

**Facile synthesis of fully substituted 1*H*-imidazoles from oxime esters via dual photoredox/copper catalyzed multicomponent reactions**

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**Supporting Information**

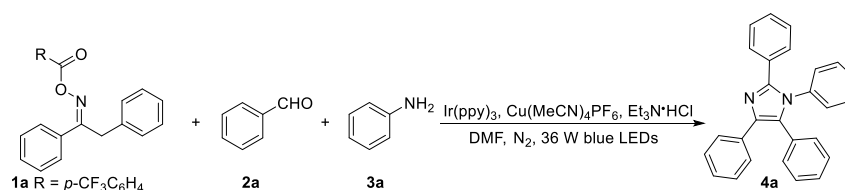
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**1. General information.** All commercially available reagents were used without further purification. Column chromatography was performed on silica gel (200-300 mesh).  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz) spectra were recorded on a 400 MHz NMR spectrometer.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz) and  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz) spectra were recorded on a 500 MHz NMR spectrometer. Chemical shifts ( $\delta$ ) were reported in ppm, and coupling constants ( $J$ ) were given in Hertz (Hz). Data were reported as s = singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, dd = doublet of doublets, m = multiplet. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on an AB SCIEX Triple TOF 5600+ mass spectrometer. Melting points were uncorrected. Substrates **1a–1o** were prepared according to the literature procedure.<sup>1</sup>

## 2. Optimization of reaction conditions

**Table S1. Optimization of Reaction Conditions<sup>a</sup>**



En try	PC	[Cu]	Additive	Solvent	Yield [%]
1	Ir(dF(CF <sub>3</sub> )ppy <sub>2</sub> )dtbbpyPF <sub>6</sub>	CuCN	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	DMF	0
2	Ir(ppy <sub>2</sub> dtbbpy)PF <sub>6</sub>	CuCN	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	DMF	0
3	Ir(dF(CF <sub>3</sub> )ppy <sub>2</sub> (5,5-dF(CF <sub>3</sub> )bpy <sub>2</sub> ))PF <sub>6</sub>	CuCN	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	DMF	0
4	Ir(dF(CF <sub>3</sub> )ppy <sub>2</sub> bpy)PF <sub>6</sub>	CuCN	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	DMF	0
5	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	CuCN	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	DMF	51
6	4CzIPN	CuCN	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	DMF	0
7	4DPAIPN	CuCN	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	DMF	0
8	Acr-Mes <sup>+</sup> ClO <sub>4</sub> <sup>-</sup>	CuCN	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	DMF	0
9	Eosin Y	CuCN	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	DMF	0
10	Rhodamine B	CuCN	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	DMF	0
11	Rose begal	CuCN	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	DMF	0
12	Methylene blue	CuCN	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	DMF	0
13	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	CuBr	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	DMF	81
14	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	CuCl	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	DMF	79
15	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	CuI	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	DMF	77
16	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	Cu(MeCN) <sub>4</sub> PF <sub>6</sub>	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	DMF	90
17	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	CuSCN	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	DMF	41
18	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	CuTc	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	DMF	48

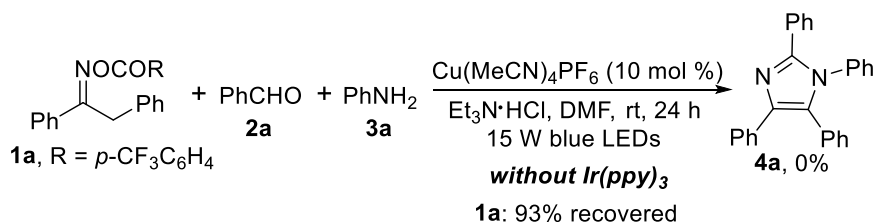
19	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	Cu(OAc)	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	DMF	82
20	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	Cu(OTf)	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	DMF	73
21	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	Cu(OAc) <sub>2</sub>	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	DMF	48
22	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	Cu(OTf) <sub>2</sub>	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	DMF	46
23	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	Cu(acac) <sub>2</sub>	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	DMF	49
24	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	Cu(NO <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	DMF	37
25	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	CuCl <sub>2</sub>	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	DMF	53
26	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	CuBr <sub>2</sub>	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	DMF	52
27	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	Cu(MeCN) <sub>4</sub> PF <sub>6</sub>	Et <sub>3</sub> N	DMF	60
28	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	Cu(MeCN) <sub>4</sub> PF <sub>6</sub>	Cs <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	DMF	0
29	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	Cu(MeCN) <sub>4</sub> PF <sub>6</sub>	Na <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	DMF	53
30	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	Cu(MeCN) <sub>4</sub> PF <sub>6</sub>	K <sub>2</sub> CO <sub>3</sub>	DMF	70
31	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	Cu(MeCN) <sub>4</sub> PF <sub>6</sub>	Na <sub>2</sub> HPO <sub>4</sub>	DMF	57
32	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	Cu(MeCN) <sub>4</sub> PF <sub>6</sub>	K <sub>2</sub> HPO <sub>4</sub>	DMF	40
33	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	Cu(MeCN) <sub>4</sub> PF <sub>6</sub>	NaHCO <sub>3</sub>	DMF	74
34	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	Cu(MeCN) <sub>4</sub> PF <sub>6</sub>	NaH <sub>2</sub> PO <sub>4</sub>	DMF	35
35	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	Cu(MeCN) <sub>4</sub> PF <sub>6</sub>	TFA	DMF	0
36	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	Cu(MeCN) <sub>4</sub> PF <sub>6</sub>	TMG	DMF	30
37	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	Cu(MeCN) <sub>4</sub> PF <sub>6</sub>	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	DMA	60
38	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	Cu(MeCN) <sub>4</sub> PF <sub>6</sub>	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	DMSO	73
39	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	Cu(MeCN) <sub>4</sub> PF <sub>6</sub>	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	MeCN	71
40	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	Cu(MeCN) <sub>4</sub> PF <sub>6</sub>	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	Dioxane	0
41	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	Cu(MeCN) <sub>4</sub> PF <sub>6</sub>	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	DCE	53
42	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	Cu(MeCN) <sub>4</sub> PF <sub>6</sub>	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	MeOH	0
43	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	Cu(MeCN) <sub>4</sub> PF <sub>6</sub>	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	NMP	36
44	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	Cu(MeCN) <sub>4</sub> PF <sub>6</sub>	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	EA	59
45	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	Cu(MeCN) <sub>4</sub> PF <sub>6</sub>	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	THF	3
46	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	Cu(MeCN) <sub>4</sub> PF <sub>6</sub>	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	toluene	36
47	-	Cu(MeCN) <sub>4</sub> PF <sub>6</sub>	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	DMF	0
48	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	-	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	DMF	0
49	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	Cu(MeCN) <sub>4</sub> PF <sub>6</sub>	-	DMF	50
50 <sup>c</sup>	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	Cu(MeCN) <sub>4</sub> PF <sub>6</sub>	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	DMF	0
51 <sup>d</sup>	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	Cu(MeCN) <sub>4</sub> PF <sub>6</sub>	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	DMF	77
52 <sup>e</sup>	Ir(ppy) <sub>3</sub>	Cu(MeCN) <sub>4</sub> PF <sub>6</sub>	Et <sub>3</sub> N HCl	DMF	19

<sup>a</sup>All reactions were carried out with **1a** (76.6 mg, 0.20 mmol), **2a** (42.4 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv), **3a** (37.2 mg, 0.40 mmol, 2.0 equiv), photocatalyst (0.0020 mmol), copper catalyst (0.020 mmol), additive (0.40 mmol, 2 equiv) in solvent (2.0 mL) at room temperature under N<sub>2</sub> for 24 h under irradiation with a 15 W blue LED lamp unless otherwise stated. <sup>b</sup>Isolated yield based on **1a**. <sup>c</sup>The reaction was conducted in the dark. <sup>d</sup>In the air atmosphere. <sup>e</sup>18 W CFL lamp was used. Cu(acac)<sub>2</sub> = cupric acetylacetonate. CuTC = copper(I) thiophene-2-carboxylate. NEt<sub>3</sub> = triethylamine, TMG = tetramethylguanidine, DCE = dichloroethane, DMF = *N,N*-dimethylformamide.

**3. General procedure for the synthesis of fully substituted 1*H*-imidazoles (Scheme 2 and Scheme 3).** To a reaction tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar were added oxime ester **1** (0.20 mmol), aldehyde **2** (0.40 mmol), amine **3** (0.40 mmol), Ir(ppy)<sub>3</sub> (1.3 mg, 0.0020 mmol), Cu(MeCN)<sub>4</sub>PF<sub>6</sub> (7.5 mg, 0.020 mmol), Et<sub>3</sub>N HCl (55.2 mg, 0.40 mmol), and DMF (2.0 mL). The reaction mixture was irradiated with a 15 W blue LED lamp and stirred at 25 °C under nitrogen atmosphere for 24 h. After that, the mixture was diluted with water (15 mL) and extracted with EtOAc (15 mL×3). The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 40:1 ~ 10:1) to give products **4**.

#### 4. Mechanistic studies

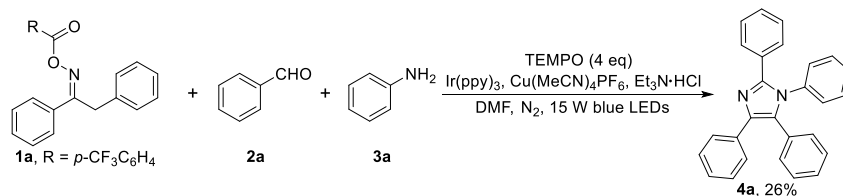
##### 4.1 The experiment in the absence of Ir(ppy)<sub>3</sub>



To a reaction tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar were added oxime ester **1a** (76.6 mg, 0.20 mmol), aldehyde **2a** (42.4 mg, 0.40 mmol), amine **3a** (37.3 mg, 0.40 mmol), Cu(MeCN)<sub>4</sub>PF<sub>6</sub> (7.5 mg, 0.020 mmol), Et<sub>3</sub>N HCl (55.2 mg, 0.40 mmol), and DMF (2.0 mL). The reaction mixture was irradiated with a 15 W blue LED lamp and stirred at 25 °C under nitrogen atmosphere for 24 h. Thin-layer chromatography (TLC) analysis indicated that the formation of product **3a** was not observed. After that, the mixture was diluted with water (15 mL) and extracted with EtOAc (15 mL×3). The combined organic layers were washed with H<sub>2</sub>O, brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1) to afford the recovered oxime ester **1a** (71.5 mg, 93% recovered). Such results are not contradictory with previous reports about copper-mediated/catalyzed N-O bond

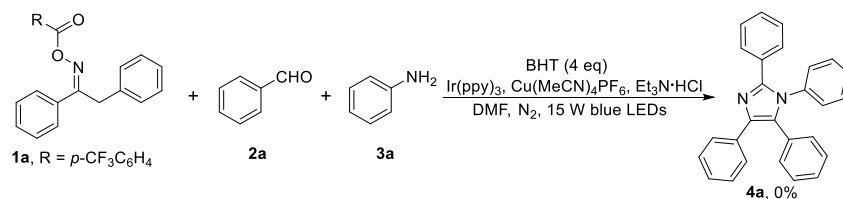
cleavage reactions of oxime esters, which need to be conducted under heating conditions.

#### 4.2 The experiment of the addition of radical scavenger TEMPO



To a reaction tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar were added oxime ester **1a** (76.6 mg, 0.20 mmol), aldehyde **2a** (42.4 mg, 0.40 mmol), amine **3a** (37.3 mg, 0.40 mmol), Ir(ppy)<sub>3</sub> (1.3 mg, 0.0020 mmol), Cu(MeCN)<sub>4</sub>PF<sub>6</sub> (7.5 mg, 0.020 mmol), Et<sub>3</sub>N HCl (55.2 mg, 0.40 mmol), TEMPO (125.0 mg, 0.80 mmol), and DMF (2.0 mL). The reaction mixture was irradiated with a 15 W blue LED lamp and stirred at 25 °C under nitrogen atmosphere for 24 h. Afterwards, the mixture was diluted with water (15 mL) and extracted with EtOAc (15 mL × 3). The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1) to give product **4a** (19.3 mg, 26%).

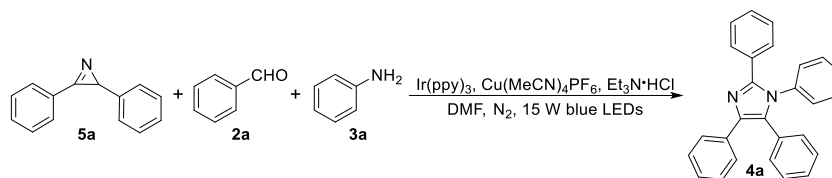
#### 4.3 The experiment of the addition of radical scavenger BHT



To a reaction tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar were added oxime ester **1a** (76.6 mg, 0.20 mmol), aldehyde **2a** (42.4 mg, 0.40 mmol), amine **3a** (37.3 mg, 0.40 mmol), Ir(ppy)<sub>3</sub> (1.3 mg, 0.0020 mmol), Cu(MeCN)<sub>4</sub>PF<sub>6</sub> (7.5 mg, 0.020 mmol), Et<sub>3</sub>N HCl (55.2 mg, 0.40 mmol), BHT (176.3 mg, 0.80 mmol), and DMF (2.0 mL). The reaction mixture was irradiated with a 15 W blue LED lamp and stirred at 25 °C under nitrogen atmosphere for 24 h. Thin-layer chromatography (TLC) analysis indicated that the formation of product **4a** was not observed.

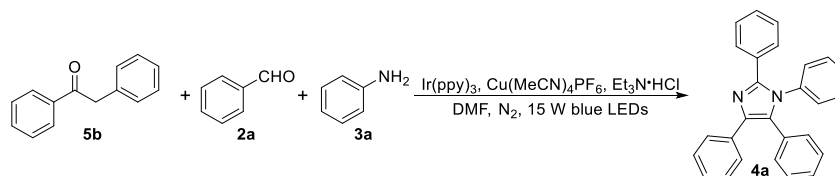
#### 4.4 The possible reaction between compounds 5a-d, aldehyde 2a, and amine 3a

##### 4.4.1 The possible reaction between 2,3-diphenyl-2H-azirine (5a), aldehyde 2a, and amine 3a



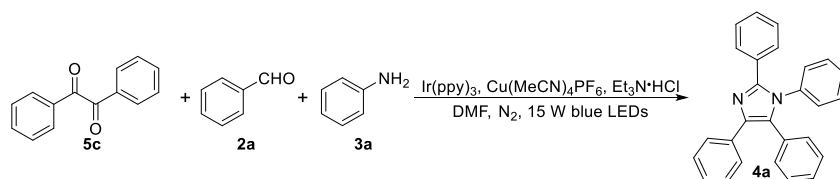
To a reaction tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar were added azirine **5a** (38.6 mg, 0.20 mmol), aldehyde **2a** (42.4 mg, 0.40 mmol), amine **3a** (37.3 mg, 0.40 mmol), Ir(ppy)<sub>3</sub> (1.3 mg, 0.0020 mmol), Cu(MeCN)<sub>4</sub>PF<sub>6</sub> (7.5 mg, 0.020 mmol), Et<sub>3</sub>N HCl (55.2 mg, 0.40 mmol), and DMF (2.0 mL). The reaction mixture was irradiated with a 15 W blue LED lamp and stirred at 25 °C under nitrogen atmosphere for 24 h. Thin-layer chromatography (TLC) analysis indicated that the formation of product **4a** was not observed.

##### 4.4.2 The possible reaction between 1,2-diphenylethan-1-one (5b), aldehyde 2a, and amine 3a



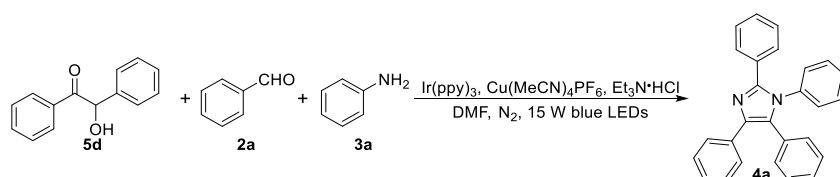
To a reaction tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar were added azirine **5b** (39.2 mg, 0.20 mmol), aldehyde **2a** (42.4 mg, 0.40 mmol), amine **3a** (37.3 mg, 0.40 mmol), Ir(ppy)<sub>3</sub> (1.3 mg, 0.0020 mmol), Cu(MeCN)<sub>4</sub>PF<sub>6</sub> (7.5 mg, 0.020 mmol), Et<sub>3</sub>N HCl (55.2 mg, 0.40 mmol), and DMF (2.0 mL). The reaction mixture was irradiated with a 15 W blue LED lamp and stirred at 25 °C under nitrogen atmosphere for 24 h. Thin-layer chromatography (TLC) analysis indicated that the formation of product **4a** was not observed.

#### 4.4.3 The possible reaction between benzil (**5c**), aldehyde **2a**, and amine **3a** (Scheme 2d)



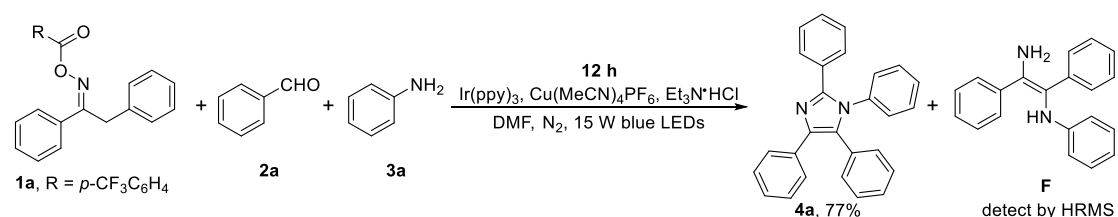
To a reaction tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar were added azirine **5c** (42.0 mg, 0.20 mmol), aldehyde **2a** (42.4 mg, 0.40 mmol), amine **3a** (37.3 mg, 0.40 mmol),  $\text{Ir(ppy)}_3$  (1.3 mg, 0.0020 mmol),  $\text{Cu(MeCN)}_4\text{PF}_6$  (7.5 mg, 0.020 mmol),  $\text{Et}_3\text{N HCl}$  (55.2 mg, 0.40 mmol), and DMF (2.0 mL). The reaction mixture was irradiated with a 15 W blue LED lamp and stirred at 25 °C under nitrogen atmosphere for 24 h. Thin-layer chromatography (TLC) analysis indicated that the formation of product **4a** was not observed.

#### 4.4.4 The possible reaction between 2-hydroxy-1,2-diphenylethan-1-one (**5d**) aldehyde **2a**, and amine **3a**



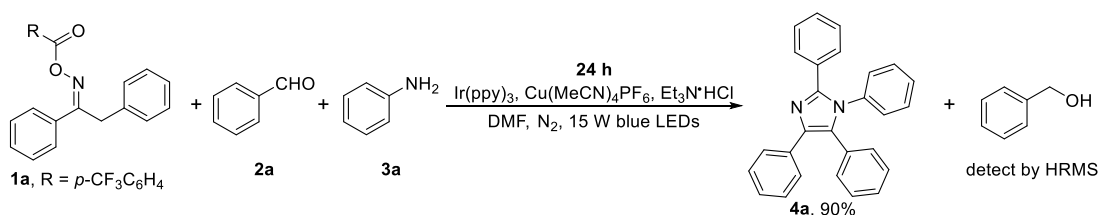
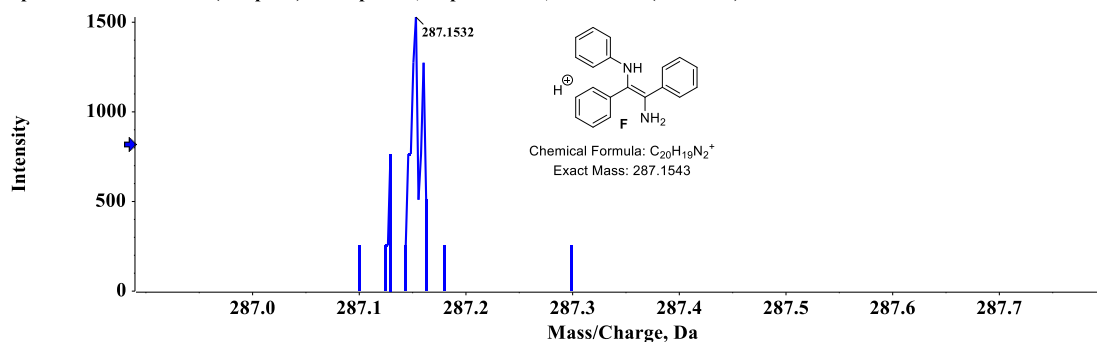
To a reaction tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar were added azirine **5d** (42.4 mg, 0.20 mmol), aldehyde **2a** (42.4 mg, 0.40 mmol), amine **3a** (37.3 mg, 0.40 mmol),  $\text{Ir(ppy)}_3$  (1.3 mg, 0.0020 mmol),  $\text{Cu(MeCN)}_4\text{PF}_6$  (7.5 mg, 0.020 mmol),  $\text{Et}_3\text{N HCl}$  (55.2 mg, 0.40 mmol), and DMF (2.0 mL). The reaction mixture was irradiated with a 15 W blue LED lamp and stirred at 25 °C under nitrogen atmosphere for 24 h. Thin-layer chromatography (TLC) analysis indicated that the formation of product **4a** was not observed.

#### 4.5 Intermediates trapping experiments



To a reaction tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar were added oxime ester **1a** (76.6 mg, 0.20 mmol), aldehyde **2a** (42.4 mg, 0.40 mmol), amine **3a** (37.3 mg, 0.40 mmol), Ir(ppy)<sub>3</sub> (1.3 mg, 0.0020 mmol), Cu(MeCN)<sub>4</sub>PF<sub>6</sub> (7.5 mg, 0.020 mmol), Et<sub>3</sub>N HCl (55.2 mg, 0.40 mmol), and DMF (2.0 mL). The reaction mixture was irradiated with a 15 W blue LED lamp and stirred at 25 °C under nitrogen atmosphere for 12 h. After that, a trace amount of the crude reaction mixture was subjected to the HRMS analysis, which indicated that the intermediates **F** could be formed. Afterwards, the mixture was diluted with water (15 mL) and extracted with EtOAc (15 mL×3). The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1) to give product **4a** (57.1 mg, 77%).

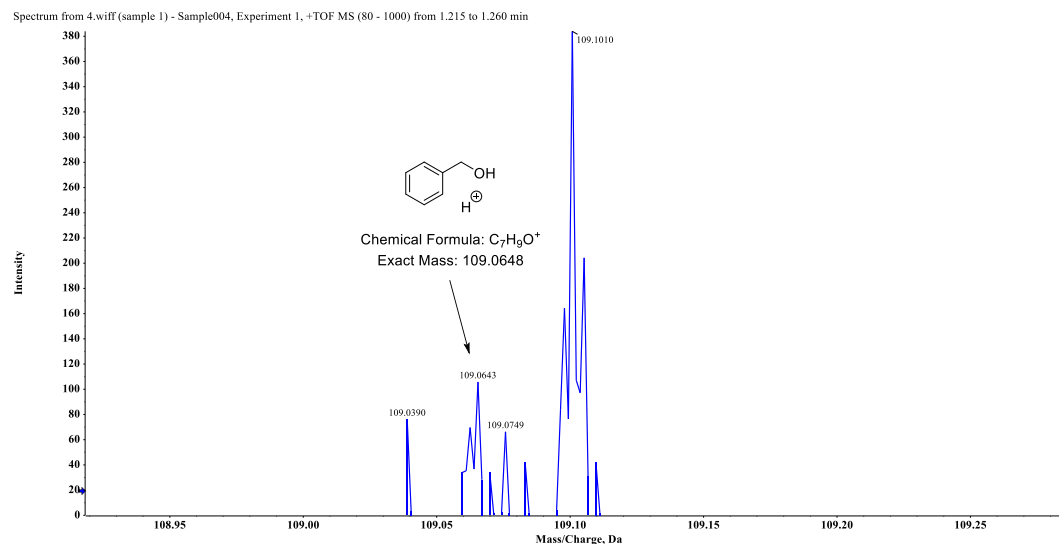
Spectrum from 25.wiff (sample 1) - Sample025, Experiment 1, +TOF MS (50 - 1000) from 0.091 min



To a reaction tube equipped with a magnetic stir bar were added oxime ester **1a** (76.6 mg, 0.20 mmol), aldehyde **2a** (42.4 mg, 0.40 mmol), amine **3a** (37.3 mg, 0.40 mmol), Ir(ppy)<sub>3</sub> (1.3 mg, 0.0020 mmol), Cu(MeCN)<sub>4</sub>PF<sub>6</sub> (7.5 mg, 0.020 mmol), Et<sub>3</sub>N HCl (55.2 mg, 0.40 mmol), and DMF (2.0 mL). The reaction mixture was irradiated with a 15 W blue LED lamp and stirred at 25 °C under nitrogen atmosphere for 24 h. After that, a trace amount of the crude reaction mixture was subjected to the HRMS analysis, which indicated that benzyl alcohol could be formed. Afterwards, the

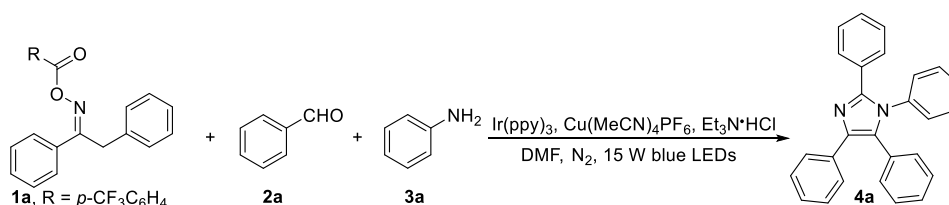


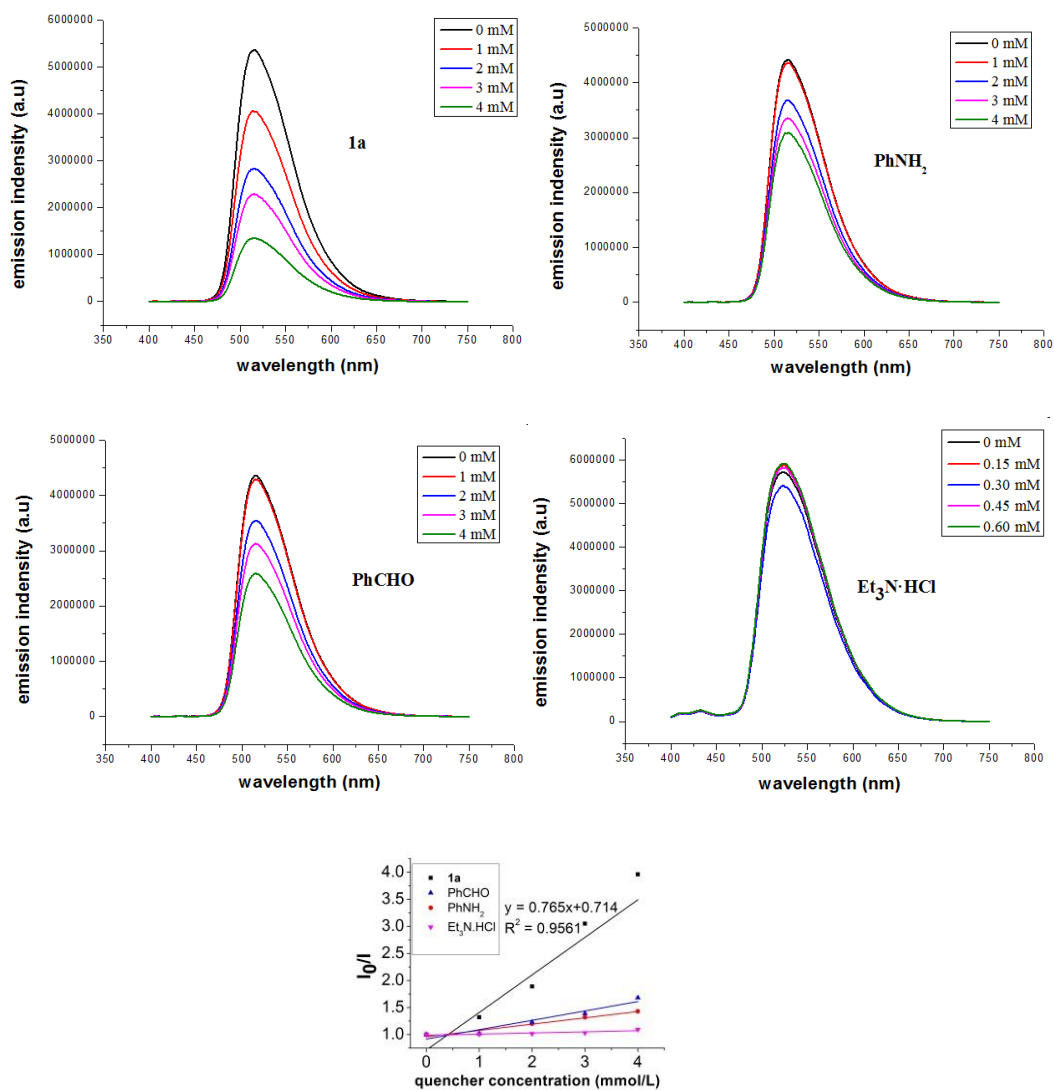
mixture was diluted with water (15 mL) and extracted with EtOAc (15 mL×3). The combined organic layers were washed with brine, dried over Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>4</sub>, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (eluent: petroleum ether/ethyl acetate = 20:1) to give product **4a** (67.1 mg, 90%).



#### 4.6 Fluorescence quenching experiments

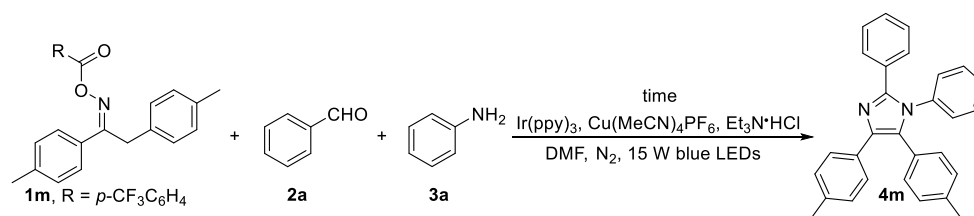
The luminescence quenching experiment was taken using a FluoroMax-4 Spectrophotometer. The experiments were carried out with the  $3 \times 10^{-5}$  mol/L of Ir(ppy)<sub>3</sub> in DMF at 25 °C under nitrogen atmosphere. The concentrations of quencher (**1a**, **2a**, **3a**, Et<sub>3</sub>N HCl) in DMF were 1 mmol/L, 2 mmol/L, 3 mmol/L, 4 mmol/L. The excitation wavelength was 384 nm and the emission intensity was collected at 523 nm. The ratio of I<sub>0</sub>/I was plotted as a function of the quencher concentration (I<sub>0</sub> = emission intensity of the photocatalyst in isolation at the specified wavelength; I = observed emission intensity of the photocatalyst with added quencher).

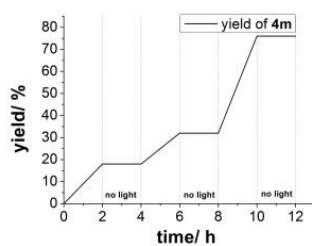




**Figure S3.** Emission quenching experiments with oxime ester **1a**, PhCHO **2a**, PhNH<sub>2</sub> **3a**, or Et<sub>3</sub>N HCl as quenchers.

#### 4.7 Light on/off experiments

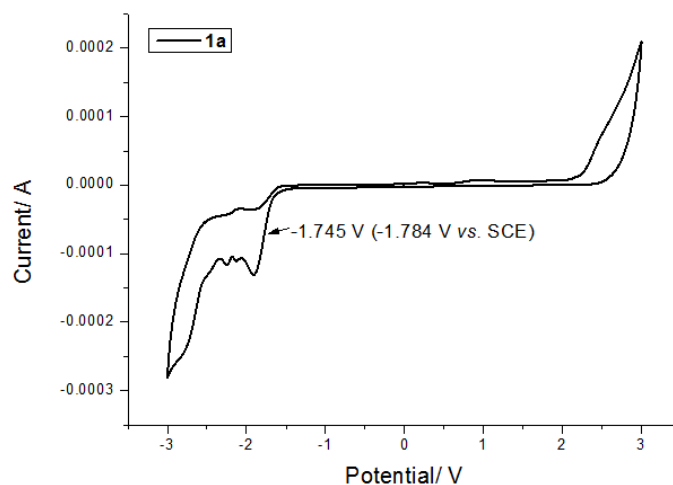




**Figure S4** Light on-off experiments

The yield of **4m** was determined by  $^1\text{H}$  NMR using 1,2-dibromoethane as an internal standard. The results revealed that a radical chain process was not the major reaction pathway.

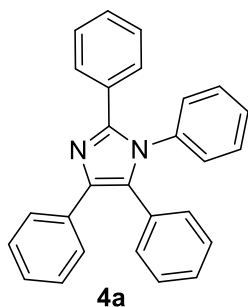
#### 4.8 Reductive potential of substrate



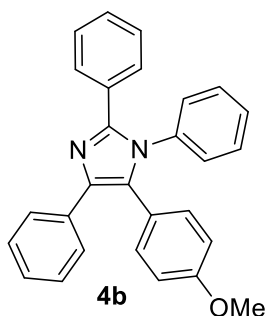
**Figure S3.** Cyclic voltammogram of **1a**

$$E_{1/2}^{\text{Red}}(\mathbf{1a}) = -1.78 \text{ V vs. SCE}$$

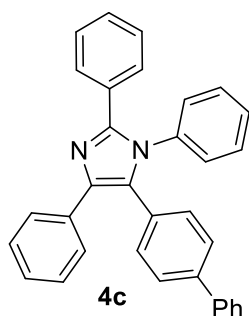
## 5.Characterization data



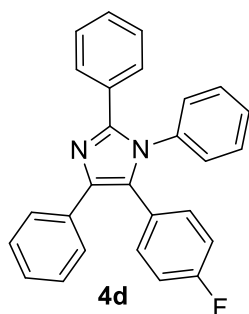
White solid (0.20 mmol scale, 67.1 mg, 90%; 3.0 mmol scale, 0.98 g, 88%); mp 178-179 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.60 (d,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2H), 7.45 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.30 – 7.16 (m, 12H), 7.12 (d,  $J = 6.1$  Hz, 2H), 7.03 (d,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 2H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  146.9, 138.2, 137.0, 134.4, 131.1, 130.8, 130.6, 130.4, 129.0, 128.9, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.12, 128.05, 127.9, 127.6, 127.4, 126.6; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_2$  373.1699, found 373.1676.



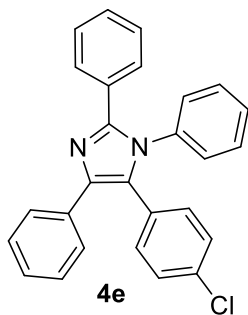
White solid (44.3 mg, 55%); mp 179-180 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.64 – 7.60 (m, 2H), 7.45 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.29 – 7.17 (m, 9H), 7.07 – 7.00 (m, 4H), 6.78 – 6.72 (m, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  159.2, 146.7, 138.0, 137.1, 134.5, 132.3, 130.7, 130.5, 129.0, 128.9, 128.4, 128.2, 128.14, 128.11, 128.0, 127.3, 126.4, 122.7, 113.8, 55.1; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2\text{O}$  403.1805, found 403.1823.



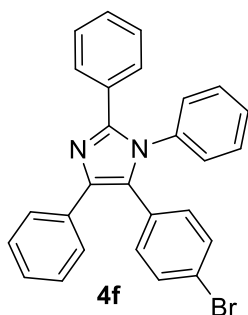
White solid (65.5 mg, 73%); mp 177-178 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.70 – 7.63 (m, 2H), 7.59 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.52 – 7.42 (m, 4H), 7.41 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.29 (m, 1H), 7.27 – 7.18 (m, 9H), 7.18 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 7.08 – 7.01 (m, 2H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  147.0, 140.2, 140.1, 138.5, 137.0, 134.4, 131.3, 131.1, 130.43, 130.40, 129.1, 128.9, 128.7, 128.4, 128.3, 128.23, 128.21, 128.15, 128.0, 127.5, 126.81, 126.78, 126.6; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_2$  449.2012, found 449.2009.



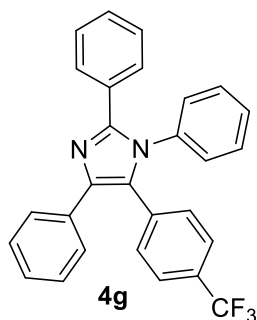
White solid (51.5 mg, 66%); mp 165-166 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.61 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.44 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.30 – 7.19 (m, 9H), 7.11 – 7.07 (m, 2H), 7.04 – 7.00 (m, 2H), 6.94 – 6.89 (m, 2H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  162.4 (d,  $J = 248.4$  Hz), 147.0, 138.4, 136.9, 134.2, 132.9 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz), 130.3, 129.7, 129.2, 129.0, 128.9, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 127.4, 126.7, 126.6 (d,  $J = 3.6$  Hz), 115.5 (d,  $J = 21.6$  Hz); HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{20}\text{FN}_2$  391.1605, found 391.1614.



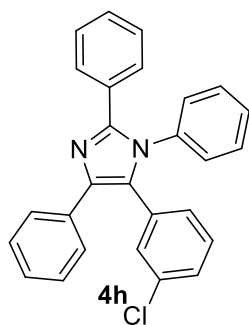
White solid (66.7 mg, 82%); mp 170-171 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.59 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.43 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.22 (m, 9H), 7.20 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 7.06 – 7.01 (m, 4H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  147.3, 138.7, 136.8, 134.0, 132.3, 129.9, 129.4, 129.3, 129.0, 128.7, 128.6, 128.5, 128.40, 128.36, 128.3, 128.1, 127.5, 126.9, 126.4; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{20}\text{ClN}_2$  407.1310, found 407.1323.



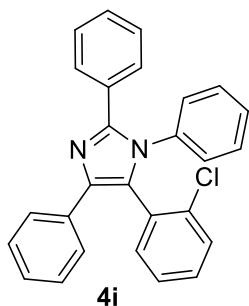
White solid (70.4 mg, 78%); mp 174-175 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.59 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.43 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.35 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.31 – 7.19 (m, 9H), 7.04 – 7.01 (m, 2H), 6.99 – 6.95 (m, 2H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  147.3, 138.7, 136.8, 134.1, 132.5, 131.6, 130.2, 129.5, 129.4, 129.3, 128.9, 128.5, 128.4, 128.34, 128.25, 128.1, 127.5, 126.9, 122.2; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{20}\text{BrN}_2$  451.0804, found 451.0832.



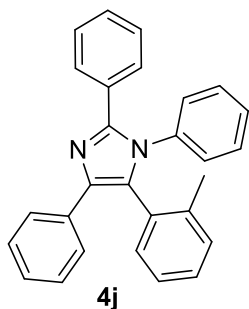
White solid (60.8 mg, 69%); mp 163-164 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.71 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d,  $J = 8.3$  Hz, 2H), 7.46 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.29 – 7.22 (m, 9H), 7.18 – 7.10 (m, 2H), 7.08 – 7.00 (m, 2H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  147.3, 138.0 (q,  $J = 1.4$  Hz), 136.78, 136.75, 132.0, 131.0, 130.2, 130.1, 129.1, 128.9, 128.55, 128.55 (q,  $J = 33.9$  Hz), 128.5, 128.42, 128.38, 128.3, 128.2, 127.2, 125.1 (q,  $J = 3.8$  Hz), 124.4 (q,  $J = 270.1$  Hz); HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{20}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2$  441.1573, found 441.1578.



White solid (51.3 mg, 63%); mp 169-170 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.72 – 7.70 (m, 1H), 7.44 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.37 (dt,  $J = 7.2, 1.6$  Hz, 1H), 7.28 – 7.22 (m, 9H), 7.16 – 7.10 (m, 4H), 7.05 – 7.01 (m, 2H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  147.0, 136.8, 136.3, 134.1, 131.4, 131.0, 130.2, 130.1, 129.3, 129.1, 128.9, 128.44, 128.38, 128.34, 128.32, 128.2, 128.1, 127.3, 126.5, 125.2; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{20}\text{ClN}_2$  407.1310, found 407.1322.

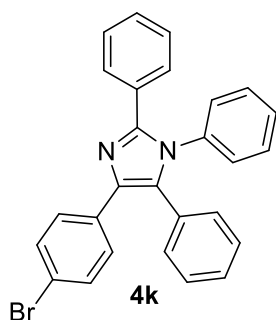


White solid (55.3 mg, 68%); mp 166-167 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.58 – 7.51 (m, 1H), 7.44 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.26 (m, 4H), 7.27 – 7.17 (m, 5H), 7.13 – 7.05 (m, 5H), 6.92 – 6.87 (m, 2H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  146.7, 137.0, 136.9, 133.9, 133.7, 132.8, 132.1, 130.1, 129.9, 129.8, 129.6, 129.2, 129.1, 128.9, 128.4, 128.3, 128.02, 127.98, 127.9, 127.3, 126.5; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{20}\text{ClN}_2$  407.1310, found 407.1315.

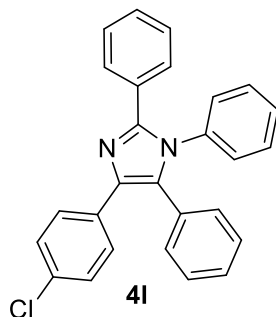


White solid (49.5 mg, 64%); mp 164-165 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.41 – 7.35 (m, 3H), 7.33 – 7.28 (m, 3H), 7.26 – 7.17 (m, 4H), 7.17 – 7.13 (m, 2H), 7.12 – 7.03 (m, 5H), 6.90 – 6.83 (m, 2H), 2.12 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  146.4, 139.5, 137.3, 137.1, 134.2, 131.3, 131.1, 130.5, 130.2, 130.1, 129.9, 129.1, 129.0, 128.4, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.4, 127.0, 125.4, 20.3; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2$  387.1856, found 387.1863.

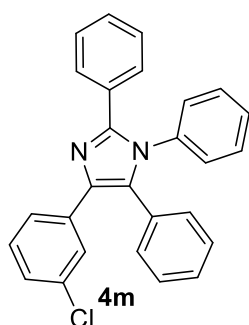




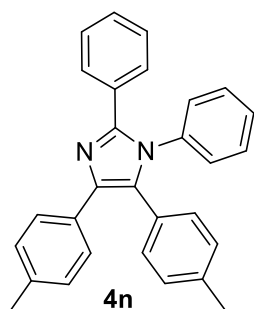
White solid (69.1 mg, 77%); mp 167-168 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.50 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.41 (dd,  $J = 7.8, 1.9$  Hz, 2H), 7.39 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.30 – 7.20 (m, 9H), 7.15 – 7.08 (m, 2H), 7.07 – 6.99 (m, 2H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  147.1, 137.2, 136.9, 133.4, 131.2, 131.1, 131.0, 130.33, 130.30, 129.1, 128.87, 128.86, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 120.5; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{20}\text{BrN}_2$  451.0804, found 451.0823.



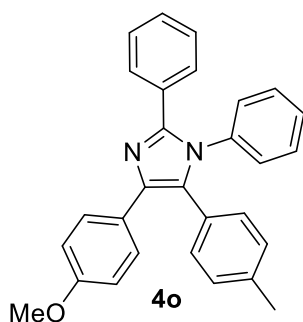
White solid (65.9 mg, 81%); mp 170-171 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.59 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.43 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.31 – 7.21 (m, 9H), 7.21 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 7.06 – 7.01 (m, 4H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  147.2, 138.7, 136.8, 134.0, 132.3, 129.4, 129.3, 129.1, 129.04, 128.95, 128.7, 128.5, 128.41, 128.35, 128.3, 128.1, 127.6, 127.5, 126.9; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{20}\text{ClN}_2$  407.1310, found 407.1316.



White solid (53.7 mg, 66%); mp 166-167 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.60 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.42 (dd,  $J = 7.8, 1.9$  Hz, 2H), 7.33 – 7.18 (m, 10H), 7.17 – 7.09 (m, 2H), 7.07 – 6.97 (m, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  147.3, 138.8, 136.7, 134.1, 133.9, 132.4, 130.9, 130.2, 129.6, 129.3, 129.21, 129.18, 128.9, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.11, 128.09, 127.5, 126.9; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{20}\text{ClN}_2$  407.1310, found 407.1326.

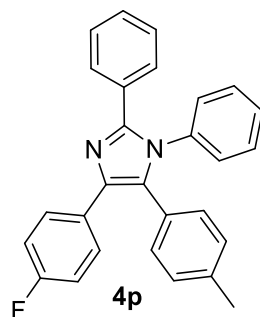


White solid (65.7 mg, 82%); mp 168-169 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.50 (d,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 2H), 7.43 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.17 (m, 6H), 7.07 – 6.95 (m, 8H), 2.29 (s, 3H), 2.27 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  146.6, 138.1, 137.5, 137.1, 136.0, 131.6, 130.8, 130.5, 130.4, 129.0, 128.91, 128.85, 128.8, 128.4, 128.03, 127.95, 127.6, 127.2, 21.2, 21.1; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_2$  401.2012, found 401.2008.

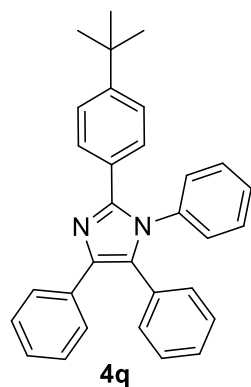


White solid (54.1 mg, 65%); mp 177-178 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.55 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.41 (dd,  $J = 7.6, 2.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.29 – 7.19 (m, 6H), 7.05 – 6.97 (m, 6H), 6.83 – 6.78 (m, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 2.29 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  158.4, 146.6, 137.9, 137.6, 137.2, 130.9, 130.6, 130.0, 129.03, 128.97, 128.9, 128.5, 128.4,

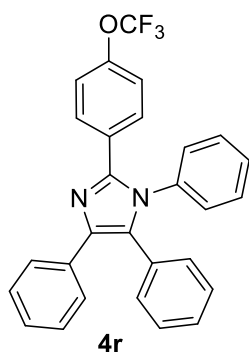
128.1, 128.0, 127.6, 127.2, 113.5, 55.1, 21.3; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[M+H]^+$  calcd for  $C_{29}H_{25}N_2O$  417.1961, found 417.1969.



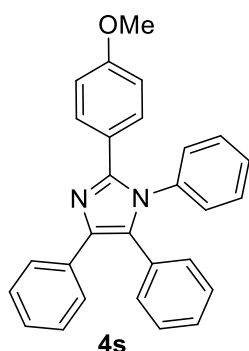
White solid (51.0 mg, 63%); mp 166-167 °C;  $^1H$  NMR (500 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  7.59 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.43 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.29 – 7.21 (m, 6H), 7.05 – 7.01 (m, 4H), 7.00 – 6.97 (m, 2H), 6.96 – 6.91 (m, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H).  $^{13}C$  NMR (126 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  161.8 (d,  $J = 245.7$  Hz), 146.8, 137.9, 137.2, 137.1, 130.8, 130.7, 130.6, 130.4, 129.2, 129.0, 128.94 (d,  $J = 7.7$  Hz), 128.88, 128.4, 128.2 (d,  $J = 3.7$  Hz), 128.1, 127.3, 116.0 (d,  $J = 21.4$  Hz), 21.3; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[M+H]^+$  calcd for  $C_{28}H_{22}FN_2$  405.1762, found 405.1777.



