

Supporting Information

An Unusual *trans*-hydrosilylation of prochiral 1,1-disubstituted cyclopropenes to realize different nature of asymmetric palladium and rhodium catalysis

Han-Qi Zhou, Fang-Ying Ling, Xiao-Jun Fang, Hua-Jie Zhu, Li Li*, Fei Ye, Zheng Xu, Li-Wen Xu*

College of Material, Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Key Laboratory of Organosilicon Chemistry and Material Technology of Ministry of Education, and Key Laboratory of Organosilicon Material Technology of Zhejiang Province, Hangzhou Normal University, No. 2318, Yuhangtang Road, Hangzhou 311121, P. R. China
Email: liwenxu@hznu.edu.cn

Table of Contents

1. General Information	S1
2. Experimental Section.....	S2
2.1 Preparation of Substrates	S2
2.2 Evaluation of Reaction Parameters.....	S6
2.2.1 Hydrosilylation of Ester-substituted Cyclopropenes	S6
2.2.2 Hydrosilylation of Amide-substituted Cyclopropenes.....	S12
2.3 Asymmetric Synthesis of Silycyclopropanes.....	S17
2.4 Asymmetric Synthesis of Silicon-Stereogenic Silycyclopropanes	S38
2.5 Transformation of Chiral Silylcyclopropanes.....	S39
2.6 Gram Scale Reaction	S40
2.7 Experimental Mechanistic Study	S41
2.7.1 Kinetic Study for the KIE	S41
2.7.2 The study of possible NLE in the Pd-catalyzed hydrosilylation of 4a	S42
2.7.3 Comparison of ^{31}P NMR of ligand and Pd/ L34 complex in the reaction with 4a and 2a	S43
2.7.4 CD Spectra	S45
2.7.5 UV Spectra.....	S47
2.7.6 Control experiments.....	S49
3. X-Ray Structure of 5n	S50
4. NOESY spectrum of 3a-d2	S51
5. References	S51
6. NMR Spectra	S52
7. HPLC and UPLC Charts	S108

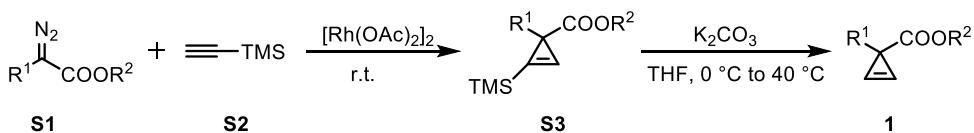
1. General Information

Unless specifically stated, all reagents were commercially obtained and where appropriate, purified prior to use. Dichloromethane (DCM), toluene, were freshly distilled from CaH₂, Ether (Et₂O), tetrahydrofuran (THF) and 1, 4-dioxane were dried and distilled from metal sodium and benzophenone. Alcohol solvents were dried and distilled from metal magnesium. Other commercially available reagents and solvents were used directly without purification. Reactions were monitored by thin layer chromatography (TLC) using silica gel plates. Flash column chromatography was performed over silica (200 - 300 mesh).

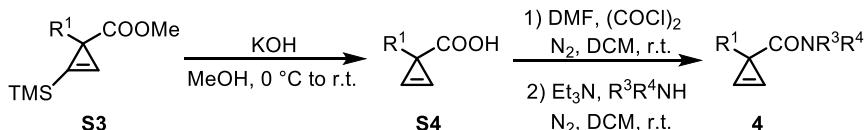
NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker 400-, 500- (400 MHz for ¹H; 100 MHz for ¹³C, 500 MHz for ¹⁹F). The chemical shifts (δ) were quoted in parts per million (ppm) referenced to TMS (0.00 ppm for ¹H NMR) and CDCl₃ (77.16 ppm for ¹³C NMR) The following abbreviations were used to explain multiplicities: s = singlet, d = doublet, dd = doublets of doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet, m = multiplets. Coupling constants, J , were reported in Hertz unit (Hz). High resolution mass spectra (HRMS) of the products were obtained on a Bruker Daltonics micro TOF-spectrometer. HPLC analyses were carried out with an Agilent 1260 infinity, Waters AcQuity HPLC or Waters AcQuity UPLC using a chiralcel OD column, a chiralcel AD column, a chiralcel OX column, a Phenomenex chiral INA column, a chiralcel MD column and a chiralcel ND column.

2. Experimental Section

2.1 Preparation of Substrates

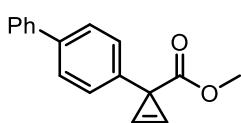


General procedure for the synthesis of cycloprop-2-ene-1-ester **1**^[1-5]: A solution of **S1** (15.0 mmol) in trimethylsilylacetylene **S2** (10.0 mL) was added via a syringe pump over 18 h to a stirred suspension of $[\text{Rh}(\text{OAc})_2]_2$ (1.0 mol%) in **S2** (3.0 mL) under room temperature. After the reaction complete, the reaction was evaporated under reduced pressure to provide an oily residue, which was then purified by silica column chromatography to afford **S3**. To a solution of **S3** (5.0 mmol) and THF (10.0 mL) was added 2.0 M aq. K_2CO_3 (30.0 mL) dropwise at 0°C . Then the reaction mixture was allowed to warm up to 40°C and stirred for 20 h. The mixture was extracted three times with DCM. The combined organics were dried with Na_2SO_4 and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography to afford **1**.



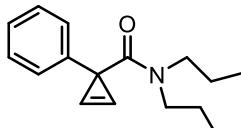
General procedure for the synthesis of cycloprop-2-ene-1-carboxamides **4**^[1-5]: To a solution of **S3** (5.0 mmol) and methanol (20.0 mL) was added 1.5 M aq. KOH (30.0 mL) dropwise at 0°C . Then the reaction mixture was allowed to warm up to room temperature and stirred overnight. 2.0 M aq. HCl was added to render the solution acidic ($\text{pH} = 1-2$), and the mixture was extracted three times with DCM. The combined organics were dried with Na_2SO_4 and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography to afford **S4**. Flame-dried round bottom flask was charged with **S4** (2.0 mmol), DMF (2 drops) and freshly distilled anhydrous DCM (10.0 mL) under N_2 atmosphere. Oxalyl chloride (3.0 mmol) was then added dropwise and the mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 h. The solution was concentrated under

reduced pressure to provide a pale yellow solid or oil residue, which was dissolved in anhydrous DCM (4.0 mL) and added dropwise to a solution of R³R⁴NH (4.0 mmol) and Et₃N (4.0 mmol) in anhydrous DCM (4.0 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred for 18 hours at room temperature and then extracted three times with DCM. The combined organics were dried with Na₂SO₄ and concentrated. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography to afford **4**.



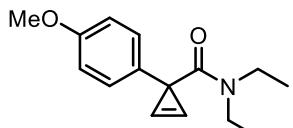
Methyl 1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)cycloprop-2-ene-1-carboxylate (1h):

Yellow solid, mp 91.4 - 94.9 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.53 - 7.42 (m, 4H), 7.38 - 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.29 - 7.21 (m, 3H), 7.16 (s, 2H), 3.65 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.6, 141.0, 140.6, 139.6, 128.8, 128.7, 127.3, 127.2, 127.1, 107.7, 52.5, 30.5. HRMS (APCI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₁₇H₁₅O₂: 251.1067, found: 251.1087.



1-phenyl-N,N-dipropylcycloprop-2-ene-1-carboxamide (4b):

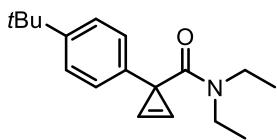
Yellow oil. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.25 - 7.19 (m, 2H), 7.19 (s, 2H), 7.13 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.09 - 7.03 (m, 2H), 3.27 - 3.18 (m, 2H), 3.15 - 3.06 (m, 2H), 1.54 (dq, J = 14.8, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.26 (dq, J = 14.8, 7.2 Hz, 2H), 0.85 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.61 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.8, 143.7, 128.4, 126.4, 126.1, 110.0, 49.5, 46.4, 32.3, 21.7, 20.6, 11.7, 11.3. HRMS (APCI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₁₆H₂₂NO: 244.1696, found: 244.1791.



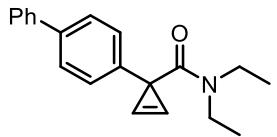
N,N-diethyl-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)cycloprop-2-ene-1-carboxamide (4f):

White solid, mp 86.4 - 90.1 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.20 (s, 2H), 7.01 - 6.90 (m, 2H), 6.80 - 6.71 (m, 2H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.29 (dq, J = 22.8, 7.2 Hz, 4H), 1.09 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.84 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.6, 158.3, 135.8, 127.2,

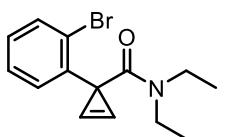
113.9, 110.3, 55.4, 42.0, 39.1, 31.6, 13.9, 12.7. HRMS (APCI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₁₅H₂₀NO₂: 246.1556, found: 246.1489.



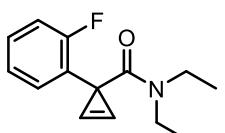
1-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-N,N-diethylcycloprop-2-ene-1-carboxamide (4j): White solid, mp 94.0 - 95.8 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.36 - 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.26 (s, 2H), 7.09 - 7.04 (m, 2H), 3.42 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.36 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.31 (s, 9H), 1.20 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.93 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.5, 149.3, 140.6, 125.7, 125.3, 109.8, 42.0, 39.1, 34.5, 31.7, 31.5, 13.8, 12.8. HRMS (APCI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₁₈H₂₆NO: 272.3927, found: 272.3826.



1-((1,1'-biphenyl)-4-yl)-N,N-diethylcycloprop-2-ene-1-carboxamide (4k): White solid, mp 94.8 - 99.6 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.54 - 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.48 - 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.39 - 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.21 (s, 2H), 7.15 - 7.09 (m, 2H), 3.33 (dq, *J* = 22.4, 7.2 Hz, 4H), 1.12 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.88 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 142.8, 140.8, 139.2, 128.9, 127.3, 127.2, 127.1, 126.5, 109.7, 42.0, 39.1, 31.9, 13.9, 12.8. HRMS (APCI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₂₀H₂₂NO: 292.1696, found: 292.1750.

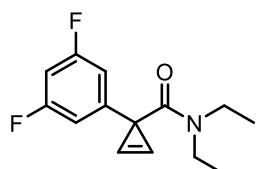


1-(2-bromophenyl)-N,N-diethylcycloprop-2-ene-1-carboxamide (4p): White solid, mp 33.0 - 34.4 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.30 (s, 2H), 7.26 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 7.22 - 7.16 (m, 1H), 7.01 (td, *J* = 7.6, 2.0 Hz, 1H), 3.25 (q, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 4H), 1.04 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.56 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.4, 142.7, 133.7, 131.2, 128.4, 127.7, 123.5, 110.0, 42.1, 40.5, 34.1, 25.7, 25.1, 13.0, 12.7. HRMS (APCI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₁₄H₁₇BrNO: 294.0564, found: 294.0488.



N,N-diethyl-1-(2-fluorophenyl)cycloprop-2-ene-1-carboxamide (4q): White solid, mp 52.2 - 57.4 °C. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃)

δ 7.36 (d, J = 1.2 Hz, 2H), 7.24 - 7.14 (m, 2H), 7.11 - 7.05 (m, 1H), 7.03 - 6.95 (m, 1H), 3.35 (p, J = 6.8 Hz, 4H), 1.11 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.75 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 173.3, 161.5 (d, J = 245.7 Hz), 130.8 (d, J = 12.4 Hz), 129.7 (d, J = 3.8 Hz), 128.4 (d, J = 8.0 Hz), 124.3 (d, J = 3.6 Hz), 116.0 (d, J = 21.8 Hz), 110.3 (d, J = 1.9 Hz), 40.8 (d, J = 221.5 Hz), 34.1, 28.4, 25.4 (d, J = 66.2 Hz), 12.9 (d, J = 68.1 Hz). ^{19}F NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -117.93 - -118.07 (m). HRMS (APCI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{17}\text{FNO}$: 234.1491, found: 234.1289.



1 - (3,5-difluorophenyl) -N, N- diethylcycloprop -2- ene -1- carboxamide (4r): Yellow solid, mp 53.4 - 58.9 °C. ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.14 (s, 2H), 6.68 - 6.42 (m, 3H), 3.34 (q, J = 6.8 Hz, 2H), 3.26 (q, J = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 1.11 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.93 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.0, 164.5 (d, J = 12.6 Hz), 162.0 (d, J = 13.0 Hz), 148.3 (t, J = 8.2 Hz), 109.6 - 107.9 (m), 102.0 (t, J = 25.4 Hz), 49.1, 40.6 (d, J = 286.9 Hz), 33.0 (d, J = 222.0 Hz), 25.4 (d, J = 67.3 Hz), 13.3 (d, J = 130.2 Hz). ^{19}F NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -109.61 (t, J = 8.4 Hz). HRMS (APCI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calculated for $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{16}\text{F}_2\text{NO}$: 252.1346, found: 252.1194.

2.2 Evaluation of Reaction Parameters

2.2.1 Hydrosilylation of Ester-substituted Cyclopropenes

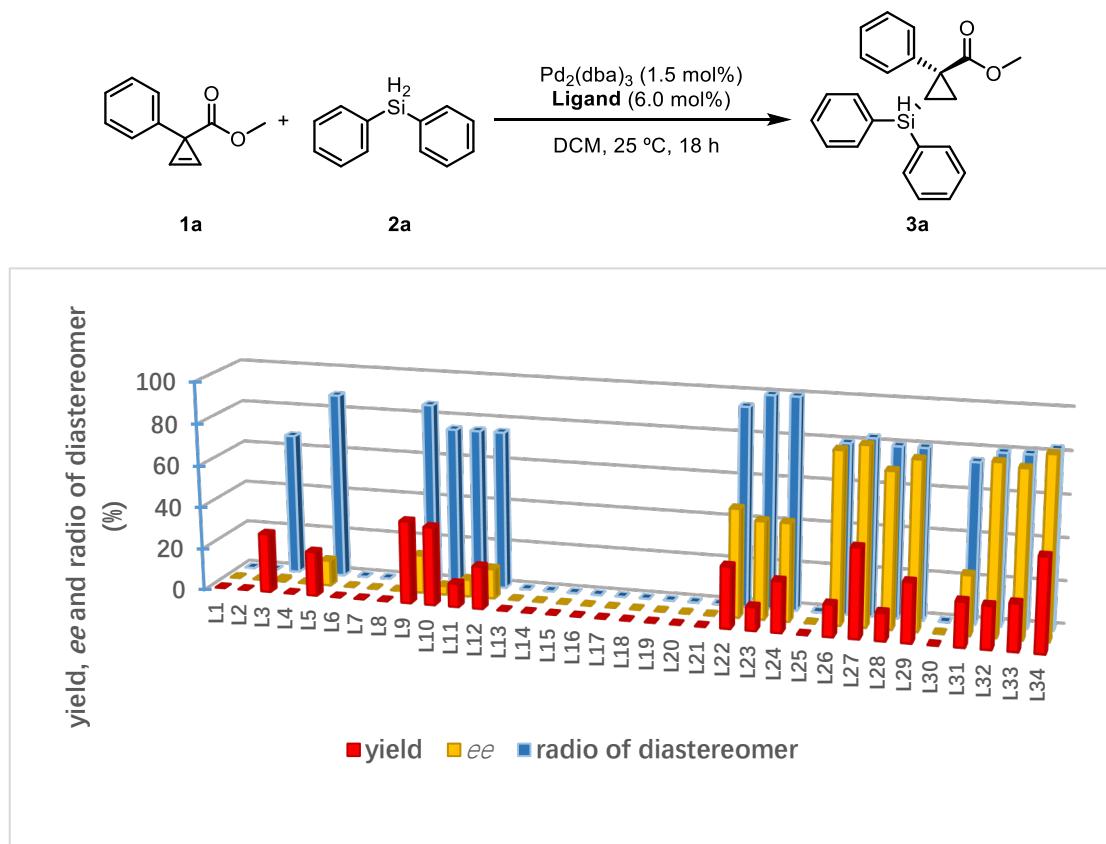


Figure S1. Results from evaluation of ligands for the asymmetric hydrosilylation of **1a** (For the detailed reaction data, see Table S1).

Table S1. Screening of the Chiral Phosphine Ligands^a

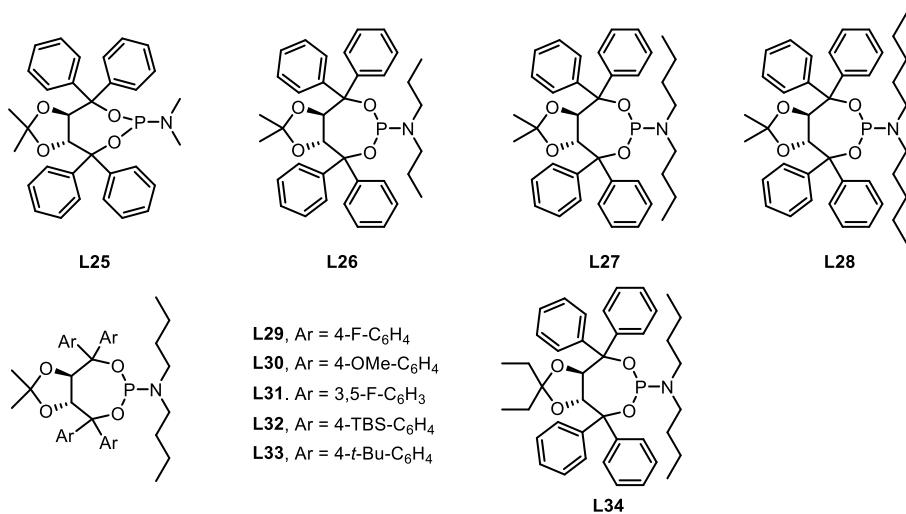
The reaction scheme shows the asymmetric hydrosilylation of cyclopropane **1a** with silane **2a** using $\text{Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3$ (1.5 mol%), a ligand (6.0 mol%), and DCM at 25 °C for 18 h to yield product **3a**.

Entry	Ligand	Yield of 3a (%) ^b	ee of 3a (%) ^c	dr of 3a ^d
1	L1	trace	-	-
2	L2	nr	-	-
3	L3	28	1	2:1
4	L4	nr	-	-
5	L5	21	-12	7:1
6	L6	nr	-	-

7	L7	nr	-	-
8	L8	trace	-	-
9	L9	39	18	6:1
10	L10	37	4	3:1
11	L11	11	-8	3:1
12	L12	20	-14	3:1
13	L13	nr	-	-
14	L14	nr	-	-
15	L15	nr	-	-
16	L16	nr	-	-
17	L17	nr	-	-
18	L18	nr	-	-
19	L19	nr	-	-
20	L20	nr	-	-
21	L21	nr	-	-
22	L22	29	-51	16:1
23	L23	11	-46	>20:1
24	L24	24	-46	>20:1
25	L25	nr	-	-
26	L26	15	81	4:1
27	L27	42	84	5:1
28	L28	13	73	4:1
29	L29	28	79	4:1
30	L30	trace	-	-
31	L31	21	28	3:1
32	L32	20	80	4:1
33	L33	22	78	4:1
34	L34	44	85	5:1

^aUnless otherwise noted, the reaction conditions were as follows: **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.26 mmol),

DCM (2 mL). ^bIsolated yield. ^cDetermined by HPLC. ^dDetermined by ¹H NMR.



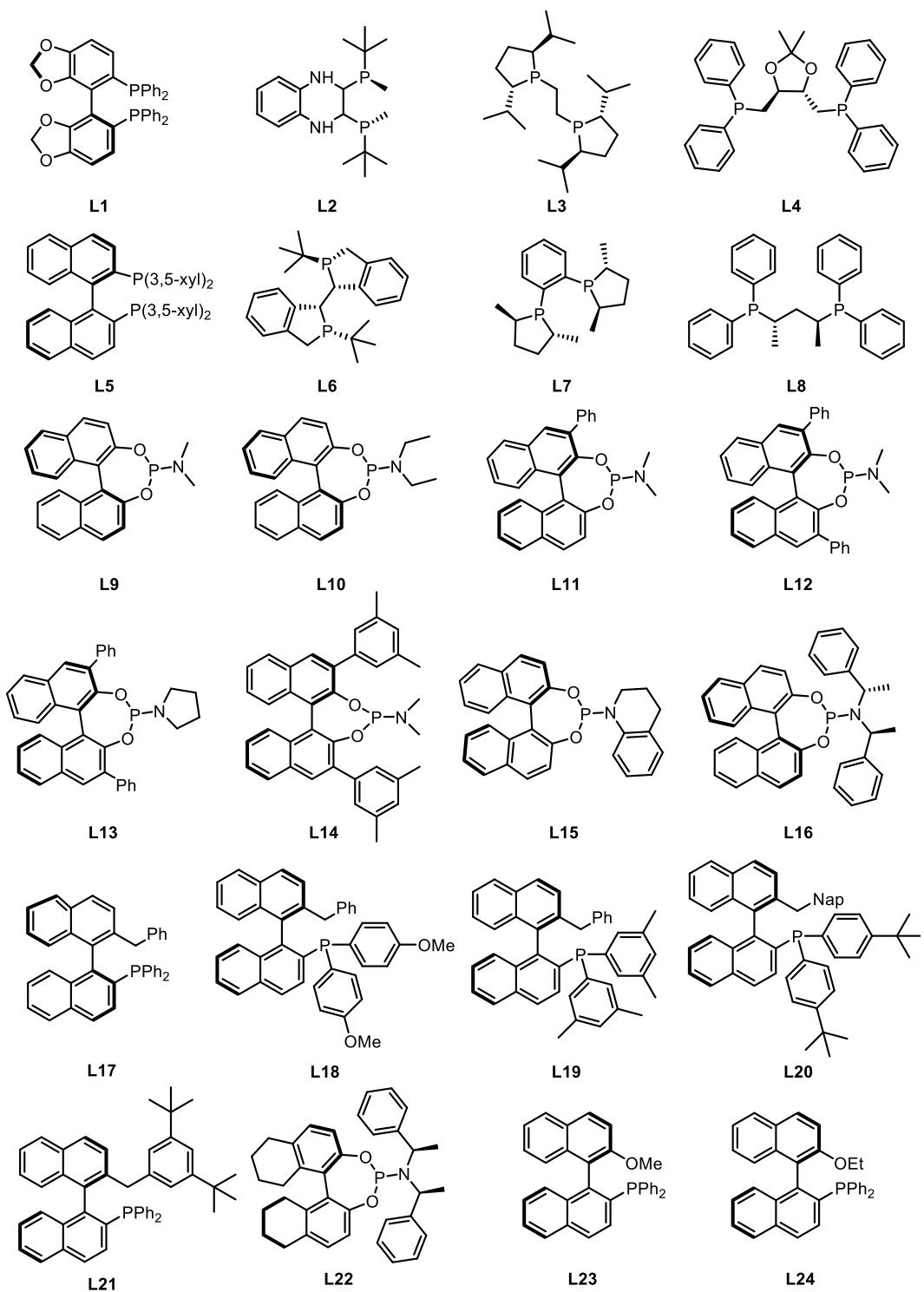
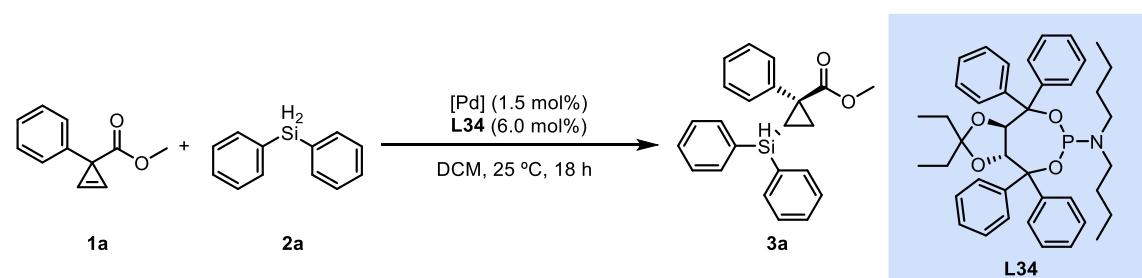


Figure S2. The structures for chiral ligands used in the asymmetric hydrosilylation of **1a** (For the detailed reaction data, see Table S1).

Table S2. Screening of the Palladium Catalysts^a


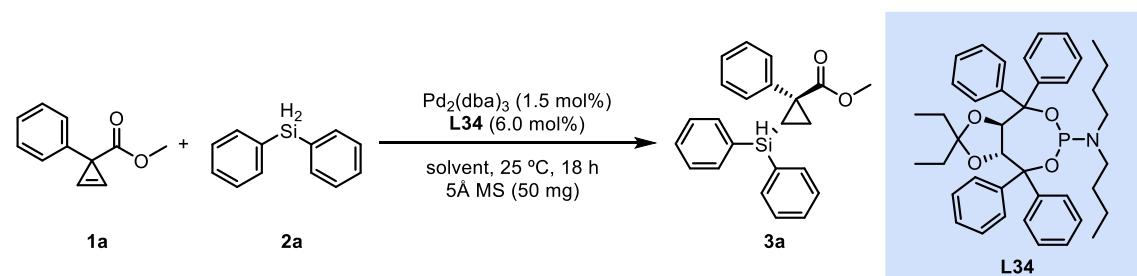
Entry	[Pd] Cat.	Yield of 3a (%) ^b	ee of 3a (%) ^c	<i>dr</i> of 3a ^d
1	Pd ₂ (dba) ₃	44	85	5:1
2	[PdCl(C ₃ H ₅) ₂]	26	70	4:1
3	Pd(OAc) ₂	20	90	3:1
4	PdCl ₂	trace	-	-
5	Pd(cod)Cl ₂	32	38	2:1
6	Pd(TFA) ₂	36	71	13:1
7	Pd(CH ₃ CN) ₄ (BF) ₄	21	25	2:1
8	Pd(CH ₃ CN) ₂ Cl	37	39	2:1
9	Pd(nbd)Cl ₂	29	49	1:1
10	[Pd(C ₉ H ₉)Cl] ₂	59	76	3:1
11	[PdCl(2-Me-C ₃ H ₄) ₂] ₂	20	51	1:1
12	PdBr ₂	trace	-	-
13	Pd(dba) ₂	23	80	3:1
14	Pd(acac) ₂	trace	-	-
15	Pd ₂ (dba) ₃ ^e	49	88	5:1
16 ^f	[Rh(cod) ₂]BF ₄	nr	-	-

^aUnless otherwise noted, the reaction conditions were as follows: **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.26 mmol), DCM (2 mL).

^bIsolated yield. ^cDetermined by HPLC. ^dDetermined by ¹H NMR. ^e5Å MS (50 mg).

^f[Rh(cod)₂]BF₄ (3.0 mol%), (*R*)-DTBM-SEGPHOS (3.6 mol%), [B(2CF₃-C₆H₃)₄Na] (3.0 mol%),

Hexane (2 mL), 30 °C.

Table S3. Screening of the Solvents^a

Entry	Solvent	Yield of 3a (%) ^b	ee of 3a (%) ^c	dr of 3a ^d
1	DCM	49	88	5:1
2	Et ₂ O	22	91	7:1
3	toluene	trace	-	-
4	CH ₃ CN	46	84	4:1
5	THF	nr	-	-
6	hexane	21	90	2:1
7	DMF	14	74	4:1
8	dioxane	48	86	3:1
9	DMSO	30	72	13:1
10	DCE	41	80	4:1

^aUnless otherwise noted, the reaction conditions were as follows: **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.26 mmol),

solvent (2 mL). ^bIsolated yield. ^cDetermined by HPLC. ^dDetermined by ¹H NMR.

Table S4. Screening of the Temperature in this reaction^a

Entry	Temp (°C)	Yield of 3a (%) ^b	ee of 3a (%) ^c	dr of 3a ^d
1	-20 ^e	trace	-	-
2	0 ^f	49	90	10:1
3	25	49	88	5:1
4	40	43	80	3:1
5	70	38	76	3:1

^aUnless otherwise noted, the reaction conditions were as follows: **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.26 mmol),

DCM (2 mL). ^bIsolated yield. ^cDetermined by HPLC. ^dDetermined by ¹H NMR. ^e2 d. ^f24 h

Table S5. Screening of the Loading of Palladium Catalyst with Ligand^a

Entry	X (mol%)	Y (mol%)	Yield of 3a (%) ^b	ee of 3a (%) ^c	dr of 3a ^d
1	1.5	6	49	90	10:1
2	3	12	38	89	10:1
3	1.5	3	40	85	5:1
4	0.75	3	32	90	10:1

^aUnless otherwise noted, the reaction conditions were as follows: **1a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.26 mmol),

DCM (2 mL). ^bIsolated yield. ^cDetermined by HPLC. ^dDetermined by ¹H NMR.

2.2.2 Hydrosilylation of Amide-substituted Cyclopropenes

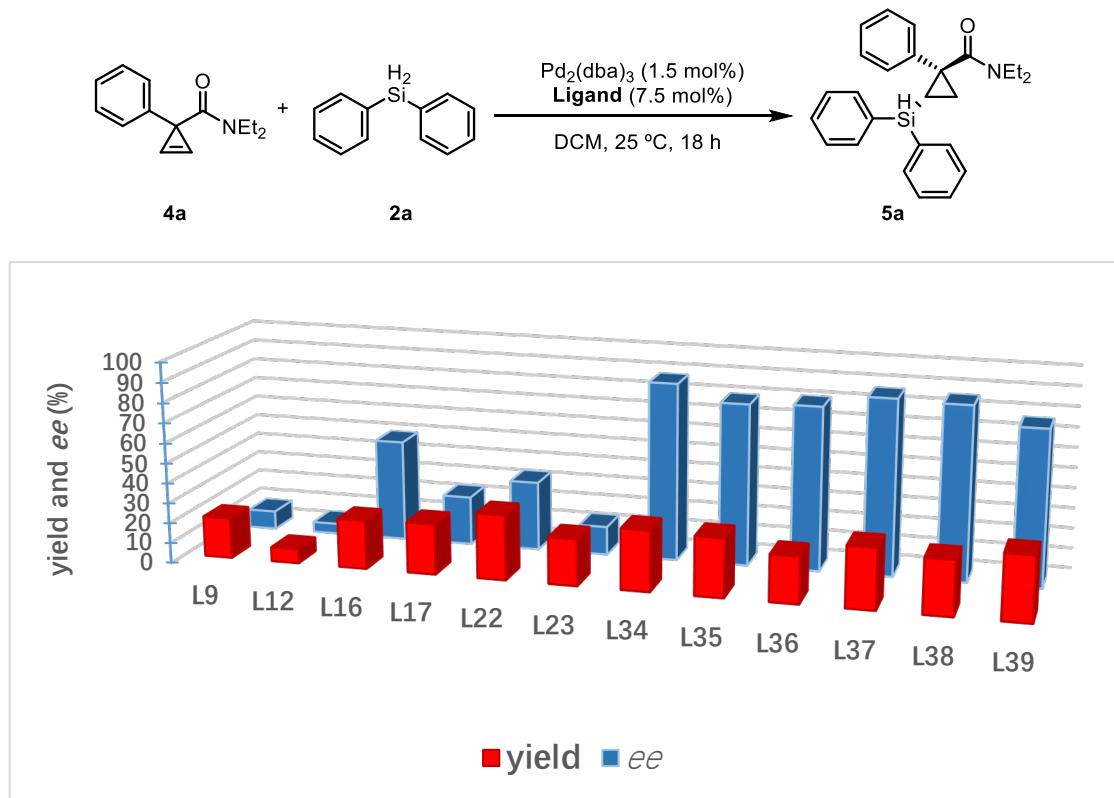


Figure S3. Results from evaluation of ligands for the asymmetric hydrosilylation of **4a (For detailed reaction data, see Table S6).**

Table S6. Screening of the Chiral Phosphine Ligands^a

The reaction scheme shows the asymmetric hydrosilylation of cyclopropene **4a** with silane **2a** using Pd₂(dba)₃ (1.5 mol%) and a chiral phosphine ligand (7.5 mol%) in DCM at 25 °C for 18 h. The product is the substituted cyclopropane **5a**.

Entry	Ligand	Yield of 5a (%) ^b	ee of 5a (%) ^c	dr of 5a ^d
1	L9	20	9	>19:1
2	L12	7	5	>19:1
3	L16	24	50	>19:1
4	L17	25	24	>19:1
5	L22	32	34	>19:1
6	L23	23	14	>19:1
7	L34	30	88	>19:1
8	L35	29	80	>19:1

9	L36	23	81	>19:1
10	L37	30	87	>19:1
11	L38	27	86	>19:1
12	L39	32	77	>19:1

^aUnless otherwise noted, the reaction conditions were as follows: **4a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.3 mmol), DCM (2 mL).

^bDetermined by ¹H NMR using dibromomethane as an internal standard. ^cDetermined by HPLC. ^dDetermined by ¹H NMR.

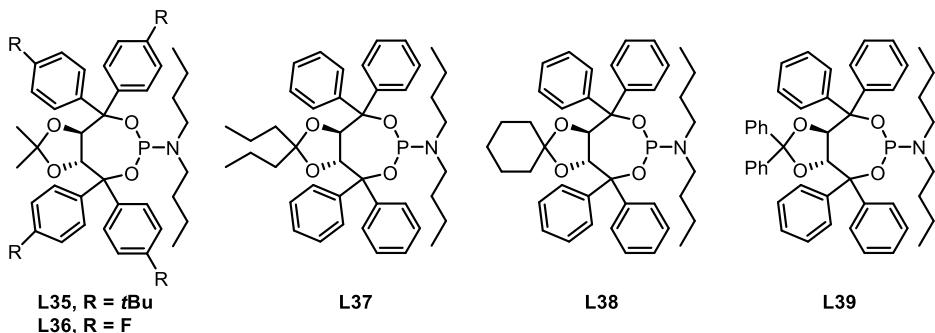


Table S7. Screening of the Palladium Catalysts^a

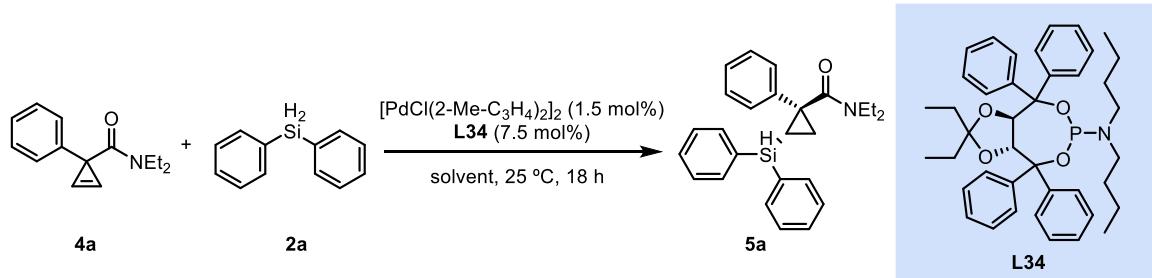
L34

Entry	[Pd] Cat.	Yield of 5a (%) ^b	ee of 5a (%) ^c	dr of 5a ^d
1	Pd ₂ (dba) ₃	30	88	>19:1
2	Pd ₂ (dba) ₃ ·CH ₃ Cl	37	91	>19:1
3	Pd(dba) ₂	45	90	>19:1
4	[PdCl(C ₃ H ₅)] ₂	50	89	>19:1
5	[PdCl(2-Me-C ₃ H ₄) ₂]	50	90	>19:1
6	Pd(OAc) ₂	trace	-	-
7	PdCl ₂	nr	-	-
8	PdBr ₂	nr	-	-
9	Pd(TFA) ₂	42	89	>19:1
10	[Pd(C ₉ H ₉)Cl] ₂	trace	-	-

^aUnless otherwise noted, the reaction conditions were as follows: **4a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.3 mmol), DCM (2 mL).

