Supplementary Information

Stereoselective Synthesis of 1,3,5-Trienes from Alkynones and Allyl Carbonyl Compounds Through C-C σ-Bond Cleavage under Transition-Metal-Free Conditions

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Table of contents

1. General information
2. Synthesis of substrates
2.1 Synthesis of Acetyenic Ketones 14
2.2 Synthesis of allyl ketones 2 4
4. Experimental Section
4.1 General procedure for the synthesis of trienes 3
4.2 General procedure for the synthesis of chromones 5
4.3 Characterization data of products7
4.4 Further transformations of 3y 21
4.5 Synthesis of 10 23
4.6 Synthesis of 3y' 24
5. References
6. Copies of NMR spectra27
7. 1.0 mmol scale reactions for the preparation of 3a
8. X-Ray Crystal Structure of 31 (CCDC: 2156724)70
8. X-Ray Crystal Structure of 3y' (CCDC: 2119670)72
9. X-Ray Crystal Structure of 10 (CCDC: 2122766)

1. General information

Unless otherwise stated, all experiments were carried out under the atmosphere of nitrogen gas. Visualization of spots on TLC plate was accomplished with UV light (254 nm). All commercial reagents were used without further purification. Reactions were monitored by thin layer chromatography. Purification of reaction products was carried out by flash chromatography on silica gel (200~300 mesh). NMR spectra were recorded on Bruker AV-500 or Brucker AV-600 NMR spectrometer. ¹H NMR spectra was recorded with tetramethylsilane ($\delta = 0.00$ ppm) as internal reference; ¹³C NMR spectra was recorded with CDCl₃ ($\delta = 77.00$ ppm) as internal reference. The following abbreviations (or combinations thereof) were used to explain multiplicities: s = singlet, d = doublet, m = multiplet. High-resolution mass spectra were performed on a mass spectrometer with a TOF (for EI or ESI) or FTICR (for MALDI) analyzer. Single crystal X-ray diffraction data was collected in Bruker SMARTAPEX diffractiometers.

2. Synthesis of substrates

2.1 Synthesis of Acetyenic Ketones 1

All the substrates 1 are known compounds and have been prepared according to methods reported in the previous literature.



1a - 1d, 1g, 1k, 4b¹; 1f, 1l, 1o²; 1e³; 1i - 1j⁴; 1h⁵; 1m⁶; 1n⁷; 4a, 4c, 4d⁸

2.2 Synthesis of allyl ketones 2

All the substrates **2** are known compounds and have been prepared according to methods reported in the previous literature.



4. Experimental Section

4.1 General procedure for the synthesis of trienes 3



In an oven-dried Schlenk tube was charged with a stir bar, alkynones **1a** (0.30 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), (*E*)- allyl ketones **2a** (0.36 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), $Cs_2CO_3(0.6 \text{ mmol}, 2.0 \text{ equiv.})$ and DMSO (3.0 mL). The mixture was stirred at 60 °C for 4 hours. Upon completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture was cooled down to room temperature and then quenched by water. The aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate (10 mL × 3). The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The pure products **3a** were isolated by column chromatography on silica gel (eluted with PE/EA, 12:1).

4.2 General procedure for the synthesis of chromones 5



In an oven-dried Schlenk tube was charged with a stir bar, alkynones **4a** or **1b** (0.30 mmol, 1.0 equiv.), (*E*)- allyl ketones **2a** or **2z** (0.36 mmol, 1.2 equiv.), Cs_2CO_3 (0.6 mmol, 2.0 equiv.) and DMSO (3.0 mL). The mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 2 hours. Upon completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture was cooled down to room temperature and then quenched by water. The aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate (10 mL × 3). The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The pure products **5a** or **5d** were isolated by column chromatography on silica gel (eluted with PE/EA, 10:1).

4.3 Characterization data of products



(2Z,3Z,5E)-2-(hydroxy(phenyl)methylene)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3,6-

diphenylhexa-3,5-dien-1-one (3a). Following the general procedure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 12:1, v/v) to provide the title compound as a yellow solid (111.4 mg, 81% yield). m.p. 148 - 150 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 18.23 (s, 1H), 7.64 - 7.61 (m, 2H), 7.46 - 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.40 - 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.32 - 7.29 (m, 4H), 7.25 - 7.16 (m, 4H), 7.15 - 7.10 (m, 3H), 6.99 - 6.93 (m, 1H), 6.68 - 6.65 (m, 3H), 6.49 (d, *J* = 20.0 Hz, 1H), 3.70 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 189.89, 189.24, 161.71, 141.44, 137.29, 137.21, 136.95, 134.72, 131.28, 130.24, 130.02, 129.29, 128.61, 128.36, 127.78, 127.59, 127.31, 126.49, 126.46, 126.42, 113.09, 108.99, 55.17. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₂H₂₇O₃ [M + H] ⁺: 459.1955, found: 459.1955.



(2*Z*,3*Z*,5*E*)-2-(hydroxy(phenyl)methylene)-3,6-diphenyl-1-(p-tolyl)hexa-3,5-dien-1-one (3b). Following the general procedure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 20:1, v/v) to provide the title compound as a yellow solid (108.9 mg, 82% yield). m.p. 166 - 168 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 18.09 (s, 1H), 7.48 - 7.45 (m, 4H), 7.37 - 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.32 - 7.28 (m, 4H),7.24 - 7.08 (m, 7H), 6.98 - 6.92 (m, 3H), 6.64 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 6.48 (d, *J* =20.0 Hz, 1H), 2.22 (s, 3H).¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.29, 189.96, 141.48, 141.17, 137.24, 136.79, 134.71, 134.15, 131.28, 130.40, 128.62, 128.46, 128.43, 128.31, 127.78, 127.73, 127.62, 127.39, 127.27, 126.49, 126.44, 109.35, 21.43. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₂H₂₇O₂ [M + H] ⁺: 443.2006, found: 443.1997.



(2Z,3Z,5E)-1-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-2-(hydroxy(phenyl)methylene)-3,6-

diphenylhexa-3,5-dien-1-one (**3c**). Following the general procedure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 10:1, v/v) to provide the title compound as a yellow solid (96.7 mg, 66% yield). m.p. 183 - 185 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 18.02 (s, 1H), 7.48 - 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.42 - 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.34 - 7.29 (m, 5H), 7.24 - 7.10 (m, 8H), 7.01 - 6.94 (m, 1H), 6.71 (d, *J* = 20.0 Hz, 1H), 6.64 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H), 6.50 (d, *J* = 20.0 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.57 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz,

CDCl₃) 189.84, 189.15, 151.25, 147.86, 141.17, 137.14, 137.09, 136.90, 134.81, 131.20, 130.33, 129.48, 128.63, 128.44, 127.85, 127.63, 127.40, 127.37, 126.49, 126.32, 126.29, 121.90, 110.97, 109.96, 108.94, 55.75, 55.51. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd for $C_{33}H_{28}O_4Na [M + Na]^+$: 511.1880, found: 511.1880.