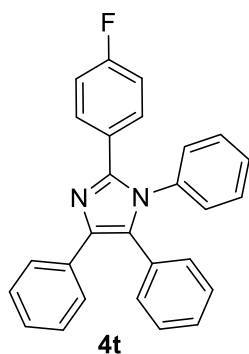
White solid (60.9 mg, 71%); mp 171-172 °C;  $^1H$  NMR (500 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  7.62 – 7.58 (m, 2H), 7.35 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 2H), 7.29 – 7.17 (m, 11H), 7.13 – 7.10 (m, 2H), 7.07 – 7.03 (m, 2H), 1.27 (s, 9H).  $^{13}C$  NMR (126 MHz,  $CHLOROFORM-D$ )  $\delta$  151.2, 146.9, 138.0, 137.1, 134.4, 131.0, 130.6, 130.6, 129.0, 128.4, 128.24, 128.15, 128.1, 127.8, 127.5, 127.3, 126.5, 125.0, 34.5, 31.1. HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[M+H]^+$  calcd for  $C_{31}H_{29}N_2$  429.2325, found 429.2332.



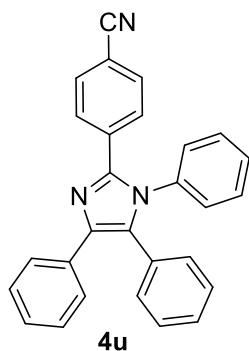
White solid (58.4 mg, 64%); mp 162-163 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.59 (d,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 2H), 7.46 (d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.35 – 7.15 (m, 9H), 7.14 – 7.10 (m, 2H), 7.08 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 2H), 7.04 (dd,  $J = 7.7, 1.7$  Hz, 2H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  149.0 (q,  $J = 2.0$  Hz), 145.5, 138.4, 136.8, 134.2, 131.2, 131.0, 130.3, 130.2, 129.24, 129.15, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 128.1, 127.3, 126.7, 120.4, 120.3 (q,  $J = 256.0$  Hz); HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{20}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}$  457.1522, found 457.1534.



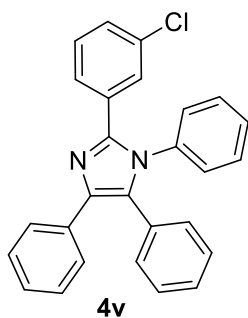
White solid (63.6 mg, 79%); mp 176-177 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.62 – 7.58 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.14 (m, 9H), 7.13 – 7.09 (m, 2H), 7.04 – 7.00 (m, 2H), 6.77 – 6.73 (m, 2H), 3.74 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  159.5, 146.8, 137.9, 137.1, 134.4, 131.0, 130.6, 130.4, 130.2, 129.0, 128.4, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 127.8, 127.3, 126.4, 123.0, 113.4, 55.1; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2\text{O}$  403.1805, found 403.1821.



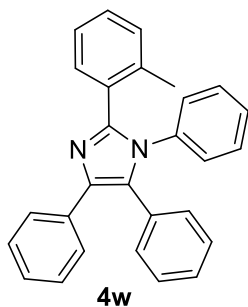
White solid (52.3 mg, 67%); mp 164-165 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.62 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.44 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.30 – 7.16 (m, 9H), 7.14 – 7.10 (m, 2H), 7.06 – 6.99 (m, 2H), 6.96 – 6.89 (m, 2H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  162.6 (d,  $J = 248.7$  Hz), 146.0, 138.2, 136.9, 134.2, 131.1, 130.83, 130.79 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz), 130.5, 129.1, 128.37, 128.36, 128.35 (d,  $J = 3.4$  Hz), 128.3, 128.2, 128.0, 127.3, 126.7, 115.2 (d,  $J = 21.7$  Hz); HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{20}\text{FN}_2$  391.1605, found 391.1611.



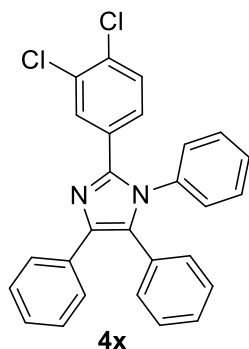
White solid (50.0 mg, 63%); mp 167-168 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.60 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.54 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, 2H), 7.51 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.35 – 7.19 (m, 9H), 7.15 – 7.10 (m, 2H), 7.06 (d,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 2H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  144.6, 139.1, 136.6, 134.6, 133.9, 132.1, 131.8, 131.0, 129.9, 129.4, 128.9, 128.4, 128.3, 128.2, 127.3, 126.9, 118.6, 111.4; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_3$  398.1652, found 398.1653.



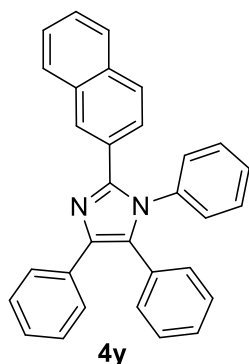
White solid (49.6 mg, 61%); mp 173-174 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.59 (d,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 2H), 7.55 (s, 1H), 7.31 – 7.16 (m, 11H), 7.15 – 7.09 (m, 3H), 7.07 – 7.01 (m, 2H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  145.4, 138.5, 136.7, 134.2, 134.1, 132.2, 131.3, 131.0, 130.3, 129.2, 129.0, 128.5, 128.43, 128.35, 128.30, 128.27, 128.2, 128.1, 127.3, 126.7; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{20}\text{ClN}_2$  407.1310, found 407.1318.



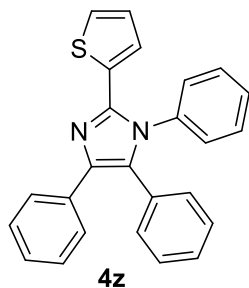
White solid (45.6 mg, 59%); mp 175-176 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.63 – 7.58 (m, 2H), 7.26 – 7.21 (m, 6H), 7.19 – 7.14 (m, 4H), 7.16 – 7.07 (m, 4H), 7.08 – 7.03 (m, 1H), 6.91 – 6.84 (m, 2H), 2.22 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  147.3, 138.1, 137.6, 136.4, 134.5, 131.1, 130.9, 130.7, 130.5, 130.0, 129.2, 128.9, 128.5, 128.4, 128.1, 127.8, 127.7, 127.6, 127.4, 126.5, 125.2, 20.2; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2$  387.1856, found 387.1863.



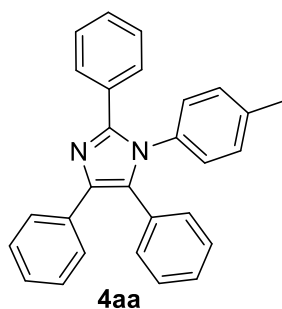
White solid (44.1 mg, 50%); mp 176-177 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.66 (d,  $J = 2.1$  Hz, 1H), 7.61 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.18 (m, 10H), 7.13 – 7.09 (m, 3H), 7.06 – 7.02 (m, 2H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  144.3, 138.6, 136.5, 134.0, 132.4, 132.3, 131.5, 131.0, 130.5, 130.4, 130.1, 129.9, 129.3, 128.7, 128.4, 128.22, 128.17, 128.1, 127.5, 127.3, 126.8; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{19}\text{Cl}_2\text{N}_2$  441.0920, found 441.0936.



White solid (52.4 mg, 62%); mp 180-181 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.92 (s, 1H), 7.79 – 7.72 (m, 1H), 7.71 – 7.60 (m, 4H), 7.53 (dd,  $J = 8.6, 1.7$  Hz, 1H), 7.47 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.18 (m, 9H), 7.19 – 7.12 (m, 2H), 7.08 (d,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 2H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  146.8, 138.5, 137.1, 134.4, 132.9, 132.8, 131.1, 131.0, 130.5, 129.1, 128.49, 128.46, 128.4, 128.33, 128.30, 128.2, 128.0, 127.8, 127.6, 127.51, 127.45, 126.6, 126.5, 126.2, 126.1; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2$  423.1856, found 423.1865.

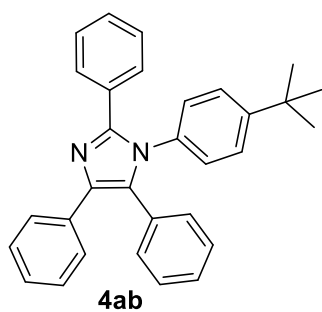


White solid (55.3 mg, 73%); mp 167-168 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.61 – 7.58 (dd, *J* = 7.2, 1.6 Hz, 2H), 7.38 – 7.33 (m, 3H), 7.26 – 7.21 (m, 3H), 7.21 – 7.17 (m, 6H), 7.15 – 7.12 (m, 2H), 6.83 (dd, *J* = 5.1, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 6.67 (dd, *J* = 3.7, 1.1 Hz, 1H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 142.1, 138.2, 136.6, 134.1, 133.1, 131.0, 130.2, 129.3, 129.1, 128.9, 128.3, 128.1, 128.0, 127.3, 127.1, 126.6, 126.3, 126.1; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>25</sub>H<sub>19</sub>N<sub>2</sub>S 379.1263, found 379.1271.

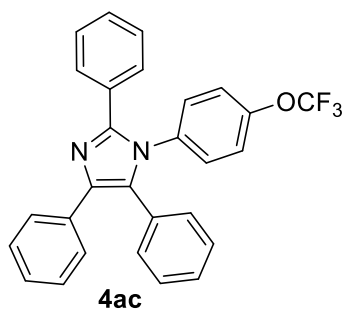


White solid (68.0 mg, 88%); mp 160-161 °C; <sup>1</sup>H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.61 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.47 – 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.20 (m, 8H), 7.20 – 7.16 (m, 1H), 7.15 – 7.11 (m, 2H), 7.03 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.93 – 6.89 (m, 2H), 2.30 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 146.9, 138.13, 138.09, 134.5, 134.4, 131.1, 130.9, 130.7, 130.6, 129.6, 128.9, 128.3, 128.12, 128.08, 128.06, 128.0, 127.8, 127.4, 126.5, 21.1; HRMS (ESI-TOF) *m/z*: [M+H]<sup>+</sup> calcd for C<sub>28</sub>H<sub>23</sub>N<sub>2</sub> 387.1856, found 387.1868.

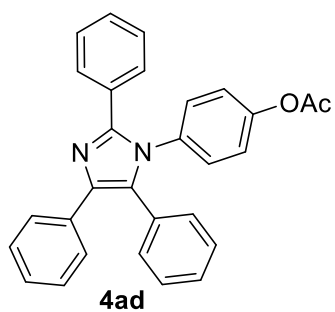




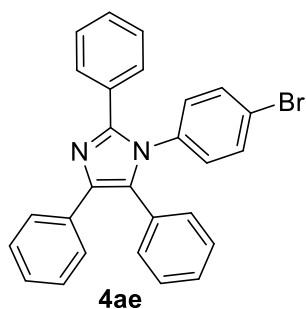
White solid (73.7 mg, 86%); mp 161-162 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.61 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.45 – 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.17 (m, 11H), 7.27 – 7.16 (m, 2H), 6.97 – 6.92 (m, 2H), 1.27 (s, 9H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  151.4, 147.0, 138.2, 134.5, 134.3, 131.1, 130.9, 130.7, 130.6, 128.9, 128.2, 128.1, 128.0, 127.82, 127.79, 127.4, 126.5, 125.9, 34.6, 31.2; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_2$  429.2325, found 429.2334.



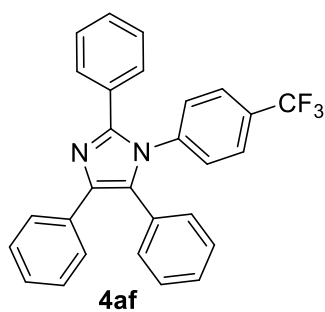
White solid (56.6 mg, 62%); mp 162-163 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.62 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.40 (dd,  $J = 7.7, 2.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.31 – 7.16 (m, 9H), 7.15 – 7.06 (m, 4H), 7.06 – 7.02 (m, 2H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  148.6 (q,  $J = 2.0$  Hz), 147.0, 138.5, 135.5, 134.1, 131.0, 130.6, 130.2, 130.1, 129.8, 129.0, 128.52, 128.50, 128.22, 128.17, 127.4, 126.8, 121.2, 120.2 (q,  $J = 256.9$  Hz); HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{20}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{O}$  457.1522, found 457.1555.



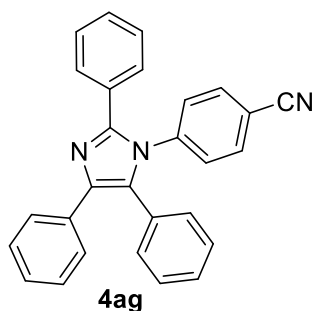
White solid (57.7 mg, 67%); mp 179-180 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.61 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.44 – 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.21 (m, 8H), 7.20 – 7.16 (m, 1H), 7.14 – 7.11 (m, 2H), 7.04 – 6.98 (m, 4H), 2.25 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  168.7, 150.1, 147.0, 138.3, 134.3, 134.2, 131.0, 130.7, 130.3, 130.2, 129.2, 128.9, 128.4, 128.3, 128.14, 128.11, 128.0, 127.4, 126.6, 122.1, 21.1; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$  431.1754, found 431.1756.



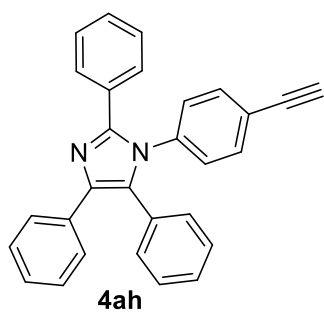
White solid (72.1 mg, 80%); mp 177-178 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.60 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.43 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.30 – 7.21 (m, 8H), 7.21 – 7.16 (m, 1H), 7.14 – 7.09 (m, 2H), 6.91 – 6.86 (m, 2H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  146.9, 138.5, 136.1, 134.1, 132.3, 131.1, 130.5, 130.3, 130.1, 129.8, 129.0, 128.52, 128.47, 128.23, 128.18, 128.15, 127.3, 126.7, 122.1; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{20}\text{BrN}_2$  451.0804, found 451.0819.



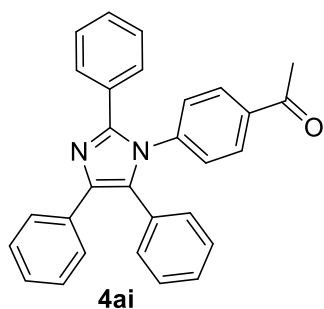
White solid (47.6 mg, 54%); mp 173-174 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.59 (d,  $J = 6.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, 2H), 7.39 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.16 (m, 9H), 7.14 – 7.08 (m, 4H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  146.9, 140.1, 138.7, 134.0, 131.0, 130.4, 130.1, 129.9 (q,  $J = 31.6$  Hz), 129.0, 128.7, 128.60, 128.58, 128.30, 128.28, 128.2, 127.4, 126.8, 126.2 (q,  $J = 3.9$  Hz), 123.5 (q,  $J = 273.2$  Hz); HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{20}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2$  441.1573, found 441.1566.



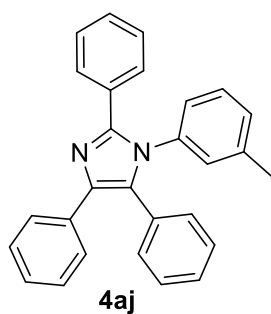
White solid (40.4 mg, 51%); mp 170-171 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.59 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.55 – 7.51 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.34 – 7.23 (m, 8H), 7.23 – 7.18 (m, 1H), 7.12 – 7.09 (m, 4H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  146.9, 140.9, 138.9, 133.8, 132.9, 131.0, 130.2, 129.9, 129.8, 129.1, 128.8, 128.7, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 127.4, 126.9, 117.8, 112.0; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{20}\text{N}_3$  398.1652, found 398.1677.



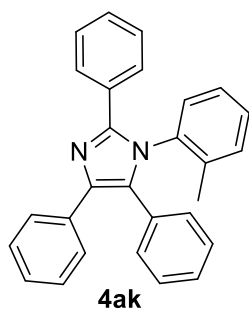
White solid (45.2 mg, 57%); mp 168-169 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.59 (d,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 2H), 7.41 (d,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 2H), 7.30 – 7.16 (m, 9H), 7.11 (d,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 2H), 6.97 (d,  $J = 8.0$  Hz, 2H), 3.11 (s, 1H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  146.8, 138.5, 137.3, 134.2, 132.8, 131.0, 130.6, 130.3, 130.2, 129.0, 128.5, 128.4, 128.3, 128.20, 128.15, 128.1, 127.4, 126.7, 122.0, 82.4, 78.7; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_2$  397.1699, found 397.1703.



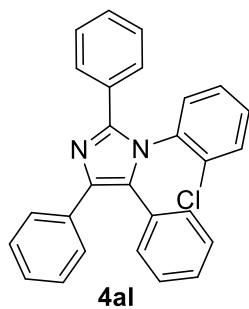
White solid (54.7 mg, 66%); mp 171-172 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.83 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 2H), 7.62 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.43 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 7.31 – 7.18 (m, 9H), 7.14 – 7.08 (m, 4H), 2.56 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  196.9, 146.9, 141.1, 138.7, 136.3, 134.1, 131.0, 130.5, 130.24, 130.15, 129.1, 129.0, 128.6, 128.5, 128.3, 128.24, 128.17, 127.4, 126.8, 26.6; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2\text{O}$  415.1805, found 415.1835.



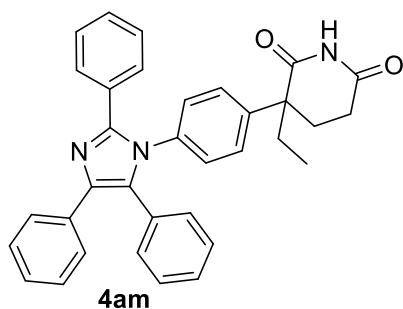
White solid (45.6 mg, 59%); mp 166-167 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.59 (dd,  $J = 7.4, 1.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.44 (dd,  $J = 7.7, 2.0$  Hz, 2H), 7.26 – 7.16 (m, 9H), 7.15 – 7.10 (m, 3H), 7.07 (d,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 1H), 6.86 – 6.82 (m, 2H), 2.20 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  146.8, 139.0, 138.1, 137.0, 134.5, 131.1, 130.9, 130.7, 130.6, 129.0, 128.91, 128.85, 128.7, 128.23, 128.15, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.4, 126.5, 125.5, 21.1; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2$  387.1856, found 387.1847.



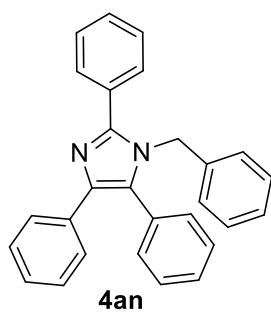
White solid (40.9 mg, 53%); mp 164-165 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.65 – 7.61 (m, 2H), 7.47 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.17 (m, 10H), 7.16 – 7.13 (m, 2H), 7.13 – 7.10 (m, 3H), 1.88 (s, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  146.7, 138.3, 136.2, 136.0, 134.4, 131.0, 130.74, 130.67, 130.6, 130.5, 129.3, 129.0, 128.3, 128.2, 128.12, 128.09, 127.9, 127.3, 126.62, 126.56, 17.6; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2$  387.1856, found 387.1834.



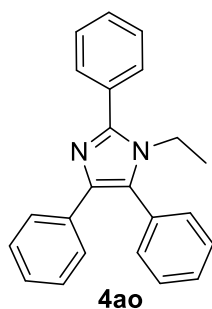
White solid (49.6 mg, 61%); mp 162-163 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.63 (d,  $J = 7.6$  Hz, 2H), 7.50 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.37 – 7.29 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.15 (m, 13H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  147.1, 138.3, 135.1, 134.2, 133.3, 130.9, 130.84, 130.80, 130.5, 130.32, 130.25, 130.2, 128.5, 128.34, 128.31, 128.24, 128.16, 128.1, 127.4, 127.2, 126.6; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{20}\text{ClN}_2$  407.1310, found 407.1301.



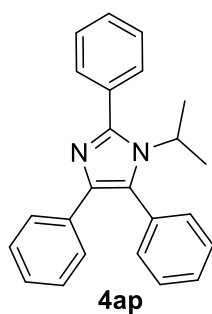
White solid (52.2 mg, 51%); mp 177-178 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  8.40 (s, 1H), 7.63 – 7.55 (m, 2H), 7.41 – 7.36 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.13 (m, 11H), 7.12 – 7.06 (m, 2H), 7.05 – 7.00 (m, 2H), 2.65 – 2.50 (m, 1H), 2.30 – 2.13 (m, 3H), 2.02 – 1.85 (m, 2H), 0.81 (t,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  174.7, 172.1, 146.8, 139.0, 138.3, 136.5, 134.1, 131.0, 130.6, 130.3, 130.2, 128.94, 128.87, 128.4, 128.3, 128.11, 128.09, 128.06, 127.3, 126.9, 126.6, 50.8, 32.7, 29.0, 27.4, 8.9; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$  512.2333, found 512.2340.



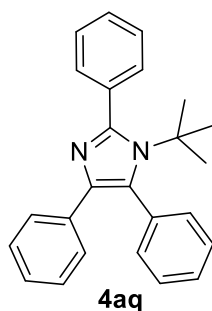
White solid (53.3 mg, 69%); mp 167-168 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.69 – 7.62 (m, 2H), 7.61 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.43 – 7.37 (m, 3H), 7.37 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.25 – 7.17 (m, 7H), 7.17 – 7.11 (m, 1H), 6.84 – 6.78 (m, 2H), 5.11 (s, 2H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  148.1, 138.0, 137.5, 134.4, 131.1, 131.0, 130.9, 130.0, 129.1, 128.9, 128.8, 128.59, 128.57, 128.5, 128.1, 127.3, 126.8, 126.3, 126.0, 48.3; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2$  387.1856, found 387.1885.



White solid (40.2 mg, 62%); mp 172-173 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.74 – 7.69 (m, 2H), 7.55 – 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.52 – 7.47 (m, 5H), 7.47 – 7.43 (m, 3H), 7.22 – 7.18 (m, 2H), 7.15 – 7.11 (m, 1H), 3.95 (q,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 2H), 1.02 (t,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 3H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  147.3, 137.7, 134.5, 131.5, 131.3, 131.0, 129.3, 129.1, 129.0, 128.8, 128.61, 128.57, 128.0, 126.7, 126.1, 39.6, 16.2; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_2$  325.1699, found 325.1686.



White solid (33.8 mg, 50%); mp 175-176 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.66 – 7.63 (m, 2H), 7.51 – 7.48 (m, 6H), 7.48 – 7.44 (m, 4H), 7.18 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 7.12 – 7.08 (m, 1H), 4.47 (hept,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 1H), 1.25 (d,  $J = 7.0$  Hz, 6H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  147.5, 137.8, 134.5, 132.4, 132.3, 132.1, 130.0, 128.9, 128.8, 128.7, 128.3, 127.9, 126.6, 126.0, 49.3, 23.2; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2$  339.1856, found 339.1867.



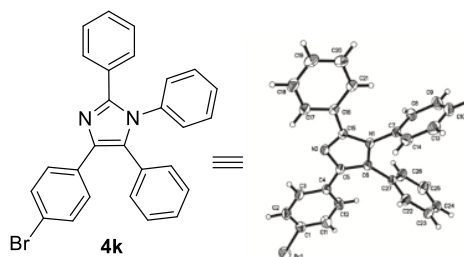
White solid (22.6 mg, 32%); mp 177-178 °C;  $^1\text{H}$  NMR (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.57 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.49 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.45 – 7.43 (m, 3H), 7.42 – 7.40 (m, 3H), 7.29 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.12 – 7.03 (m, 3H), 1.31 (s, 9H).  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR (100 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  148.1, 137.9, 136.8, 135.0, 134.7, 132.4, 130.2, 129.8, 128.6, 128.5, 128.4, 128.0, 127.7, 127.2, 125.9, 59.8, 33.4; HRMS (ESI-TOF)  $m/z$ :  $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$  calcd for  $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{25}\text{N}_2$  353.2012, found 353.2010.



## 6. X-ray structure of product 4k

X-ray structure of 4k with thermal ellipsoids shown at the 30% probability level

(CCDC 2165867)



### Crystal data and structure refinement for product 4k

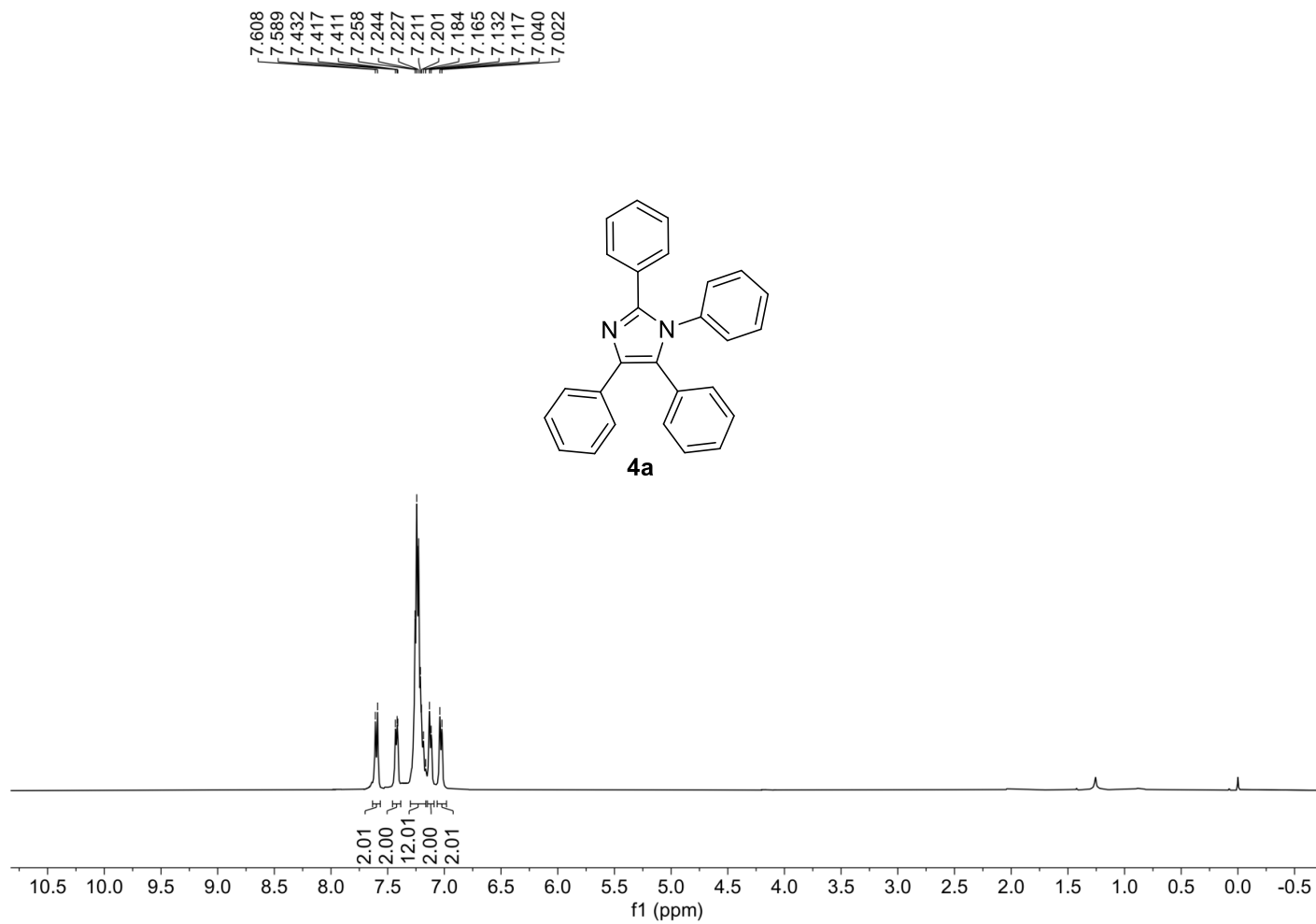
Identification code	<b>4k</b>	
Empirical formula	C <sub>27</sub> H <sub>19</sub> Br N <sub>2</sub>	
Formula weight	451.35	
Temperature	296(2) K	
Wavelength	0.71073 Å	
Crystal system	Triclinic	
Space group	P-1	
Unit cell dimensions	$a = 9.7856(7)$ Å	$a = 94.494(2)^\circ$
	$b = 10.4391(7)$ Å	$\beta = 95.410(2)^\circ$
	$c = 11.5402(7)$ Å	$\gamma = 114.329(2)^\circ$
Volume	1060.43(12) Å <sup>3</sup>	
Z	2	
Density (calculated)	1.414 Mg/m <sup>3</sup>	
Absorption coefficient	1.954 mm <sup>-1</sup>	
F(000)	460	
Crystal size	0.300 x 0.220 x 0.200 mm <sup>3</sup>	
Theta range for data collection	2.159 to 27.517 °	
Index ranges	-12 ≤ h ≤ 12, -13 ≤ k ≤ 13, -14 ≤ l ≤ 14	
Reflections collected	16521	
Independent reflections	4840 [R(int) = 0.0307]	
Completeness to theta = 25.242 °	99.2 %	
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents	
Max. and min. transmission	0.7456 and 0.5116	
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F <sup>2</sup>	

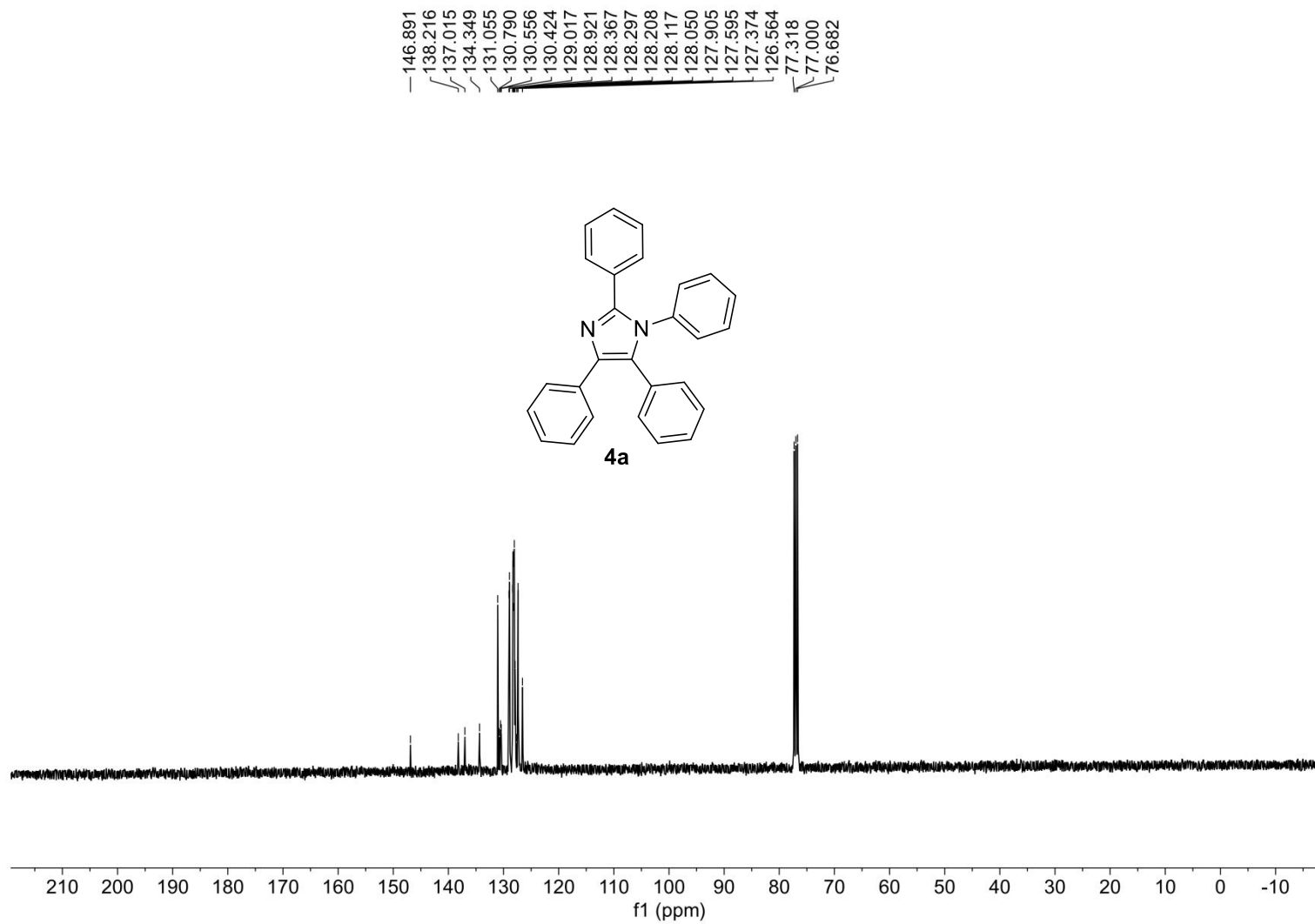
Data / restraints / parameters	4840 / 0 / 271
Goodness-of-fit on F <sup>2</sup>	1.035
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0394, wR2 = 0.0957
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0611, wR2 = 0.1055
Extinction coefficient	n/a
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.589 and -0.451 e.Å <sup>-3</sup>

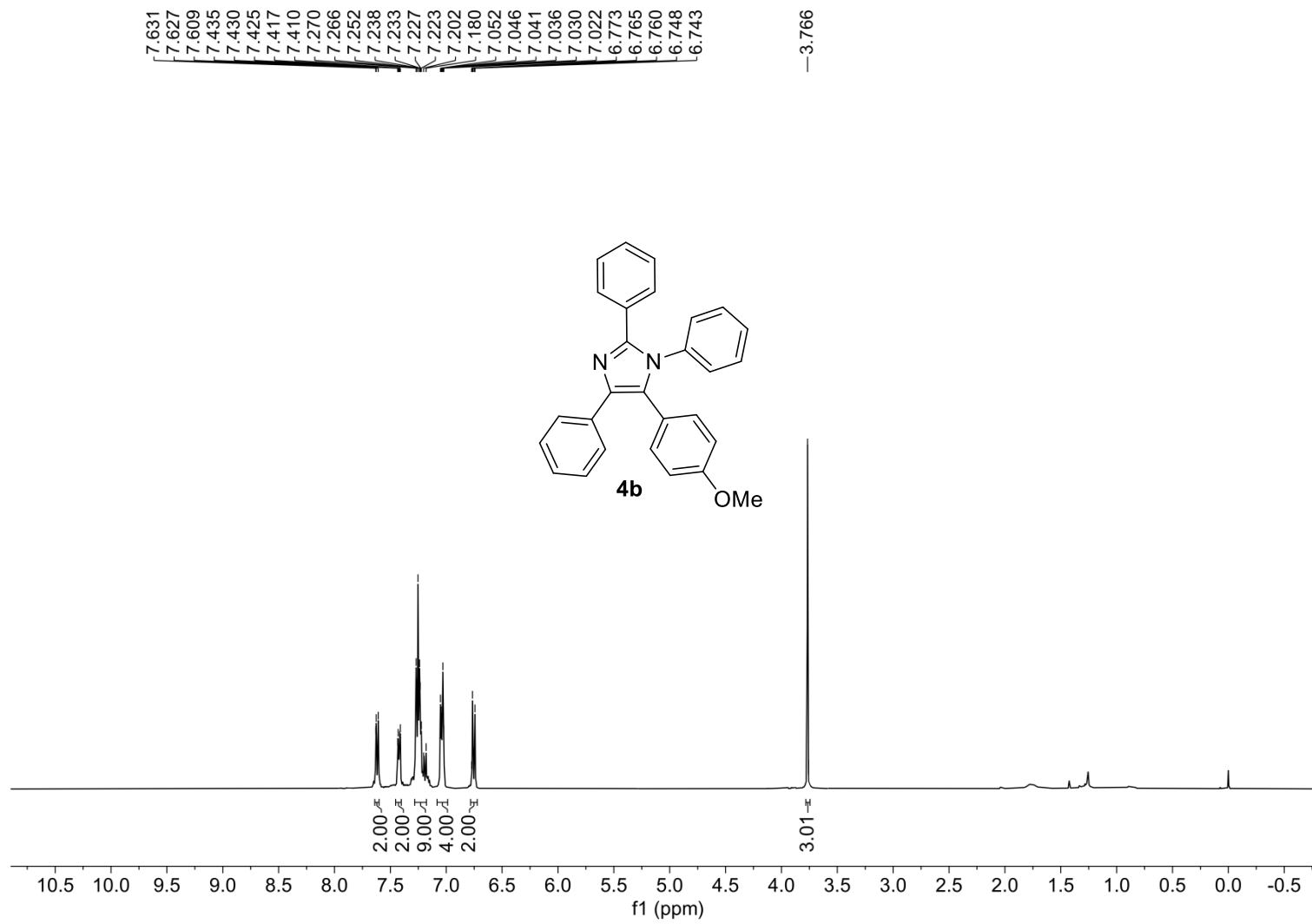
## 7. References

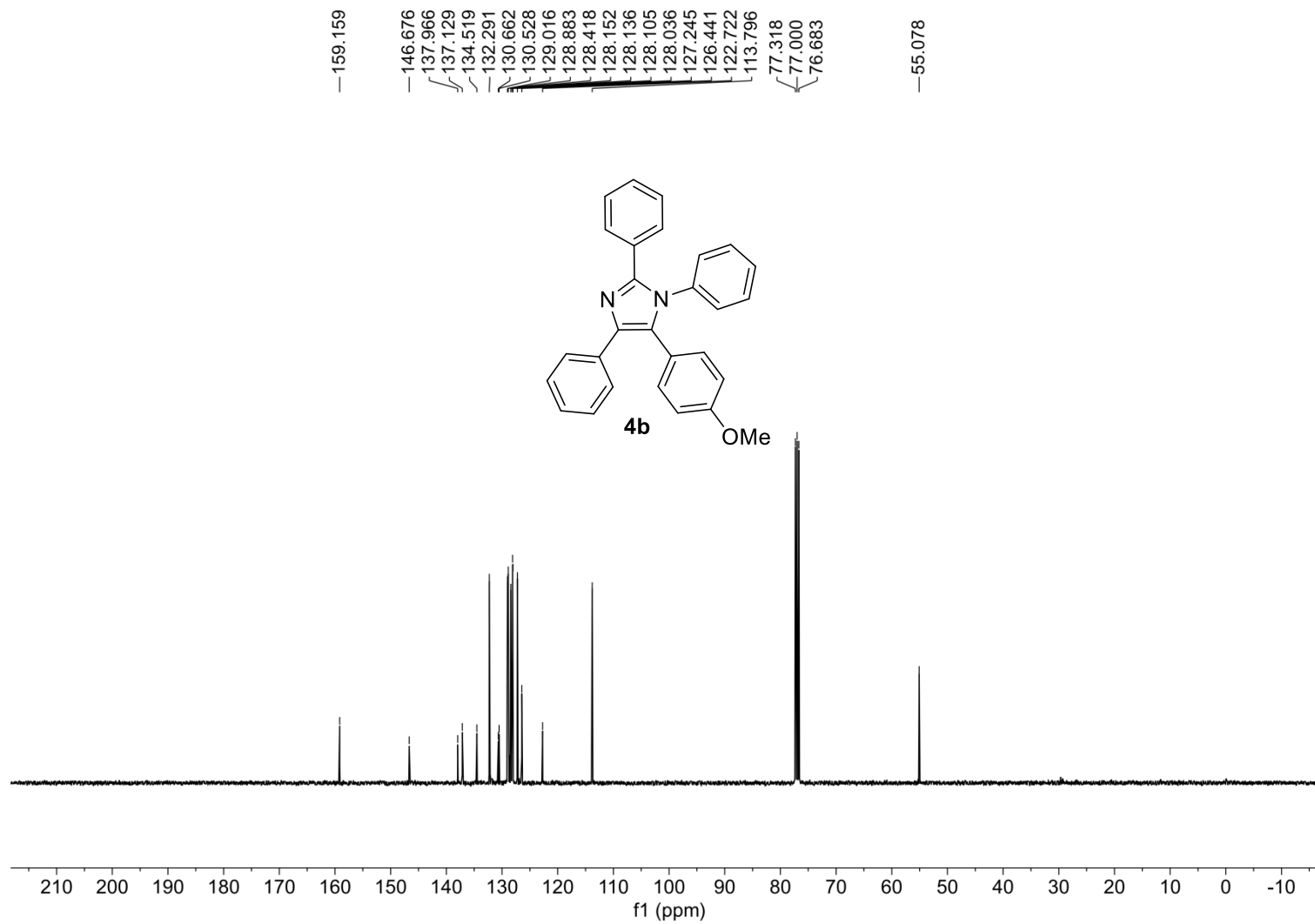
- (1) J. Ke, Y. Tang, H. Yi, Y. Li, Y. Cheng, C. Liu and A. Lei, Copper-Catalyzed Radical/Radical C<sub>sp3</sub>-H/P-H Cross-Coupling:  $\alpha$ -Phosphorylation of Aryl Ketone O-Acetyloximes. *Angew. Chem., Int. Ed.*, 2015, **54**, 6604-6607.