^bDetermined by ¹H NMR using dibromomethane as an internal standard. ^cDetermined by HPLC. ^dDetermined by ¹H NMR.

Table S8. Screening of the Solvent^a



Entry	Solvent	Yield of 5a (%) ^b	ee of 5a (%) ^c	dr of 5a ^d
1	DCM	50	90	>19:1
2	THF	52	90	>19:1
3	Et ₂ O	52	88	>19:1
4	Toluene	trace	-	-
5	DMF	nr	-	-
6	Hexane	nr	-	-
7	CH ₃ CN	46	87	-
8	DMSO	24	90	>19:1
9	1,4-Dioxane	49	90	>19:1
10	DCE	54	86	>19:1
11	2-Me-THF	20	86	>19:1

^aUnless otherwise noted, the reaction conditions were as follows: **4a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.3 mmol),

solvent (2 mL). ^bDetermined by ¹H NMR using dibromomethane as an internal standard.

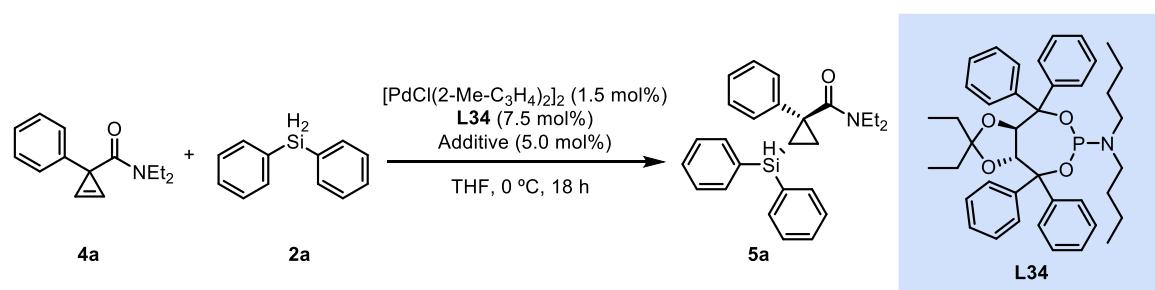
^cDetermined by HPLC. ^dDetermined by ¹H NMR.

Table S9. Screening of the Temperature in the reaction^a

Entry	Temp (°C)	Yield of 5a (%) ^b	ee of 5a (%) ^c	dr of 5a ^d
1	50	26	90	>19:1
2	25	52	90	>19:1
3	0	52	92	>19:1
4	-20	48	92	>19:1
5	-40	52	92	>19:1

^aUnless otherwise noted, the reaction conditions were as follows: **4a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.3 mmol), THF (2 mL). ^bDetermined by ¹H NMR using dibromomethane as an internal standard. ^cDetermined by HPLC. ^dDetermined by ¹H NMR.

Table S10. Screening of the Additives^a



Entry	Additive	Yield of 5a (%) ^b	ee of 5a (%) ^c	dr of 5a ^d
1	None	52	92	>19:1
2	(C ₆ F ₅) ₃ B	32	92	>19:1
3	NaBF ₄	52	87	>19:1
4	4(3,5-2(CF ₃)Ph)BNa	24	90	>19:1
5	NaBPh ₄	28	90	>19:1
6	AgBF ₄	28	80	>19:1
7	NaBET ₃ H	50	90	>19:1
8	NaBH ₄	26	91	>19:1
9	NaB(OCOCH ₃) ₃ H	40	91	>19:1
10	NEt ₃	40	90	>19:1
11	K ₂ CO ₃	46	91	>19:1
12	CuI	62	95	>19:1
13	CuBr	52	95	>19:1
14	CuCl	56	94	>19:1
15	CuCl ₂	36	93	>19:1
16	Cu(CH ₃ CN) ₄ PF ₄	trace	-	-
17	Cu(OTf) ₂	16	92	>19:1
18	Cu(CH ₃ CN) ₄ BF ₄	trace	-	-
19	NaI	trace	-	-
20	CuI ^e	60	95	>19:1
21	CuI ^f	nr	-	-
22	PdI ₂ ^g	trace	-	-

^aUnless otherwise noted, the reaction conditions were as follows: **4a** (0.2 mmol), **2a** (0.3 mmol), THF (2 mL).

^bDetermined by ¹H NMR using dibromomethane as an internal standard.

^cDetermined by HPLC.

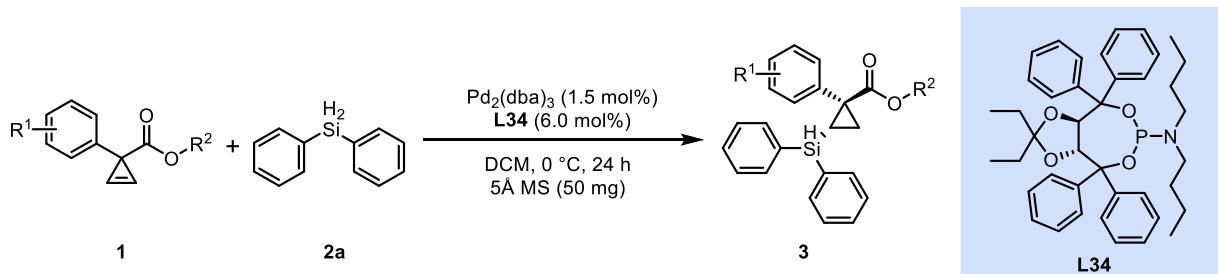
^dDetermined by ¹H NMR.

^eDetermined by ¹H NMR.

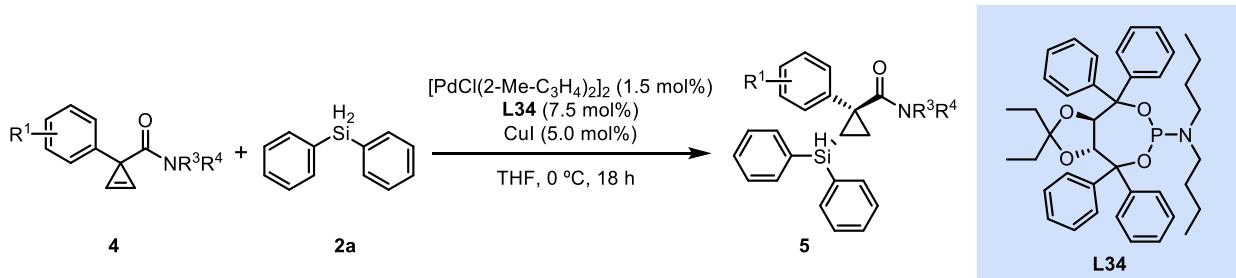
^fWithout [PdCl(2-Me-C₃H₄)₂].

^gInstead of [PdCl(2-Me-C₃H₄)₂].

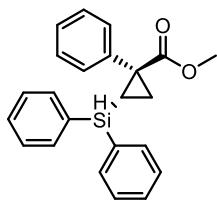
2.3 Asymmetric Synthesis of Silycyclopropanes



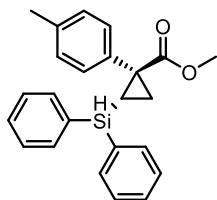
General procedure for asymmetric synthesis of silycyclopropanes 3: Under N_2 atmosphere, $\text{Pd}_2(\text{dba})_3$ (2.7 mg, 1.5 mol%), **L34** (7.8 mg, 6.0 mol%) and 5 \AA MS (50 mg) were dissolved in 2 mL anhydrous DCM, and stirred at room temperature for 30 min. Cycloprop-2-ene-1-ester **1** (0.2 mmol) was added and stirred for 30 min, then the dihydrosilane **2a** (0.26 mmol) was added and stirred at 0 °C for 24 h. The mixture was filtered through celite and the filtrate was concentrated. A portion of the residue was analyzed with ^1H NMR to determine the diastereomeric ratio and recovered. The crude product was purified by column chromatography to give the products **3**.



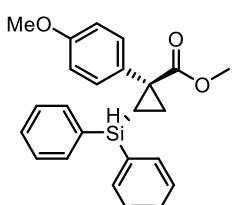
General procedure for asymmetric synthesis of silycyclopropanes 5: Under N_2 atmosphere, $[\text{PdCl}(\text{2-Me-C}_3\text{H}_4)_2]_2$ (1.5 mg, 1.5 mol%), **L34** (9.8 mg, 7.5 mol%) and CuI (1.9 mg, 5.0 mol%) were dissolved in 2 mL anhydrous THF, and stirred at room temperature for 20 min. Cycloprop-2-ene-1-carboxamide **4** (0.2 mmol) was added and stirred for 20 min, then the dihydrosilane **2a** (0.3 mmol) was added and stirred at 0 °C for 18 h. The mixture was filtered through celite and the filtrate was concentrated. A portion of the residue was analyzed with ^1H NMR to determine the diastereomeric ratio and recovered. The crude product was purified by column chromatography to give the products **5**.



Methyl (1*S*, 2*S*) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) - 1 - phenylcyclopropane - 1 - carboxylate (3a): Yellow oil (39.4 mg, 55% yield), purified by column chromatography (Al_2O_3 , PE/EA = 25:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 18.7$ ($c = 0.75$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.48 - 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.34 - 7.20 (m, 4H), 7.18 - 7.07 (m, 7H), 7.06 - 7.00 (m, 2H), 4.11 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.54 (s, 3H), 1.87 (dd, $J = 10.8, 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.54 (ddd, $J = 10.8, 8.4, 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.44 (dd, $J = 8.4, 3.2$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 175.3, 137.0, 135.4, 135.3, 133.8, 133.3, 131.4, 129.9, 129.6, 128.1, 127.9, 127.9, 127.4, 52.8, 33.5, 19.6, 13.9. HRMS (ESI) m/z: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{22}\text{NaO}_2\text{Si}$: 381.5110, found: 381.5123. HPLC: Chiralpak OX-H and Phenomenex column (hexanes: isopropanol = 95.5:0.5, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 90% ee, $dr = 10:1$). tR = 48.770 min (major), tR = 67.476 min (minor).

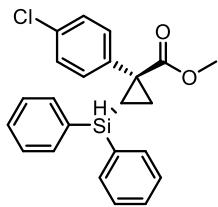


Methyl (1*S*, 2*S*) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) - 1 - (*p* - tolyl) cyclopropane - 1 - carboxylate (3b): Yellow oil (25.3 mg, 34% yield), purified by column chromatography (Al_2O_3 , PE/EA = 25:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 16.2$ ($c = 0.63$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.49 - 7.41 (m, 1H), 7.36 - 7.10 (m, 8H), 6.96 - 6.83 (m, 4H), 4.13 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.54 (s, 3H), 2.25 (s, 3H), 1.84 (dd, $J = 10.8, 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.57 - 1.46 (m, 1H), 1.41 (dd, $J = 8.4, 3.2$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 175.5, 137.0, 135.4, 135.3, 134.0, 133.9, 133.4, 131.2, 129.8, 129.5, 128.7, 128.1, 127.8, 52.8, 33.1, 21.3, 19.6, 14.0. HRMS (ESI) m/z: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{NaO}_2\text{Si}$: 395.1438, found: 395.1447. HPLC: Chiralpak OD-H column (hexanes: isopropanol = 99:1, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 90% ee, $dr = 13:1$). tR = 14.519 min (major), tR = 21.737 min (minor).

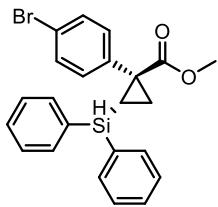


Methyl (1*S*, 2*S*) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) - 1 - (4 - methoxyphenyl) cyclopropane - 1 - carboxylate (3c): Yellow oil (48.2 mg, 62% yield), purified by column chromatography (Al_2O_3 , PE/EA = 15:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 14.1$ ($c = 0.60$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.50

- 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.35 - 7.25 (m, 3H), 7.23 - 7.12 (m, 5H), 6.99 - 6.89 (m, 2H), 6.72 - 6.55 (m, 2H), 4.15 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.71 (s, 3H), 3.54 (s, 3H), 1.85 (dd, $J = 10.8, 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.50 (ddd, $J = 10.8, 8.4, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.41 (dd, $J = 8.4, 3.2$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 175.6, 158.8, 135.4, 135.2, 133.9, 133.4, 132.3, 129.9, 129.6, 129.2, 128.1, 127.8, 113.3, 55.3, 52.8, 32.7, 19.7, 14.1. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calculated for $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{24}\text{NaO}_3\text{Si}$: 411.1387, found: 411.1400. HPLC: Chiralpak OD-H column (hexanes: isopropanol = 99:1, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 89% ee, dr = 9:1). tR = 25.447 min (major), tR = 40.328 min (minor).

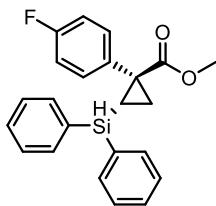


Methyl (1S, 2S) - 1 - (4 - chlorophenyl) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) cyclopropane - 1 - carboxylate (3d): Yellow oil (36.9 mg, 47% yield), purified by column chromatography (Al_2O_3 , PE/EA = 25:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 75.1$ (c = 0.38, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.45 - 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.35 - 7.21 (m, 4H), 7.19 - 7.14 (m, 4H), 7.03 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.93 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 4.18 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.55 (s, 3H), 1.88 (dd, $J = 10.7, 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.57 - 1.51 (m, 1H), 1.41 (dd, $J = 8.4, 3.2$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 174.8, 135.5, 135.4, 135.2, 133.4, 133.3, 132.8, 132.6, 130.0, 129.7, 128.2, 128.1, 127.9, 52.9, 32.8, 19.5, 14.0. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calculated for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{ClNaO}_2\text{Si}$: 415.0892, found: 415.0901. HPLC: Chiralpak Phenomenex column (hexanes: isopropanol = 99:1, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 94% ee, dr = 8:1). tR = 13.925 min (major), minor enantiomer tR = 20.578 min (minor).

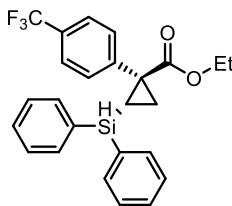


Methyl (1S, 2S) - 1 - (4 - bromophenyl) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) cyclopropane - 1 - carboxylate (3e): Yellow oil (49.9 mg, 57% yield), purified by column chromatography (Al_2O_3 , PE/EA = 25:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 13.4$ (c = 0.54, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.47 - 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.38 - 7.21 (m, 4H), 7.20 - 7.15 (m, 6H), 6.92 - 6.84 (m, 2H), 4.19 (d, $J = 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.55 (s, 3H), 1.88 (dd, $J = 10.8, 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.53 (ddd, $J = 10.8, 8.4, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.41 (dd, $J = 8.4, 3.2$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 174.8, 136.1,

135.4, 135.2, 133.4, 133.0, 132.8, 131.0, 130.0, 129.7, 128.2, 128.0, 121.5, 52.9, 32.9, 19.5, 14.0. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₃H₂₁BrNaO₂Si: 459.0386, found: 459.0395. HPLC: Chiralpak OD-H column (hexanes: isopropanol = 99:1, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 92% *ee*, *dr* = 5:1). tR = 15.069 min (major), tR = 22.796 min (minor).

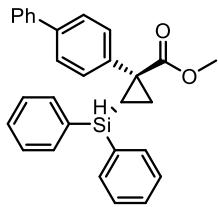


Methyl (1*S*, 2*S*) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) - 1 - (4 - fluorophenyl) cyclopropane - 1 - carboxylate (3f): Yellow oil (36.1 mg, 48% yield), purified by column chromatography (Al₂O₃, PE/EA = 25:1). [α]_D²⁵ = 12.7 (c = 0.61, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.47 - 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.36 - 7.26 (m, 3H), 7.24 - 7.10 (m, 5H), 7.02 - 6.94 (m, 2H), 6.83 - 6.70 (m, 2H), 4.16 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.55 (s, 3H), 1.88 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 1.57 - 1.46 (m, 1H), 1.41 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 3.6 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.1, 162.1 (d, *J* = 244.5 Hz), 135.4, 135.12, 133.5, 133.0 (d, *J* = 5.8 Hz), 132.8 (d, *J* = 5.3 Hz), 132.8, 130.0, 129.7, 128.2, 127.9, 114.8 (d, *J* = 21.5 Hz), 52.8, 32.7, 19.7, 14.0. ¹⁹F NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -108.2 - -129.0 (m). HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₃H₂₁FNaO₂Si: 399.1187, found: 399.1195. HPLC: Chiralpak OD-H column (hexanes: isopropanol = 99:1, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 94% *ee*, *dr* = 3:1). tR = 15.418 min (major), tR = 21.965 min (minor).

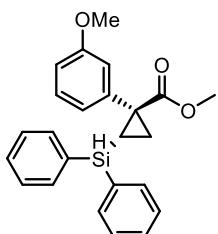


Ethyl (1*S*, 2*S*) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) - 1 - (4 - (trifluoromethyl) phenyl) cyclopropane - 1 - carboxylate (3g): Yellow oil (22.0 mg, 25% yield), purified by column chromatography (Al₂O₃, PE/EA = 25:1). [α]_D²⁵ = 19.1 (c = 0.79, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.46 - 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.35 - 7.25 (m, 5H), 7.24 - 7.19 (m, 1H), 7.13 - 7.05 (m, 6H), 4.23 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.11 - 3.94 (m, 2H), 1.91 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 1.55 (ddd, *J* = 10.8, 8.4, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 1.46 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 1.08 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 173.9, 141.0, 135.3, 135.2, 132.9 (d, *J* = 82.8 Hz), 131.6, 130.0, 129.7, 129.4 (d, *J* = 32.0 Hz), 128.2, 128.0, 124.7 (q, *J* = 3.7 Hz), 124.3 (d, *J* = 270.5 Hz), 61.7, 33.2, 19.1, 14.2, 13.7. ¹⁹F NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -62.4. HRMS

(ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₅H₂₃F₃NaO₂Si: 463.1312, found: 463.1325. HPLC: Chiralpak OD-H column (hexanes: isopropanol = 99:1, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 92% *ee*, *dr* = 13:1). tR = 12.453 min (major), tR = 15.713 min (minor).

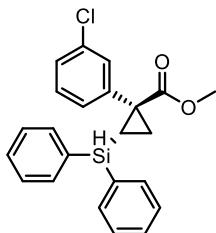


Methyl (1*S*, 2*S*) - 1 - ([1, 1'-biphenyl]-4-yl) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) cyclopropane - 1 - carboxylate (3h): Yellow oil (55.6 mg, 64% yield), purified by column chromatography (Al₂O₃, PE/EA = 25:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 8.4$ (c = 0.42, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.56 - 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.47 - 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.41 - 7.24 (m, 9H), 7.18 - 7.03 (m, 6H), 4.26 (d, *J* = 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.58 (s, 3H), 1.90 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 1.56 (ddd, *J* = 10.8, 8.4, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.48 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 3.2 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.3, 141.0, 140.1, 136.0, 135.4, 135.3, 133.8, 133.0, 131.7, 129.9, 129.5, 128.9, 128.1, 127.9, 127.4, 127.2, 126.6, 52.9, 33.1, 19.5, 14.1. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₉H₂₆NaO₂Si: 457.1594, found: 457.1607. HPLC: Chiralpak OD-H column (hexanes: isopropanol = 99:1, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 80% *ee*, *dr* = 10:1). tR = 23.796 min (major), tR = 34.269 min (minor).

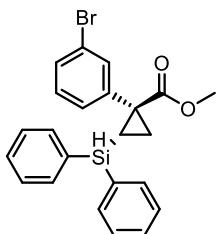


Methyl (1*S*, 2*S*) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) - 1 - (3 - methoxyphenyl) cyclopropane - 1 - carboxylate (3i): Yellow oil (39.6 mg, 51% yield), purified by column chromatography (Al₂O₃, PE/EA = 15:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 12.9$ (c = 0.56, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.34 - 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.22 - 7.14 (m, 3H), 7.09 - 6.98 (m, 5H), 6.89 (t, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.61 - 6.51 (m, 2H), 6.39 (dd, *J* = 2.8, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 4.00 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.43 (s, 3H), 3.31 (s, 3H), 1.71 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 1.41 (ddd, *J* = 10.8, 8.4, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 1.31 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 3.2 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.2, 159.1, 138.5, 135.4, 135.2, 133.8, 133.4, 129.9, 129.6, 128.9, 128.1, 128.1, 127.9, 123.6, 116.4, 113.8, 55.0, 52.8, 33.6, 19.7, 13.7. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₄H₂₄NaO₃Si: 411.1387, found: 411.1412. HPLC: Chiralpak OD-H column (hexanes:

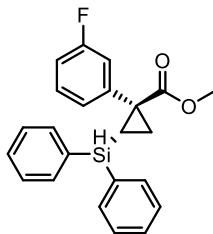
isopropanol = 99:1, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 87% *ee*, *dr* = 3:1). tR = 25.447 min (major), tR = 40.328 min (minor).



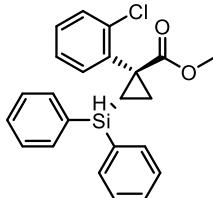
Methyl (1*S*, 2*S*) - 1 - (3 - chlorophenyl) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) cyclopropane - 1 - carboxylate (3j): Yellow oil (11.8 mg, 15% yield), purified by column chromatography (Al_2O_3 , PE/EA = 25:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 12.8$ ($c = 0.16$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.48 - 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.37 - 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.22 - 7.11 (m, 6H), 7.03 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.99 - 6.91 (m, 2H), 4.16 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.56 (s, 3H), 1.88 (dd, J = 10.7, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 1.56 - 1.50 (m, 1H), 1.43 (dd, J = 8.4, 3.2 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 174.7, 139.0, 135.4, 135.2, 133.7, 133.3, 132.8, 131.6, 130.0, 129.8, 129.6, 129.1, 128.2, 128.0, 127.7, 52.9, 33.1, 19.6, 14.0. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calculated for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{ClNaO}_2\text{Si}$: 415.0892, found: 415.0901. HPLC: Chiralpak Phenomenex column (hexanes: isopropanol = 99:1, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 90% *ee*, *dr* = 5:1). tR = 13.857 min (major), tR = 21.098 min (minor).



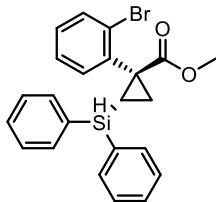
Methyl (1*S*, 2*S*) - 1 - (3 - bromophenyl) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) cyclopropane - 1 - carboxylate (3k): Yellow oil (13.1 mg, 15% yield), purified by column chromatography (Al_2O_3 , PE/EA = 25:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 55.8$ ($c = 0.16$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.33 - 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.23 - 7.08 (m, 5H), 7.07 - 6.96 (m, 5H), 6.87 - 6.80 (m, 2H), 4.02 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.41 (s, 3H), 1.73 (dd, J = 10.8, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 1.43 - 1.36 (m, 1H), 1.28 (dd, J = 8.8, 3.6 Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 174.7, 139.3, 135.4, 135.2, 134.4, 133.3, 132.8, 130.6, 130.1, 130.0, 129.8, 129.4, 128.3, 128.0, 122.0, 52.9, 33.1, 19.6, 14.0. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calculated for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{BrNaO}_2\text{Si}$: 459.0386, found: 459.0401. HPLC: Chiralpak OD-H column (hexanes: isopropanol = 99:1, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 91% *ee*, *dr* = 5:1). tR = 15.923 min (major), tR = 24.372 min (minor).



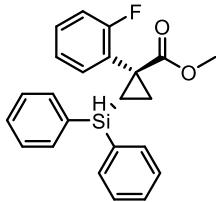
Methyl (1*S*, 2*S*) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) - 1 - (3 - fluorophenyl) cyclopropane - 1 - carboxylate (3l): Yellow oil (34.6 mg, 46% yield), purified by column chromatography (Al_2O_3 , PE/EA = 25:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 23.2$ ($c = 0.52$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.47 - 7.40 (m, 2H), 7.36 - 7.26 (m, 3H), 7.23 - 7.14 (m, 4H), 7.05 (td, $J = 8.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.88 - 6.79 (m, 2H), 6.69 (dt, $J = 10.0, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.16 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.55 (s, 3H), 1.87 (dd, $J = 10.8, 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.54 (ddd, $J = 10.8, 8.4, 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.43 (dd, $J = 8.4, 3.2$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 174.7, 162.3 (d, $J = 244.3$ Hz), 139.4 (d, $J = 7.4$ Hz), 135.4, 135.2, 133.4, 132.9, 130.0, 129.7, 129.3 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz), 128.2, 128.0, 127.0 (d, $J = 2.5$ Hz), 118.4 (d, $J = 21.2$ Hz), 114.4 (d, $J = 20.9$ Hz), 52.9, 33.2 (d, $J = 2.1$ Hz), 19.6, 14.0. ^{19}F NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -98.5 - 121.9 (m). HRMS (ESI) m/z: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{FNaO}_2\text{Si}$: 399.1187, found: 399.1194. HPLC: Chiralpak OD-H column (hexanes: isopropanol = 99:1, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 94% ee, dr = 7:1). tR = 16.081 min (major), tR = 23.926 min (minor).



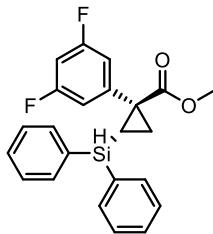
Methyl (1*S*, 2*S*) - 1 - (2 - chlorophenyl) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) cyclopropane - 1 - carboxylate (3m): Yellow oil (11.8 mg, 15% yield), purified by column chromatography (Al_2O_3 , PE/EA = 25:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 15.6$ ($c = 0.40$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.50 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.36 - 7.18 (m, 6H), 7.17 - 7.04 (m, 5H), 6.94 (td, $J = 7.5, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.35 - 4.20 (m, 1H), 3.56 (s, 3H), 1.79 (s, 2H), 1.41 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 174.4, 135.6, 135.4, 135.3, 134.0, 133.2, 129.9, 129.6, 128.8, 128.1, 127.7, 126.5, 58.6, 52.9, 32.9, 18.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{ClNaO}_2\text{Si}$: 415.0892, found: 415.0910. HPLC: Chiralpak Phenomenex column (hexanes: isopropanol = 99:1, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 85% ee, dr = 5:1). tR = 15.675 min (major), tR = 18.055 min (minor).



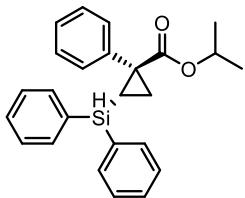
Methyl (1*S*, 2*S*) - 1 - (2 - bromophenyl) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) cyclopropane - 1 - carboxylate (3n): Yellow oil (16.6 mg, 19% yield), purified by column chromatography (Al_2O_3 , PE/EA = 25:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 24.1$ ($c = 0.53$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.51 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 7.47 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.37 - 7.19 (m, 5H), 7.15 - 7.07 (m, 3H), 7.05 (td, $J = 7.7, 2.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.97 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.33 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.56 (s, 3H), 1.79 (d, $J = 32.8$ Hz, 2H), 1.40 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 174.3, 137.3, 135.4, 135.4, 134.1, 133.2, 132.8, 129.9, 129.5, 129.0, 128.1, 127.9, 127.1, 58.6, 52.9, 35.0, 18.6. HRMS (ESI) m/z: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{BrNaO}_2\text{Si}$: 459.0386, found: 459.0394. HPLC: Chiralpak OD-H column (hexanes: isopropanol = 99:1, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 79% ee, $dr = 5:1$). tR = 21.213 min (major), tR = 23.164 min (minor).



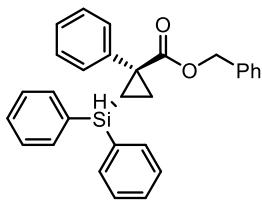
Methyl (1*S*, 2*S*) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) - 1 - (2 - fluorophenyl) cyclopropane - 1 - carboxylate (3o): Yellow oil (35.3 mg, 47% yield), purified by column chromatography (Al_2O_3 , PE/EA = 25:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 1.6$ ($c = 1.45$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.49 - 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.34 - 7.19 (m, 4H), 7.18 - 7.10 (m, 5H), 6.92 - 6.80 (m, 3H), 4.20 (t, $J = 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.55 (s, 3H), 1.83 (dd, $J = 10.8, 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.64 (ddd, $J = 10.8, 8.8, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.41 (dd, $J = 8.8, 3.6$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 174.3, 162.7 (d, $J = 246.7$ Hz), 135.3, 135.3, 133.5, 133.0, 131.5 (d, $J = 4.1$ Hz), 129.9, 129.6, 129.4 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz), 128.0, 127.9, 124.9 (d, $J = 14.4$ Hz), 123.6 (d, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 115.3 (d, $J = 21.5$ Hz), 52.9, 28.7 (d, $J = 1.9$ Hz), 19.5, 13.5. ^{19}F NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -112.19. HRMS (ESI) m/z: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{21}\text{FNaO}_2\text{Si}$: 399.1187, found: 399.1198. HPLC: Chiralpak OD-H column (hexanes: isopropanol = 99:1, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 92% ee, $dr = 4:1$). tR = 17.463 min (major), tR = 21.545 min (minor).



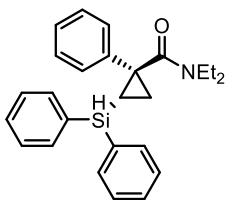
Methyl (1*S*, 2*S*) - 1 - (3, 5 - difluorophenyl) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) cyclopropane - 1 - carboxylate (3p): Yellow oil (9.5 mg, 12% yield), purified by column chromatography (Al_2O_3 , PE/EA = 25:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 21.8$ ($c = 0.28$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.46 - 7.42 (m, 2H), 7.37 - 7.28 (m, 3H), 7.25 - 7.15 (m, 5H), 6.59 (tt, $J = 9.2, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.55 - 6.49 (m, 2H), 4.21 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.57 (s, 3H), 1.88 (dd, $J = 10.8, 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.54 (ddd, $J = 10.8, 8.8, 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.42 (dd, $J = 8.4, 3.6$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 173.9, 141.0, 135.3, 135.2, 132.9 (d, $J = 83.4$ Hz), 131.6, 130.0, 129.7, 129.4 (d, $J = 32.0$ Hz), 128.2, 128.0, 125.7, 124.7 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 124.3 (d, $J = 270.5$ Hz), 123.0, 61.7, 33.2, 19.1, 14.0 (d, $J = 51.6$ Hz). ^{19}F NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -110.6 - -110.8 (m). HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calculated for $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{20}\text{F}_2\text{NaO}_2\text{Si}$: 417.1093, found: 417.1107. HPLC: Chiraldak OD-H column (hexanes: isopropanol = 99:1, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 95% ee, dr = 4:1). tR = 15.721 min (major), tR = 24.285 min (minor).



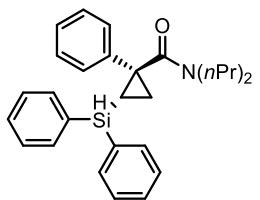
Isopropyl (1*S*, 2*S*) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) - 1- phenylcyclopropane - 1 - carboxylate (3q): Yellow oil (18.6 mg, 24% yield), purified by column chromatography (Al_2O_3 , PE/EA = 25:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 27.0$ ($c = 0.48$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.47 - 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.37 - 7.21 (m, 4H), 7.19 - 7.10 (m, 5H), 7.10 - 6.98 (m, 4H), 4.94 - 4.83 (m, 1H), 4.11 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.84 (dd, $J = 10.0, 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.49 (ddd, $J = 10.4, 8.4, 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.42 (dd, $J = 8.0, 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.06 (dd, $J = 6.4, 4.4$ Hz, 6H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 174.1, 137.2, 135.4, 135.3, 133.9, 133.5, 131.3, 129.8, 129.5, 128.1, 127.9, 127.8, 127.2, 68.7, 33.8, 21.8, 21.7, 18.8, 13.4. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calculated for $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{26}\text{NaO}_2\text{Si}$: 409.1594, found: 409.1605. HPLC: Chiraldak AD-H column (hexanes: isopropanol = 99:1, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 85% ee, dr = 18:1). tR = 20.603 min (major), tR = 25.370 min (minor).



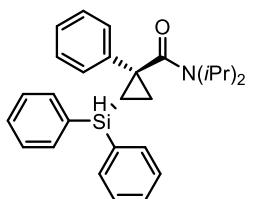
Benzyl (1*S*, 2*S*) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) - 1 - phenylcyclopropane - 1 - carboxylate (3r): Yellow oil (45.2 mg, 52% yield), purified by column chromatography (Al_2O_3 , PE/EA = 25:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 12.3$ ($c = 0.92$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.46 - 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.32 - 7.23 (m, 3H), 7.21 - 7.16 (m, 4H), 7.16 - 7.10 (m, 5H), 7.10 - 7.03 (m, 6H), 5.07 (d, $J = 12.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.95 (d, $J = 12.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.13 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.90 (dd, $J = 10.4, 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.54 (ddd, $J = 10.8, 8.4, 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.45 (dd, $J = 8.8, 3.6$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 174.5, 136.9, 136.3, 135.4, 135.3, 133.7, 133.3, 131.4, 129.9, 129.6, 128.5, 128.1, 128.0, 127.9, 127.9, 127.4, 127.4, 66.8, 33.7, 19.3, 13.8. HRMS (ESI) m/z: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{26}\text{NaO}_2\text{Si}$: 457.1594, found: 457.1607. HPLC: Chiralpak OD-H column (hexanes: isopropanol = 99:1, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 83% ee, $dr = 15:1$). tR = 23.598 min (major), tR = 32.870 min (minor).



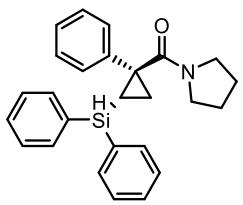
(1*S*, 2*S*) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) - N, N - diethyl - 1 - phenylcyclopropane - 1 - carboxamide (5a): White solid (36.8 mg, 46% yield), mp 69.7 - 71.7 °C, purified by column chromatography (Al_2O_3 , PE/EA = 15:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 32.6$ ($c = 3.51$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.35 (tt, $J = 6.4, 1.6$ Hz, 4H), 7.27 - 7.15 (m, 6H), 7.03 (s, 5H), 4.08 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.39 (dq, $J = 14.0, 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.29 - 3.07 (m, 3H), 1.69 (dd, $J = 8.4, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.61 (ddd, $J = 10.4, 8.0, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.37 (dd, $J = 10.4, 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 0.98 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H), 0.47 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.0, 138.1, 135.4, 135.3, 134.4, 133.8, 129.5, 129.4, 128.5, 128.2, 127.9, 127.8, 127.8, 126.7, 41.5, 40.0, 35.6, 14.7, 12.7, 12.5, 10.0. HRMS (ESI) m/z: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{29}\text{NNaOSi}$: 422.1911, found: 422.1935. UPLC: Chiralpak ND column (hexanes: isopropanol = 95:5, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 95% ee, $dr > 19:1$). tR = 9.169 min (major), tR = 7.403 min (minor).



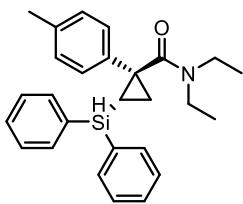
(1S, 2S) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) - 1 - phenyl - N, N - dipropylcyclopropane - 1 - carboxamide (5b): Colorless oil (37.6 mg, 44% yield), purified by column chromatography (Al_2O_3 , PE/EA = 15:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 25.7$ ($c = 3.18$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.46 - 7.39 (m, 4H), 7.34 - 7.22 (m, 6H), 7.14 - 7.08 (m, 5H), 4.14 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.32 (ddd, $J = 15.2, 11.6, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.20 (t, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 3.07 (ddd, $J = 14.4, 10.4, 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.77 (dd, $J = 8.4, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.69 (ddd, $J = 10.4, 8.0, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.59 - 1.40 (m, 3H), 1.31 - 1.20 (m, 1H), 0.83 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 0.56 (d, $J = 5.6$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.4, 138.2, 135.4, 135.3, 134.4, 133.8, 129.5, 129.4, 128.4, 128.1, 127.9, 127.8, 126.8, 49.1, 47.2, 35.7, 20.8, 20.4, 14.8, 11.5, 11.1, 10.1. HRMS (ESI) m/z: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{33}\text{NNaOSi}$: 450.2224, found: 450.2254. UPLC: Chiralpak ND column (hexanes: isopropanol = 95:5, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 94% ee, $dr > 19:1$). tR = 7.964 min (major), tR = 5.670 min (minor).