(2*Z*,3*Z*,5*E*)-2-(hydroxy(phenyl)methylene)-1-(naphthalen-2-yl)-3,6-diphenylhexa-3,5-dien-1-one (3d). Following the general procedure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 15:1, v/v) to provide the title compound as a yellow solid (97.6 mg, 68% yield). m.p. 182 - 184 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 18.02 (s, 1H), 8.02 (d, *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1 H), 7.68 - 7.63 (m, 4H), 7.37 - 7.34 (m, 1H), 7.31 - 7.25 (m, 4H), 7.21 - 7.17 (m, 3H), 7.16 - 7.11 (m, 5 H), 7.00 - 6.97 (m, 2H), 6.95 -6.93 (m, 1H), 6.90 - 6.87 (m, 1H), 6.40 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 6.32 (d, *J* = 20.0 Hz, 1H); ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 193.38, 188.95, 141.68, 137.05, 136.54, 134.50, 134.38, 133.16, 131.10, 131.07, 129.85, 129.57, 128.45, 128.03, 128.01, 127.85, 127.66, 126.95, 126.50, 126.40, 126.36, 125.73, 125.50, 124.96, 123.94, 111.63. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₅H₂₇O₂ [M + H] ⁺: 479.2006, found: 479.2006



(2Z,3Z,5E)-2-(hydroxy(phenyl)methylene)-1-(1-methyl-1H-indol-2-yl)-3,6-

diphenylhexa-3,5-dien-1-one (3e). Following the general procedure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 15:1, v/v) to provide the title compound as a yellow solid (80.9 mg, 68% yield). m.p. 122 - 124 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 18.02 (s, 1H), 7.53 - 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.48 - 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.43 - 7.41 (m, 1H), 7.34 - 7.27 (m, 4H), 7.24 - 7.09 (m, 9H), 7.07 - 7.01 (m, 1H), 7.01 - 6.97 (m, 1H), 6.94 (s, 1H), 6.78 (d, *J* = 20.0 Hz, 1H), 6.54 (d, *J* = 20.0 Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 185.62, 185.42, 141.31, 139.29, 137.06, 136.65, 136.37, 134.96, 134.27, 131.45, 130.41, 128.61, 128.47, 127.80, 127.73, 127.40, 127.38, 126.44, 126.23, 126.12, 124.63, 122.35, 120.03, 110.22, 109.88, 32.13. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₄H₂₇NO₂Na [M + Na] ⁺:504.1934, found: 504.1932.



(2Z,3Z,5E)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-(hydroxy(phenyl)methylene)-3,6-diphenylhexa-3,5-dien-1-one (3f). Following the general procedure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 30:1, v/v) to provide the title compound as a yellow solid (60.3 mg, 45% yield). m.p. 105 - 107 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 18.03 (s, 1H), 7.56 - 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.50 - 7.49 (m, 2H), 7.35 - 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.32 - 7.31 (m, 4H), 7.25 - 7.21 (m, 2H), 7.19 - 7.10 (m, 5H), 6.95 - 6.90 (m, 1H), 6.84 - 6.80 (m, 2H), 6.64 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (d, *J* = 20.0 Hz, 1H).¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.13, 189.29, 164.01 (d, *J* = 250.0 Hz), 141.31, 137.09, 136.86, 136.49, 135.15, 133.25 (d, *J* = 3.75 Hz), 131.44, 130.75, 130.08 (d, *J* = 8.75 Hz), 128.73, 128.51, 128.00, 127.78, 127.51, 126.55, 126.47, 126.12, 114.93 (d, *J* = 21.3 Hz), 109.45. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₁H₂₃FO₂Na [M + Na] +: 469.1574, found: 469.1577



(4-fluorophenyl)(4'-phenyl-[1,1':2',1''-terphenyl]-3'-yl)methanone (3f') Following the general procedure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 50:1, v/v) to provide the title compound as a white solid (47.6 mg, 37% yield). m.p. 162 - 164 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.77 - 7.76 (m, 2H), 7.58 (s, 1H), 7.53 (s, 1H), 7.44 - 7.41 (m, 1H), 7.34 - 7.29 (m, 4H), 7.24 - 7.18 (m, 10H), 6.96 - 6.93 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.24, 162.08 (d, *J* = 246.3 Hz), 141.45, 140.45, 140.07, 139.64, 139.38, 138.11, 137.32, 136.54 (d, *J* = 3.75 Hz), 132.98, 132.34, 131.42(d, *J* = 8.75 Hz), 131.17, 130.04, 129.85, 128.98, 128.38, 128.21, 128.19, 127.54, 127.05, 115.12(d, *J* = 21.3 Hz). HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₁H₂₂FO [M + H] ⁺: 429.1649, found: 429.1649



(2*Z*,3*Z*,5*E*)-1-(furan-2-yl)-2-(hydroxy(phenyl)methylene)-3,6-diphenylhexa-3,5dien-1-one (3g). Following the general procedure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 20:1, v/v) to provide the title compound as a yellow solid (79.1 mg, 63% yield). m.p. 104 - 106 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 18.14 (s,1H), 7.50 - 7.45 (m, 5H), 7.34 - 7.10 (m, 12H), 6.99 - 6.93 (m, 2H), 6.65 - 6.58 (m, 1H), 6.31 - 6.29 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 187.40, 177.67, 149.08, 146.43, 140.60, 136.98, 136.57, 135.40, 135.38, 132.28, 130.41, 128.65, 128.62, 127.96, 127.66, 127.56, 127.51, 126.60, 126.12, 125.99, 120.13, 112.36, 107.40. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₉H₂₂O₃Na [M + Na] ⁺: 441.1461, found: 441.1461.



(4Z,5Z,7E)-4-(hydroxy(phenyl)methylene)-5,8-diphenylocta-5,7-dien-3-one (3h).

Following the general procedure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 50:1, v/v) to provide the title compound as a yellow oil (54.8 mg, 48% yield). ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 17.56 (s, 1H),7.56 - 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.48 - 7.45 (m 2H), 7.36 - 7.28 (m, 6H), 7.24 - 7.20 (m, 3H),7.16 - 7.12 (m, 2H), 6.90 - 6.87 (m, 2H), 6.66 - 6.59 (m, 1H), 2.45 - 2.39 (m, 1H) 2.28 - 2.23 (m, 1H), 1.03 - 1.00 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 202.11, 182.34, 140.90, 137.04, 136.00, 135.90, 135.15, 131.36, 130.55, 128.71, 128.66, 127.94, 127.78, 127.75, 127.67, 126.55, 126.06, 126.01, 109.18, 30.83, 8.85. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₇H₂₅O₂ [M + H] ⁺: 381.1849, found: 381.1846.



(2*Z*,3*Z*,5*E*)-1-cyclohexyl-2-(hydroxy(phenyl)methylene)-3,6-diphenylhexa-3,5dien-1-one(3i). Following the general procedure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 50:1, v/v) to provide the title compound as a yellow solid (88.7 mg, 68% yield). m.p. 163 - 165 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 17.99 (s, 1H), 7.53 - 7.50 (m, 2H), 7.48 - 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.34 - 7.28 (m, 6H), 7.23 - 7.19 (m, 3H), 7.14 - 7.11 (m, 2H), 6.92 - 6.84 (m, 2H), 6.60 (d, *J* = 20.0 Hz, 1H), 2.46 - 2.41 (m, 1H), 1.69 - 1.61 (m, 2H), 1.57 - 1.39 (m, 5H), 1.15 - 1.09 (m, 1H), 1.05 - 1.00 (m, 1H), 0.90 - 0.84 (m, 1H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 202.43, 186.29, 141.47, 137.14, 136.61, 136.19, 134.75, 131.25, 130.47, 128.65, 128.61, 127.83, 127.67, 127.61, 126.50, 126.24, 126.21, 108.63, 44.59, 29.55, 28.94, 25.66, 25.56, 25.42. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₁H₃₁O₂ [M + H] ⁺: 435.2319, found: 435.2316.