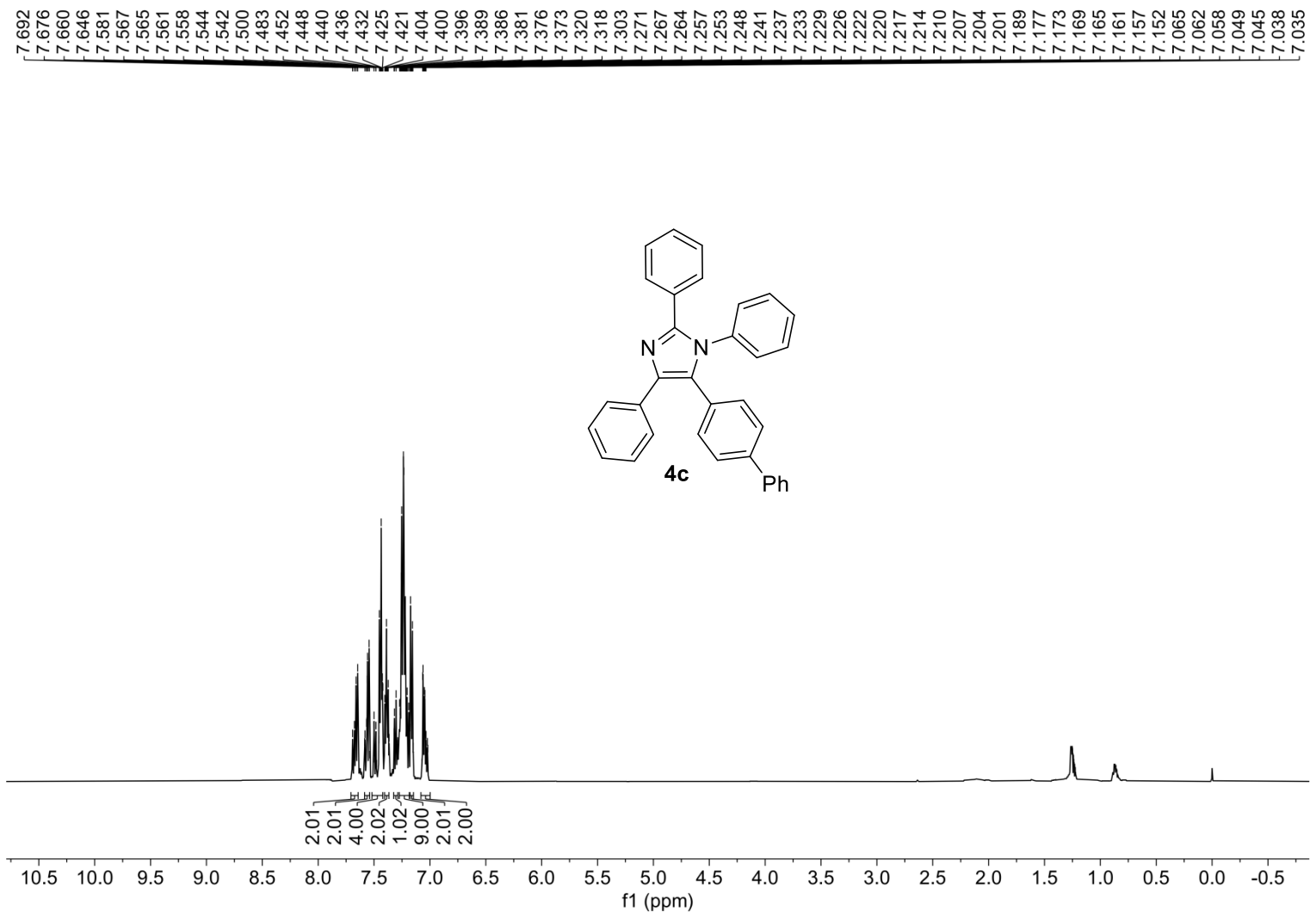
## 8. NMR spectra

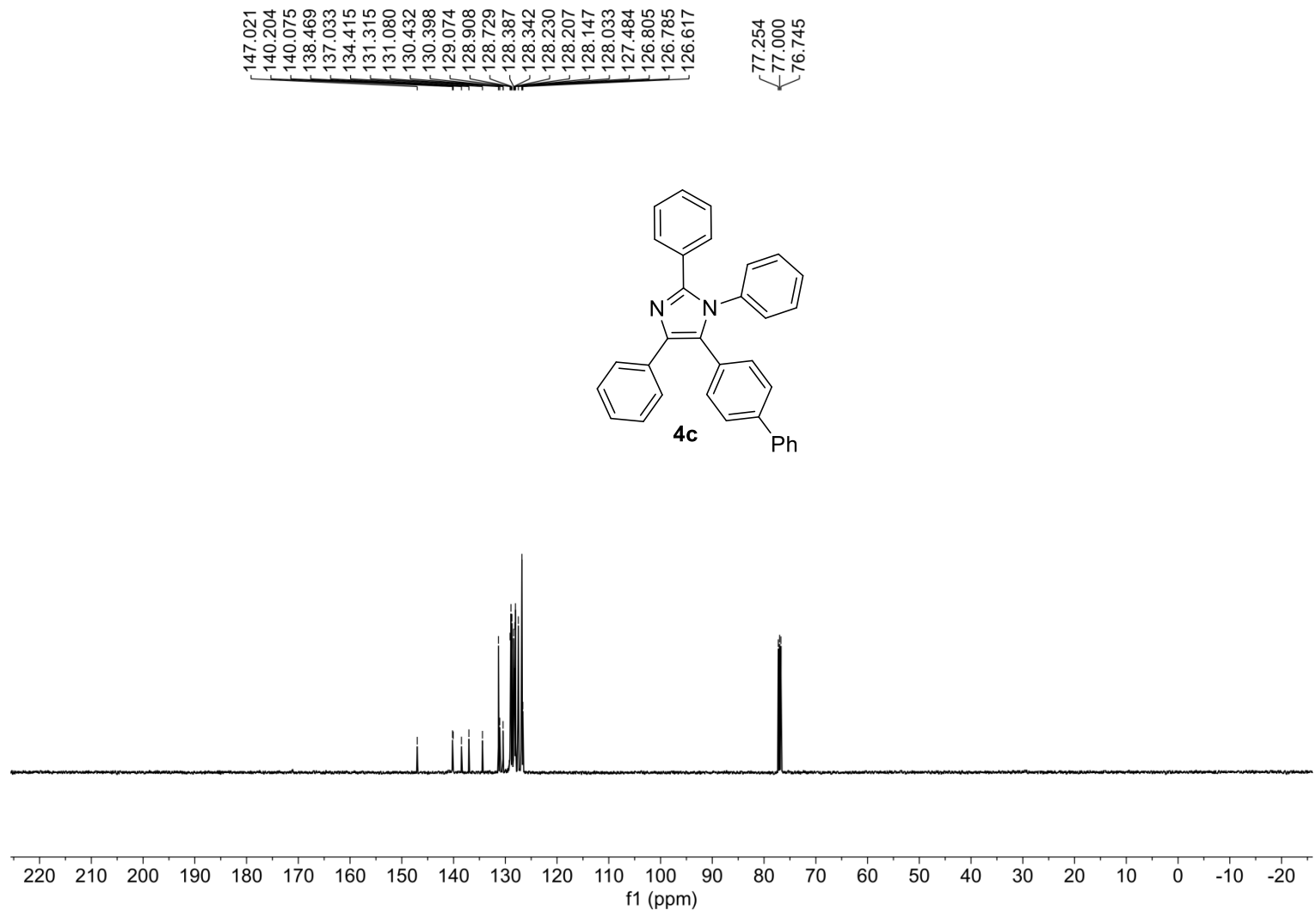




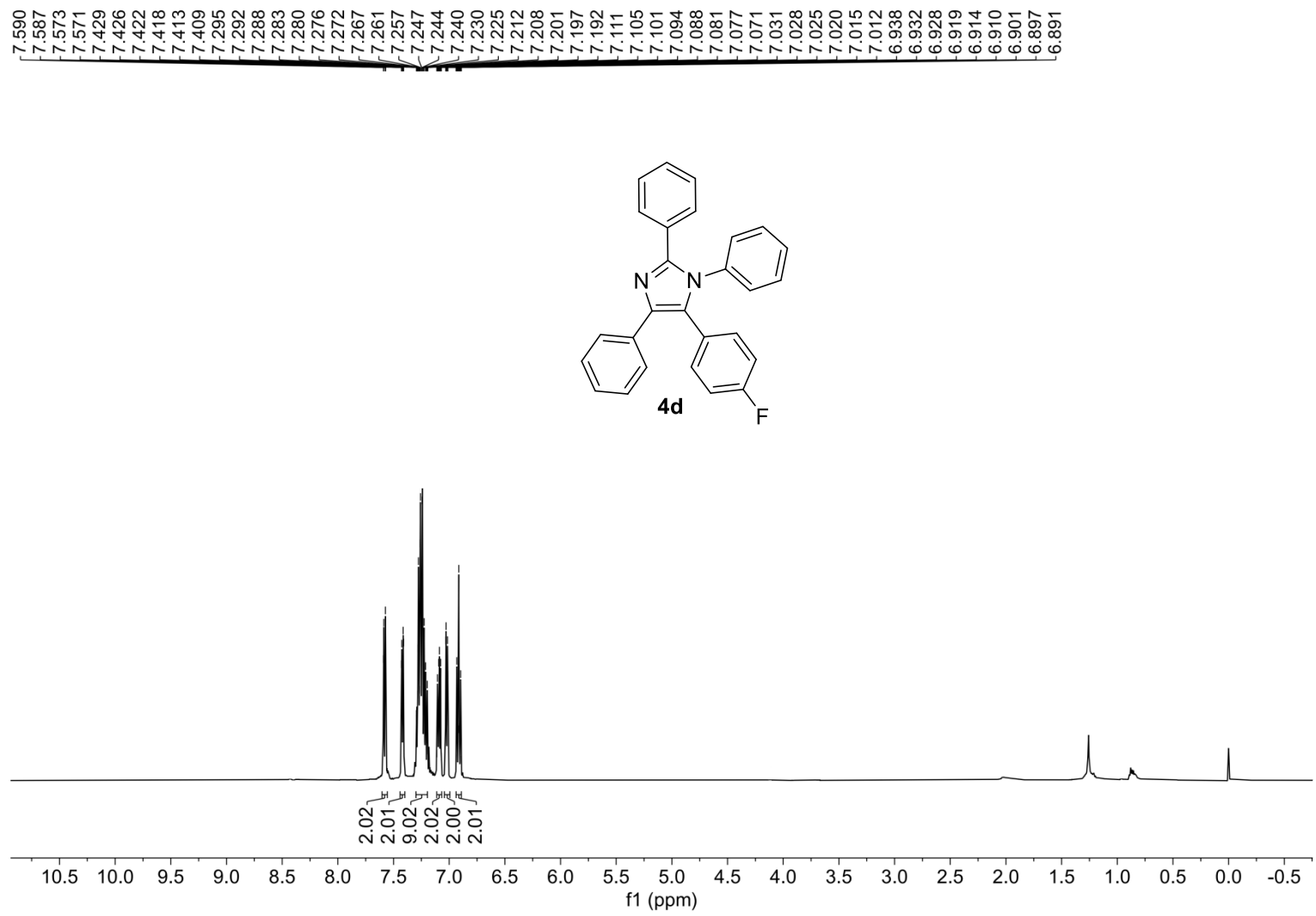


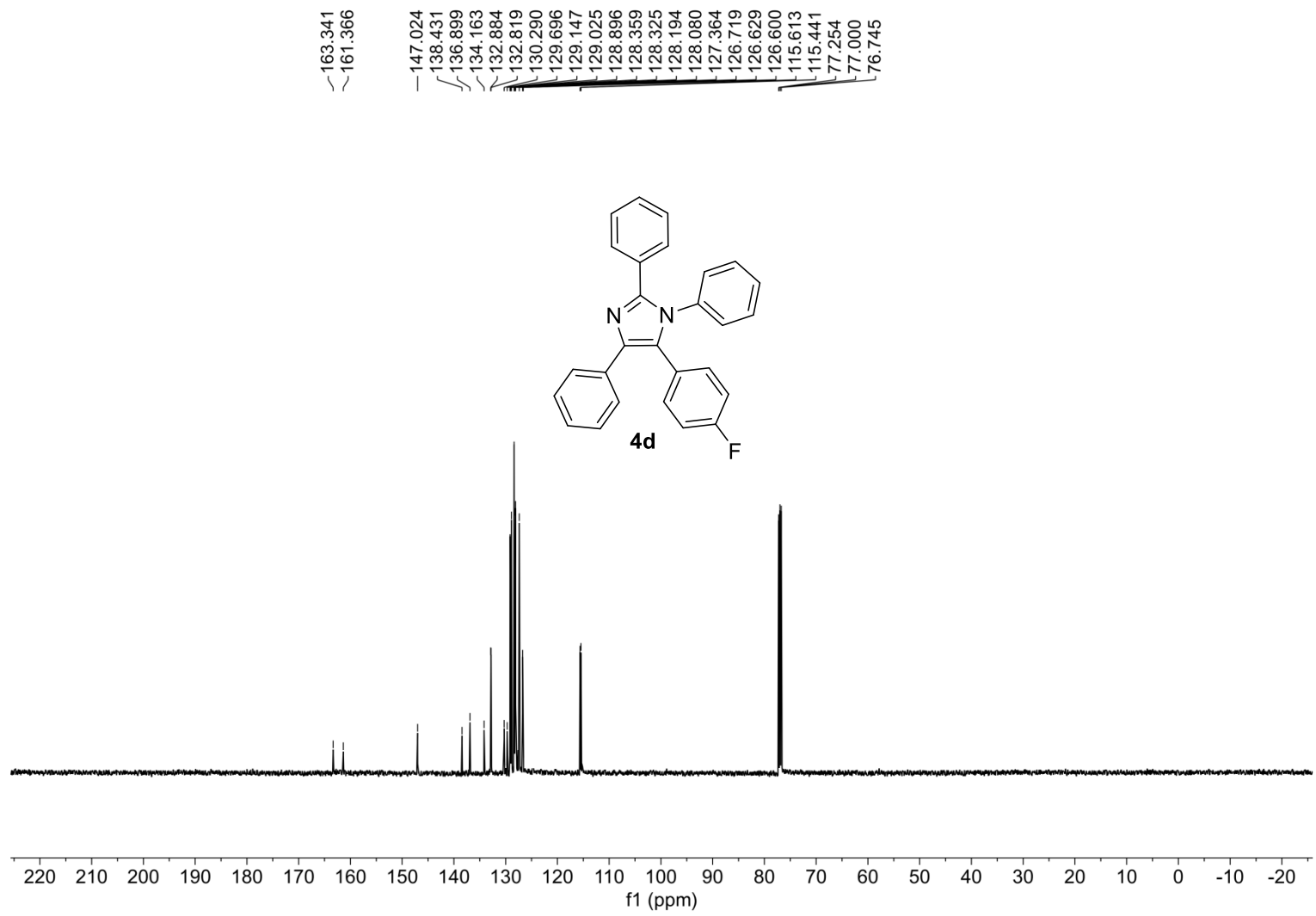




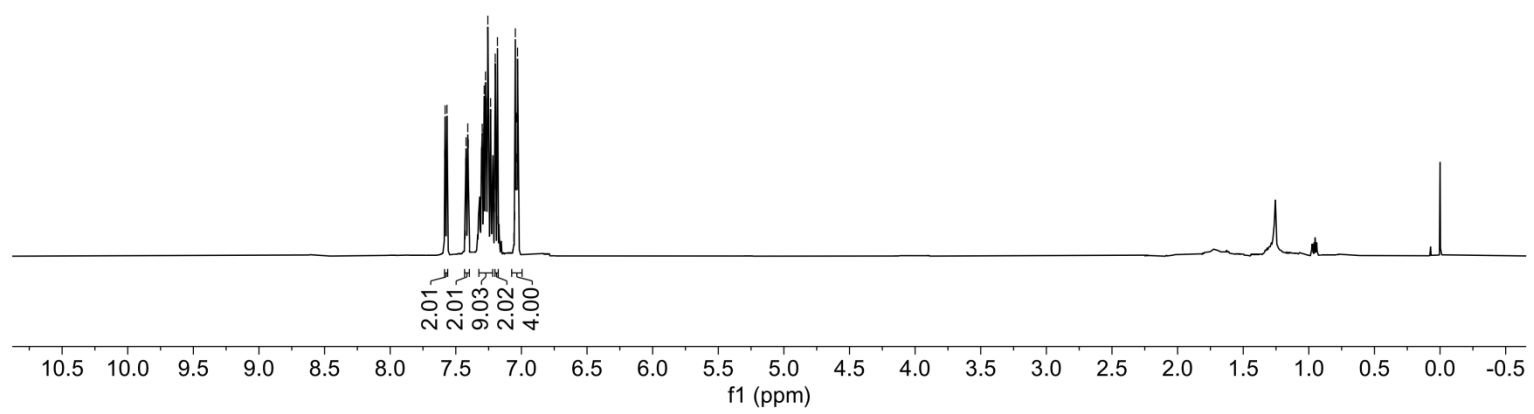
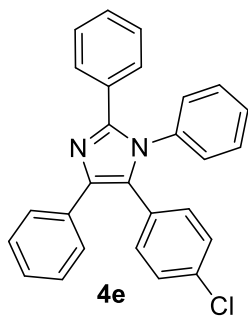


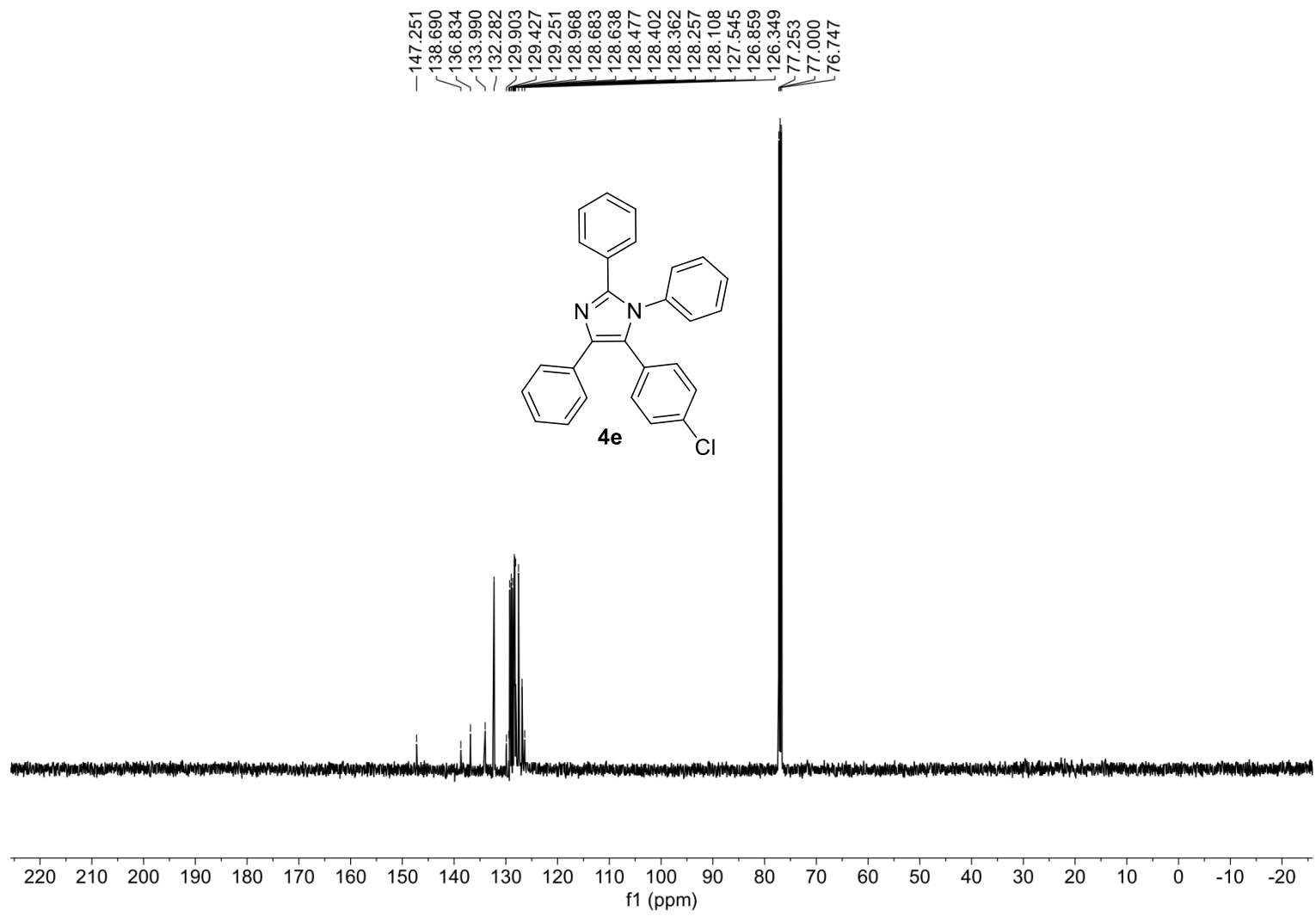




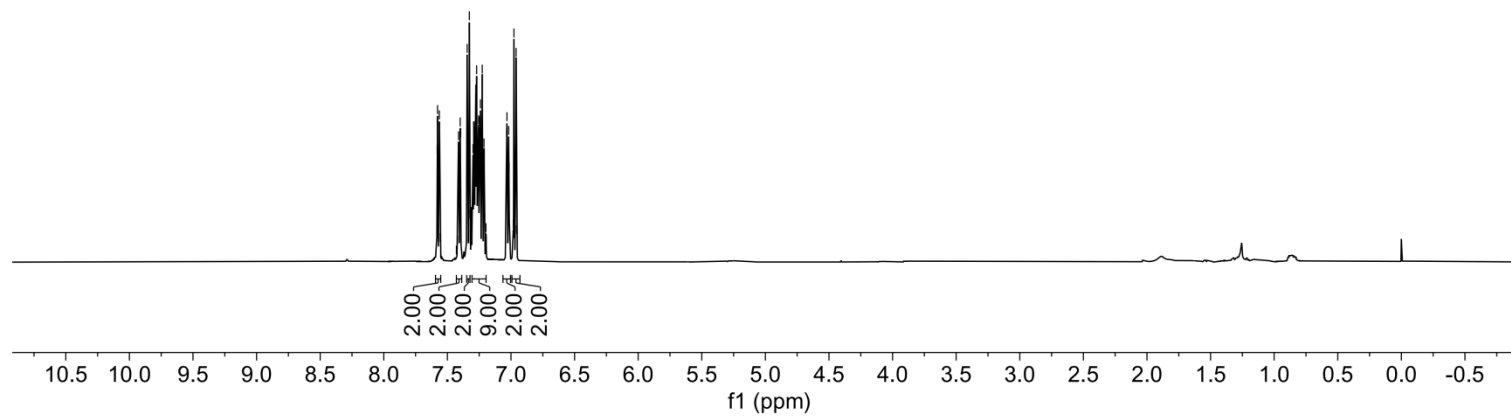
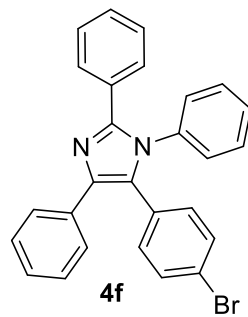


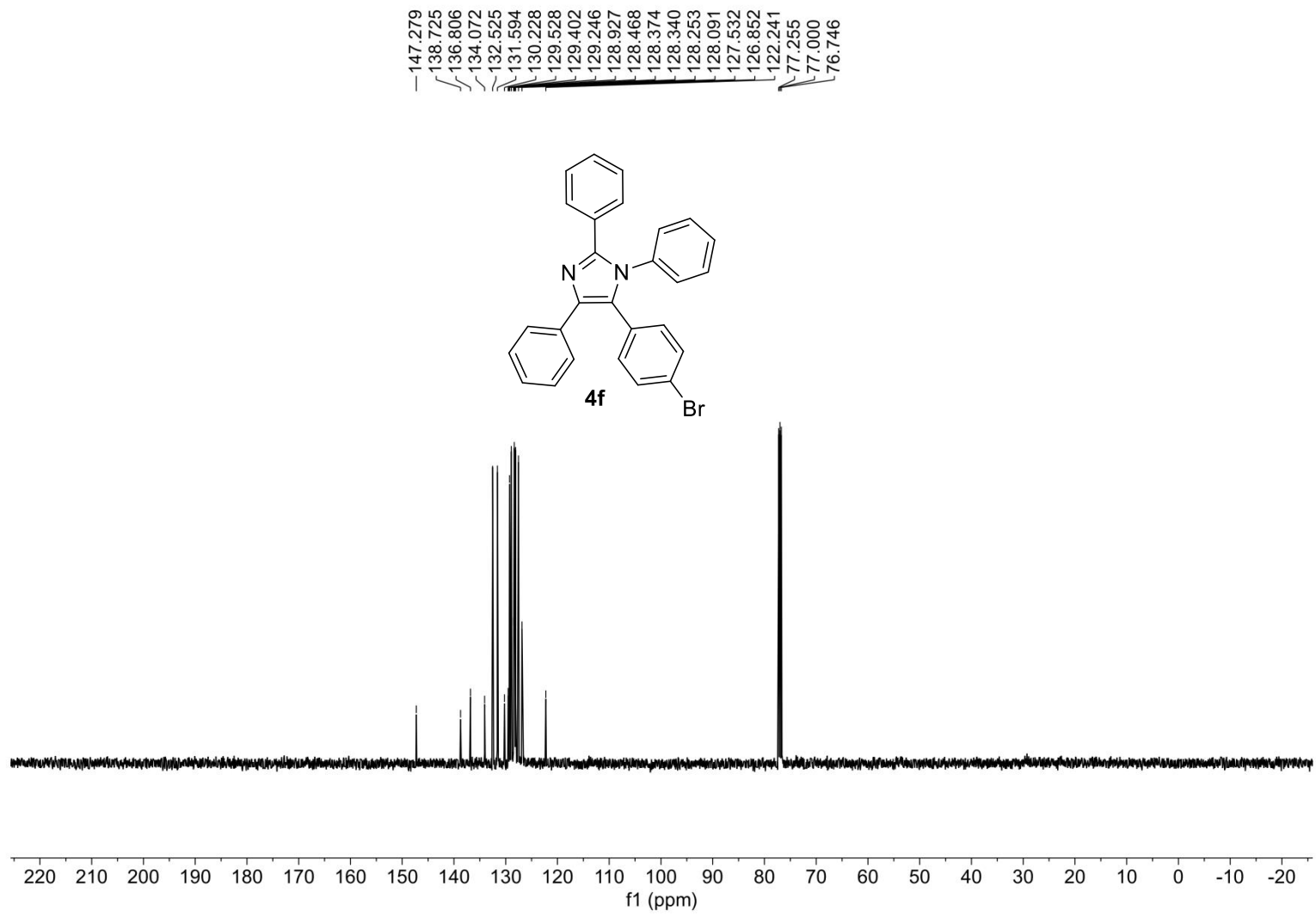
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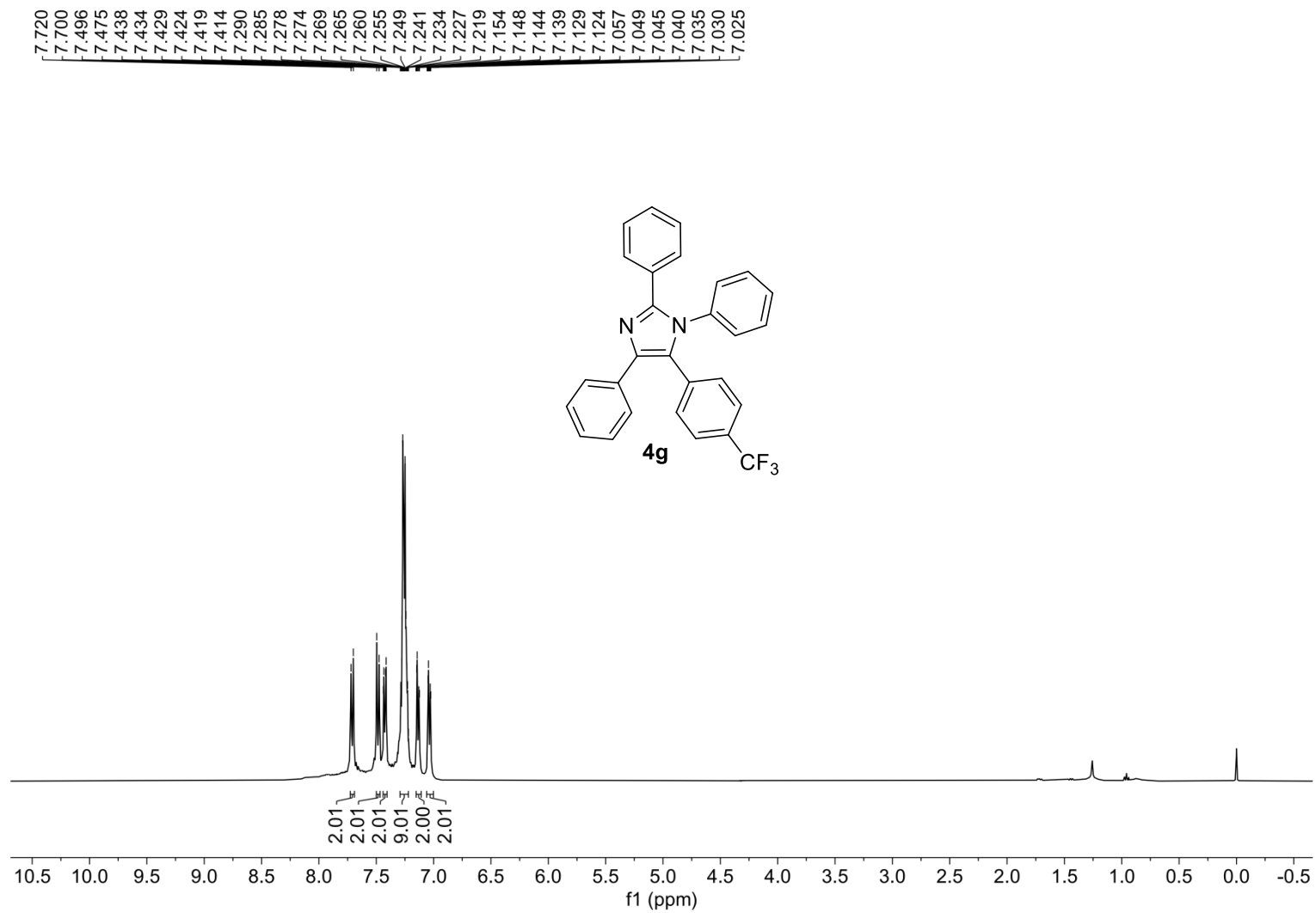


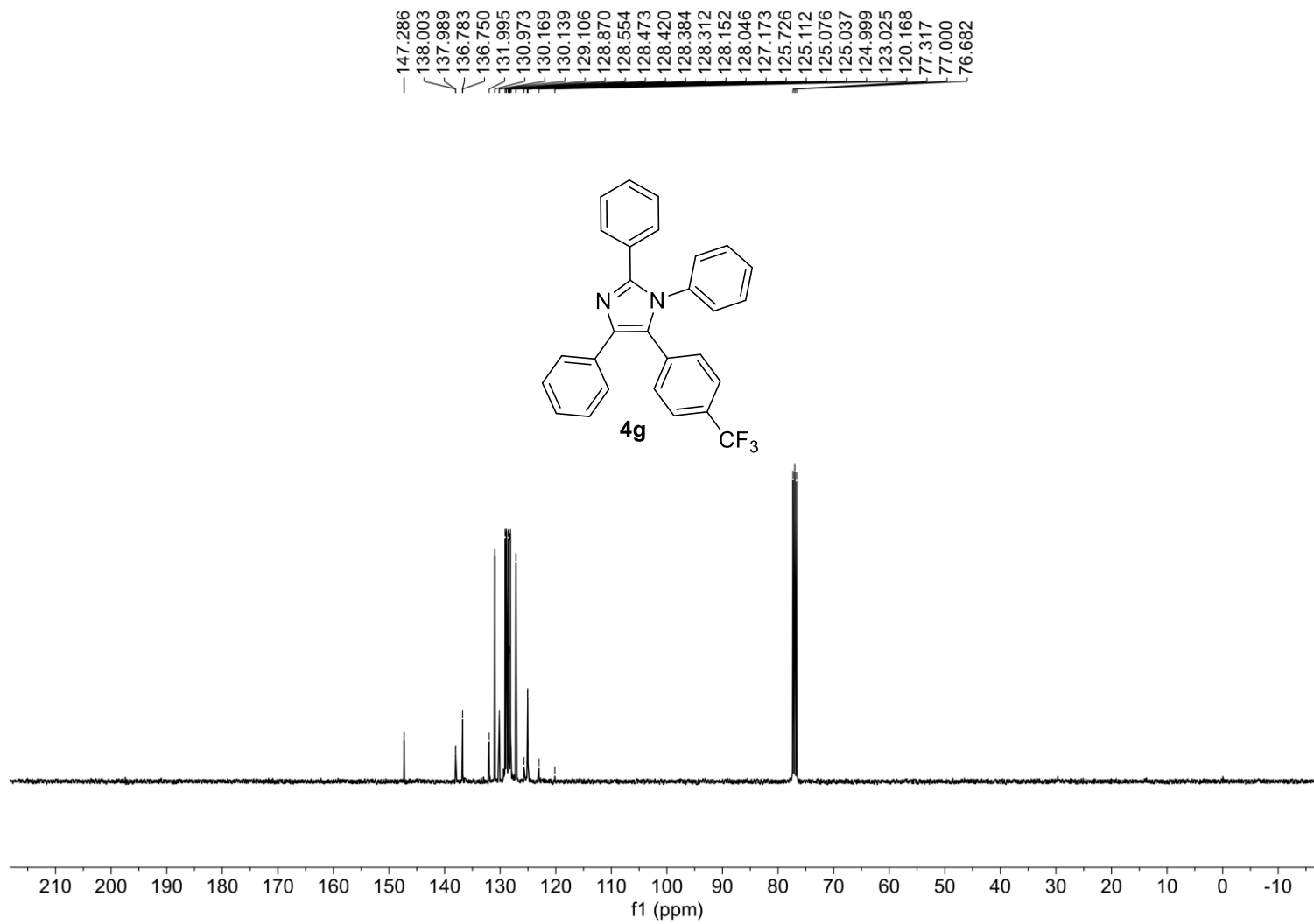


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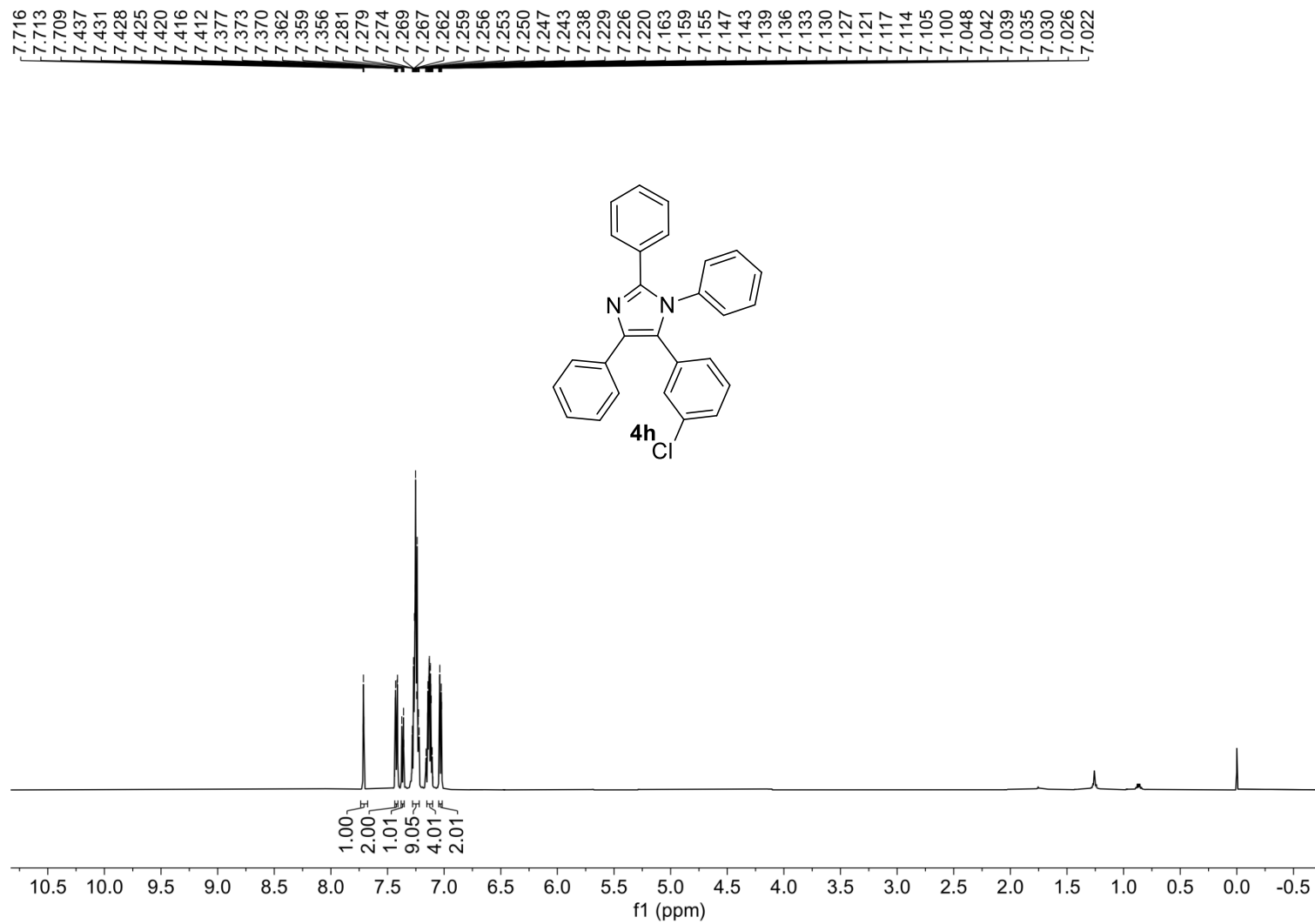


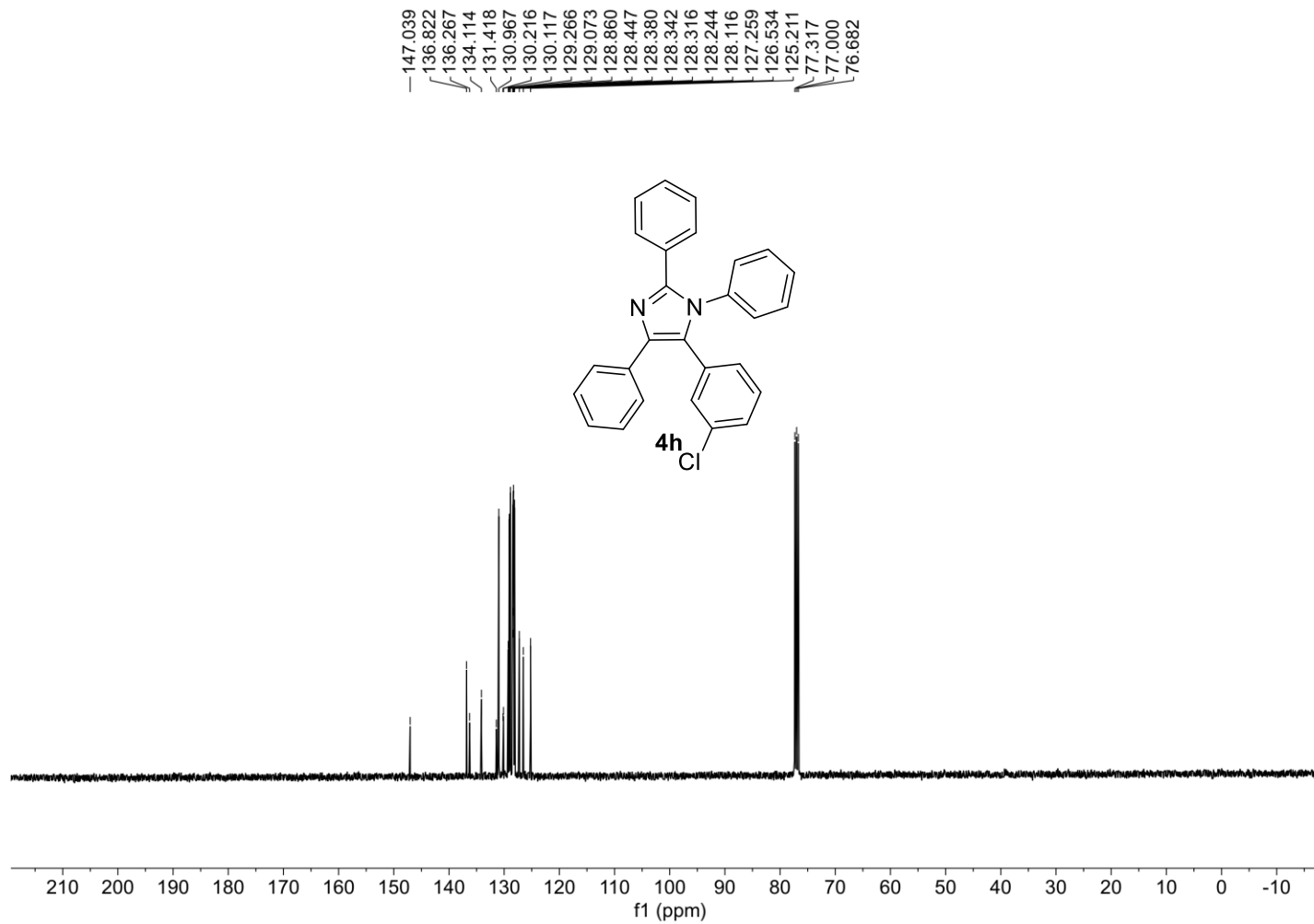




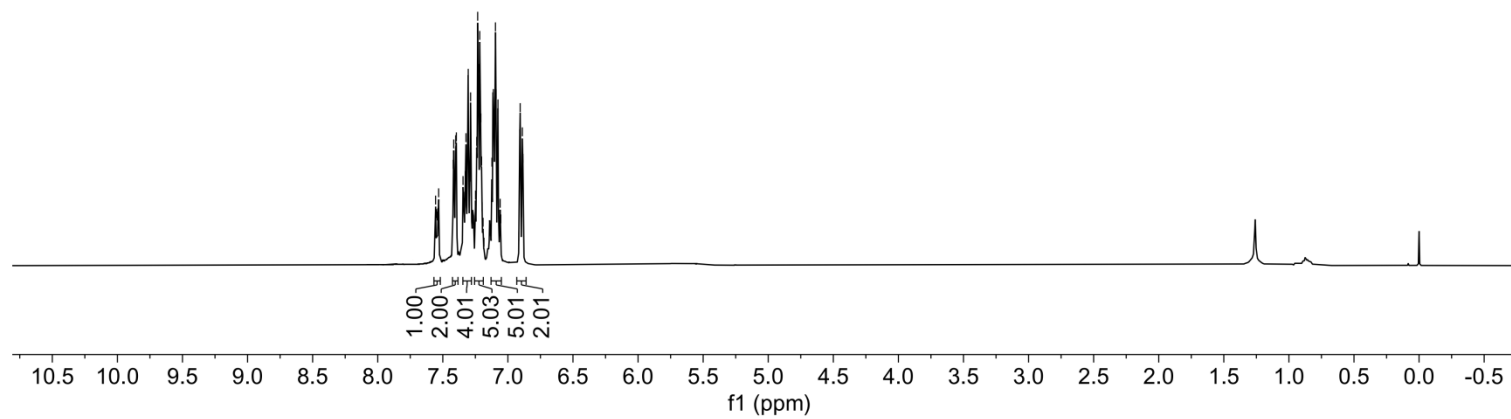
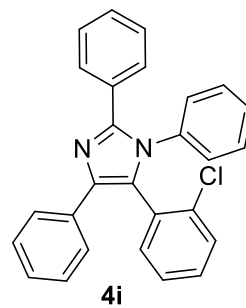


