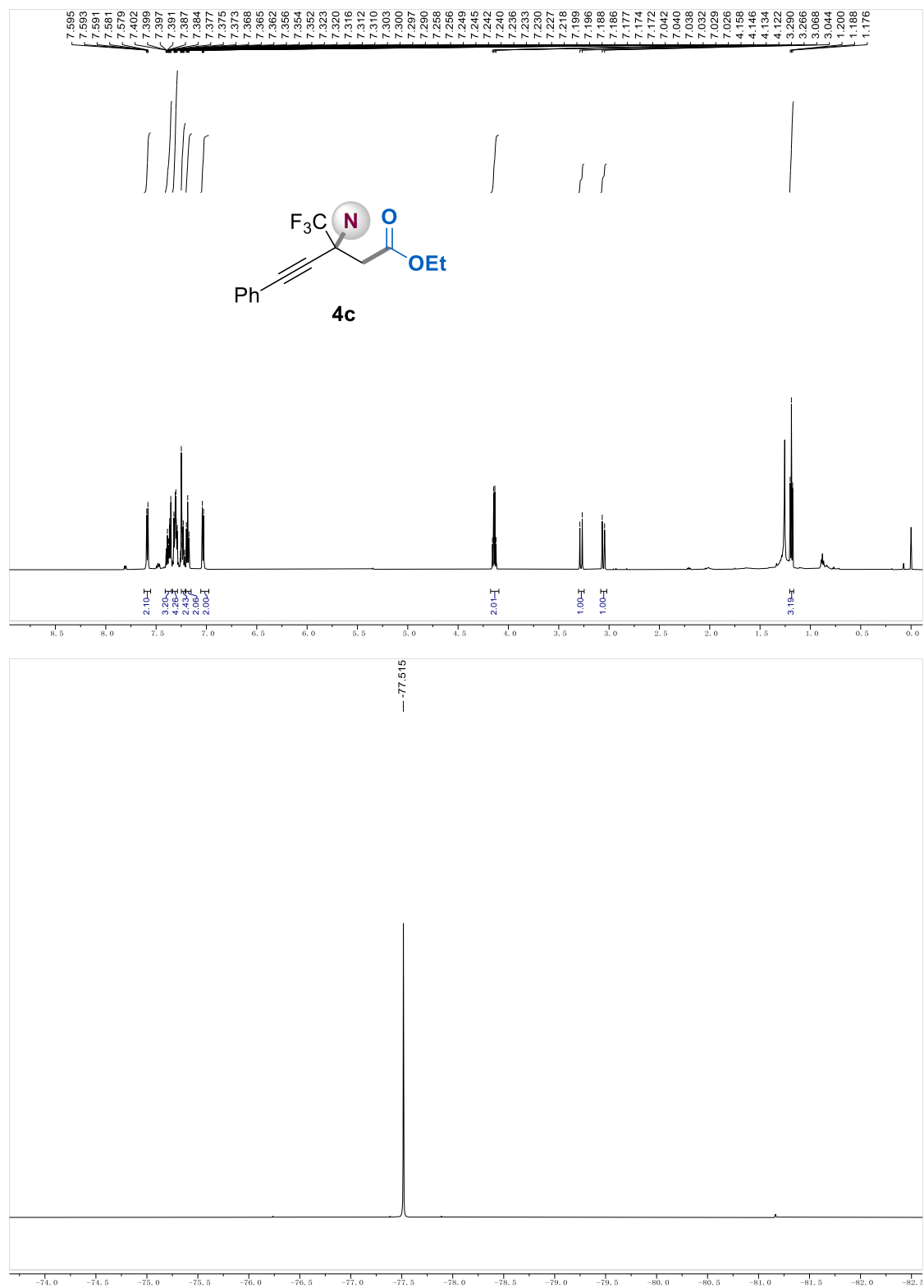


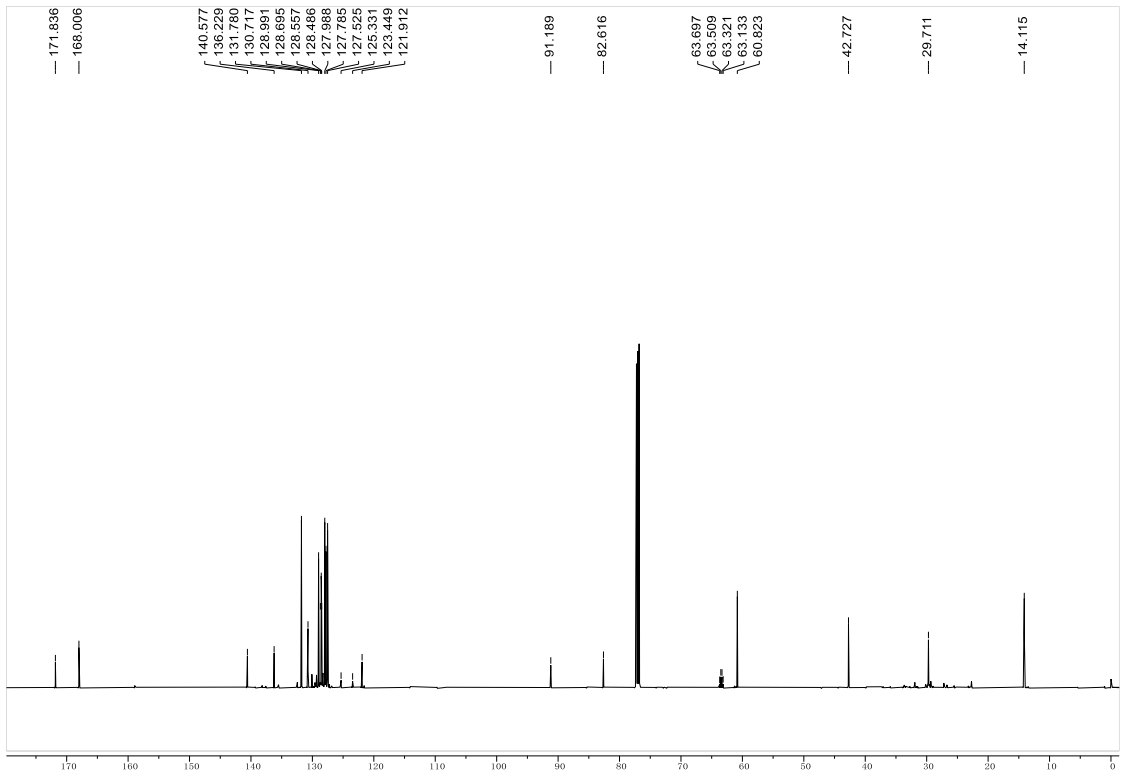
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of product 4b



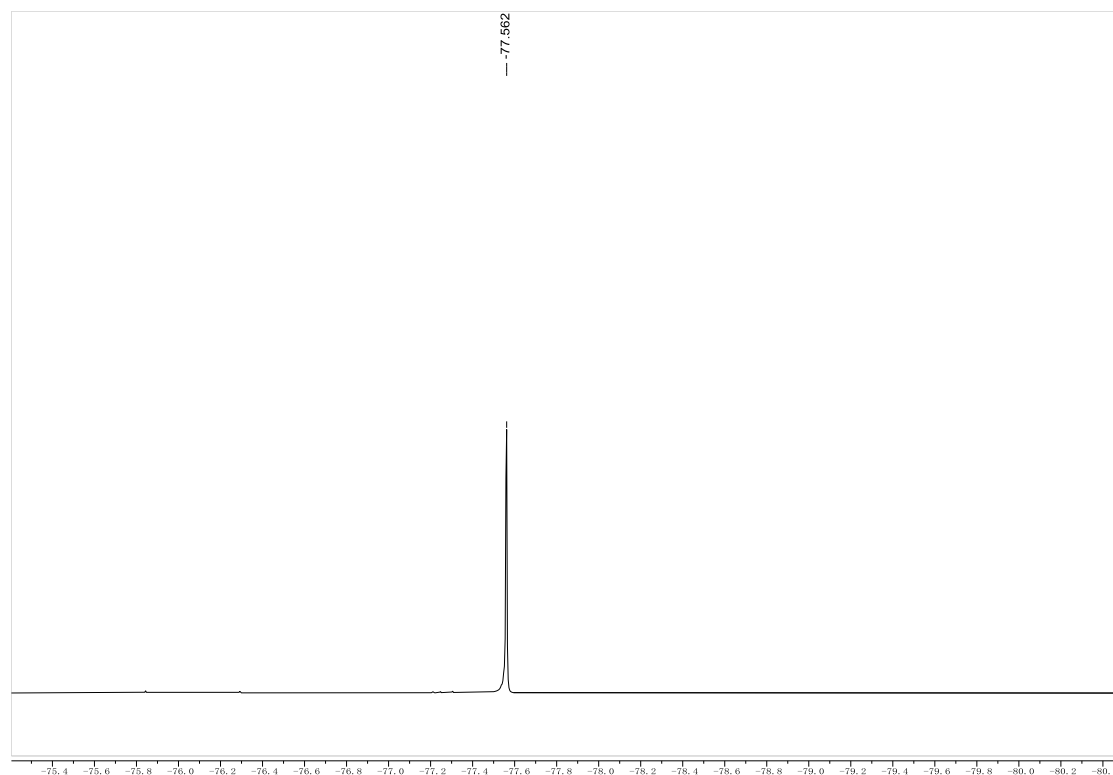
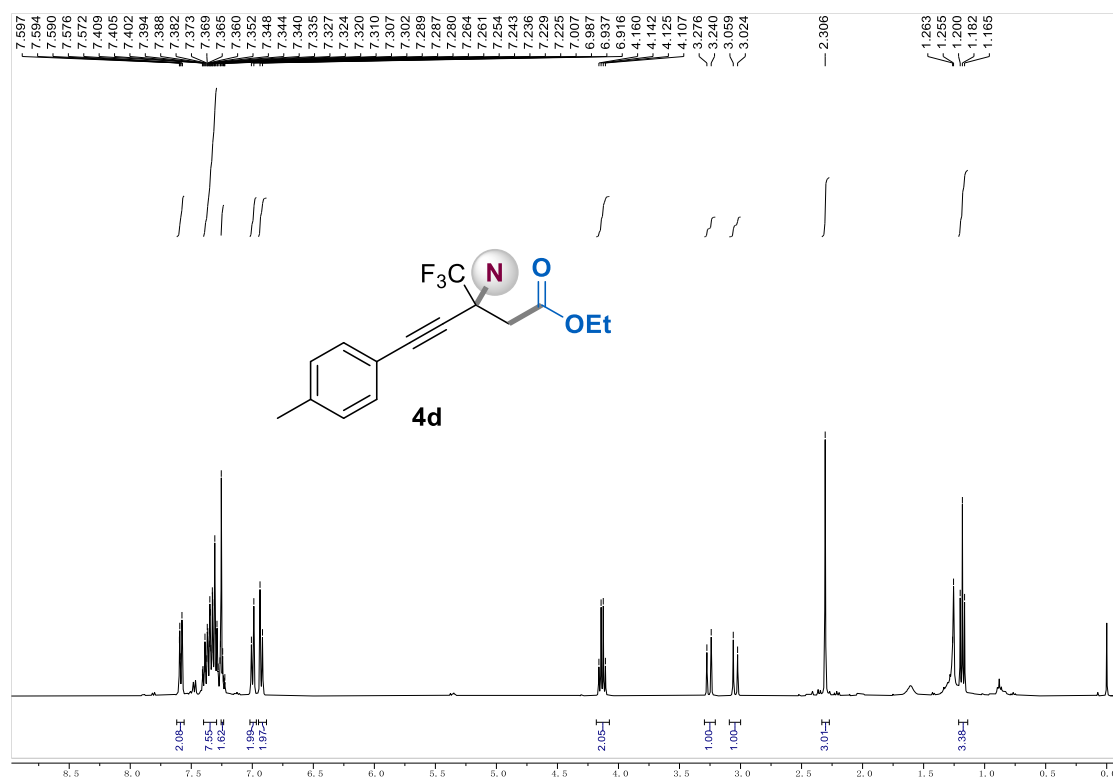


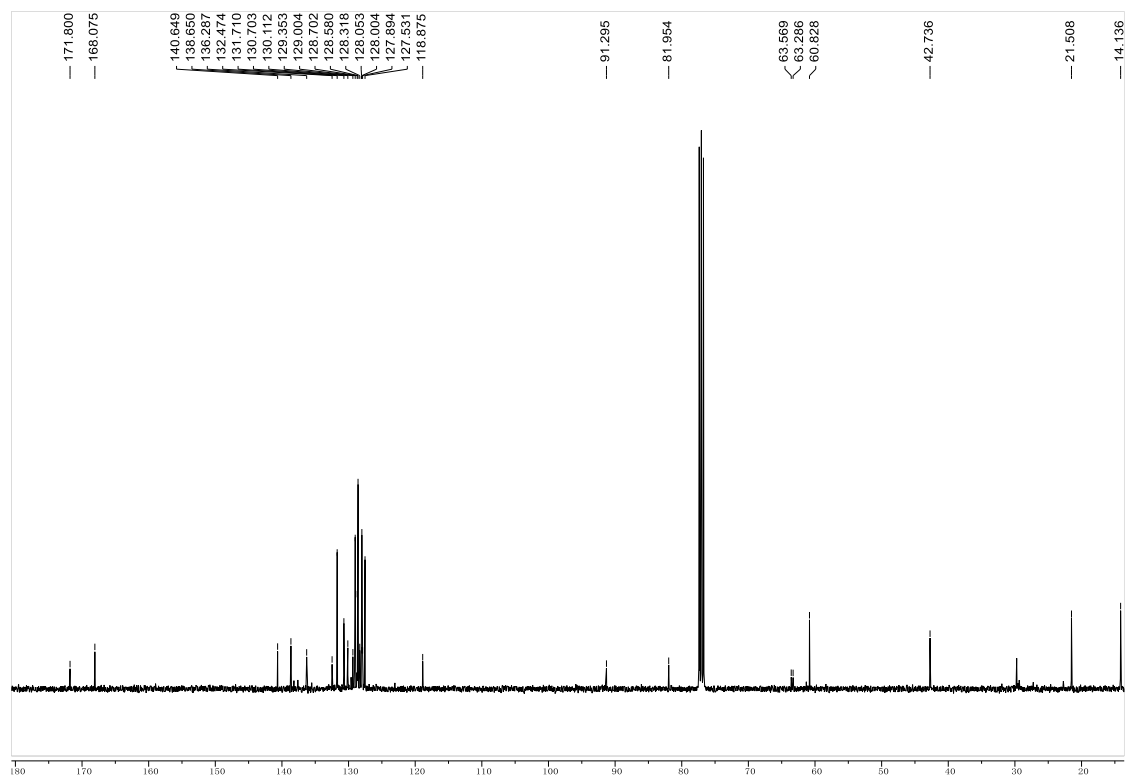
^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3), ^{19}F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl_3), ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) spectrum of product 4c



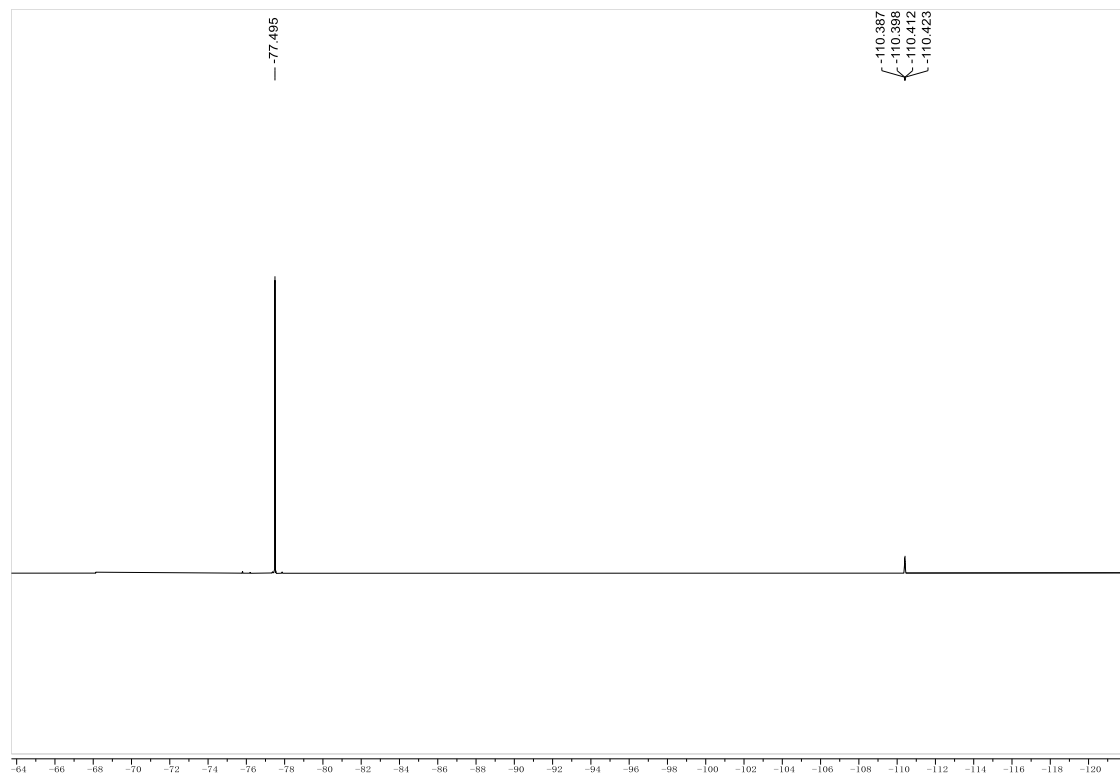
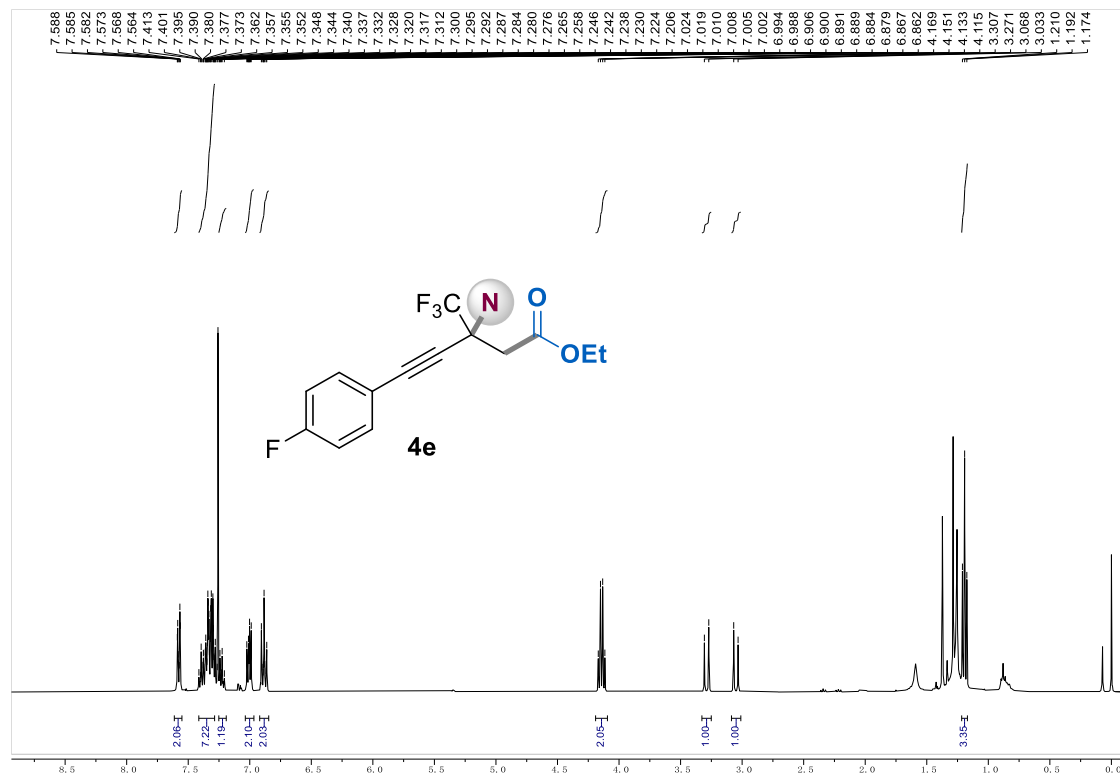