(4*Z*,5*Z*,7*E*)-4-(hydroxy(phenyl)methylene)-2,2-dimethyl-5,8-diphenylocta-5,7dien-3-one (3j). Following the general procedure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 60:1, v/v) to provide the title compound as a yellow solid (46.6 mg, 38% yield). m.p. 142 - 144 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 18.58 (s, 1H), 7.48 - 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.40 - 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.35 - 7.27 (m, 6H), 7.26 - 7.20 (m, 2H), 7.18 - 7.14 (m, 1H), 7.09 - 7.03 (m, 2H), 6.98 - 6.91 (m, 1H), 6.84 - 6.79 (m, 1H), 6.60 - 6.55 (m, 1H), 1.12 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 203.63, 189.58, 142.04, 137.56, 137.20, 136.27, 134.72, 132.01, 129.58, 128.72, 128.52, 127.93, 127.47, 127.34, 127.05, 126.92, 126.56, 126.45, 108.13, 43.06, 28.57. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₉H₂₉O₂ [M + H] ⁺: 409.2162, found: 409.2159.



(2Z,3Z,5E)-2-(hydroxy(phenyl)methylene)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1,6-

diphenylhexa-3,5-dien-1-one (**3k**). Following the general procedure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 20:1, v/v) to provide the title compound as a yellow solid (89.4 mg, 65% yield). m.p. 172 - 174 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 18.01 (s, 1H), 7.53 - 7.50 (m, 4H), 7.32 - 7.27 (m, 6H), 7.26 - 7.21 (m, 3H), 7.17 - 7.13(m,4H), 6.96 - 6.90 (m, 1H), 6.72 - 6.69 (m, 2H), 6.54 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (d, *J* = 20.0 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.15, 158.97, 137.33, 137.04, 136.11, 134.09, 133.82, 130.60, 129.67, 128.59, 127.65, 127.59, 127.43, 126.47, 126.37, 113.76, 109.58, 55.18. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₂H₂₆O₃Na [M + Na] ⁺: 481.1774, found: 481.1775.



(2Z,3Z,5E)-3-(3-chlorophenyl)-2-(hydroxy(phenyl)methylene)-1,6-diphenylhexa-3,5-dien-1-one (3l). Following the general procedure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 15:1, v/v) to provide the title compound as a yellow solid (105.6 mg, 76% yield). m.p. 172 - 174 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 18.00 (s, 1H), 7.49 - 7.46 (m, 4H), 7.33 - 7.30 (m, 5H), 7.28 - 7.21 (m, 4H), 7.19 - 7.15 (m, 4H), 7.10 - 7.05 (m, 2H), 6.94 - 6.89 (m, 1H), 6.61 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (d, *J* = 20.0 Hz, 1H).¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.38, 143.45, 136.90, 136.82, 135.79, 135.17, 134.33, 132.33, 130.75, 129.51, 128.66, 128.07, 127.77, 127.38, 127.18, 126.59, 126.29, 125.88, 124.57, 109.05..**HRMS** (ESI) calcd for C₃₁H₂₃ClO₂Na [M + Na] ⁺: 485.1279, found: 485.1279



(2Z,3Z,5E)-2-(hydroxy(phenyl)methylene)-3-(4-iodophenyl)-1,6-diphenylhexa-

3,5-dien-1-one (**3m**). Following the general procedure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 10:1, v/v) to provide the title compound as a yellow solid (99.8 mg, 60% yield). m.p. 157 - 159 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ

18.01 (s, 1H), 7.49 - 7.46 (m, 6H), 7.32 - 7.31 (m, 4H), 7.27 - 7.22 (m, 3H), 7.17 - 7.14 (m, 4H), 7.09 - 7.07 (m, 2H), 6.94 - 6.89 (m, 1H), 6.61 (d, J = 20.0 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (d, J = 20,0 Hz, 1H).¹³**C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.31, 141.04, 137.41, 136.96, 136.84, 135.55, 135.50, 131.86, 130.79, 128.67, 128.06, 128.03, 127.79, 127.39, 126.57, 125.99, 108.92, 92.91. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd for C₃₁H₂₄IO₂ [M + H] ⁺: 555.0812, found: 555.1744.



(2Z,3E,5E)-2-(hydroxy(phenyl)methylene)-1,6-diphenyl-3-(thiophen-2-yl)hexa-

3,5-dien-1-one (**3n**). Following the general procedure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 15:1, v/v) to provide the title compound as a yellow solid (87.3 mg, 67% yield). m.p. 110 - 112 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 18.06 (s, 1H), 7.59 - 7.56 (m, 4H), 7.32 - 7.30 (m, 3H), 7.29 - 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.24 - 7.17 (m, 6H), 7.04 - 7.02 (m, 1H), 6.95 - 6.93 (m, 1H), 6.92 - 6.86 (m, 1H) 6.82 - 6.79 (m, 1H), 6.59 (d *J* = 20.0 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (d *J* = 10.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.18, 147.61, 137.11, 136.90, 134.76, 130.90, 130.77, 130.46, 128.66, 127.87, 127.77, 127.63, 127.43, 126.50, 125.43, 125.17, 124.98, 109.13. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₉H₂₂O₂SNa [M + Na] ⁺: 457.1233, found: 457.1233



(2Z,3Z,5E)-2-(hydroxy(phenyl)methylene)-6-(4-methoxyphenyl)-1,3-

diphenylhexa-3,5-dien-1-one (30). Following the general procedure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 15:1, v/v) to provide the title compound as a yellow solid (72.9 mg, 53% yield). m.p. 165 - 167 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 18.00 (s, 1H), 7.52 - 7.49 (m, 4H) 7.34 - 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.27 - 7.20 (m, 4H), 7.17 - 7.12 (m, 6H), 7.10 - 7.06 (m, 1H), 6.86 - 6.84 (m, 2H), 6.82 - 6.78 (m, 1H), 6.60 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 6.42 (d, *J* = 20.0 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.29, 159.46, 141.59, 137.07, 135.30, 134.43, 131.61, 130.56, 130.02, 128.28, 127.78, 127.65, 127.46, 127.05, 126.37, 124.38, 114.09, 109.65, 55.31. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₂H₂₇O₃ [M + H] ⁺: 459.1955, found: 459.1955



(2*Z*,3*Z*,5*E*)-2-(hydroxy(phenyl)methylene)-1,3-diphenyl-6-(p-tolyl)hexa-3,5-dien-1-one (3p). Following the general procedure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 30:1, v/v) to provide the title compound as a yellow solid (71.7 mg, 54% yield). m.p. 166 - 168 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 18.00 (s, 1H), 7.51 - 7.48 (m, 4H), 7.34 - 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.25 - 7.20 (m, 4H), 7.17 - 7.15 (m, 3H), 7.14 - 7.08 (m, 6H), 6.92 - 6.86 (m, 1H), 6.61 (d, *J* = 15,0 Hz, 1H), 6.44 (d, *J* = 20,0 Hz, 1H), 2.34 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.30, 141.54, 137.85, 137.05, 135.93, 134.81, 134.40, 131.51, 130.56, 129.35, 128.29, 127.65, 127.46, 127.15, 126.43, 125.39, 109.62, 21.28. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₂H₂₇O₂ [M + H] ⁺: 443.2006, found: 443.2006.