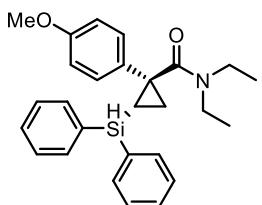
(1S, 2S) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) - N, N - diisopropyl - 1 - phenylcyclopropane - 1 - carboxamide (5c): Colorless oil (48.8 mg, 59% yield), purified by column chromatography (Al_2O_3 , PE/EA = 15:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 32.2$ ($c = 4.78$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.40 - 7.29 (m, 4H), 7.26 - 7.12 (m, 6H), 7.02 (s, 5H), 4.37 (hept, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.11 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.08 (hept, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.65 (dd, $J = 8.0, 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.59 (ddd, $J = 10.0, 8.0, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.38 (dd, $J = 10.0, 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.32 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H), 1.25 (d, $J = 6.4$ Hz, 3H), 0.97 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H), 0.25 (d, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.4, 138.1, 135.4, 135.3, 134.5, 133.8, 129.5, 129.3, 128.2, 128.1, 127.9, 127.7, 126.6, 48.6, 45.8, 36.8, 21.0, 20.6, 19.4, 18.9, 14.2, 9.8. HRMS (ESI) m/z: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{33}\text{NNaOSi}$: 450.2224, found: 450.2248. UPLC: Chiralpak ND column (hexanes: isopropanol = 95:5, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 97% ee, $dr > 19:1$). tR = 5.042 min (major), tR = 3.969 min (minor).



((1*S*, 2*S*) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) - 1 - phenylcyclopropyl pyrrolidin - 1 - yl) methanone (5d): Colorless oil (11.9 mg, 15% yield), purified by column chromatography (Al_2O_3 , PE/EA = 10:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 15.8$ ($c = 1.88$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.47 - 7.38 (m, 4H), 7.35 - 7.24 (m, 6H), 7.16 - 7.03 (m, 5H), 4.14 (d, $J = 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.57 - 3.26 (m, 3H), 2.75 (dt, $J = 10.8, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.90 - 1.56 (m, 6H), 1.45 (dd, $J = 10.4, 3.6$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.3, 137.5, 135.4, 135.4, 134.4, 133.8, 129.5, 129.5, 129.1, 128.1, 127.9, 127.8, 126.8, 46.8, 36.3, 26.2, 24.0, 14.8, 9.7. HRMS (ESI) m/z: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{27}\text{NNaOSi}$: 420.1754, found: 420.1765. UPLC: Chiralpak ND column (hexanes: isopropanol = 95:5, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 93% ee, $dr > 19:1$). tR = 25.723 min (major), tR = 16.119 min (minor).

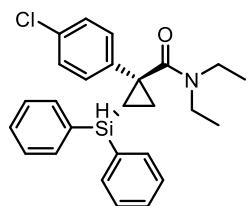


(1*S*, 2*S*) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) - *N*, *N* - diethyl - 1 - (*p*- tolyl) cyclopropane - 1 - carboxamide (5e): White solid (33.1 mg, 40% yield), mp 91.4 - 94.9 °C, purified by column chromatography (Al_2O_3 , PE/EA = 15:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 33.1$ ($c = 2.75$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.49 - 7.40 (m, 4H), 7.34 - 7.21 (m, 6H), 7.00 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.89 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz, 2H), 4.17 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.44 (dq, $J = 14.4, 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.33 - 3.13 (m, 3H), 2.26 (s, 3H), 1.72 (dd, $J = 8.4, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.64 (ddd, $J = 10.8, 8.4, 5.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.43 (dd, $J = 10.4, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.05 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H), 0.58 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.2, 136.3, 135.4, 135.4, 135.0, 134.5, 133.9, 129.4, 129.4, 128.8, 128.3, 127.9, 127.7, 41.5, 39.9, 35.3, 21.2, 14.6, 12.8, 12.5, 9.9. HRMS (ESI) m/z: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{31}\text{NNaOSi}$: 436.2067, found: 436.2085. UPLC: Chiralpak ND column (hexanes: isopropanol = 95:5, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 92% ee, $dr > 19:1$). tR = 7.001 min (major), tR = 5.838 min (minor).

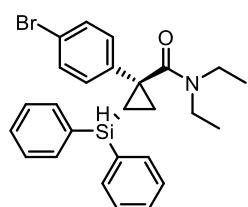


(1*S*, 2*S*) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) - *N*, *N* - diethyl - 1 - (4 - methoxyphenyl)cyclopropane - 1 - carboxamide (5f): Colorless oil (38.7 mg, 45% yield), purified by column chromatography

(Al₂O₃, PE/EA= 15:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 33.7$ (*c* = 5.47, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.42 - 7.33 (m, 4H), 7.27 - 7.14 (m, 6H), 6.94 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 6.54 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H), 4.11 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.66 (s, 3H), 3.46 - 3.33 (m, 1H), 3.29 - 3.06 (m, 3H), 1.63 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.55 (ddd, *J* = 10.4, 8.0, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 1.36 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 0.97 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.51 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.3, 158.4, 135.4, 135.3, 134.5, 133.9, 130.1, 129.6, 129.5, 129.4, 127.9, 127.8, 113.5, 55.3, 41.5, 40.0, 34.8, 14.8, 12.9, 12.5, 9.8. HRMS (APCI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₂₇H₃₂NO₂Si: 430.2197, found: 430.1917. UPLC: Chiralpak ND column (hexanes: isopropanol = 95:5, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 92% *ee*, *dr* > 19:1). tR = 10.230 min (major), tR = 7.138 min (minor).

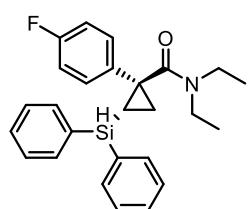


(1S, 2S) - 1 - (4 - chlorophenyl) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) - N, N - diethylcyclopropane - 1 - carboxamide (5g): White Solid (35.6 mg, 41% yield), mp 139.2 - 145.5 °C, purified by column chromatography (Al₂O₃, PE/EA= 15:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 16.0$ (*c* = 4.46, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.39 - 7.30 (m, 4H), 7.27 - 7.15 (m, 6H), 6.98 - 6.90 (m, 4H), 4.15 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.41 - 3.27 (m, 1H), 3.26 - 3.03 (m, 3H), 1.66 (dd, *J* = 8.0, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 1.60 (ddd, *J* = 10.0, 8.4, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 1.40 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 0.97 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.54 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 171.5, 136.8, 135.4, 135.2, 133.9, 133.4, 132.6, 129.7, 129.6, 129.6, 128.3, 128.0, 127.9, 41.5, 40.0, 35.0, 14.9, 12.9, 12.5, 10.1. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₆H₂₈ClNNaOSi: 456.1521, found: 456.1559. UPLC: Chiralpak ND column (hexanes: isopropanol = 95:5, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 95% *ee*, *dr* > 19:1). tR = 8.381 min (major), tR = 6.627 min (minor).

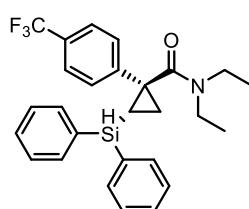


(1S, 2S) - 1 - (4 - bromophenyl) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) - N, N - diethylcyclopropane - 1 - carboxamide (5h): Colorless oil (44.0 mg, 46% yield), purified by column chromatography (Al₂O₃, PE/EA= 15:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 41.0$ (*c* = 3.89, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (400 MHz,

CDCl_3) δ 7.41 - 7.30 (m, 4H), 7.26 - 7.16 (m, 6H), 7.10 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 6.87 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 4.16 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.42 - 3.26 (m, 1H), 3.23 - 3.06 (m, 3H), 1.65 (dd, J = 8.4, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.59 (ddd, J = 10.0, 8.0, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 1.40 (dd, J = 10.4, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 0.97 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.54 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.5, 137.3, 135.3, 135.2, 133.9, 133.4, 131.2, 130.0, 129.6, 129.5, 128.0, 127.9, 120.7, 41.5, 40.0, 35.1, 14.8, 12.9, 12.4, 10.1. HRMS (APCI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calculated for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{29}\text{BrNOSi}$: 478.1196, found: 478.1222. UPLC: Chiralpak ND column (hexanes: isopropanol = 95:5, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 92% ee, $dr > 19:1$). tR = 6.923 min (major), tR = 5.877 min (minor).

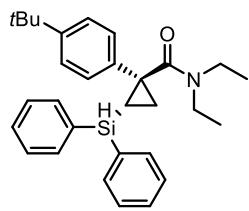


(1*S*, 2*S*) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) - *N*, *N* - diethyl - 1 - (4-fluorophenyl) cyclopropane-1-carboxamide (5i): Colorless oil (30.1 mg, 36% yield), purified by column chromatography (Al_2O_3 , PE/EA = 15:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 31.4$ ($c = 2.32$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.40 - 7.33 (m, 4H), 7.29 - 7.18 (m, 6H), 7.05 - 6.89 (m, 2H), 6.75 - 6.56 (m, 2H), 4.12 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.37 (dt, J = 14.8, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.28 - 3.07 (m, 3H), 1.66 (dd, J = 8.4, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.59 (ddd, J = 10.4, 8.0, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 1.40 (dd, J = 10.4, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 0.97 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.51 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.8, 161.7 (d, J = 244.3 Hz), 135.4, 135.3, 133.9 (d, J = 3.4 Hz), 133.8 (d, J = 50.9 Hz), 130.1, 130.0, 129.6, 129.5, 128.0, 127.9, 115.0 (d, J = 21.6 Hz), 41.5, 40.0, 34.9, 15.0, 12.9, 12.5, 9.9. ^{19}F NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -115.7 - -115.8 (m). HRMS (APCI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calculated for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{29}\text{FNOSi}$: 418.1997, found: 418.2181. UPLC: Chiralpak ND column (hexanes: isopropanol = 95:5, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 95% ee, $dr > 19:1$). tR = 7.371 min (major), tR = 5.907 min (minor).

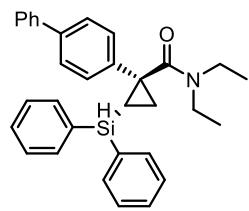


(1*S*, 2*S*) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) - *N*, *N* - diethyl - 1 - (4 - (trifluoromethyl) phenyl) cyclopropane-1-carboxamide (5j): Colorless oil (42.1 mg, 45% yield), purified by column chromatography (Al_2O_3 , PE/EA = 15:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 64.6$ ($c = 1.40$,

CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.39 - 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.30 - 7.25 (m, 3H), 7.25 - 7.19 (m, 5H), 7.18 - 7.12 (m, 2H), 7.12 - 7.03 (m, 2H), 4.18 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.38 - 3.22 (m, 2H), 3.21 - 3.08 (m, 2H), 1.75 (dd, $J = 8.4, 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.65 (ddd, $J = 10.4, 8.0, 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 1.46 (dd, $J = 10.4, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 0.98 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 0.51 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, Chloroform-*d*) δ 124.99 (q, $J = 3.7$ Hz). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.1, 142.2, 135.2, 135.0, 133.5, 133.1, 129.6, 129.5, 128.8 (d, $J = 32.4$ Hz), 128.5, 128.0, 127.8, 125.0 (q, $J = 3.6$ Hz), 124.11 (d, $J = 270.5$ Hz) 41.4, 39.9, 35.3, 14.9, 12.8, 12.4, 10.2. ^{19}F NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.5. HRMS (APCI) m/z: $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{29}\text{F}_3\text{NOSi}$: 468.1965, found: 468.2119. UPLC: Chiralpak ND column (hexanes: isopropanol = 95:5, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 96% *ee*, *dr* > 19:1). tR = 5.789 min (major), tR = 5.074 min (minor).

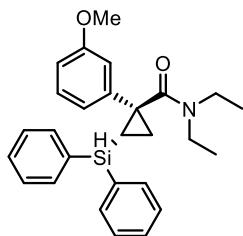


(1*S*, 2*S*) - 1 - (4 - (tert - butyl) phenyl) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) - *N*, *N* - diethylcyclopropane - 1 - carboxamide (5k**):** Colorless oil (44.7 mg, 49% yield), purified by column chromatography (Al_2O_3 , PE/EA = 15:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 39.9$ ($c = 4.47$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.42 - 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.37 - 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.31 - 7.19 (m, 6H), 7.10 - 7.05 (m, 2H), 7.00 - 6.94 (m, 2H), 4.23 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.50 - 3.38 (m, 1H), 3.37 - 3.14 (m, 3H), 1.74 (dd, $J = 8.0, 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.65 (ddd, $J = 10.4, 8.0, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.43 (dd, $J = 10.4, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.27 (s, 9H), 1.05 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 0.53 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.2, 149.6, 135.4, 135.3, 134.8, 134.4, 134.0, 129.4, 129.3, 128.1, 127.8, 127.7, 124.9, 41.6, 40.0, 35.0, 34.5, 31.5, 20.0, 14.8, 14.0, 12.6, 12.5, 9.8. HRMS (ESI) m/z: $[\text{M}+\text{Na}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{37}\text{NNaOSi}$: 478.2537, found: 478.2569. UPLC: Chiralpak ND column (hexanes: isopropanol = 95:5, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 92% *ee*, *dr* > 19:1). tR = 7.276 min (major), tR = 4.618 min (minor).

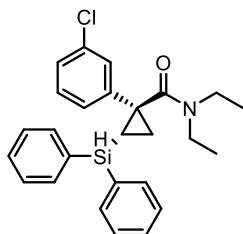


(1*S*, 2*S*) - 1 - ([1, 1'- biphenyl] - 4 - yl) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) - *N*, *N*-diethylcyclopropane-1-carboxamide (5l**):** Colorless oil (33.3 mg, 35% yield), purified by column chromatography (Al_2O_3 , PE/EA = 15:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 34.3$ ($c = 4.36$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz,

CDCl_3) δ 7.52 - 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.39 - 7.32 (m, 6H), 7.26 - 7.13 (m, 9H), 7.10 - 7.04 (m, 2H), 4.21 (d, J = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.39 (dt, J = 14.4, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 3.29 - 3.10 (m, 3H), 1.73 (dd, J = 8.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 1.64 (ddd, J = 10.8, 8.4, 4.8 Hz, 1H), 1.42 (dd, J = 10.4, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 0.99 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.53 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 172.0, 140.7, 139.3, 137.2, 135.4, 135.3, 134.2, 133.8, 129.5, 129.4, 128.9, 128.8, 127.9, 127.8, 127.4, 127.0, 126.7, 41.60, 40.02, 35.24, 14.88, 12.85, 12.51, 10.15. HRMS (APCI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calculated for $\text{C}_{32}\text{H}_{33}\text{NNaOSi}$: 498.2224, found: 498.2470. UPLC: Chiralpak ND column (hexanes: isopropanol = 95:5, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 94% ee, $dr > 19:1$). tR = 6.617 min (major), tR = 5.825 min (minor).

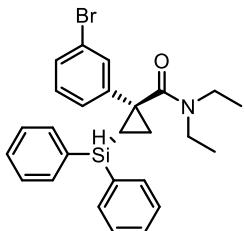


(1*S*, 2*S*) -2-(diphenylsilyl)-*N,N*-diethyl-1-(3-methoxyphenyl)cyclopropane-1-carboxamide (5m**):** Colorless oil (27.5 mg, 32% yield), purified by column chromatography (Al_2O_3 , PE/EA = 15:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 39.9$ ($c = 4.47$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.40 - 7.35 (m, 4H), 7.28 - 7.14 (m, 6H), 6.97 (t, J = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 6.66 (d, J = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.60 (dd, J = 8.0, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 6.52 (t, J = 2.0 Hz, 1H), 4.09 (d, J = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.45 - 3.31 (m, 4H), 3.25 - 3.15 (m, 3H), 1.68 (dd, J = 8.0, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 1.60 (ddd, J = 10.4, 8.0, 5.2 Hz, 1H), 1.37 (dd, J = 10.4, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 0.98 (t, J = 6.8 Hz, 3H), 0.54 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.9, 159.4, 139.6, 135.4, 135.3, 134.5, 133.9, 129.5, 129.4, 129.1, 127.9, 127.8, 120.4, 113.6, 113.4, 55.0, 41.6, 40.1, 35.6, 14.8, 12.9, 12.5, 9.8. HRMS (APCI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calculated for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{32}\text{NO}_2\text{Si}$: 430.2197, found: 430.1917. UPLC: Chiralpak ND column (hexanes: isopropanol = 95:5, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 94% ee, $dr > 19:1$). tR = 9.010 min (major), tR = 8.117 min (minor).

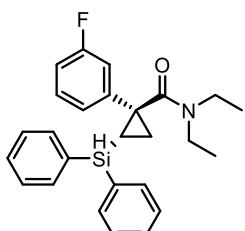


(1*S*, 2*S*) - 1 - (3 - chlorophenyl) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) - *N,N* - diethylcyclopropane - 1 - carboxamide (5n**):** White Solid (35.6 mg, 41% yield), mp 137.8 - 141.1 °C, purified by column chromatography (Al_2O_3 , PE/EA = 15:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 35.3$ ($c = 2.56$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.47 - 7.38 (m, 4H), 7.36

- 7.22 (m, 6H), 7.14 - 7.07 (m, 1H), 7.05 - 6.92 (m, 3H), 4.23 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.47 - 3.36 (m, 1H), 3.36 - 3.13 (m, 3H), 1.75 - 1.65 (m, 2H), 1.48 (dd, $J = 9.6, 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.05 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 0.61 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.3, 140.3, 135.4, 135.2, 134.1, 133.9, 133.3, 129.7, 129.6, 129.4, 128.5, 128.0, 127.9, 127.0, 126.8, 41.5, 40.0, 35.3, 15.0, 12.9, 12.4, 10.2. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calculated for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{28}\text{ClNNaOSi}$: 456.1521, found: 456.1546. UPLC: Chiralpak ND column (hexanes: isopropanol = 95:5, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 96% ee, $dr > 19:1$). tR = 6.723 min (major), tR = 5.991 min (minor).

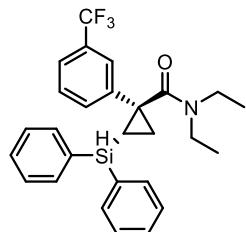


(1S, 2S) - 1 - (3 - bromophenyl) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) - N, N - diethylcyclopropane-1-carboxamide (5o): Colorless oil (35.4 mg, 37% yield), purified by column chromatography (Al_2O_3 , PE/EA = 15:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 37.4$ ($c = 1.91$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.38 - 7.31 (m, 4H), 7.27 - 7.16 (m, 7H), 7.10 (t, $J = 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.01 (dt, $J = 7.6, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 6.90 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.16 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.33 (dt, $J = 14.4, 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.26 - 3.09 (m, 3H), 1.71 - 1.54 (m, 2H), 1.40 (dd, $J = 9.6, 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 0.98 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H), 0.54 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.3, 140.6, 135.4, 135.2, 133.8, 133.3, 131.4, 130.0, 129.7, 129.7, 129.7, 128.0, 127.9, 127.3, 122.4, 41.5, 40.0, 35.2, 15.0, 12.9, 12.4, 10.2. HRMS (APCI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calculated for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{29}\text{BrNOSi}$: 478.1196, found: 478.1203. UPLC: Chiralpak ND column (hexanes: isopropanol = 95:5, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 95% ee, $dr > 19:1$). tR = 8.478 min (major), tR = 7.427 min (minor)

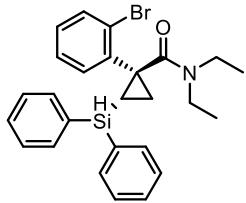


(1S, 2S) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) - N, N - diethyl - 1 - (3-fluorophenyl)cyclopropane-1-carboxamide (5p): Colorless oil (25.1 mg, 30% yield), purified by column chromatography (Al_2O_3 , PE/EA = 15:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 5.0$ ($c = 1.24$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.40 - 7.30 (m, 4H), 7.26 - 7.15 (m, 6H), 6.99 (td, $J = 8.0, 6.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.84 (dt, $J = 7.6, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.75 (td, $J = 8.4, 2.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.68 (dt, $J = 10.0, 2.0$ Hz,

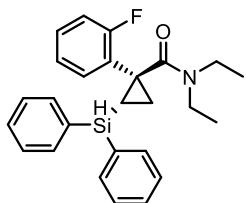
1H), 4.15 (d, $J = 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.36 (dq, $J = 14.4, 7.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.26 - 3.06 (m, 3H), 1.73 - 1.51 (m, 2H), 1.40 (dd, $J = 9.6, 3.2$ Hz, 1H), 0.98 (t, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 3H), 0.53 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.5, 162.7 (d, $J = 244.4$ Hz), 140.8 (d, $J = 7.6$ Hz), 135.4, 135.3, 134.3 (d, $J = 6.6$ Hz), 134.0, 133.5, 129.7 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz), 129.6 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz), 128.0, 127.9, 124.2 (d, $J = 2.7$ Hz), 115.3 (d, $J = 21.9$ Hz), 113.8 (d, $J = 21.0$ Hz), 41.6, 40.0, 35.3 (d, $J = 2.2$ Hz), 15.1, 12.8, 12.5, 10.3. ^{19}F NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -99.24 - -136.02 (m). HRMS (APCI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calculated for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{29}\text{FNOSi}$: 418.1997, found: 418.2119. UPLC: Chiralpak ND column (hexanes: isopropanol = 95:5, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 96% ee, $dr > 19:1$). tR = 7.701 min (major), tR = 6.795 min (minor).



(1S, 2S) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) - N, N - diethyl - 1 - (3 - (trifluoromethyl) phenyl)cyclopropane-1-carboxamide (5q): Colorless oil (40.2 mg, 43% yield), purified by column chromatography (Al_2O_3 , PE/EA = 15:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 18.1$ (c = 0.90, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.37 - 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.32 - 7.29 (m, 3H), 7.26 - 7.20 (m, 5H), 7.20 - 7.11 (m, 4H), 4.13 (d, $J = 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.35 (dq, $J = 14.4, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 3.22 (q, $J = 6.8$ Hz, 2H), 3.11 (dq, $J = 14.0, 6.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.74 (dd, $J = 8.4, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.66 (ddd, $J = 10.0, 8.0, 4.8$ Hz, 1H), 1.46 (dd, $J = 10.4, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 0.98 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 0.48 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.3, 139.3, 135.3, 135.1, 133.4 (d, $J = 58.2$ Hz), 131.9, 130.6 (d, $J = 32.1$ Hz), 129.7, 129.7, 128.7, 128.0, 127.9, 125.0 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 124.0 (d, $J = 270.6$ Hz), 123.6 (d, $J = 3.7$ Hz), 41.5, 40.0, 35.3, 15.0, 12.8, 12.4, 10.2. ^{19}F NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -62.59 (d, $J = 70.0$ Hz). HRMS (APCI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calculated for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{29}\text{F}_3\text{NOSi}$: 468.1965, found: 468.1627. UPLC: Chiralpak ND column (hexanes: isopropanol = 95:5, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 97% ee, $dr > 19:1$). tR = 6.589 min (major), tR = 6.019 min (minor).

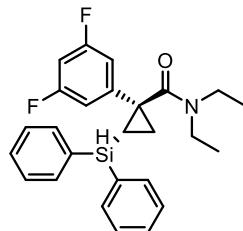


(1S, 2S) - 1 - (2 - bromophenyl) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) - N, N - diethylcyclopropane-1-carboxamide (5r): Colorless oil (55.5 mg, 58% yield), purified by column chromatography (Al_2O_3 , PE/EA = 15:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 60.3$ ($c = 5.17, \text{CHCl}_3$). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.45 - 7.36 (m, 3H), 7.27 - 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.22 - 7.19 (m, 2H), 7.18 - 7.10 (m, 5H), 6.97 (dtd, $J = 14.0, 7.2, 2.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.88 (dd, $J = 7.6, 2.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.11 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.41 - 3.04 (m, 3H), 2.92 - 2.68 (m, 1H), 2.17 (ddd, $J = 11.2, 8.0, 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.59 (dd, $J = 8.0, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.40 (dd, $J = 10.8, 3.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.02 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H), 0.28 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.3, 139.0, 135.4, 135.4, 134.2, 133.9, 133.5, 130.7, 130.0, 129.6, 129.4, 128.4, 128.1, 127.8, 127.1, 42.4, 41.8, 36.5, 17.6, 12.7, 12.4, 9.8. HRMS (APCI) m/z: $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{29}\text{BrNOSi}$: 478.1196, found: 478.1292. UPLC: Chiralpak ND column (hexanes: isopropanol = 95:5, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 81% ee, $dr > 19:1$). tR = 11.338 min (major), tR = 9.600 min (minor).

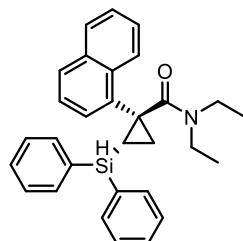


(1S, 2S) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) - N, N - diethyl - 1 - (2 - fluorophenyl) cyclopropane-1-carboxamide (5s): Colorless oil (41.8 mg, 50% yield), purified by column chromatography (Al_2O_3 , PE/EA = 15:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 27.6$ ($c = 3.57, \text{CHCl}_3$). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.39 - 7.34 (m, 2H), 7.32 - 7.23 (m, 4H), 7.21 - 7.14 (m, 2H), 7.05 (tdd, $J = 7.2, 4.8, 1.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.99 (td, $J = 8.0, 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.81 (td, $J = 7.6, 1.2$ Hz, 4H), 6.75 - 6.68 (m, 1H), 4.12 (dd, $J = 4.4, 1.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.47 (s, 1H), 3.20 (s, 1H), 3.04 (s, 1H), 1.91 - 1.79 (m, 1H), 1.75 (dd, $J = 8.0, 4.0$ Hz, 2H), 1.38 (dd, $J = 10.8, 4.0$ Hz, 1H), 0.97 (s, 3H), 0.42 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.6, 162.2 (d, $J = 247.4$ Hz), 135.4, 135.3, 134.3, 133.9, 133.5, 130.6 (d, $J = 3.6$ Hz), 129.5, 128.8 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz), 127.9, 127.8, 126.0 (d, $J = 12.4$ Hz), 123.9 (d, $J = 3.2$ Hz), 115.9 (d, $J = 22.3$ Hz), 41.7, 40.6, 31.3, 18.5, 15.9, 15.9, 12.6, 9.2. ^{19}F NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -101.10 - -154.70 (m). HRMS (APCI) m/z: $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ calculated for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{29}\text{FNOSi}$: 418.1997, found:

418.2395. UPLC: Chiralpak ND column (hexanes: isopropanol = 95:5, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 93% *ee*, *dr* > 19:1). tR = 9.101 min (major), tR = 7.675 min (minor).

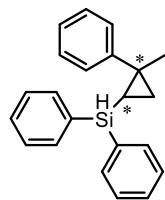


(1*S*, 2*S*) - 1 - (3, 5 - difluorophenyl) - 2 - (diphenylsilyl) - *N*, *N* - diethylcyclopropane-1-carboxamide (5t): Colorless oil (19.2 mg, 22% yield), purified by column chromatography (Al₂O₃, PE/EA = 15:1). [α]_D²⁵ = 19.9 (c = 2.82, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.37 (ddd, *J* = 9.2, 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 4H), 7.32 - 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.24 - 7.17 (m, 4H), 6.56 - 6.42 (m, 3H), 4.21 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.46 - 2.99 (m, 4H), 1.68 - 1.54 (m, 1H), 1.48 - 1.36 (m, 1H), 1.17 (d, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H), 0.60 (t, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 170.8, 162.9 (d, *J* = 247.3 Hz), 162.8 (d, *J* = 247.1 Hz), 142.3 (t, *J* = 9.4 Hz), 135.3, 135.2, 133.3 (d, *J* = 53.1 Hz), 129.8, 129.7, 128.1, 127.9, 111.3 (d, *J* = 25.4 Hz), 102.5 (d, *J* = 25.3 Hz), 41.5, 40.1, 35.3, 15.4, 12.9, 12.4, 10.7. ¹⁹F NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -109.76 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz). HRMS (APCI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₂₆H₂₈F₂NOSi: 436.1903, found: 436.2118. UPLC: Chiralpak ND column (hexanes: isopropanol = 95:5, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 96% *ee*, *dr* > 19:1). tR = 6.925 min (major), tR = 6.244 min (minor).



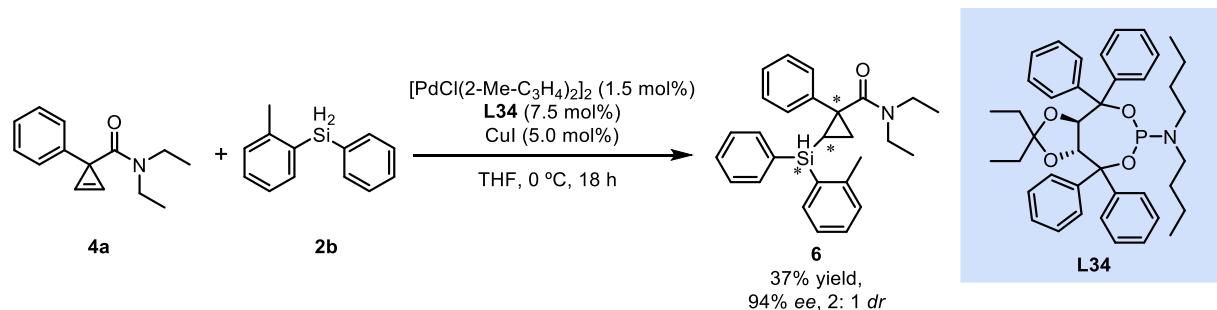
(1*S*, 2*S*)-2-(diphenylsilyl) - *N*, *N* - diethyl - 1 - (naphthalen-1-yl) cyclopropane-1-carboxamide (5u): Colorless oil (38.7 mg, 43% yield), purified by column chromatography (Al₂O₃, PE/EA = 15:1). [α]_D²⁵ = 87.5 (c = 3.75, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 8.10 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.54 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 1H), 7.17 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.04 - 6.98 (m, 8H), 6.98 - 6.88 (m, 5H), 3.64 (d, *J* = 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.56 - 3.34 (m, 1H), 3.08 - 2.93 (m, 2H), 2.92 - 2.79 (m, 1H), 2.02 (s, 1H), 1.71 - 1.60 (m, 1H), 1.46 - 1.35 (m, 1H), 0.76 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 3H), 0.00 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.5, 135.4, 135.3, 135.0, 134.3, 134.2, 134.1, 133.7, 129.3, 129.2, 127.9, 127.7, 127.6, 126.3, 126.1, 126.1, 125.9, 124.9, 42.3, 41.4, 34.8, 27.0, 16.3, 12.6, 9.7. HRMS (APCI) m/z: [M+H]⁺ calculated for C₃₀H₃₂NOSi:

450.2248, found: 450.2457. UPLC: Chiralpak ND column (hexanes: isopropanol = 95:5, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 78% *ee*, *dr* > 19:1). tR = 7.690 min (major), tR = 9.284 min (minor).

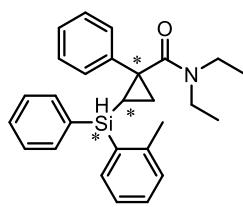


(2-methyl-2-phenylcyclopropyl)diphenylsilane (5v): Colorless oil (22.6 mg, 36% yield), purified by column chromatography (SiO₂, PE = 100%). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 2.3$ (*c* = 1.00, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.51 - 7.39 (m, 4H), 7.23 - 7.15 (m, 6H), 7.12 - 7.05 (m, 4H), 6.99 - 6.92 (m, 1H), 4.73 (d, *J* = 5.6 Hz, 1H), 1.29 (s, 3H), 1.28 - 1.19 (m, 1H), 0.80 (dd, *J* = 7.6, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 0.42 (ddd, *J* = 10.4, 7.6, 5.6 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 148.2, 135.5, 135.3, 135.2, 134.8, 129.7, 129.7, 128.4, 128.2, 128.2, 126.9, 125.9, 25.7, 23.9, 20.2, 11.0. HRMS (APCI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₂H₂₂NaSi: 337.1383, found: 337.3466. After conversion to the corresponding silanol, the enantiomeric excess was determined by HPLC with a Chiralpak Phenomenex column (hexanes: isopropanol = 98:2, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 27% *ee*, *dr* = 7:1). tR = 33.845 min (major), tR = 27.516 min (minor).

2.4 Asymmetric Synthesis of Silicon-Stereogenic Silycyclopropanes



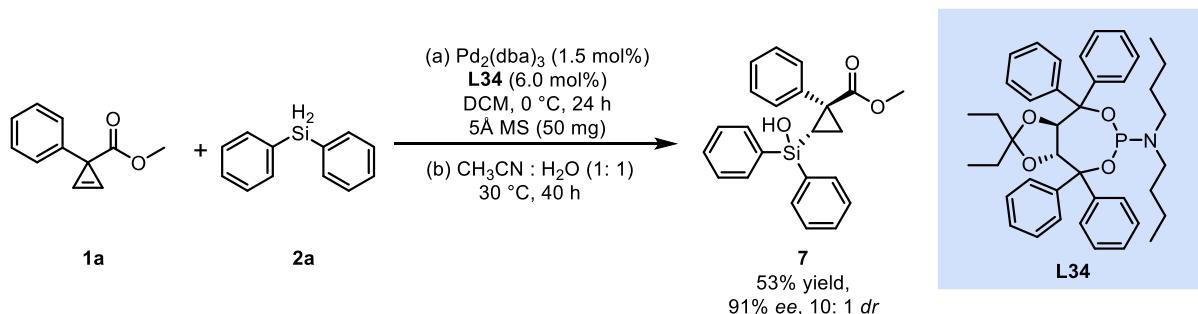
Under N₂ atmosphere, [PdCl(2-Me-C₃H₄)₂]₂ (1.5 mg, 1.5 mol%), L34 (9.8 mg, 7.5 mol%) and CuI (1.9 mg, 5.0 mol%) were dissolved in 2 mL anhydrous THF, and stirred at room temperature for 20 min. Cycloprop-2-ene-1-carboxamide **4a** (0.2 mmol) was added and stirred for 20 min, then the dihydrosilane **2b** (0.3 mmol) was added and stirred at 0 °C for 18 h. The mixture was filtered through celite and the filtrate was concentrated. A portion of the residue was analyzed with ¹H NMR to determine the diastereomeric ratio and recovered. The crude product was purified by column chromatography to give the products **6** (30.6 mg, 37% yield, 94% *ee*, 2: 1 *dr*).