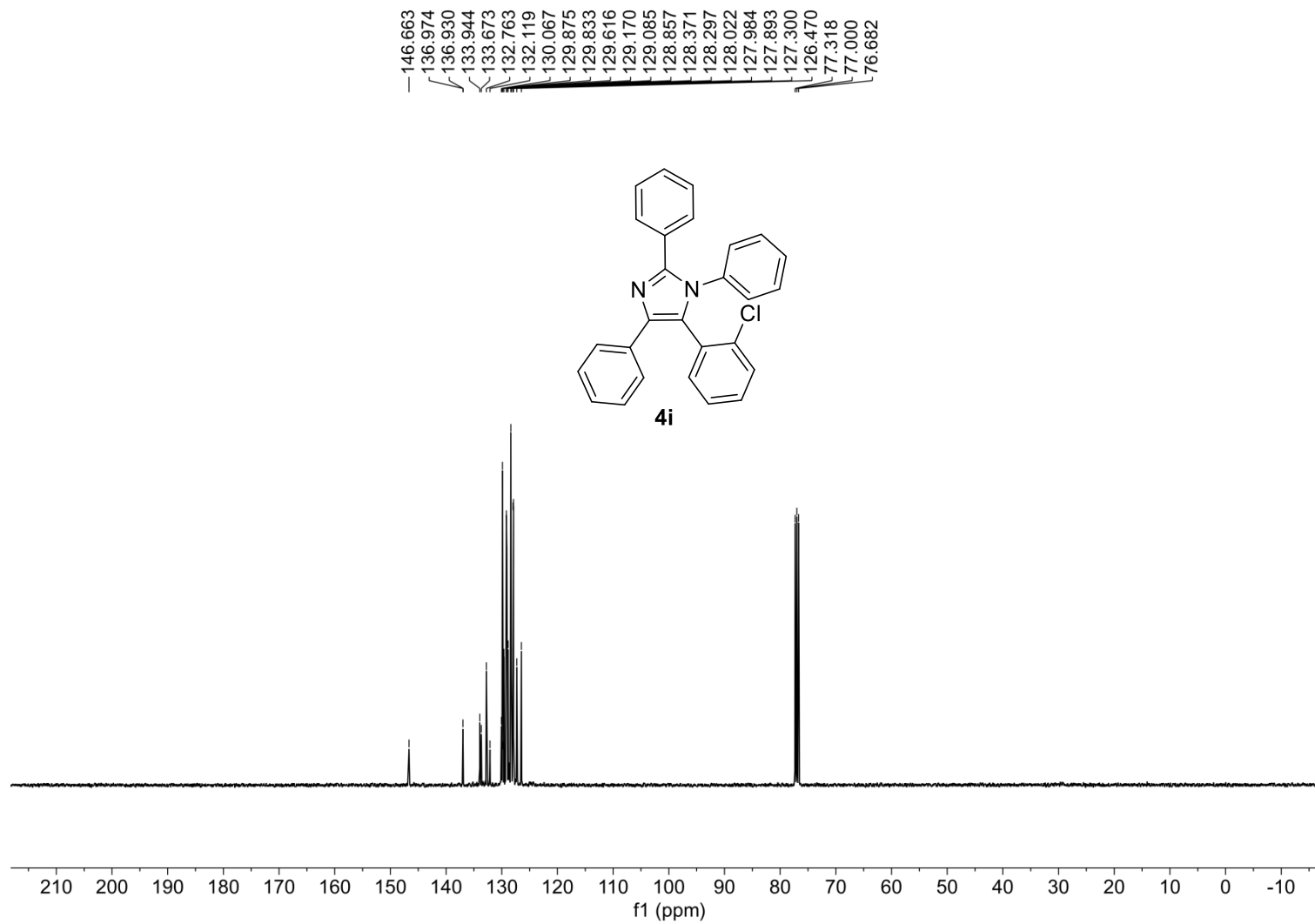


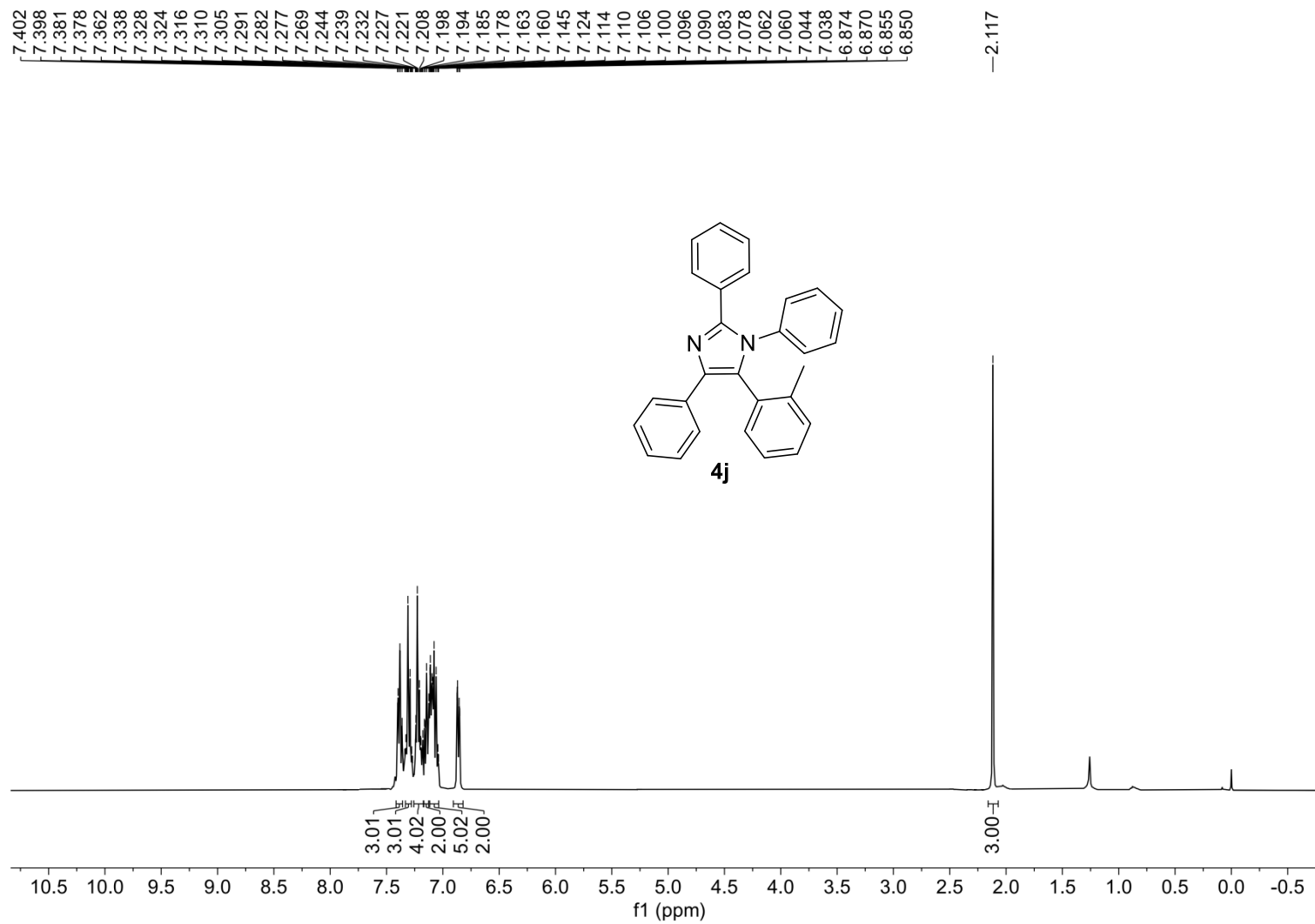


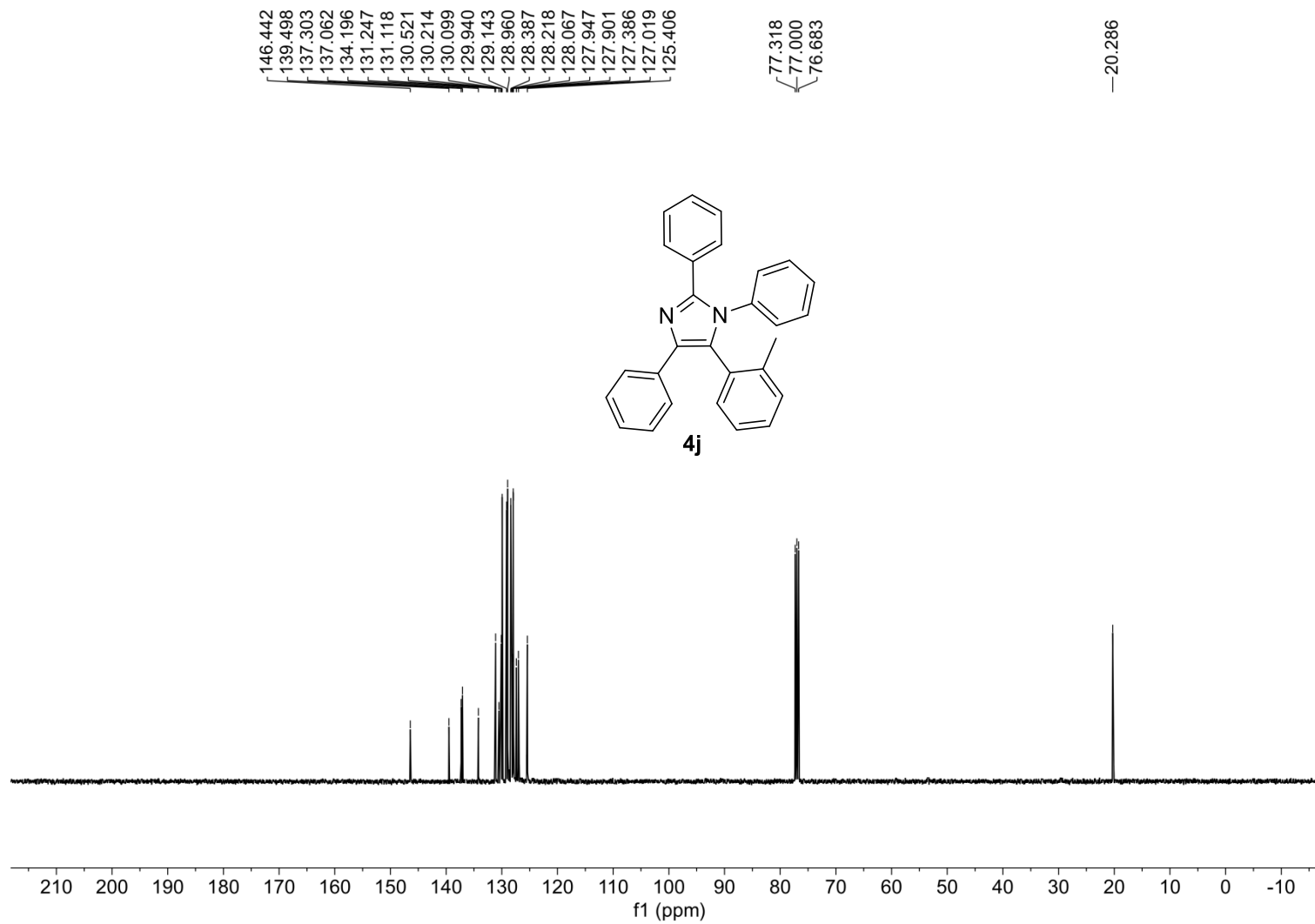


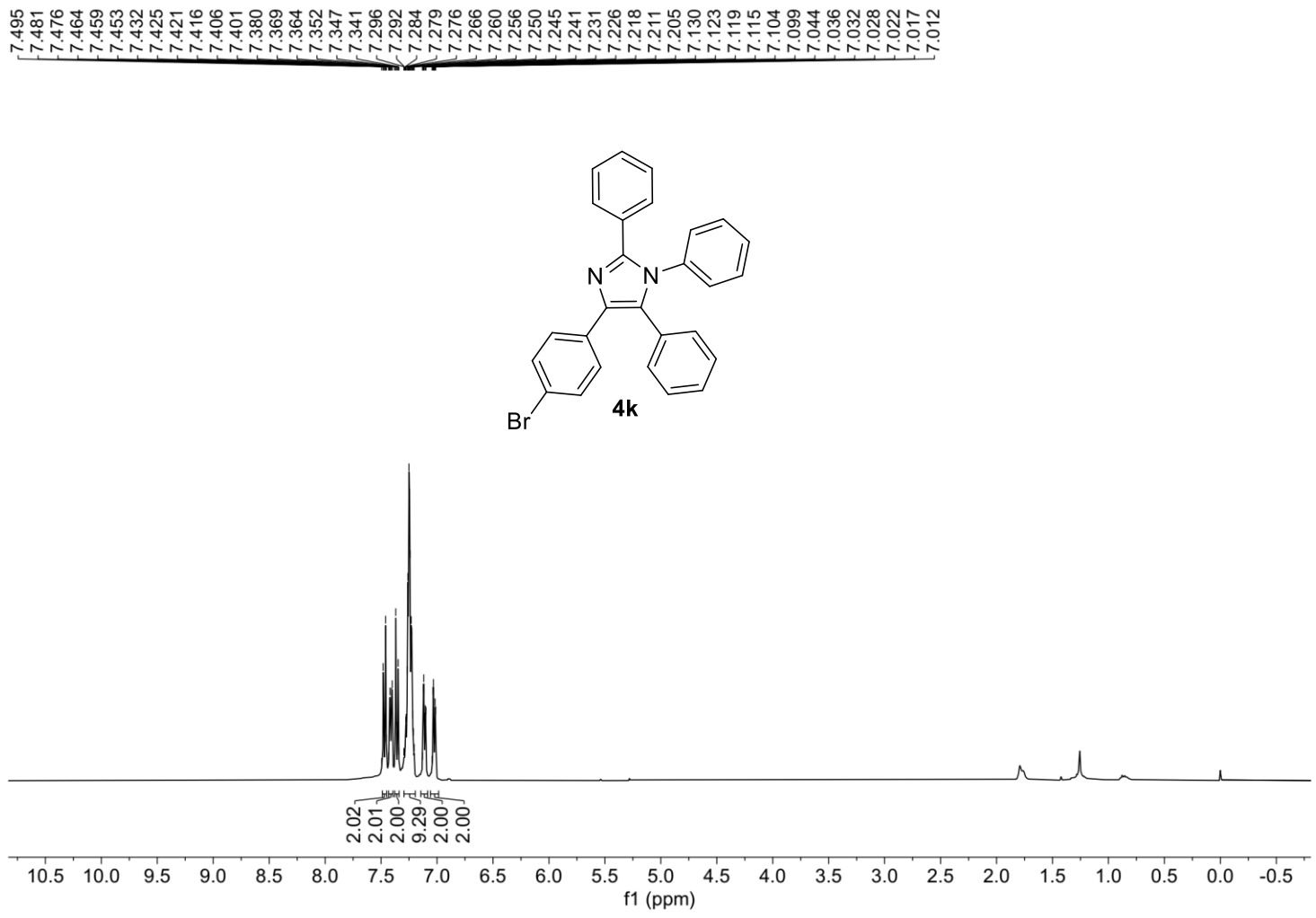
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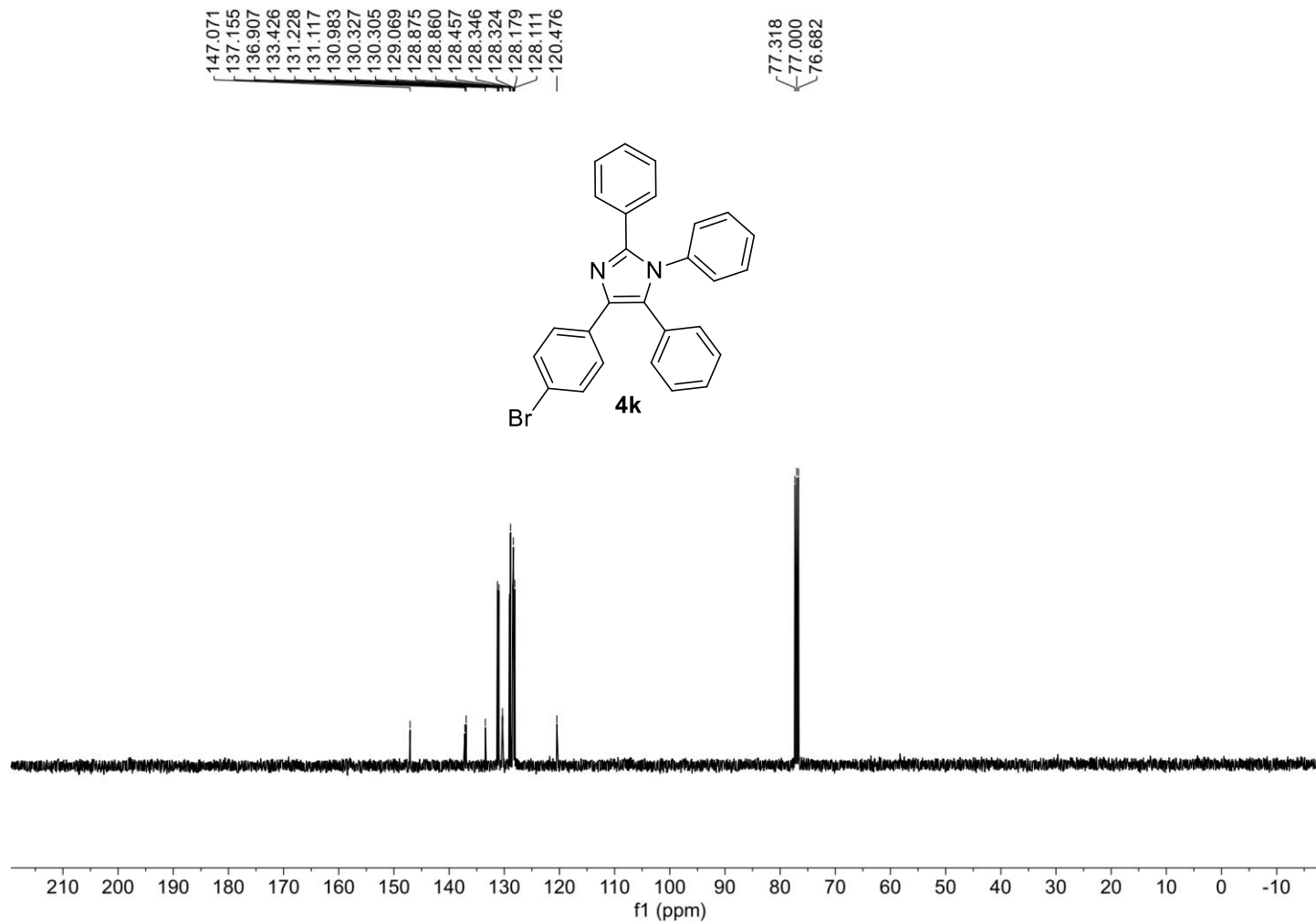




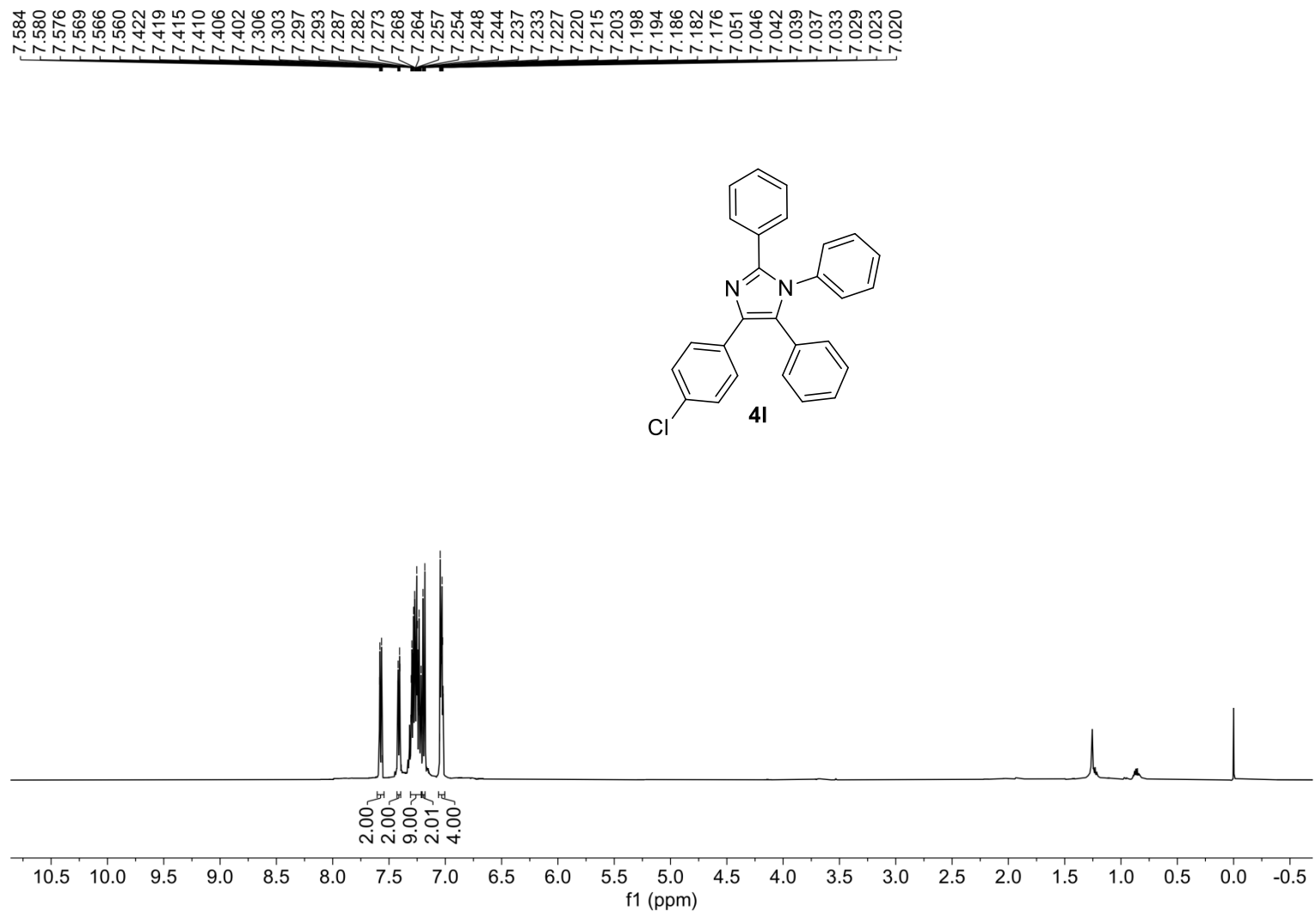


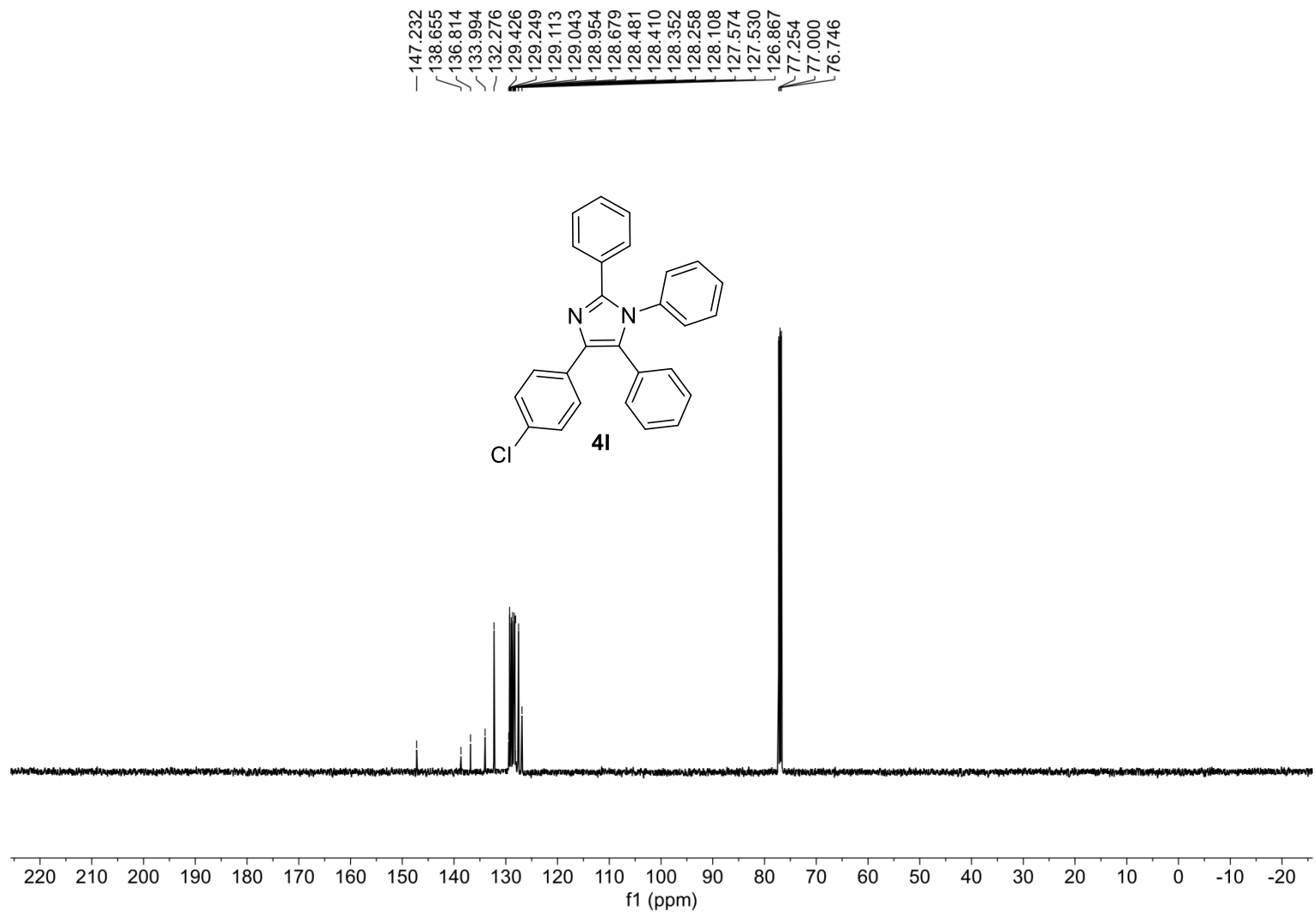




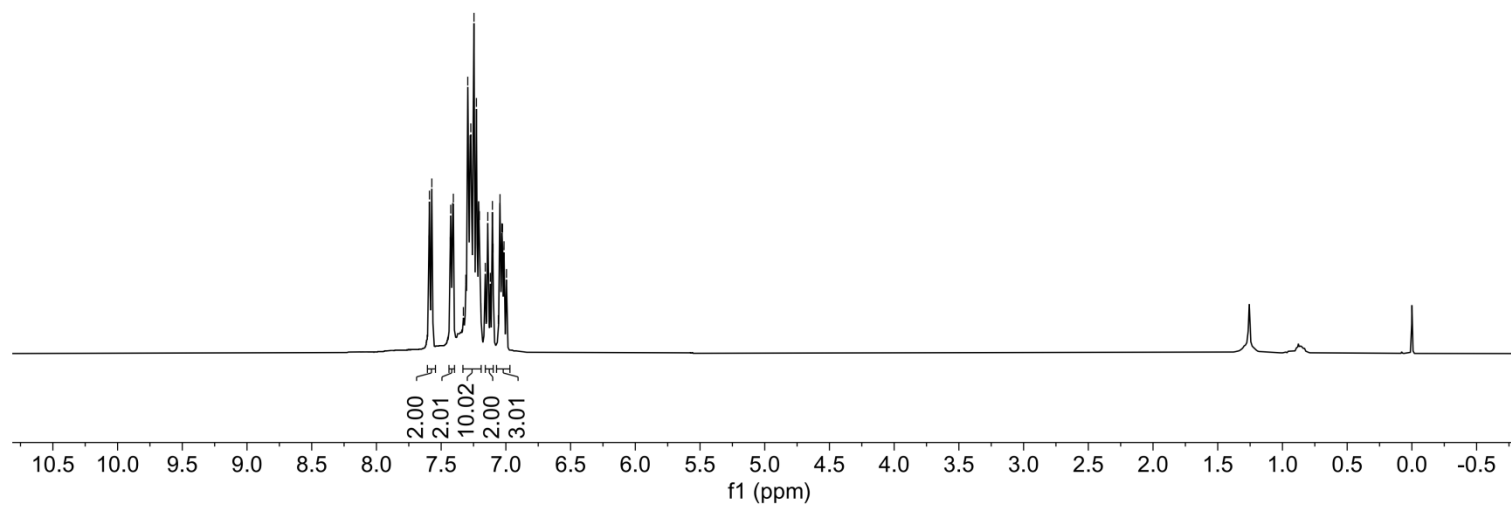
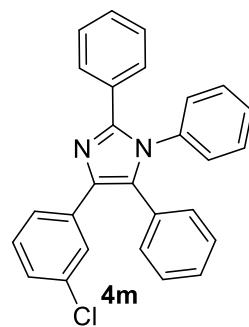


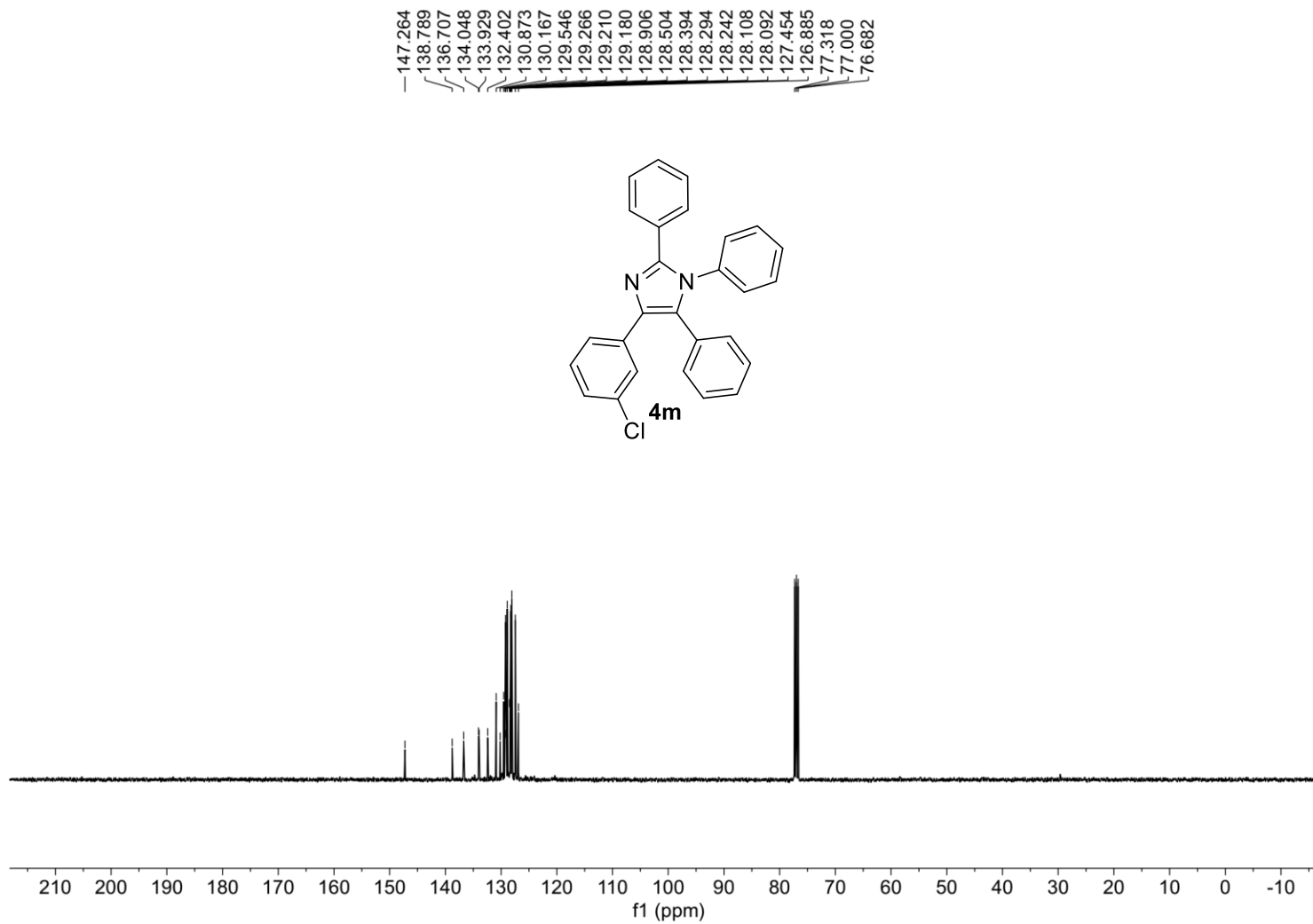






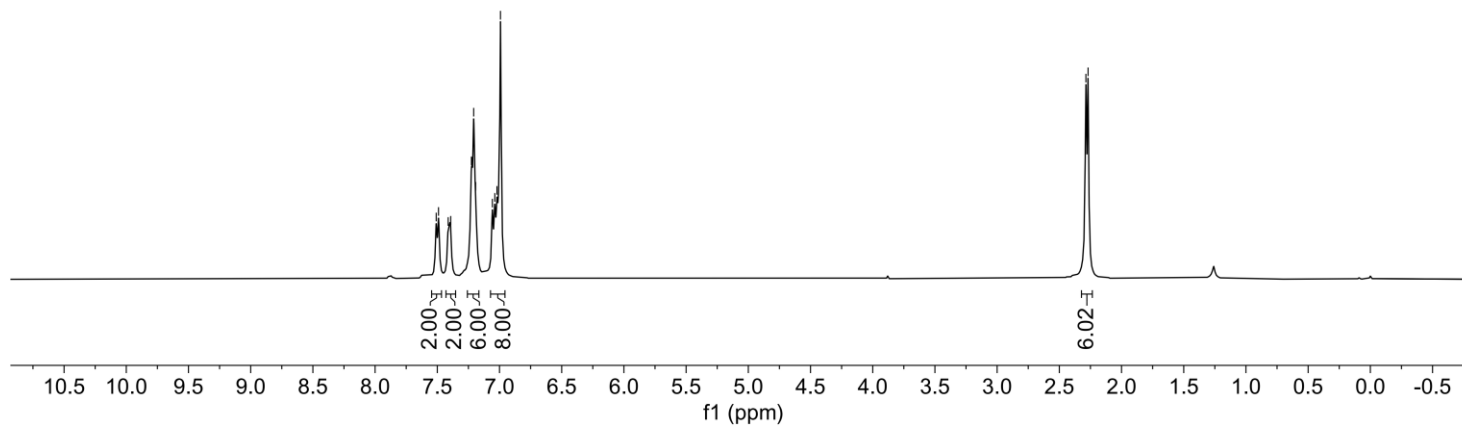
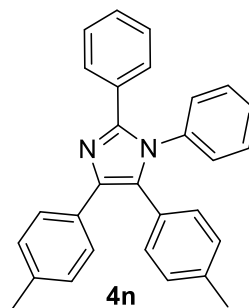
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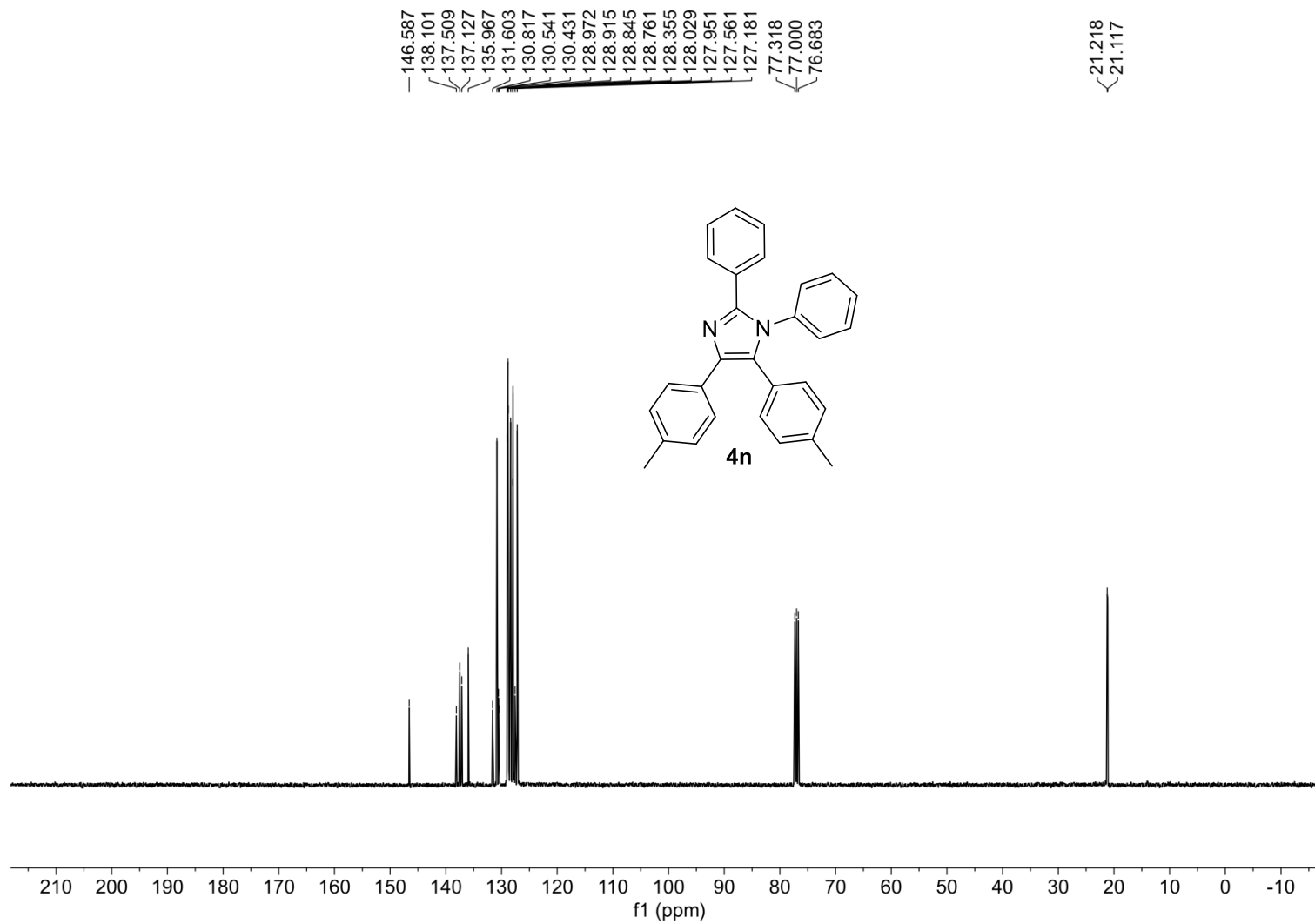


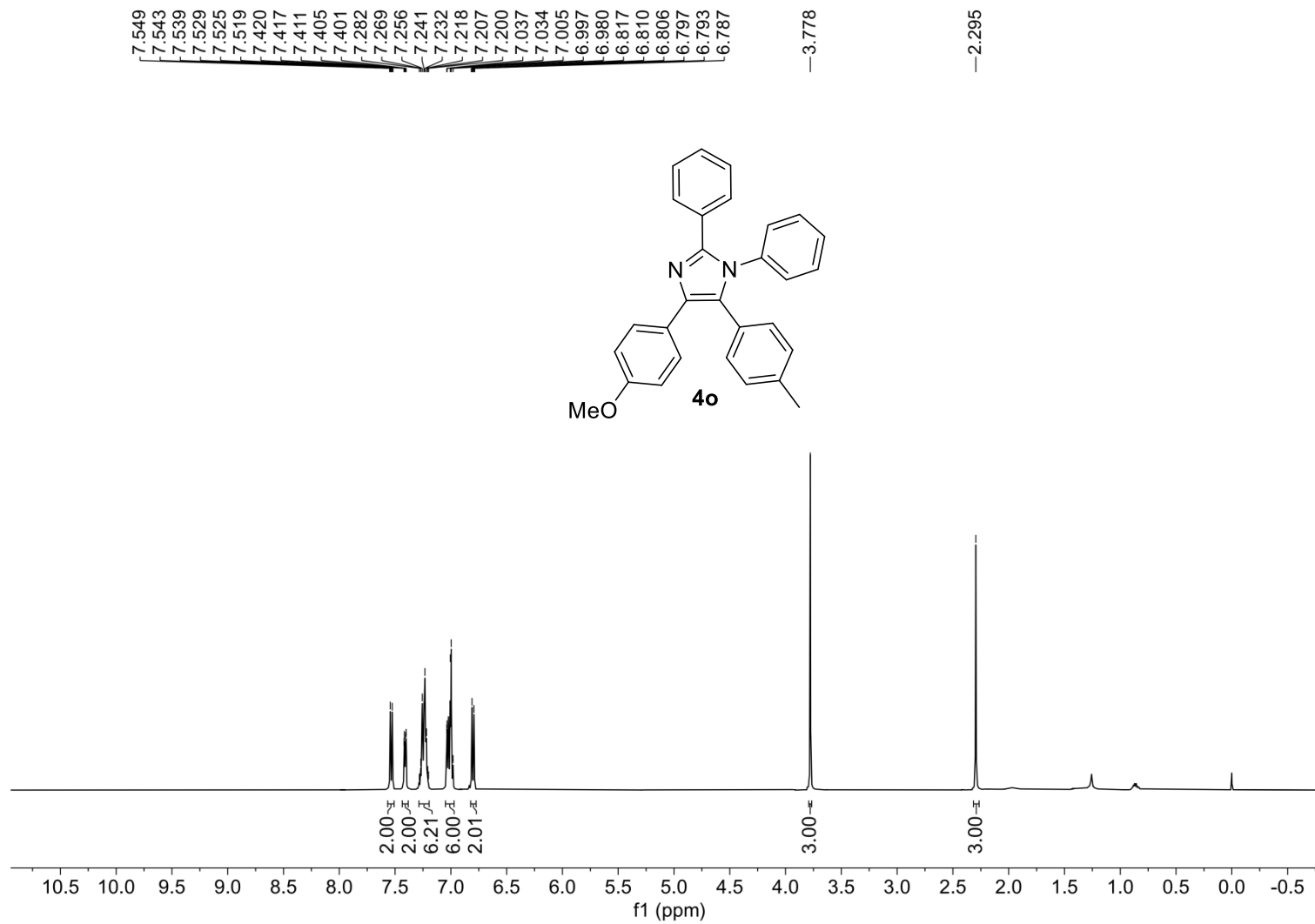


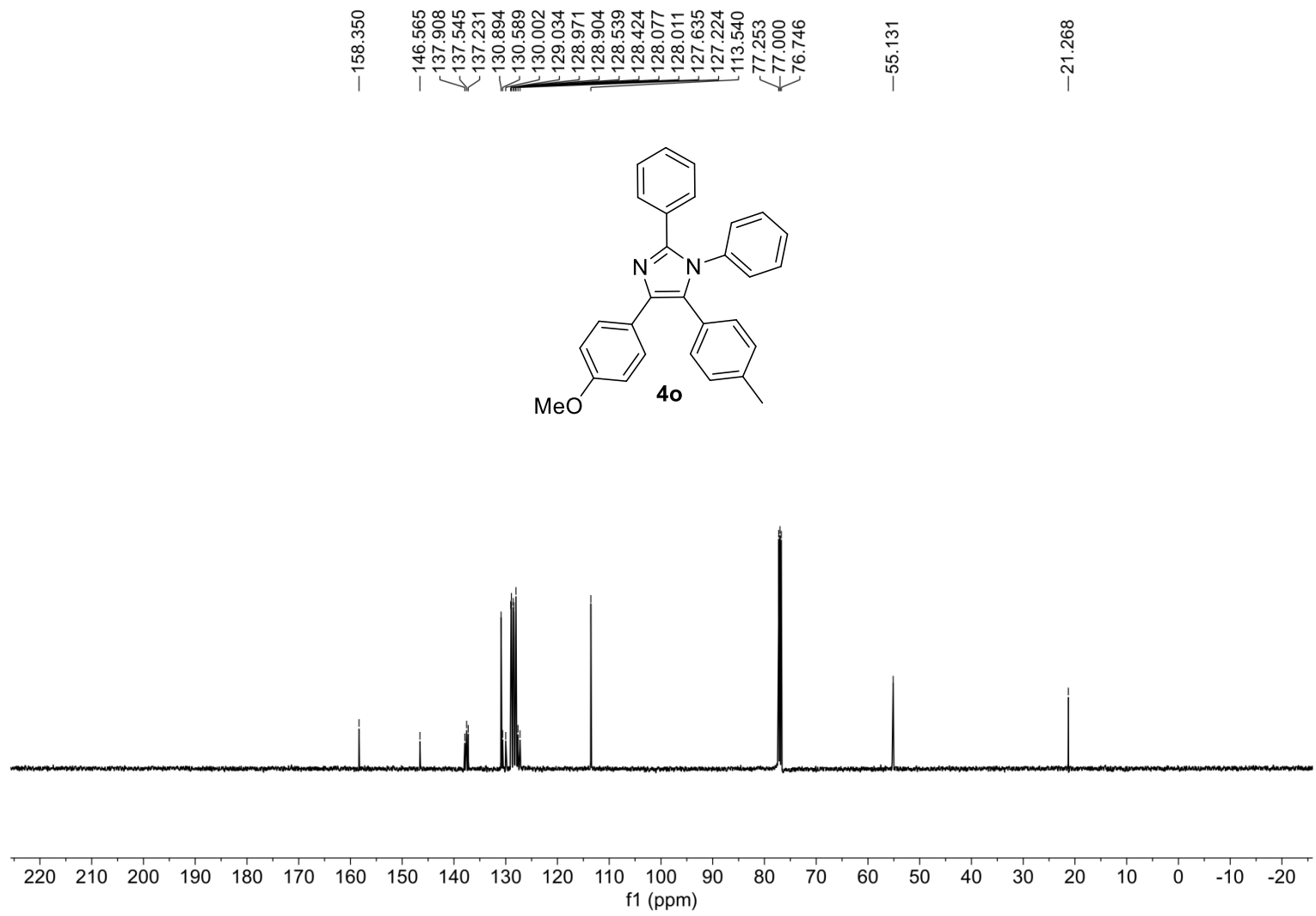
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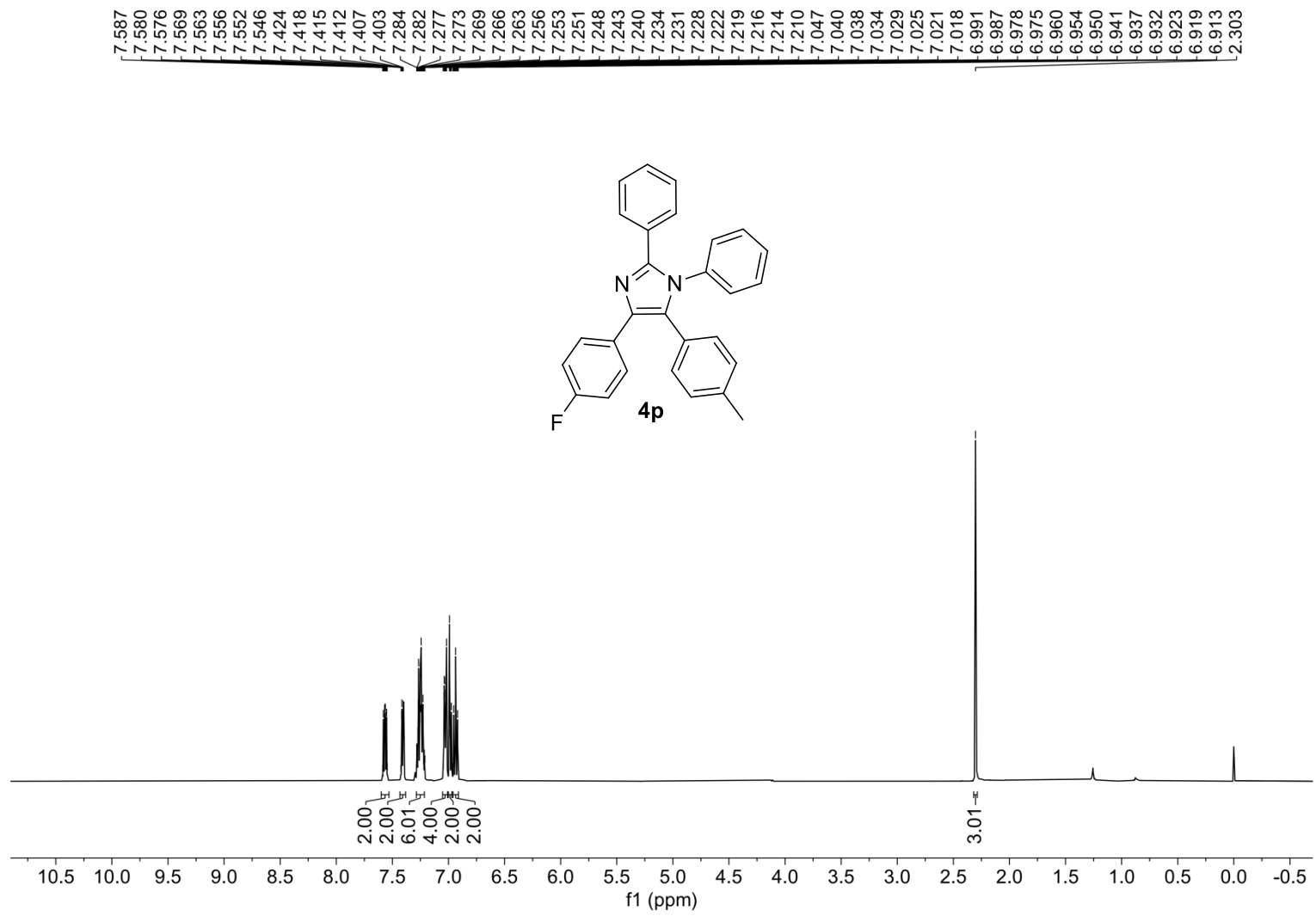


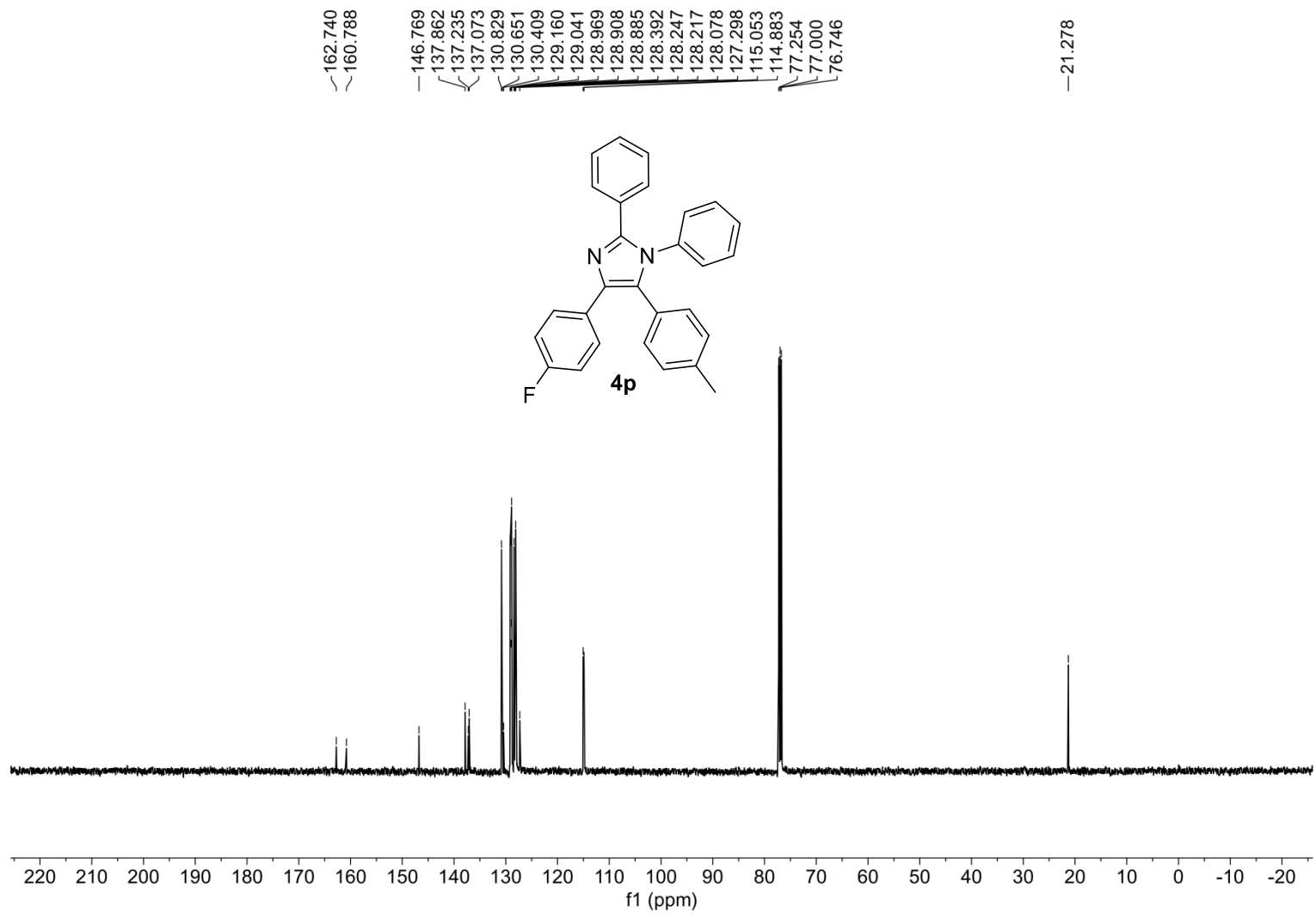


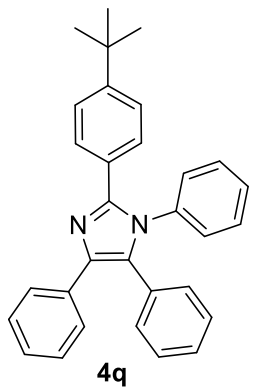
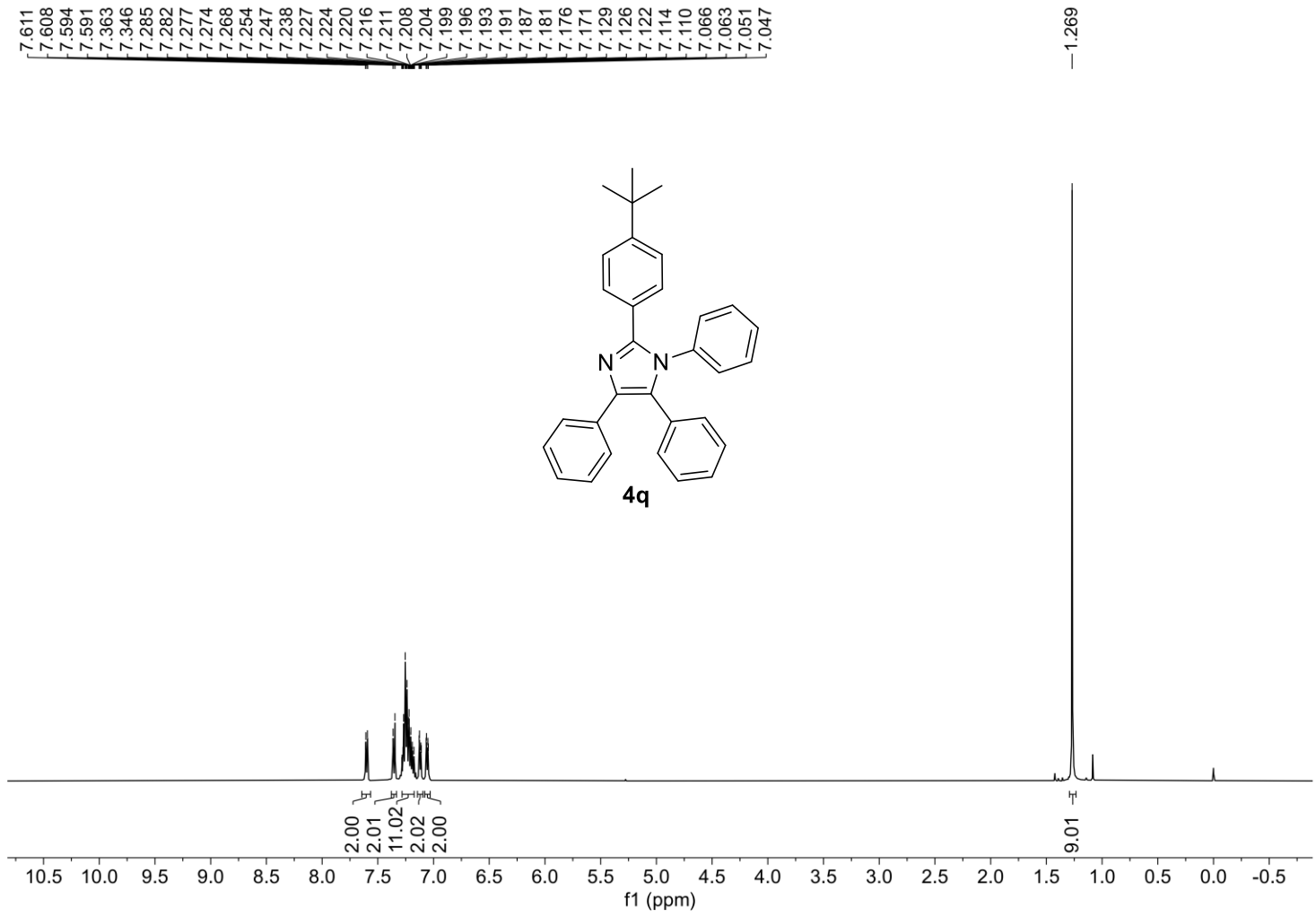