4-((1E,3Z,5Z)-5-benzoyl-6-hydroxy-4,6-diphenylhexa-1,3,5-trien-1-

yl)benzonitrile (**3q**). Following the general procedure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 10:1, v/v) to provide the title compound as a yellow solid (28.6 mg, 21% yield). m.p. 190 - 192 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 18.00 (s, 1H), 7.49 - 7.46 (m, 4H), 7.34 - 7.29 (m, 5H), 7.27 - 7.20 (m, 4H), 7.18 - 7.14 (m, 4H), 7.10 - 7.05 (m, 2H), 6.94 - 6.88 (m, 1H), 6.61 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (d, *J* = 20.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.30, 141.57, 141.17, 139.55, 136.82, 132.39, 132.21, 130.75, 130.26, 129.65, 128.42, 127.85, 127.74, 127.43, 126.72, 126.68, 119.00, 110.50, 109.36. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₂H₂₄NO₂ [M + H] ⁺: 454.1802, found: 454.1802.



(2Z,3Z,5E)-6-(3-fluorophenyl)-2-(hydroxy(phenyl)methylene)-1,3-diphenylhexa-

3,5-dien-1-one (**3r**). Following the general procedure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 20:1, v/v) to provide the title compound as a yellow solid (111.2 mg, 83% yield). m.p. 135 - 137 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 18.02 (s, 1H), 7.51 - 7.49 (m, 4H), 7.36 - 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.27 - 7.21 (m, 3H) 7.19 - 7.09 (m, 7H), 7.08 - 7.05 (m, 1H), 6.70 - 6.95 (m, 1H), 6.93 - 6.88 (m, 2H), 6.60 - 6.56 (m, 1H), 6.40 (d, J = 20.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.33, 163.12 (d, J =

243.8 Hz), 141.44, 139.58 (d, J = 7.5 Hz), 137.78, 137.02, 133.34, 133.32, 130.78, 130.68, 130.06 (d, J = 7.5 Hz), 128.39, 127.74, 127.50, 126.63, 122.28 (d, J = 2.5 Hz), 114.56 (d, J = 21.3 Hz) 112.85 (d, J = 21.3 Hz), 109.51. **HRMS** (ESI) calcd for C₃₁H₂₄FO₂ [M + H] ⁺: 447.1755, found: 447.1755



(2*Z*,3*Z*,5*E*)-6-(4-fluorophenyl)-2-(hydroxy(phenyl)methylene)-1,3-diphenylhexa-3,5-dien-1-one (3s). Following the general procedure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 20:1, v/v) to provide the title compound as a yellow solid (91.1 mg, 68% yield). m.p. 175 - 177 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 18.01 (s, 1H), 7.51 - 7.48 (m, 4H), 7.35 - 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.28 - 7.21 (m, 4H), 7.18 - 7.08 (m, 7H), 7.02 - 6.97 (m, 2H), 6.87 - 6.81 (m, 1H), 6.58 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 6.40 (d, *J* = 20.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.34, 162.43 (*J* = 246.3 Hz), 141.50, 137.05, 136.72, 133.44, 131.12, 130.68, 128.39, 128.02 (*J* = 7.50 Hz), 127.73, 127.51, 127.37, 126.54, 126.10 (*J* = 2.50 Hz), 115.67 (d, *J* = 22.5 Hz), 109.59. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₁H₂₃FO₂Na [M + Na] ⁺: 469.1574, found: 469.1575



(2*Z*,3*Z*,5*E*)-6-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-(hydroxy(phenyl)methylene)-1,3-diphenylhexa-3,5-dien-1-one (3t). Following the general procedure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 15:1, v/v) to provide the title compound as a yellow solid (70.8 mg, 51% yield). m.p. 198 - 200 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 18.01 (s, 1H), 7.50 - 7.47 (m, 4H), 7.35 - 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.28 - 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.25 - 7.20 (m, 4H), 7.18 - 7.08 (m, 7H), 6.93 - 6.86 (m, 1H), 6.58 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 6.38 (d, *J* = 20.0 Hz,1H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.29, 141.41, 137.27, 136.96, 135.64, 133.31, 133.20, 130.91, 130.64, 128.79, 128.34, 127.69, 127.57, 127.51, 127.44, 127.42, 126.80, 126.54, 109.50. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₁H₂₃ClO₂Na [M + Na] ⁺: 485.1279, found: 485.1279.



(2Z,3Z,5E)-2-(hydroxy(p-tolyl)methylene)-1,3,6-triphenylhexa-3,5-dien-1-one (3u) Following the general procedure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 30:1, v/v) to provide the title compound as a yellow solid (42.5 mg, 32% yield). m.p. 169 - 171 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 18.12 (s, 1H), 7.47 - 7.45 (m, 4H), 7.36 - 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.31 - 7.30 (m, 4H), 7.22 - 7.10 (m, 7H), 6.98 - 6.92 (m, 3H), 6.64 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 6.48 (d, *J* = 20.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.29, 189.95, 141.47, 141.17, 137.24, 136.79, 134.70, 134.14, 131.27, 130.40, 128.62, 128.43, 128.31, 127.78, 127.72, 127.62, 127.39, 127.26, 126.49, 126.43, 109.34, 21.43. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₂H₂₇O₂ [M + H] ⁺: 443.2006, found: 443.2006.



(4"-methyl-4'-phenyl-[1,1':2',1"-terphenyl]-3'-yl)(phenyl)methanone (3u'). Following the general procedure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 45:1, v/v) to provide the title compound as a white solid (29.3 mg, 23% yield). m.p. 168 - 170 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.71 - 7.70 (m, 2H), 7.56 - 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.36 - 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.25 - 7.18 (m, 13H), 7.13 - 7.11 (m, 2H), 2.34 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 197.89, 143.83, 142.27, 140.59, 140.26, 140.17, 139.77, 139.19, 138.16, 134.80, 132.47, 130.94, 130.25, 129.83, 129.79, 128.93, 128.91, 128.30, 128.03, 127.99, 127.38, 126.99, 126.84, 77.25, 77.00, 76.75, 21.64. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₂H₂₄ONa [M + Na] ⁺: 447.1719, found: 447.1846.



(2*Z*,3*Z*,5*E*)-2-(hydroxy(4-methoxyphenyl)methylene)-1,3,6-triphenylhexa-3,5dien-1-one (3v). Following the general procedure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 15:1, v/v) to provide the title compound as a yellow solid (41.3 mg, 30% yield). m.p. 126 - 128 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 18.23 (s, 1H), 7.63-7.60 (m, 2H), 7.45-7.43 (m, 2H), 7.39-7.37 (m, 2H), 7.32-7.30 (m, 4H), 7.22-7.10 (m, 7H), 6.99-6.92 (m, 1H), 6.67-6.64 (m, 3H), 6.49 (d *J* = 20.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 189.89, 189.23, 161.70, 141.43, 137.28, 137.20, 136.94, 134.72, 131.27, 130.24, 130.02, 129.28, 128.61, 128.36, 127.77, 127.59, 127.31, 127.30, 126.48, 126.46, 126.41, 113.09, 108.98, 55.17. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₂H₂₇O₃ [M + H] ⁺: 459.1955, found: 459.1946.



(4"-methoxy-4'-phenyl-[1,1':2',1"-terphenyl]-3'-yl)(phenyl)methanone (3v').

Following the general procedure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 40:1, v/v) to provide the title compound as a white solid (42.3 mg, 32% yield). m.p. 158 - 160 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.79 - 7.77 (m, 2H), 7.56 - 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.38 - 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.23 - 7.22 (m, 8H), 7.21 - 7.20 (m, 5H), 6.81 - 6.79 (m, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.91, 163.47, 142.18, 140.67, 140.34, 140.02, 139.83, 139.26, 138.33, 132.49, 132.46, 130.86, 130.36, 129.89, 129.84, 128.93, 128.36, 128.08, 128.04, 127.45, 127.01, 126.88, 113.51, 55.44. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₂H₂₄O₂ [M + H] ⁺: 441.1849, found: 441.1846.