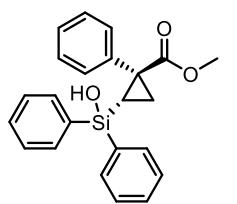
N, N - diethyl - 1 - phenyl - 2 - (phenyl (*o* - tolyl) silyl) cyclopropane - 1- carboxamide (6): Colorless oil (30.6 mg, 37% yield), purified by column chromatography (Al₂O₃, PE/EA = 15:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 22.4$ (c = 1.58, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.43

(dd, *J* = 7.6, 1.6 Hz, 1H), 7.32 - 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.20 - 7.12 (m, 6H), 7.05 (s, 5H), 4.09 (d, *J* = 4.8 Hz, 1H), 3.38 (dq, *J* = 14.4, 7.2 Hz, 1H), 3.29 - 3.19 (m, 2H), 3.17 - 3.07 (m, 1H), 2.15 (s, 3H), 1.66 - 1.57 (m, 1H), 1.45 - 1.33 (m, 2H), 0.99 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 0.48 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.2, 144.5, 138.1, 136.9, 135.2, 134.0, 133.3, 130.0, 129.6, 129.2, 128.4, 128.2, 127.8, 126.7, 125.1, 41.6, 39.3, 36.1, 23.0, 14.9, 12.7, 12.5, 10.1. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₇H₃₁NONaSi: 436.2065, found: 436.2067. UPLC: Chiralpak MD column (hexanes: isopropanol = 95:5, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 94% *ee*, *dr* = 2:1). tR = 5.137 min (major), tR = 4.473 min (minor).

2.5 Transformation of Chiral Silylcyclopropanes

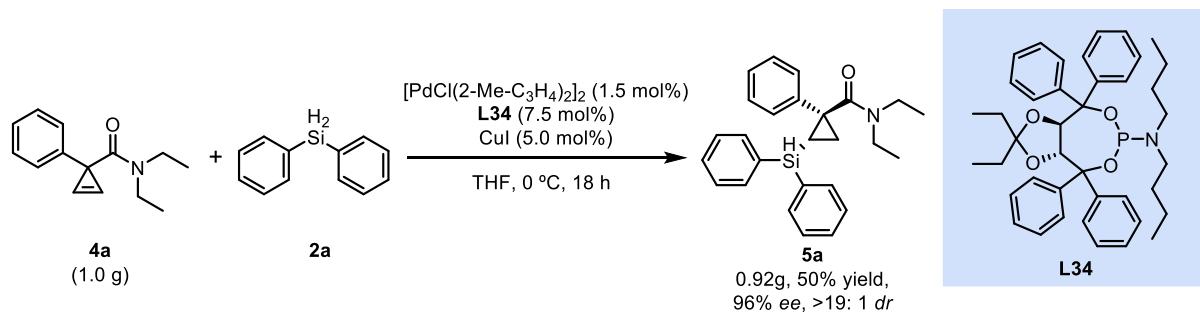


The procedure was followed the known literature [1]. Compound **3a** was obtained from **1a** (0.2 mmol) and **2a** (0.26 mmol) according to standard conditions. After the end of the reaction, DCM was directly removed without isolation. And then 1 mL of CH₃CN and 1 mL of H₂O were added and the mixture was stirred at 30 °C for 40 h. After reaction completed, the reaction was diluted with DCM and quenched with H₂O. The organic layer was separated and washed with brine, dried over Na₂SO₄ and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by silica gel column chromatography to afford **7** (41.1 mg, 53% yield, 91% *ee*, 10: 1 *dr*).



Methyl (1*S*, 2*S*) - 2 - (hydroxydiphenylsilyl) - 1 - phenylcyclopropane - 1 - carboxylate (7): Yellow oil (41.1 mg, 53% yield), purified by column chromatography (SiO₂, PE/EA = 20:1). $[\alpha]_D^{25} = 63.5$ (*c* = 0.85, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.52 - 7.41 (m, 2H), 7.37 - 7.22 (m, 6H), 7.22 - 7.11 (m, 3H), 7.11 - 7.01 (m, 4H), 3.53 (s, 3H), 1.83 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 1.65 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 1.55 (dd, *J* = 10.8, 8.4 Hz, 1H), 0.85 (s, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 175.1, 137.3, 136.0, 135.4, 134.3, 131.2, 130.1, 130.0, 128.3, 128.1, 127.9, 127.8, 52.8, 33.4, 18.3, 15.5. HRMS (ESI) m/z: [M+Na]⁺ calculated for C₂₃H₂₂NaO₃Si: 397.1230, found: 397.1235. UPLC: Chiralpak ND column (hexanes: isopropanol = 95:5, 0.6 mL/min, 211 nm, 91% *ee*, *dr* = 10:1). tR = 11.359 min (major), tR = 17.033 min (minor).

2.6 Gram Scale Reaction



Under N₂ atmosphere, [PdCl(2-Me-C₃H₄)₂]₂ (34.5 mg, 1.5 mol%), **L34** (225.4 mg, 7.5 mol%) and CuI (43.7 mg, 5.0 mol%) were dissolved in 2 mL anhydrous THF, and stirred at room temperature for 20 min. Cycloprop-2-ene-1-carboxamide **4a** (1g, 4.6 mmol) was added and stirred for 20 min, then the dihydrosilane **2a** (6.9 mmol) was added and stirred at 0 °C for 18 h. The mixture was filtered through celite and the filtrate was concentrated. A portion of the residue was analyzed with ¹H NMR to determine the diastereomeric ratio and recovered. The crude product was purified by column chromatography to give the products **5a** (0.92g, 50% yield, 96% *ee*, >19: 1 *dr*).4.6 mm

2.7 Experimental Mechanistic Study

2.7.1 Kinetic Study for the KIE

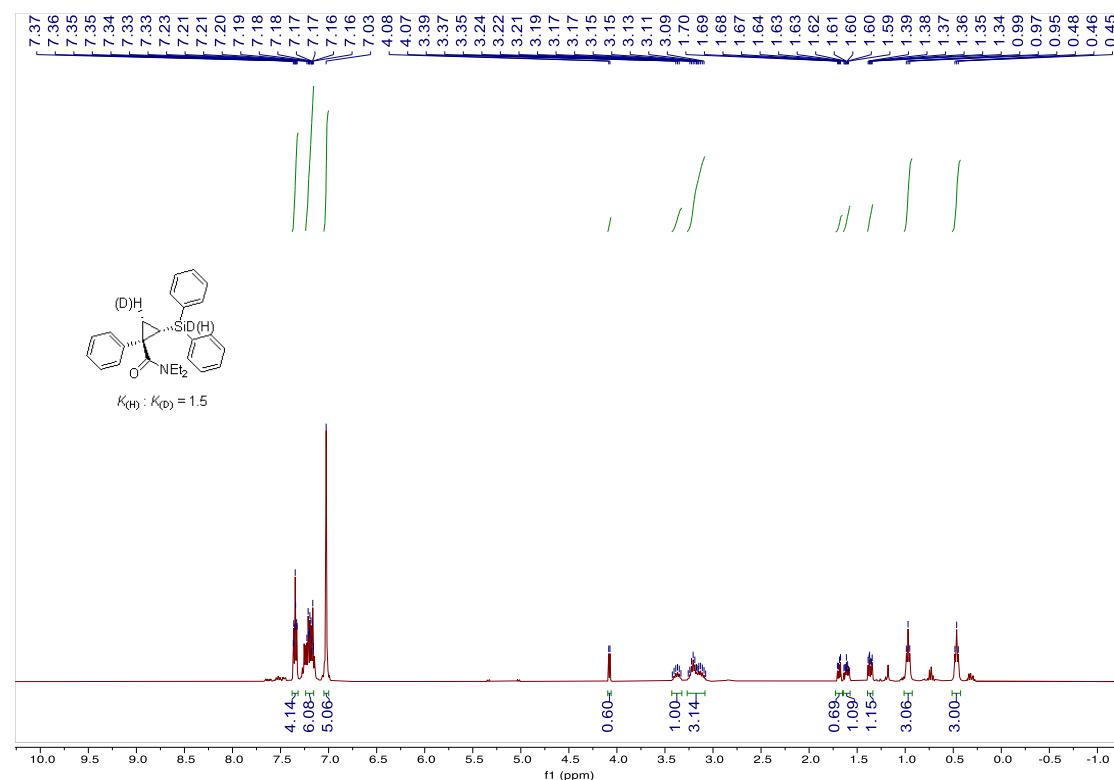
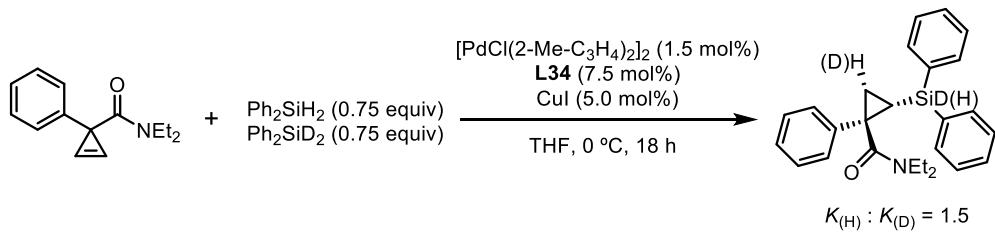


Figure S4. NMR analysis for Pd-catalyzed hydrosilylation of **2a** and **4a**.

2.7.2 The study of possible NLE in the Pd-catalyzed hydrosilylation of **4a**

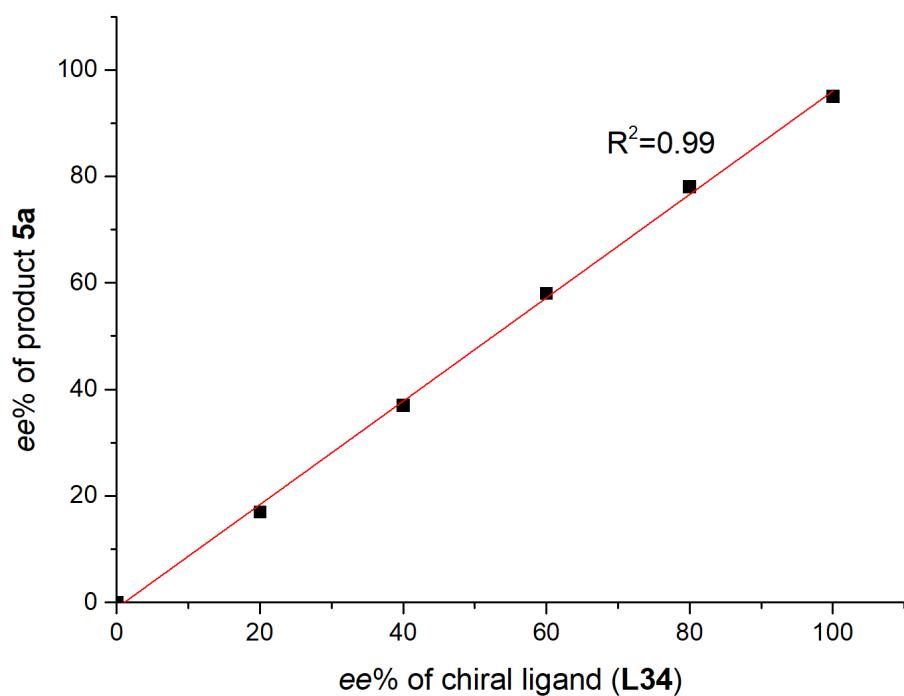
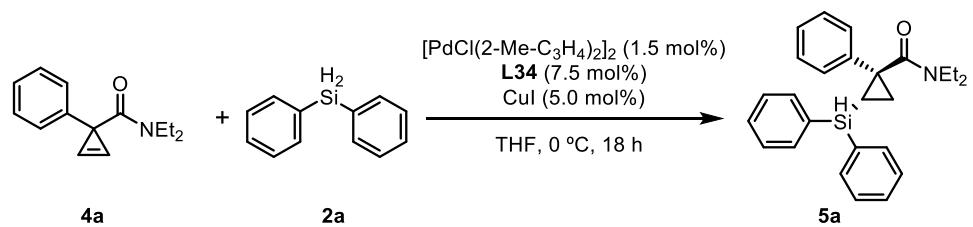


Figure S5. Non-linear effect for Pd-catalyzed hydrosilylation of **2a** and **4a**.

2.7.3 Comparison of ^{31}P NMR of ligand and Pd/L34 complex in the reaction with 4a and 2a.

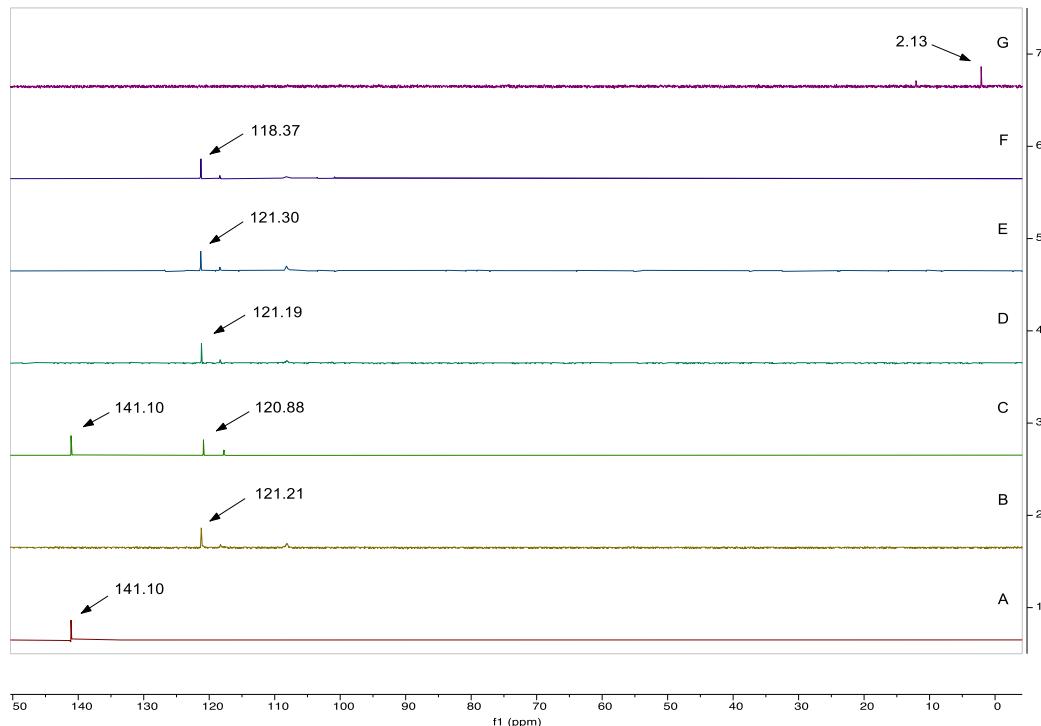
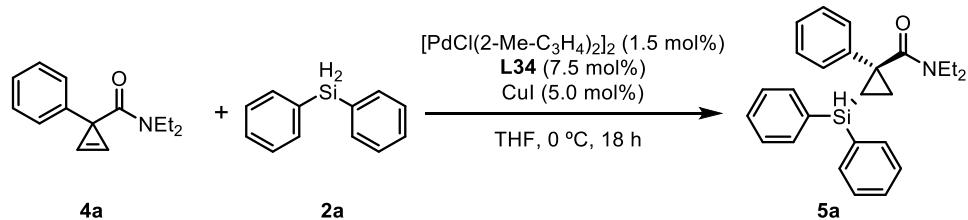


Figure S6. NMR analysis for Pd-catalyzed hydrosilylation of **2a** and **4a**. **A): L34** (0.015 mmol, 9.8 mg). **B): L34** (0.015 mmol, 9.8 mg) and $[\text{PdCl}(\text{2-Me-C}_3\text{H}_4)_2]_2$ (0.003 mmol, 1.5 mg) were stirred for 20 min. **C): L34** (0.015 mmol, 9.8 mg), $[\text{PdCl}(\text{2-Me-C}_3\text{H}_4)_2]_2$ (0.003 mmol, 1.5 mg) and CuI (0.01 mmol, 1.9 mg) were stirred for 20 min. **D) L34** (0.015 mmol, 9.8 mg), $[\text{PdCl}(\text{2-Me-C}_3\text{H}_4)_2]_2$ (0.003 mmol, 1.5 mg), CuI (0.01 mmol, 1.9 mg) were stirred for 20 min, then **4a** (0.2 mmol, 43.0 mg) was added and stirred for 20 min. **E) L34** (0.015 mmol, 9.8 mg), $[\text{PdCl}(\text{2-Me-C}_3\text{H}_4)_2]_2$ (0.003 mmol, 1.5 mg), CuI (0.01 mmol, 1.9 mg) were stirred for 20 min, then **2a** (0.3 mmol, 55.3 mg) was added and stirred for 20 min. **F) L34** (0.015 mmol, 9.8 mg), $[\text{PdCl}(\text{2-Me-C}_3\text{H}_4)_2]_2$ (0.003 mmol, 1.5 mg), CuI (0.01 mmol, 1.9 mg) were stirred for 20 min, then **4a** (0.2

mmol, 43.0 mg) was added and stirred for 20 min, then **2a** (0.3 mmol, 55.3 mg) was added and stirred for 20 min. **G) L34** (0.015 mmol, 9.8 mg), [PdCl(2-Me-C₃H₄)₂]₂ (0.003 mmol, 1.5 mg), CuI (0.01 mmol, 1.9 mg) were stirred for 20 min, then **4a** (0.2 mmol, 43.0 mg) was added and stirred for 20 min, then **2a** (0.3 mmol, 55.3 mg) was added and stirred for 12 h.

2.7.4 CD Spectra

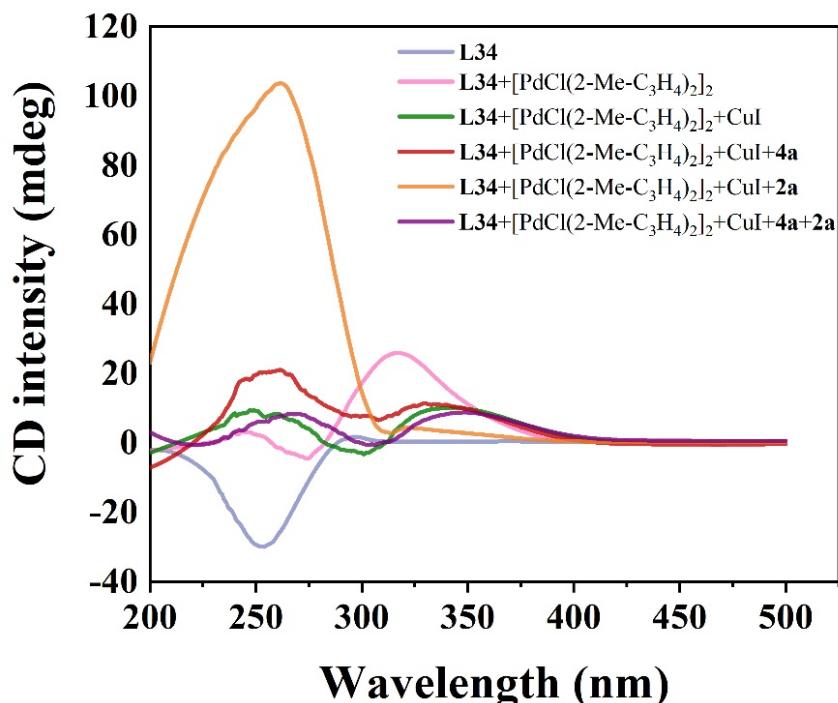


Figure S7. Circular dichroism spectroscopy analysis with 1.3×10^{-2} mol/L. CD spectra of the Pd-catalyzed hydrosilylation of amide **4a** with the aid of CuI, and the ratio is referred to **L34/[Pd]/CuI/**1a**/**4a** = 1:0.2:0.7:1:1.5.**

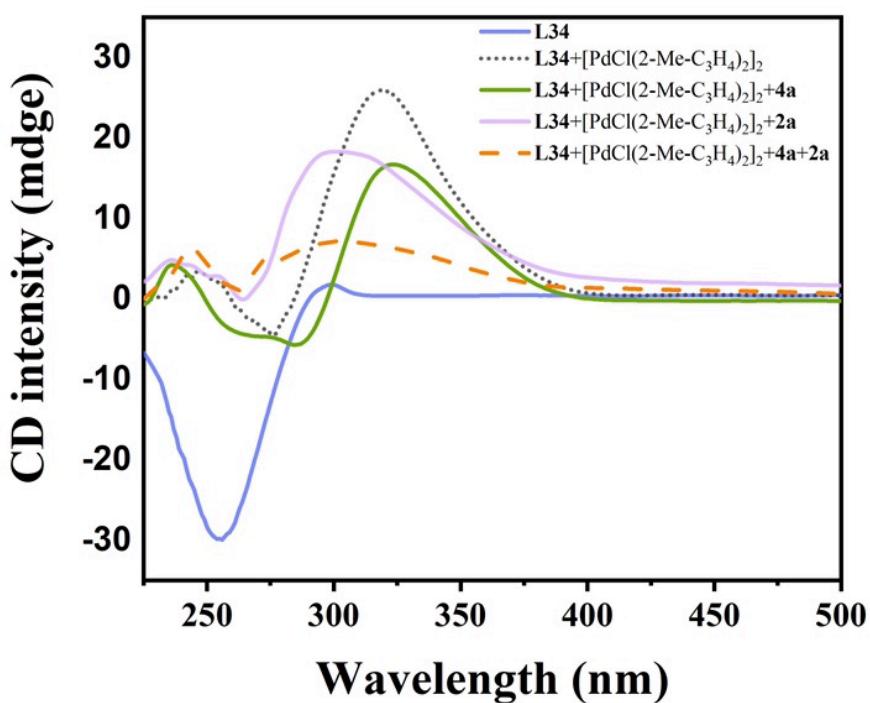


Figure S8. circular dichroism spectroscopy analysis with 2.4×10^{-5} mol/L. CD intensity spectra of the Pd-catalyzed hydrosilylation of amide **1a** without the aid of CuI.

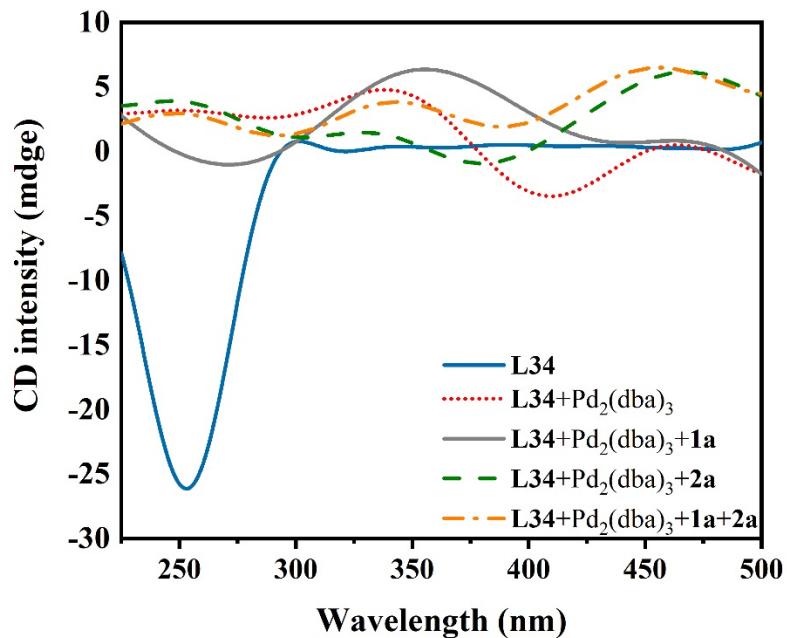
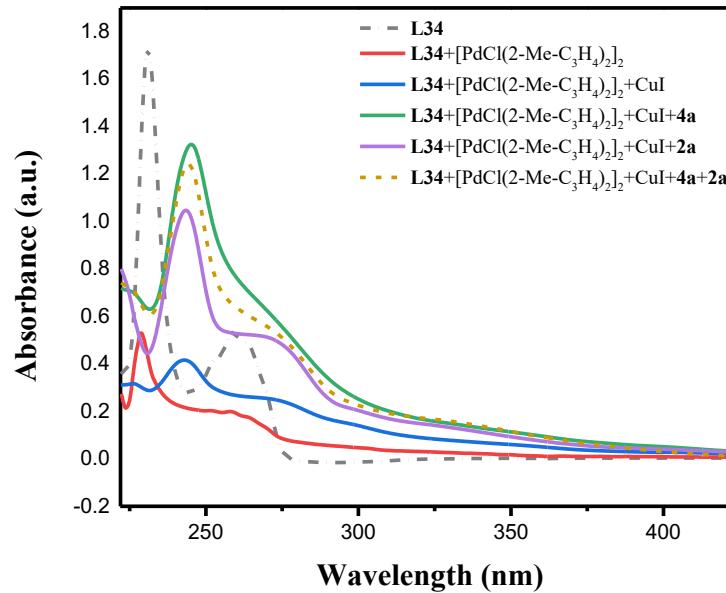
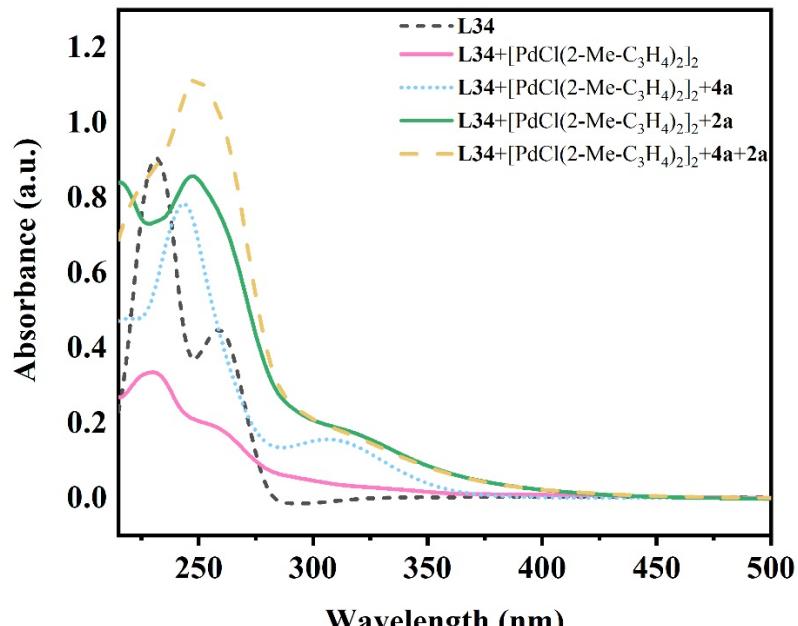


Figure S9. circular dichroism spectroscopy analysis with 2.4×10^{-5} mol/L. CD intensity spectra of the Pd-catalyzed hydrosilylation of ester **1a** without the aid of CuI.

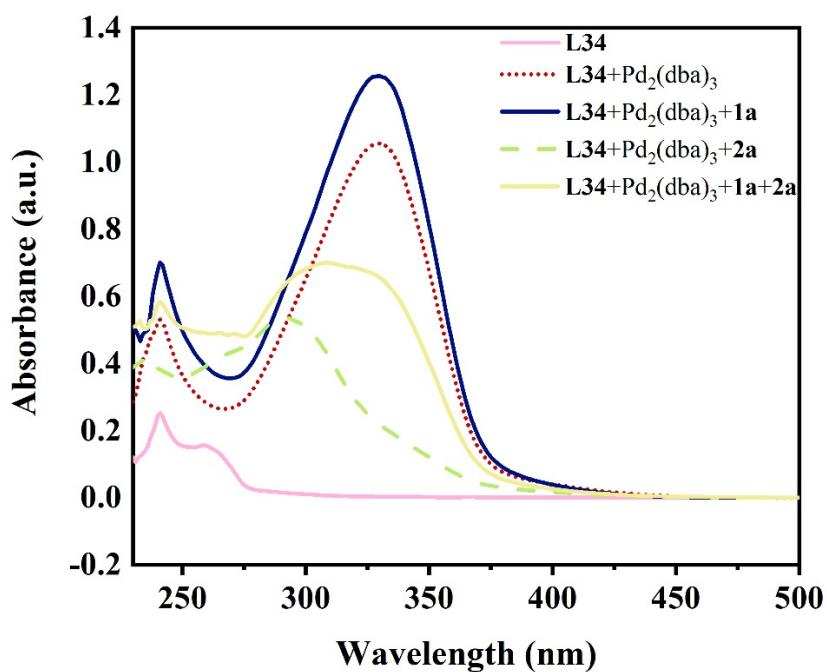
2.7.5 UV Spectra



(a)



(b)

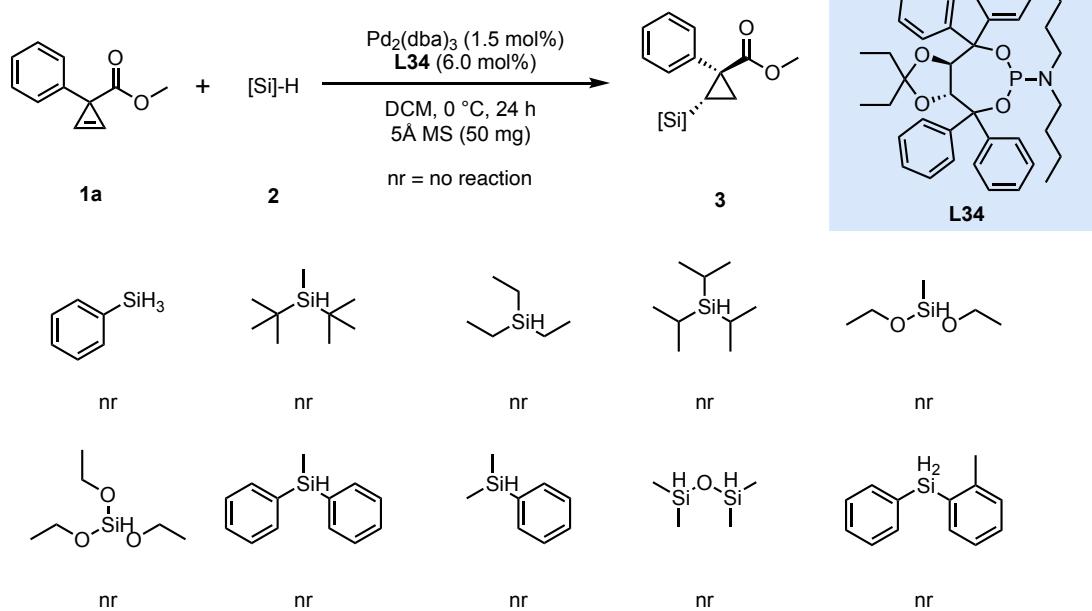


(c)

Figure S10. UV-Vis spectroscopy analysis with 2.4×10^{-5} mol/L. (a) UV absorption spectra for the Pd-catalyzed hydrosilylation of amide **4a** with the aid of CuI. (b) UV absorption spectra of the Pd-catalyzed hydrosilylation of amide **4a** without CuI. (c) UV absorption spectra of the hydrosilylation of ester **1a**. The ratio of mixture is referred to **L34/[Pd]/CuI/**1a**/**4a** = 1:0.2:0.7:1:1.5.**

2.7.6 Control experiments

(a) The influence of hydrosilanes for the Pd-catalyzed hydrosilylation



(b) The influence of cyclopropenes for the Pd-catalyzed hydrosilylation

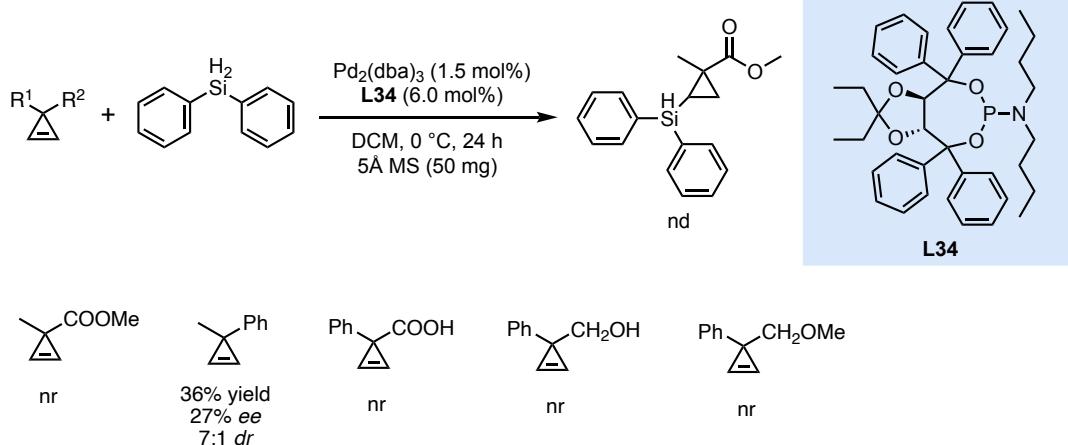
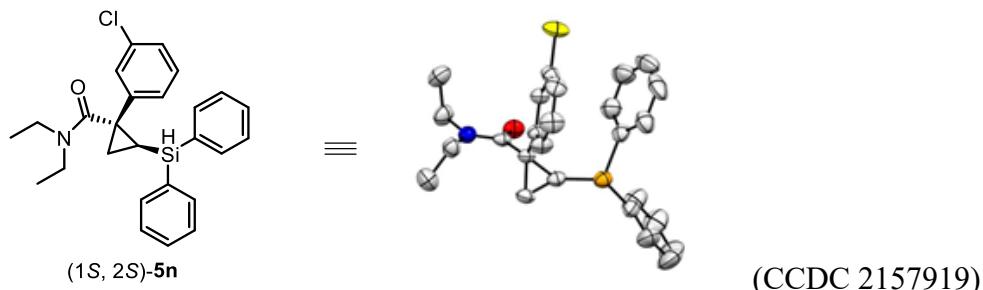


Figure S11. The influence of hydrosilanes or cyclopropenes for the Pd-catalyzed hydrosilylation: The direct evidence for the importance of aryl groups on carbonyl cyclopropenes and the different reactivity of hydrosilanes in this work.

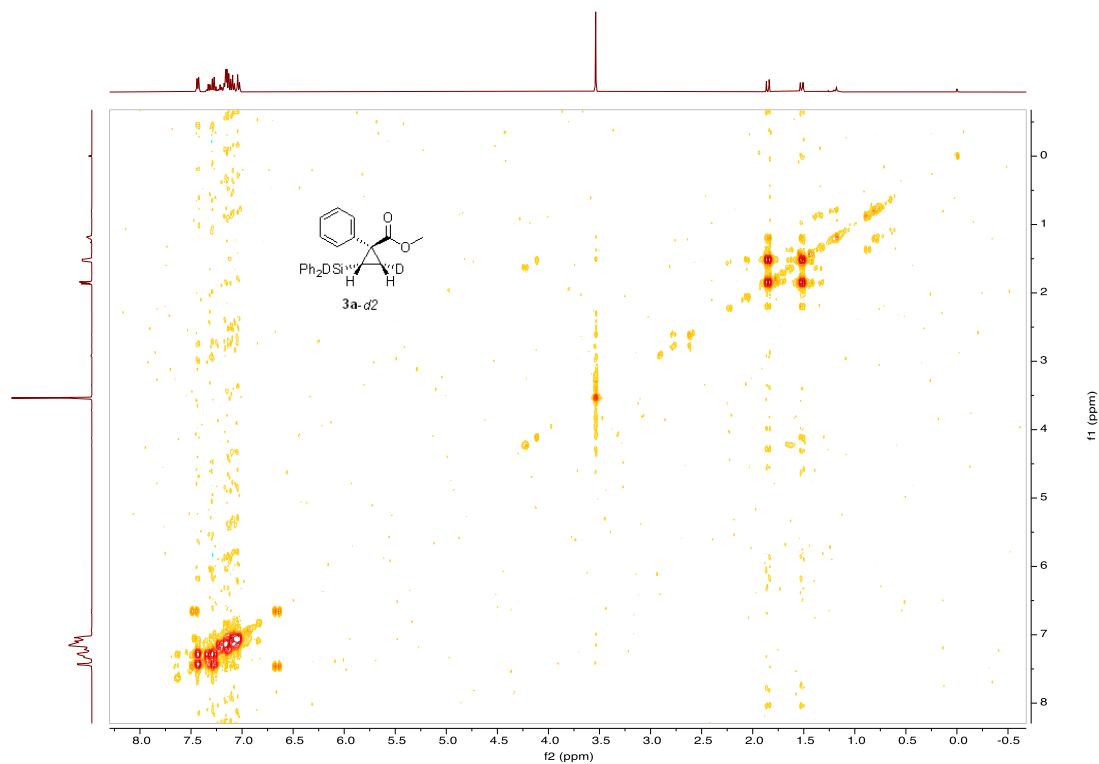
3. X-Ray Structure of **5n**

Single crystals of **5n** were obtained by recrystallization from PE/DCM. The molecular structure and X-ray diffraction data/refinement of **5n** were shown below.