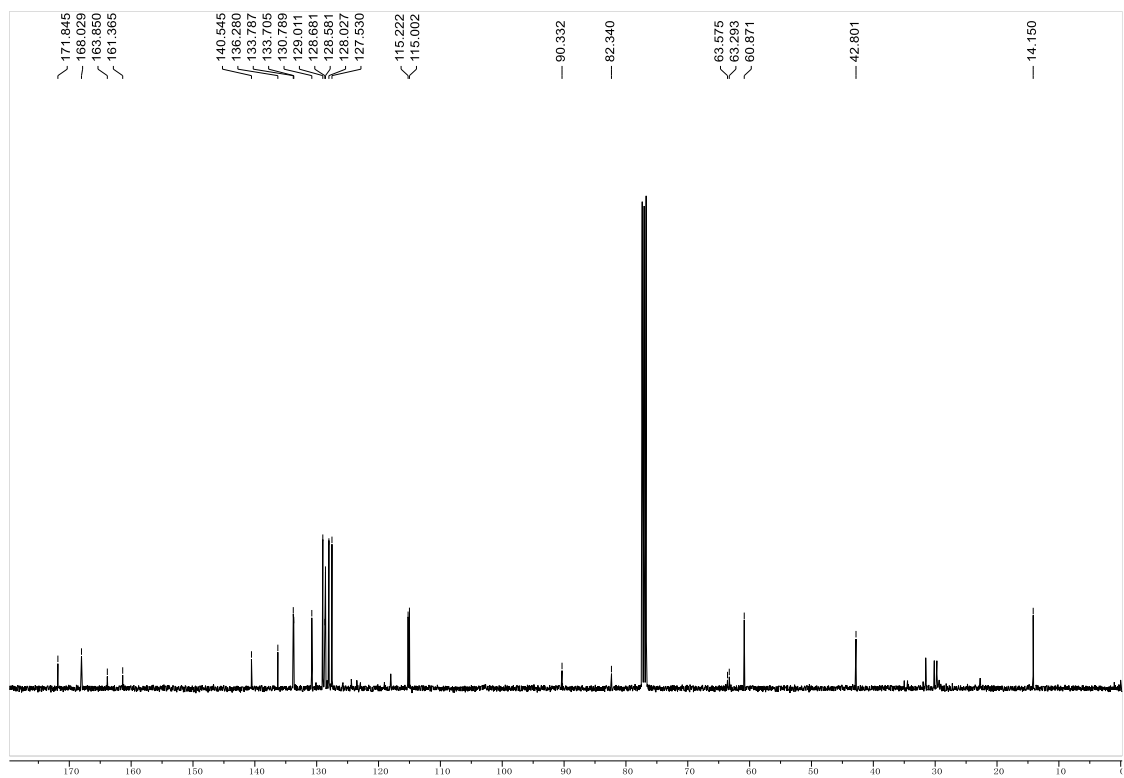
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of product 4d



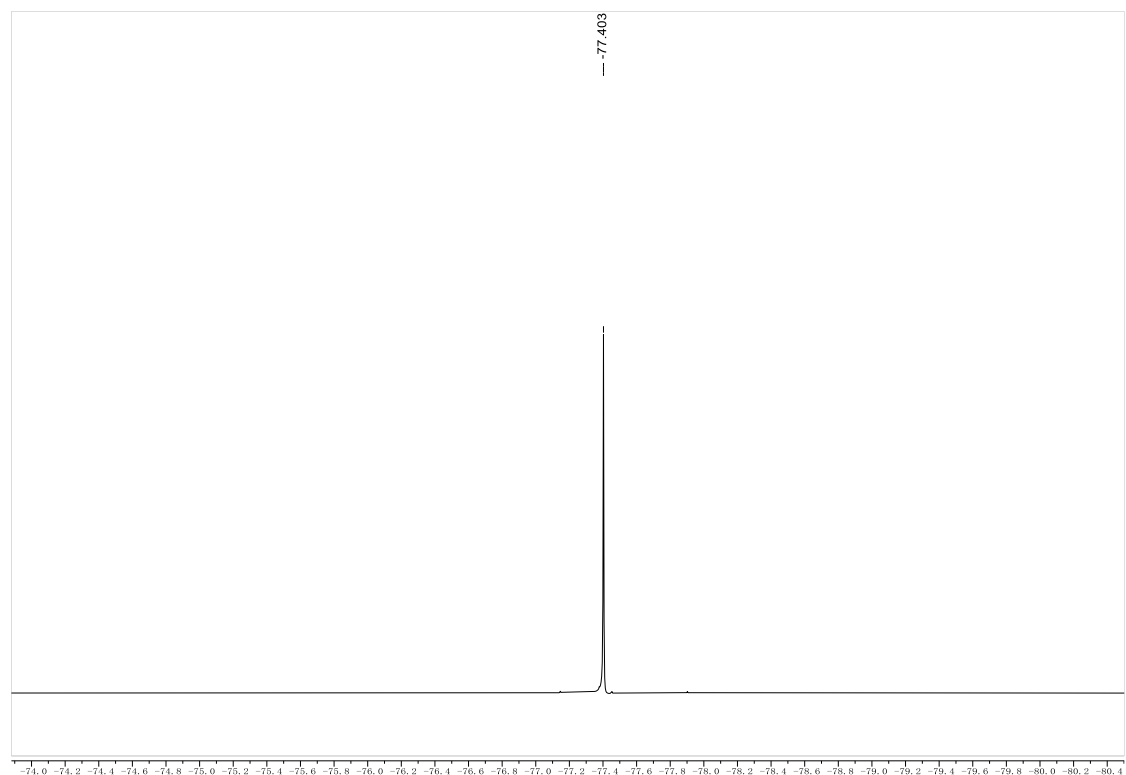
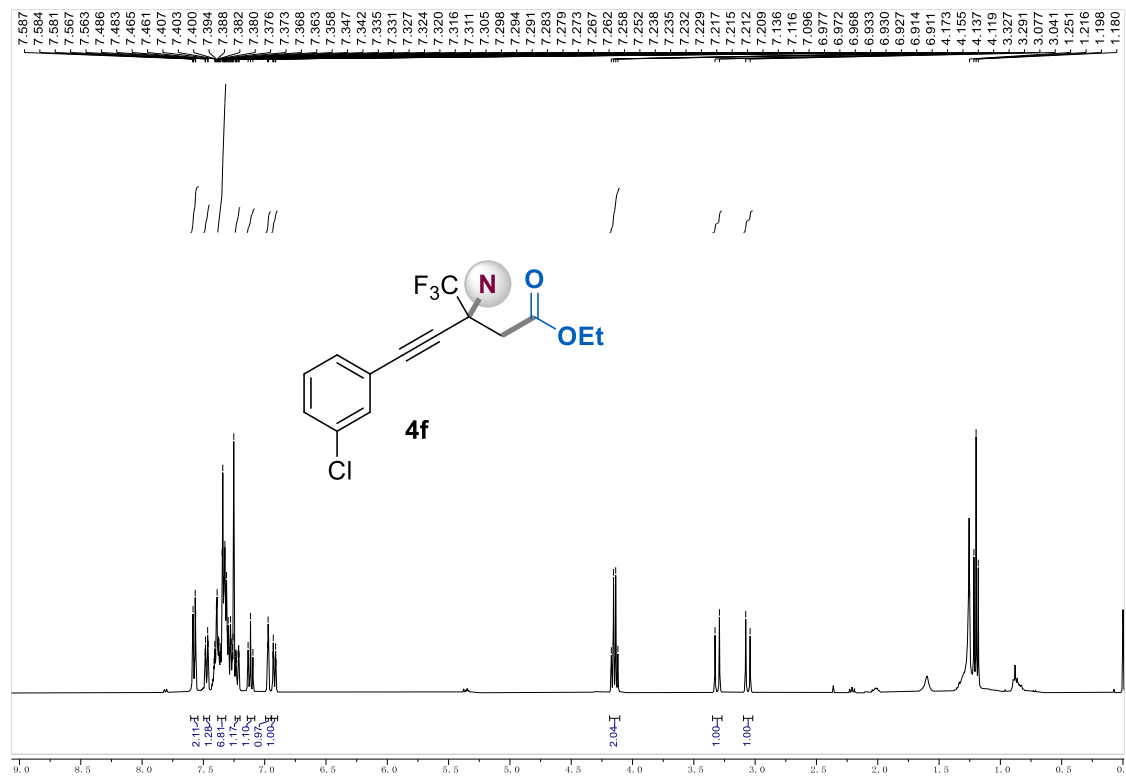


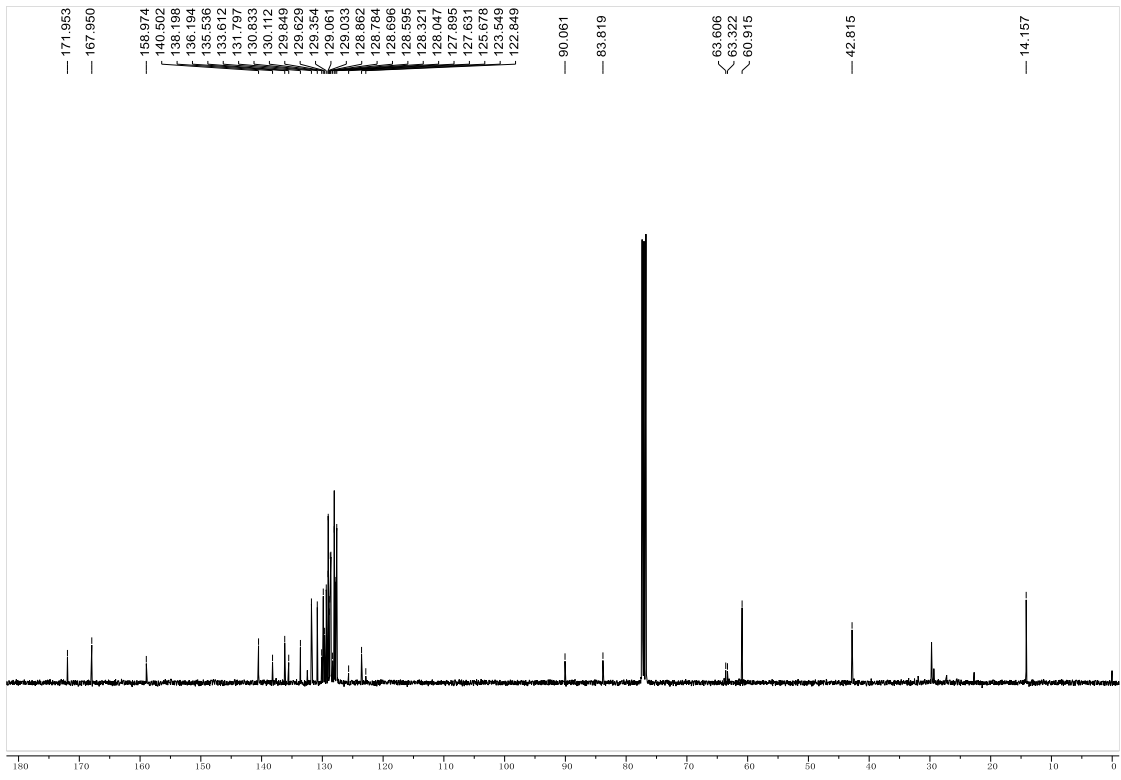
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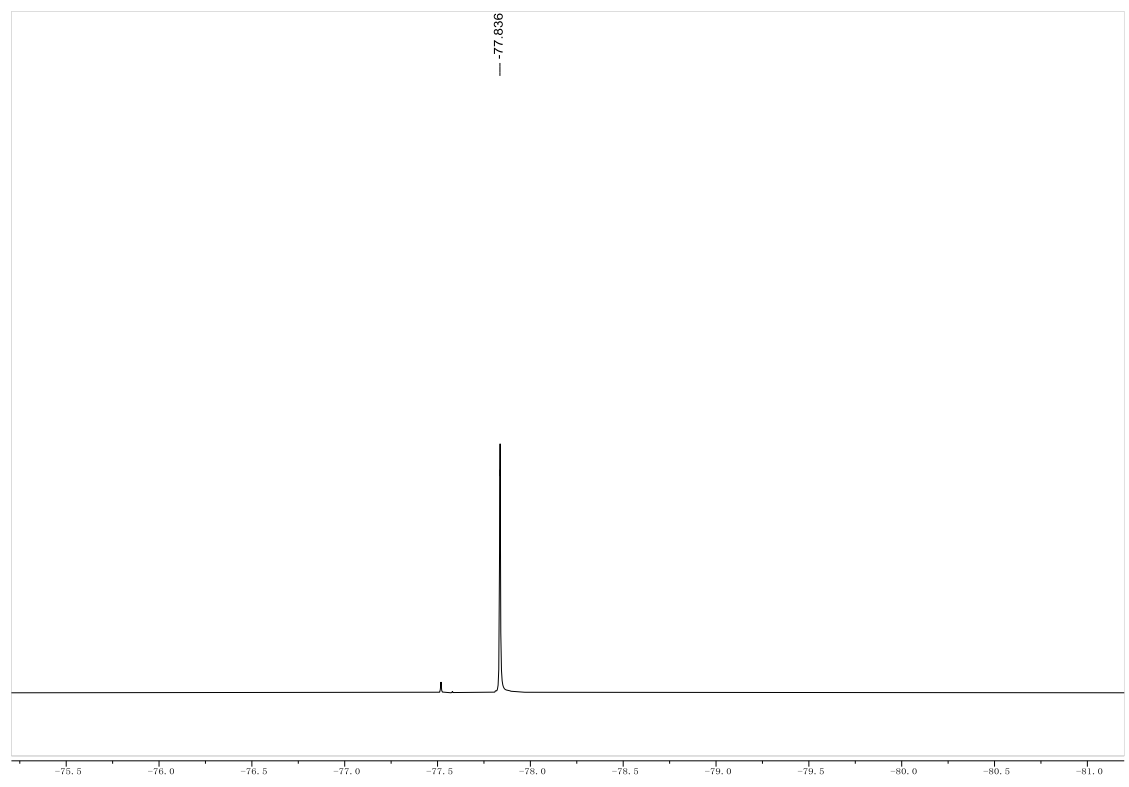
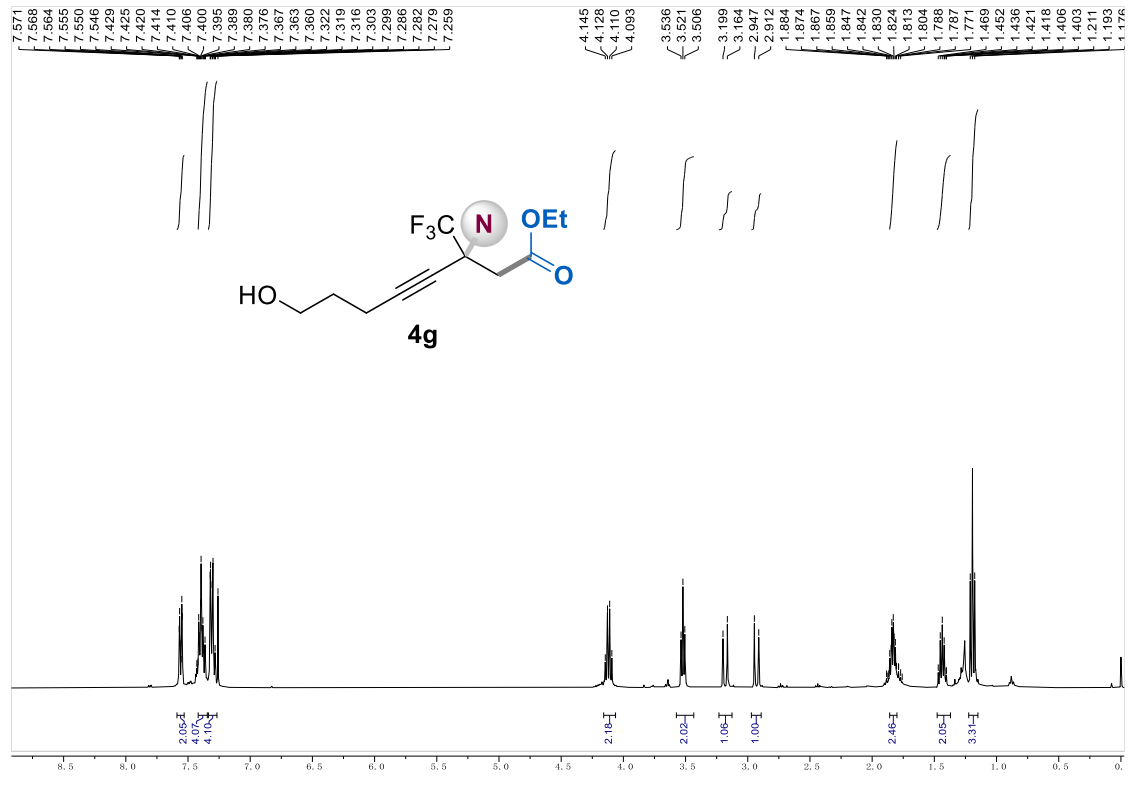