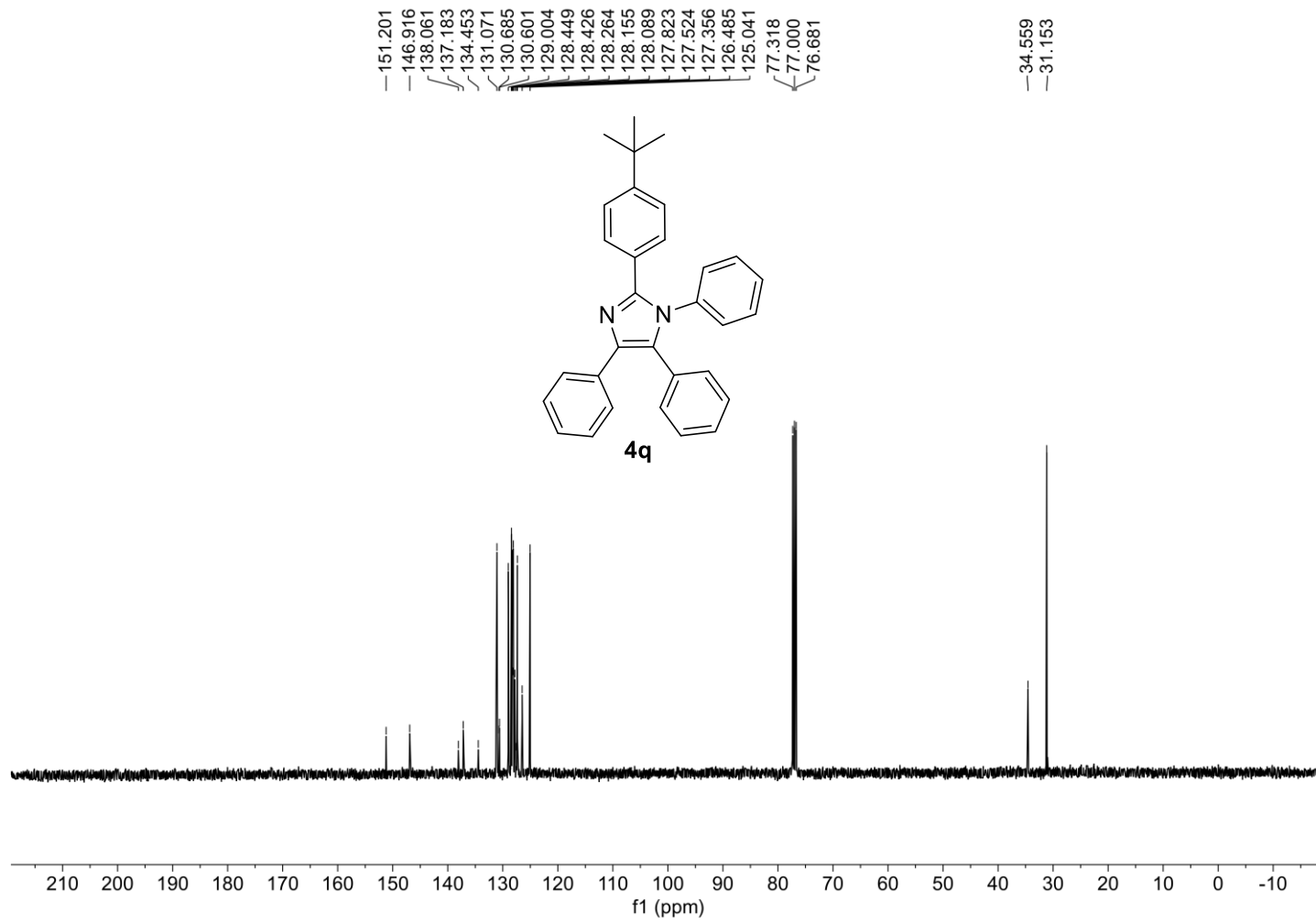




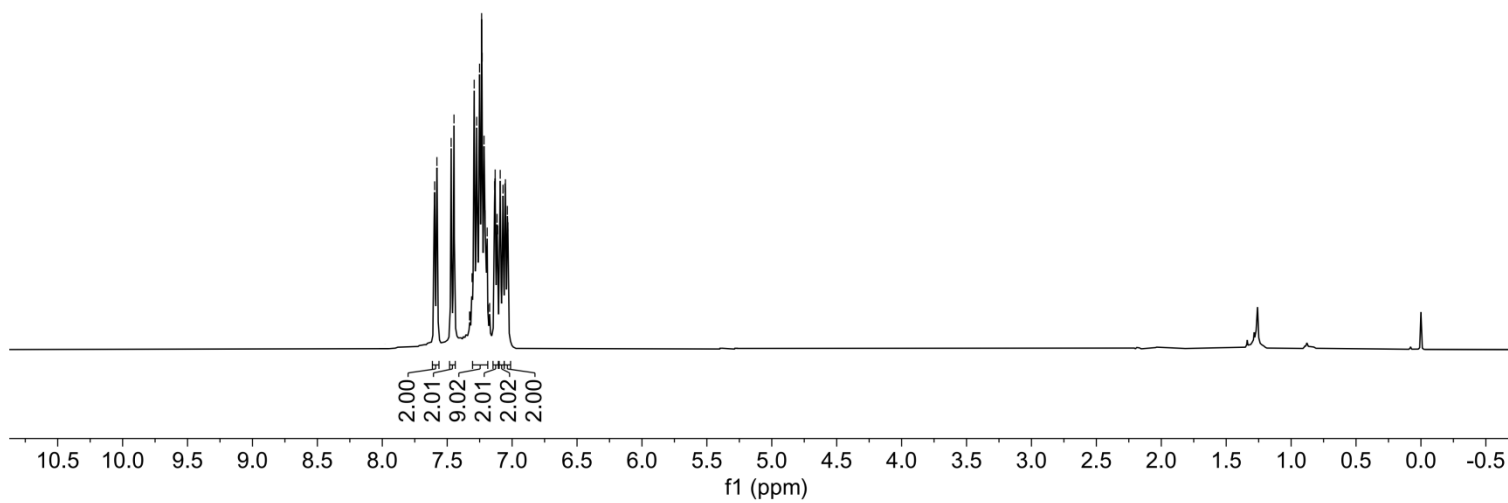
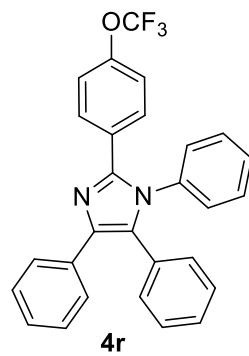


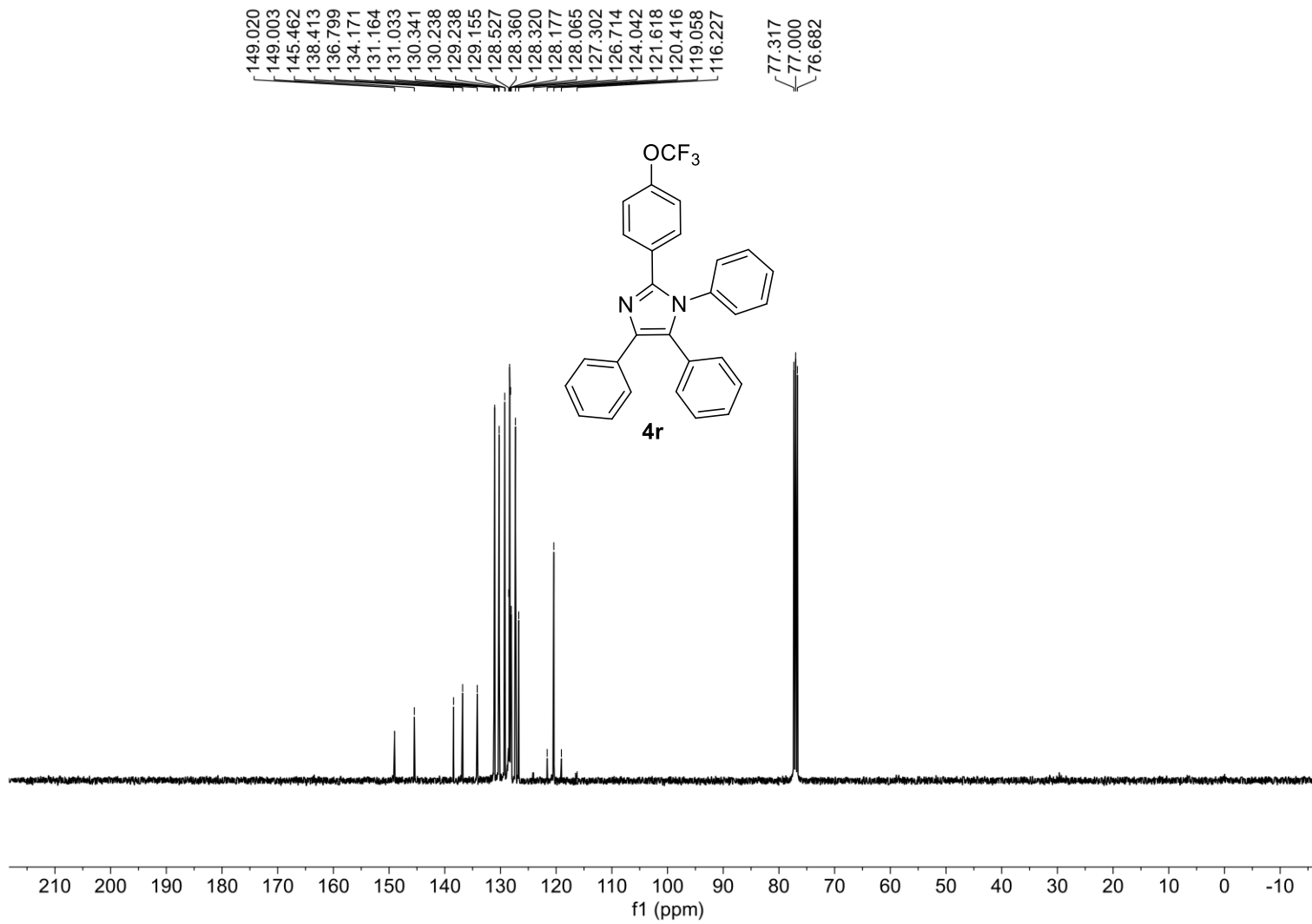


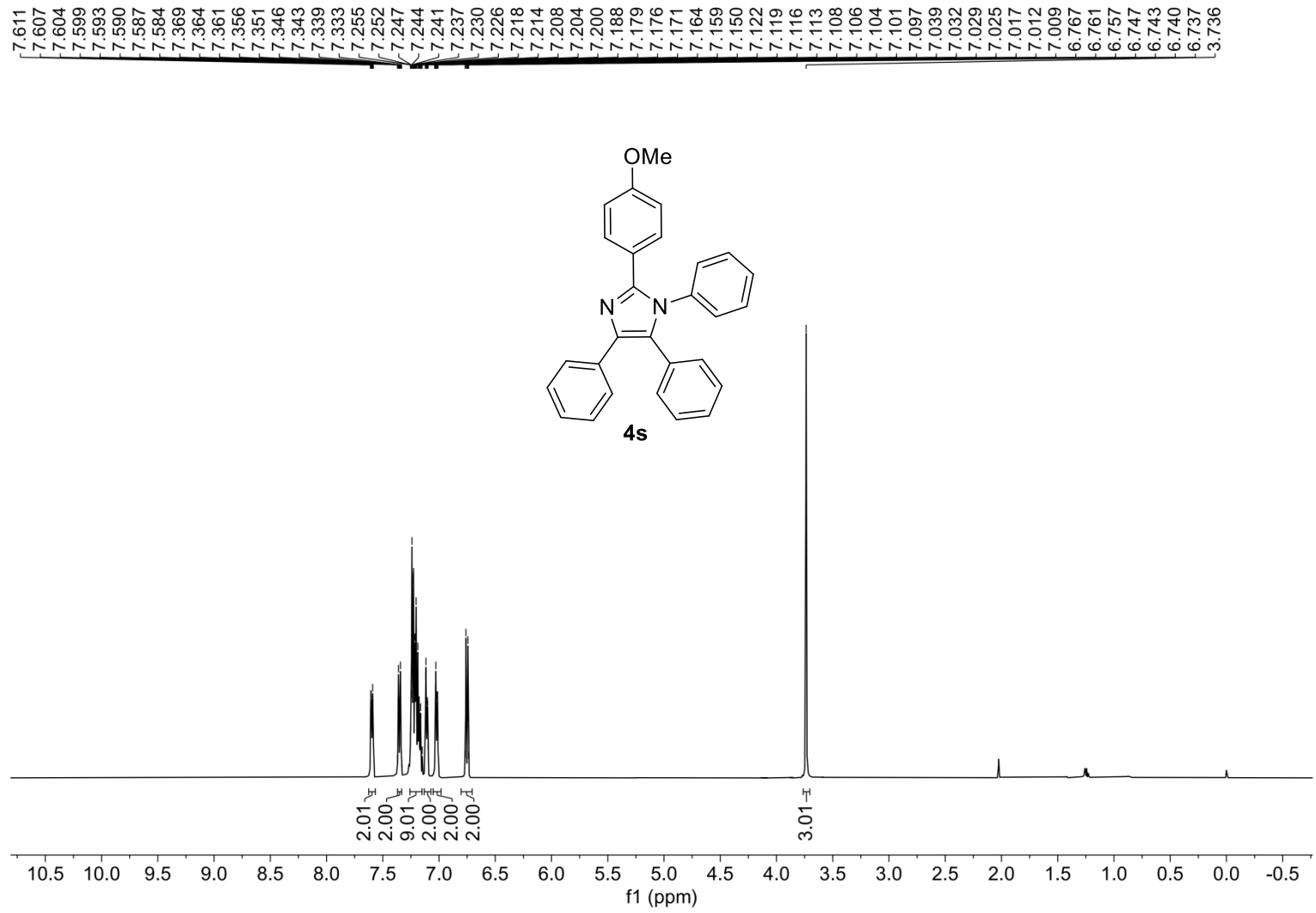


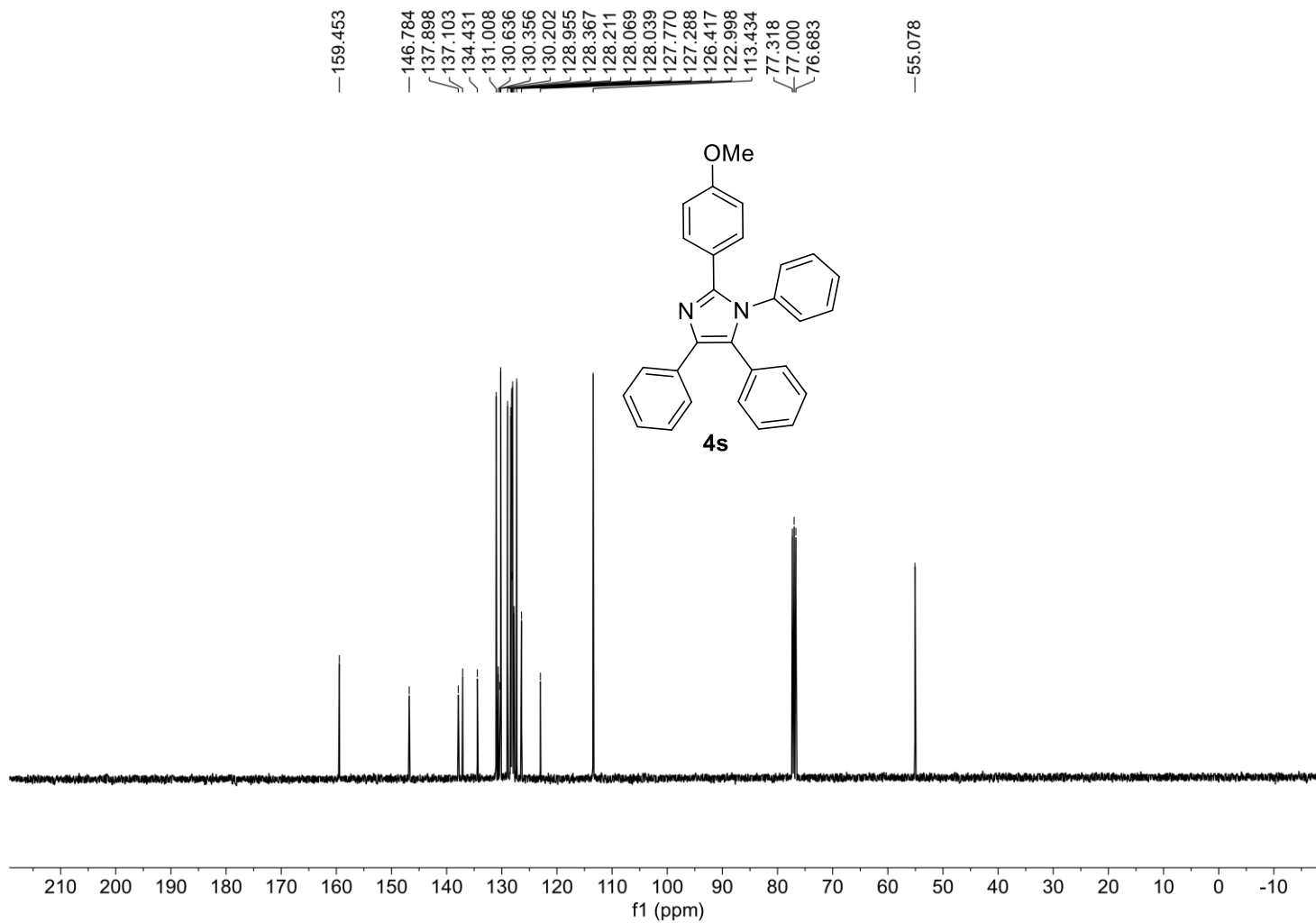


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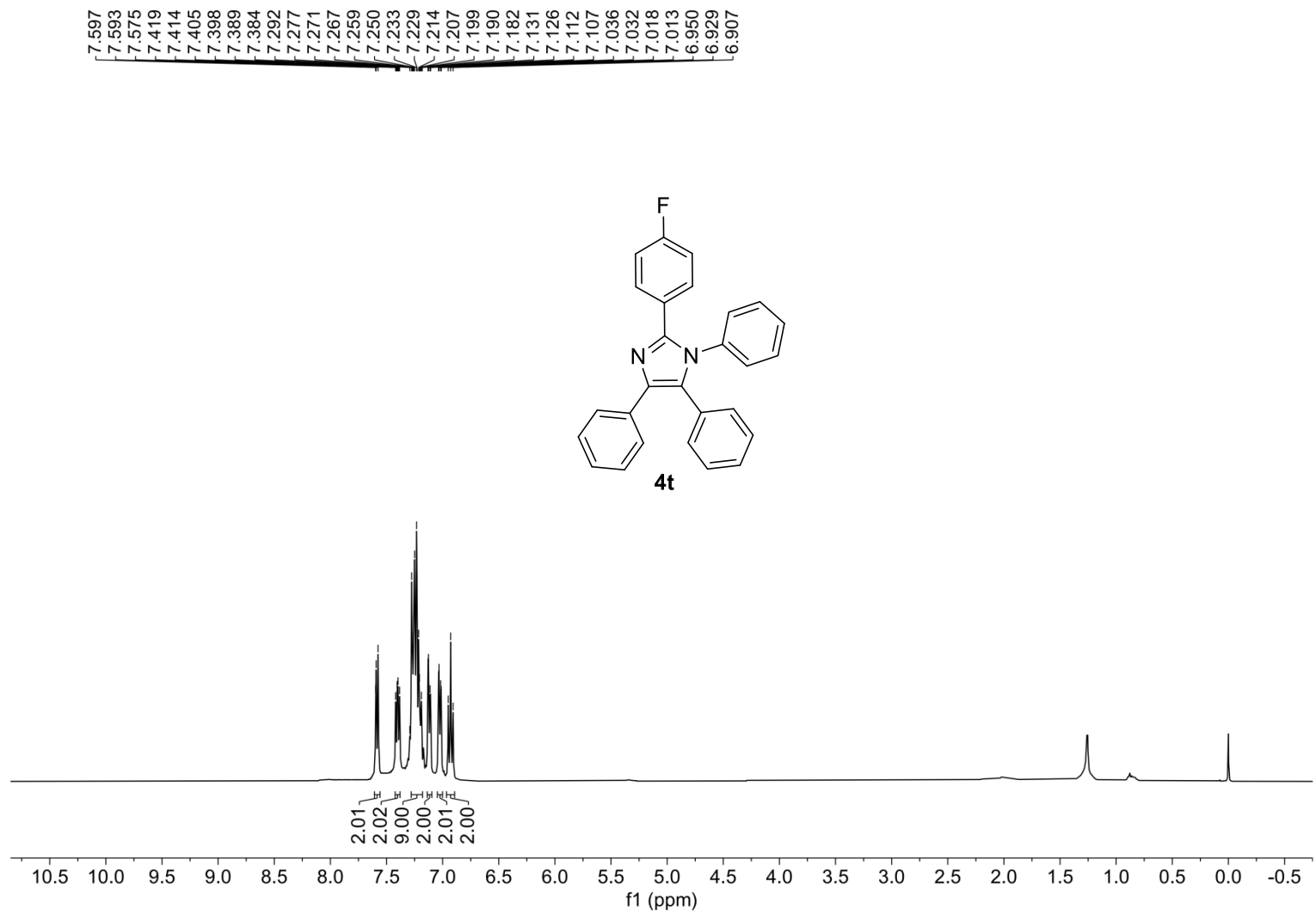


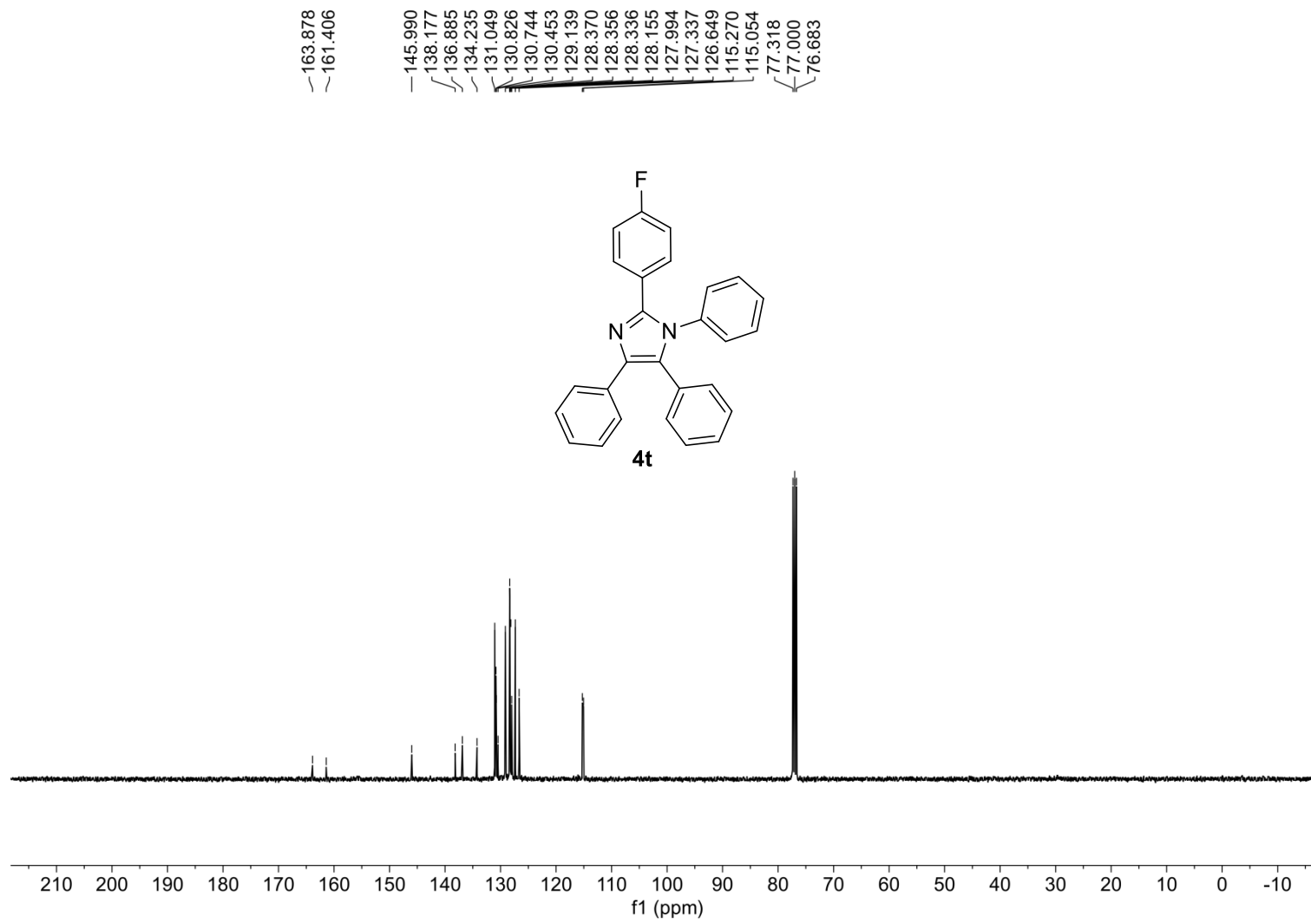


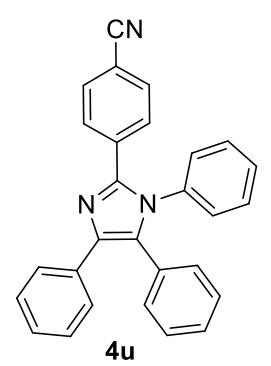
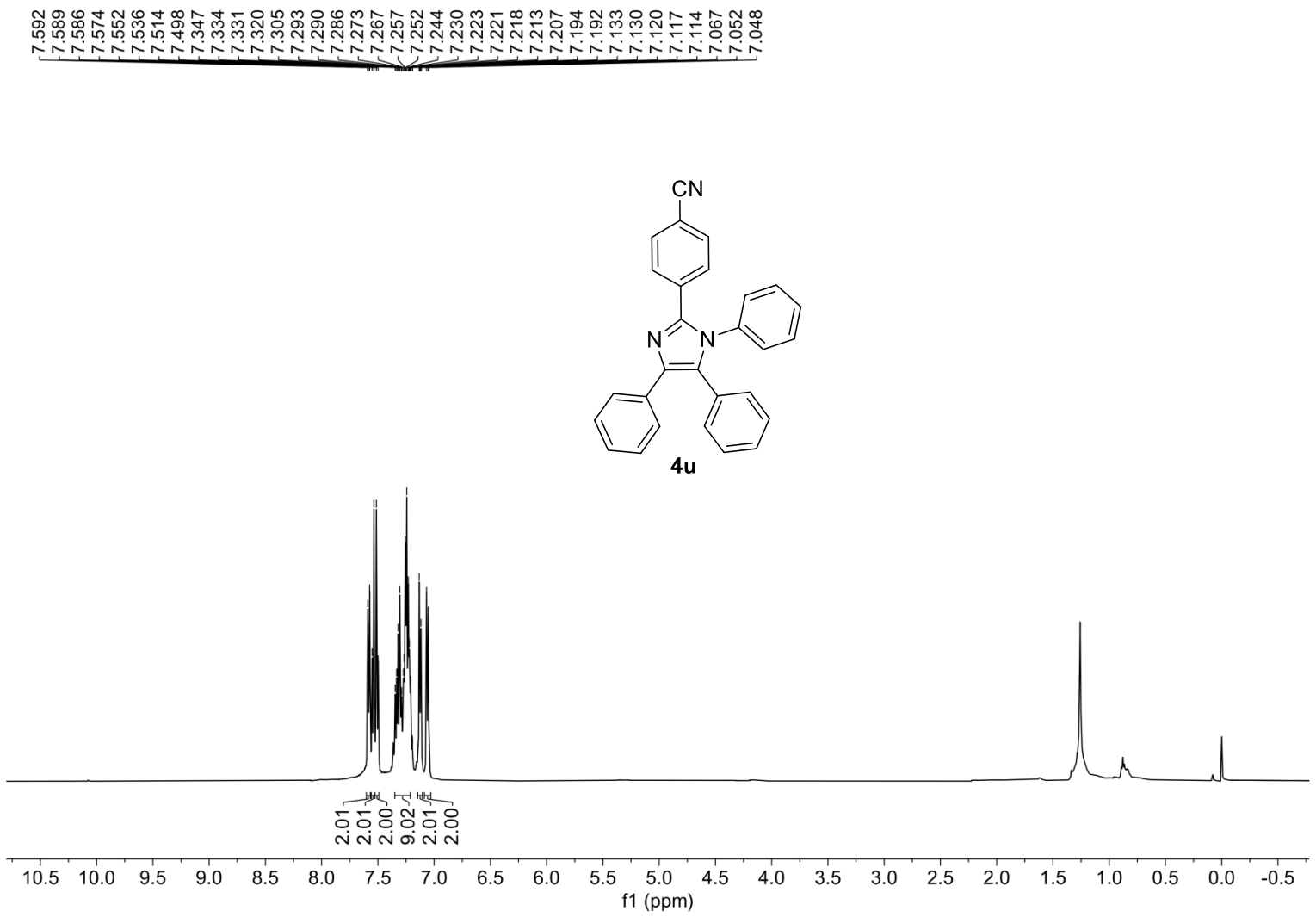


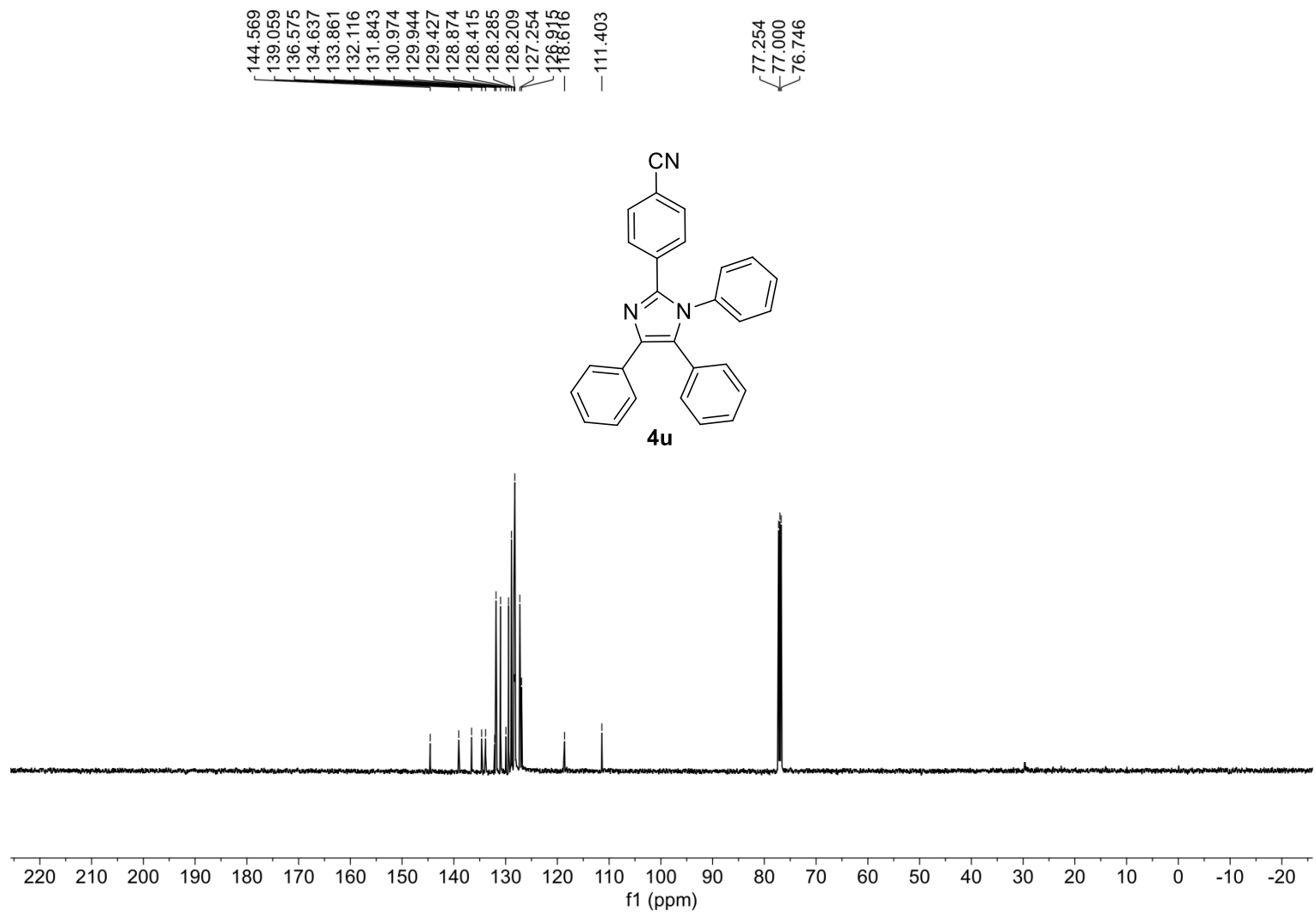




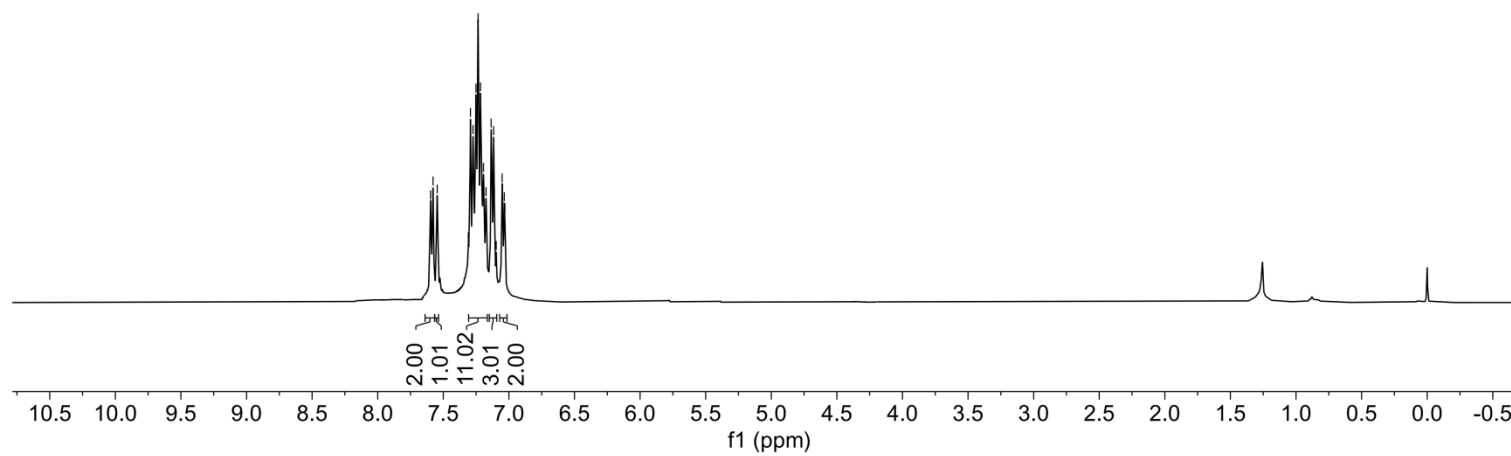
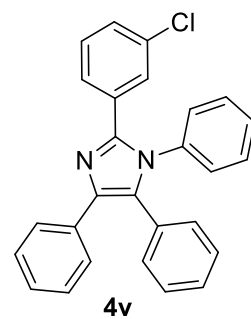


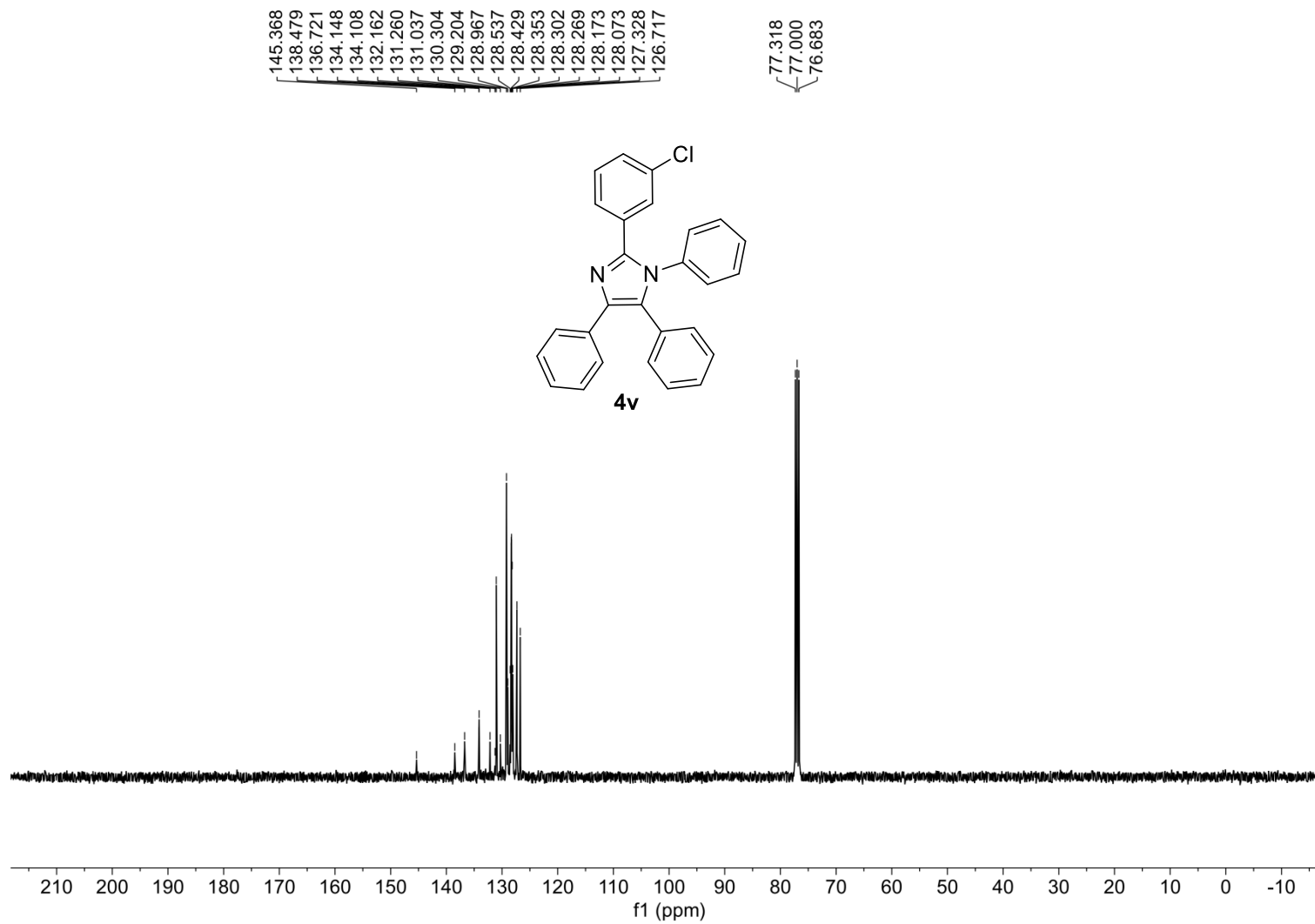


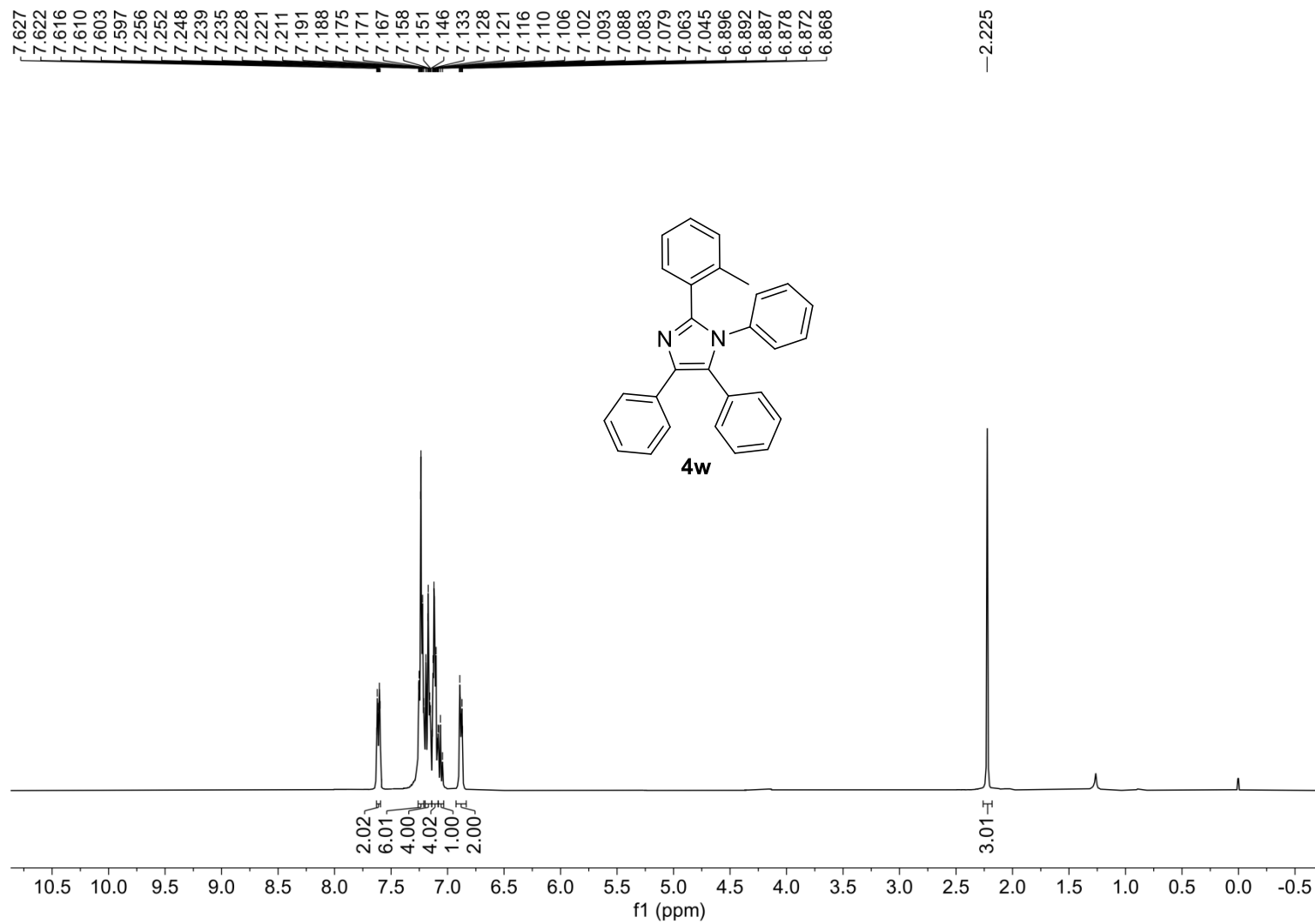


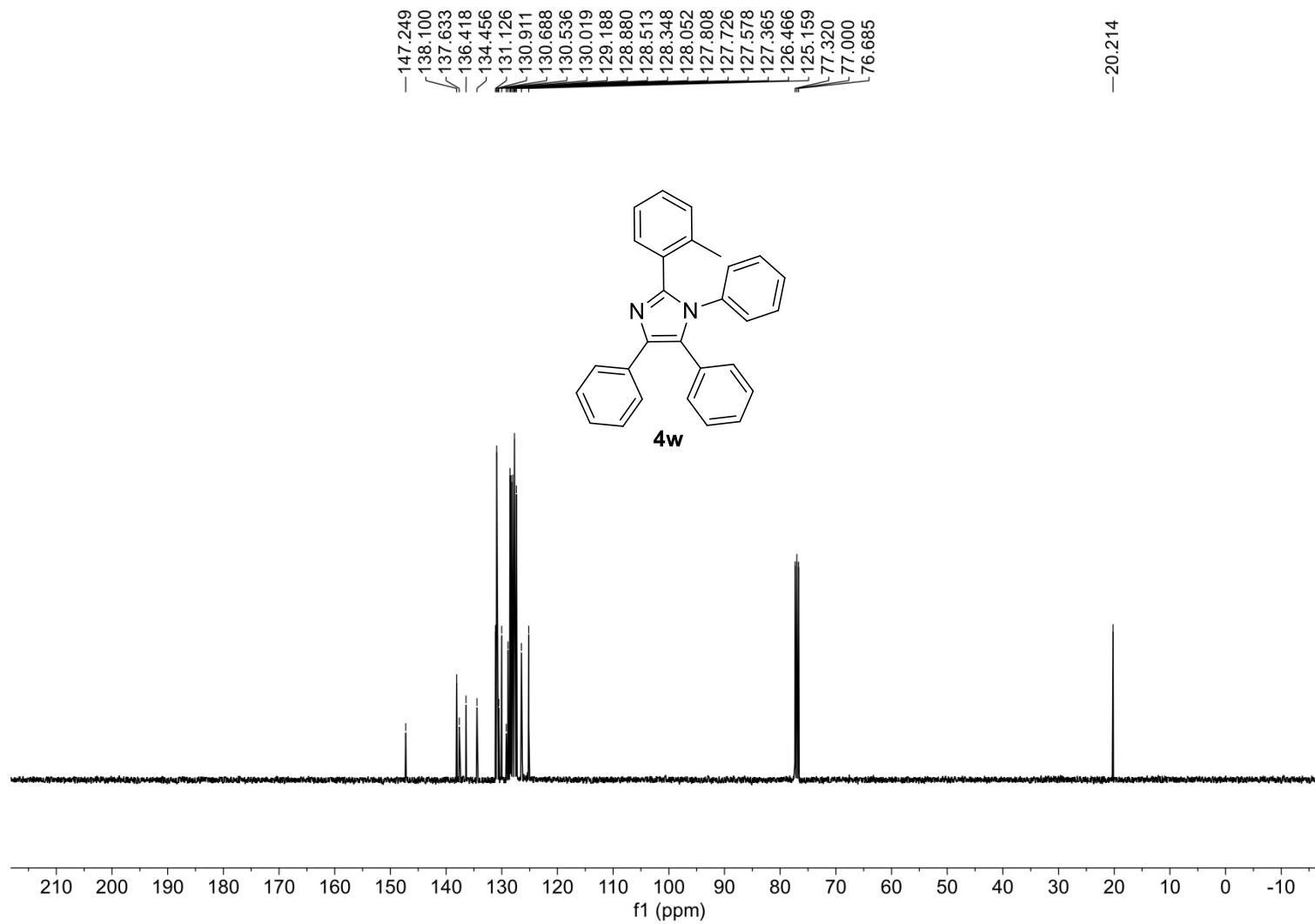


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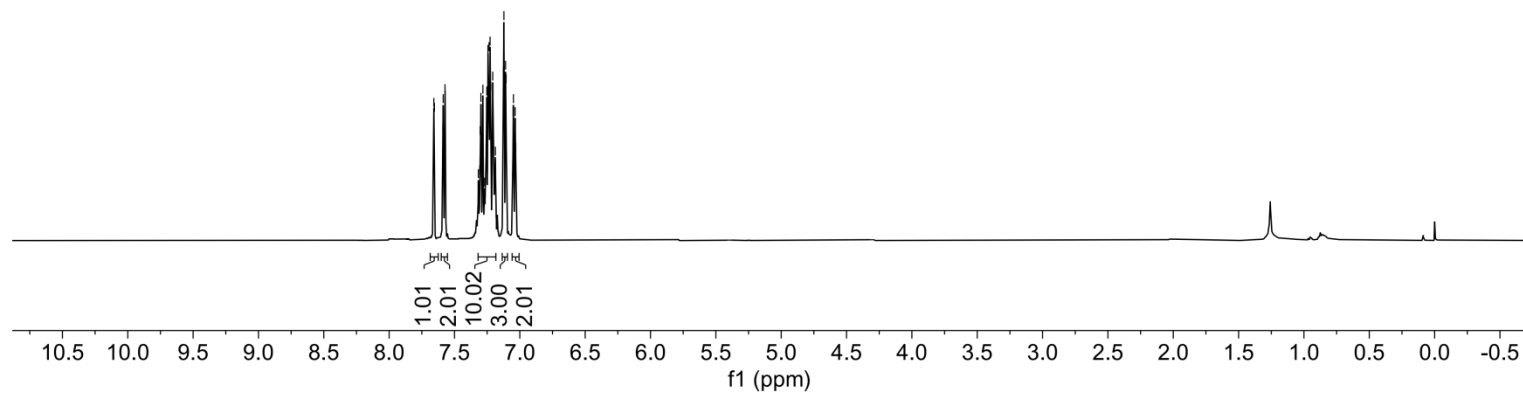
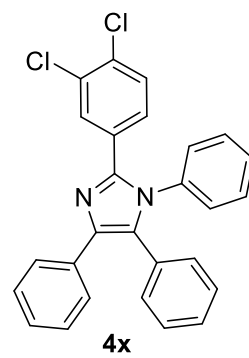