(2*Z*,3*Z*,5*E*)-2-((4-fluorophenyl)(hydroxy)methylene)-1,3,6-triphenylhexa-3,5dien-1-one (3w). Following the general procedure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 30:1, v/v) to provide the title compound as a yellow solid (116.5 mg, 87% yield). m.p. 112 - 114 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 17.99 (s, 1H), 7.56 - 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.51 - 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.35 - 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.31 - 7.28 (m, 4H), 7.24 - 7.20 (m, 2H), 7.19 - 7.16 (m, 2H), 7.15 - 7.09 (m, 3H), 6.95 - 6.89 (m, 1H), 6.83 - 6.80 (m, 2H), 6.64 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 6.49 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.11, 189.25, 164.02 (d, *J* = 249.0 Hz), 141.32, 136.90, 136.90, 136.51, 135.15, 133.28 (*J* = 3.0 Hz), 131.45, 130.71, 130.07 (d, *J* = 9.0 Hz), 128.71, 128.50, 127.98, 127.76, 127.51, 126.55, 126.47, 126.15, 114.90 (d, *J* = 22.5 Hz), 109.47. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₁H₂₄FO₂ [M + H] ⁺: 447.1755, found: 447.1759.



(2Z,3Z,5E)-2-((3-bromophenyl)(hydroxy)methylene)-1,3,6-triphenylhexa-3,5-

dien-1-one (**3x**). Following the general procedure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 10:1:1, v/v) to provide the title compound as a yellow solid (129.4 mg, 85% yield). m.p. 136 - 138 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 17.85 (s, 1H), 7.64 (s, 1H), 7.54 - 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.39 - 7.38 (m, 1H), 7.33 - 7.31 (m, 7H), 7.24 - 7.23 (m, 2H), 7.19 - 7.12 (m, 5H), 7.00 - 6.97 (m, 1H), 6.92 - 6.87 (m, 1H), 6.64 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz, 1H), 6.50 (d, *J* = 18.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 190.22, 188.61, 141.25, 138.92, 137.05, 136.63, 136.08, 135.25, 133.35, 131.54, 130.89, 130.56, 129.18, 128.67, 128.46, 127.94, 127.76, 127.56, 127.48, 126.53, 126.44, 126.01, 125.97, 121.72, 109.70. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₁H₂₄BrO₂ [M + H] +:501.1826, found: 501.1830.



(2Z,3Z,5E)-2-(hydroxy(4-methoxyphenyl)methylene)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3,6diphenylhexa-3,5-dien-1-one (3y). Following the general procedure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 20:1:1, v/v) to provide the title compound as a yellow solid (71.7 mg, 49% yield). m.p. 168 - 170 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 18.40 (s, 1H), 7.56 - 7.54 (m, 4H), 7.42 - 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.30 -7.29 (m, 4H), 7.20 - 7.17 (m,3H), 7.13 - 7.10 (m, 1H), 6.98 - 6.93 (m, 1H), 6.71 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 6.65 - 6.63 (m, 4H), 6.51 (d, *J* = 20.0 Hz, 1H), 3.69 (s, 6H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 188.93, 161.42, 141.41, 137.27, 137.25, 134.68, 131.25, 129.79, 129.61, 128.58, 128.40, 127.72, 127.34, 126.51, 126.49, 126.43, 113.01, 108.52, 77.26, 77.00, 76.75, 55.13. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₃H₂₉O₄ [M + H] ⁺:489.2060, found: 489.2062.



(4"-methoxy-4'-phenyl-[1,1':2',1"-terphenyl]-3'-yl)(4-methoxyphenyl)methanone (3y') Following the general procedure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 15:1:1, v/v) to provide the title compound as a white solid (22.0 mg, 16% yield). m.p. 190 - 192 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.78 - 7.77 (m, 2H), 7.53 - 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.37 - 7.14 (m, 2H), 7.25 - 7.19 (m, 8H), 7.15 - 7.14 (m, 2H), 6.80 - 6.78 (m, 4H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.91, 163.39, 158.70, 141.76, 140.53, 140.02, 139.89, 139.08, 137.91, 132.94, 132.44, 132.32, 130.91, 130.38, 129.82, 128.88, 128.30, 128.05, 127.37, 126.76, 113.53, 113.45, 55.40, 55.19. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₃H₂₇O₃ [M + H] ⁺: 471.1955, found: 471.1957



3-((1*Z***,3***E***)-1,4-diphenylbuta-1,3-dien-1-yl)-2-phenyl-4H-chromen-4-one (5a)** Following the general procedure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 10:1:1, v/v) to provide the title compound as a yellow solid (58.3 mg, 46% yield) m.p. 174 - 176 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.30 -8.28 (m, 1H), 7.76 - 7.73 (m, 1H), 7.69 - 7.67 (m, 2H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 12.0 Hz, 1H), 7.47 - 7.42 (m, 3H), 7.35 - 7.31 (m, 1H), 7.30 - 7.18 (m, 9H), 7.18 - 7.14 (m, 1H), 6.96 (d, J = 12.0 1H), 6.73 - 6.67 (m, 1H), 6.64-6.61 (d, J = 18.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.02, 162.54, 156.25, 140.12, 137.21, 135.19, 133.78, 133.63, 133.02, 131.04, 130.53, 128.51, 128.43, 128.20, 128.18, 127.65, 127.44, 126.55, 125.92, 125.90, 125.18, 123.19, 120.42, 118.03. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₁H₂₂O₂Na [M + Na] ⁺: 449.1512, found: 449.1513.



6-chloro-3-((1*Z*,3*E*)-1,4-diphenylbuta-1,3-dien-1-yl)-2-phenyl-4H-chromen-4-one (5b)

Following the general procedure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 10:1:1, v/v) to provide the title compound as a yellow solid (71.3 mg, 52% yield) m.p. 195 - 197 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.25 - 8.23 (m, 1H), 7.67 - 7.65 (m, 3H), 7.56 - 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.41 - 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.34 - 7.31 (m, 1H), 7.30 - 7.16 (m, 10H), 6.96 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 6.70 - 6.61 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.89, 162.78, 154.56, 139.89, 137.11, 135.48, 134.00, 133.15, 132.65, 131.22, 131.13, 130.75, 128.54, 128.45, 128.26, 128.17, 127.76, 127.52, 126.56, 125.88, 125.84, 125.69, 124.09, 120.46, 119.82. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₁H₂₁ClO₂Na [M + Na] ⁺: 483.1122, found: 483.1130.



3-((1*Z***,3***E***)-1,4-diphenylbuta-1,3-dien-1-yl)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4H-chromen-4-one (5c)**

Following the general procedure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 10:1:1, v/v) to provide the title compound as a yellow solid (56.3 mg, 41% yield) m.p. 82 - 84 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.28 - 8.26 (m, 1H), 7.75 - 7.70 (m, 3H), 7.60 - 7.58 (m, 1H), 7.47 - 7.42 (m, 3H), 7.29 - 7.24 (m, 4H), 7.24 - 7.20 (m, 3H), 7.18 - 7.14 (m, 1H), 7.01 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 6.81 - 6.78 (m, 2H), 6.74 - 6.68 (m, 1H), 6.66 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.00, 162.18, 161.29, 156.15, 140.02, 137.25, 135.14, 134.01, 133.63, 130.86, 129.99, 128.54, 128.41, 127.61, 127.45, 126.56, 126.51, 126.00, 125.88, 125.21, 125.03, 123.10, 119.38, 117.91, 113.68, 55.23. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₂H₂₄O₃Na [M + Na] +: 479.1618, found: 479.1628.