Empirical formula	C ₂₆ H ₂₈ ClNOSi
Formula weight	434.03
Temperature/K	296.15
Crystal system	orthorhombic
Space group	P2 ₁ 2 ₁ 2 ₁
a/Å	6.7825(10)
b/Å	14.777(2)
c/Å	23.648(4)
α/°	90
β/°	90
γ/°	90
Volume/Å ³	2370.1(6)
Z	4
ρ _{calc} g/cm ³	1.216
μ/mm ⁻¹	0.229
F(000)	920.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.2 × 0.15 × 0.1
Radiation	MoKα (λ = 0.71073)
2Θ range for data collection/°	3.25 to 55.14
Index ranges	-8 ≤ h ≤ 8, -18 ≤ k ≤ 19, -30 ≤ l ≤ 18
Reflections collected	14333
Independent reflections	5375 [R _{int} = 0.0575, R _{sigma} = 0.0660]
Data/restraints/parameters	5375/0/273
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.032
Final R indexes [I>=2σ (I)]	R ₁ = 0.0602, wR ₂ = 0.1540
Final R indexes [all data]	R ₁ = 0.0990, wR ₂ = 0.1835
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.71/-0.25
Flack parameter	0.05(6)

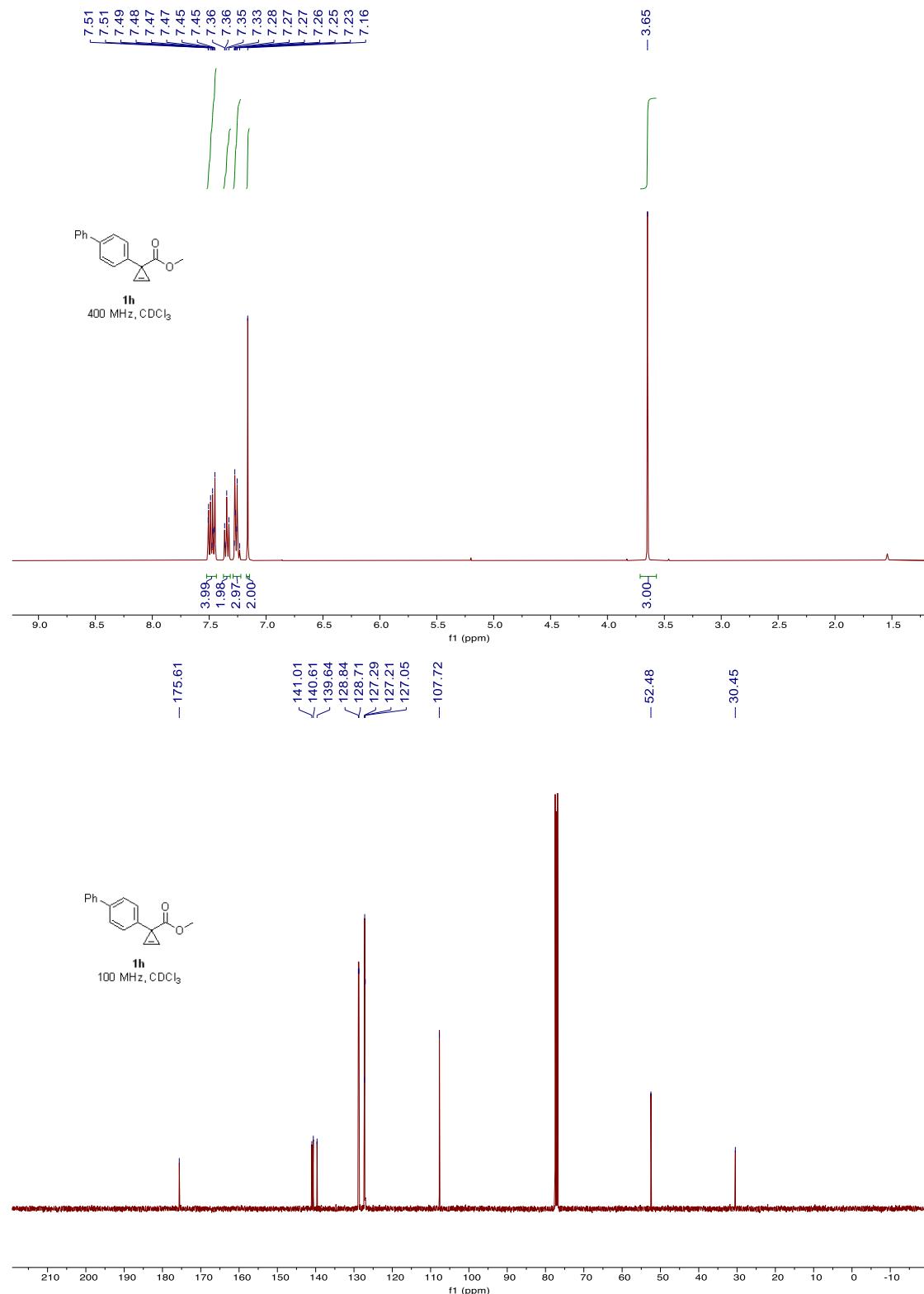
4. NOESY spectrum of 3a-d2

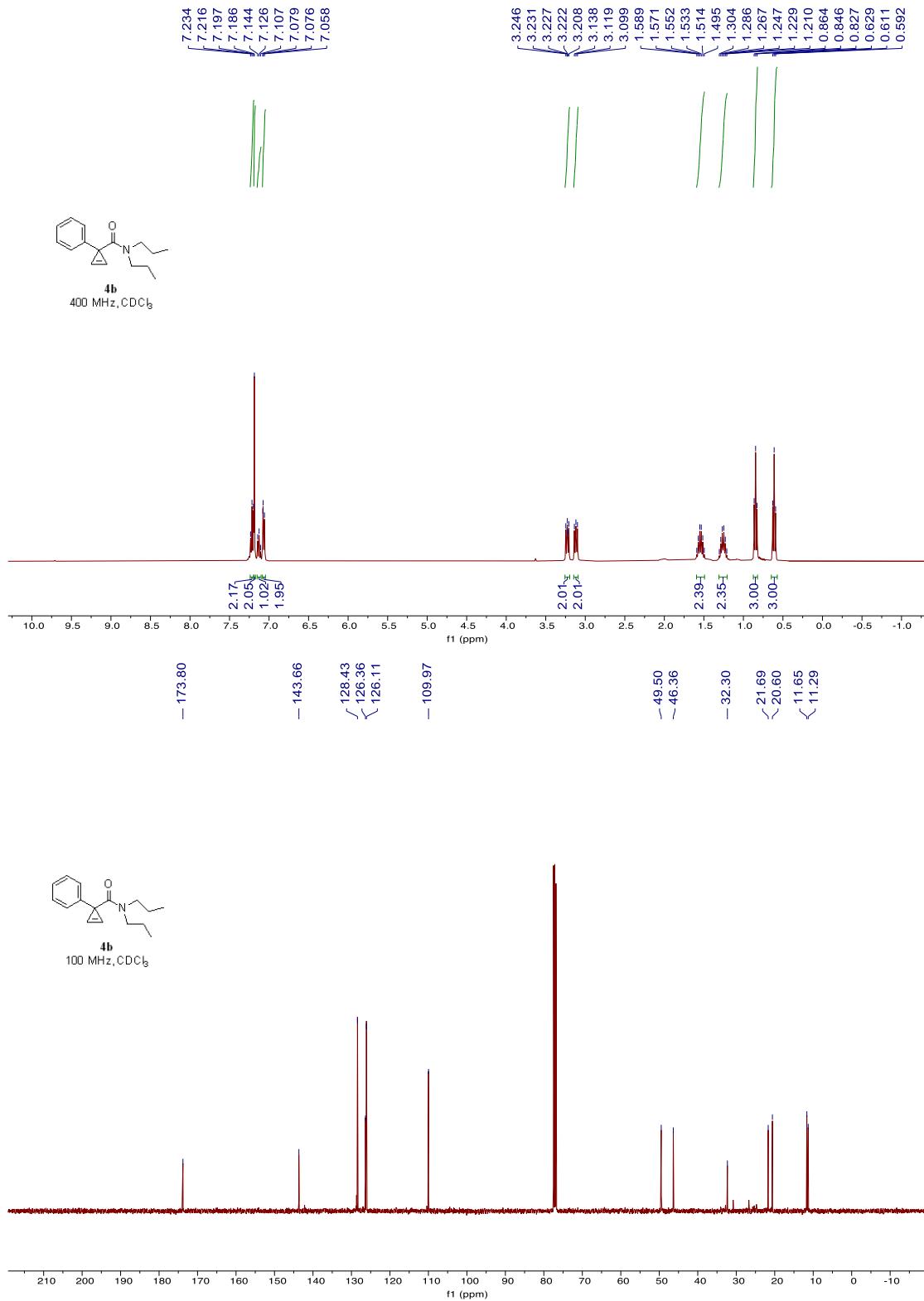


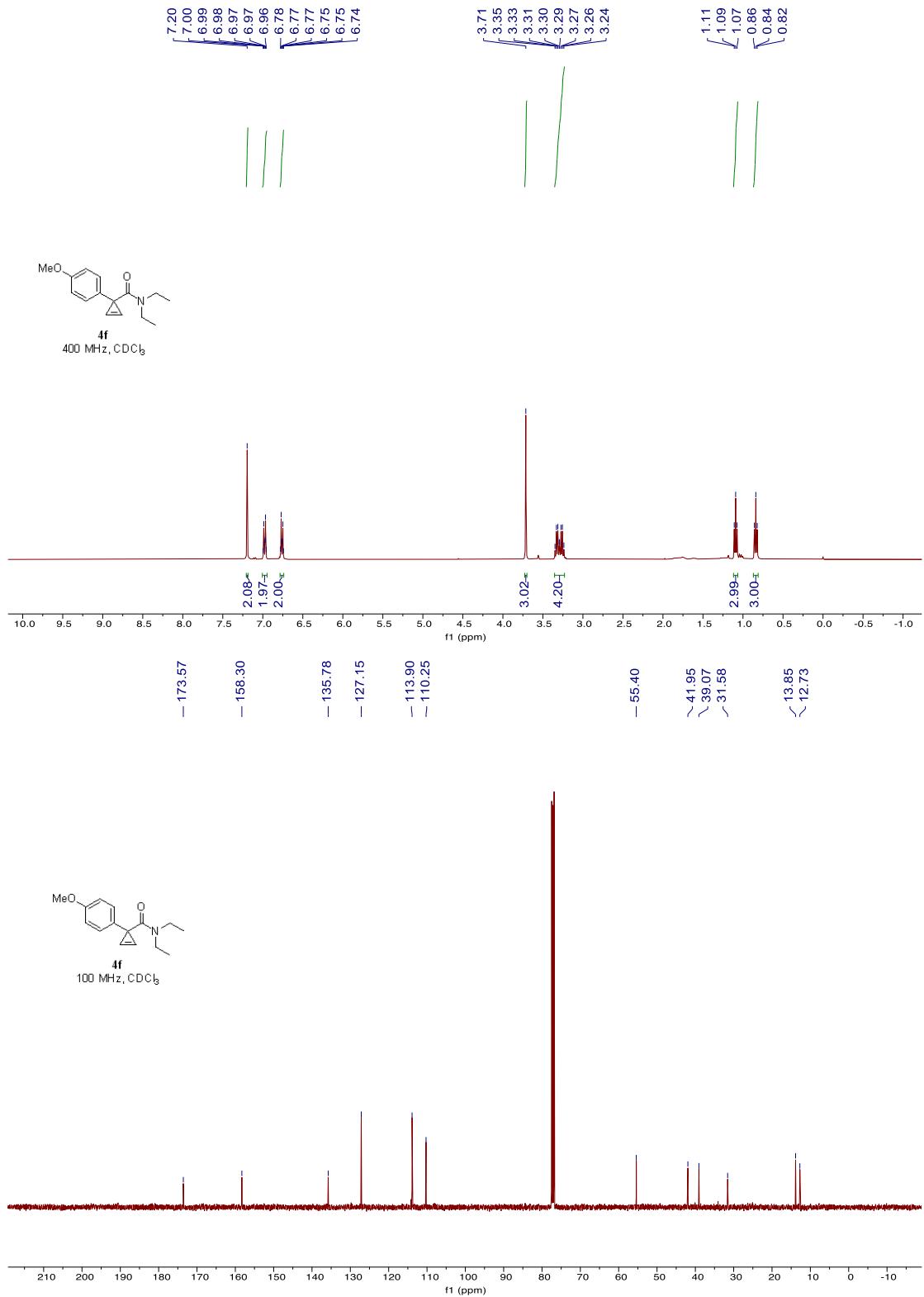
5. References

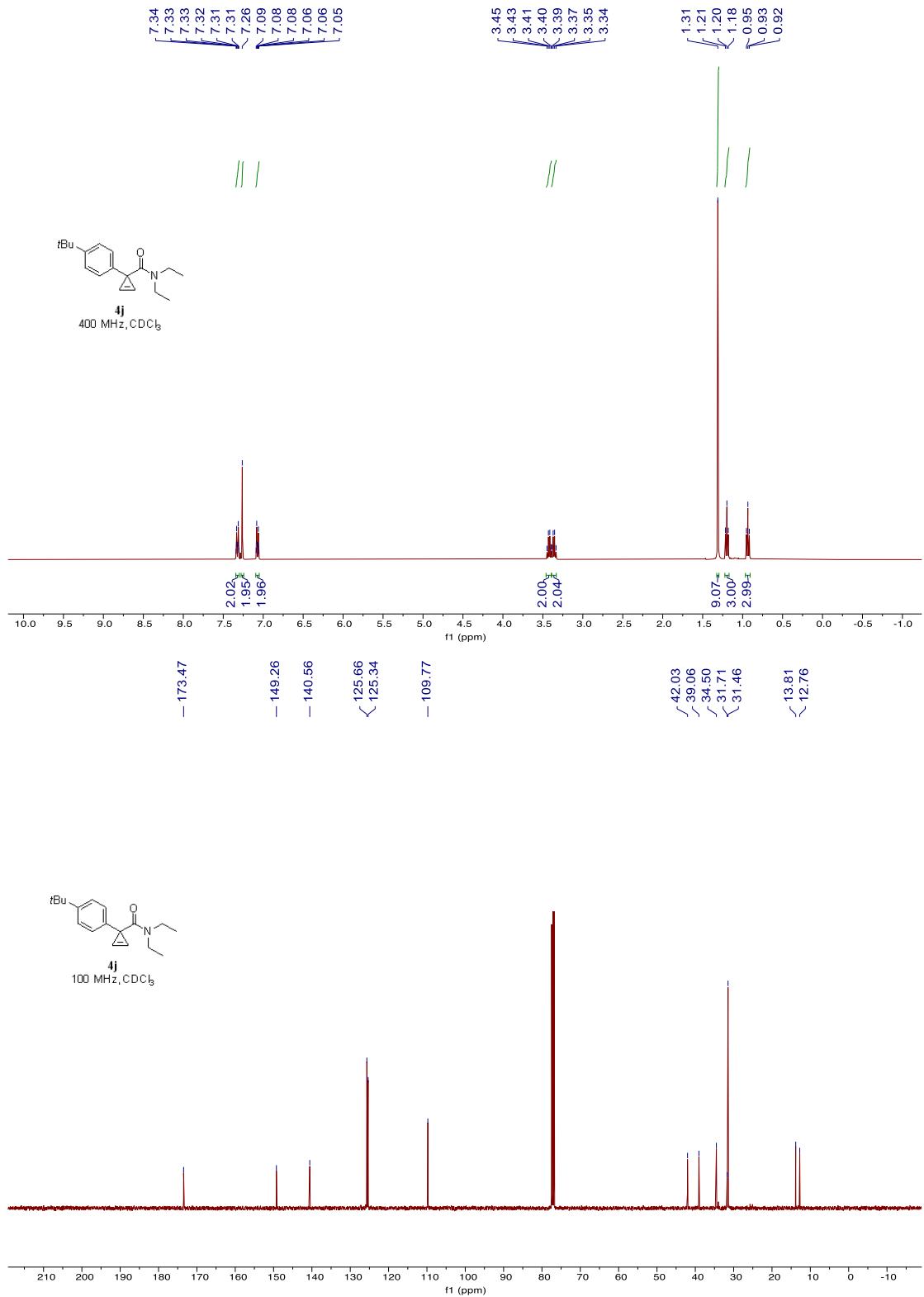
- [1] Zhao, Z. Y.; Nie, Y. X.; Tang, R. H.; Yin, G. W.; Cao, J.; Xu, Z.; Cui, Y. M.; Zheng, Z. J.; Xu, L. W. *ACS Catal.* **2019**, 9, 9110-9116.
- [2] Wang, X. B.; Zheng, Z. J.; Xie, J. L.; Gu, X. W.; Mu, Q. C.; Yin, G. W.; Ye, F.; Xu, Z.; Xu, L. W. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2020**, 59, 790-797.
- [3] Edwards, A.; Rubin, M. *Tetrahedron*. **2015**, 71, 3237-3246.
- [4] Yuan, Y.; Zheng, Z. J.; Ye, F.; Ma, J. H.; Xu, Z.; Bai, X. F.; Li, Li.; Xu, L. W. *Org. Chem. Front.* **2018**, 5, 2759-2764.
- [5] Edwards, A.; Rubin, M. *Org. Biomol. Chem.* **2016**, 14, 2883-2890.
- [6] Rubin, M.; Gevorgyan, V. *Synthesis*. **2004**, 5, 796-800.
- [7] Rubina, M.; Rubin, M.; Gevorgyan, V. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2004**, 126, 3688-3689.
- [8] Li, W.; Wang, J.; Hu, X. L.; Shen, K.; Wang, W. t.; Chu, Y. Y.; Lin, L. l.; Liu, X. H.; Feng, X. M. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2010**, 132, 8532-8533.

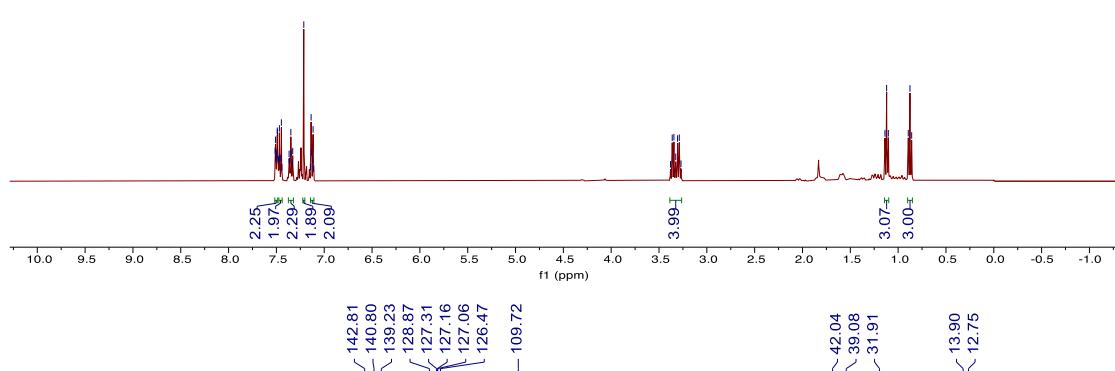
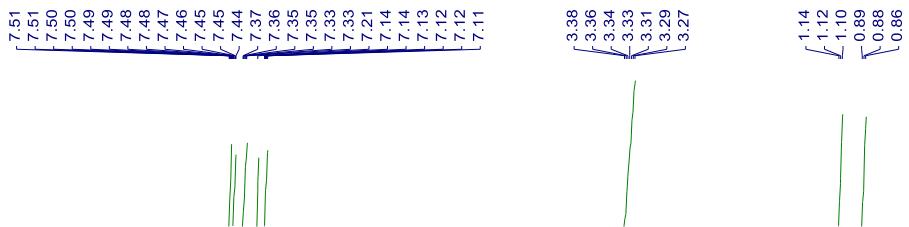
6. NMR Spectra

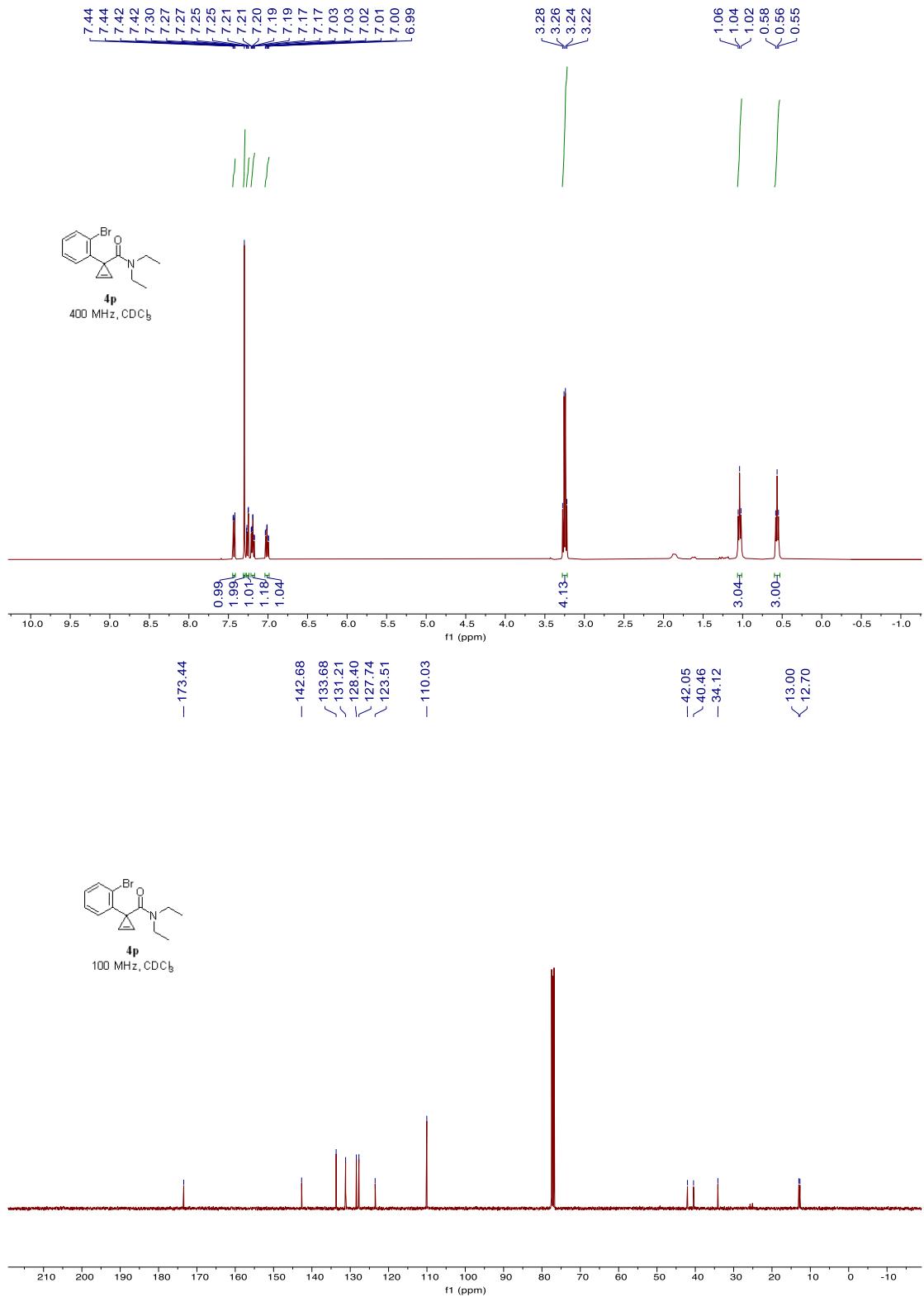


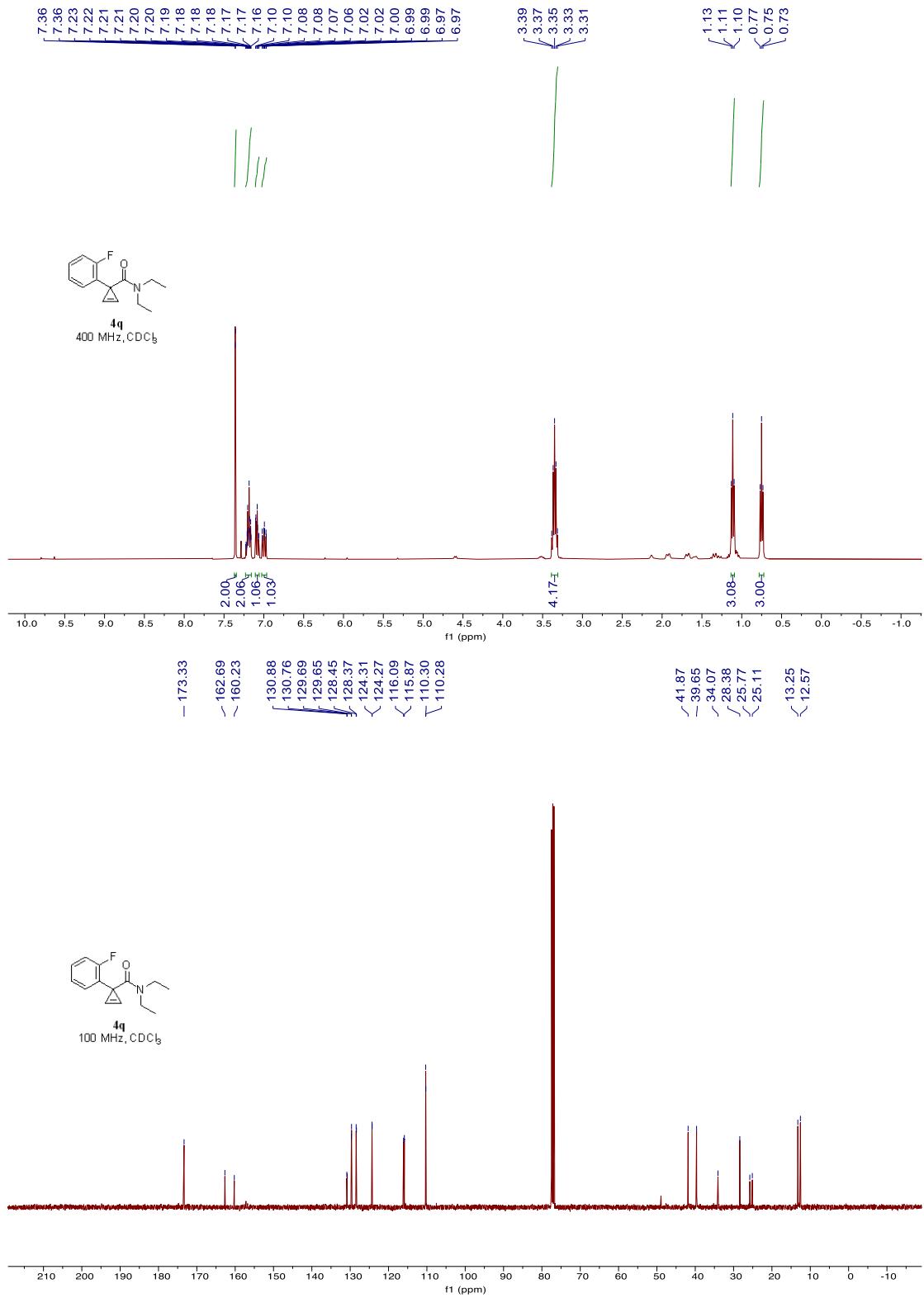


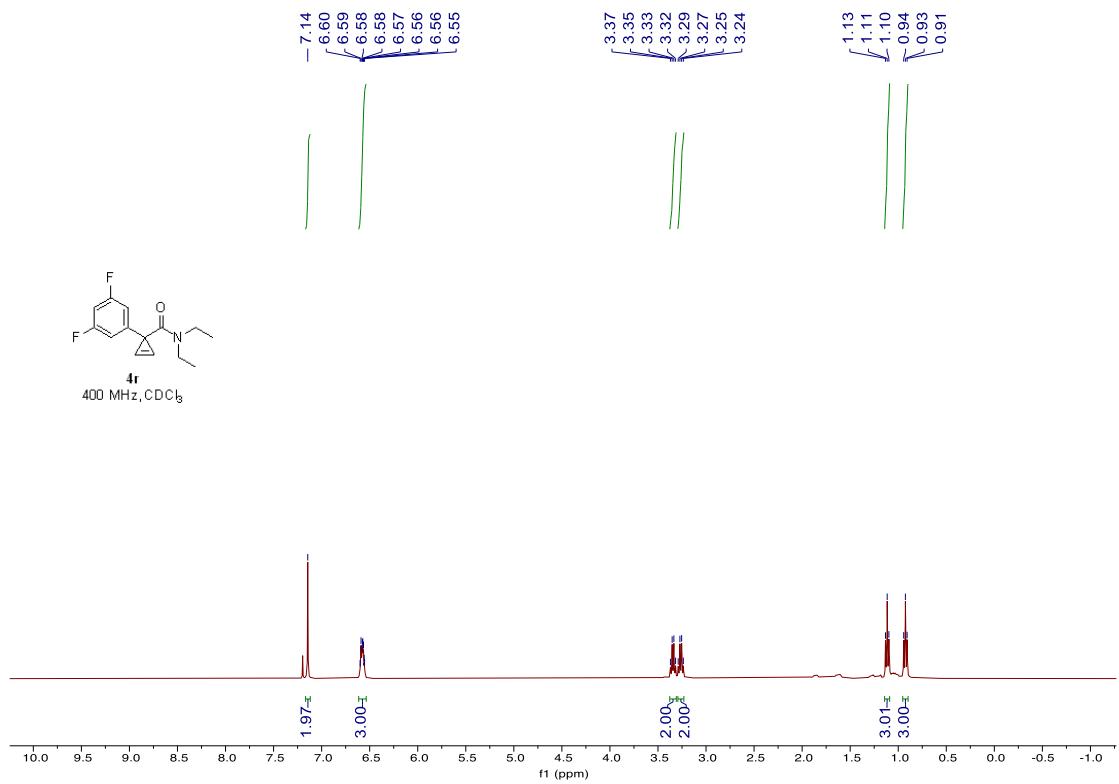
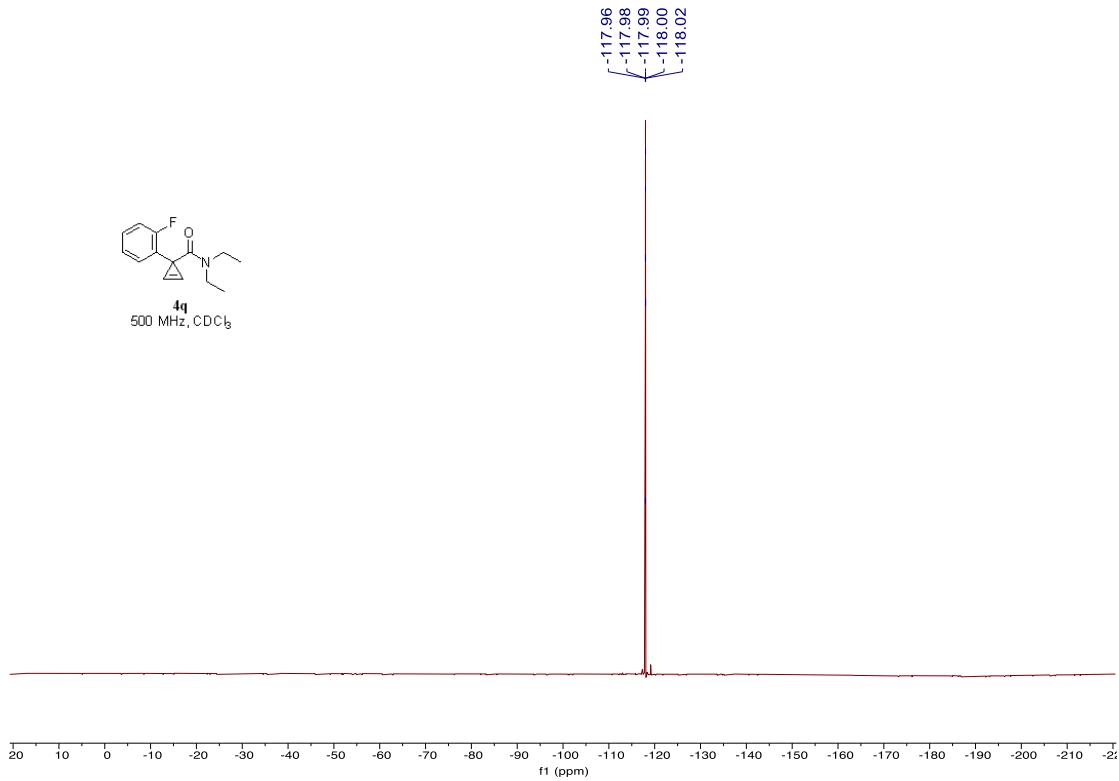