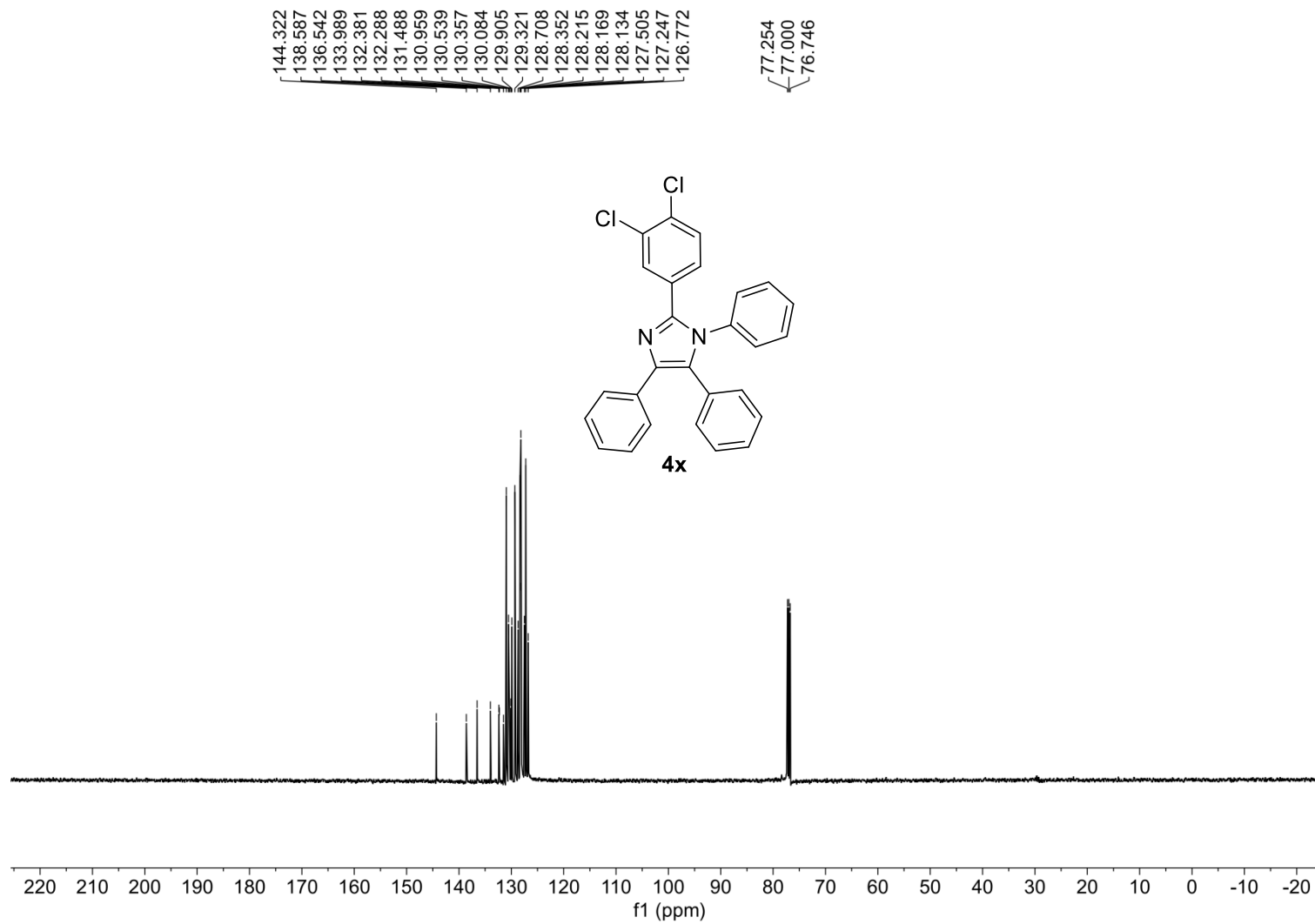


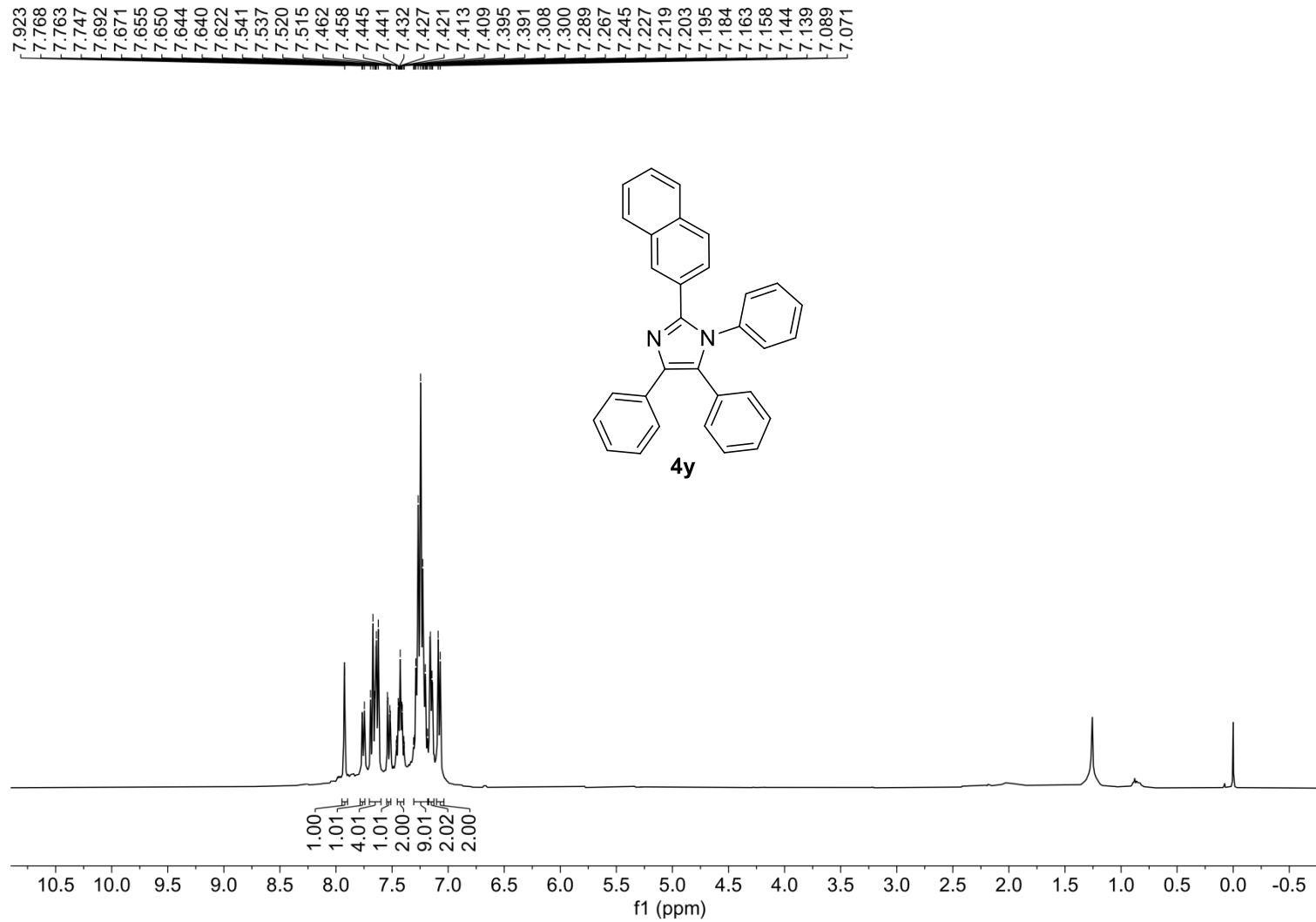


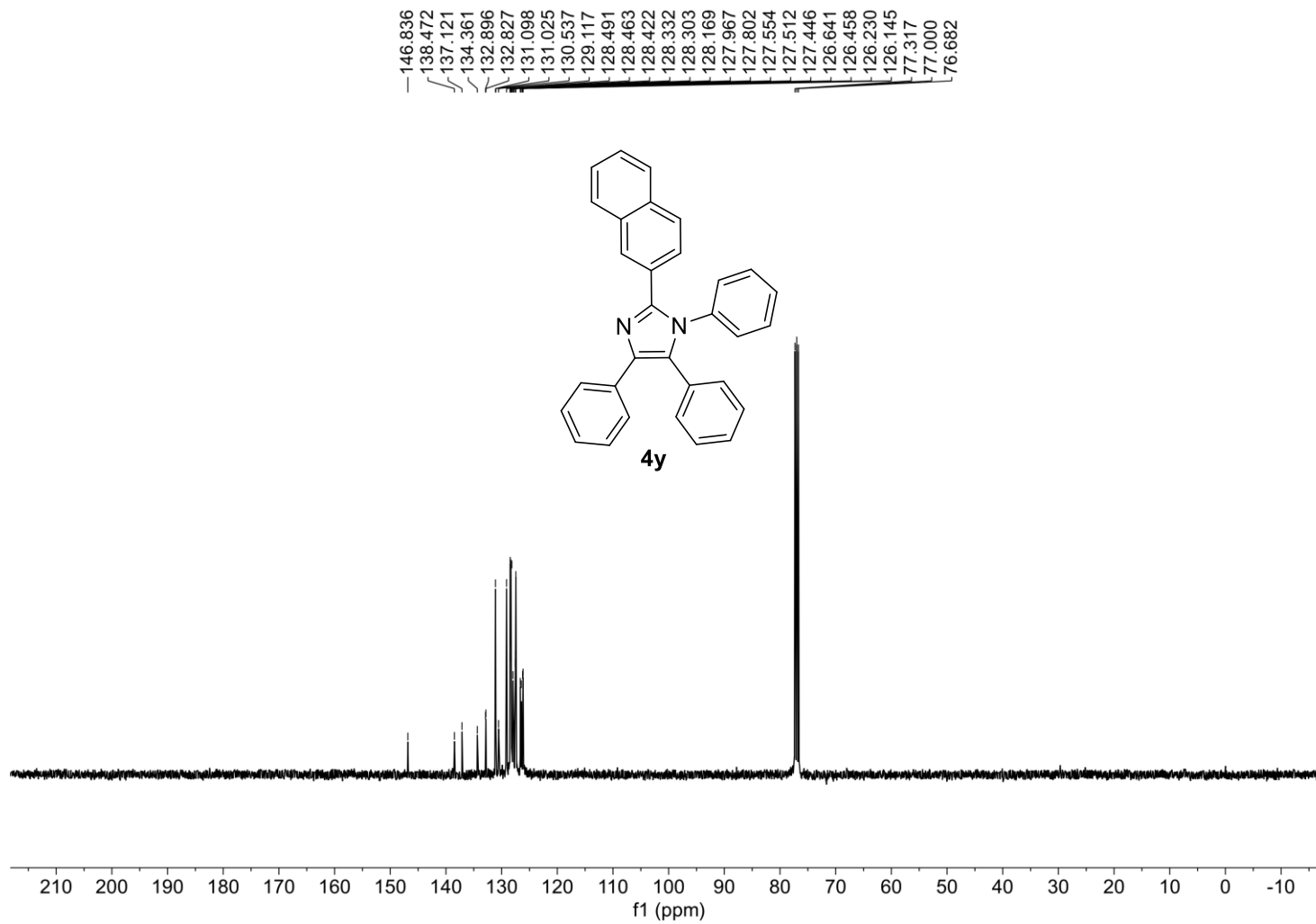


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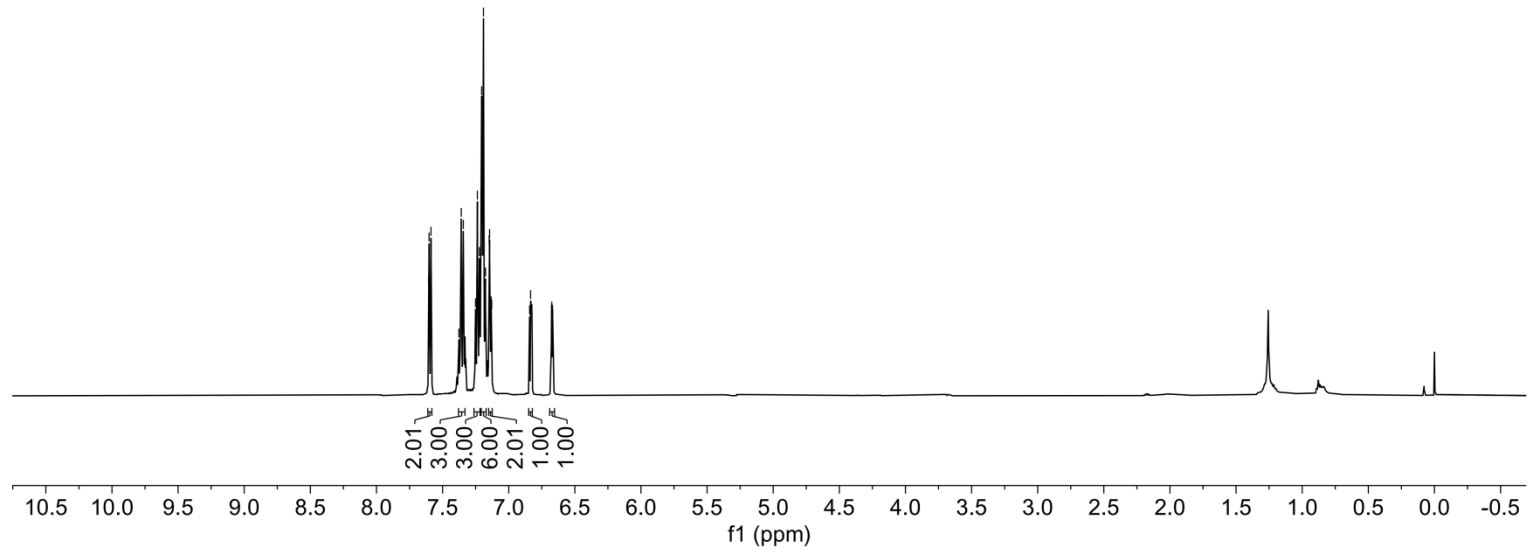
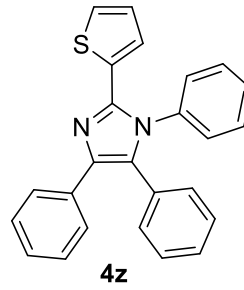






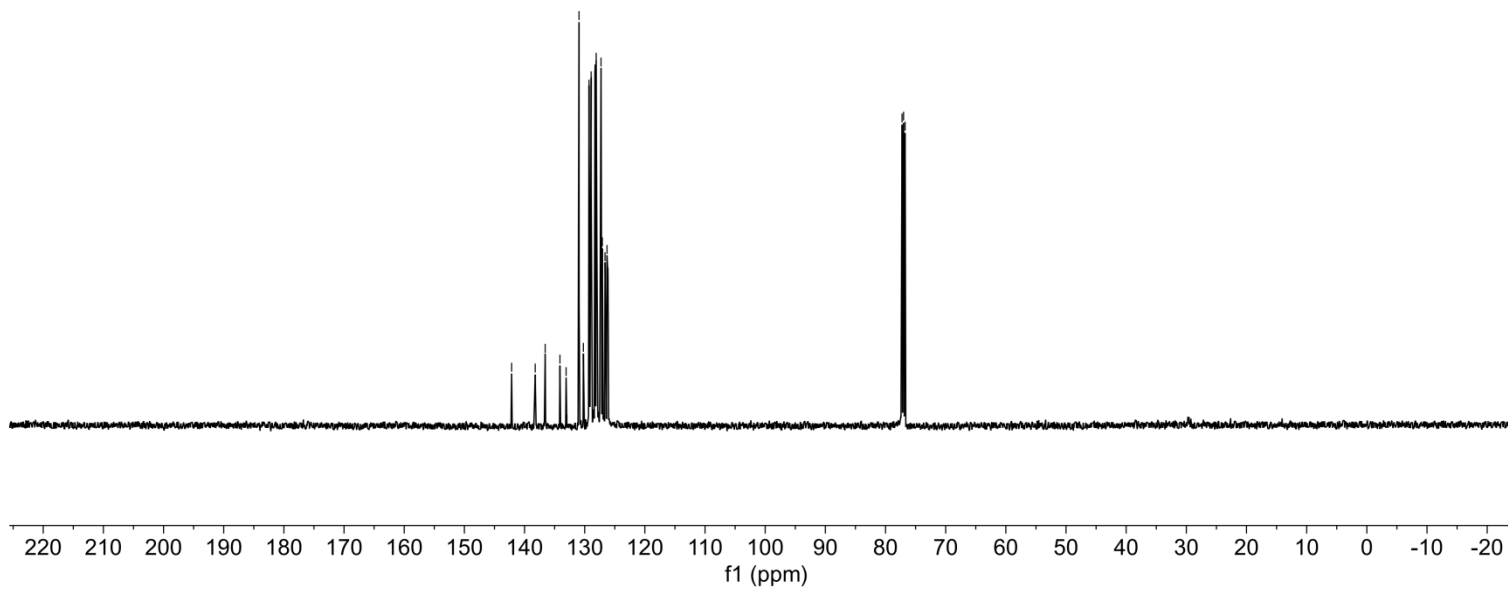
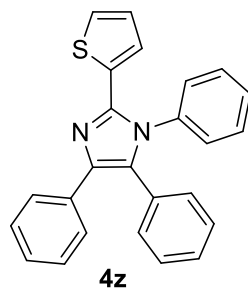


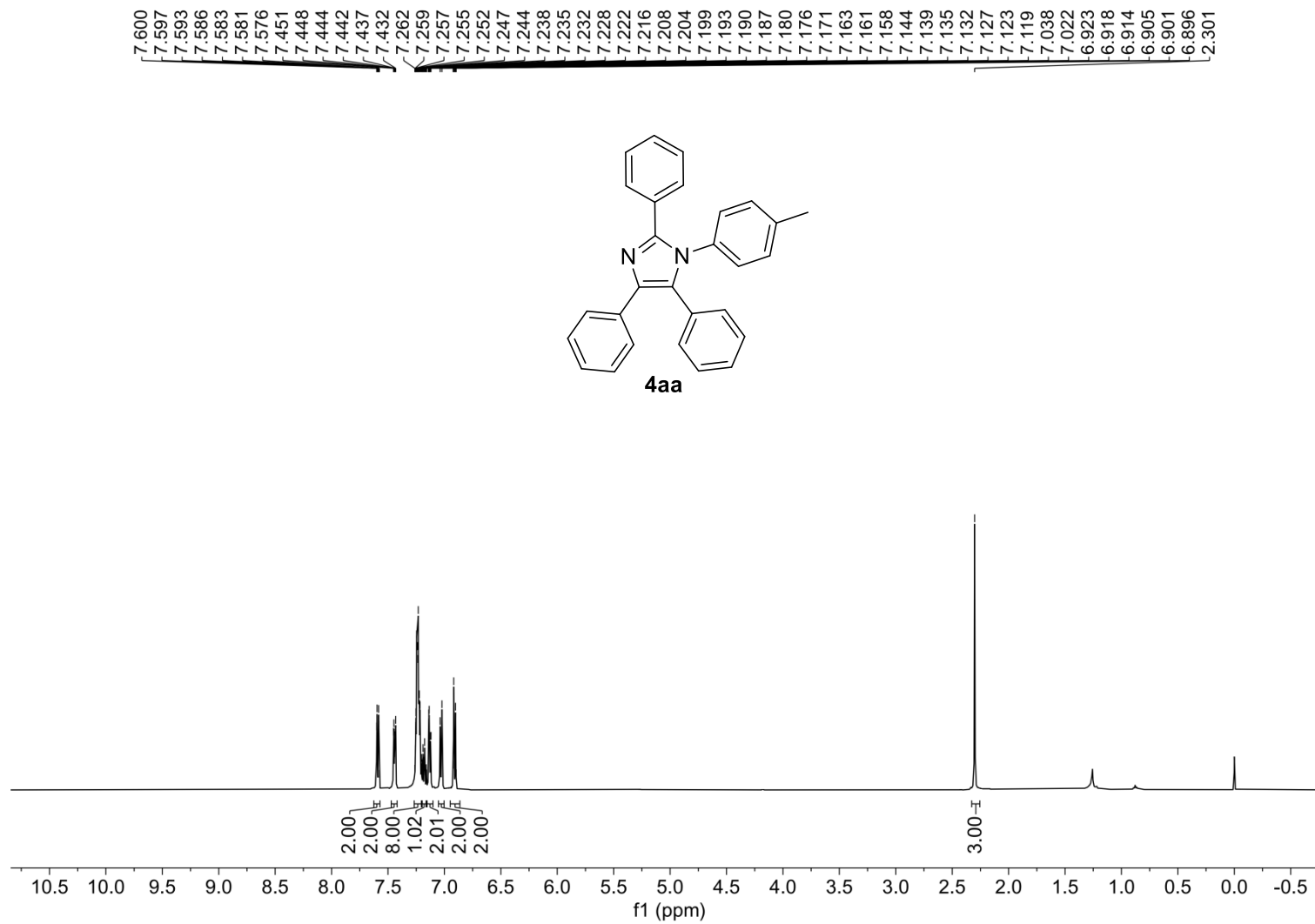
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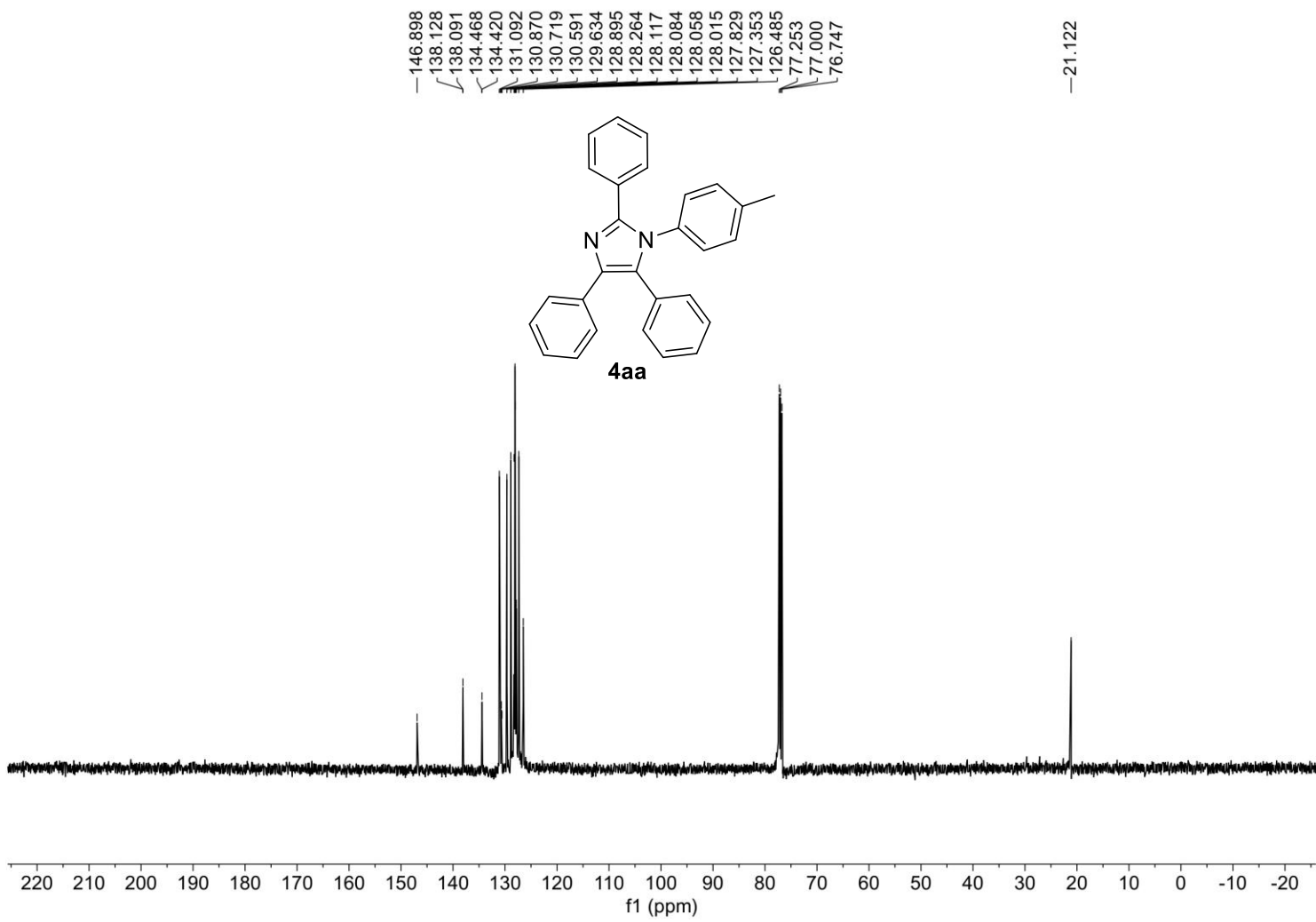


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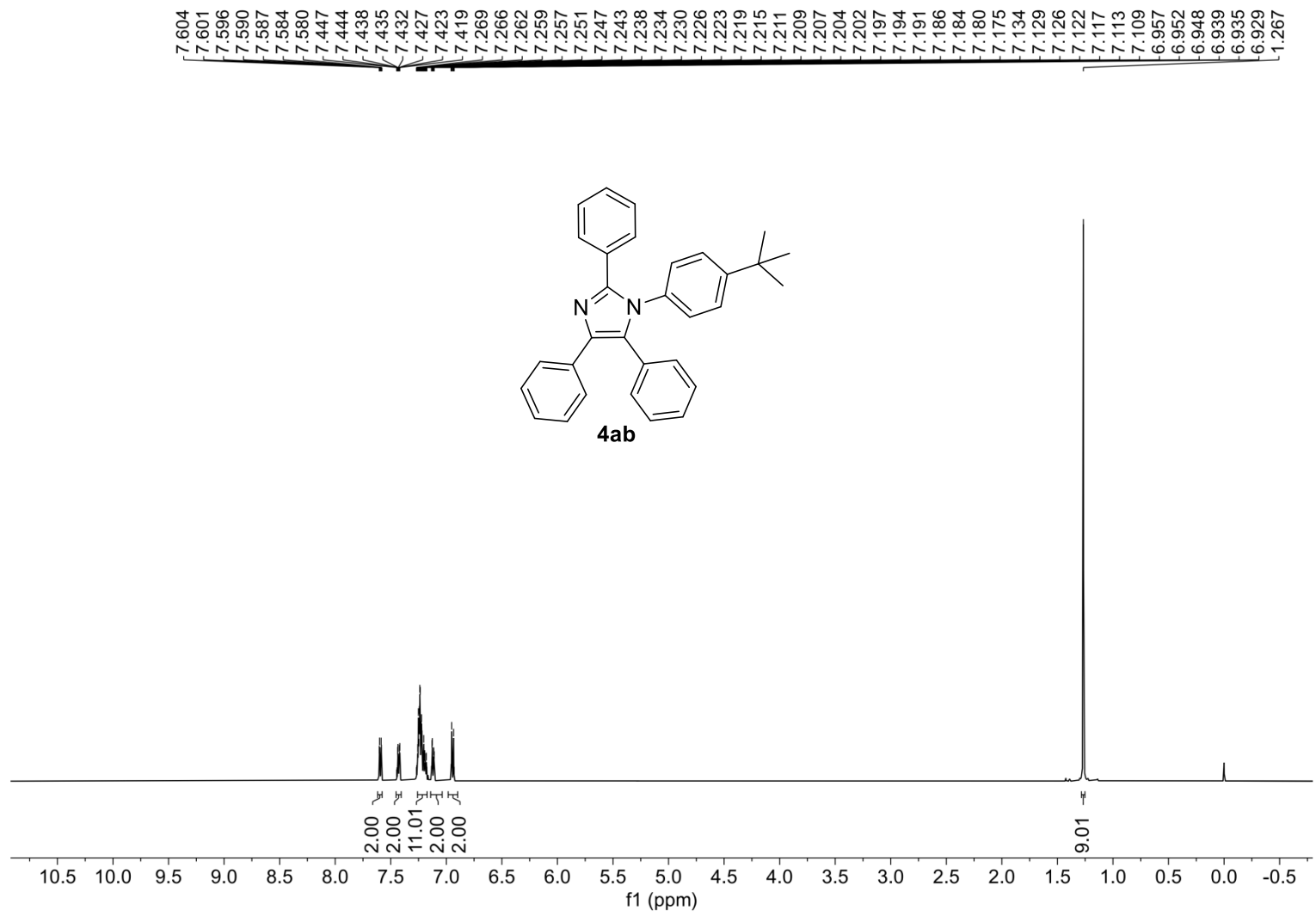
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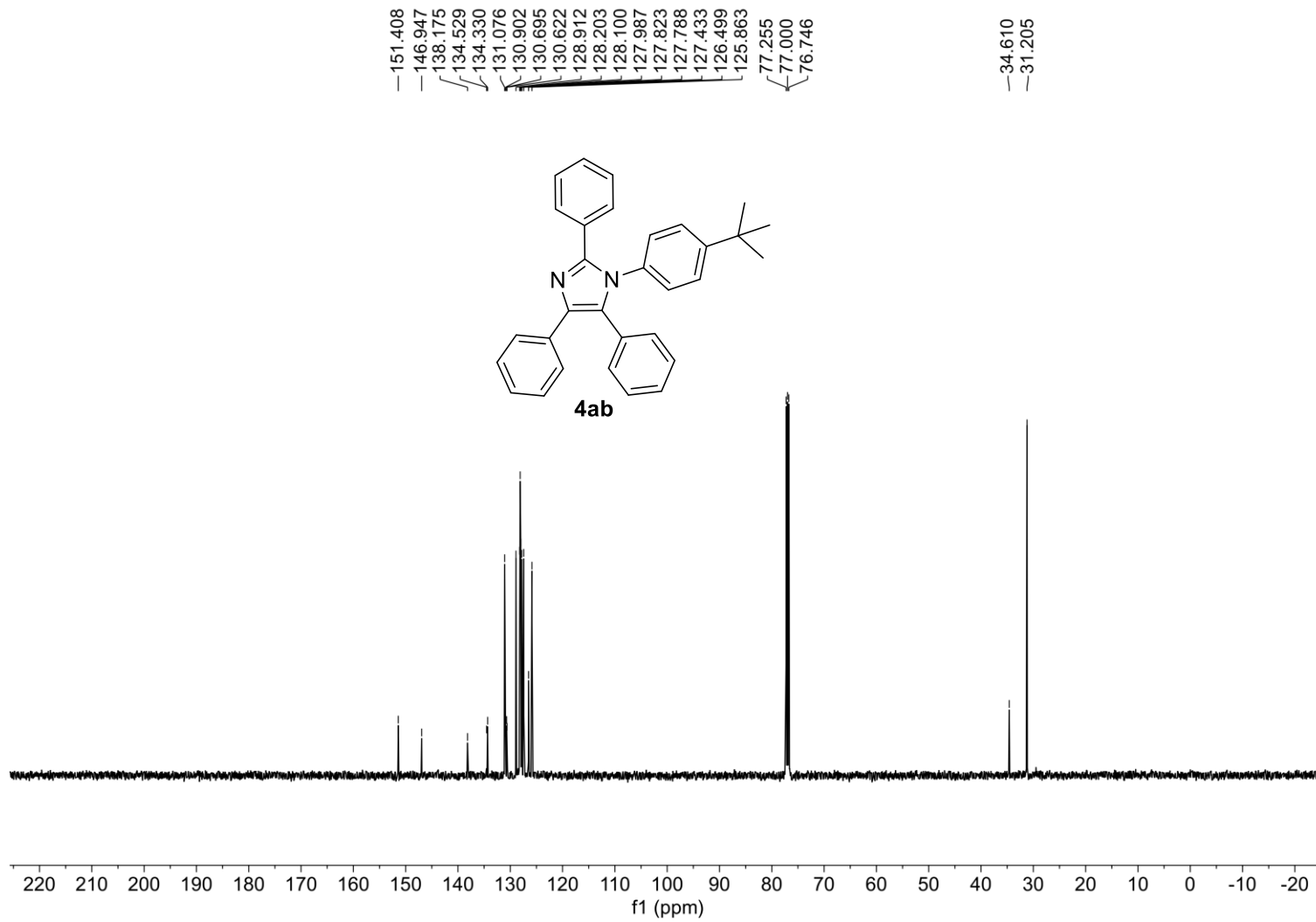




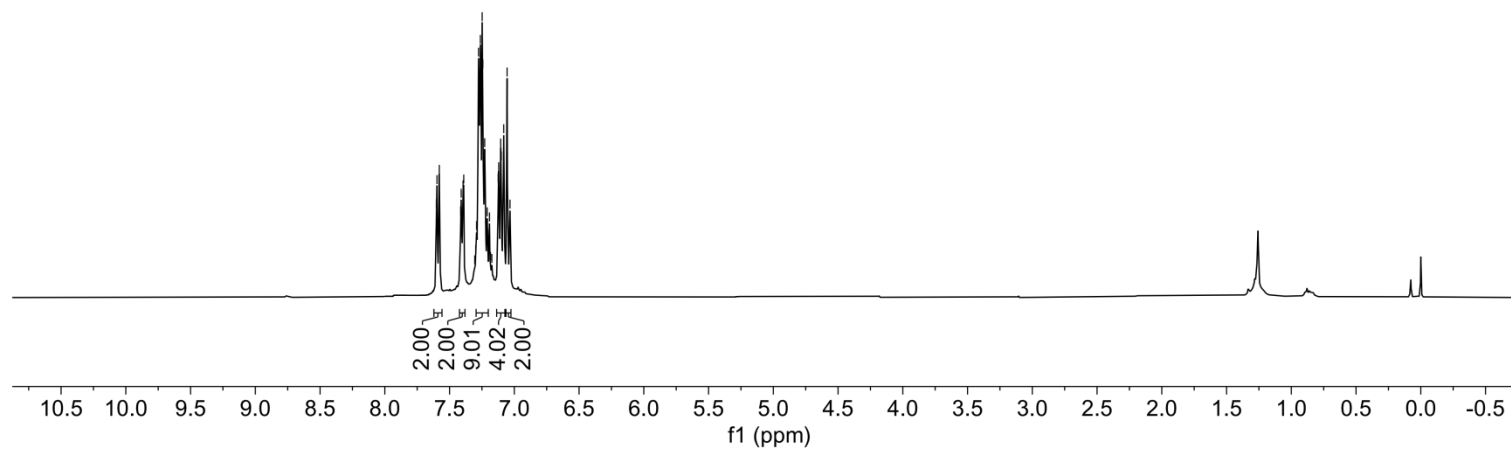
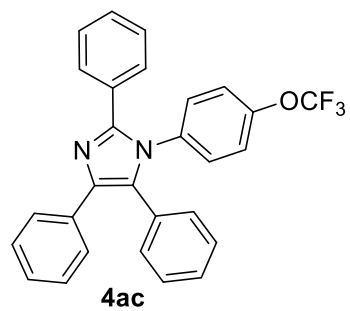


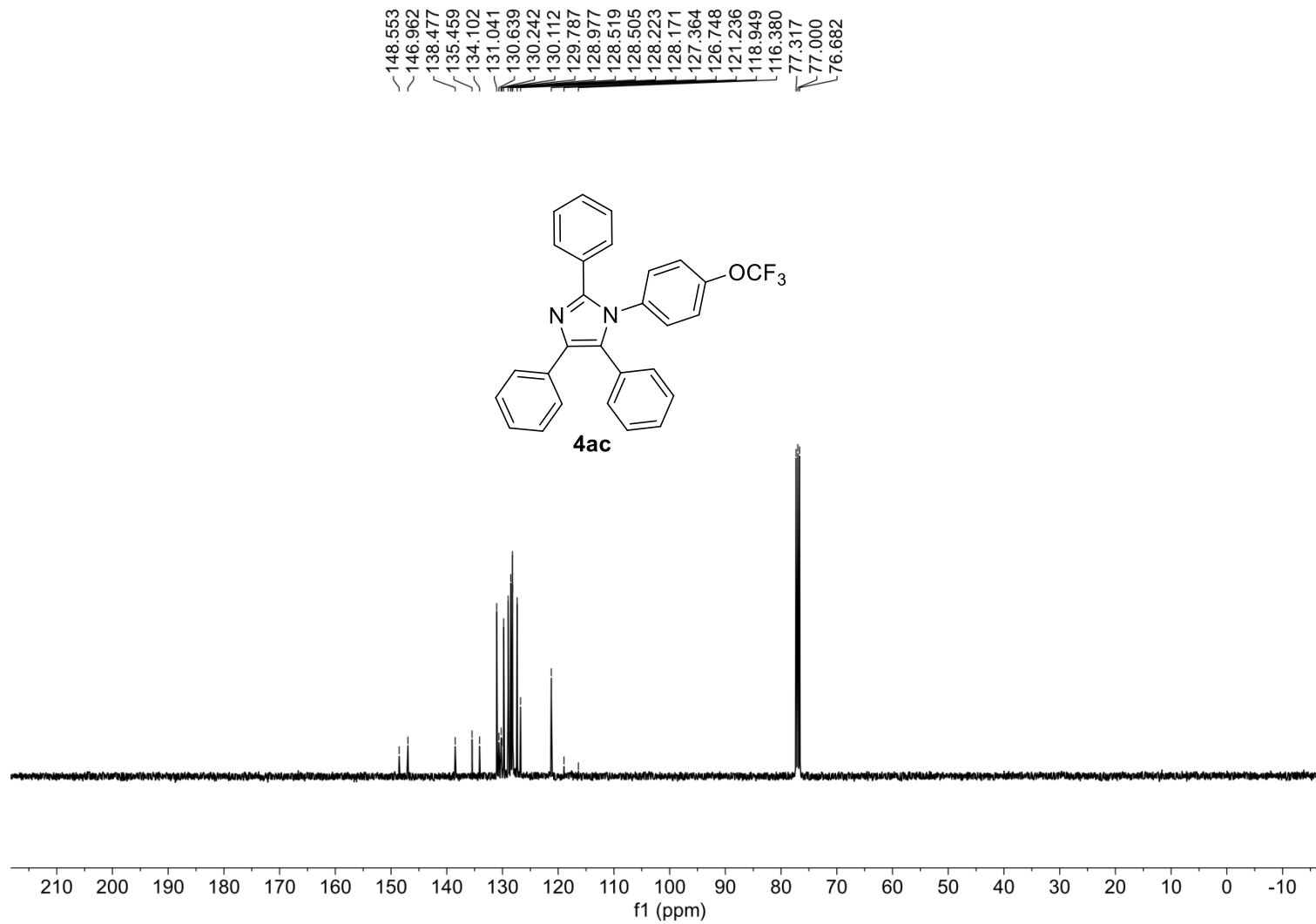


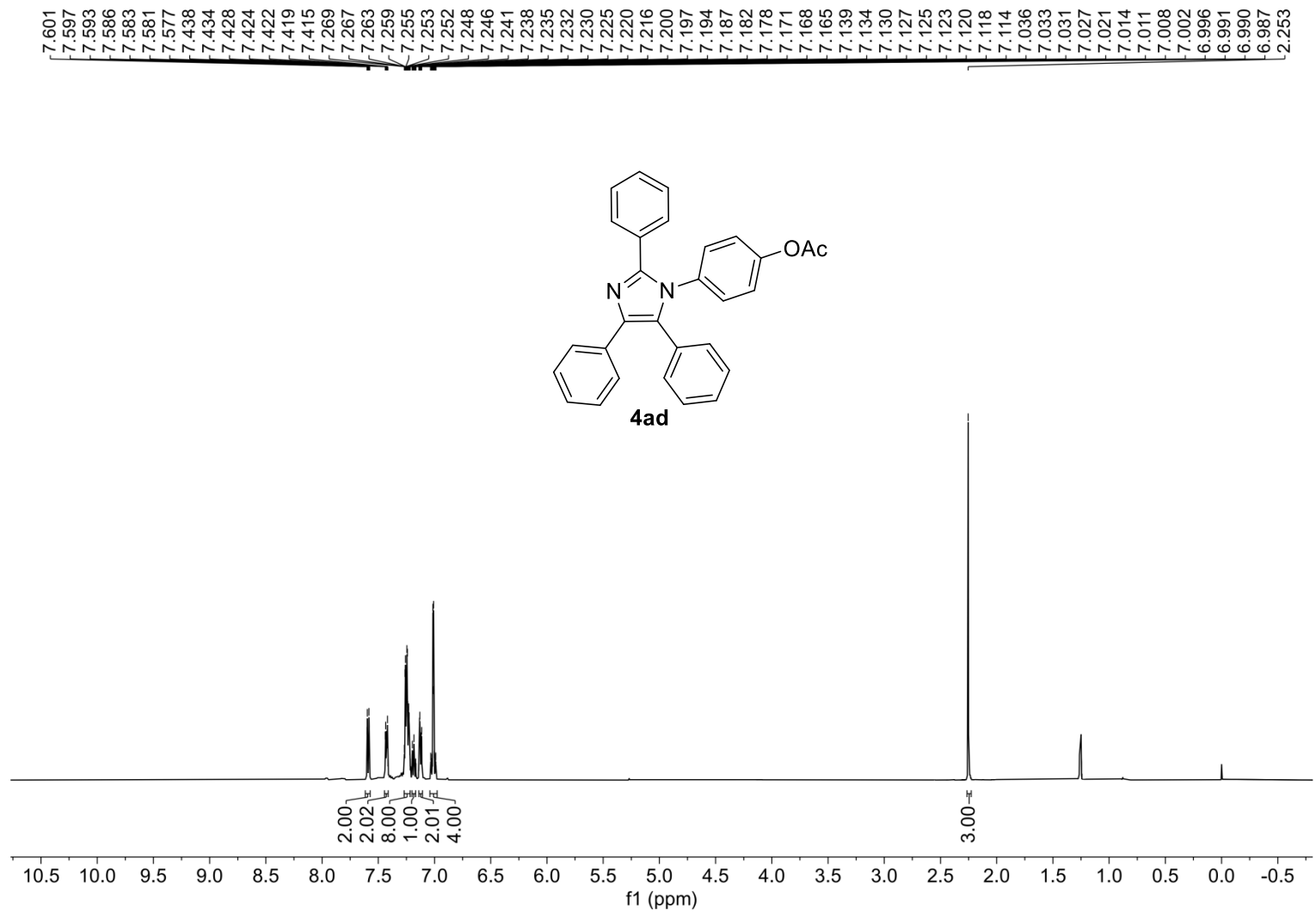


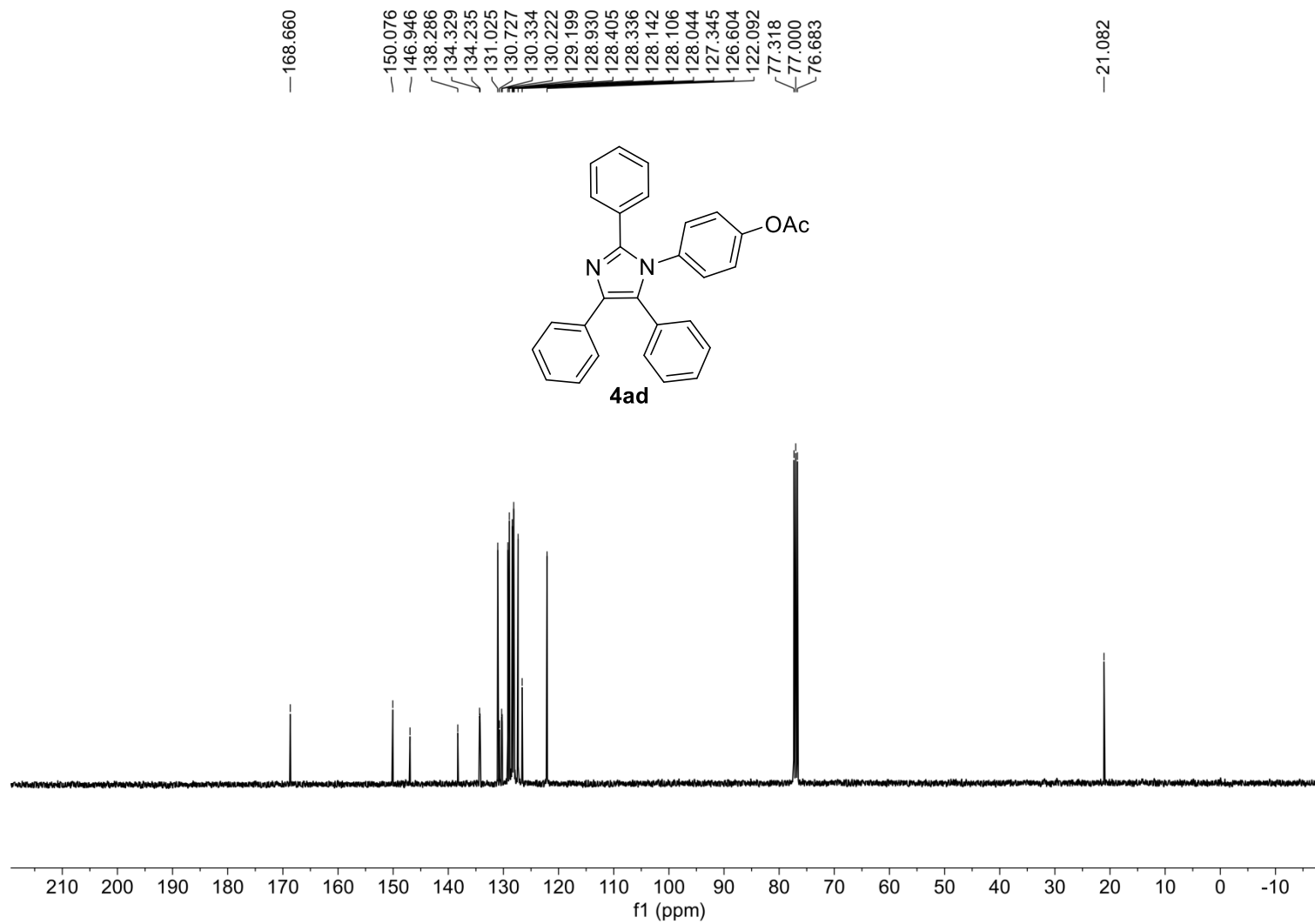


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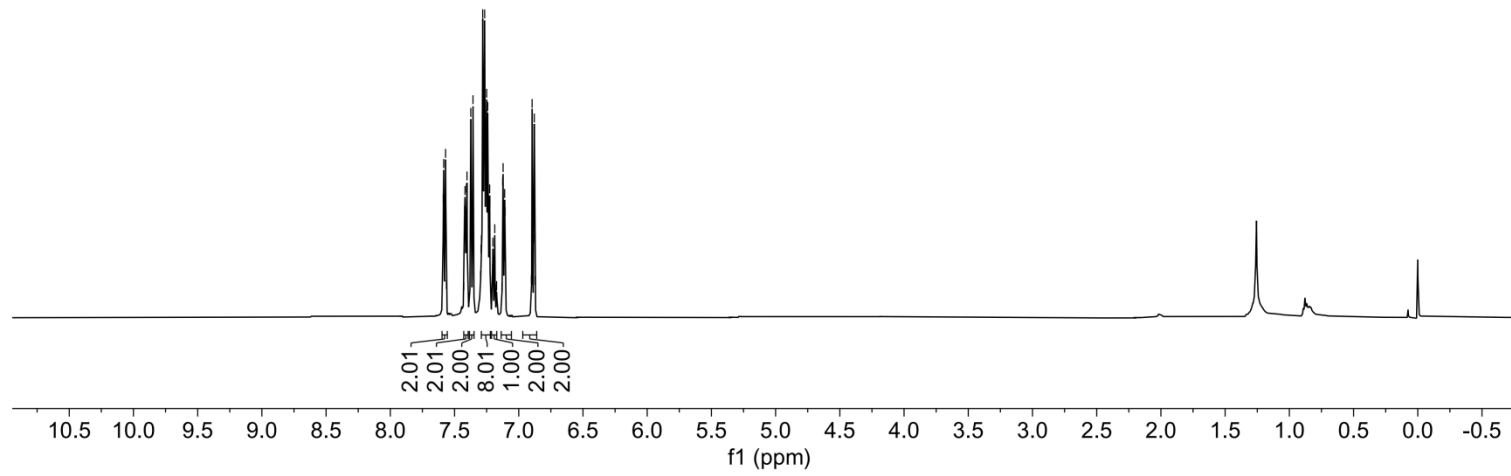
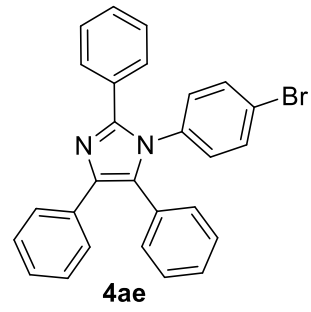