3-((1*Z***,3***E***)-1,4-diphenylbuta-1,3-dien-1-yl)-2-(p-tolyl)-4H-chromen-4-one (5d) Following the general procedure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 10:1:1, v/v) to provide the title compound as a yellow solid (83.1 mg, 63% yield) m.p. 182 - 184 °C. ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) \delta 8.29-8.27 (m, 1H), 7.74 - 7.70 (m, 1H), 7.62 - 7.57 (m, 3H), 7.46 - 7.42 (m, 3H), 7.28 -7.19 (m, 7H), 7.17 - 7.13 (m, 1H), 7.09 - 7.07 (m, 2H), 6.98 (d,** *J* **= 12.0 Hz, 1H), 6.73 - 6.68 (m, 1H), 6.64 (d,** *J* **= 18.0 Hz, 1H), 2.28 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) \delta 177.04, 162.56, 156.21, 140.93, 140.05, 137.25, 135.10, 133.84, 133.68, 130.86, 130.12, 128.95, 128.50, 128.40, 128.12, 127.59, 127.41, 126.53, 126.49, 125.98, 125.88, 125.07, 123.13, 119.94, 117.98, 21.40. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₂H₂₄O₂Na [M + Na] ⁺:463.1669, found: 463.1671.**



3-((1*Z***,3***E***)-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-phenylbuta-1,3-dien-1-yl)-2-phenyl-4H-chromen-4-one (5e)**

Following the general procedure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 10:1:1, v/v) to provide the title compound as a yellow solid (65.2 mg, 48% yield) m.p. 234 - 236 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.30 - 8.27 (m, 1H), 7.76 - 7.72(m, 1H), 7.70 - 7.68 (m, 2H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 7.46 - 7.43 (m, 1H), 7.39 - 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.35 - 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.25 - 7.19 (m, 4H), 7.16 - 7.14 (m, 1H), 6.88 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 6.82 - 6.79 (m, 2H), 6.71 - 6.64 (m, 1H), 6.58 (d, *J* = 20.0 Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 177.06, 162.38, 159.15, 156.25, 137.38, 134.23, 133.75, 133.22, 133.05, 132.74, 130.52, 129.22, 128.40, 128.20, 128.15, 127.44, 127.09, 126.56, 126.44, 126.06, 125.15, 123.20, 120.47, 118.02, 114.01, 55.22. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₂H₂₄O₃Na [M + Na] ⁺: 479.1618, found: 479.1625.



3-((1*Z*,3*E*)-1-(3-chlorophenyl)-4-phenylbuta-1,3-dien-1-yl)-2-phenyl-4H-chromen-4-one (5f)

Following the general procedure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 10:1:1, v/v) to provide the title compound as a yellow solid (90.3 mg, 65% yield) m.p. 145 - 147 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.25 - 8.23 (m, 1H), 7.70 - 7.65 (m, 3H), 7.57 - 7.54 (m, 1H), 7.41 - 7.39 (m, 1H), 7.33 - 7.31 (m, 1H), 7.30 - 7.16 (m, 10 H), 6.96 (d, *J* = 15,0 Hz, 1H), 6.70 - 6.62 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.89, 162.78, 154.56, 139.89, 137.11, 135.48, 134.00, 133.15, 132.65, 131.22, 131.13, 130.75, 128.54, 128.45, 128.26, 128.17, 127.76, 127.52, 126.56, 125.88, 125.84, 125.69, 124.09, 120.46, 119.82, 77.25, 77.00, 76.75. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₁H₂₁ClO₂Na [M + Na] ⁺:483.1122, found: 483.1136.



3-((1*Z*,3*E*)-1-(4-fluorophenyl)-4-phenylbuta-1,3-dien-1-yl)-2-phenyl-4Hchromen-4-one (5g)

Following the general procedure, the crude product was purified by column chromatography (PE/EA = 10:1:1, v/v) to provide the title compound as a yellow solid (84.5 mg, 63% yield) m.p. 184 - 186 °C. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.30 - 8.27 (m, 1H), 7.78 - 7.73 (m, 1H), 7.67 - 7.64(m, 2H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 7.49 - 7.45 (m, 1H), 7.40 - 7.33 (m, 3H), 7.31 - 7.21 (m, 6H), 7.19 - 7.15 (m, 1H), 6.96 - 6.92 (m, 2H), 6.90 (d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, 1H), 6.72 - 6.65 (m, 1H), 6.63 (d, *J* = 20.0 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 176.96, 162.69, 162.22 (*J* = 246.3 Hz), 156.22, 137.09, 136.34 (*J* = 5.00 Hz), 135.31, 133.89, 132.89, 132.48, 131.00, 130.65, 128.44, 128.25, 128.12, 127.48 (*J* = 8.75 Hz), 127.45, 126.56, 126.52, 125.75, 125.28, 123.12, 120.25, 118.06, 115.43 (*J* = 22.5 Hz). HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₁H₂₁FO₂Na [M + Na] +: 467.1418, found: 467.1429.

4.4 Further transformations of 3y



Procedure for preparation of 6^{13} : To an oven-dried 10 mL sealed tube charged with a PTFE-coated magnetic stirring bar, **3y** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv., 97.7 mg), *p*-toluenesulfonic acid monohydrate (0.6 mmol, 30 mol%, 11.4 mg), and phenylhydrazine (2.0 mmol, 10.0 equiv., 216.3 mg) are diluted in 2 mL ethanol and stirred at 80 °C. Upon the completion of reaction monitored by TLC, the reaction was quenched with water, and the aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate (3x10 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (10 mL), dried over MgSO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure the pure product was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel (PE: EA = 15: 1, v: v) as white solid. (83.6 mg, 75%).



¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.76 - 7.74 (m, 2H), 7.43 - 7.40 (m, 4H), 7.33 - 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.25 - 7.18 (m, 7H), 7.14 - 7.12 (m, 2H), 7.00 - 6.96 (m, 3H), 6.86 - 6.81 (m, 1H), 6.77 - 6.75 (m, 2H), 6.62 - 6.6.57 (m, 3H), 3.68 (s, 3H), 3.61 (s, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 159.24, 159.16, 150.37, 142.19, 140.89, 140.10, 137.37, 134.06, 130.87, 130.63, 128.71, 128.43, 128.33, 128.29, 127.47, 127.26, 127.22, 126.80, 126.47, 126.36, 125.79, 124.78, 122.45, 116.66, 113.65, 113.63, 55.02, 54.94. m.p. 74 - 76 °C HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₉H₃₃N₂O₂ [M + H] ⁺: 561.2537, found: 561.2542

Procedure for preparation of 8^{14} : To an oven-dried 10 mL sealed tube charged with a PTFE-coated magnetic stirring bar, 3y (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv., 97.7 mg), DMAP (0.02 mmol, 10 mol%, 2.4 mg) and Et₃N (0.22 mmol, 1.1 equiv., 22.3 mg) are diluted in 2 mL DCM. Boc₂O (0.3 mmol, 1.5 equiv., 65.5 mg) was added to the reaction vessel, and the reaction was stirred for 2 h at room temperature. Upon the completion of reaction monitored by TLC, the solution was transferred to a separatory funnel, and NaHSO₄ (0.5 M, 10 mL) was added. The layers were separated, and the aqueous layer was extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3x10 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with

brine (10 mL), dried over MgSO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure, the pure product was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel (PE: EA = 12: 1, v: v) as yellow solid. (80.6 mg, 68%)



¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.99 - 7.97 M, 2H), 7.55 - 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.46 - 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.29 - 7.23 (m, 6H), 7.20 - 7.17 (m, 3H), 6.86 - 6.85 (m, 2H), 6.69 - 6.63 (m, 3H), 6.54 (d, J = 20.0 Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 1.34 (s, 9H). ¹³**C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 192.96, 163.12, 160.40, 151.46, 150.29, 139.88, 137.33, 137.12, 135.23, 131.46, 131.19, 130.64, 129.13, 128.43, 128.41, 127.64, 127.54, 126.93, 126.75, 126.58, 126.56, 125.72, 113.56, 113.44, 83.65, 55.33, 55.06, 27.42. m.p. 69 - 71 °C HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₈H₃₆O₆Na [M + Na] ⁺: 611.2404, found: 611.2408

Procedure for preparation of 7^{15} : To an oven-dried 10 mL Schlenk tube charged with a PTFE-coated magnetic stirring bar, **3y** (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv., 97.7 mg) are diluted in dry THF and methanol (THF: MeOH=1:1, v: v) at 0 °C. NaBH₄ (0.6 mmol, 3.0 equiv., 22.7 mg) was added to the reaction vessel, and the reaction was stirred for 2 h at room temperature under N₂ atmosphere. Upon the completion of reaction monitored by TLC, and the reaction was quenched with water, and the aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate (3x10 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (10 mL), dried over MgSO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure, the pure product was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel (PE: EA = 9: 1, v: v) as white solid. (76.6 mg, 81%)



¹**H** NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.89 - 7.87 (m, 2H), 7.54 - 7.50 (m, 5H), 7.28 - 7.12 (m, 8H), 6.99 - 6.90 (m, 4H), 6.73 - 6.67 (m, 3H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.67 (s, 3H). ¹³**C** NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.57, 162.62, 160.56, 142.62, 139.14, 138.04, 137.32, 135.40, 134.94, 131.87, 131.76, 131.01, 129.81, 128.60, 128.41, 127.60, 127.56, 127.21, 126.49, 126.47, 126.15, 113.94, 113.41, 55.34, 55.09. m.p. 71 - 73 °C HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₃H₂₉O₃ [M + H] ⁺:473.2111, found: 473.2116

Procedure for preparation of 9^{16} : To an oven-dried 10 mL sealed tube charged with a PTFE-coated magnetic stirring bar, 3y (0.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv., 97.7 mg) are diluted in 2 mL dry THF at 0 °C. Vinylmagnesium bromide solution (0.1 M in THF, 8 mL, 0.8 mmol) was added dropwise and the reaction mixture was slowly allowed to reach room temperature overnight. Upon the completion of reaction monitored by TLC, the reaction

was quenched with Sat. NH₄Cl-solution (10 mL), and the aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate (3x10 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (10 mL), dried over MgSO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure, the pure product was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel (PE: EA = 15: 1, v: v) as white soild. (9 (isomer 1): 44.0 mg, 44%, 9 (isomer 2): 40.4 mg, 41%).



9 (isomer 1) ¹**H** NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.00 - 7.98 (m, 2H), 7.35 - 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.29 - 7.21 (m, 5H), 7.19 - 7.10 (m, 6H), 6.89 - 6.78 (m, 3H), 6.64-6.62 (m, 2H), 6.48 - 6.39 (m, 2H), 5.30 (dd, J = 10.7, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 5.16 (dd, J = 17.1, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.66 (s, 3H). ¹³**C** NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 196.13, 163.45, 159.08, 147.04, 141.02, 140.33, 137.94, 137.38, 136.99, 134.56, 131.99, 131.05, 130.77, 130.30, 130.08, 128.53, 127.96, 127.64, 127.44, 127.15, 126.96, 126.53, 121.35, 113.64, 113.03, 55.41, 55.07. m.p.82 - 84 °C HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₅H₃₁O₃ [M + H]⁺:499.2268, found: 499.2273



9 (isomer 2) ¹**H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.71 - 6.69 (m, 2H), 7.50 - 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.37 - 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.30 - 7.26 (m, 4H), 7.25 - 7.20 (m, 5H), 6.91 - 6.83 (m, 2H), 6.80 - 6.73 (m, 3H), 6.66 - 6.64 (m, 2H), 5.36 (dd, J = 10.7, 1.4 Hz, 1H), 5.21 (dd, J = 17.2, 1.5 Hz, 1H), 3.73 (s, 3H), 3.72 (s, 3H). ¹³**C NMR** (125 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 195.77, 162.71, 159.33, 145.57, 140.12, 138.94, 137.88, 137.54, 137.29, 135.30, 132.14, 131.72, 131.69, 130.33, 130.09, 128.62, 128.35, 127.78, 127.61, 127.24, 127.12, 126.51, 122.14, 113.50, 113.04, 55.25, 55.11. m.p.81 - 83 °C HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₅H₃₁O₃. [M + H] ⁺:499.2268, found: 499.2269

4.5 Synthesis of 10



To an oven-dried 10 mL Schlenk tube charged with a PTFE-coated magnetic stirring bar, **1a** (0.3 mmol, 1.0 equiv., 70.9 mg), **2v** (0.36 mmol, 1.2 equiv., 90.8 mg) and Cs_2CO_3 (0.6 mmol, 2.0 equiv., 195.5 mg) are diluted in dry DCE and the reaction was stirred for 4 h at room temperature under N₂ atmosphere. Upon the completion of

reaction monitored by TLC, and the reaction was quenched with water, and the aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate (3x10 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (10 mL), dried over MgSO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure, the pure product was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel (PE: EA = 8: 1, v: v) as yellow solid. (60.5 mg, 41%)



¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) Obtained as 1.5: 1 isomer. major isomer: δ 8.11 - 8.09 (m, 3H), 7.75 - 7.73 (m, 2H), 7.43 - 7.37 (m, 4H), 6.94 - 6.92 (m, 3H), 6.83 - 6.80 (m, 3H), 6.27 (d, *J* = 18 Hz, 1H) 4.05 (s, 2H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 3.80 (s, 3H); miner isomer δ 8.06 - 8.04 (m, 2H), 6.99 - 6.96 (m, 3H), 6.48 (d, *J* = 18 Hz, 1H), 4.40 (s, 2H), 3.90 (s,3H), 3.79 (s, 3H); other peaks are overlapped with the other isomer. ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 198.00, 197.59, 195.28, 194.69, 164.20, 163.85, 163.55, 163.35, 141.63, 140.08, 139.79, 139.64, 136.93, 136.00, 134.21, 133.64, 132.51, 132.45, 132.30, 130.68, 130.35, 129.91, 129.74, 129.59, 129.50, 129.34, 128.44, 128.23, 128.12, 128.00, 127.93, 127.74, 127.71, 127.37, 126.66, 126.48, 125.30, 123.88, 113.95, 113.60, 113.51, 55.55, 55.48, 55.39, 55.32, 45.27, 44.04. m.p. 185 - 187 °C HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₃₃H₂₈O₄Na [M + Na] ⁺: 511.1880, found: 511.1875.