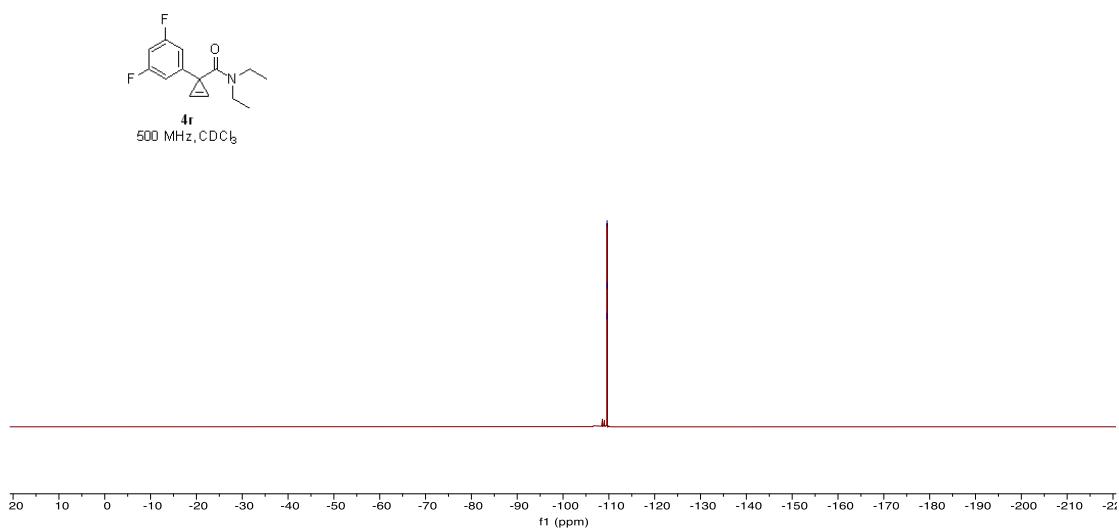
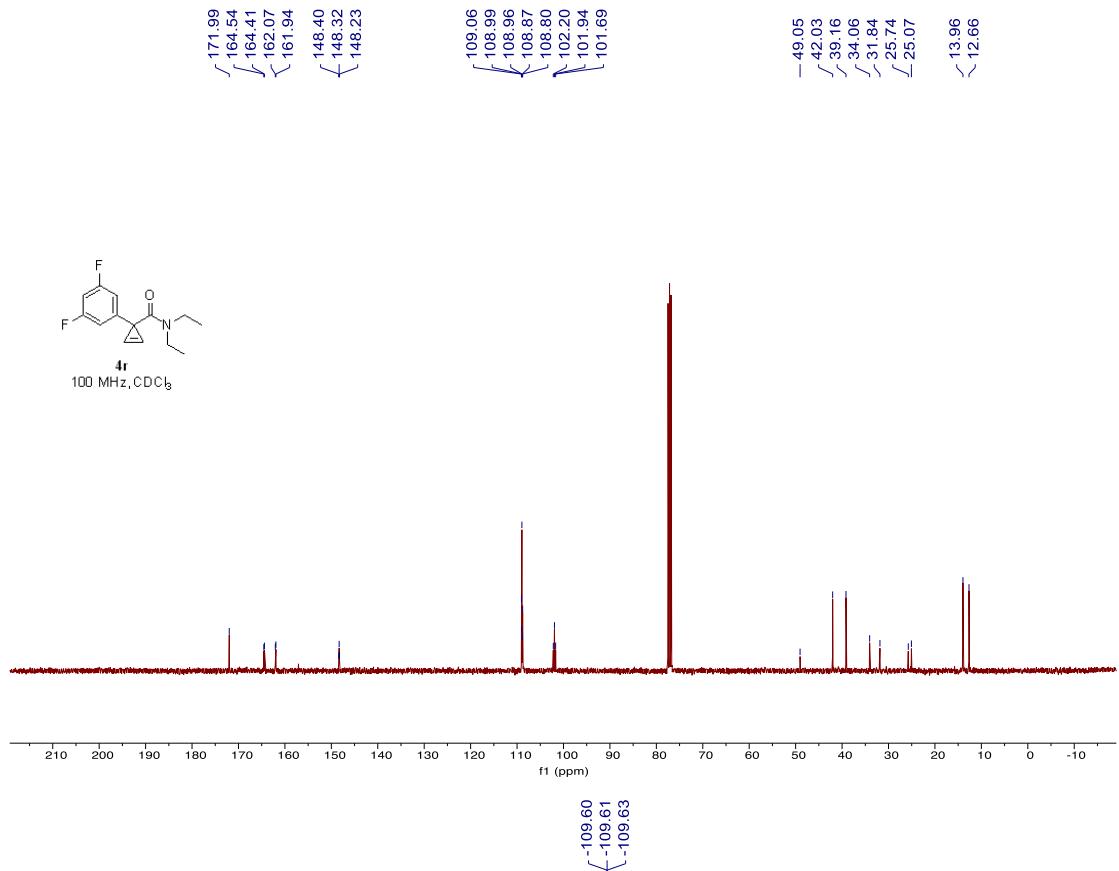


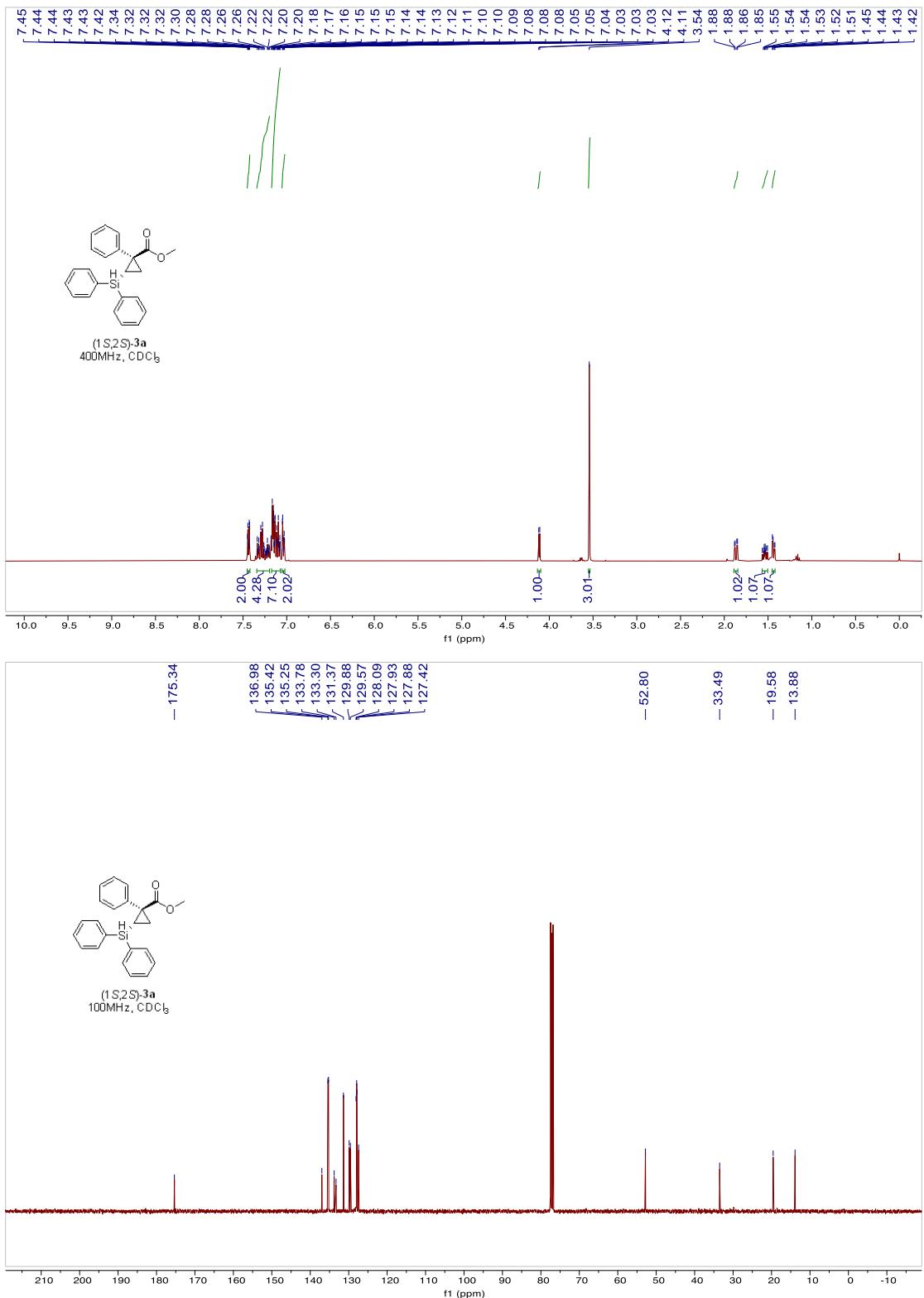


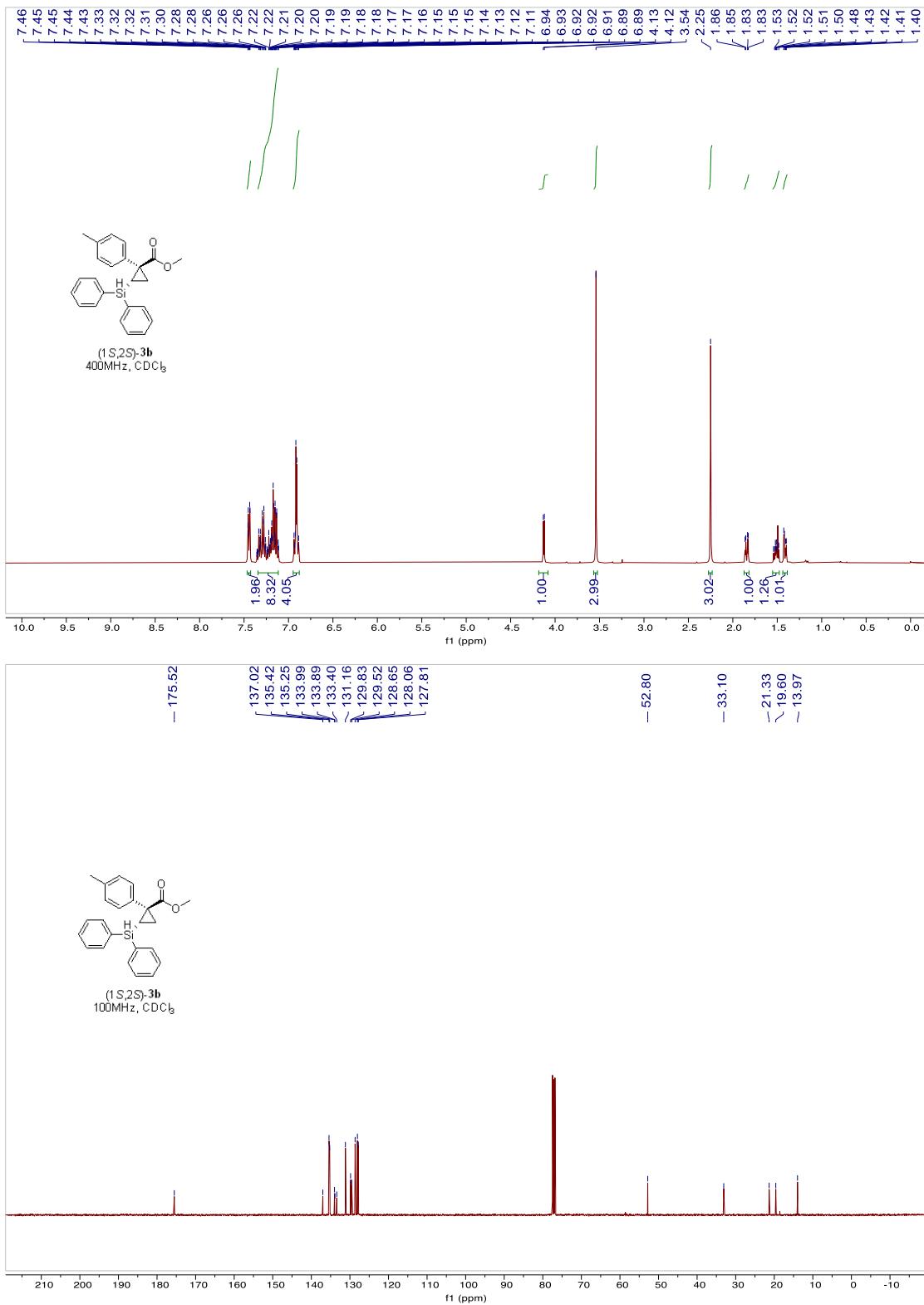


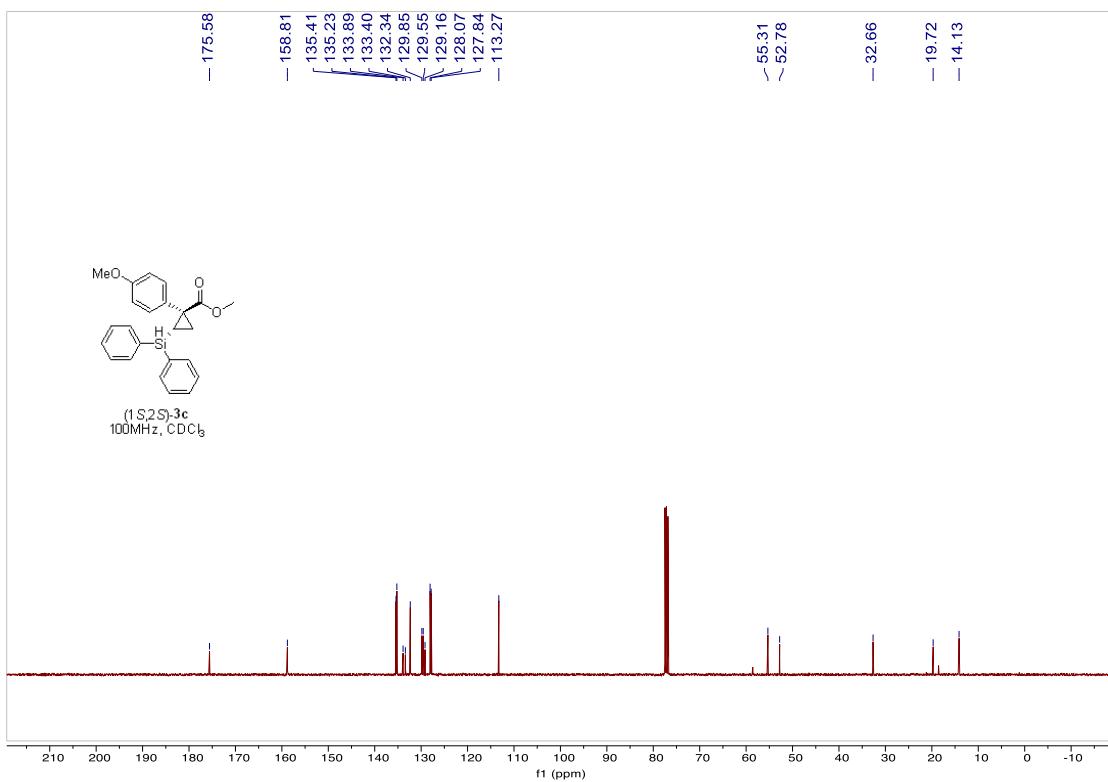
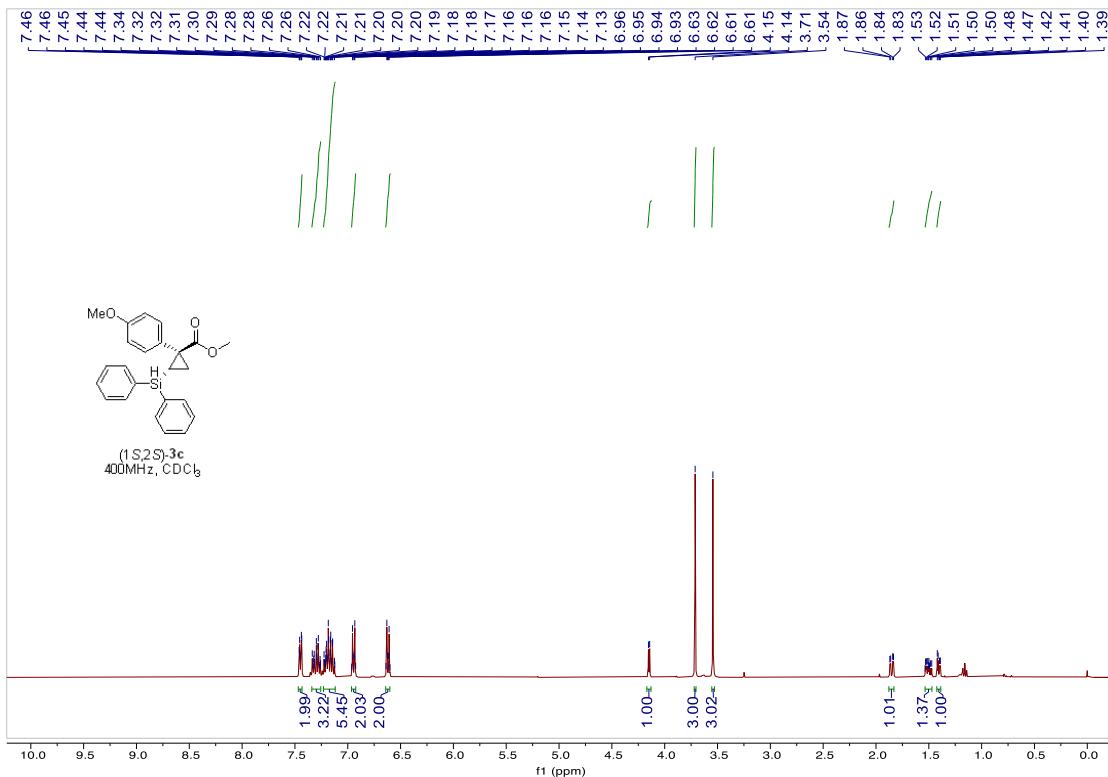


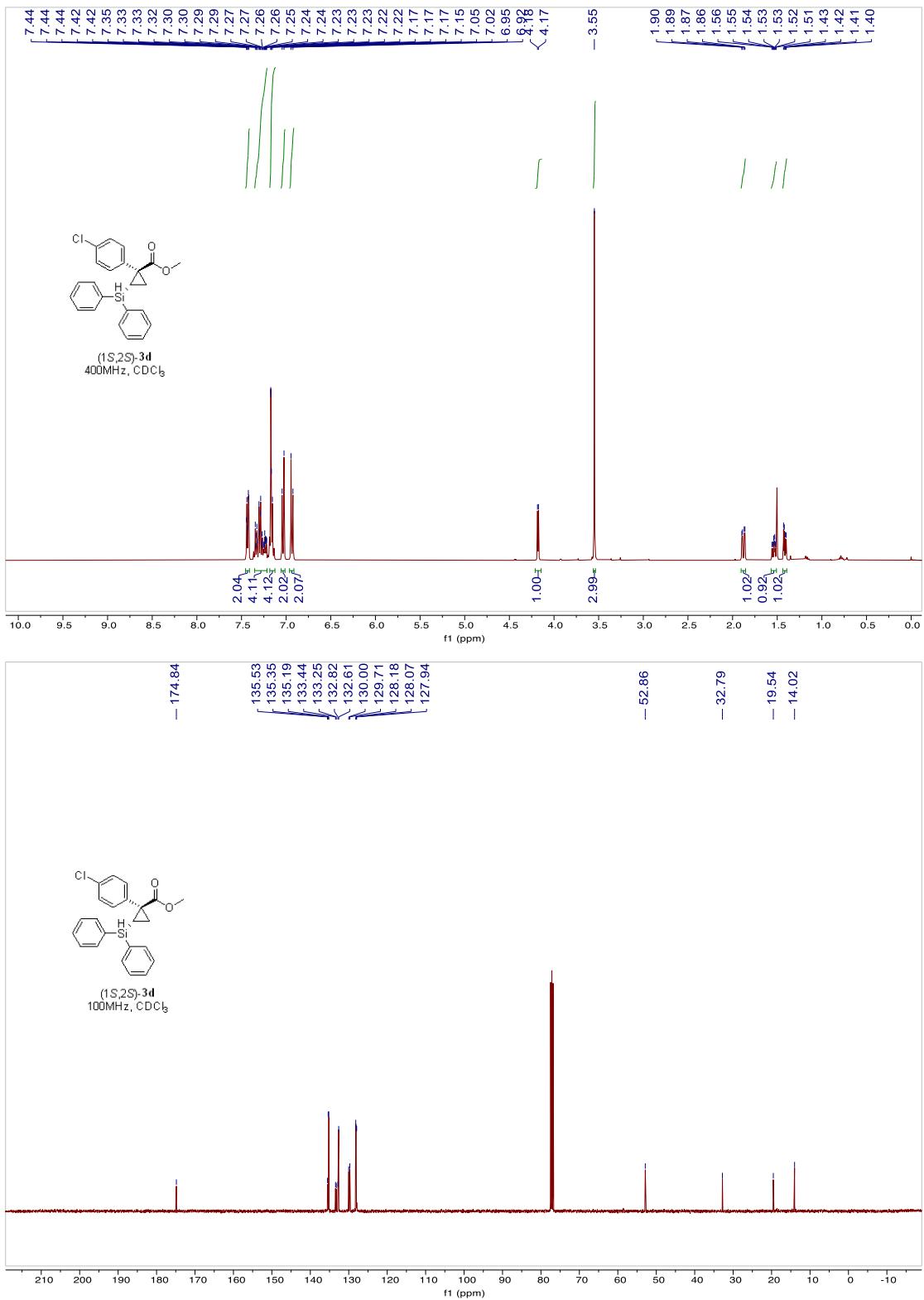


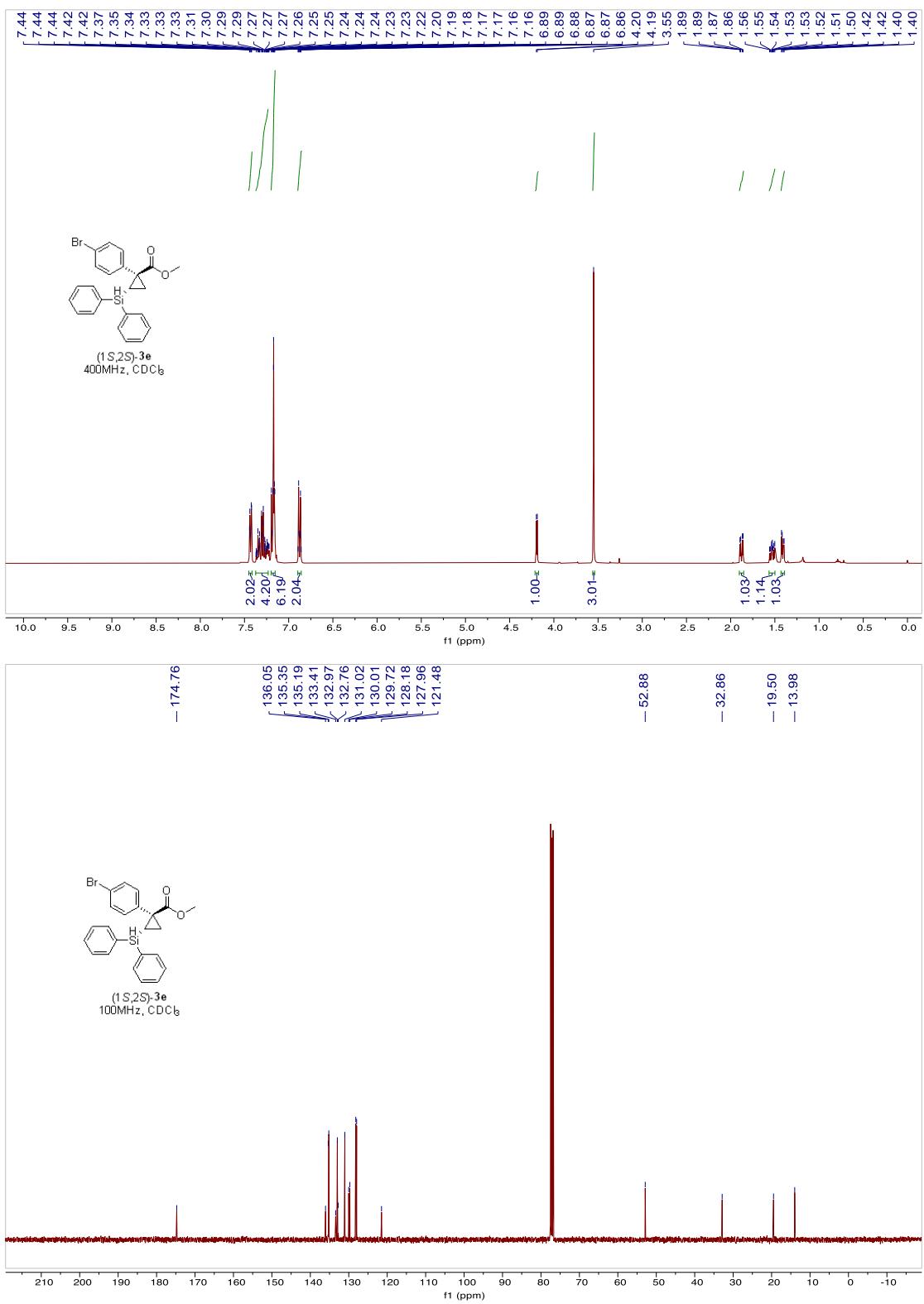


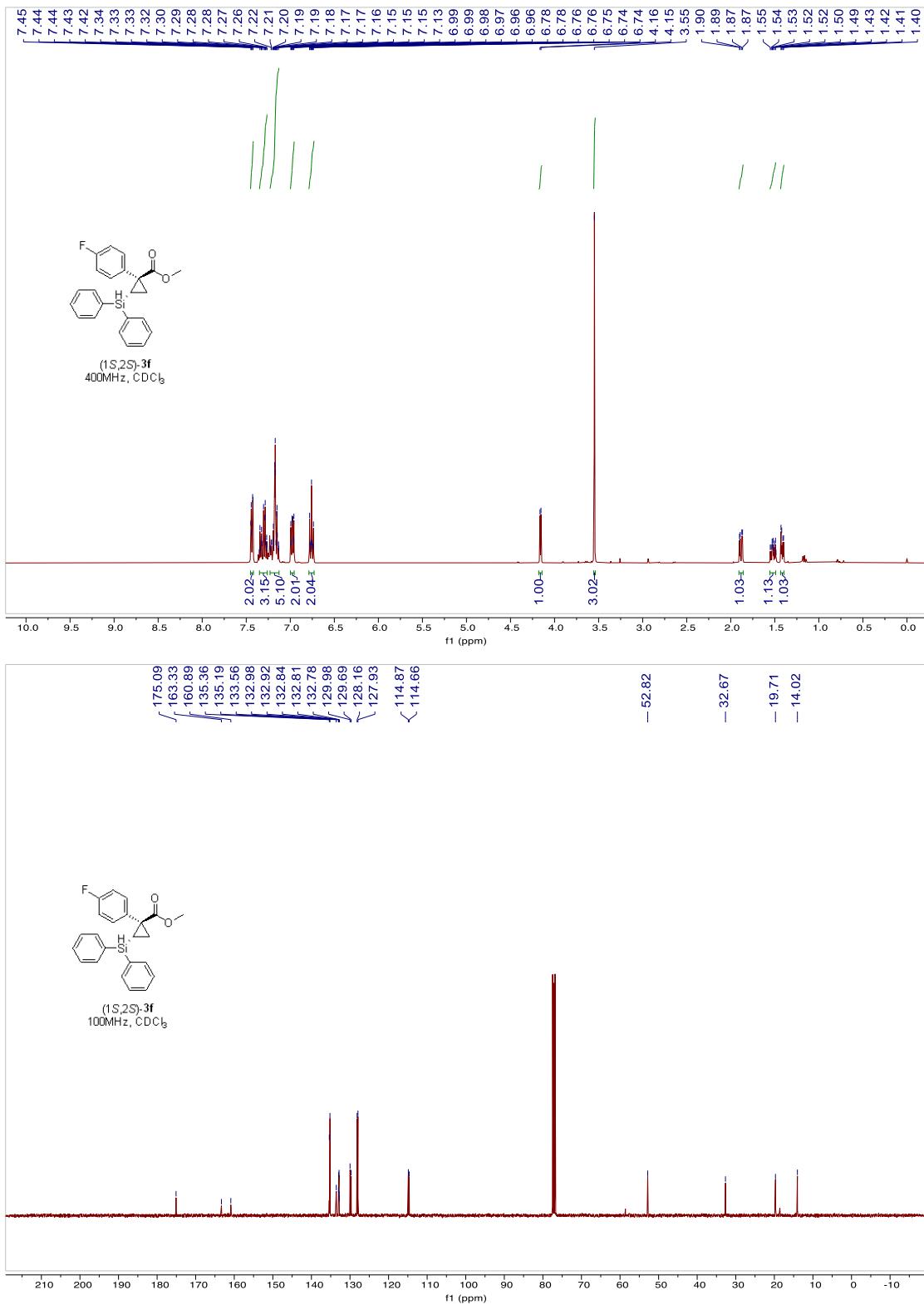


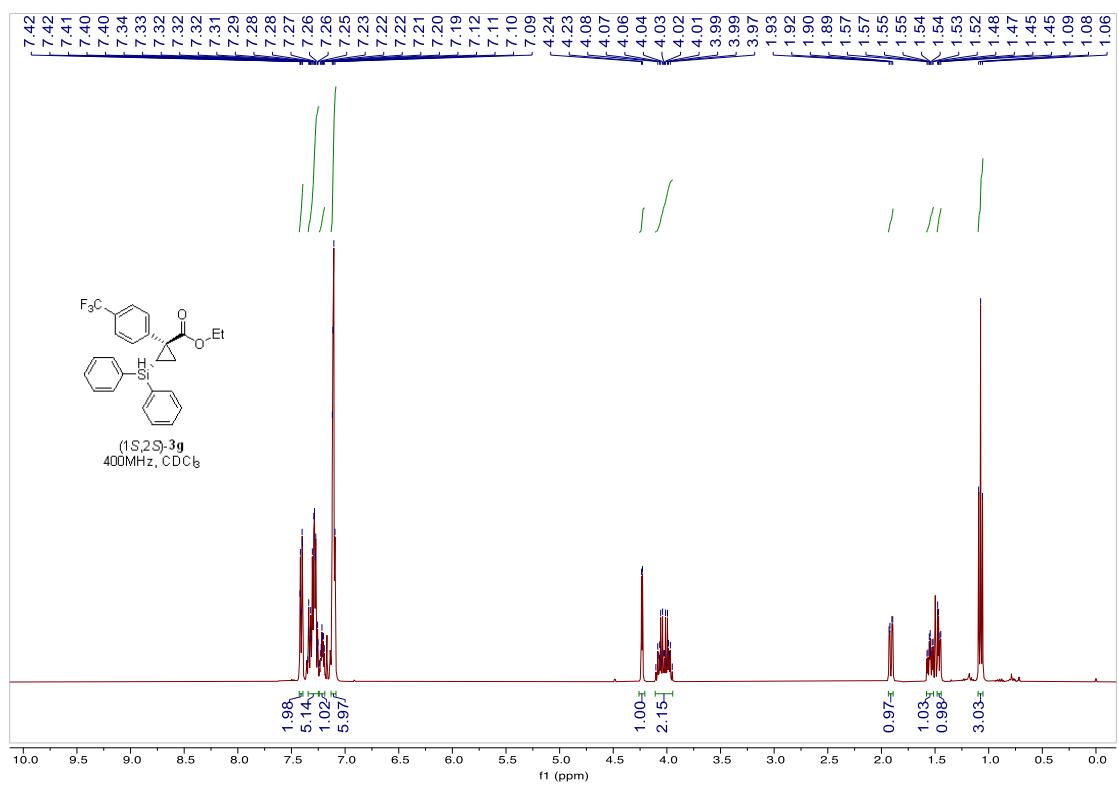
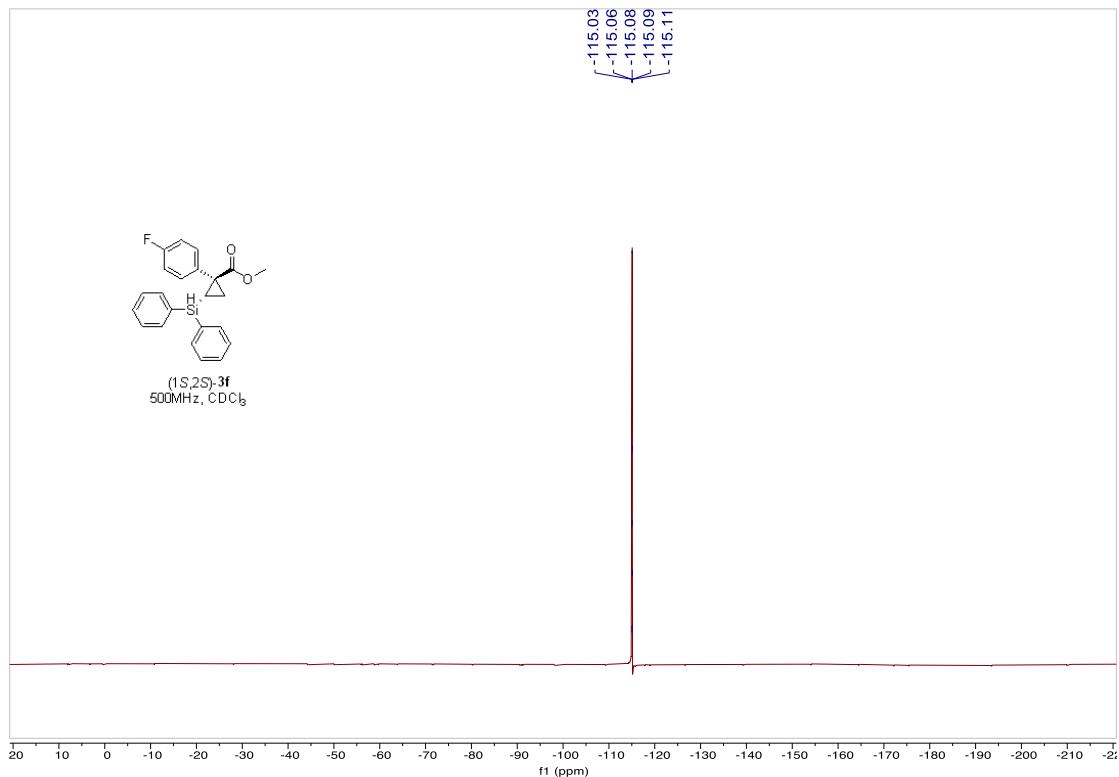