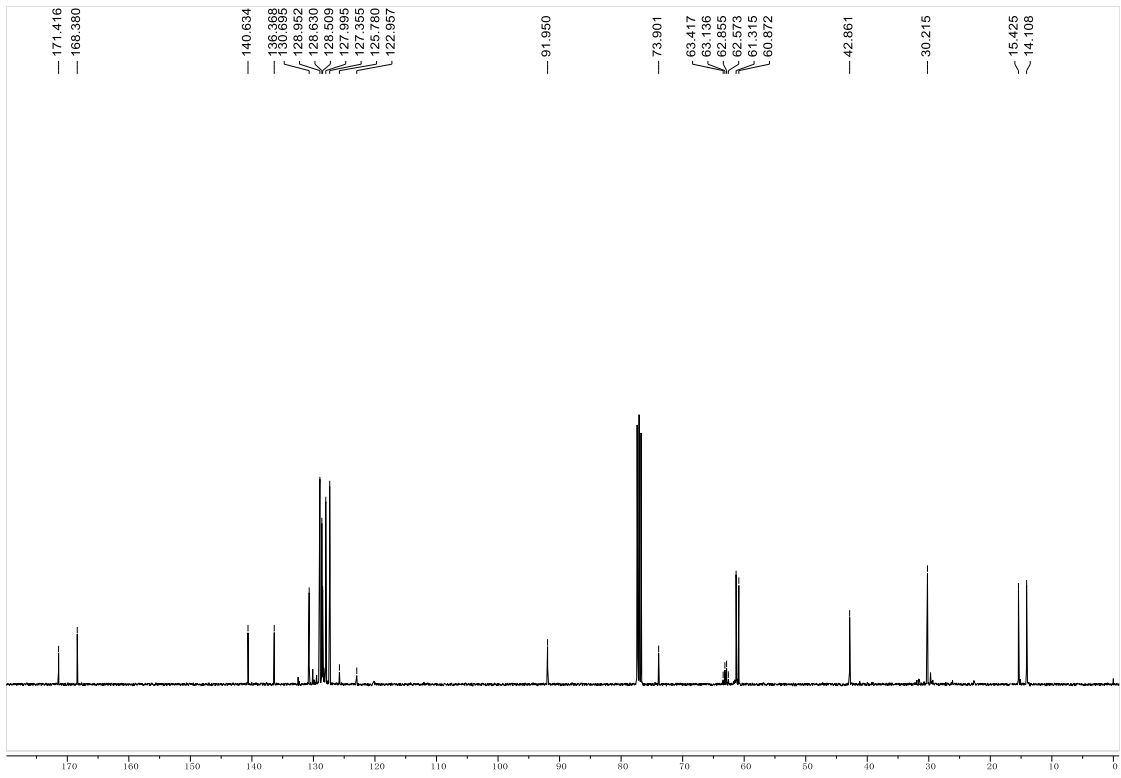
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of product 4f



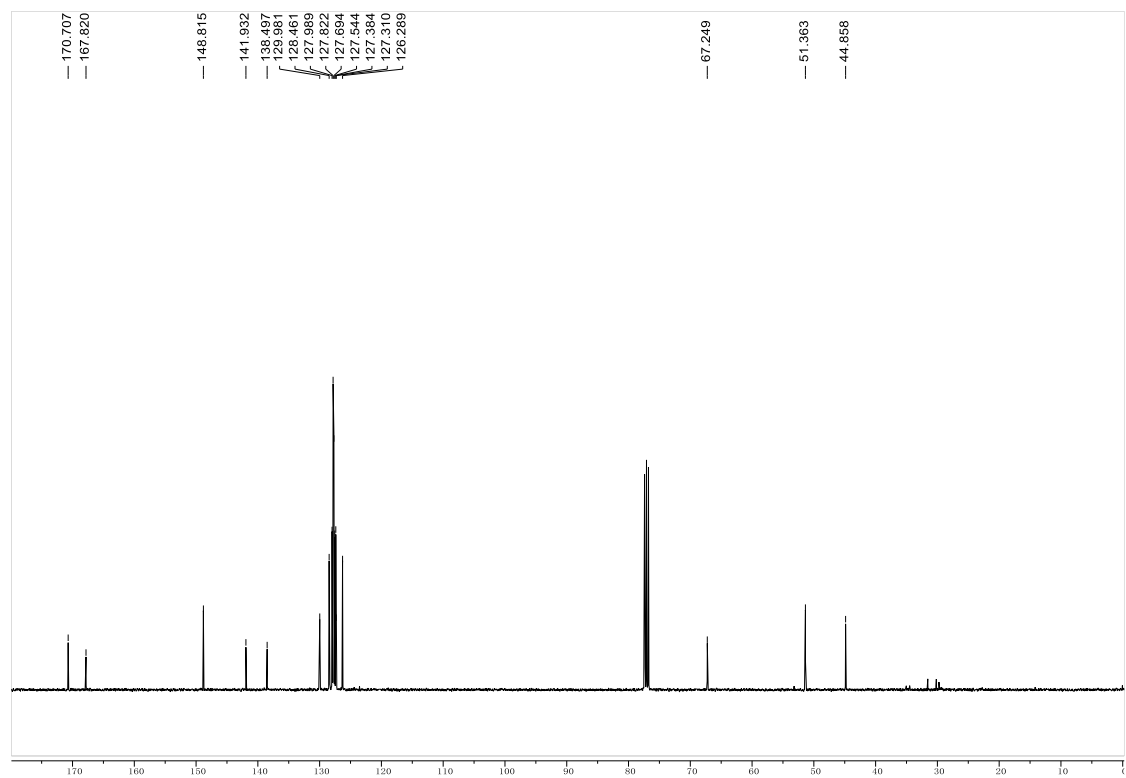
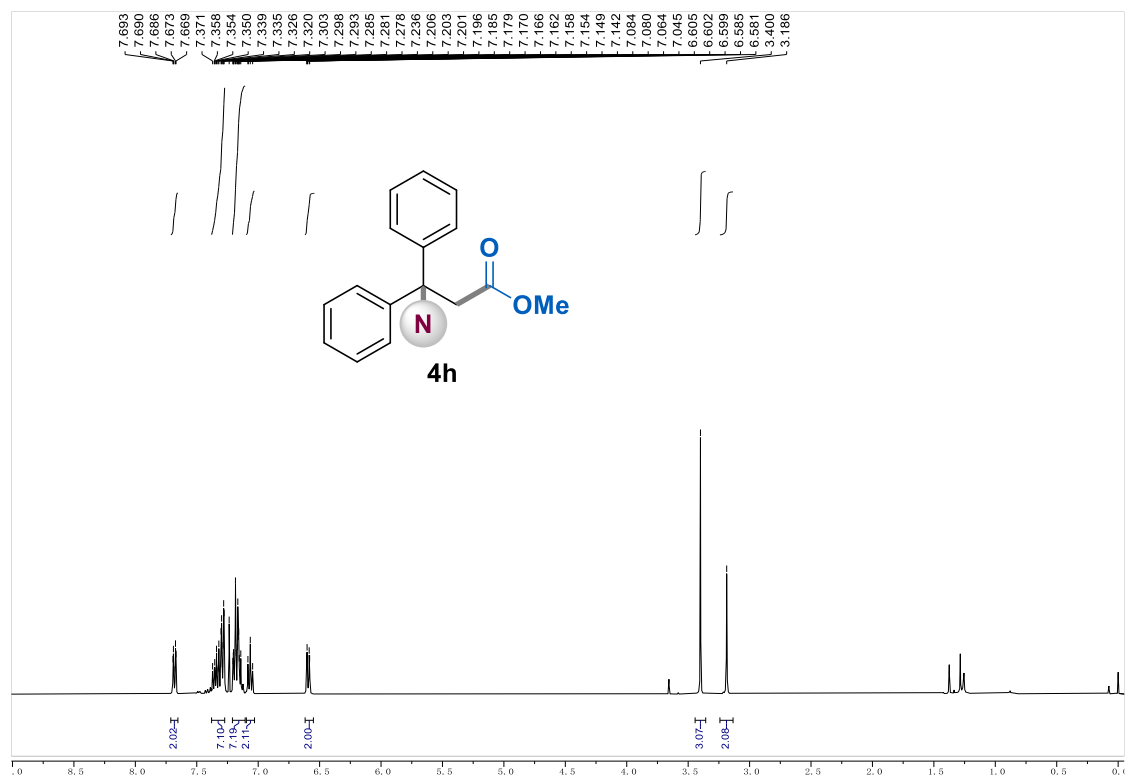


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of product 4g

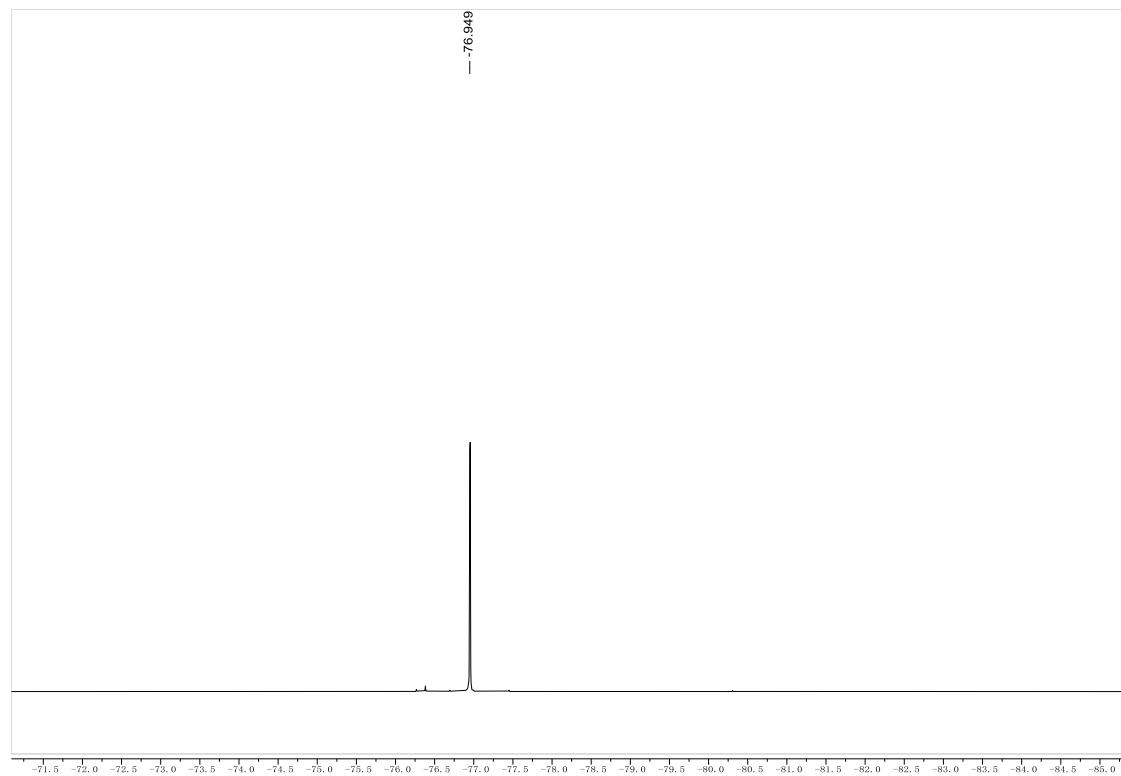
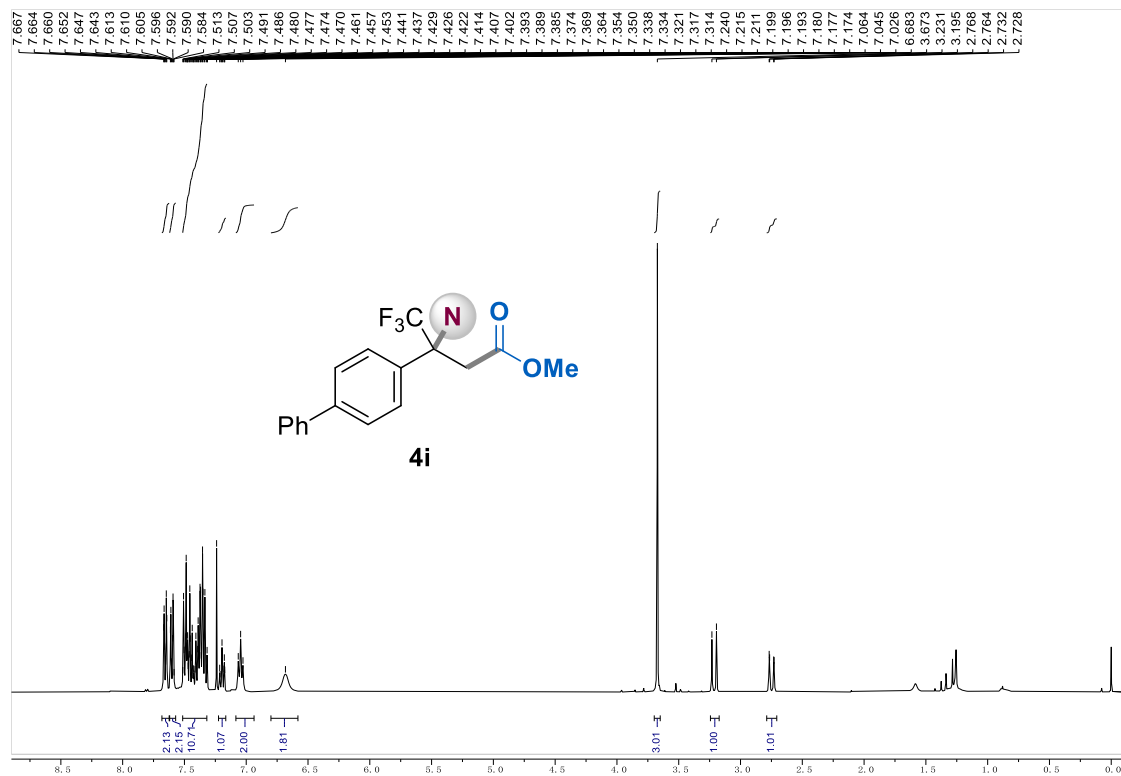