4.6 Synthesis of 3y'



To an oven-dried 10 mL Schlenk tube charged with a PTFE-coated magnetic stirring bar, **10** (0.1 mmol, 1.0 equiv., 48.9 mg) and Cs_2CO_3 (0.2 mmol, 2.0 equiv., 65.2 mg) are diluted in dry DMSO and the reaction was stirred for 3 h at 60 °C under N₂ atmosphere. Upon the completion of reaction monitored by TLC, and the reaction was quenched with water, and the aqueous layer was extracted with ethyl acetate (3x10 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with brine (10 mL), dried over MgSO₄, and concentrated under reduced pressure, the pure product was isolated by column chromatography on silica gel (PE: EA = 15: 1, v: v) as **3y'**. (20.2 mg, 43%)

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6. Copies of NMR spectra






























110 100 90 f1 (ppm) -10 150 140





110 100 f1 (ppm) -10 150 140







110 100 f1 (ppm) -10







210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10 f1 (ppm)



110 100 f1 (ppm) -10











110 100 f1 (ppm)



7.785 7.7567 7.7567 7.7567 7.7567 7.369 7.366 7.366 7.365 7.365 7.365 7.365 7.365 7.365 7.365 7.355 7.221 7.221 7.221 7.221 7.222 7.233 7.221 7.2223 7.2233 7.2223 7.2223 7.2233 7.2223 7.2223 7.2233 7.2223 7.2233 7.2223 7.2233 7.2223 7.2233 7.2233 7.2233 7.2233 7.2233 7.2233 7.2233 7.2233 7.2233 7.2233 7.2233 7.2233 7.2233 7.2233 7.2233 7.2233 7.2233 7.23333 7.23333 7.23337 7.23333 7.











fl (ppm



$\begin{array}{c} 8.29 \frac{2}{9}\\ 8.27 \frac{2}{9}\\ 8.23 \frac{2}{9}\\ 7.33 \frac{2}{9}\\ 8.28 \frac{2}{9}\\ 7.23 \frac{2}$



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7,888 7,512 7,512 7,512 7,512 7,512 7,513 7,253 7,253 7,253 7,253 7,192 7,253 7,192 7,136 7,253 7,1500

7. 1.0 mmol scale reactions for the preparation of 3a

In a schlenk tube 1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-phenylprop-2-yn-1-one **1a** (1.0 mmol, 236.3 mg), (*E*)-1,4-diphenylbut-3-en-1-one **2a** (1.2 mmol, 266.7 mg), Cs₂CO₃ (2.0 mmol, 651.6 mg) and DMSO (10.0 mL) were stirred at 60 °C. After the reaction was completed as monitored by thin-layer chromatography, the reaction mixture was then quenched by water, and the water layers were extracted with ethyl acetate (10 mL \times 3). The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purification by chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 12:1) afforded desired compound **3a** (yellow solid, 343.92 mg, 75%).

8. X-Ray Crystal Structure of 3l (CCDC: 2156724)

(2*Z*,3*Z*,5*E*)-3-(3-chlorophenyl)-2-(hydroxy(phenyl)methylene)-1,6-diphenylhexa-3,5-dien-1-one (31).

Sample preparation for crystal growth: Compound 3l (50 mg) was dissolved in the mixed solvent of dichloromethane/petroleum ether = 3 ml/6 ml in a 50 mL round-bottom flask. The yellow single crystal of 3l was obtained by slowly evaporating mixed solvent at room temperature under air.

Table 1. C	Crystal	data and	structure	refinement	for	31
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Identification code	31	
Empirical formula	Ca1Ha2ClO2	
Empiredi formula	462.04	
	402.94	
Temperature	213(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Monoclinic	
Space group	P 21/c	
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 10.4144(4) \text{ Å} \qquad \alpha = 90^{\circ}.$	
	$b = 20.4948(8) \text{ Å}$ $\beta = 91.1890(10)^{\circ}.$	
	$c = 11.3123(5) \text{ Å} \qquad \gamma = 90^{\circ}.$	
Volume	2413.99(17) Å ³	
Z	4	
Density (calculated)	1.274 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.185 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	968	
Crystal size	0.20 x 0.15 x 0.100 mm ³	
Theta range for data collection	2.682 to 25.998°.	
Index ranges	-12<=h<=12, -25<=k<=25, -13<=l<=13	
Reflections collected	32059	
Independent reflections	4709 [R(int) = 0.0339]	
Completeness to theta = 25.242°	99.5 %	
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents	

Max. and min. transmission	0.7456 and 0.6806
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	4709 / 0 / 309
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.036
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0373, wR2 = 0.0896
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0469, WR2 = 0.0973
Extinction coefficient	0.013(2)
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.204 and -0.224 e.Å ⁻³

8. X-Ray Crystal Structure of 3y' (CCDC: 2119670)

(4"-methoxy-4'-phenyl-[1,1':2',1"-terphenyl]-3'-yl)(4-methoxyphenyl)methanone (3y')

Sample preparation for crystal growth: Compound 3y' (50 mg) was dissolved in the mixed solvent of dichloromethane/petroleum ether = 3 ml/6 ml in a 50 mL round-bottom flask. The white single crystal of 3y' was obtained by slowly evaporating mixed solvent at room temperature under air.

Table 2. Crystal data and structure refinement for 3y'.Identification code3y'
Empirical formula	C ₃₃ H ₂₆ O ₃	
Formula weight	470.54	
Temperature	296(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Space group	P 21/c	
Unit cell dimensions	a = 14.2205(8) Å	α= 90°.
	b = 9.9027(6) Å	$\beta = 93.389(2)^{\circ}$.
	c = 17.0375(12) Å	$\gamma = 90^{\circ}$
Volume	2395.1(3) Å ³	
Ζ	4	
Density (calculated)	1.305 Mg/m ³	
Absorption coefficient	0.082 mm ⁻¹	
F(000)	992.0	
Index ranges	-19<=h<=19, -13<=k<=13, -23<=l<=23	
Completeness to theta = 29.975°	99.7 %	
Max. and min. transmission	0.746 and 0.698	
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0475, WR2 = 0.1341	

9. X-Ray Crystal Structure of 10 (CCDC: 2122766)

1,5-bis(4-methoxyphenyl)-3-phenyl-2-styrylpent-2-ene-1,5-dione (10)

Sample preparation for crystal growth: Compound 10' (50 mg) was dissolved in the mixed solvent of dichloromethane/petroleum ether = 3 ml/6 ml in a 50 mL round-bottom flask. The yellow single crystal of 10 was obtained by slowly evaporating mixed solvent at room temperature under air.



Table 3. Crystal data and structure refinement for 10

Identification code	10	
Empirical formula	$C_{33}H_{28}O_4$	
Formula weight	488.55	

Temperature	293(2) K		
Wavelength	0.71073 Å		
Crystal system	Monoclinic		
Space group	P 21/c		
Unit cell dimensions	a = 11.0647(3) Å	$\alpha = 90^{\circ}$	
	b = 23.0493(8) Å	$\beta = 92.0670(10)^{\circ}$	
	c = 10.4440(3) Å	$\gamma = 90^{\circ}$	
Volume	2661.84(14) Å ³		
Z	4		
Density (calculated)	1.219 Mg/m ³		
Absorption coefficient	0.079 mm^{-1}		
F(000)	1032		
Crystal size	0.200 x 0.150 x 0.120 mm ³		
Theta range for data collection	2.553 to 25.999°.		
Index ranges	-12<=h<=13, -28<=k<=28, -12<=l<=12		
Reflections collected	27068		
Independent reflections	5218 [R(int) = 0.0668]		
Completeness to theta = 25.242°	99.6 %		
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents		
Max. and min. transmission	0.7456 and 0.5367		
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²		
Data / restraints / parameters	5218 / 0 / 337		
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.025		
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0474, wR2 = 0.1142		
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0728, wR2 = 0.1331		
Extinction coefficient	0.018(3)		
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.135 and -0.190 e.Å ⁻³		