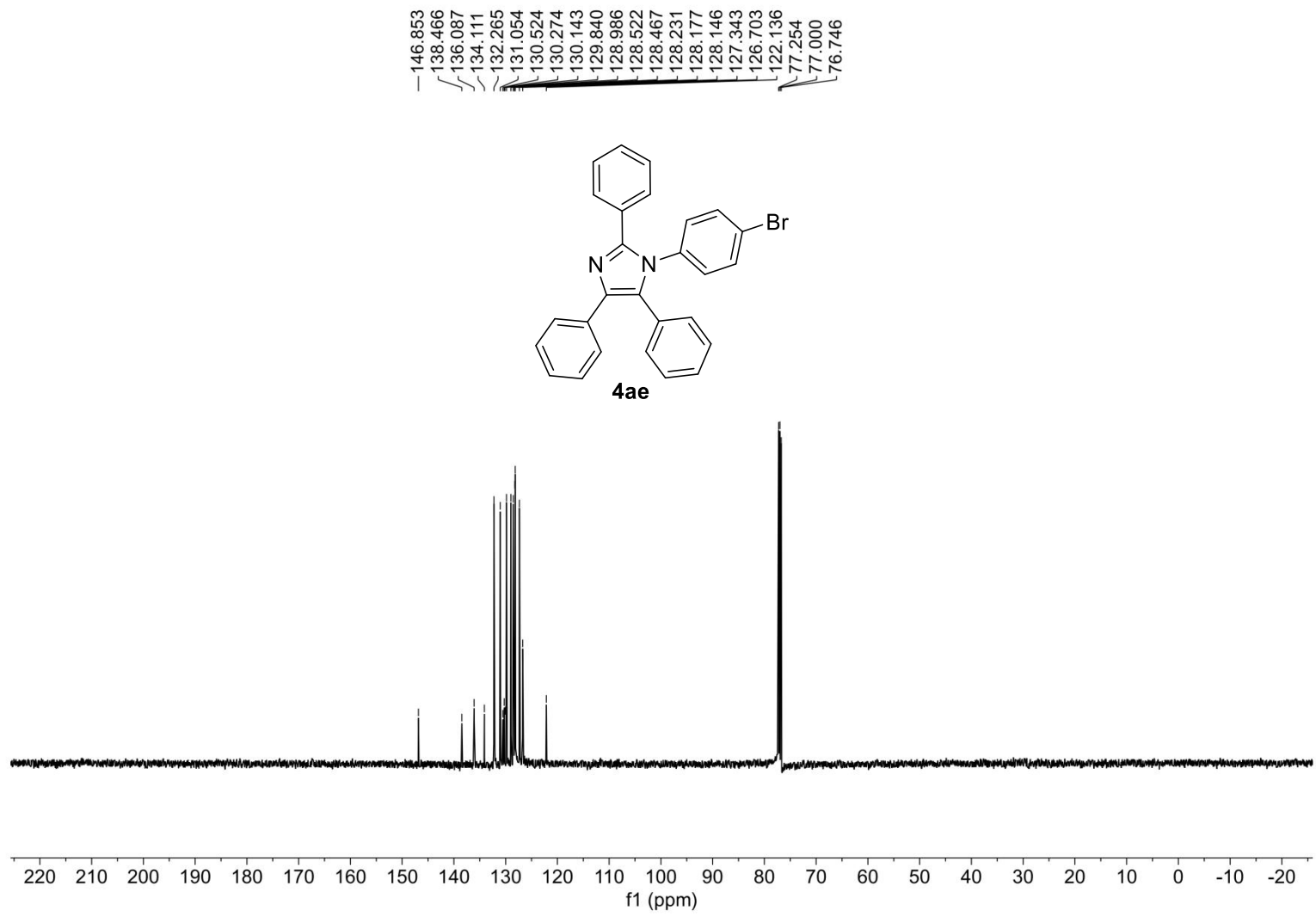






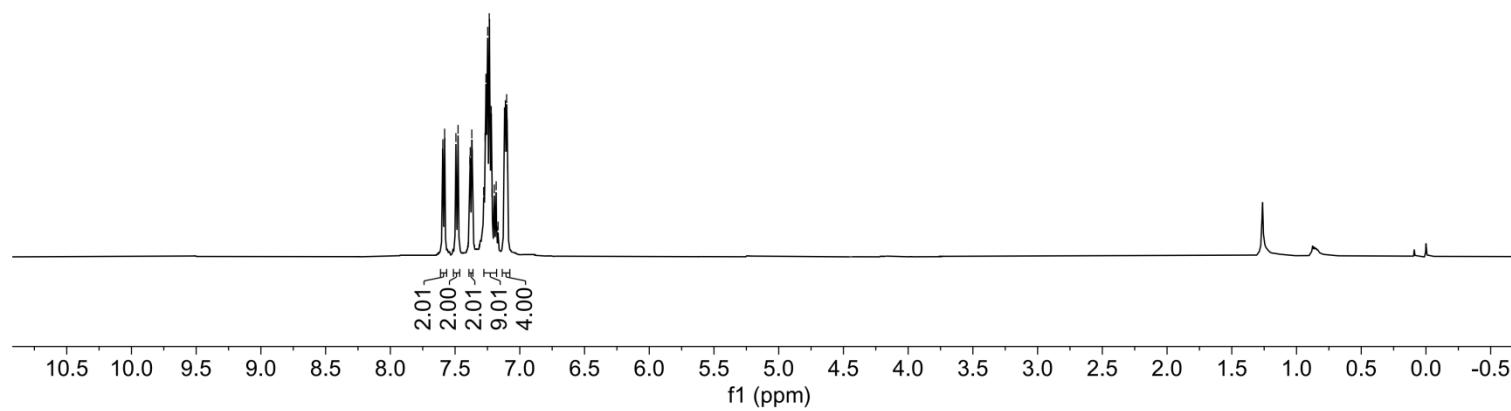
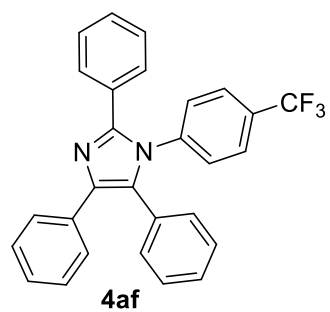
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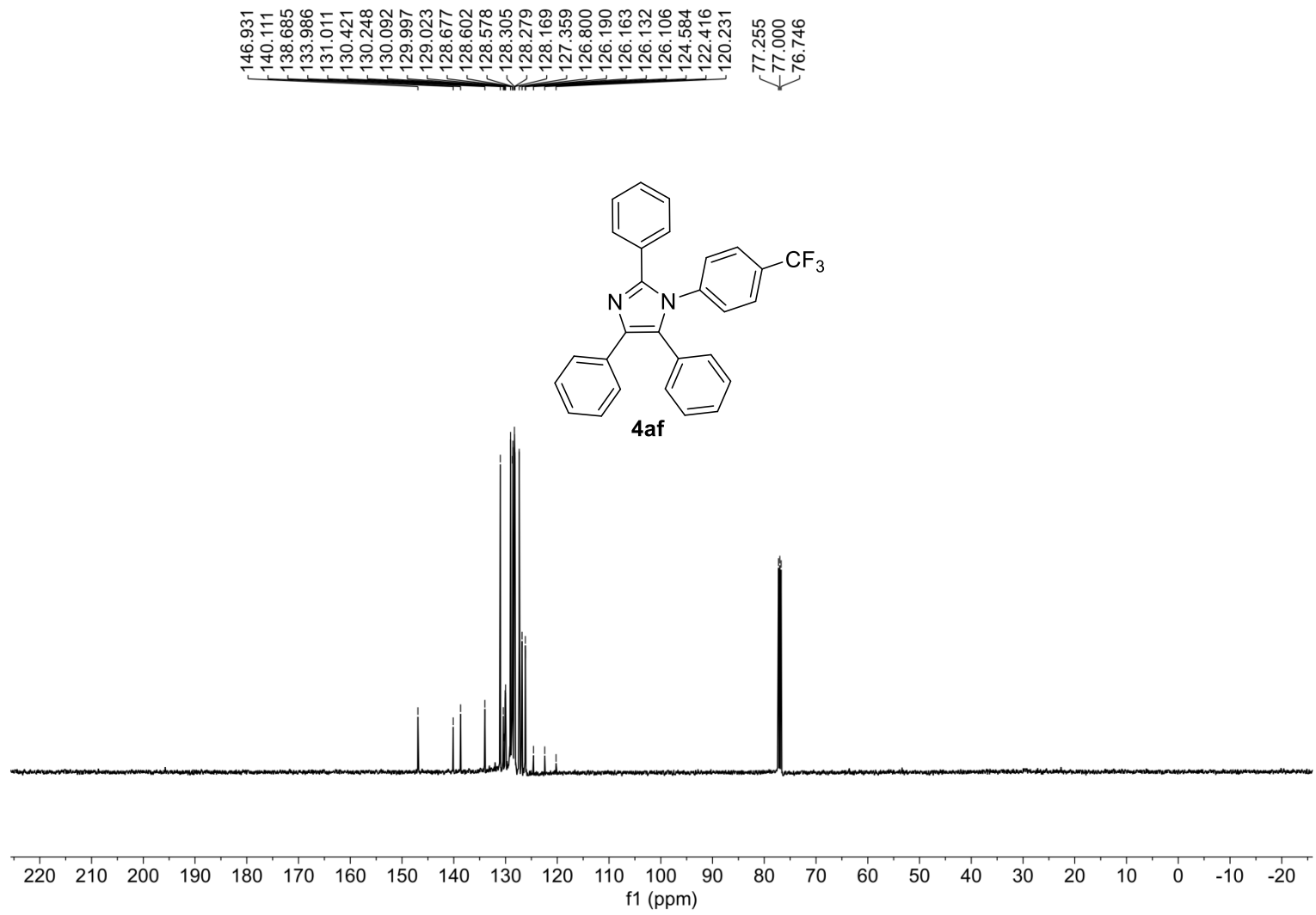




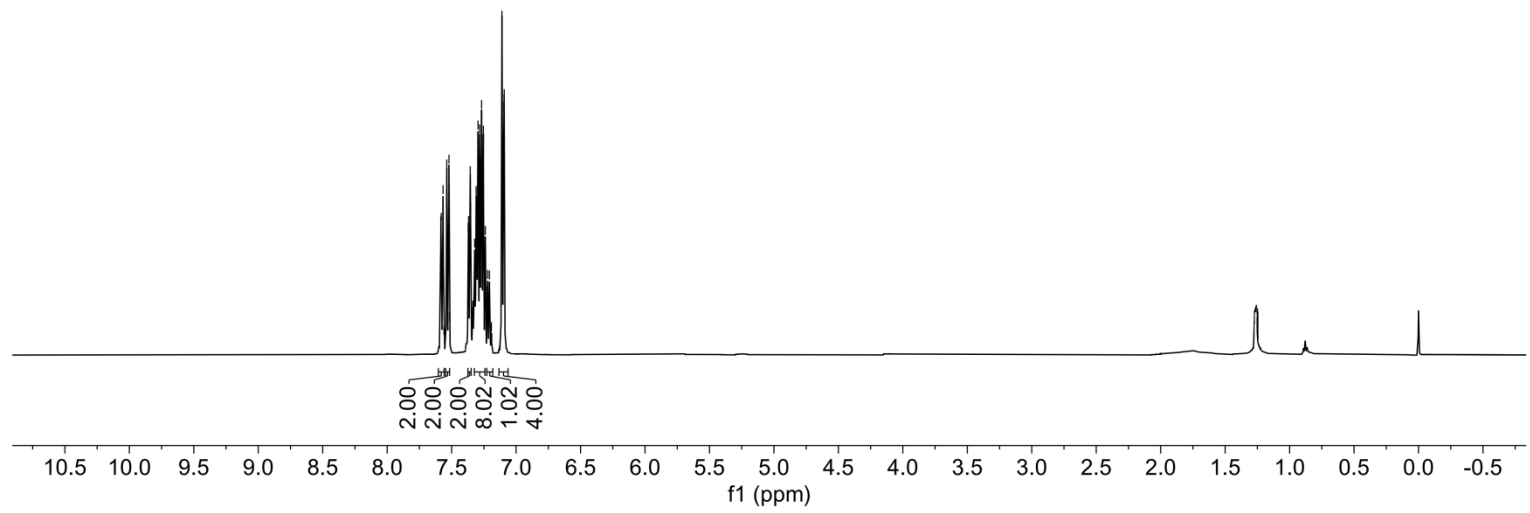
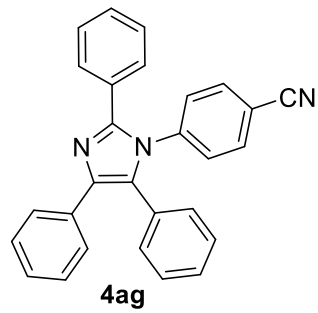


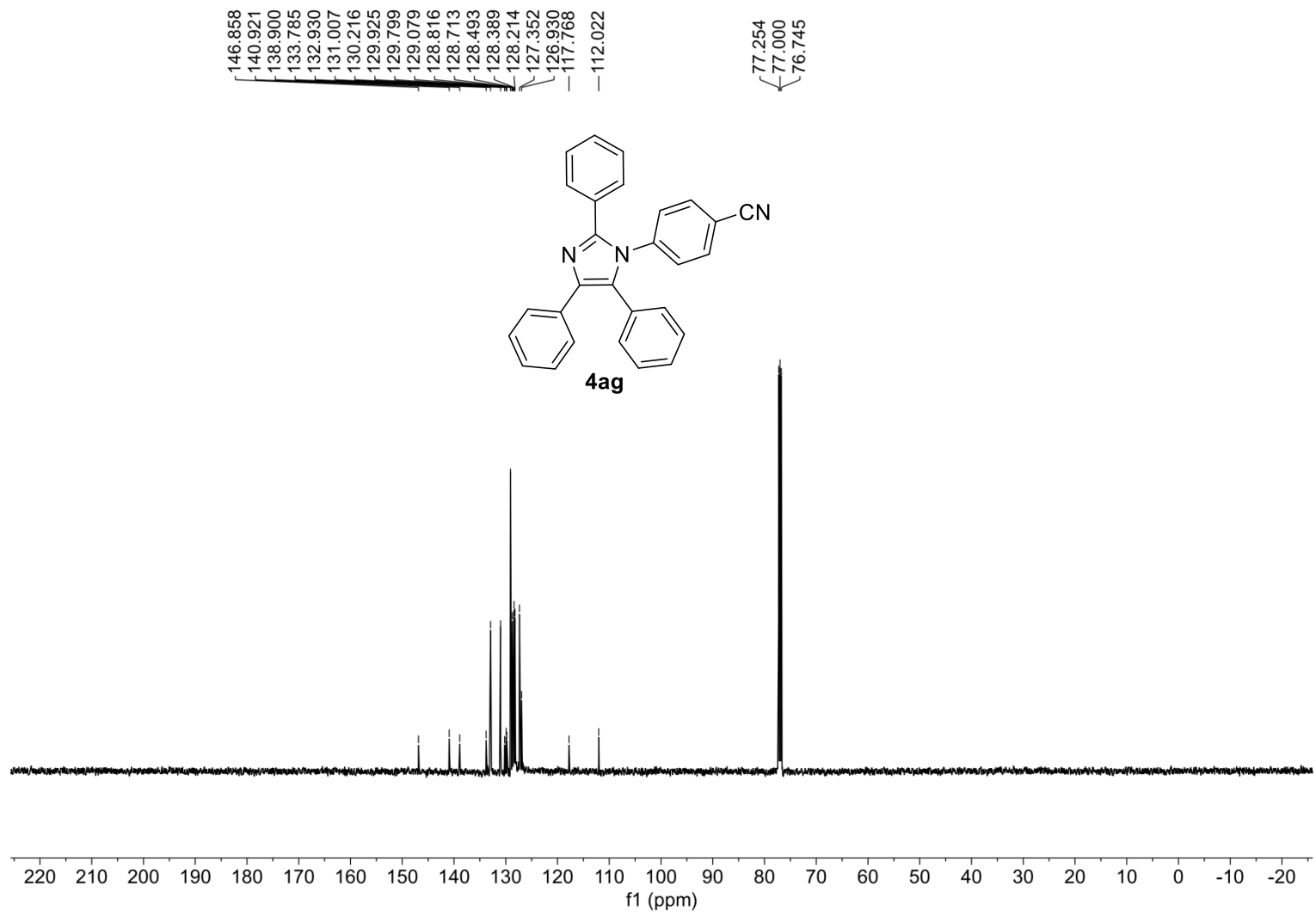
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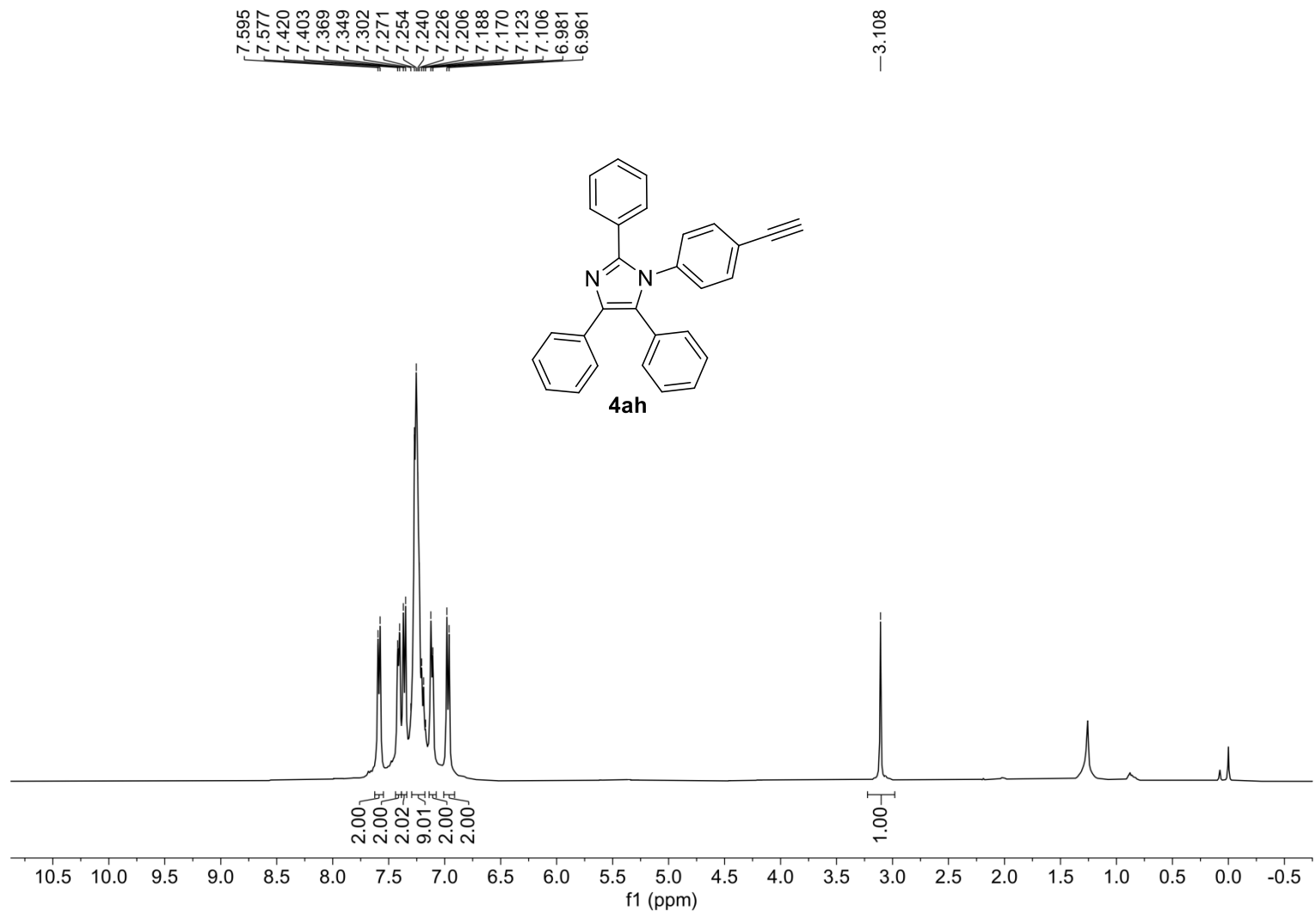


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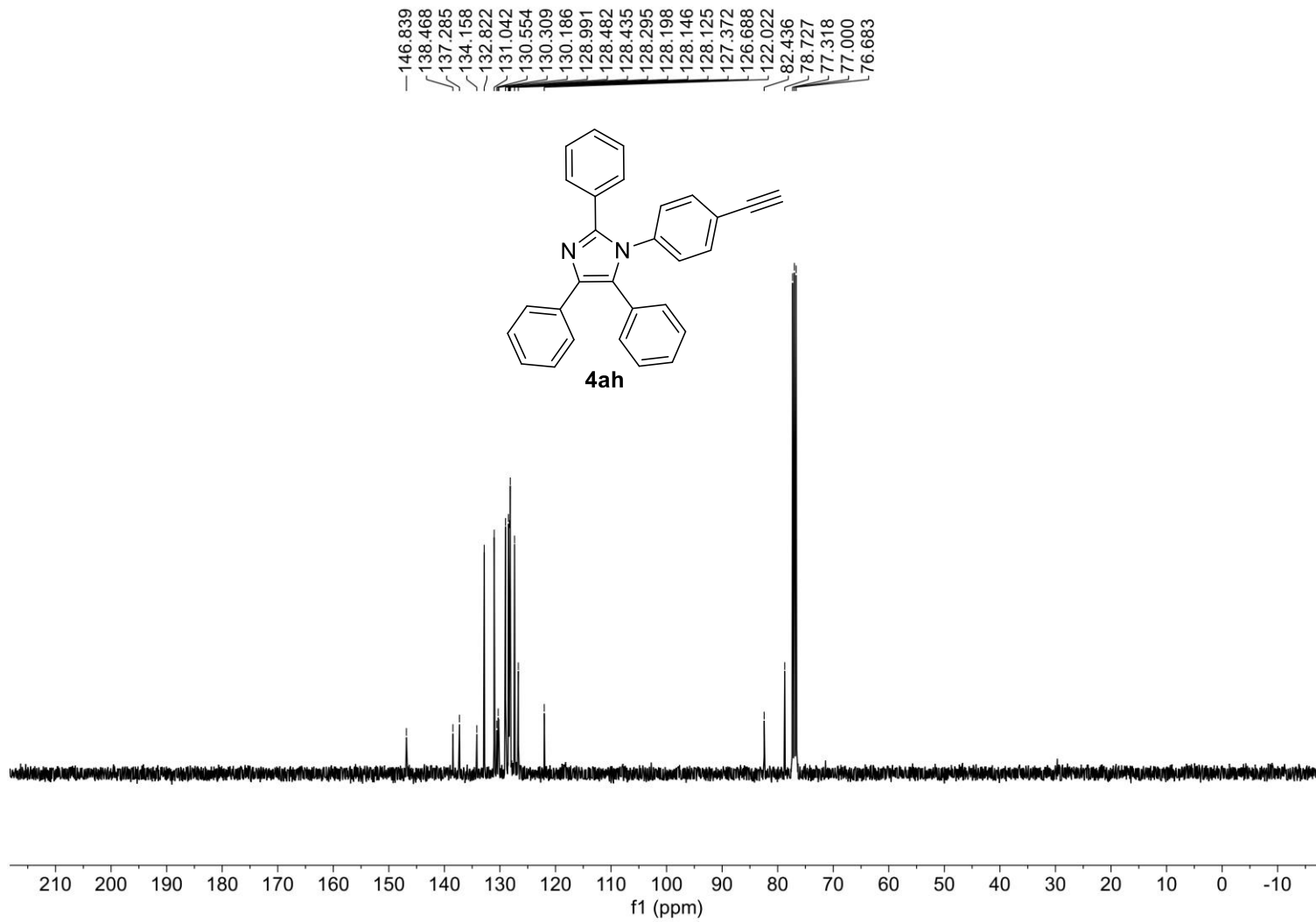