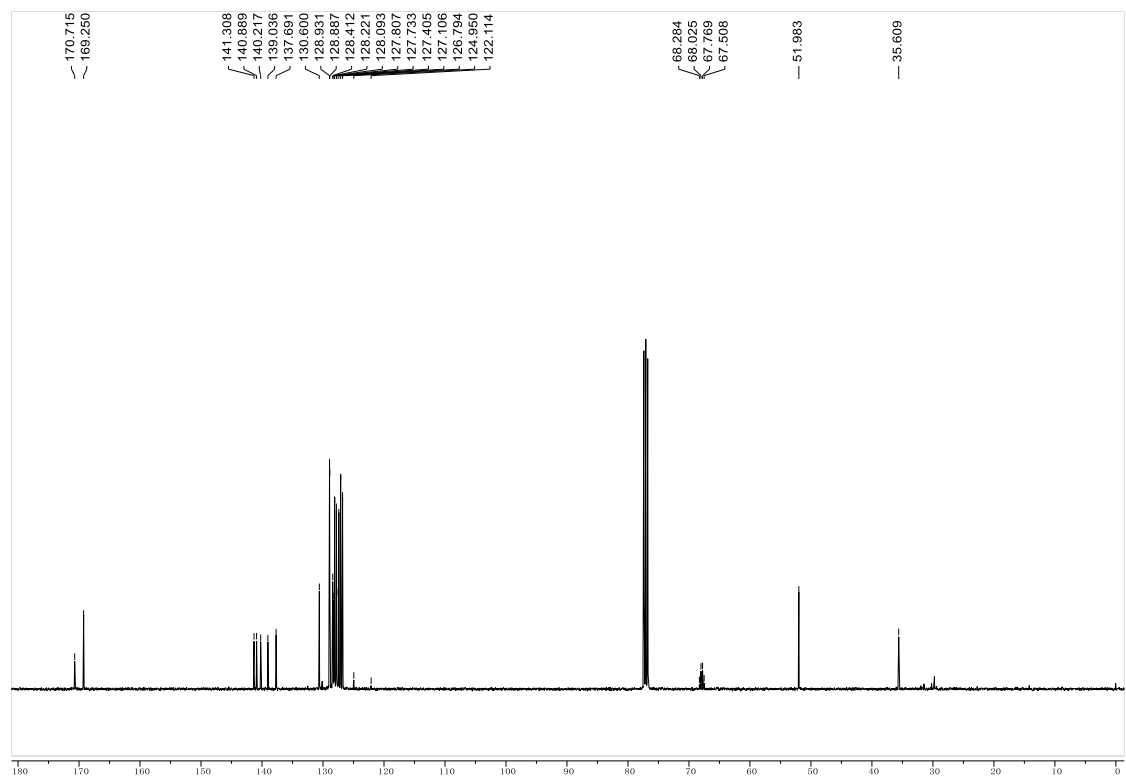


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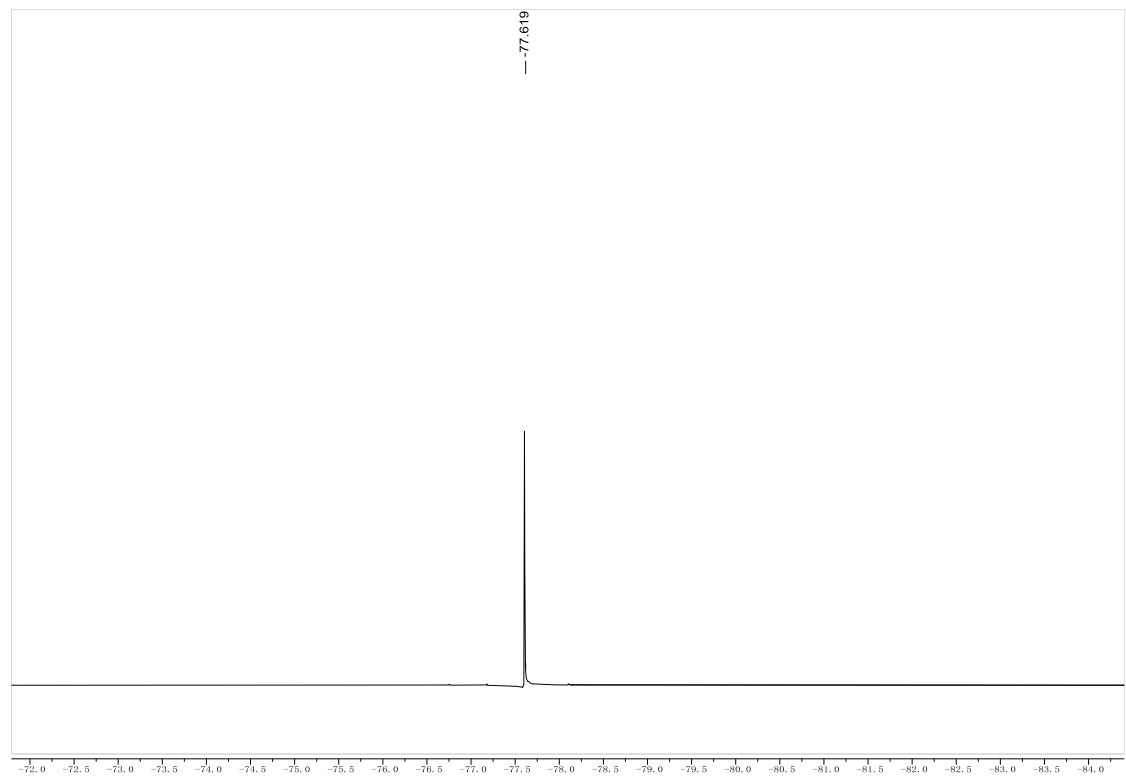
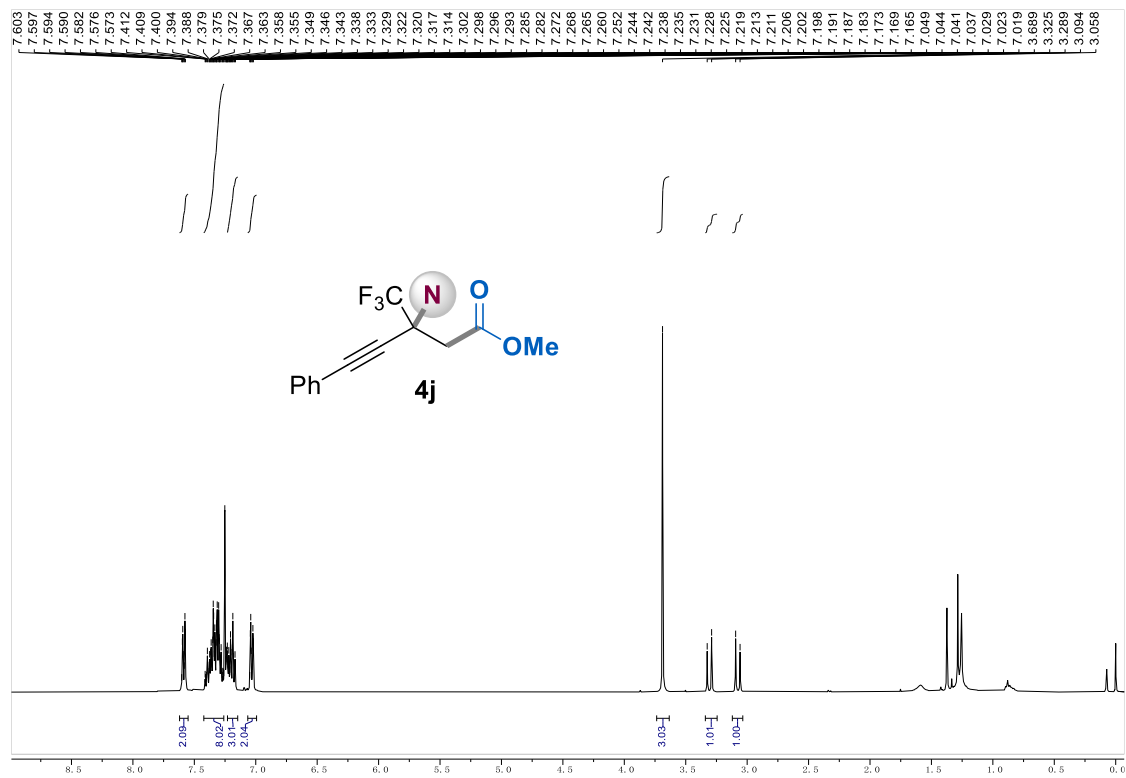


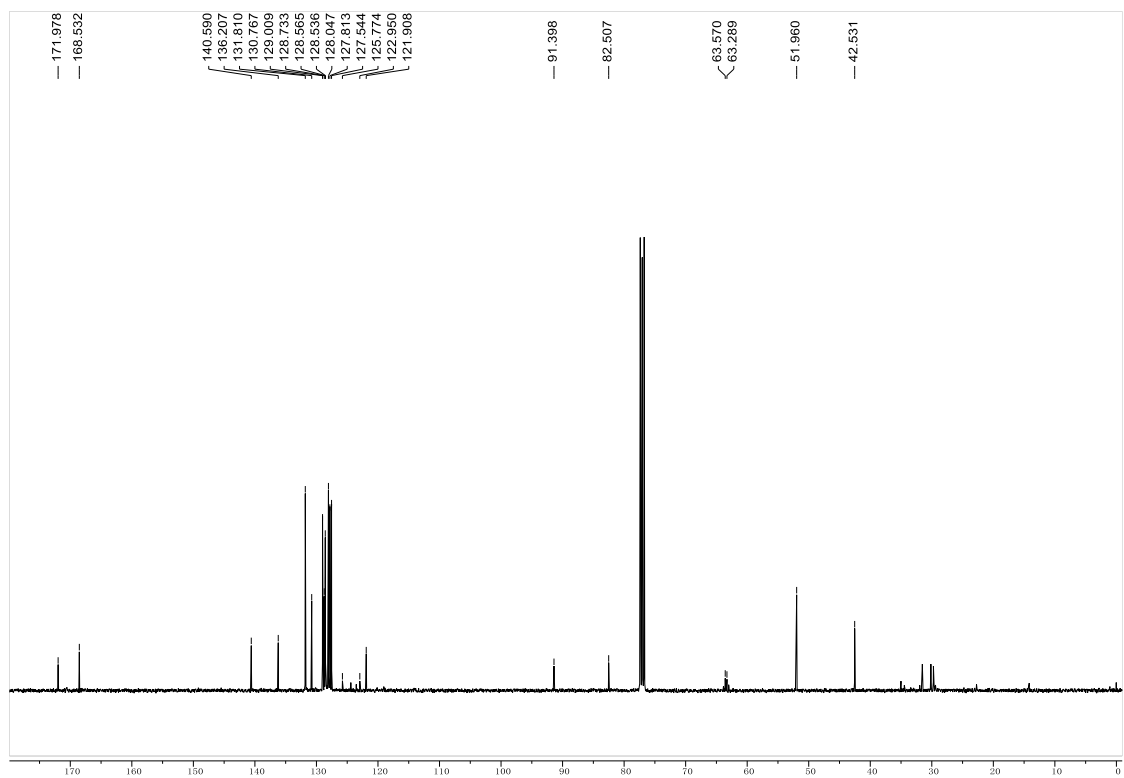
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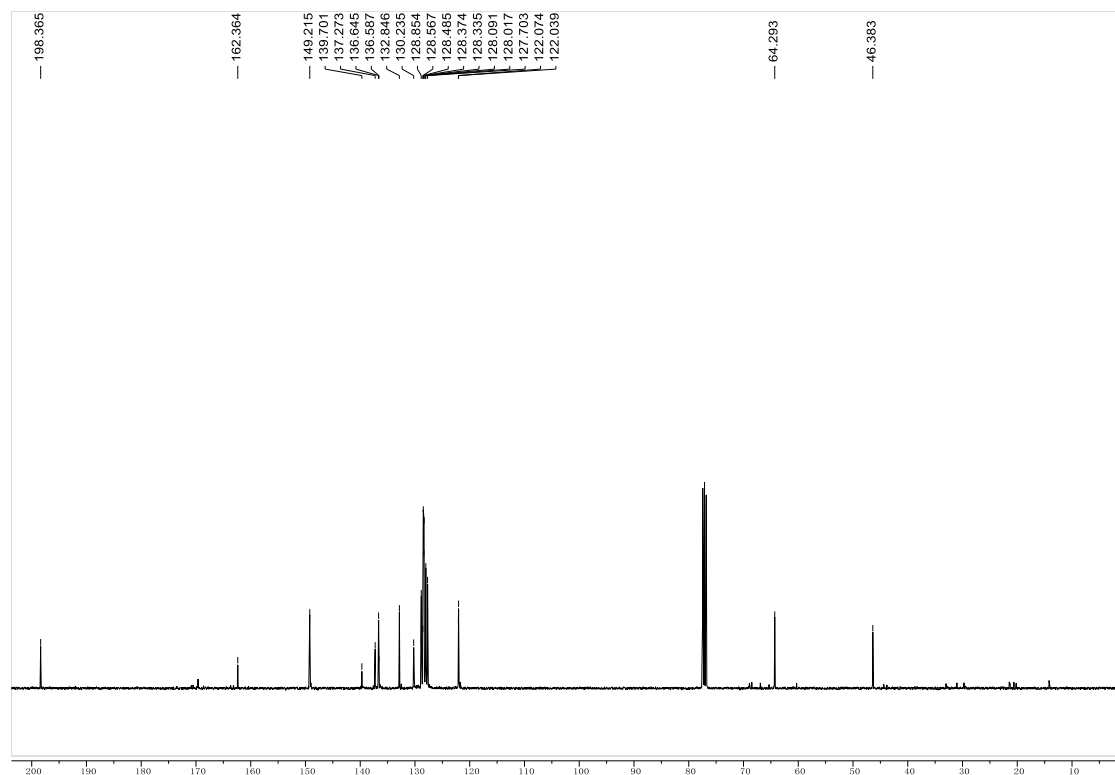
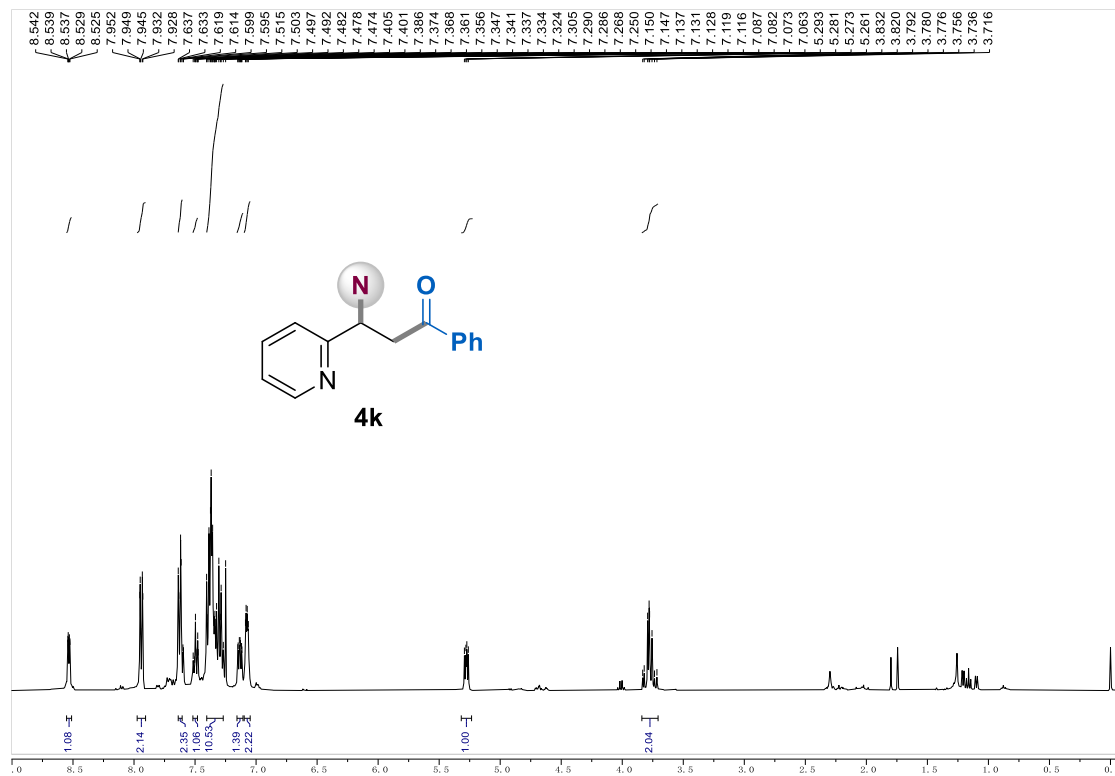


¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of product 4j

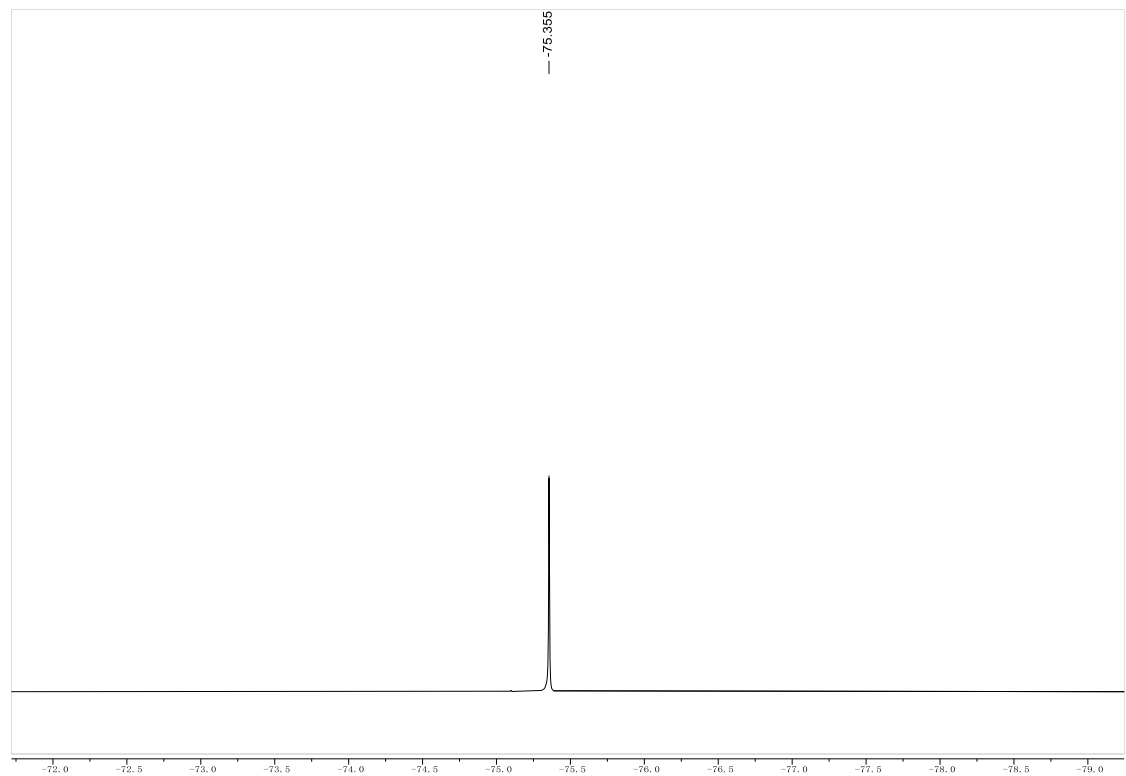
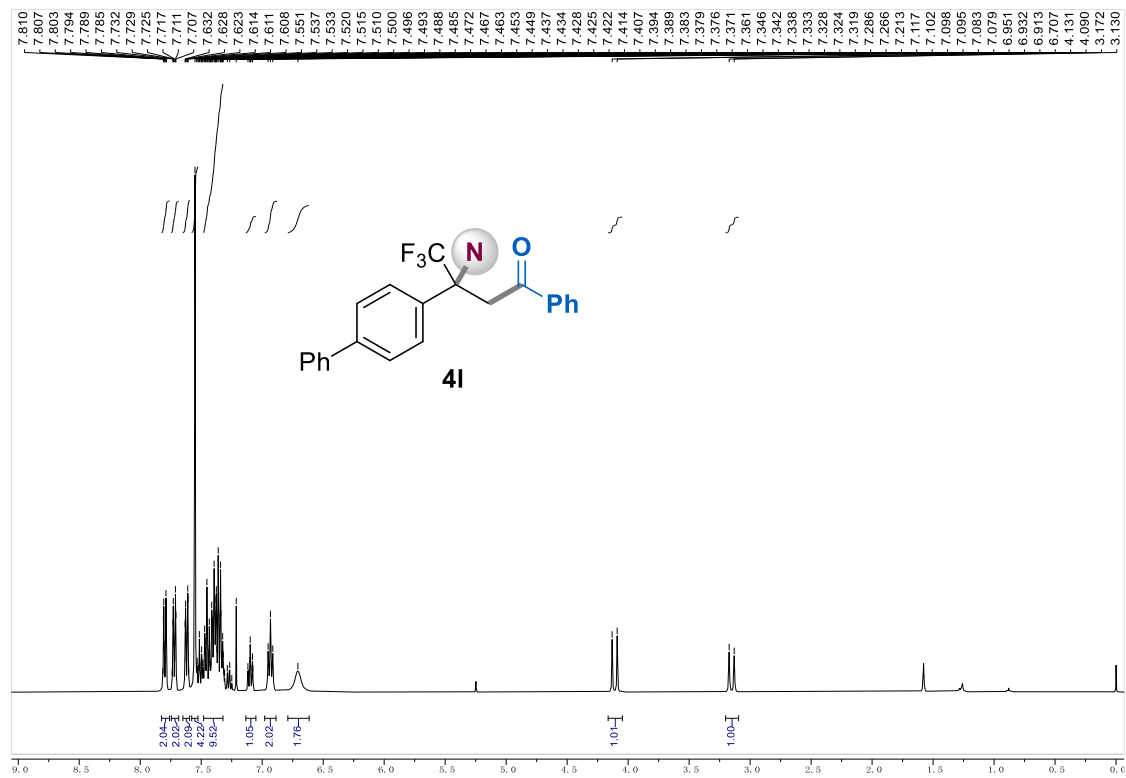