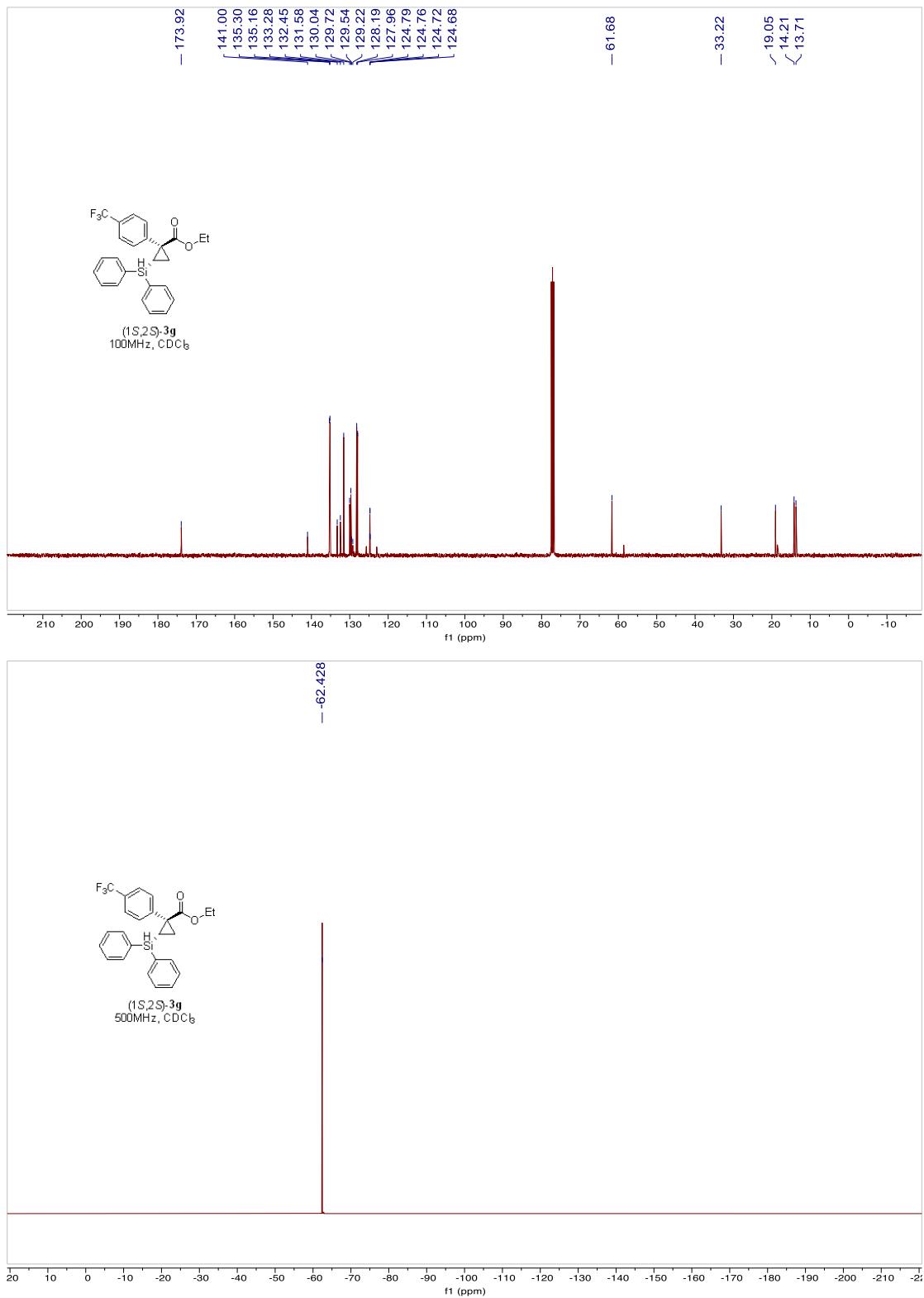


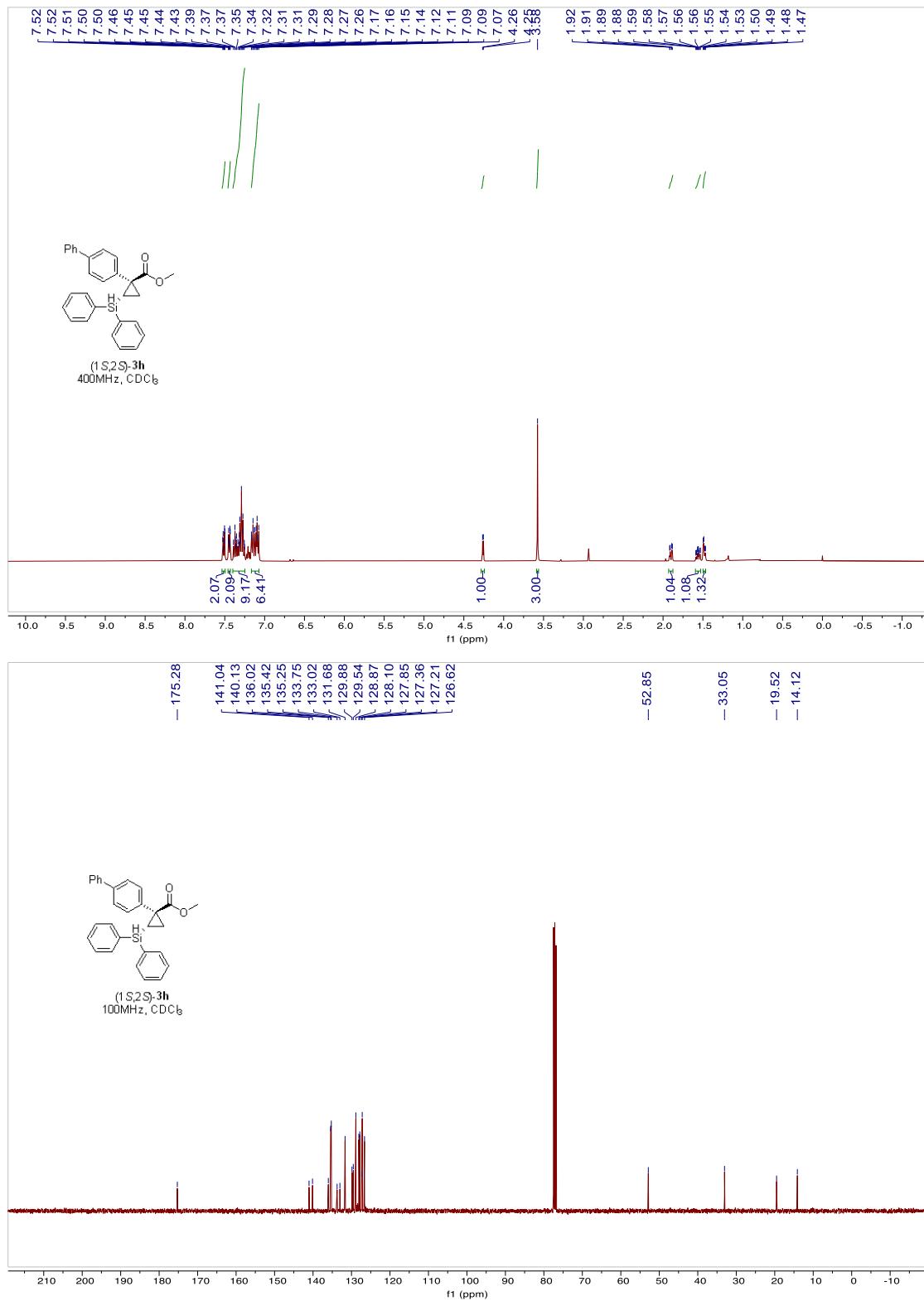


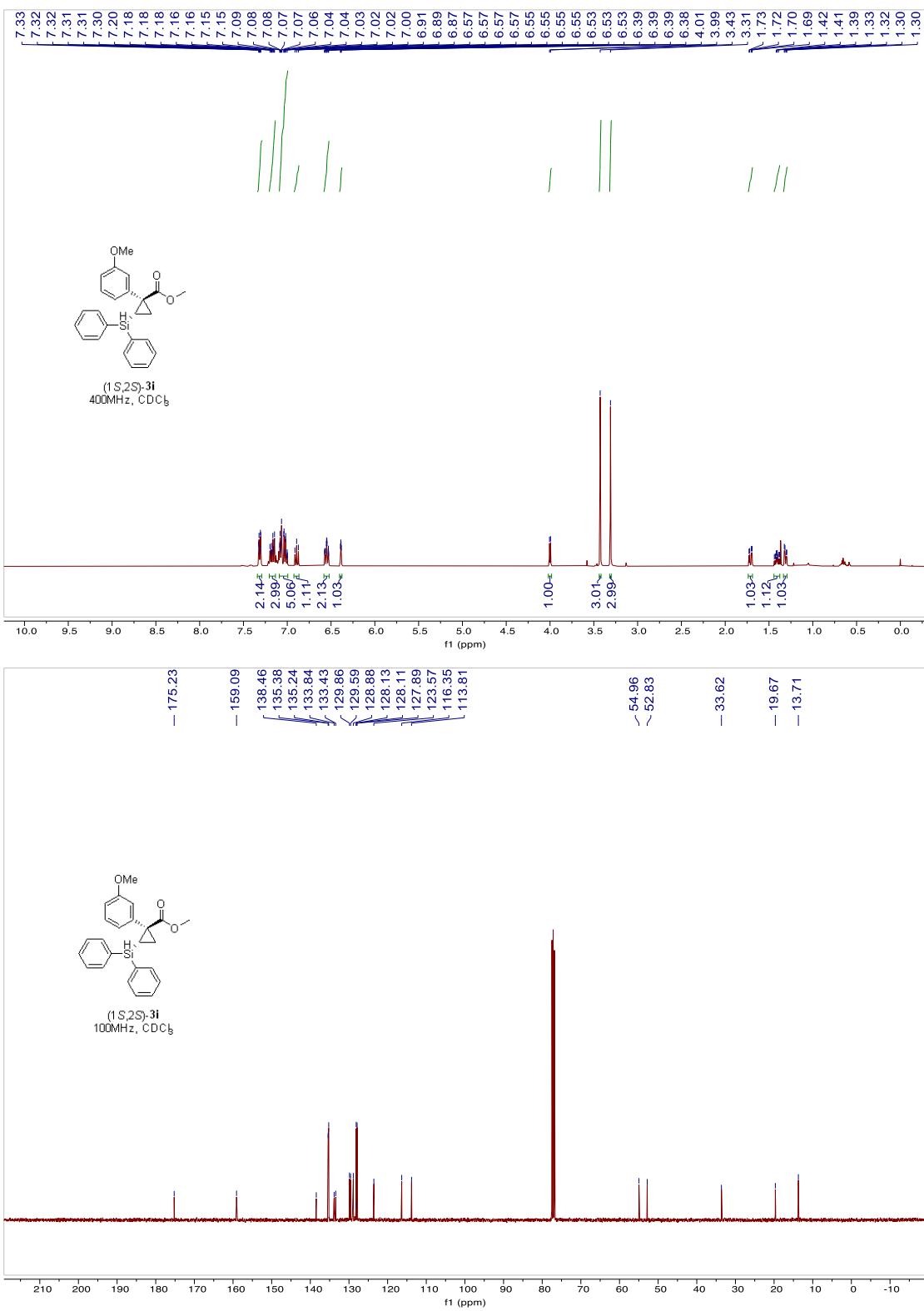


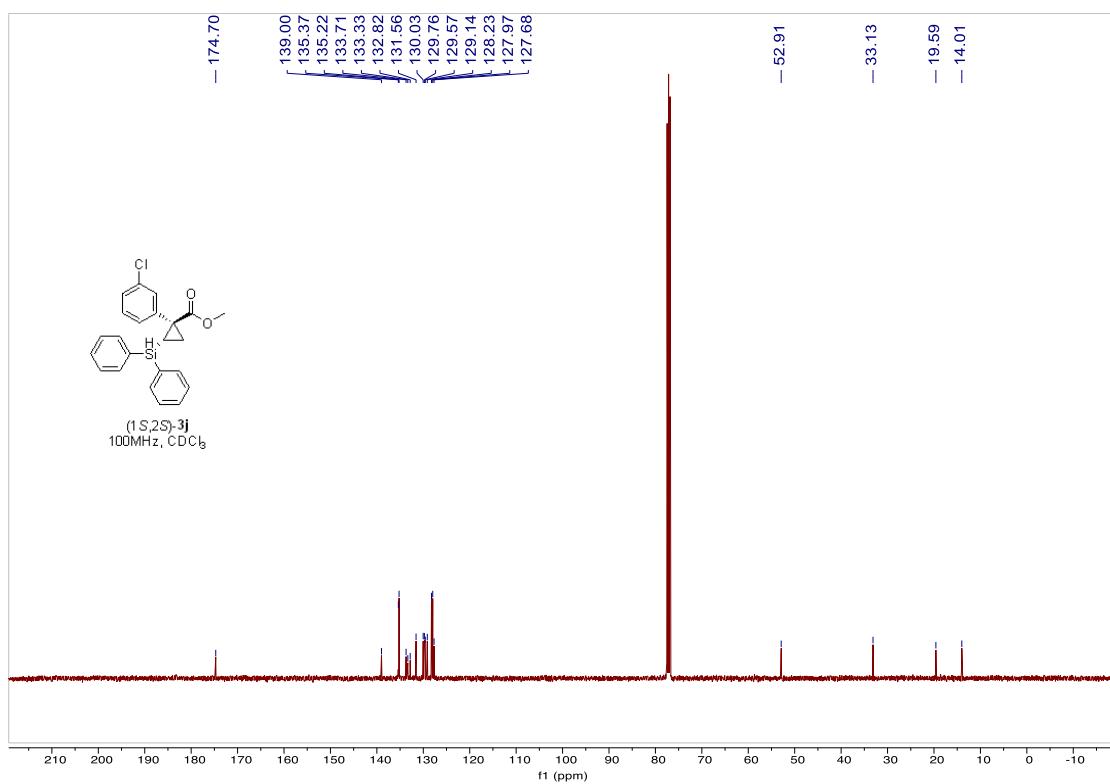
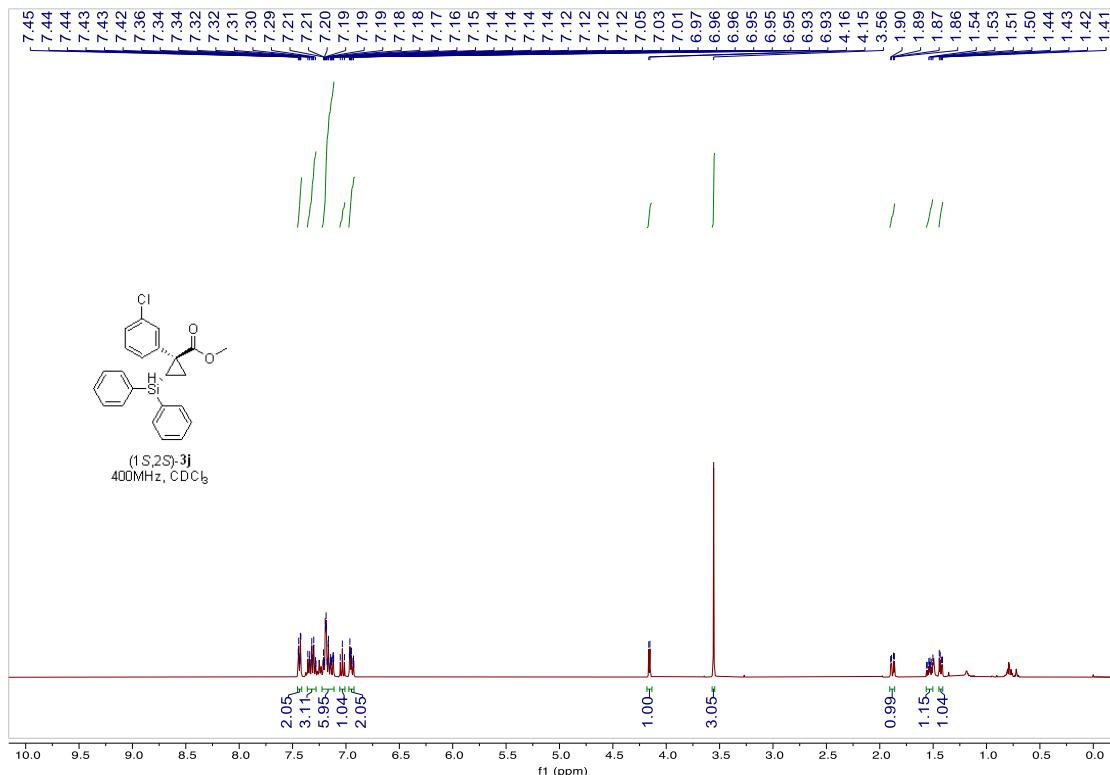