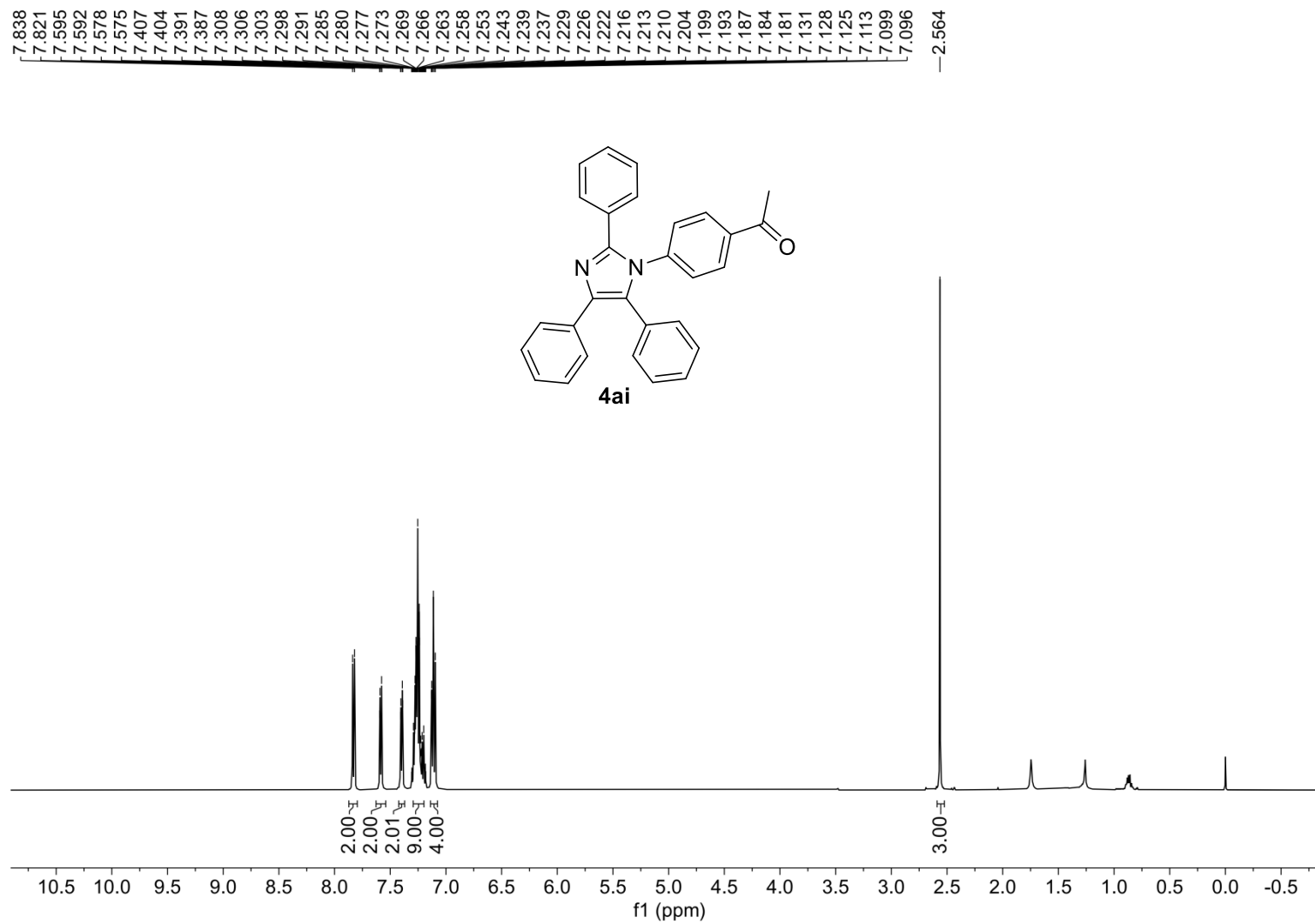


S100

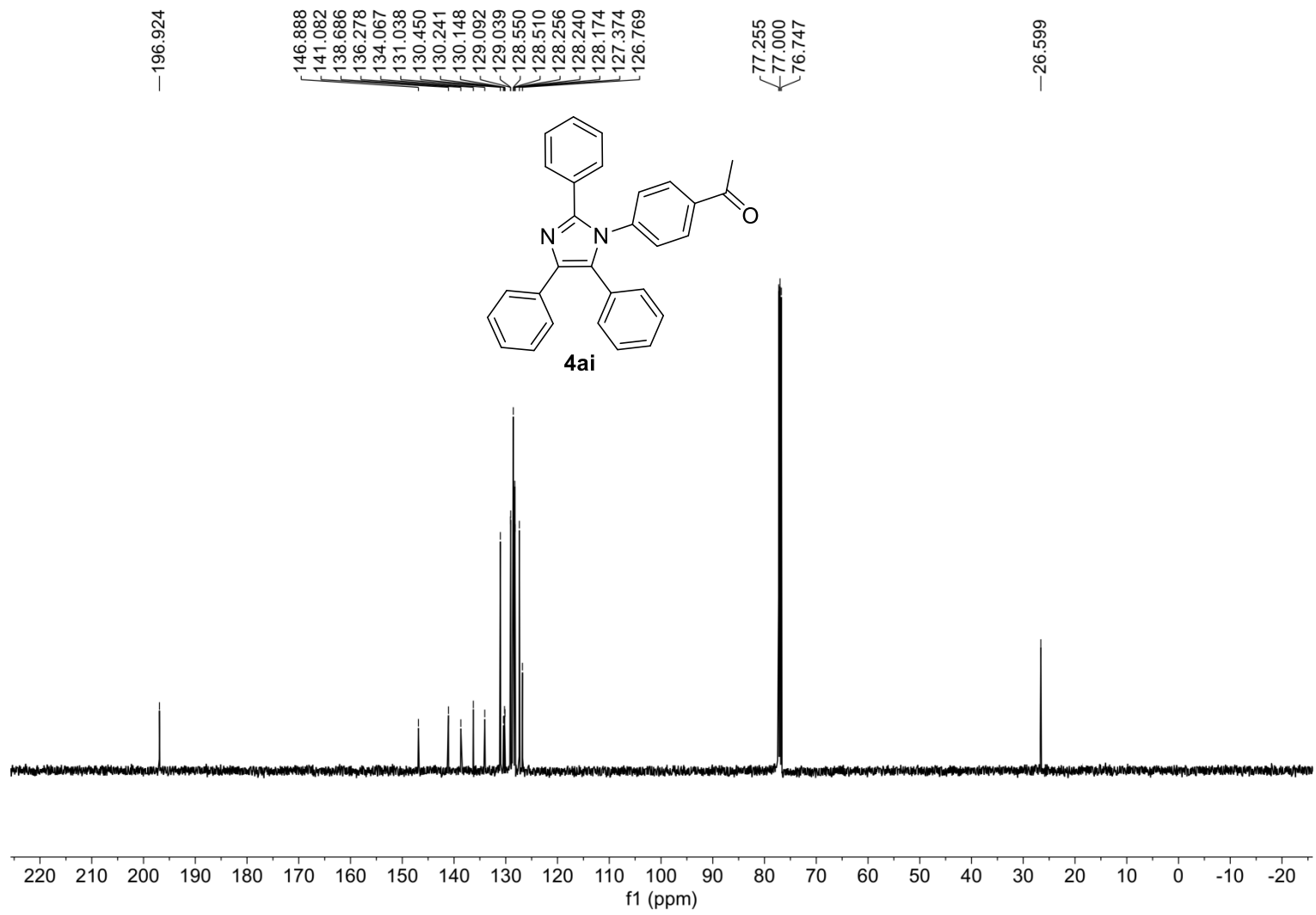


S101



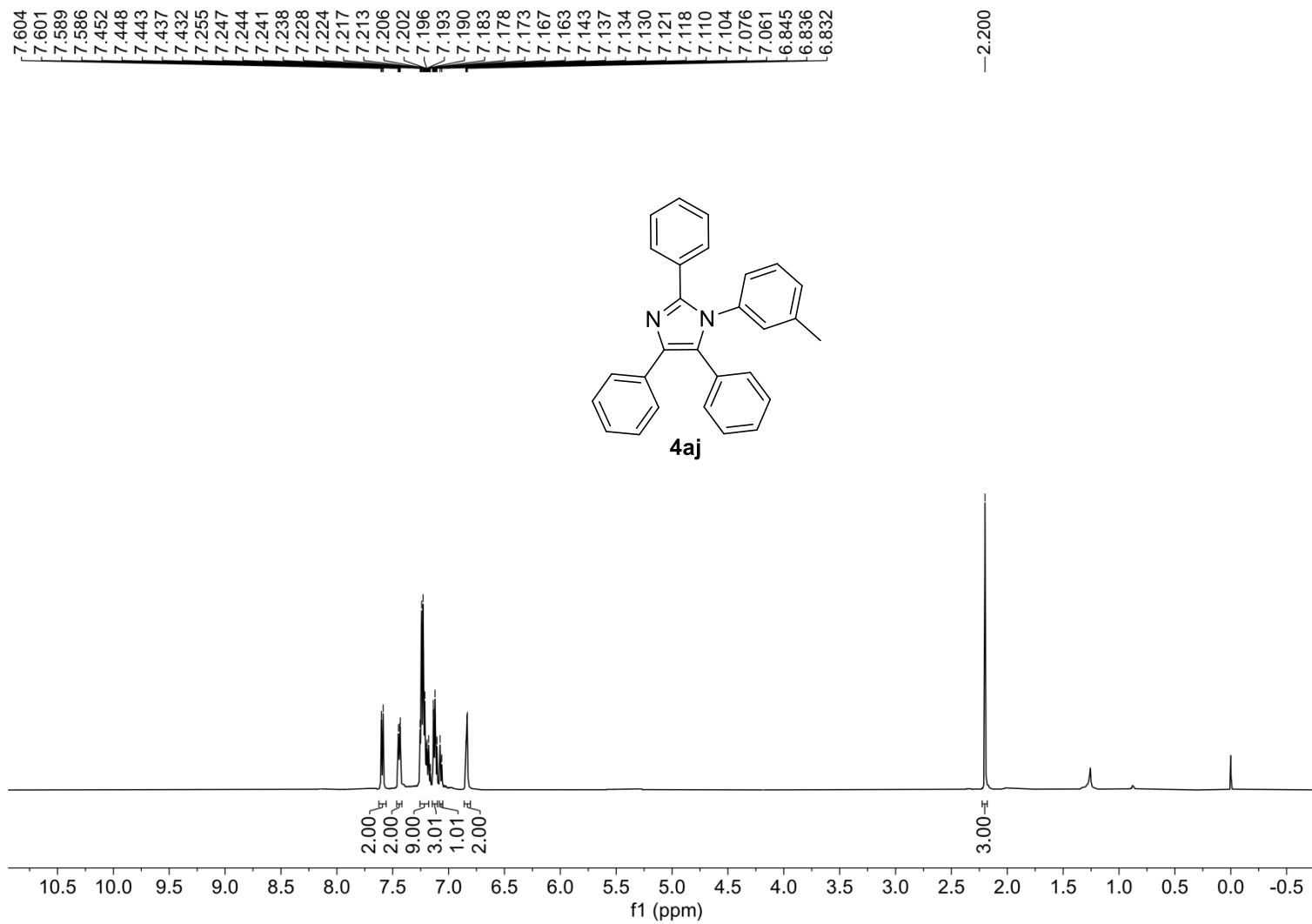


S103

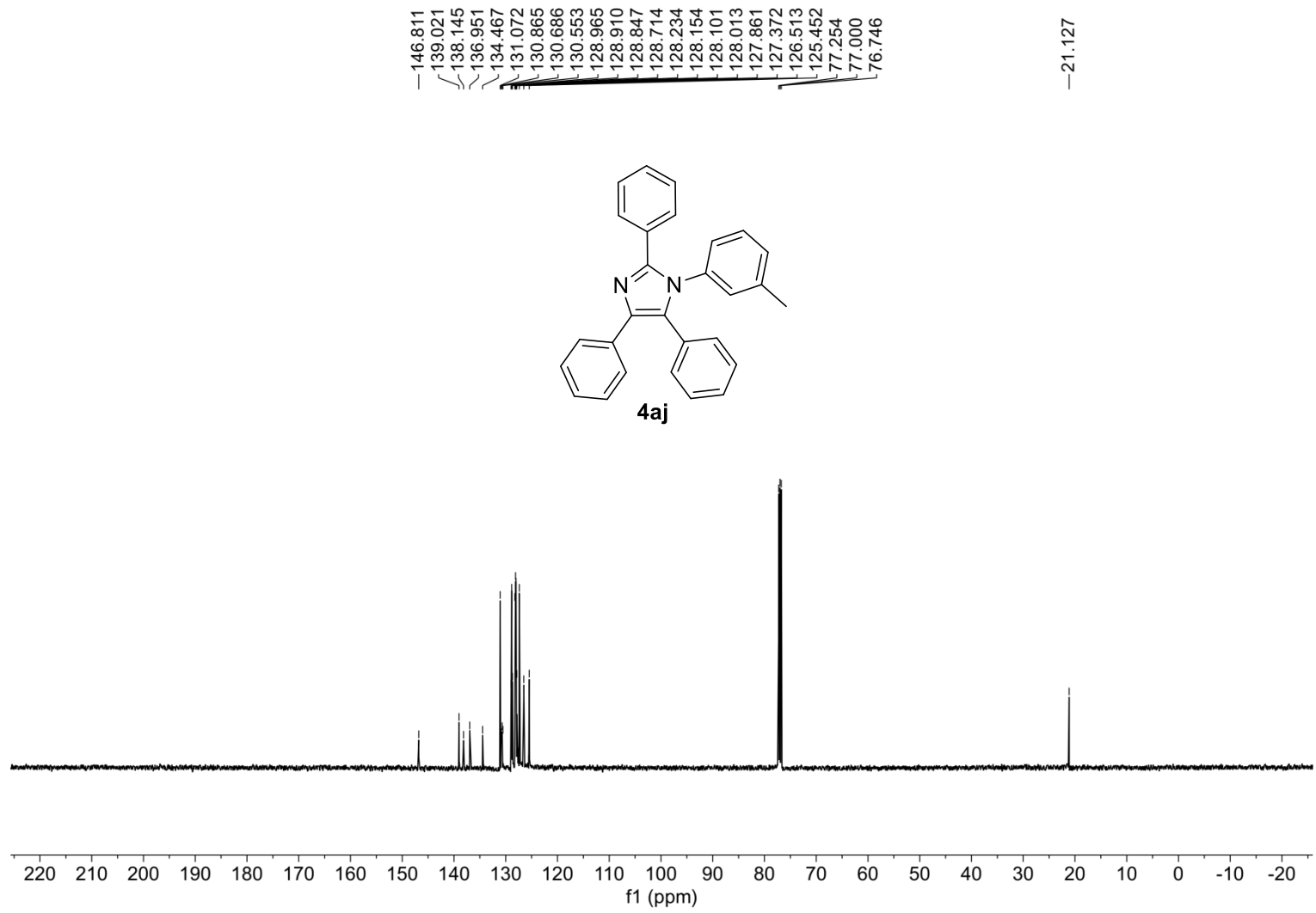


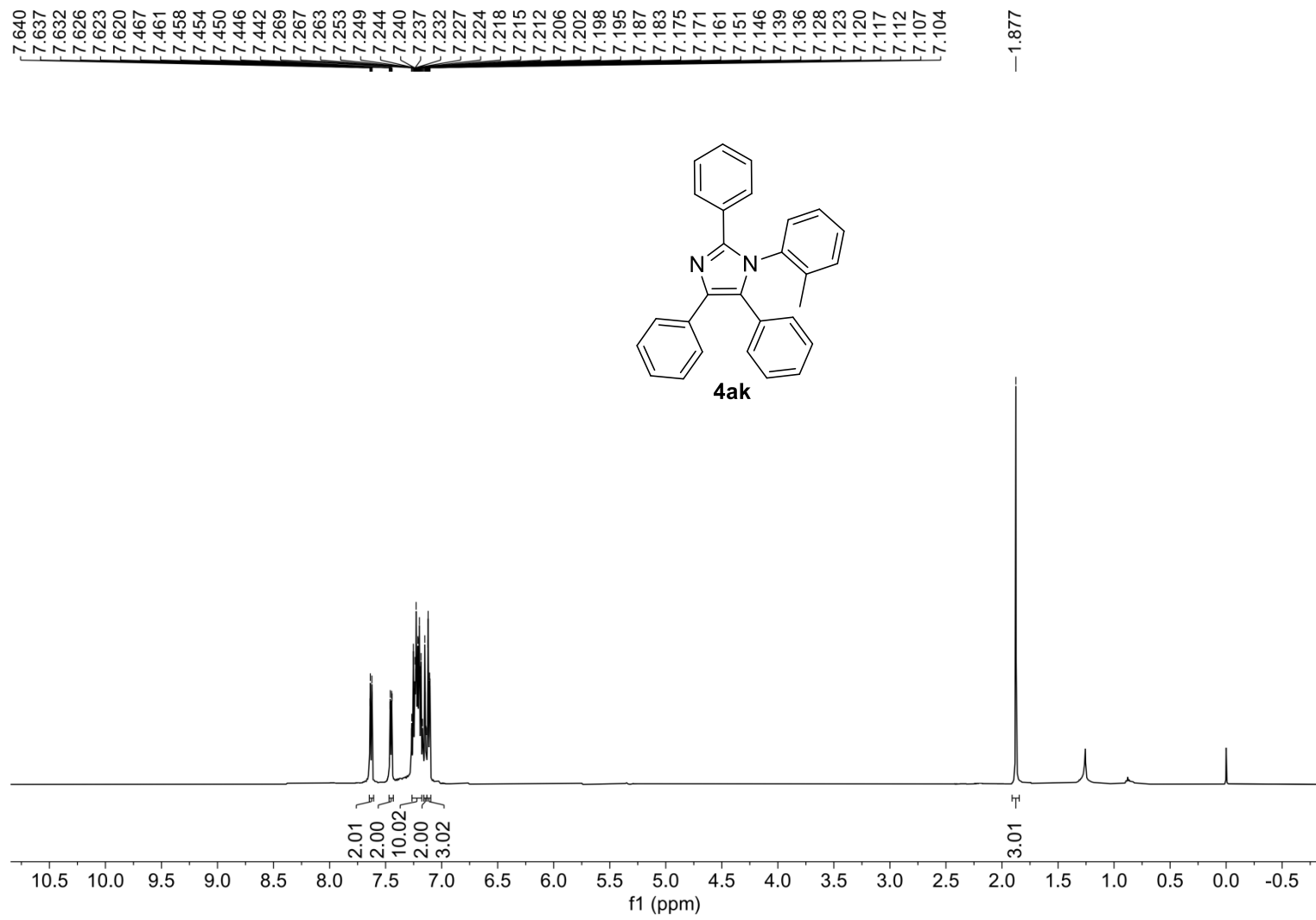
S104



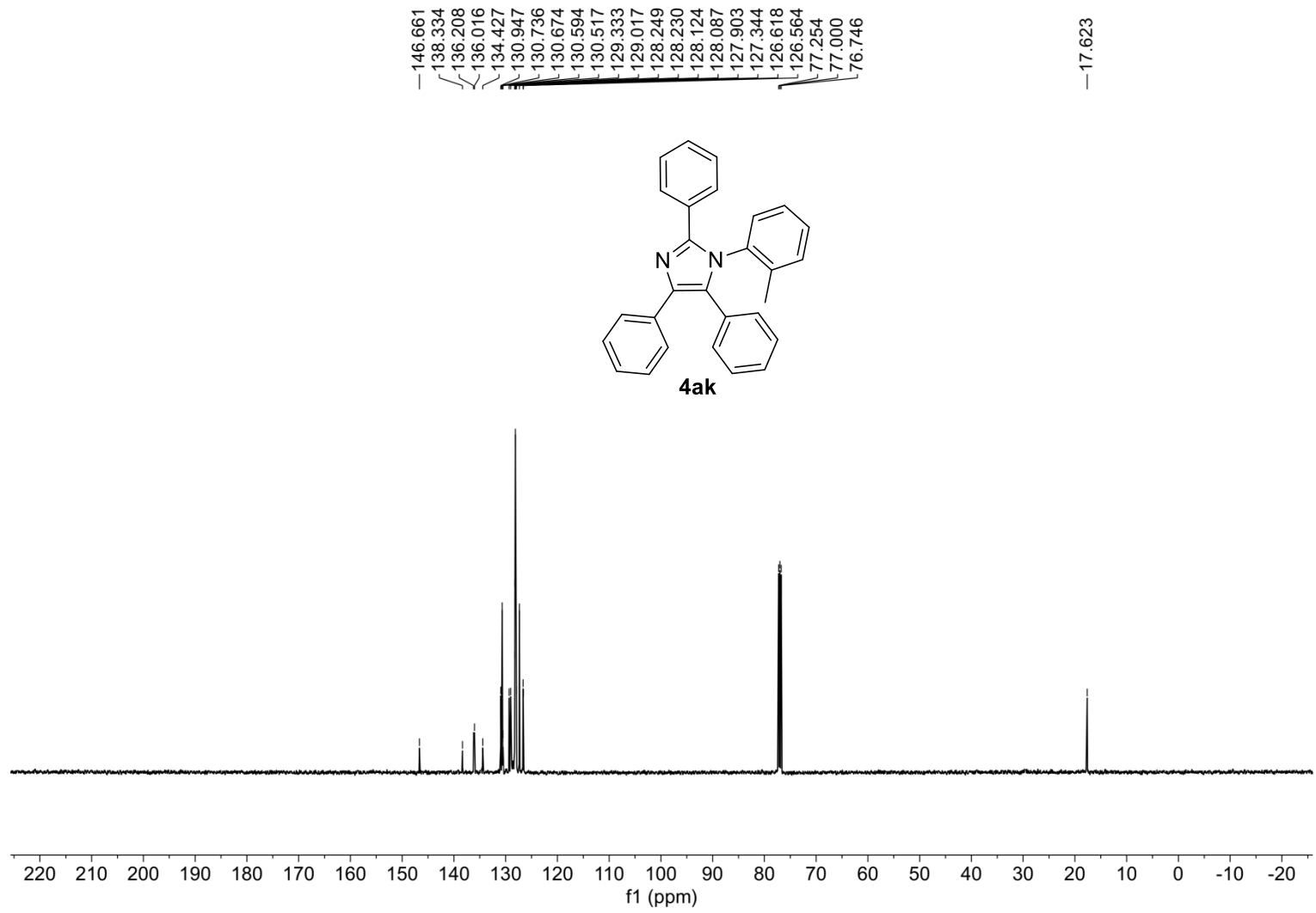


S105

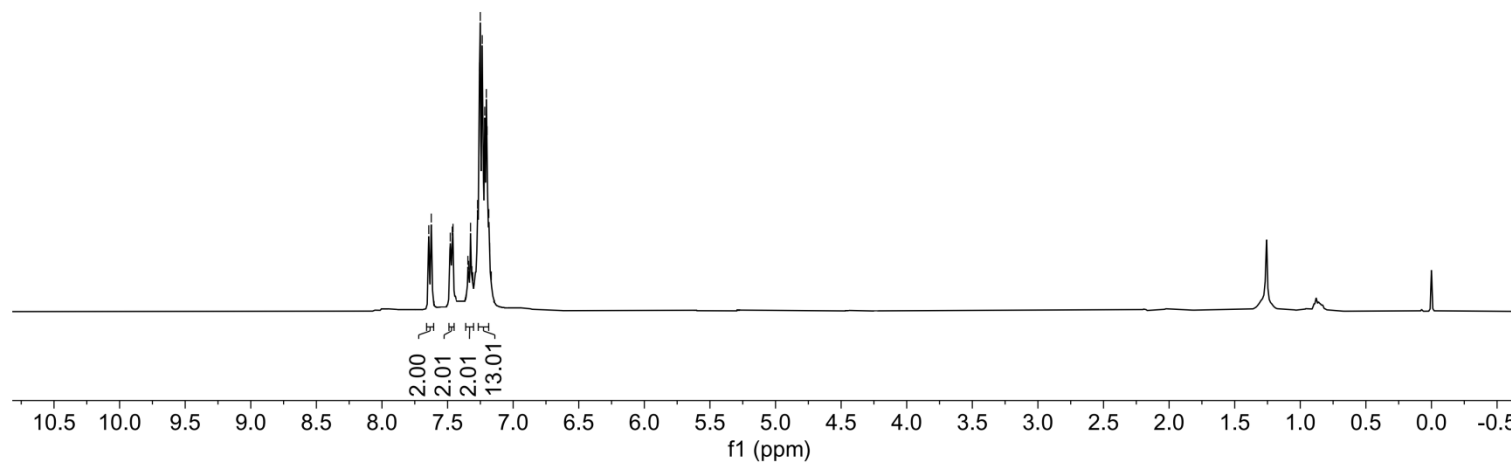
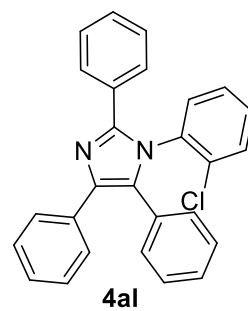




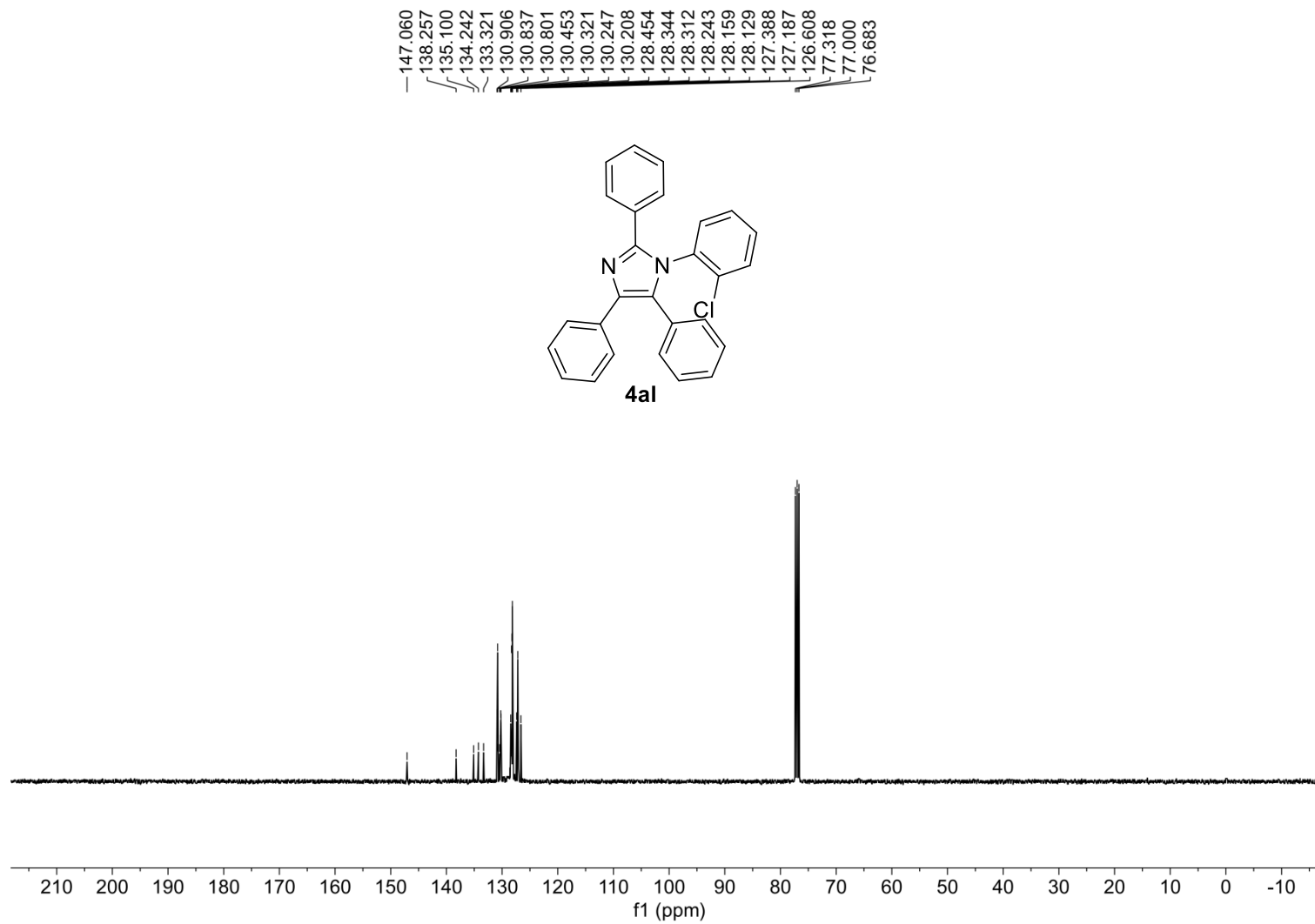
S107



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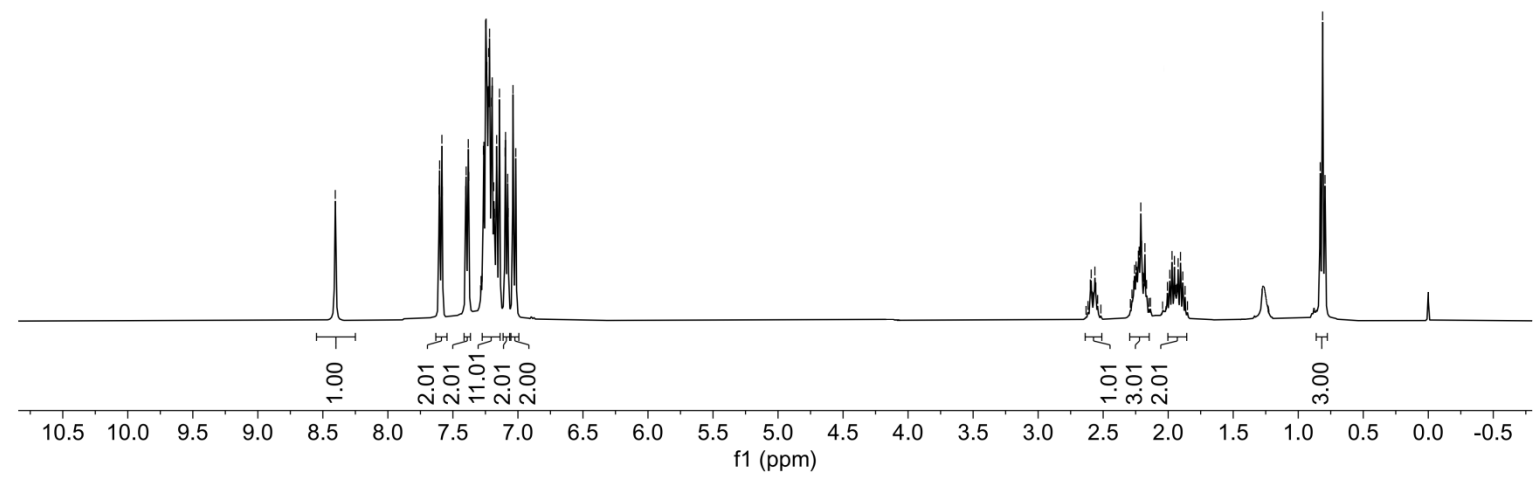
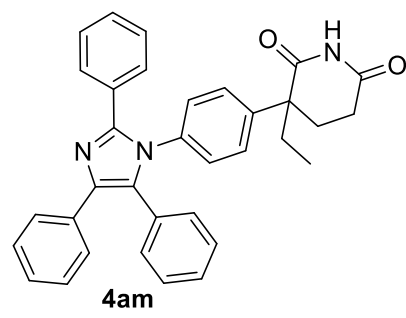


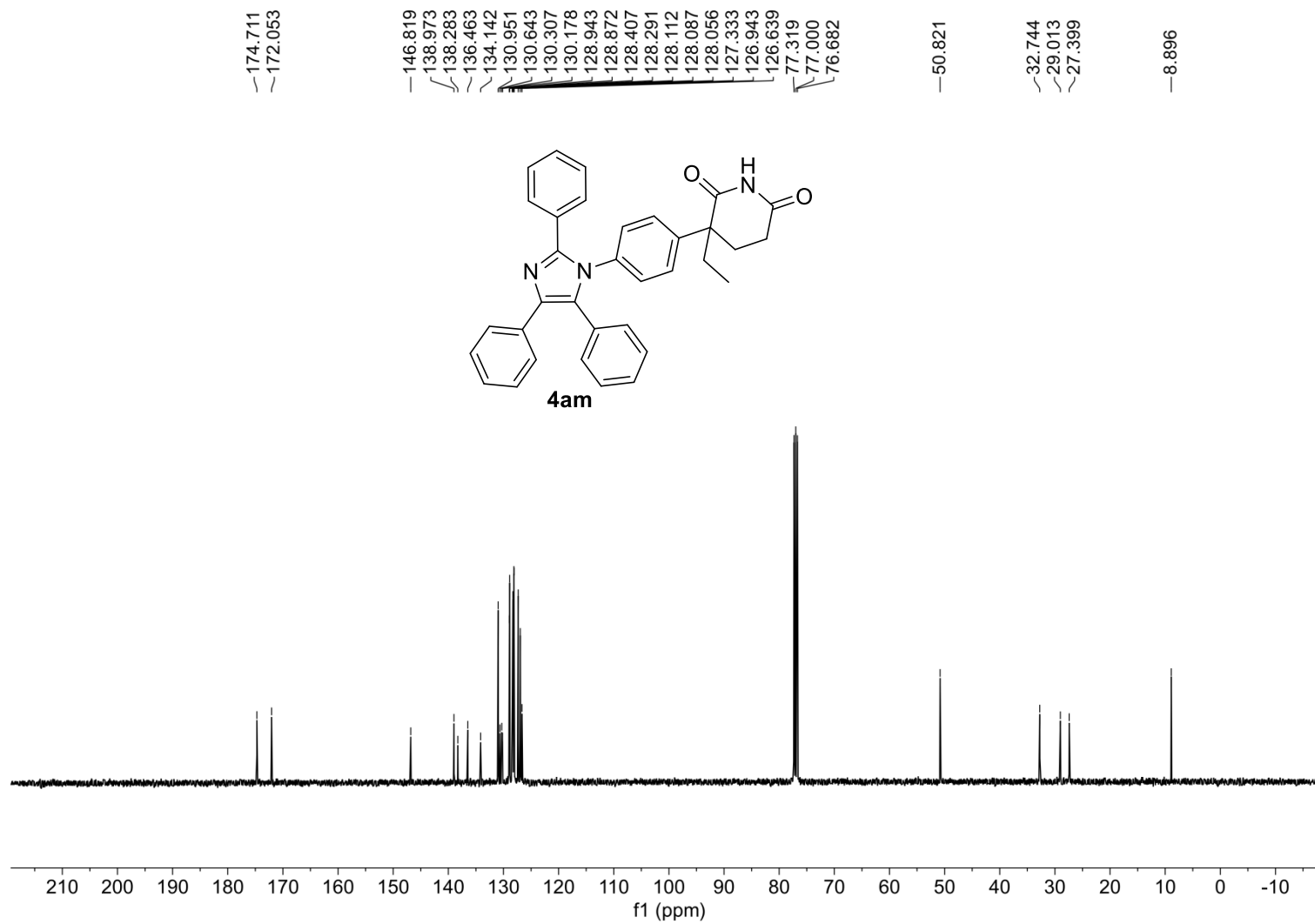
S109



S110

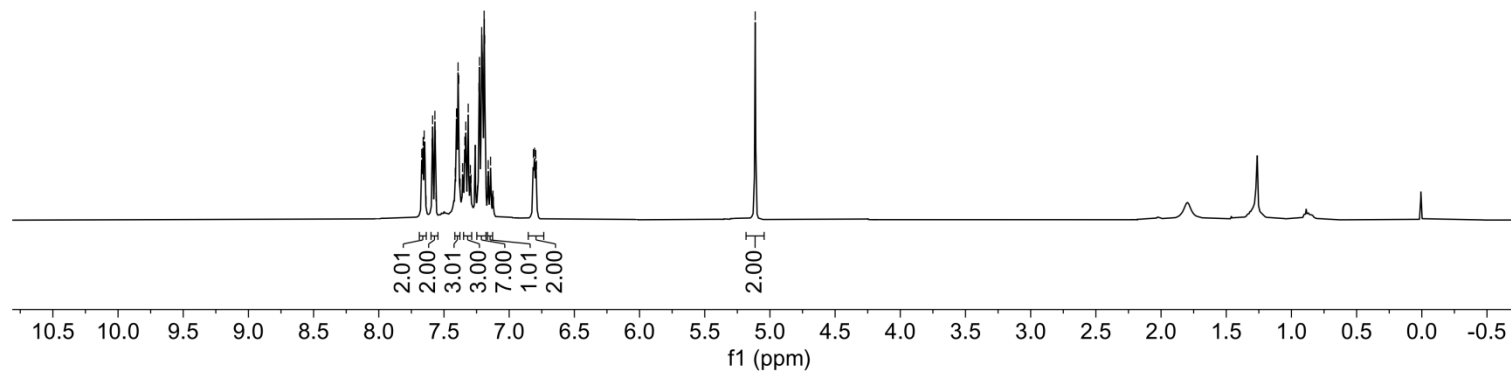
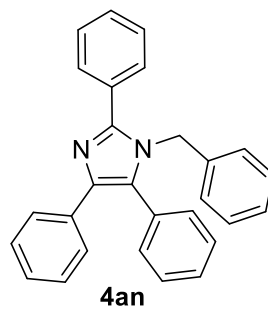
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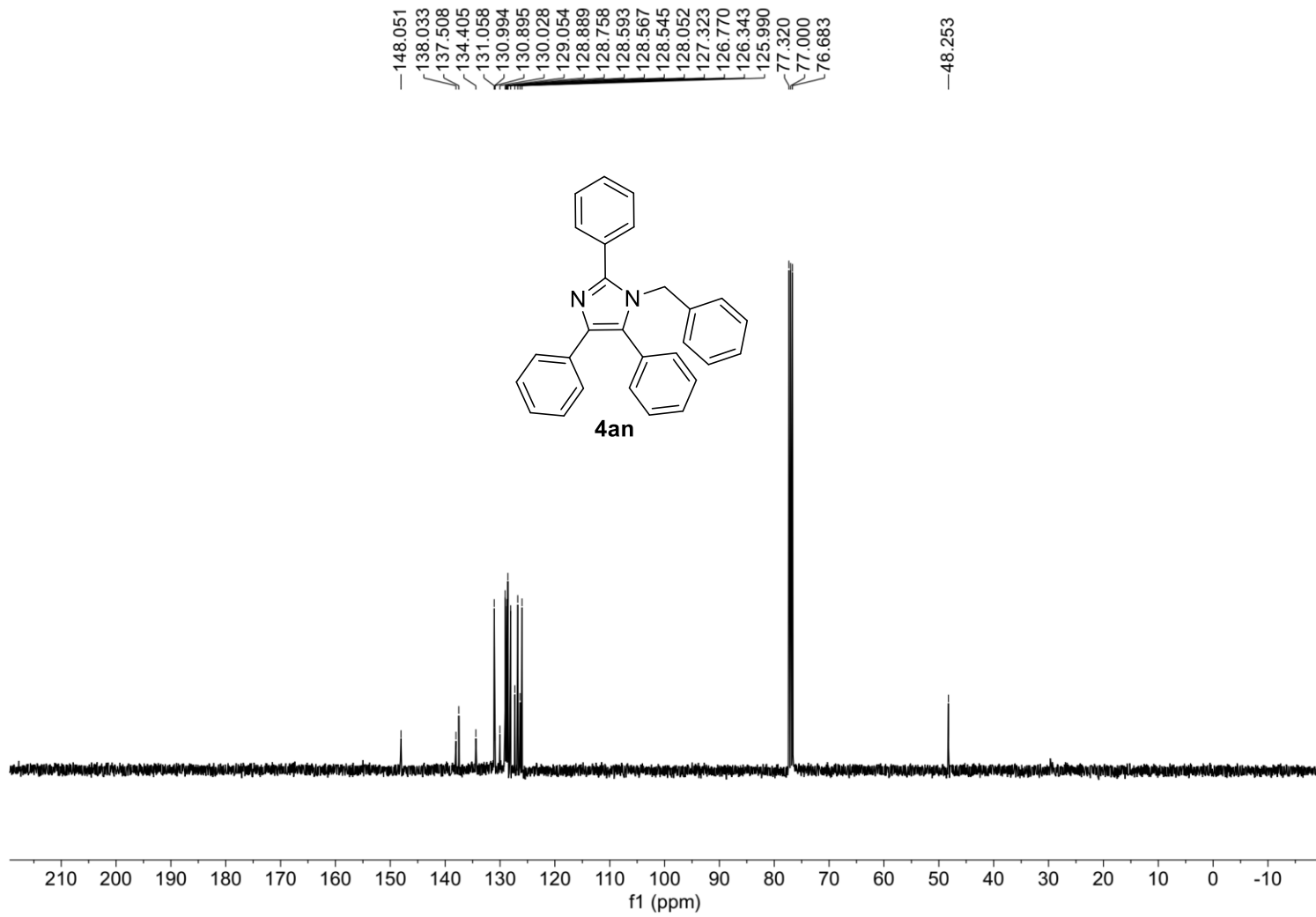


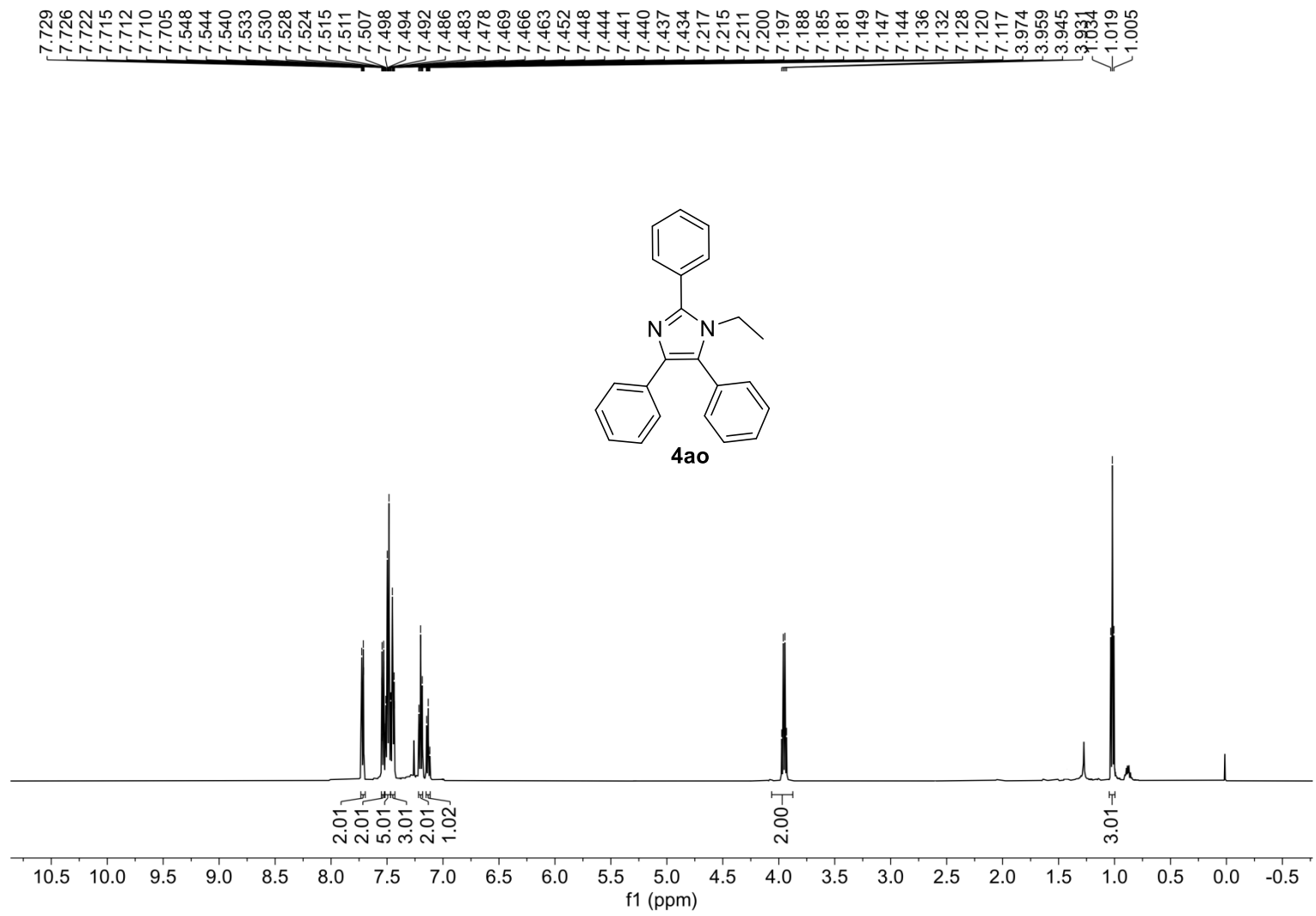


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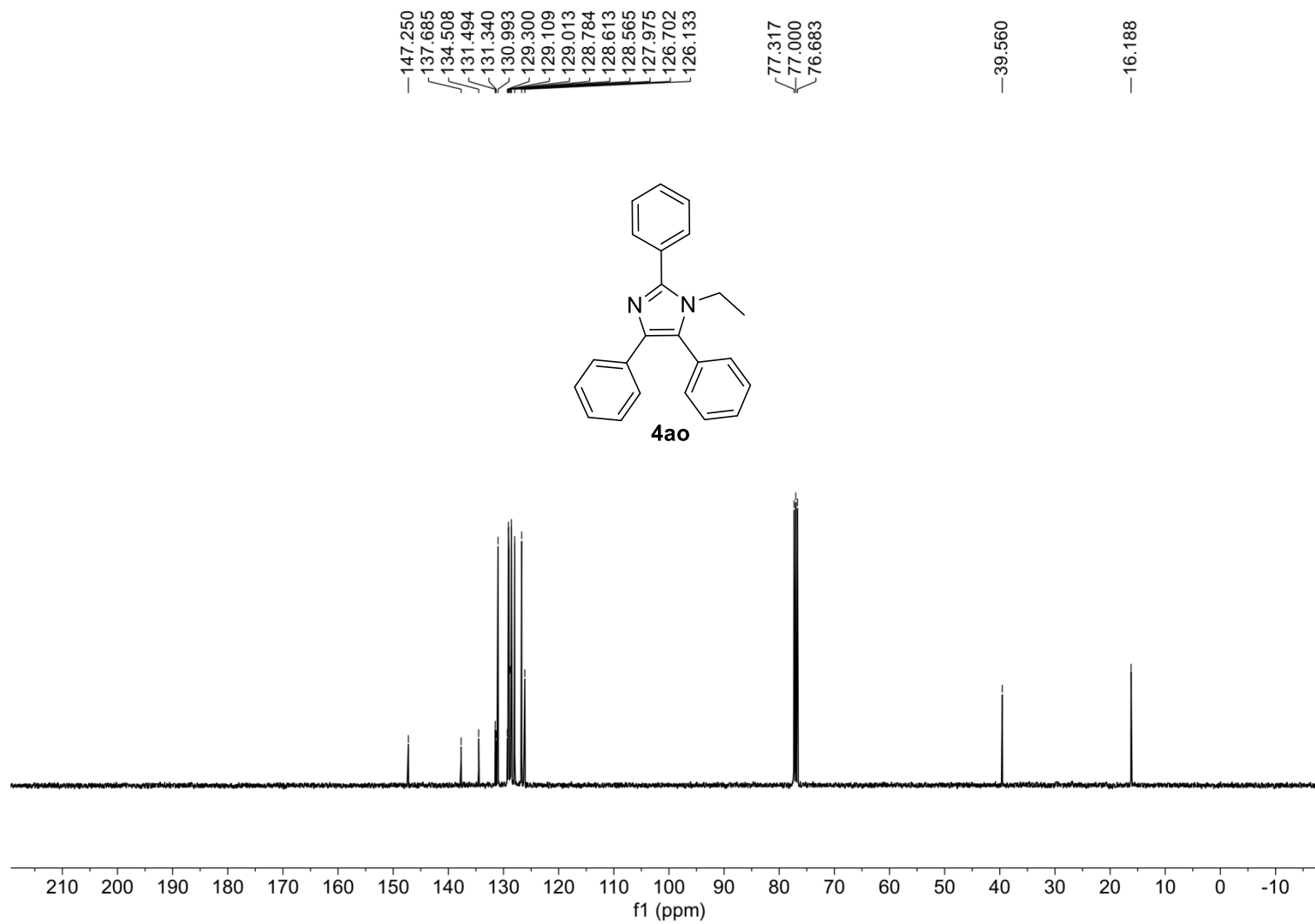


S113

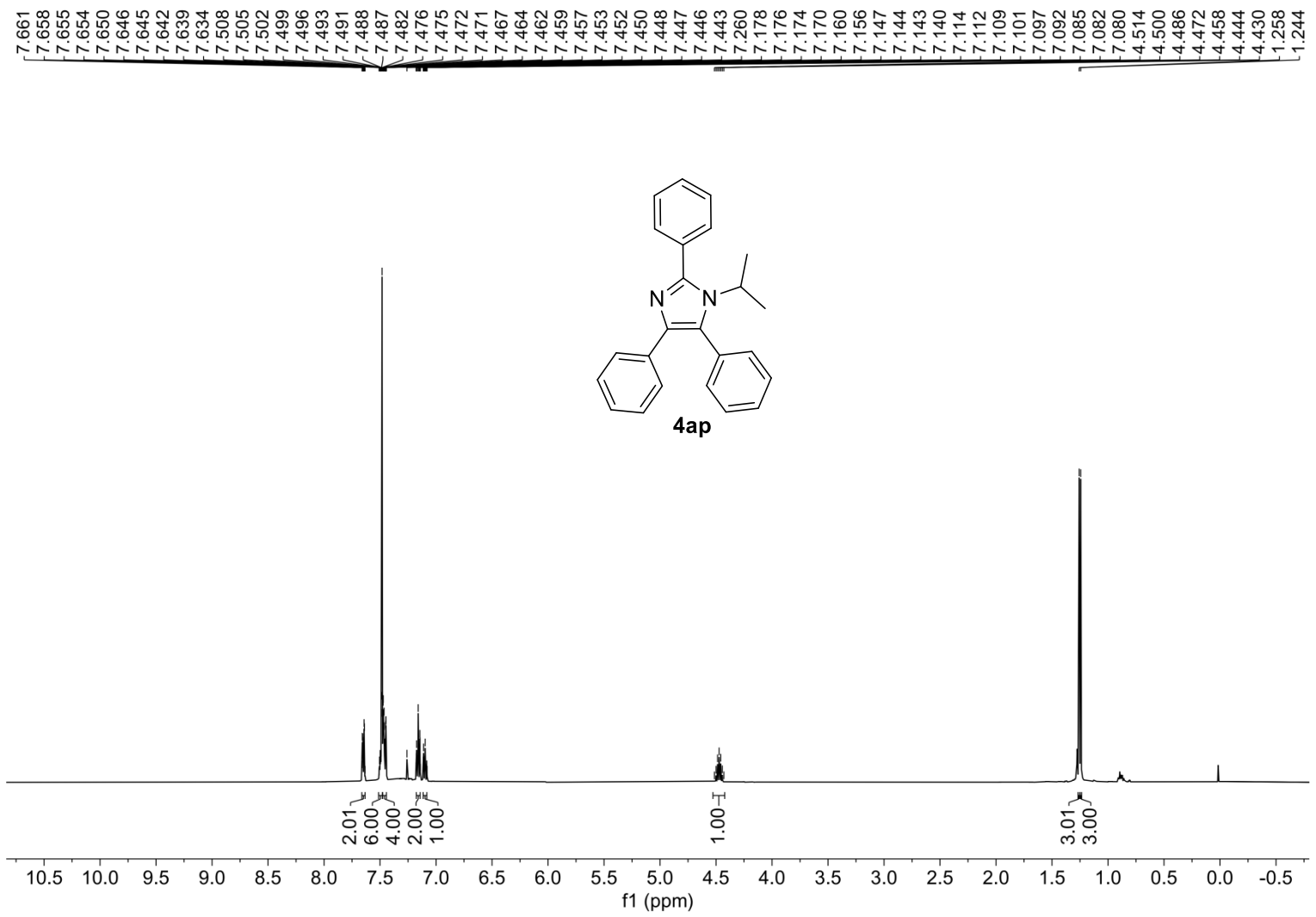




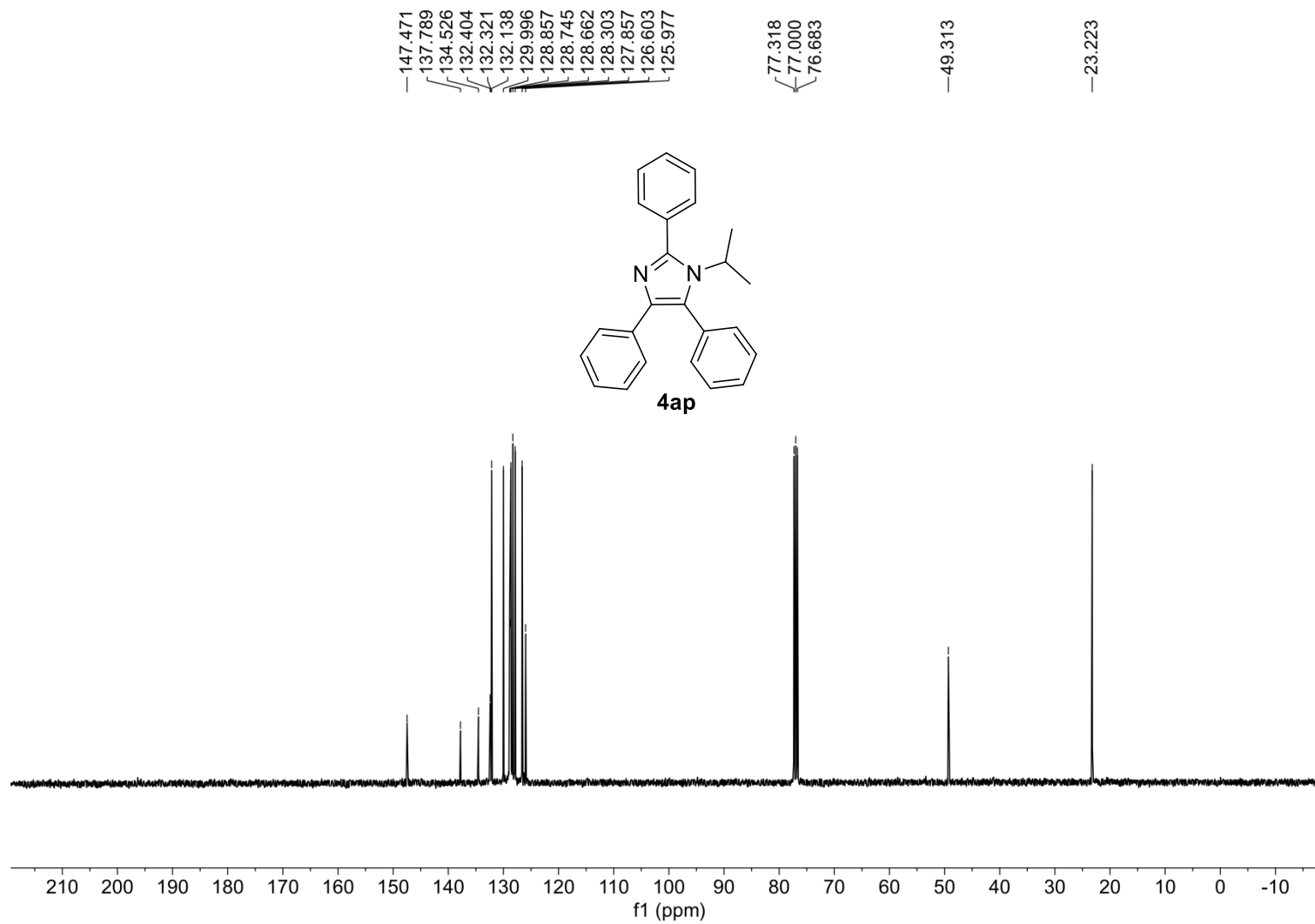
S115



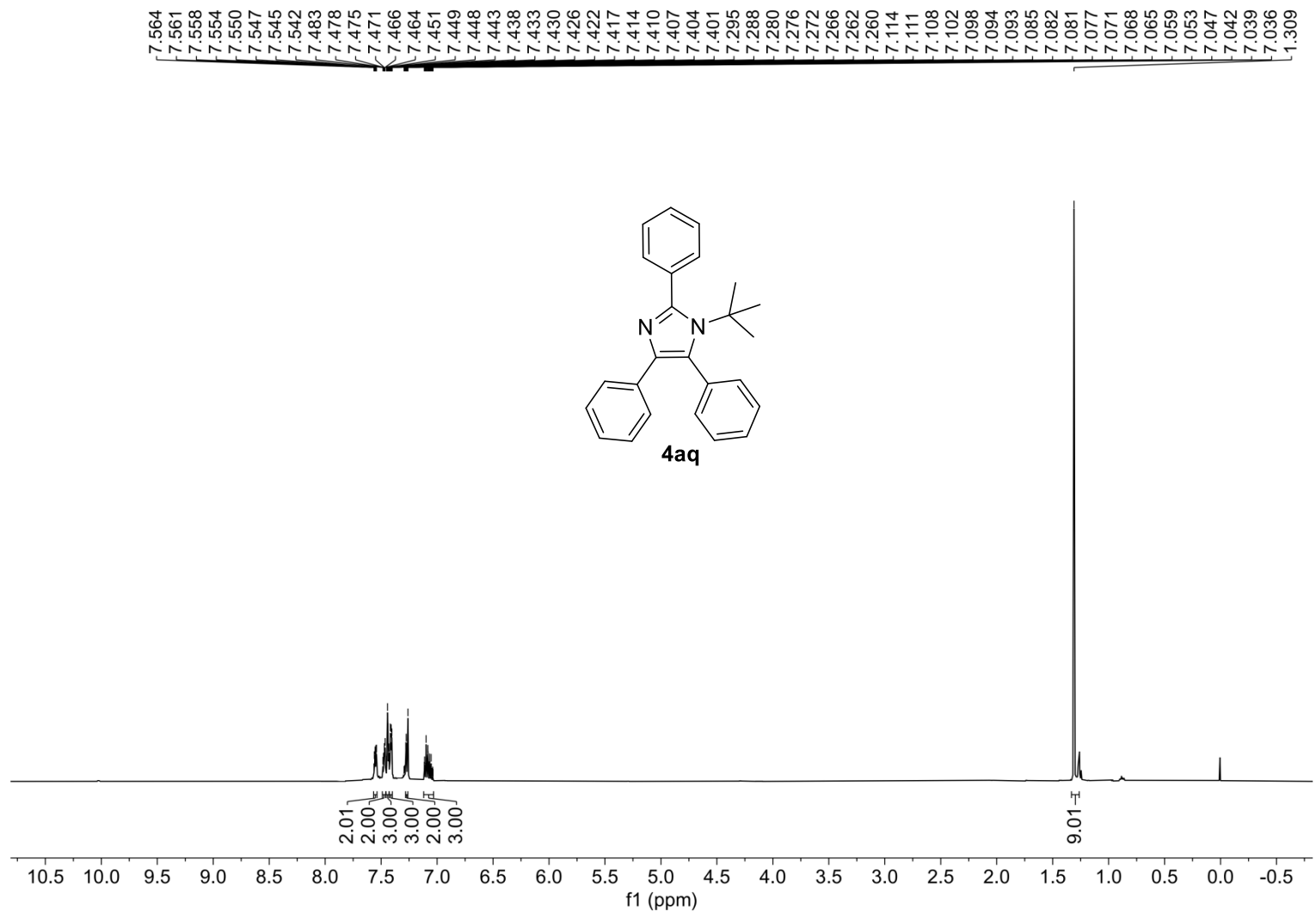
S116



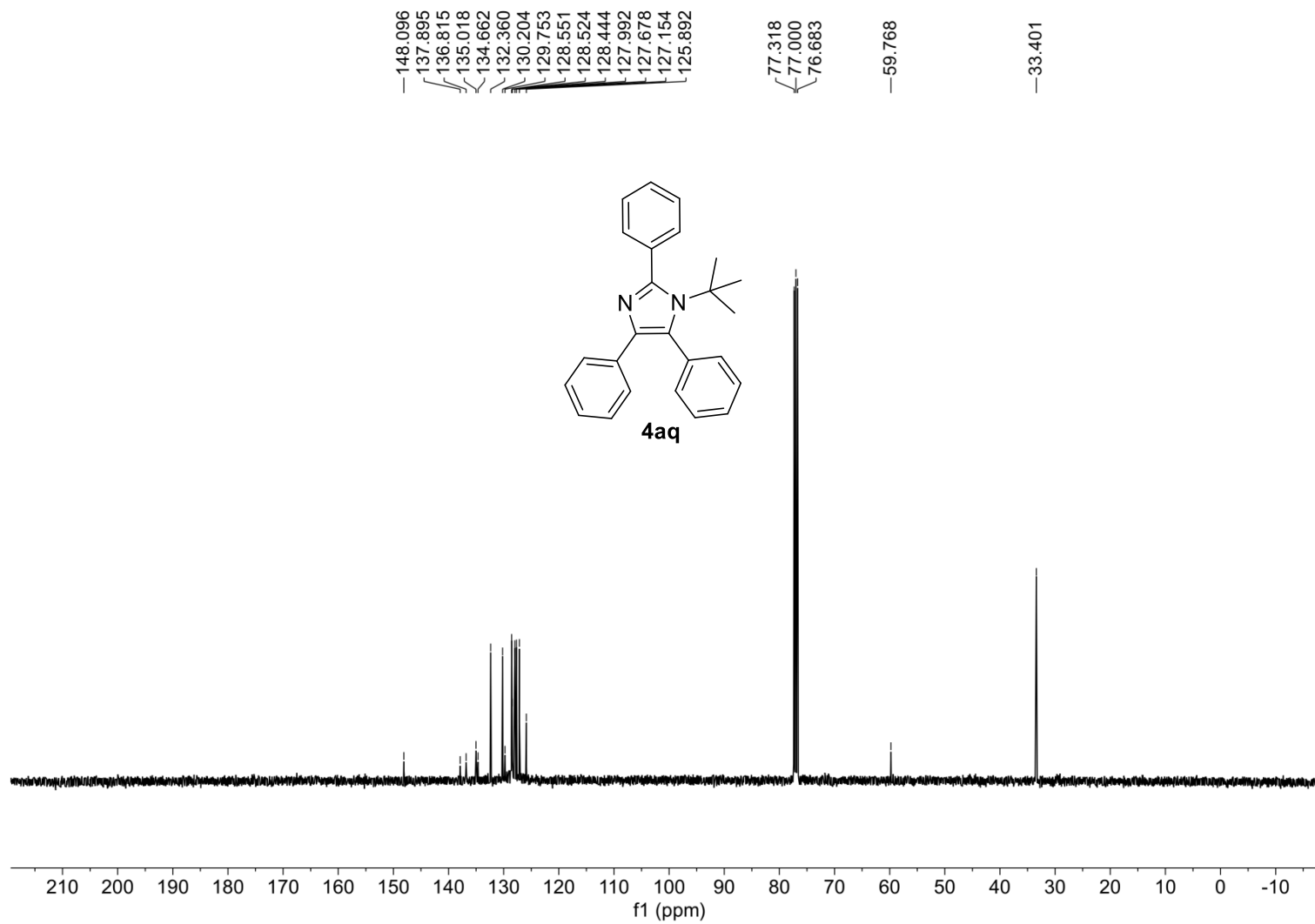
S117



S118



S119



S120