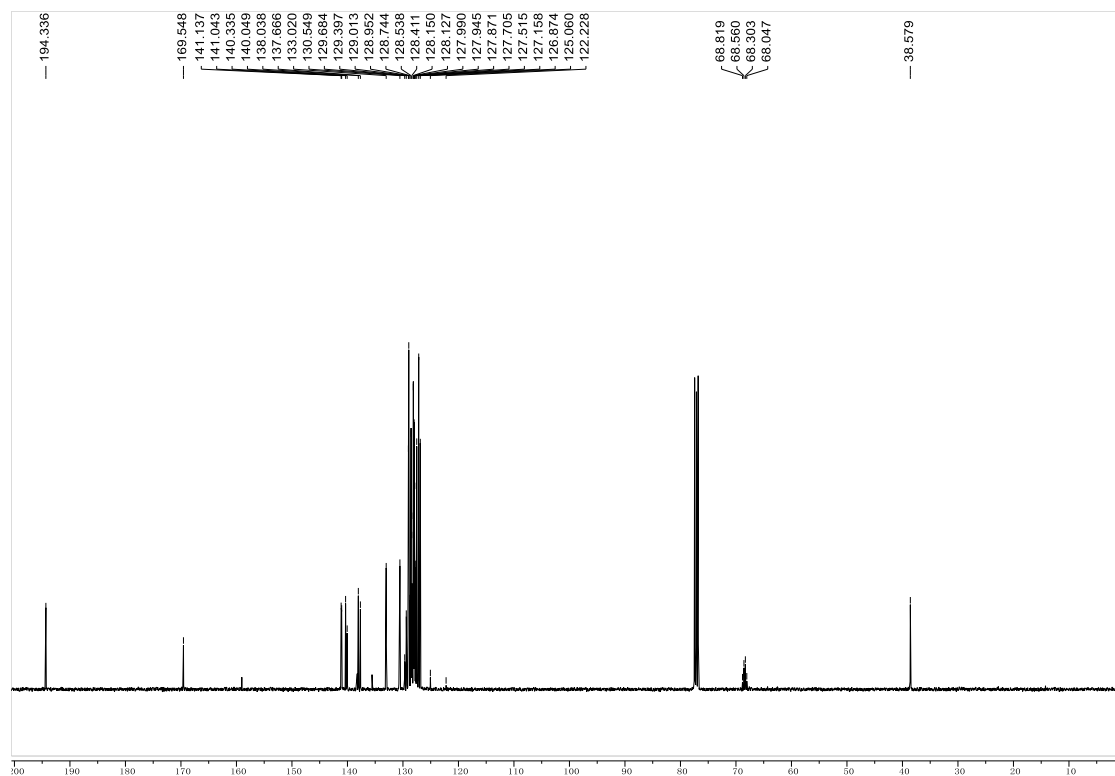


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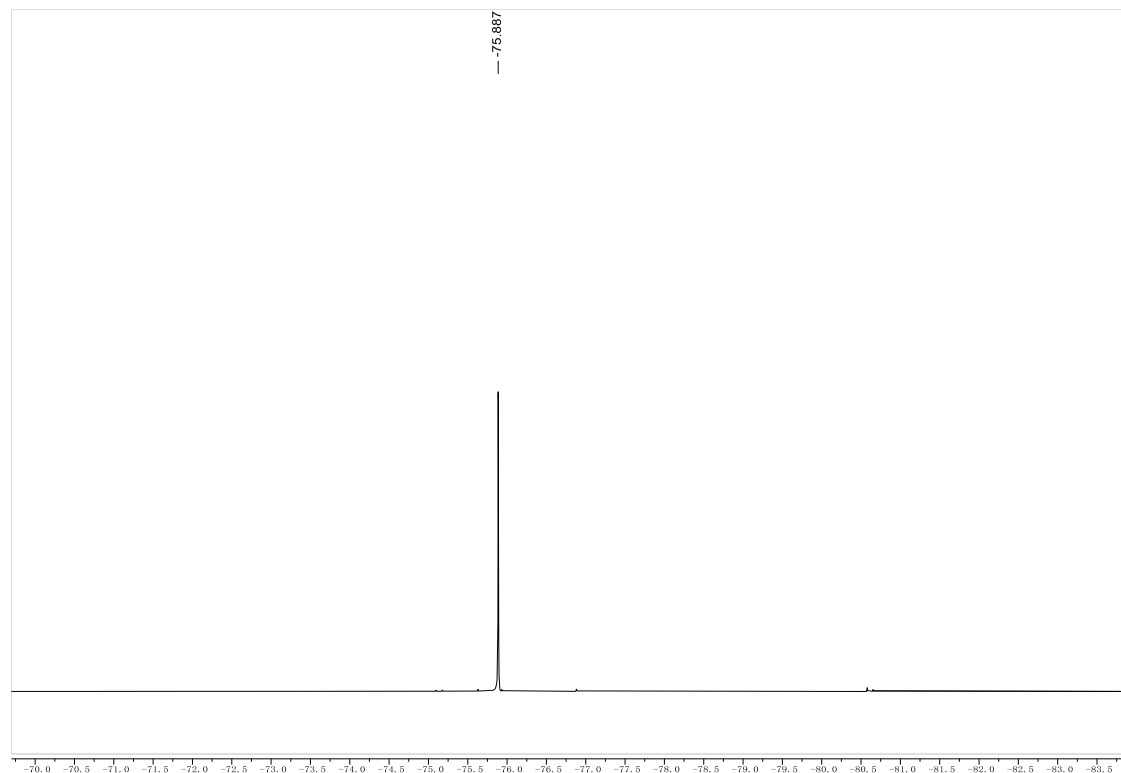
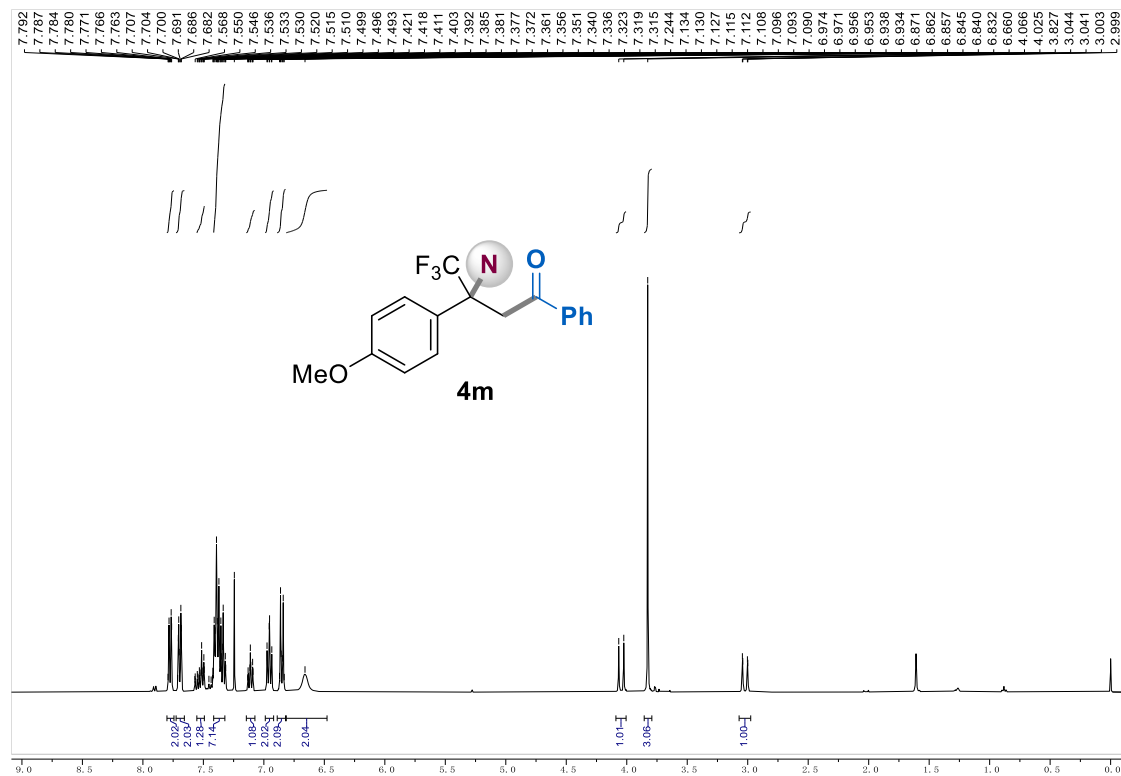


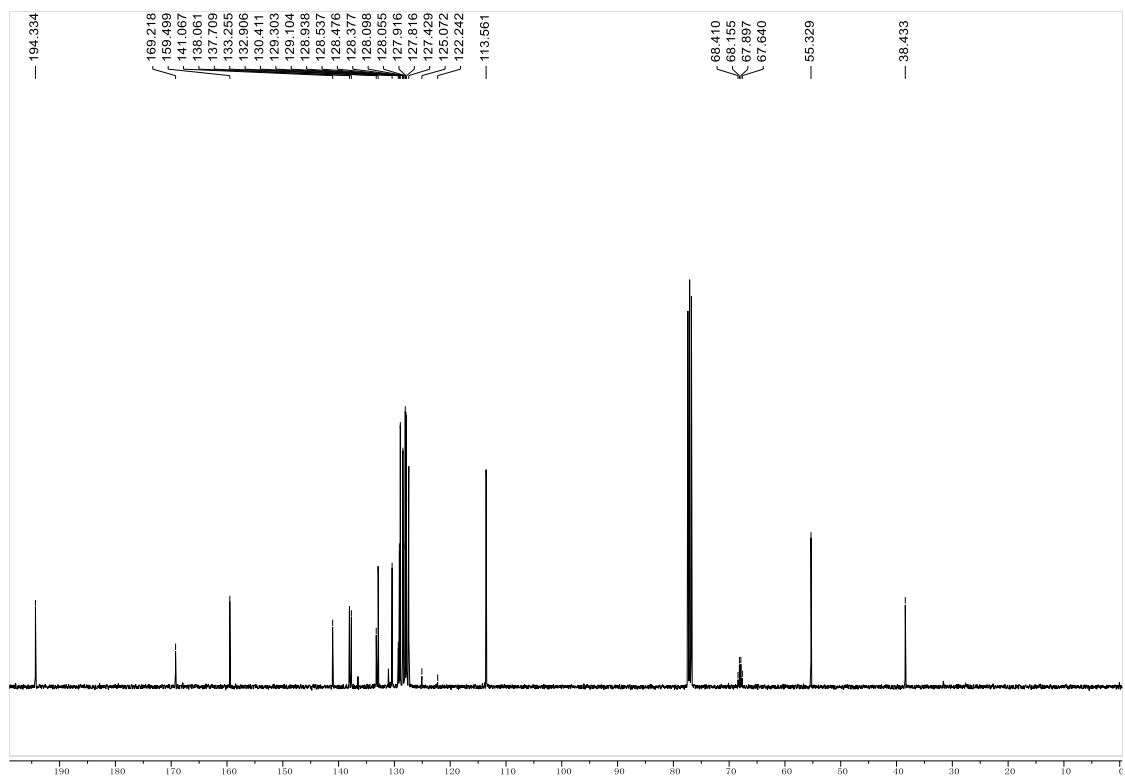
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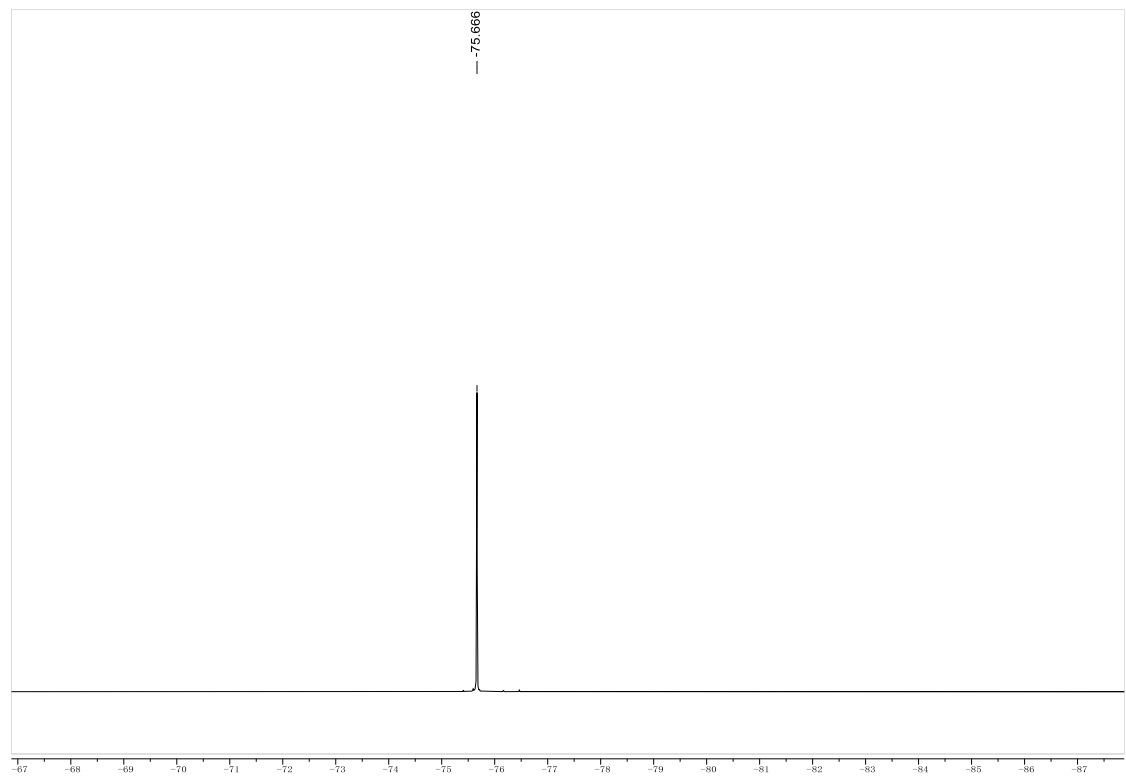
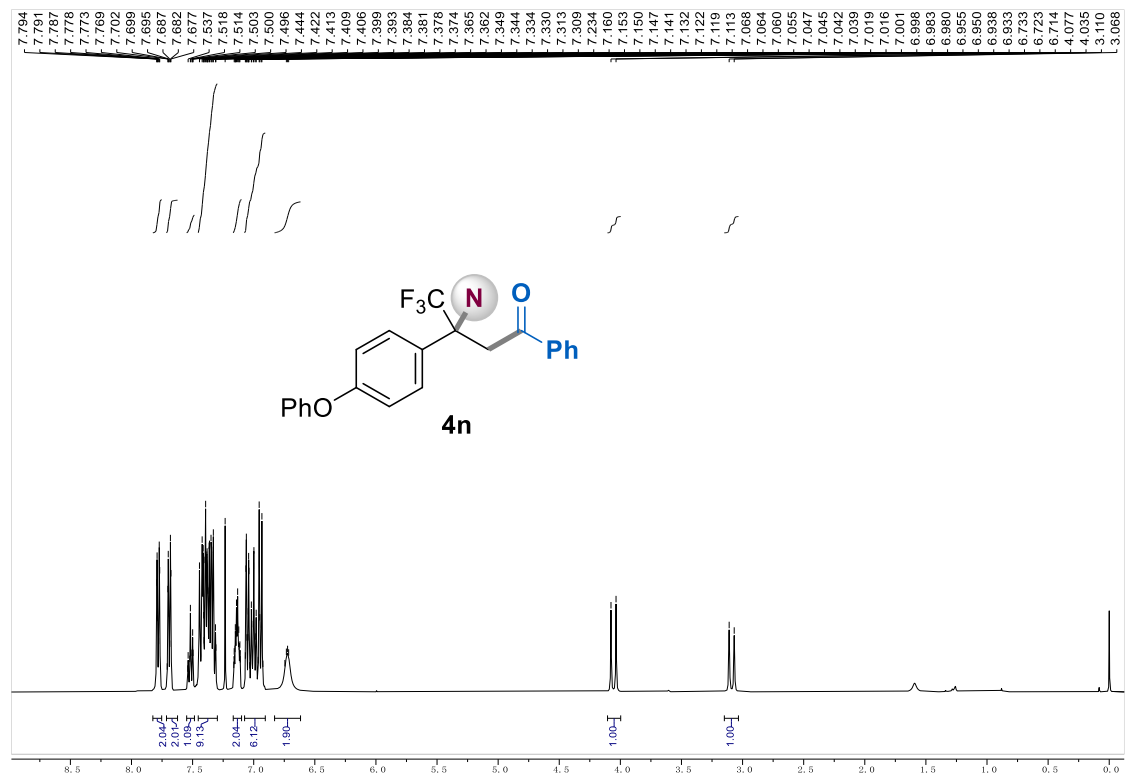


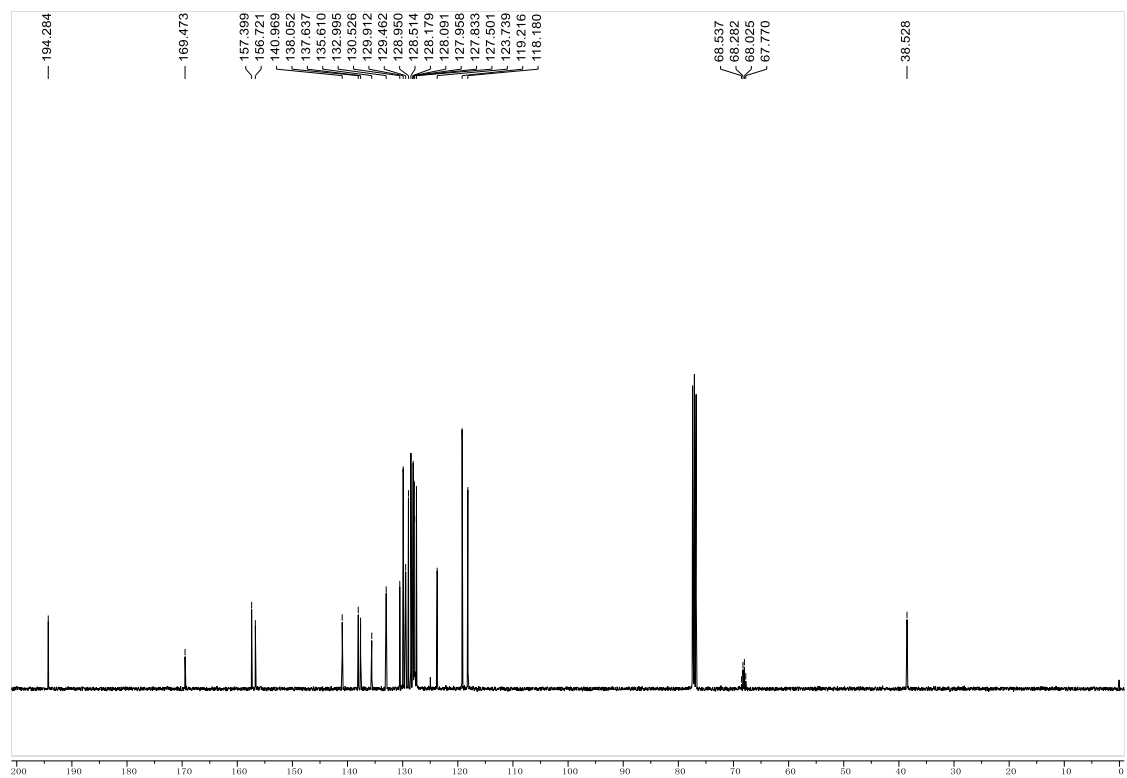
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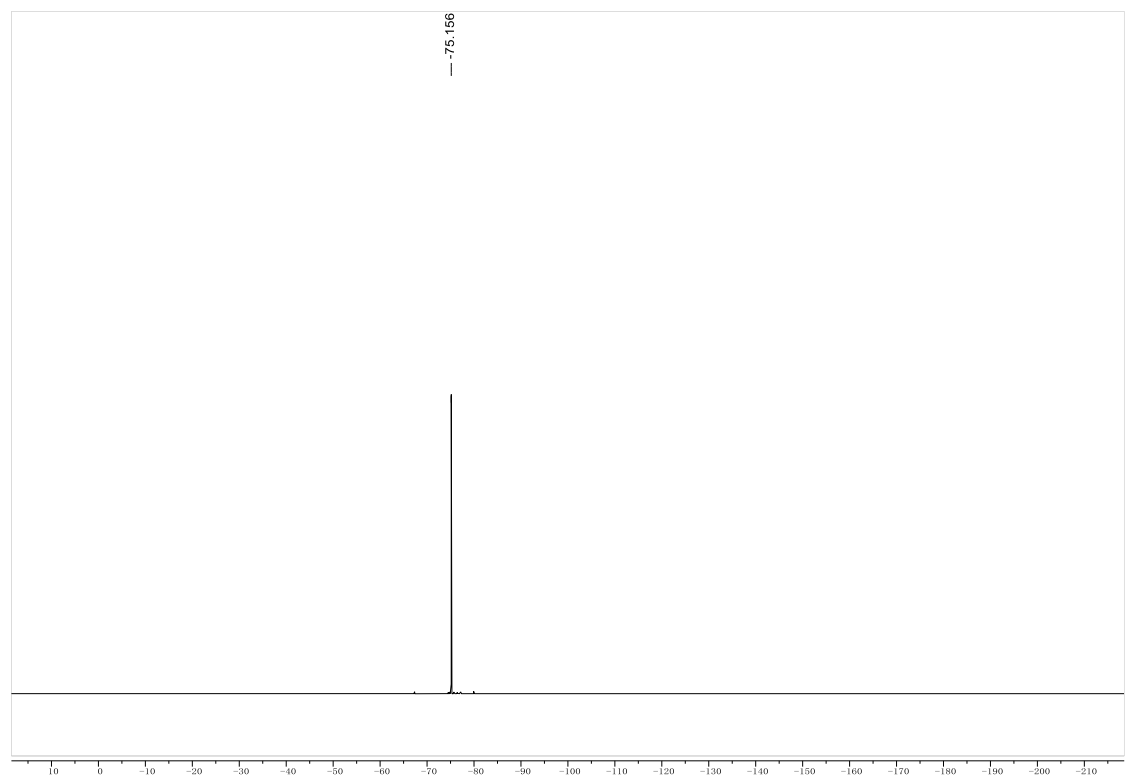
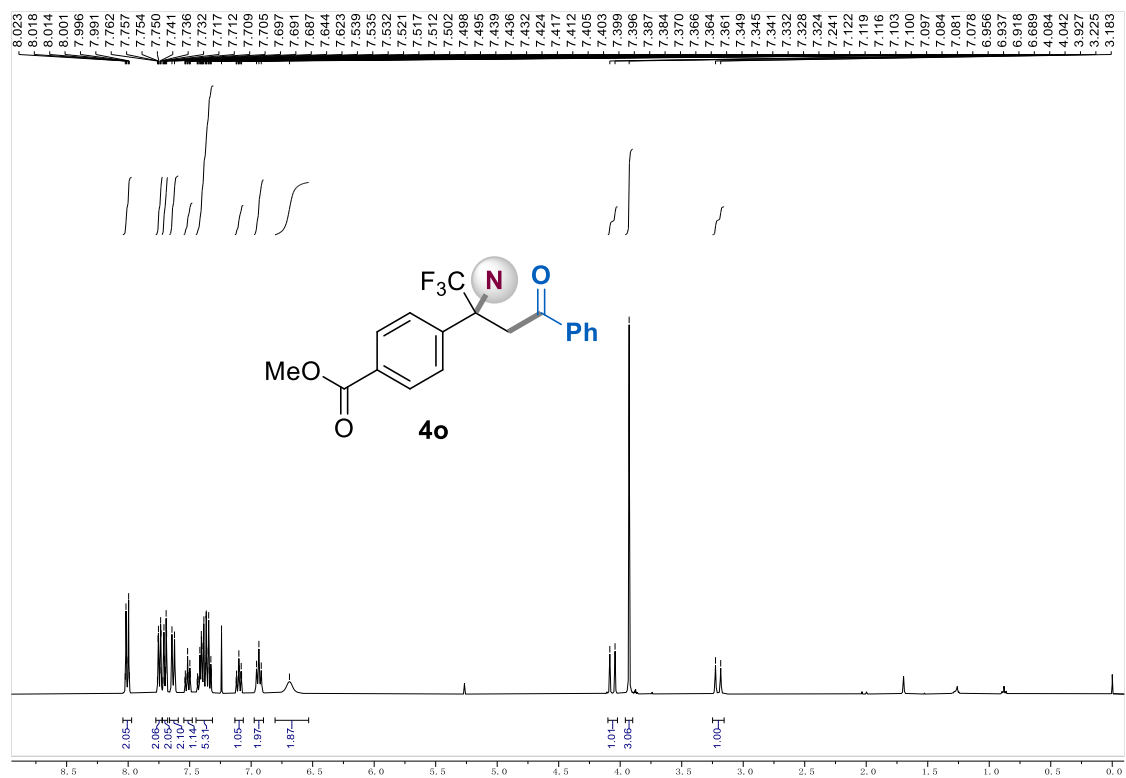


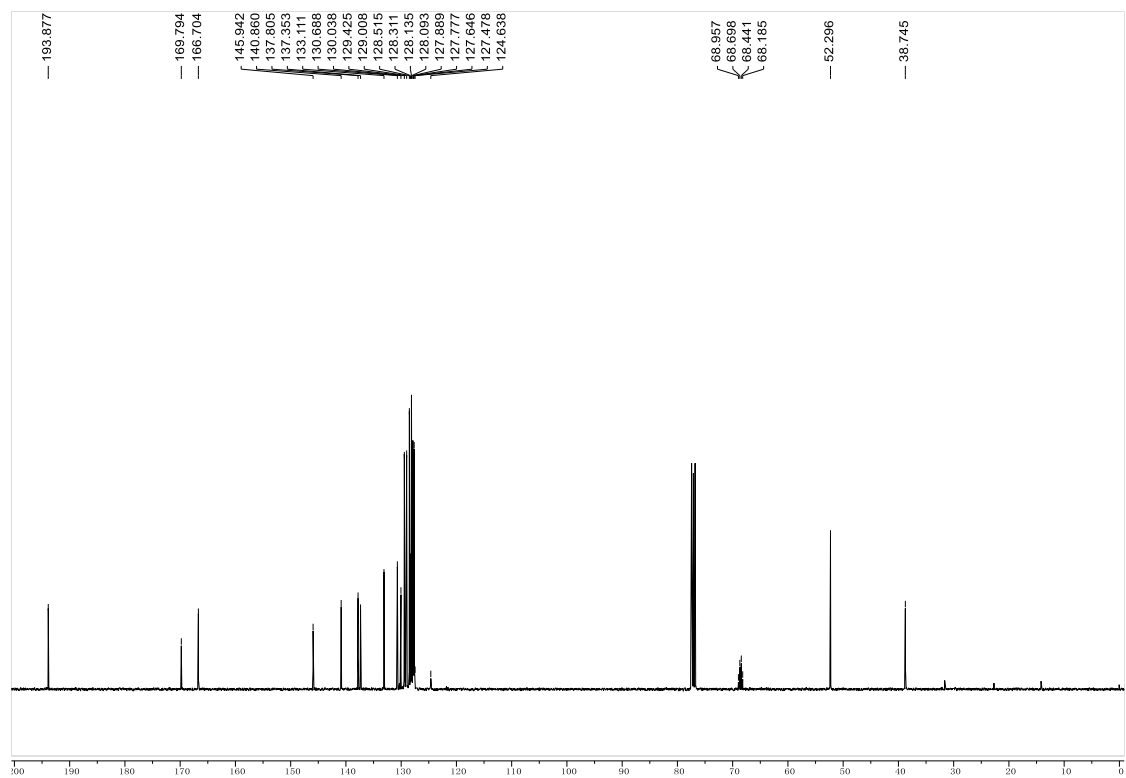
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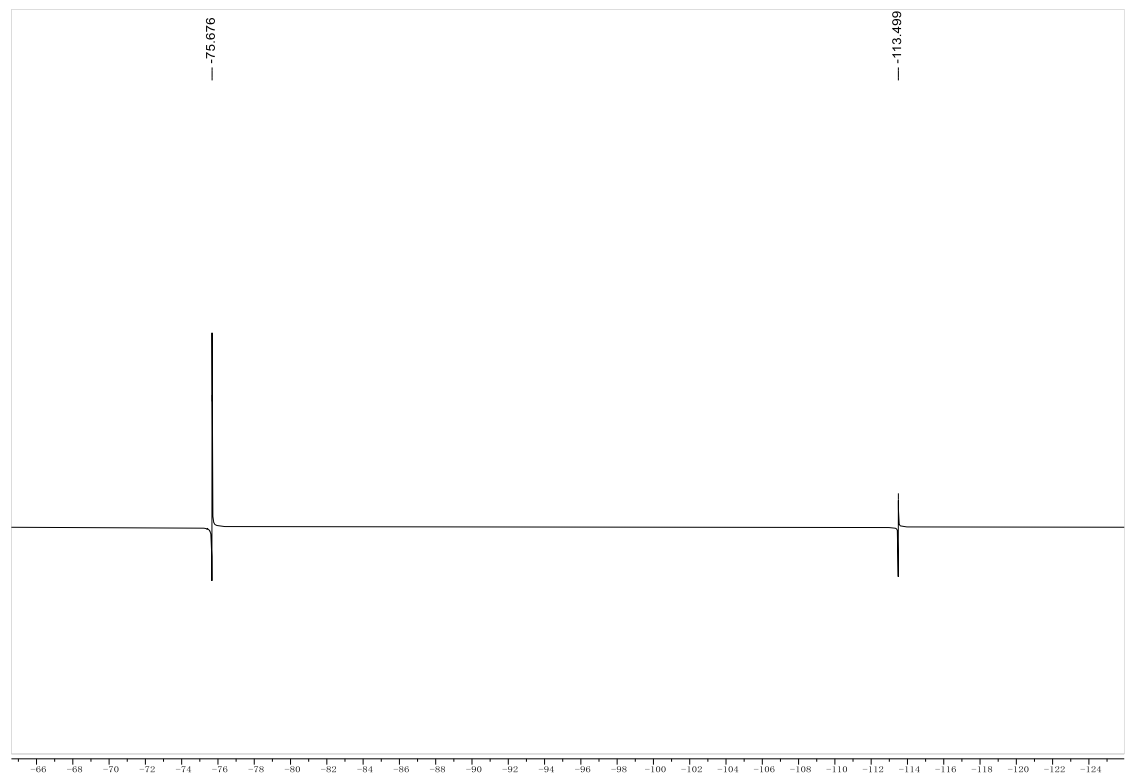
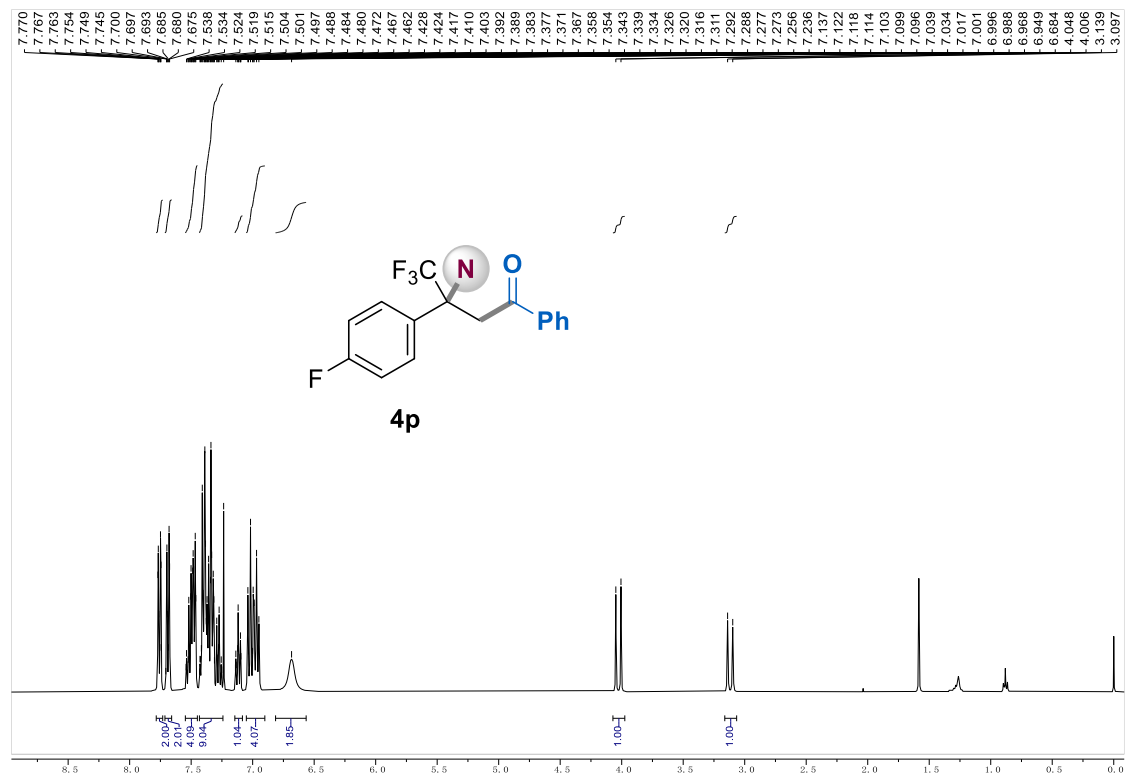


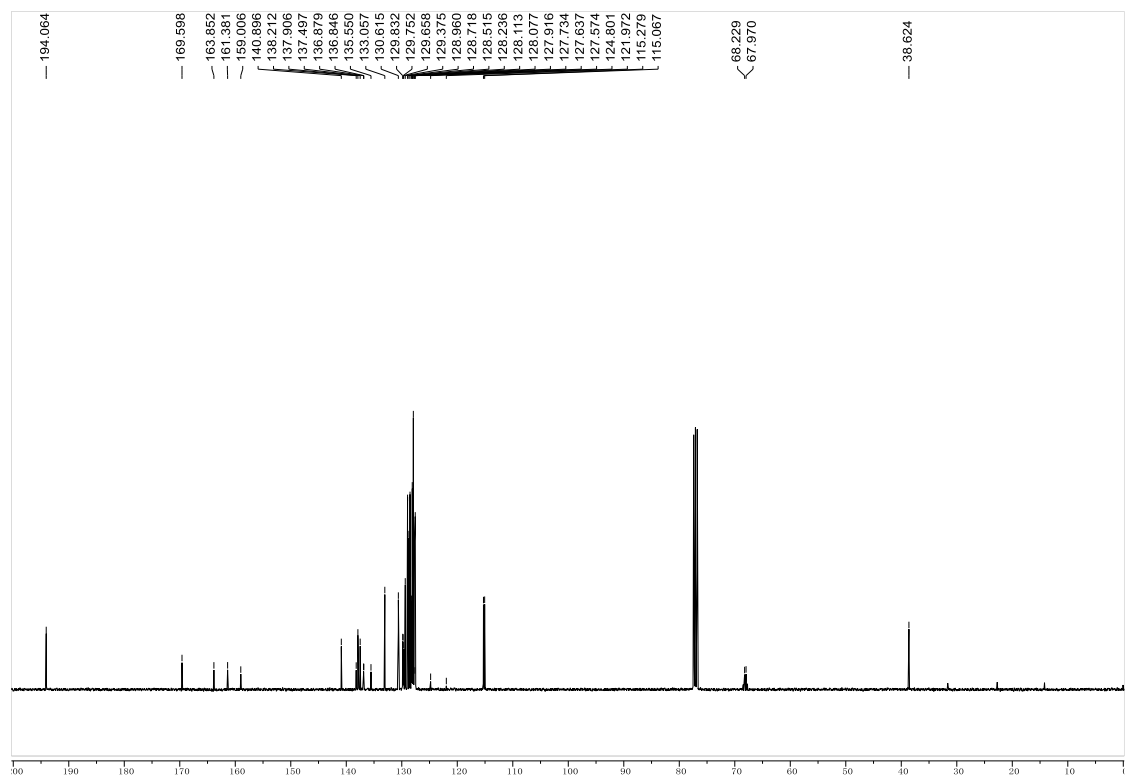
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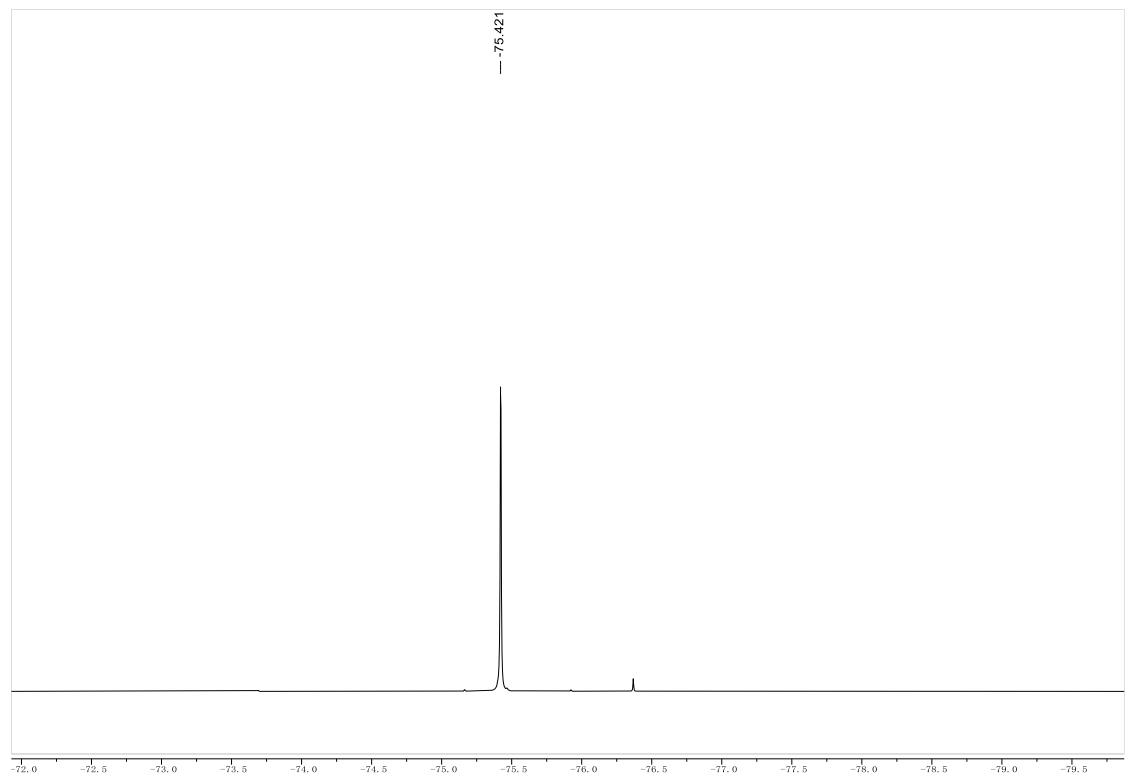
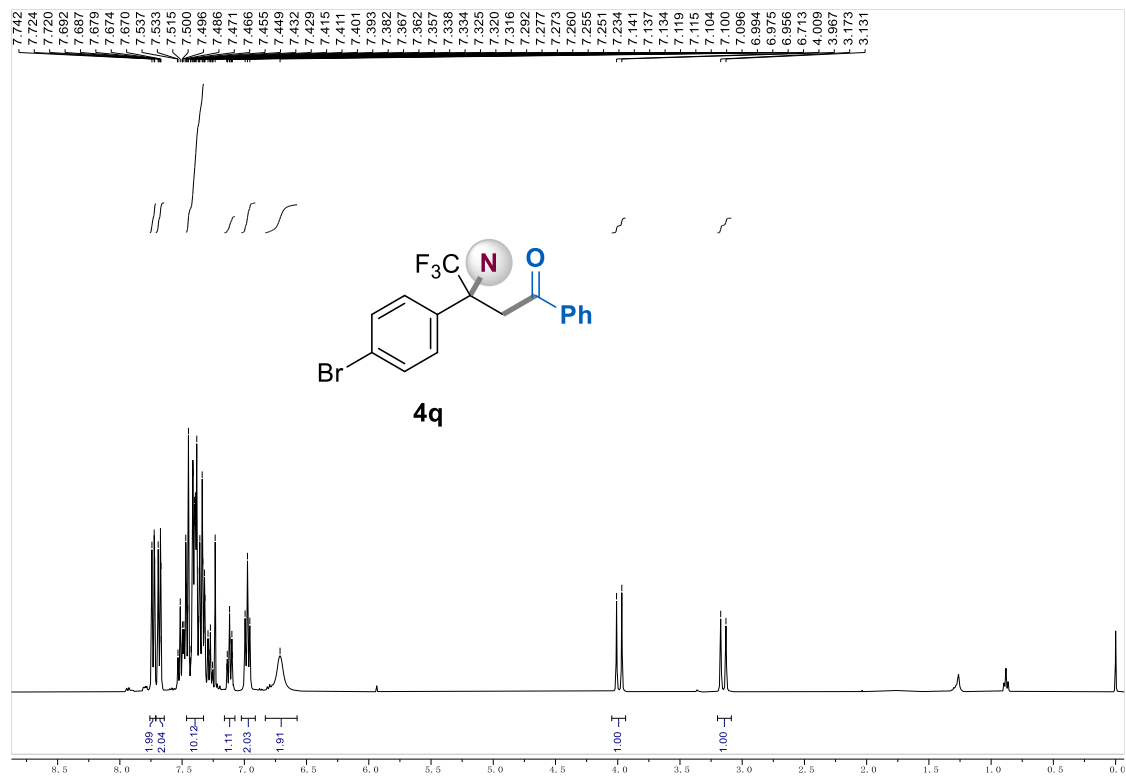


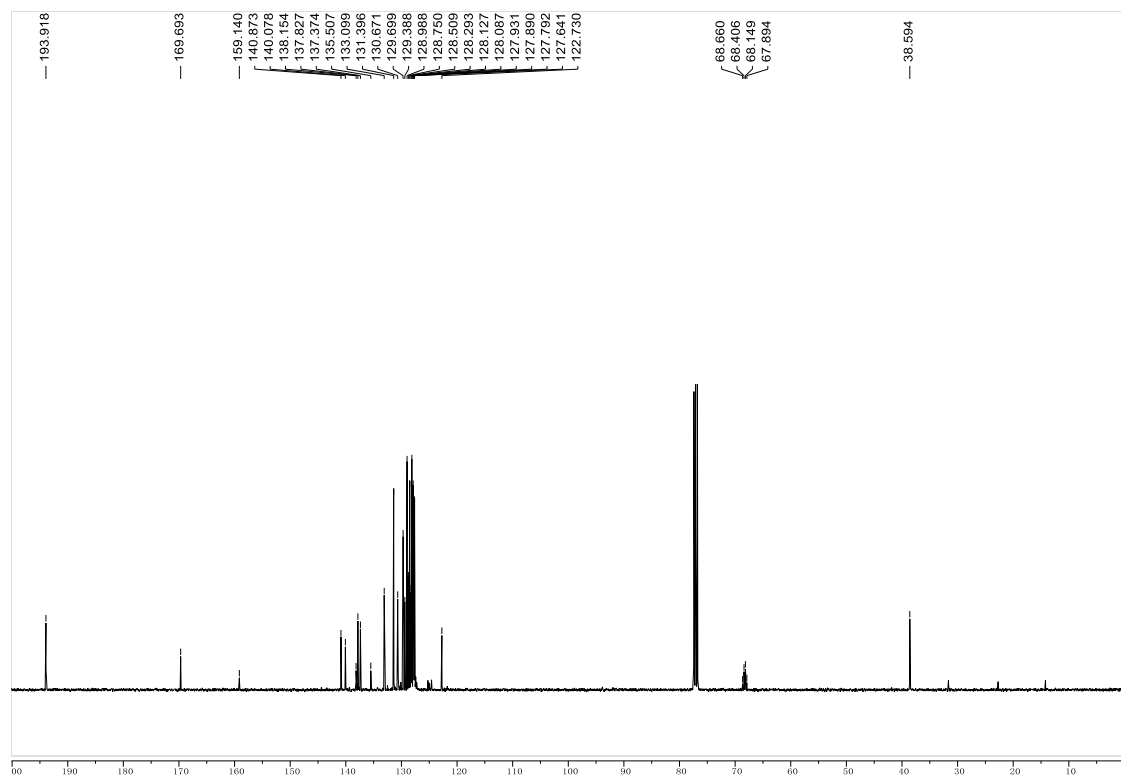
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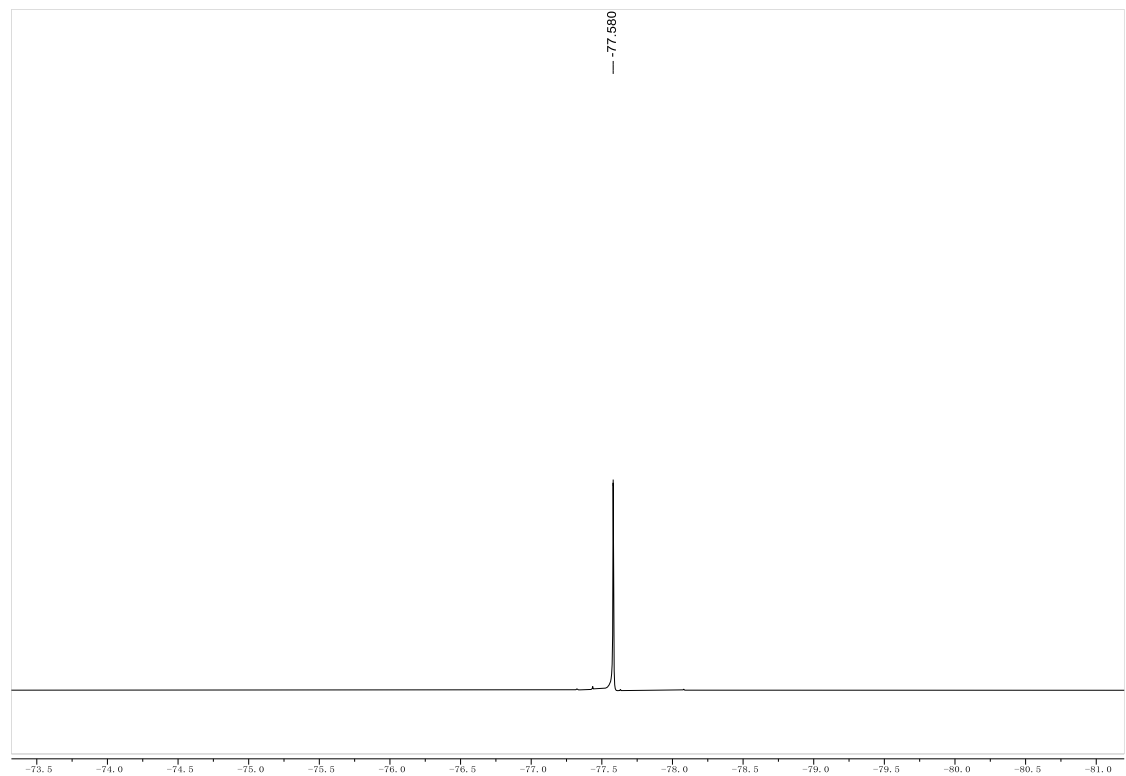
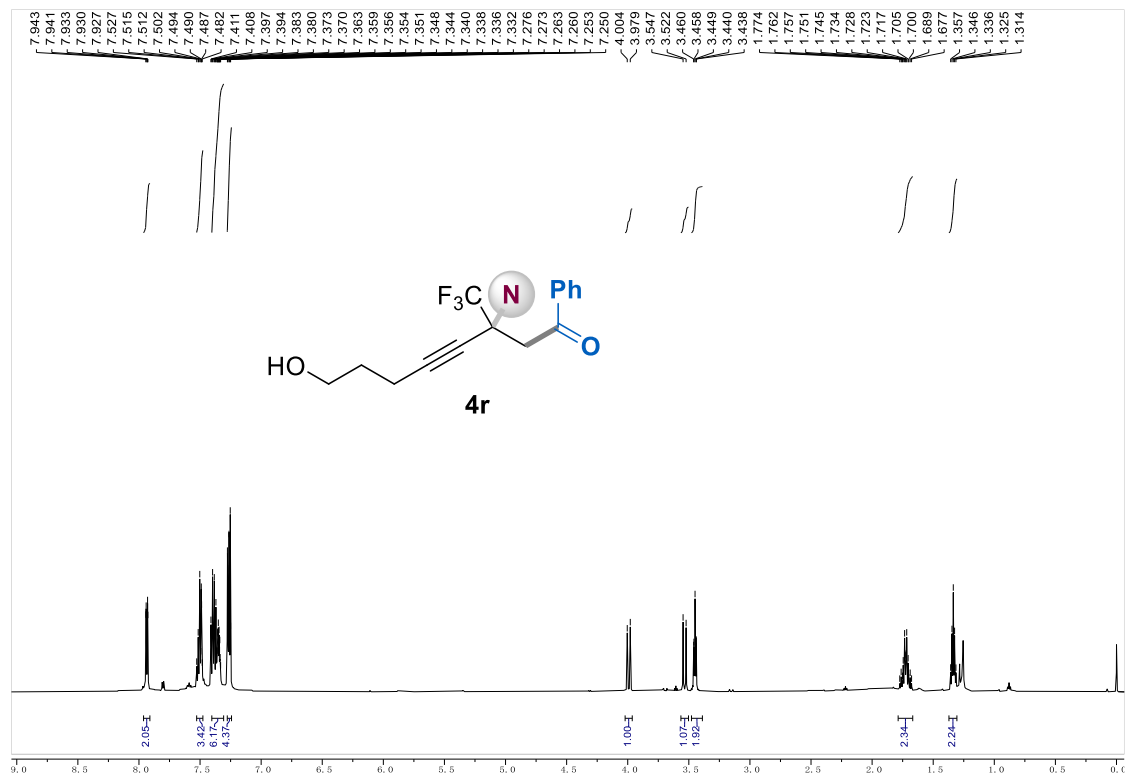


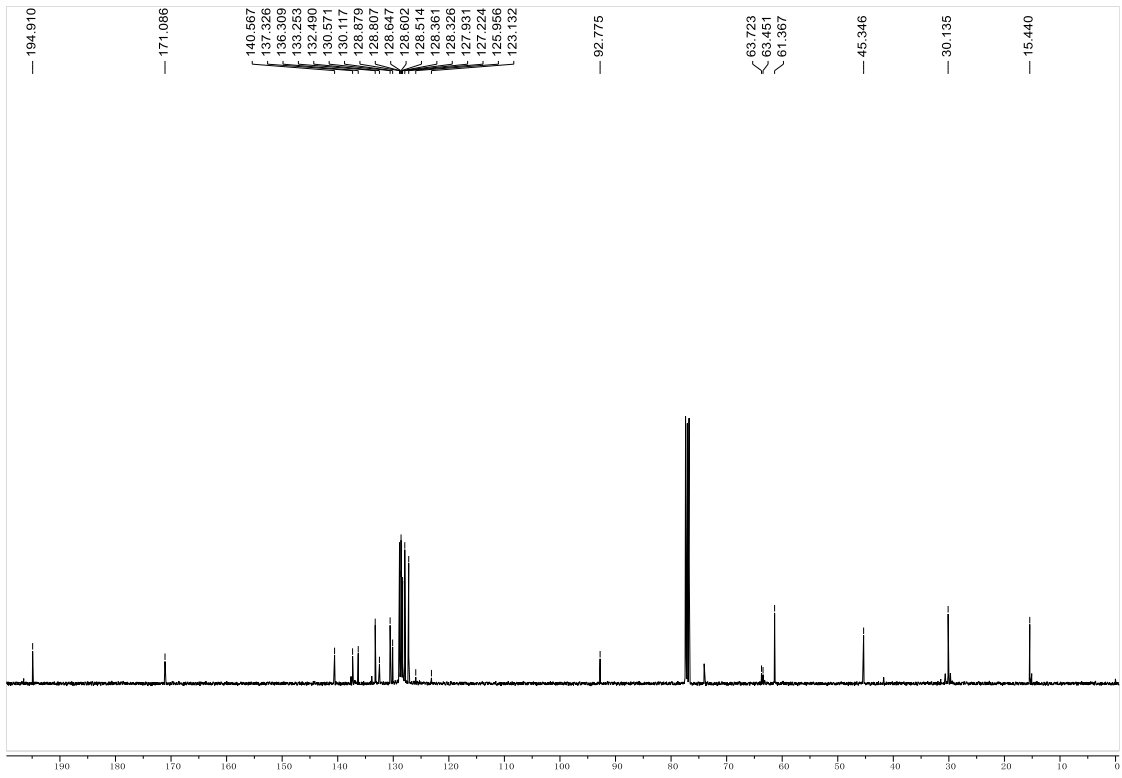
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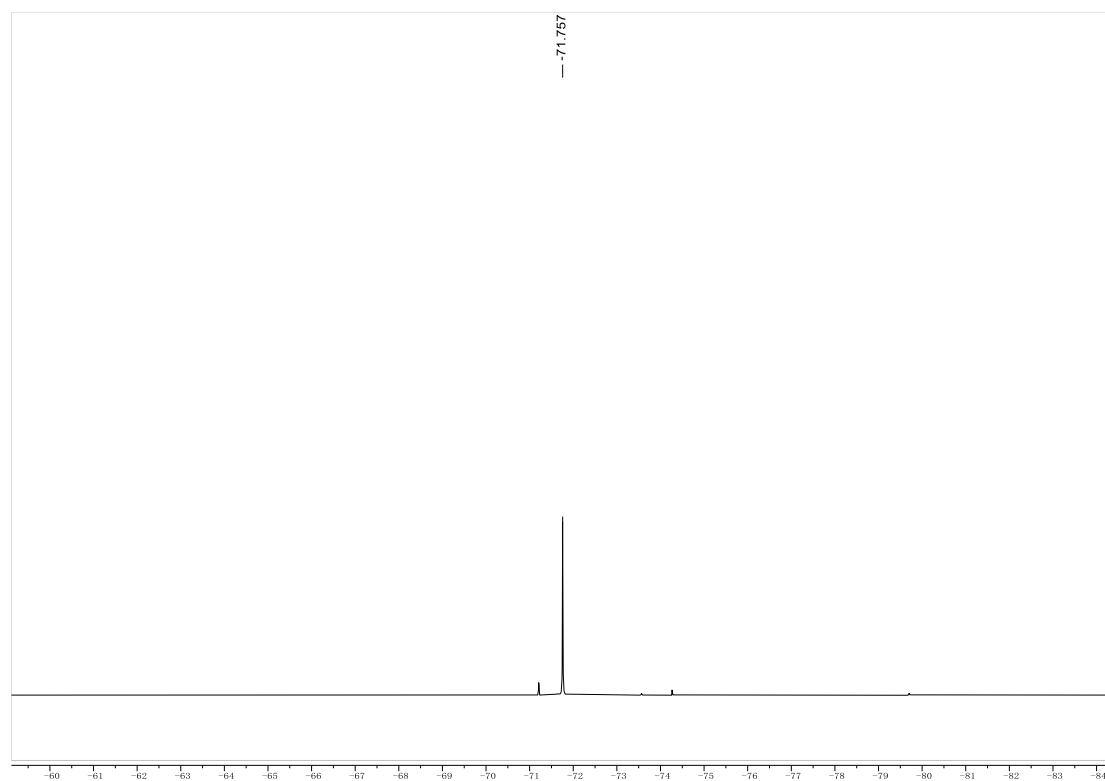
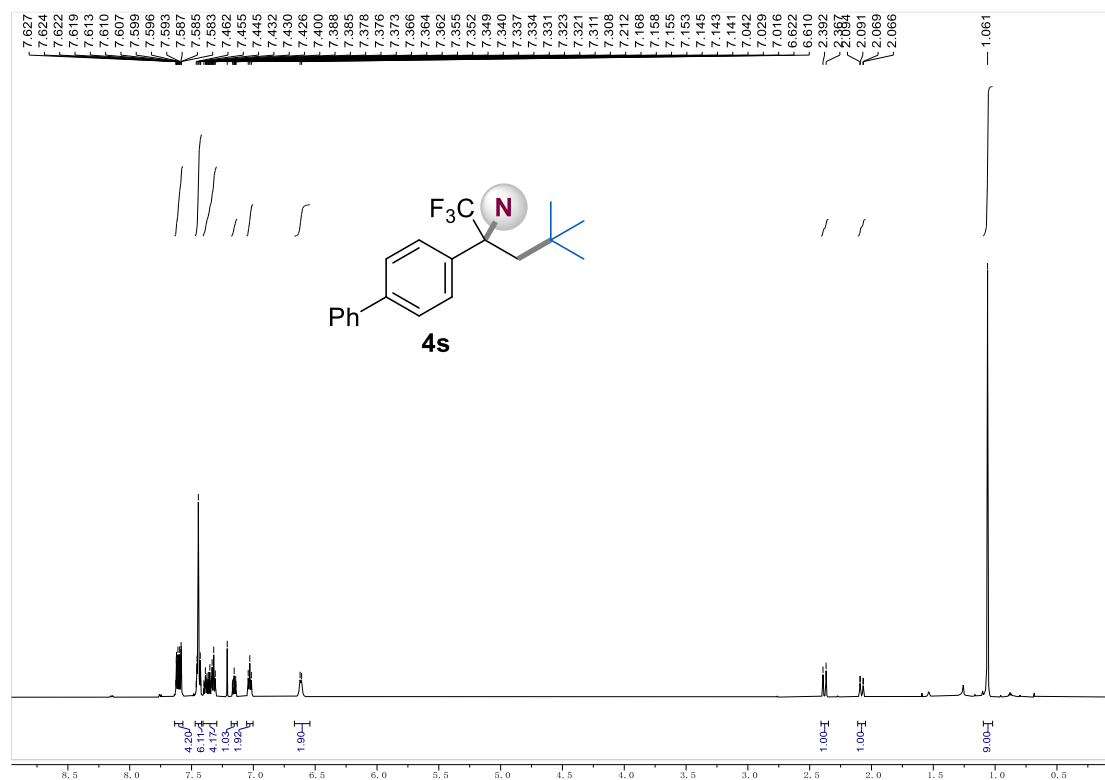


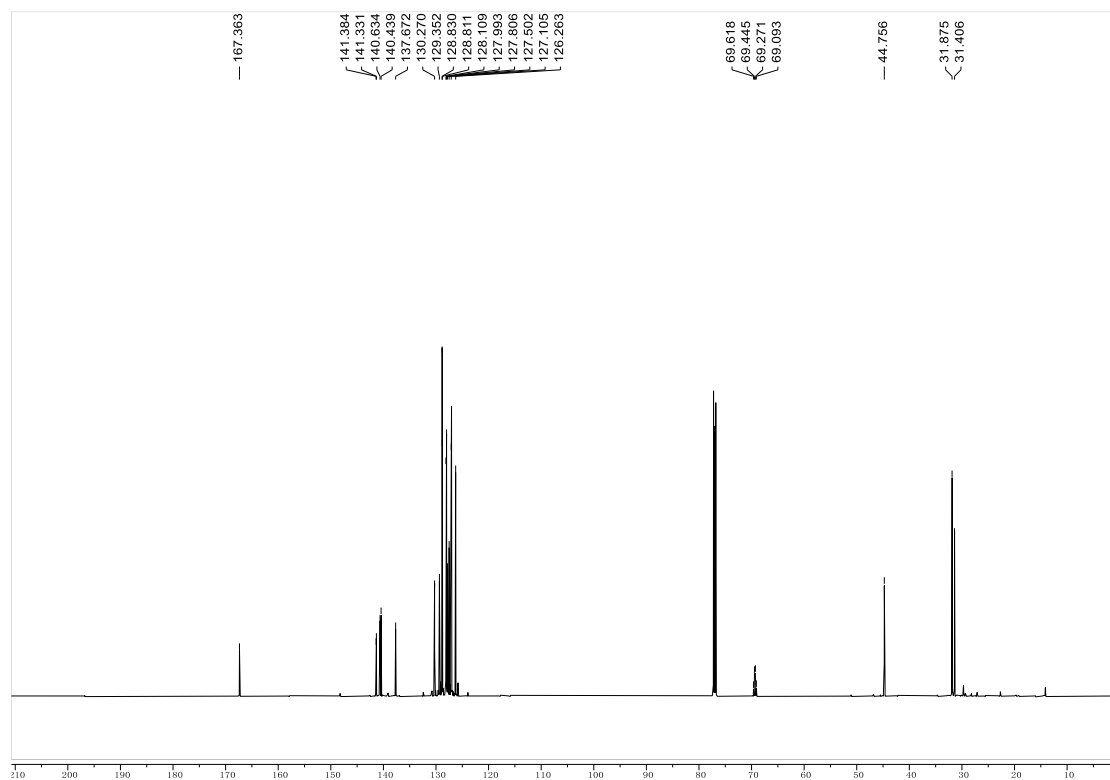
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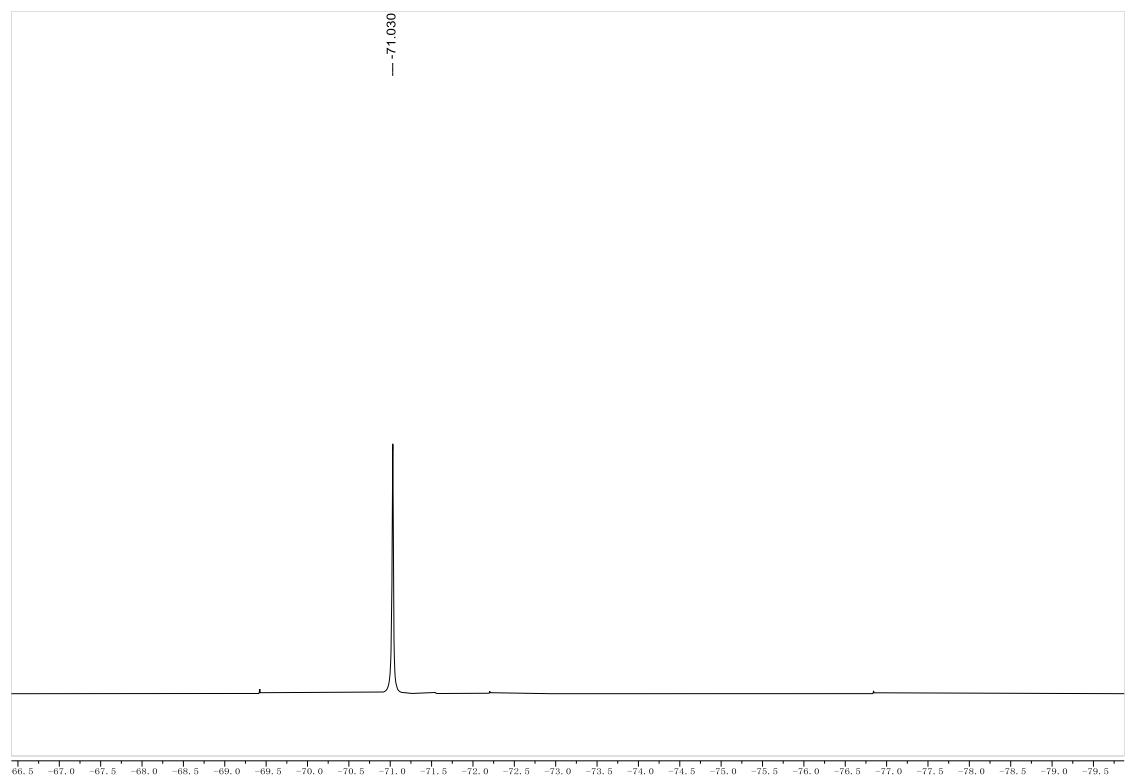
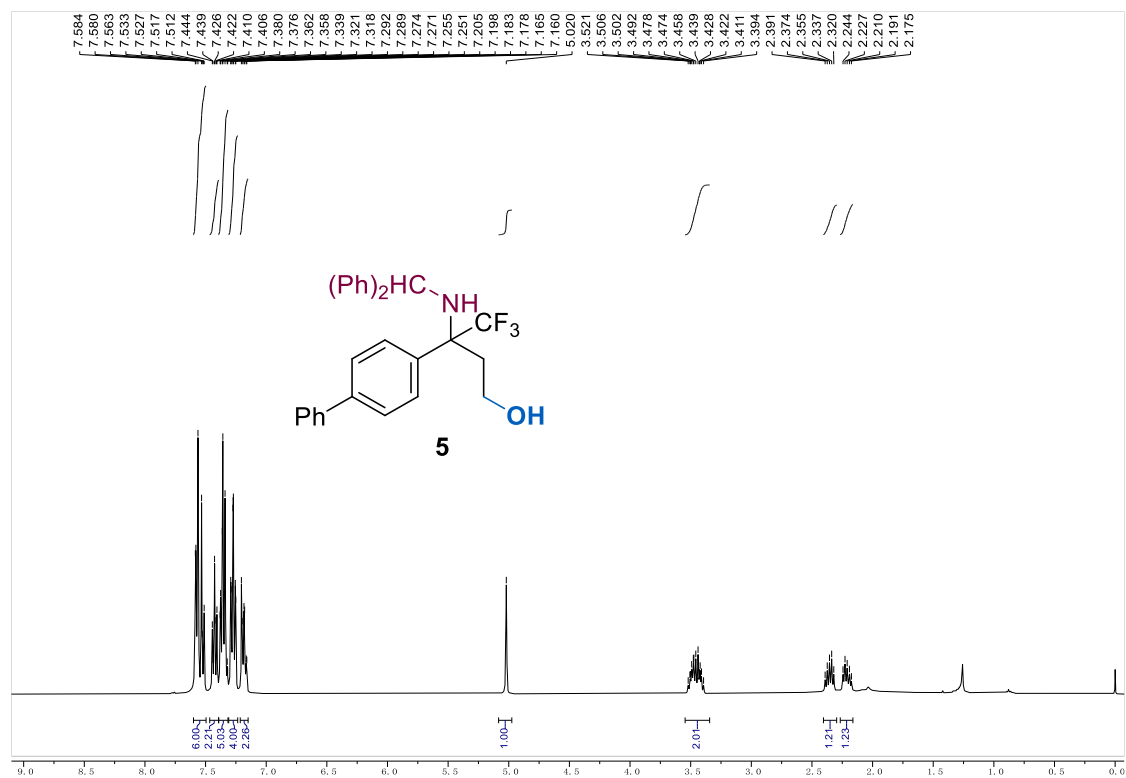


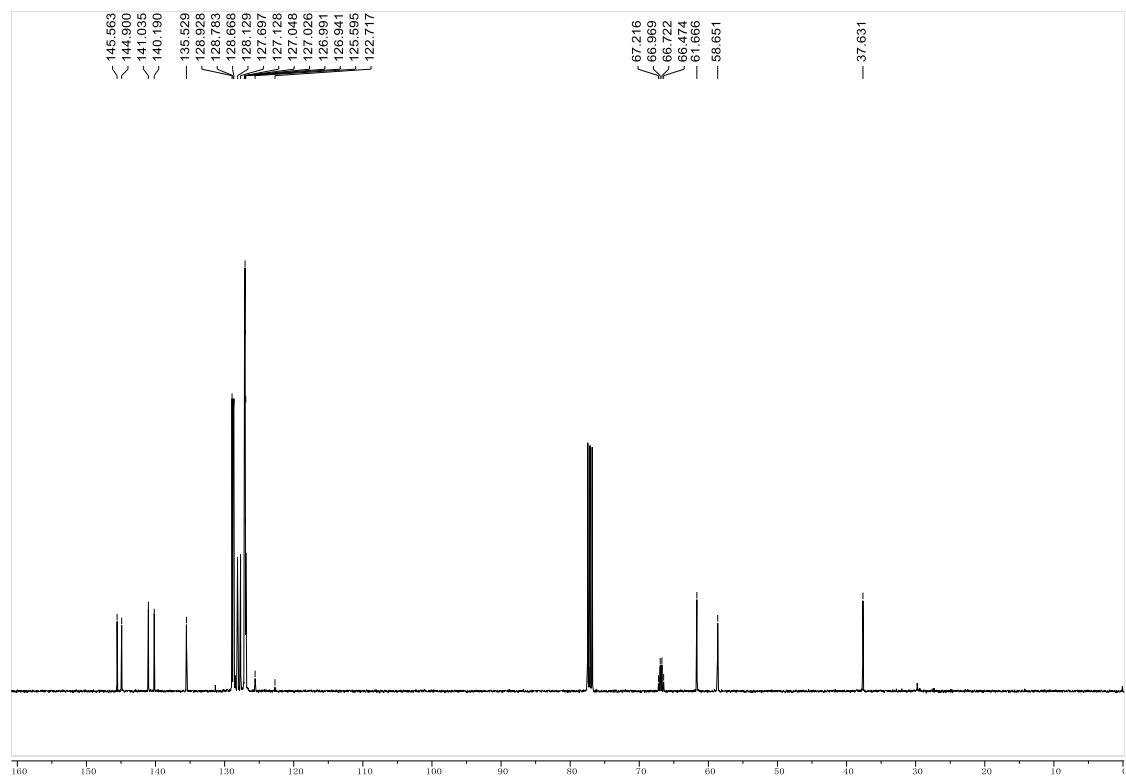
¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹⁹F NMR (565 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of product 4s





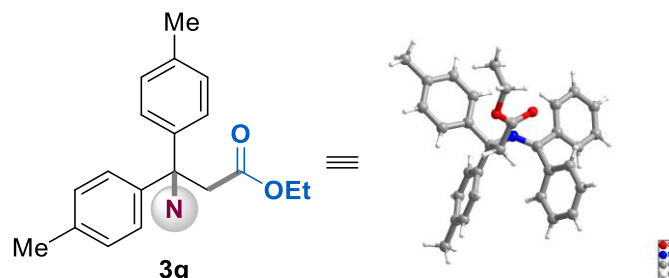
¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹⁹F NMR (375 MHz, CDCl₃), ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of product 5





X-ray crystallographic data of compound

X-Ray crystallographic analysis of **3g** (CCDC 2143808) showing the thermal ellipsoids at 30% probability level.



checkCIF/PLATON report

Structure factors have been supplied for datablock(s) 20211221-xpj_autoaaa

THIS REPORT IS FOR GUIDANCE ONLY. IF USED AS PART OF A REVIEW PROCEDURE FOR PUBLICATION, IT SHOULD NOT REPLACE THE EXPERTISE OF AN EXPERIENCED CRYSTALLOGRAPHIC REFEREE.

No syntax errors found. CIF dictionary Interpreting this report

Datablock: 20211221-xpj_autoaaa

Bond precision: C-C = 0.0034 Å Wavelength=0.71073
Cell: a=10.3110(4) b=11.2258(5) c=12.8508(5)
alpha=91.396(3) beta=99.313(3) gamma=117.296(4)
Temperature: 293 K

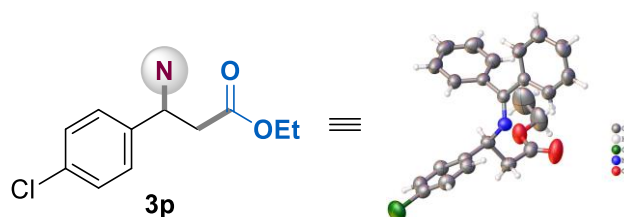
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Volume	1296.15(11)	1296.15(10)
Space group	P -1	P -1
Hall group	-P 1	-P 1
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Sum formula	C32 H31 N O2	C32 H31 N O2
Mr	461.58	461.58
Dx, g cm ⁻³	1.183	1.183
Z	2	2
Mu (mm ⁻¹)	0.073	0.073
F000	492.0	492.0
F000'	492.20	
h, k, lmax	13, 14, 16	13, 14, 16
Nref	6188	5440
Tmin, Tmax		0.723, 1.000
Tmin'		

Correction method= # Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.723 Tmax=1.000
AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN

Data completeness= 0.879 Theta(max)= 27.873

R(reflections)= 0.0542(4198) wR2(reflections)=
0.1553(5440)
S = 1.061 Npar= 319

X-Ray crystallographic analysis of **3p** (CCDC 2143809) showing the thermal ellipsoids at 30% probability level.



checkCIF/PLATON report

Structure factors have been supplied for datablock(s) 20220108-xpj_auto

THIS REPORT IS FOR GUIDANCE ONLY. IF USED AS PART OF A REVIEW PROCEDURE FOR PUBLICATION, IT SHOULD NOT REPLACE THE EXPERTISE OF AN EXPERIENCED CRYSTALLOGRAPHIC REFEREE.

No syntax errors found. CIF dictionary Interpreting this report

Datablock: 20220108-xpj_auto

Bond precision:	C-C = 0.0033 A	Wavelength=0.71073	
Cell:	a=9.2336 (4)	b=20.3550 (6)	c=22.5192 (7)
	alpha=90	beta=90	gamma=90
Temperature:	293 K		

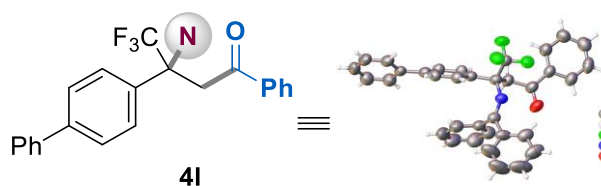
	Calculated	Reported
Volume	4232.5 (3)	4232.5 (2)
Space group	P b c a	P b c a
Hall group	-P 2ac 2ab	-P 2ac 2ab
Moiety formula	C24 H22 Cl N O2	C24 H22 Cl N O2
Sum formula	C24 H22 Cl N O2	C24 H22 Cl N O2
Mr	391.88	391.87
Dx, g cm ⁻³	1.230	1.230
Z	8	8
Mu (mm ⁻¹)	0.199	0.199
F000	1648.0	1648.0
F000'	1649.83	
h, k, lmax	12, 26, 29	12, 26, 27
Nref	5054	4380
Tmin, Tmax		0.520, 1.000
Tmin'		

Correction method= # Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.520 Tmax=1.000
AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN

Data completeness= 0.867 Theta(max)= 27.900

R(reflections)= 0.0520 (3109)	wR2(reflections)= 0.1408 (4380)
S = 1.062	Npar= 254

X-Ray crystallographic analysis of **31** (CCDC 214380) showing the thermal ellipsoids at 30% probability level.



checkCIF/PLATON report

Structure factors have been supplied for datablock(s) aaaa

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No syntax errors found. CIF dictionary Interpreting this report

Datablock: aaaa

Bond precision:	C-C = 0.0069 A	Wavelength=0.71073	
Cell:	a=12.1957 (6)	b=14.1964 (6)	c=16.4452 (8)
	alpha=90	beta=94.807 (5)	gamma=90
Temperature:	293 K		

	Calculated	Reported
Volume	2837.2 (2)	2837.2 (2)
Space group	P 21/n	P 1 21/n 1
Hall group	-P 2yn	-P 2yn
Moiety formula	C35 H26 F3 N O	C35 H26 F3 N O
Sum formula	C35 H26 F3 N O	C35 H27 F3 N O
Mr	533.57	534.57
Dx, g cm ⁻³	1.249	1.251
Z	4	4
Mu (mm ⁻¹)	0.088	0.088
F000	1112.0	1116.0
F000'	1112.58	
h, k, lmax	16, 18, 21	15, 18, 21
Nref	6774	5680
Tmin, Tmax		0.619, 1.000
Tmin'		

Correction method= # Reported T Limits: Tmin=0.619 Tmax=1.000
AbsCorr = MULTI-SCAN

Data completeness= 0.839 Theta(max)= 27.889

R(reflections)= 0.0780 (2929)

wR2(reflections)=
0.3311 (5680)

S = 1.069

Npar= 361