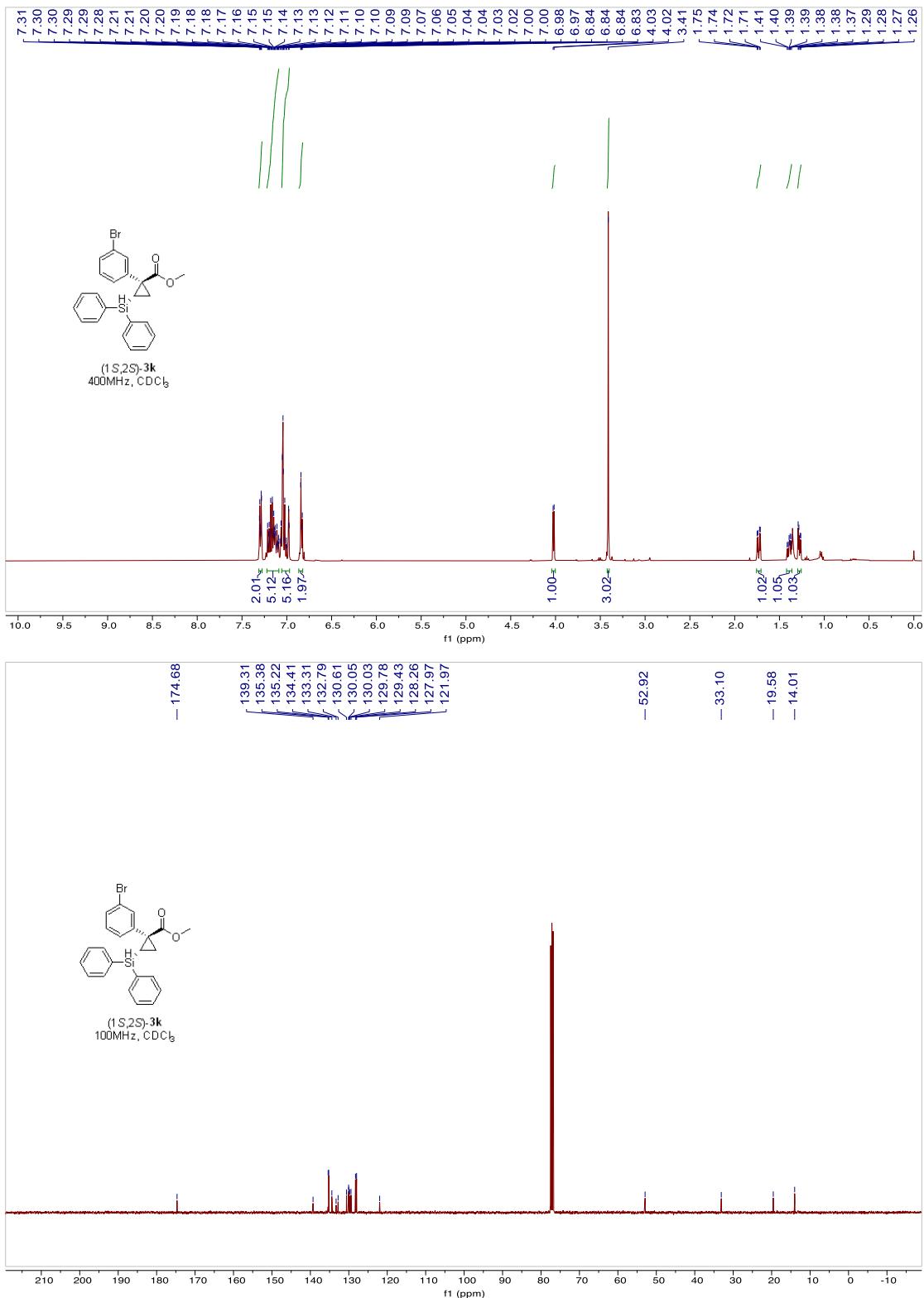


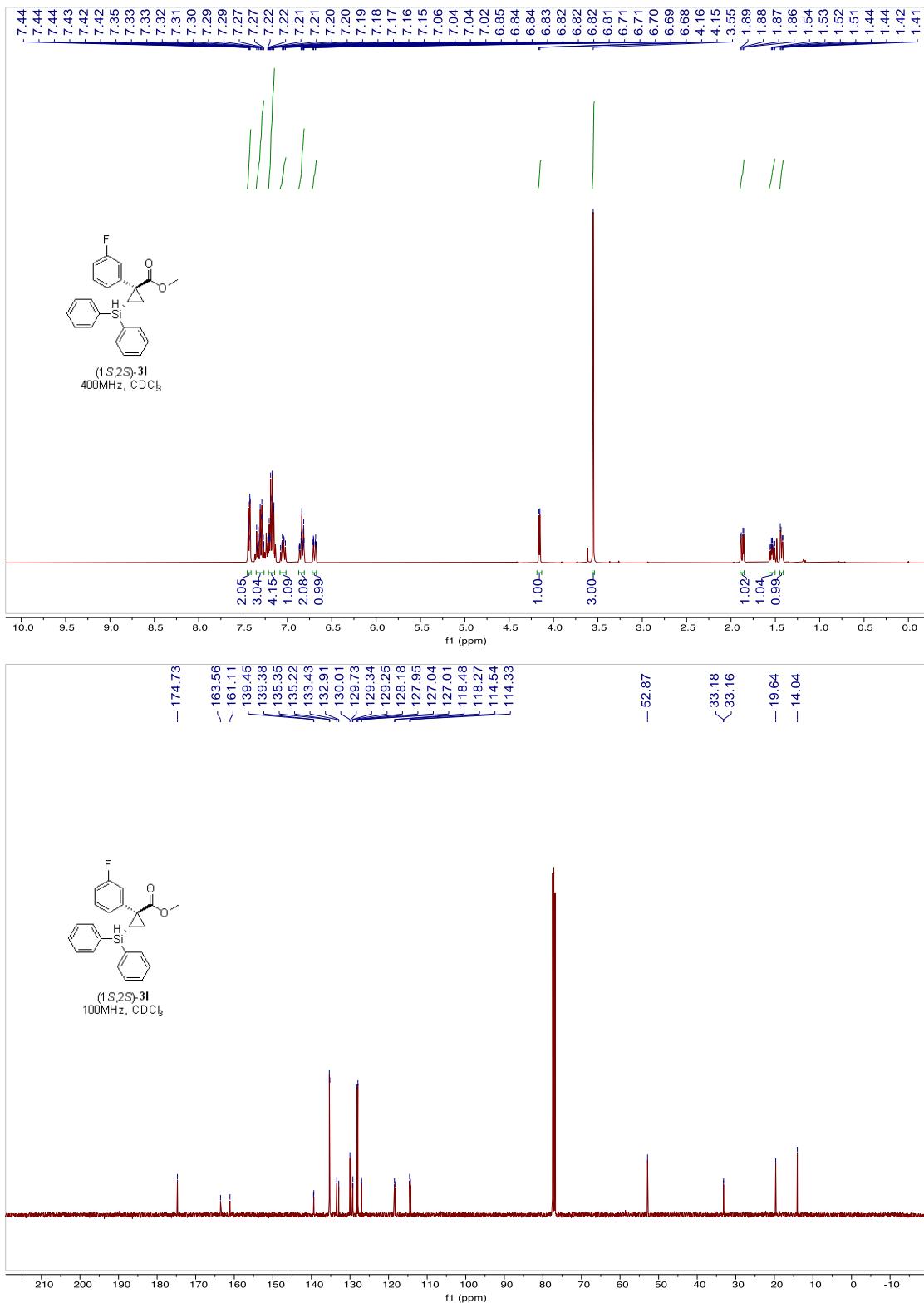


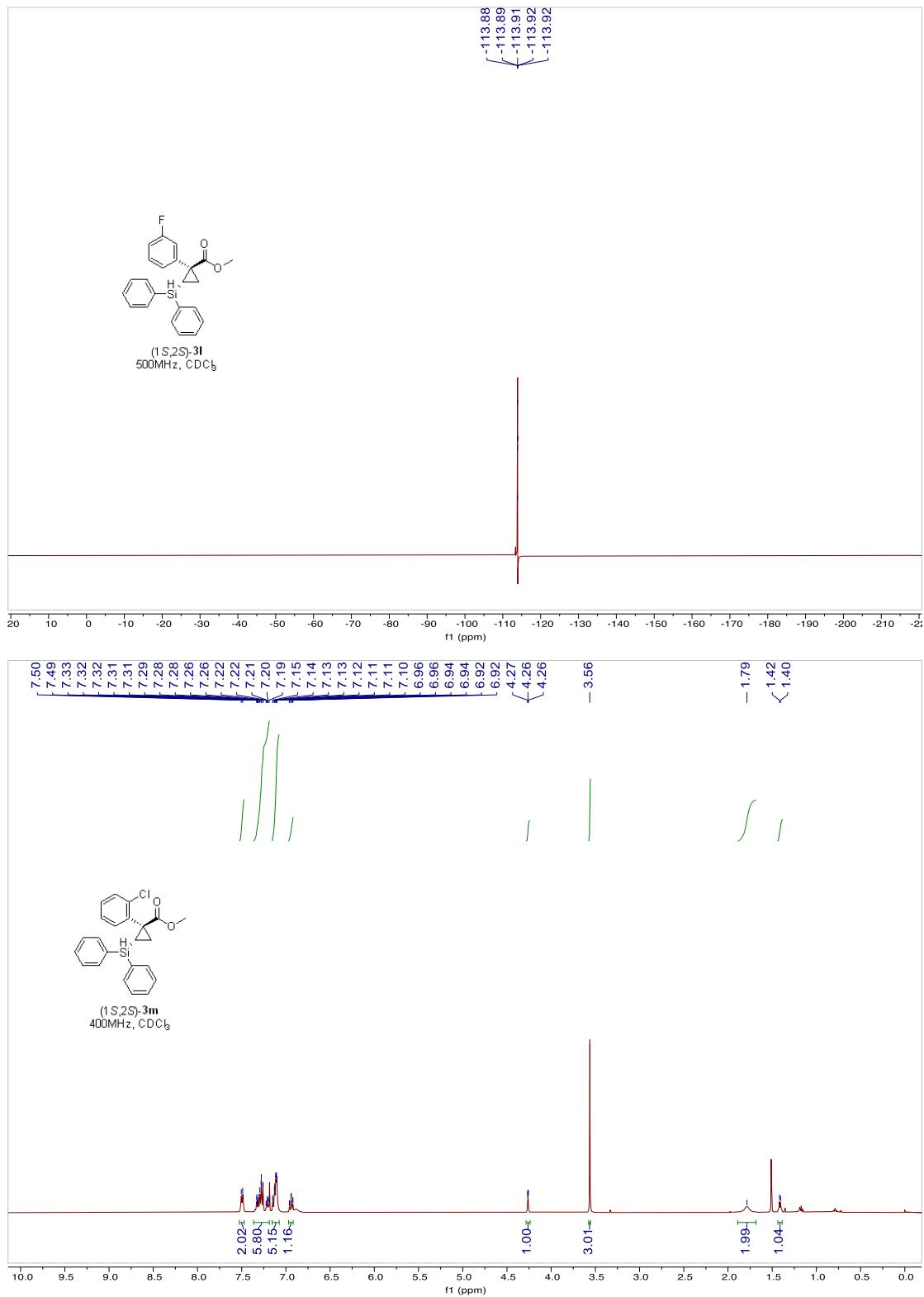


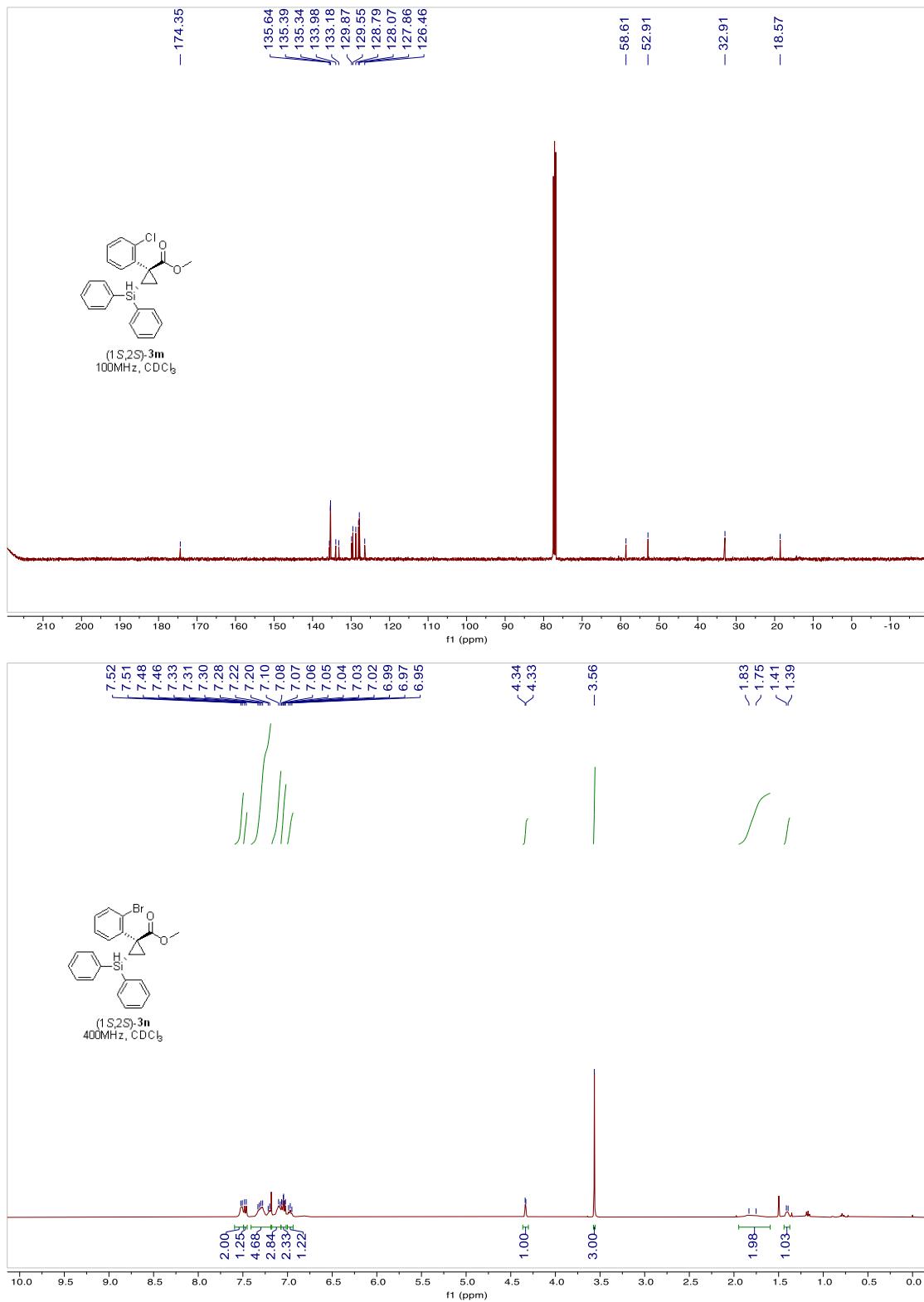


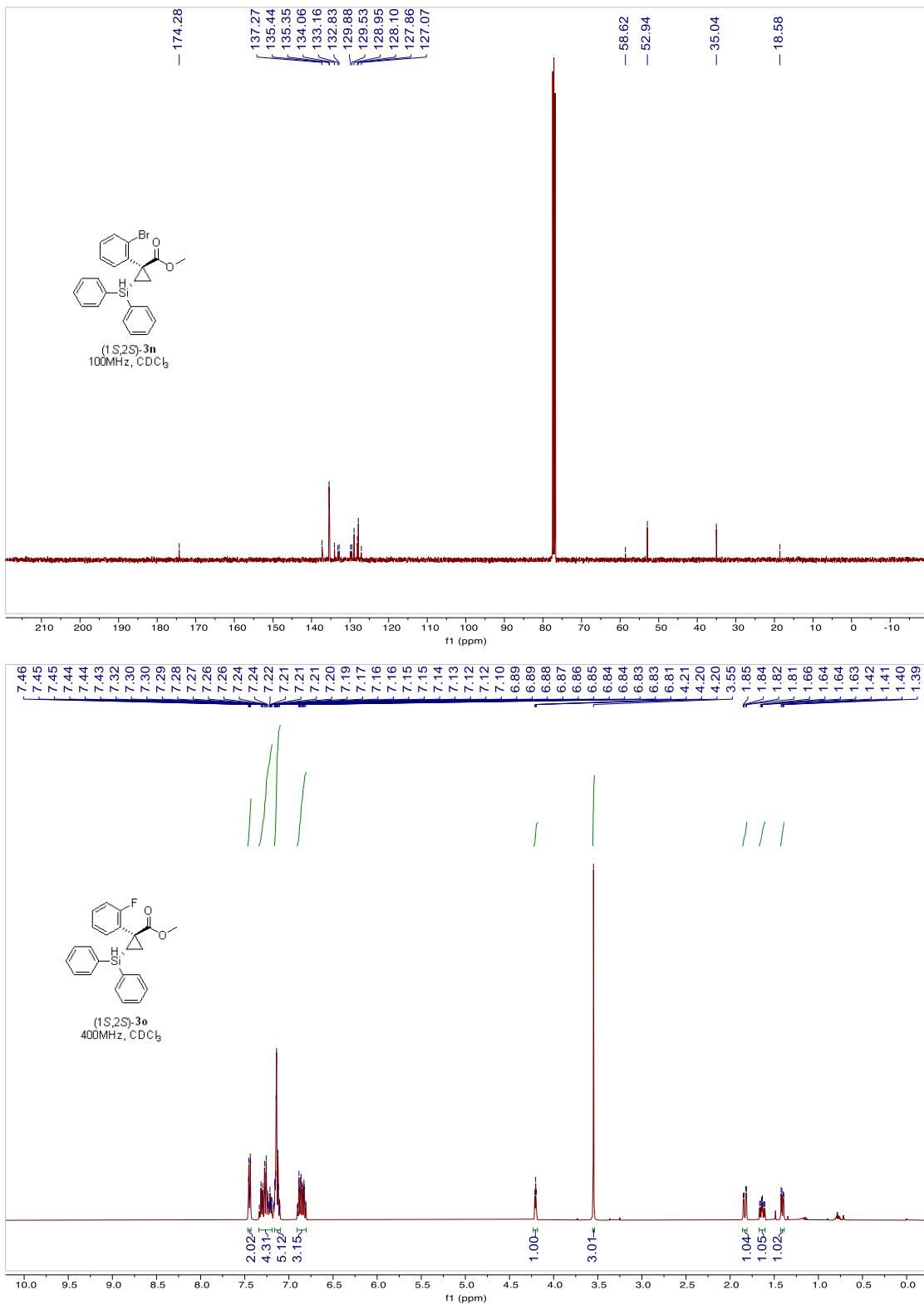


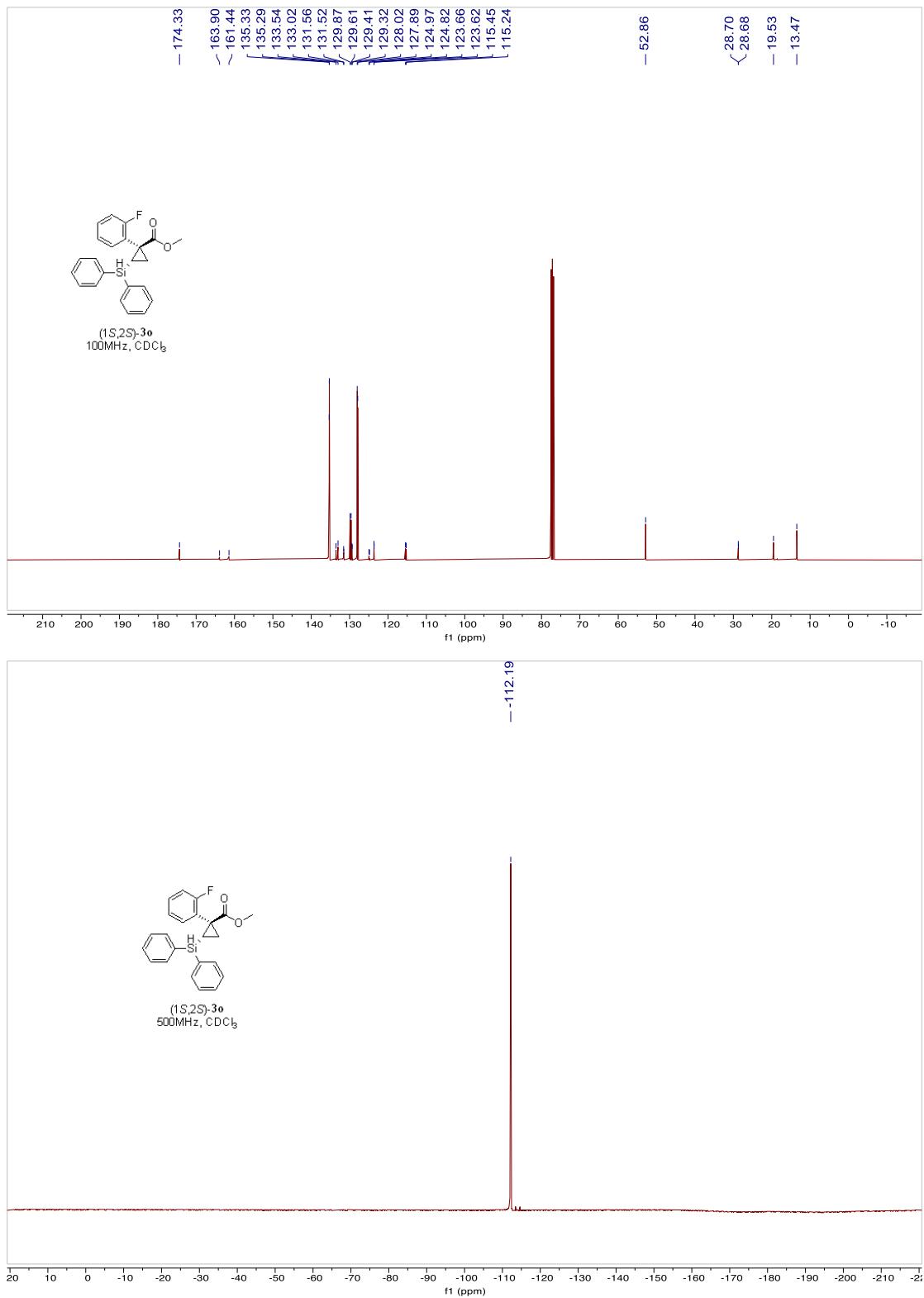


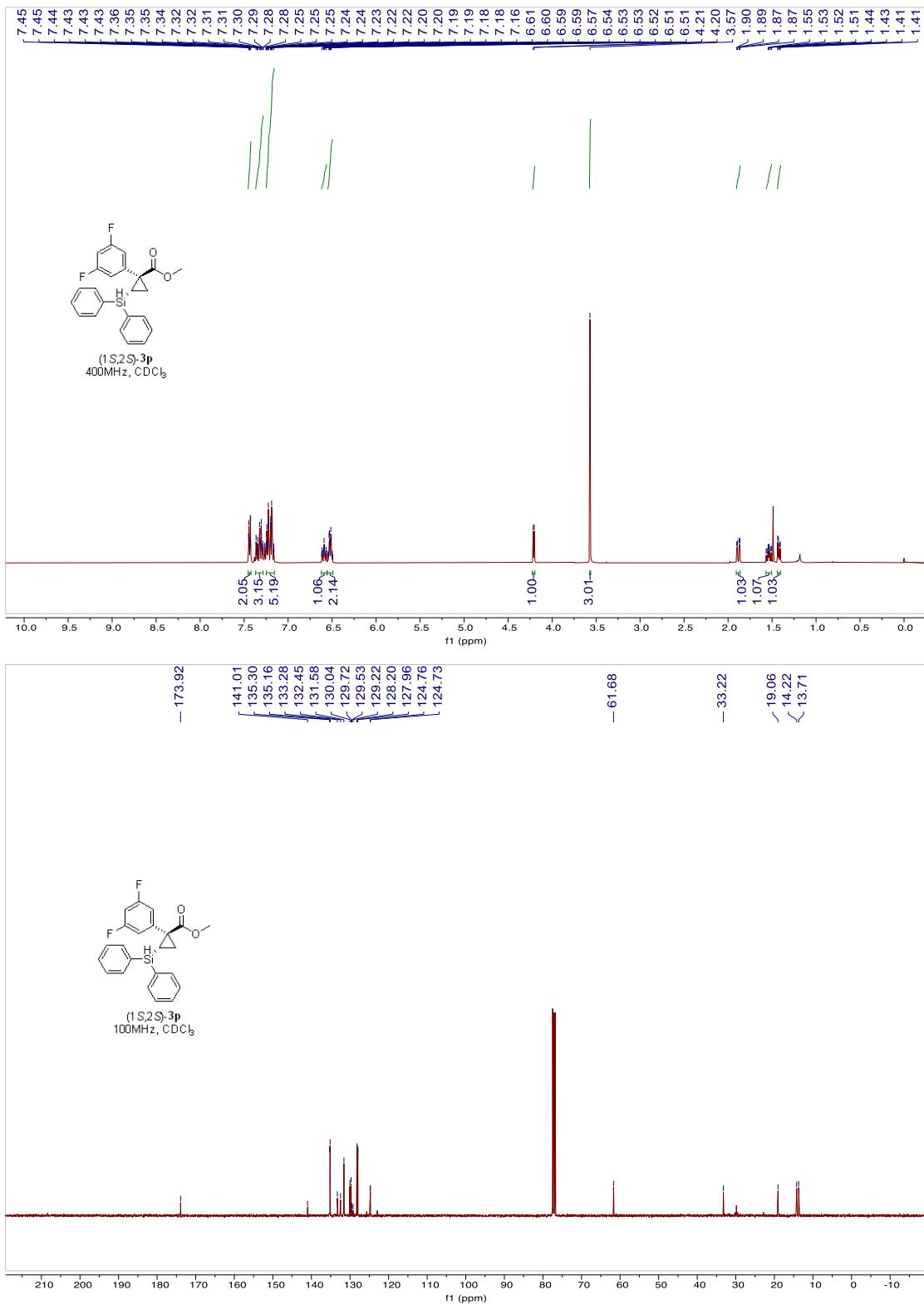


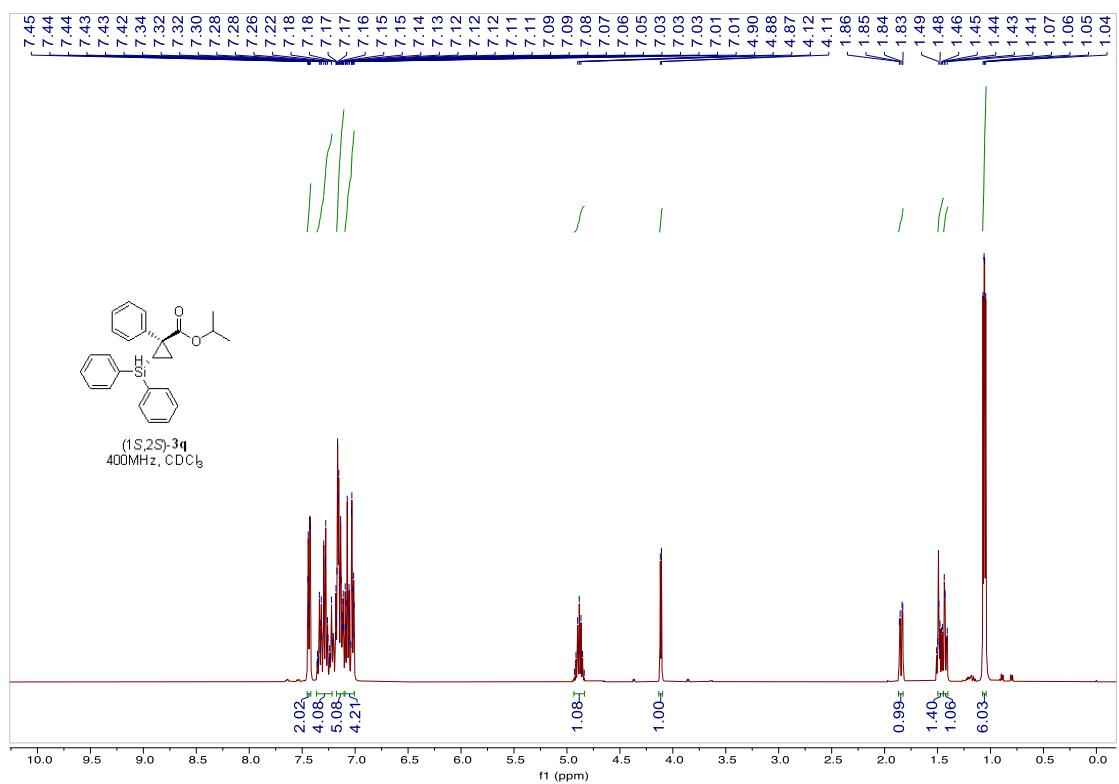
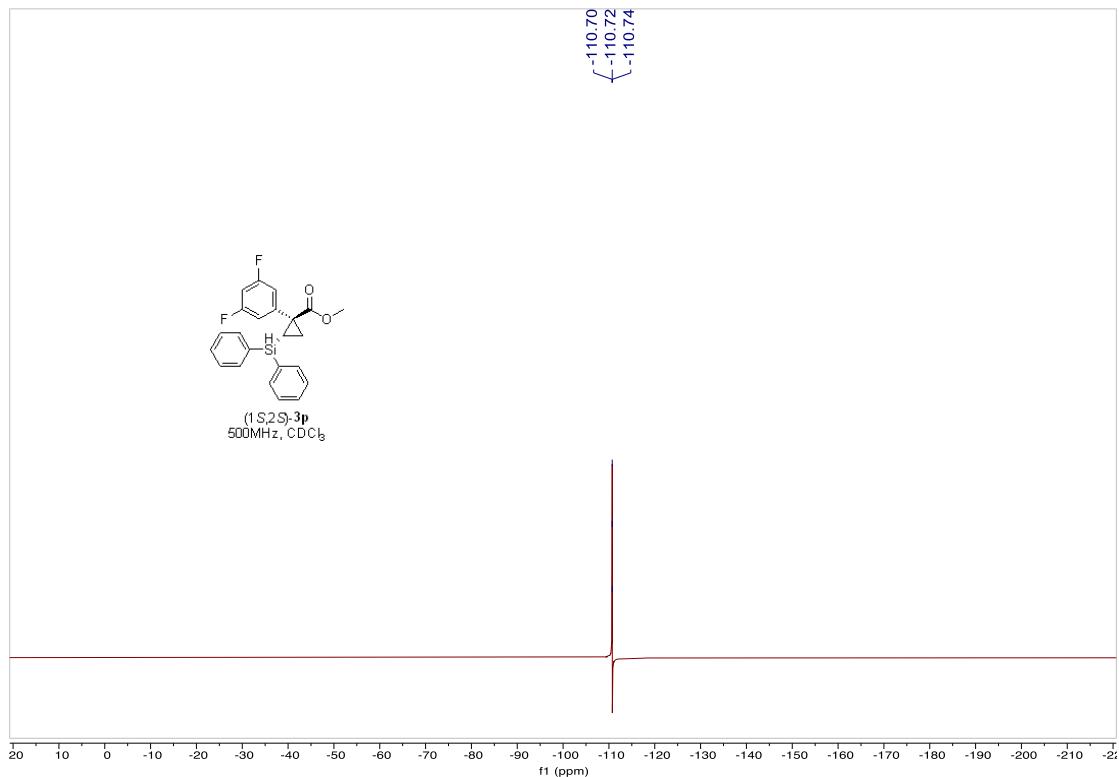


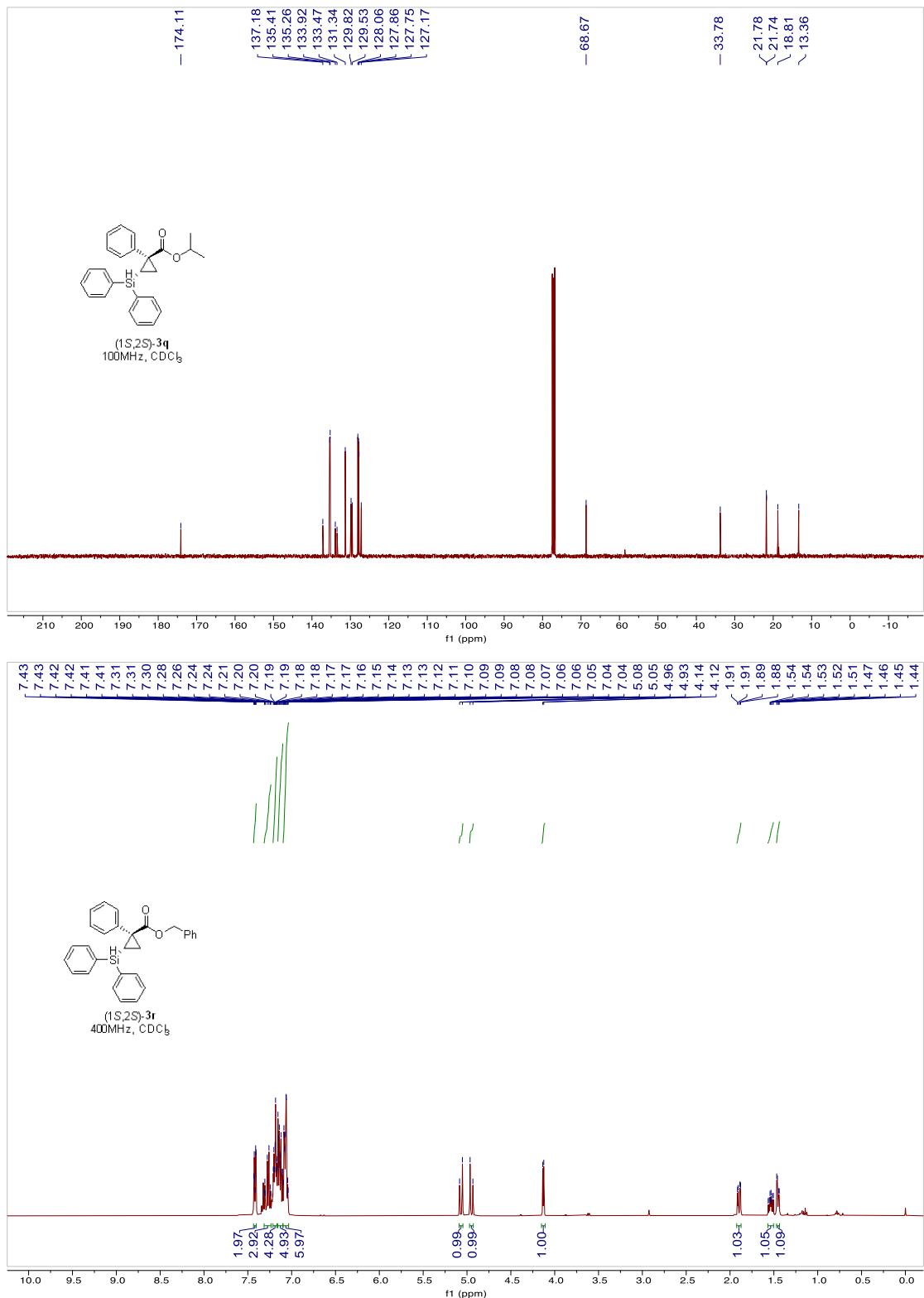


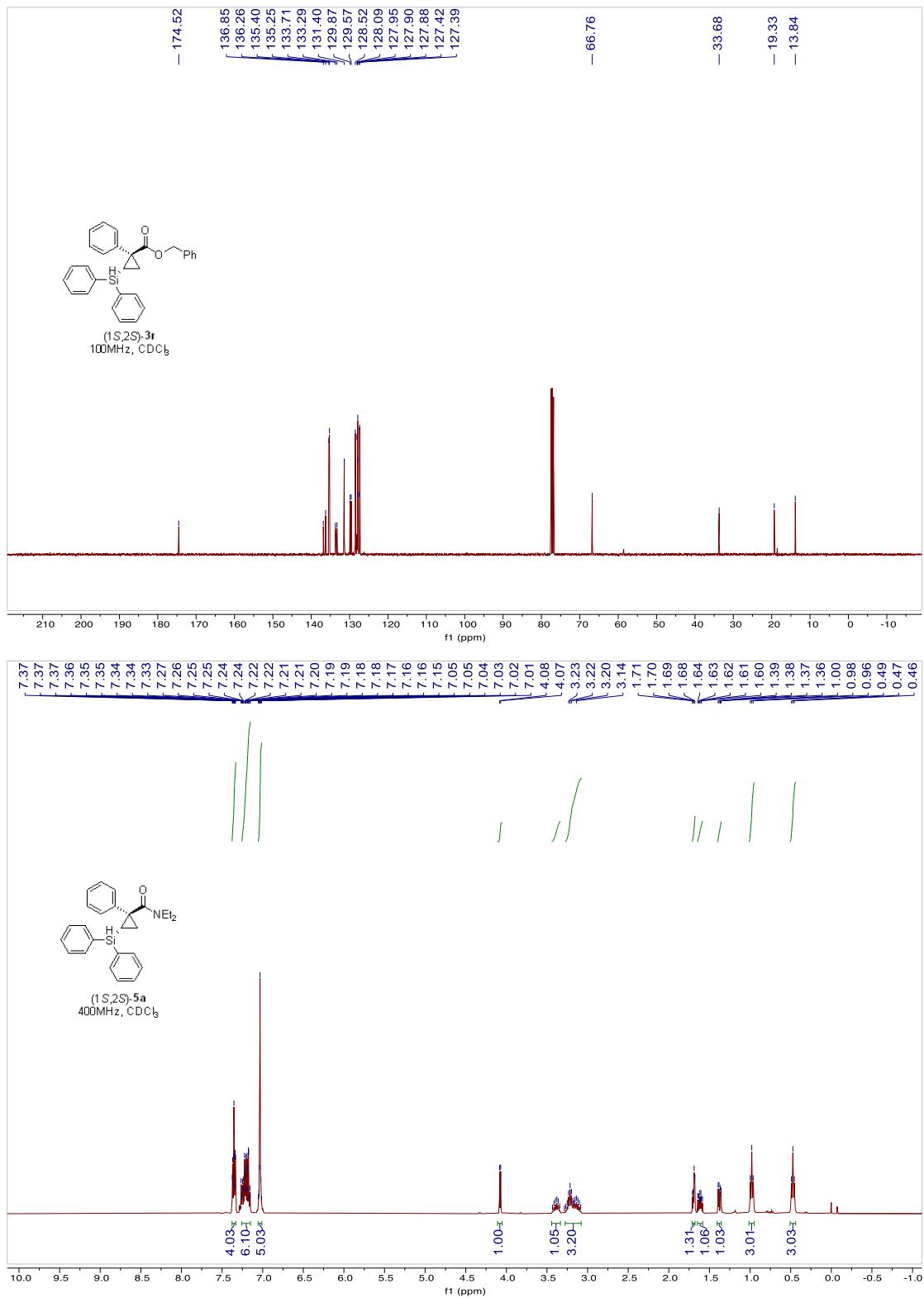


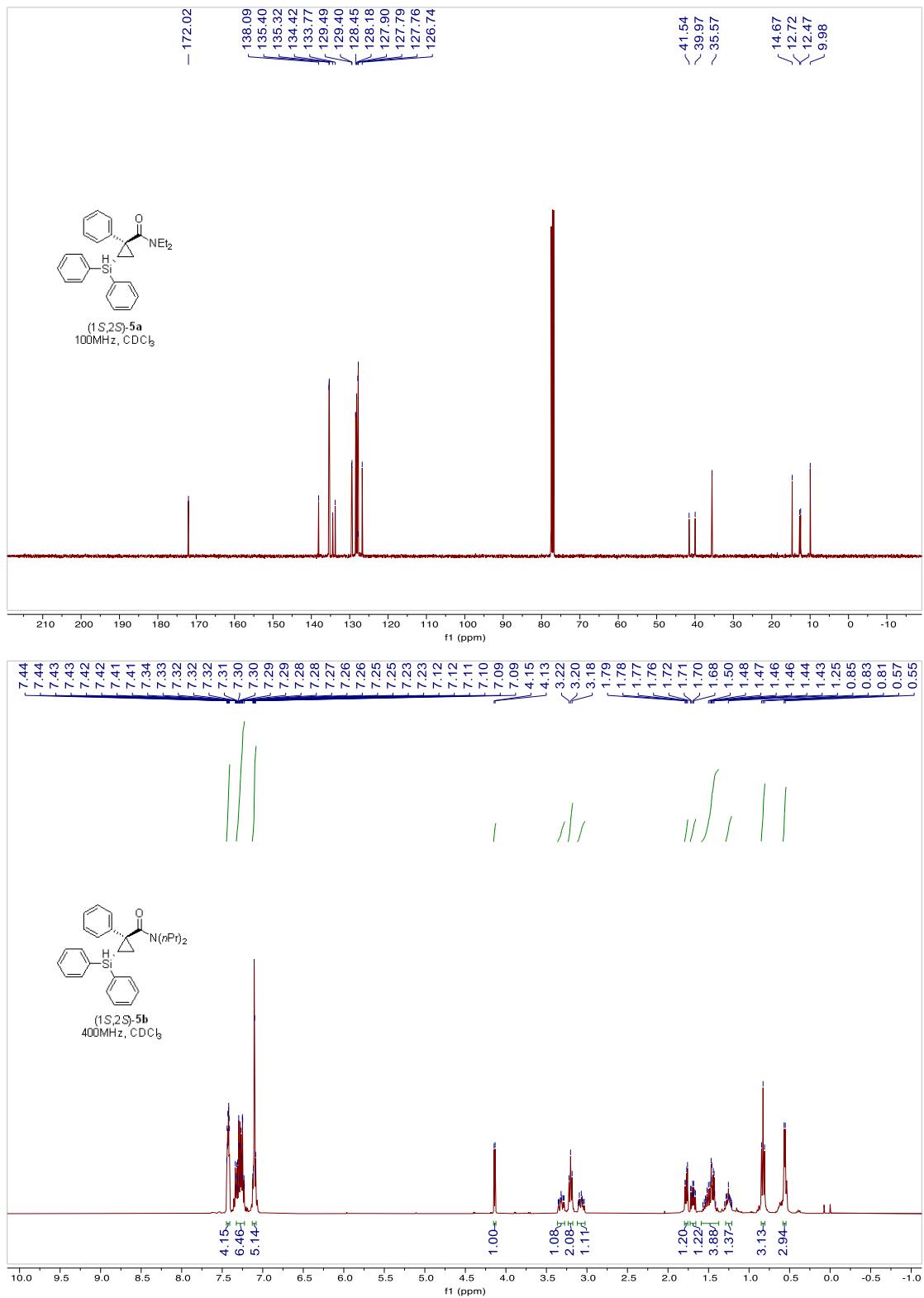


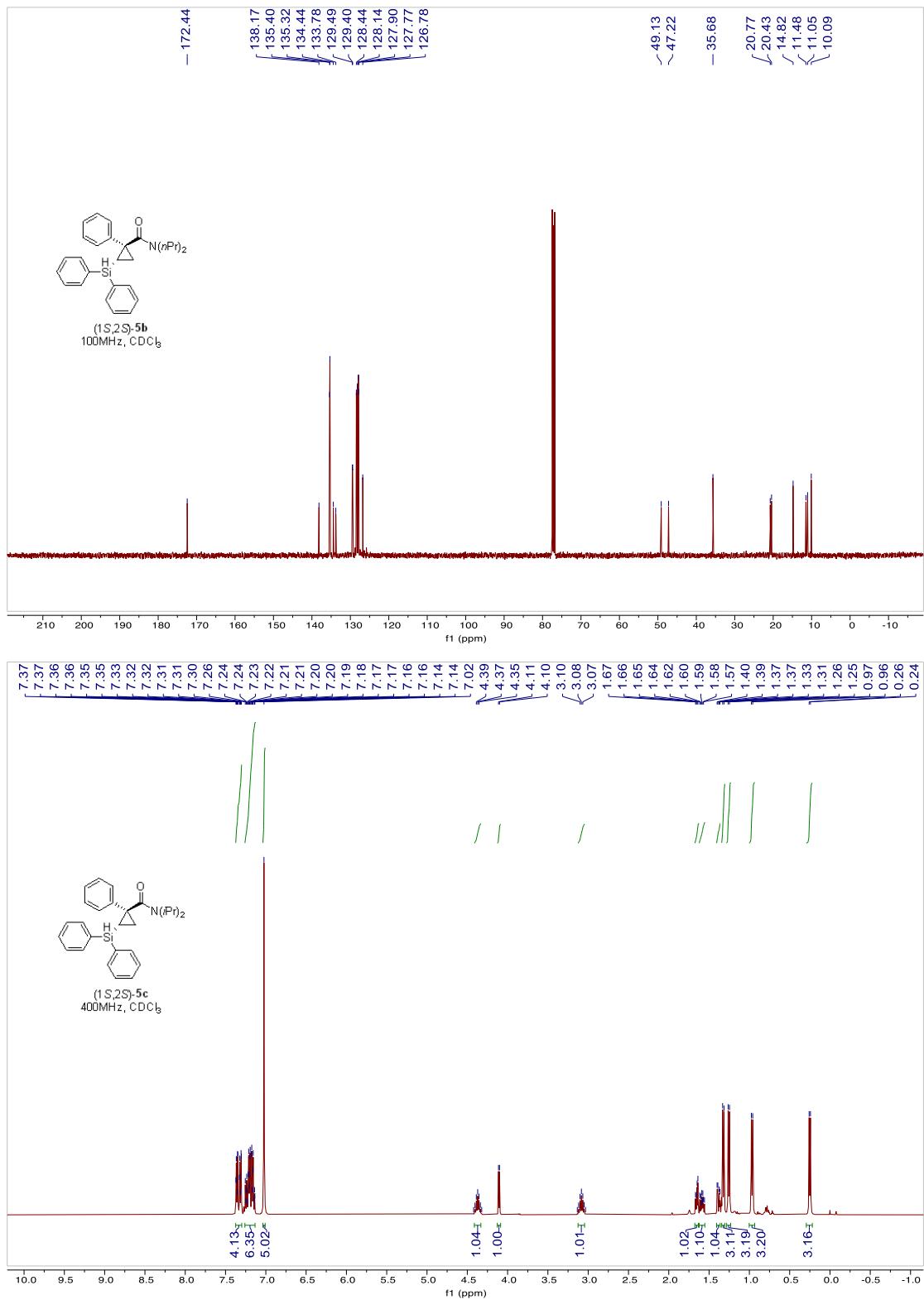


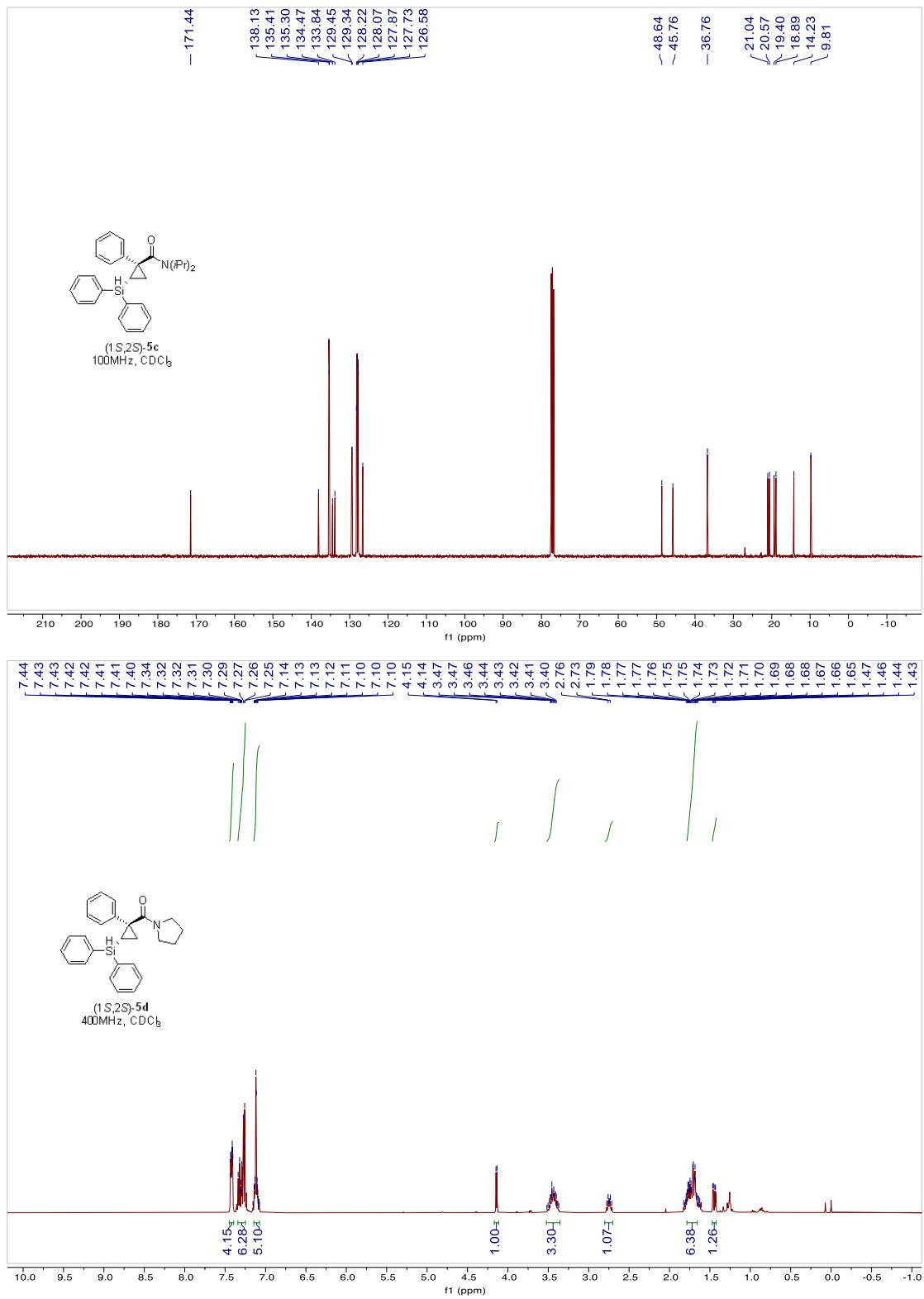


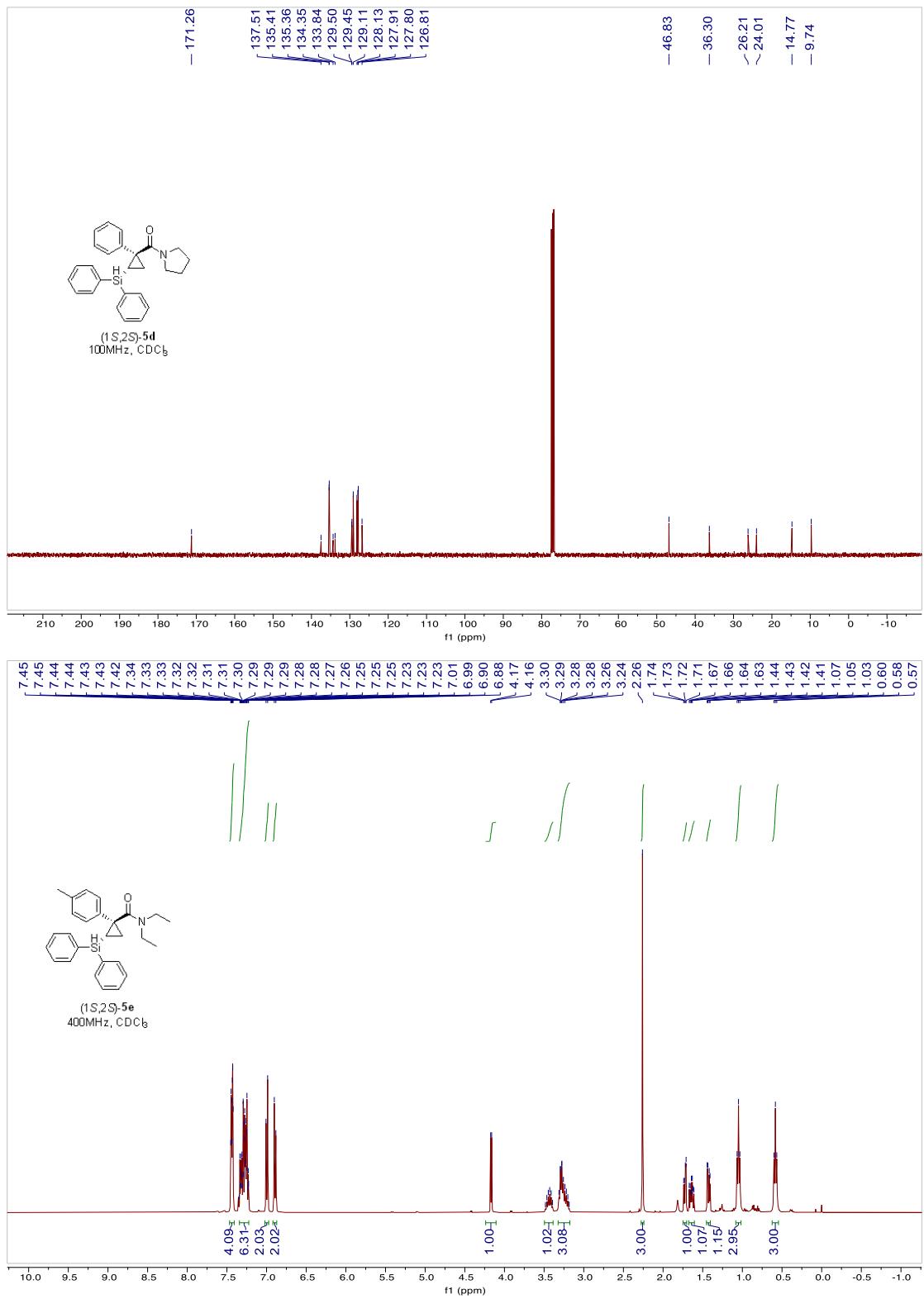


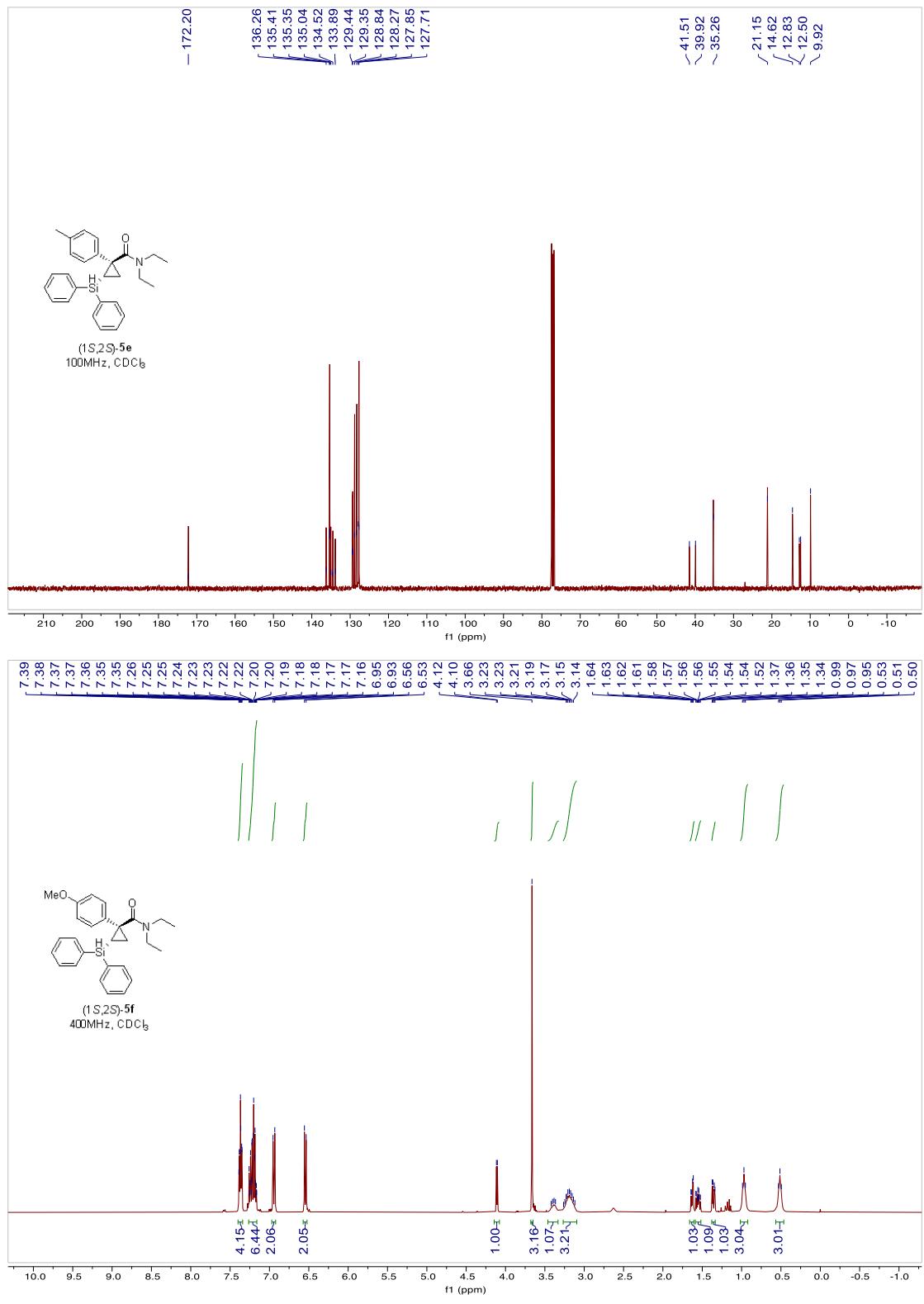


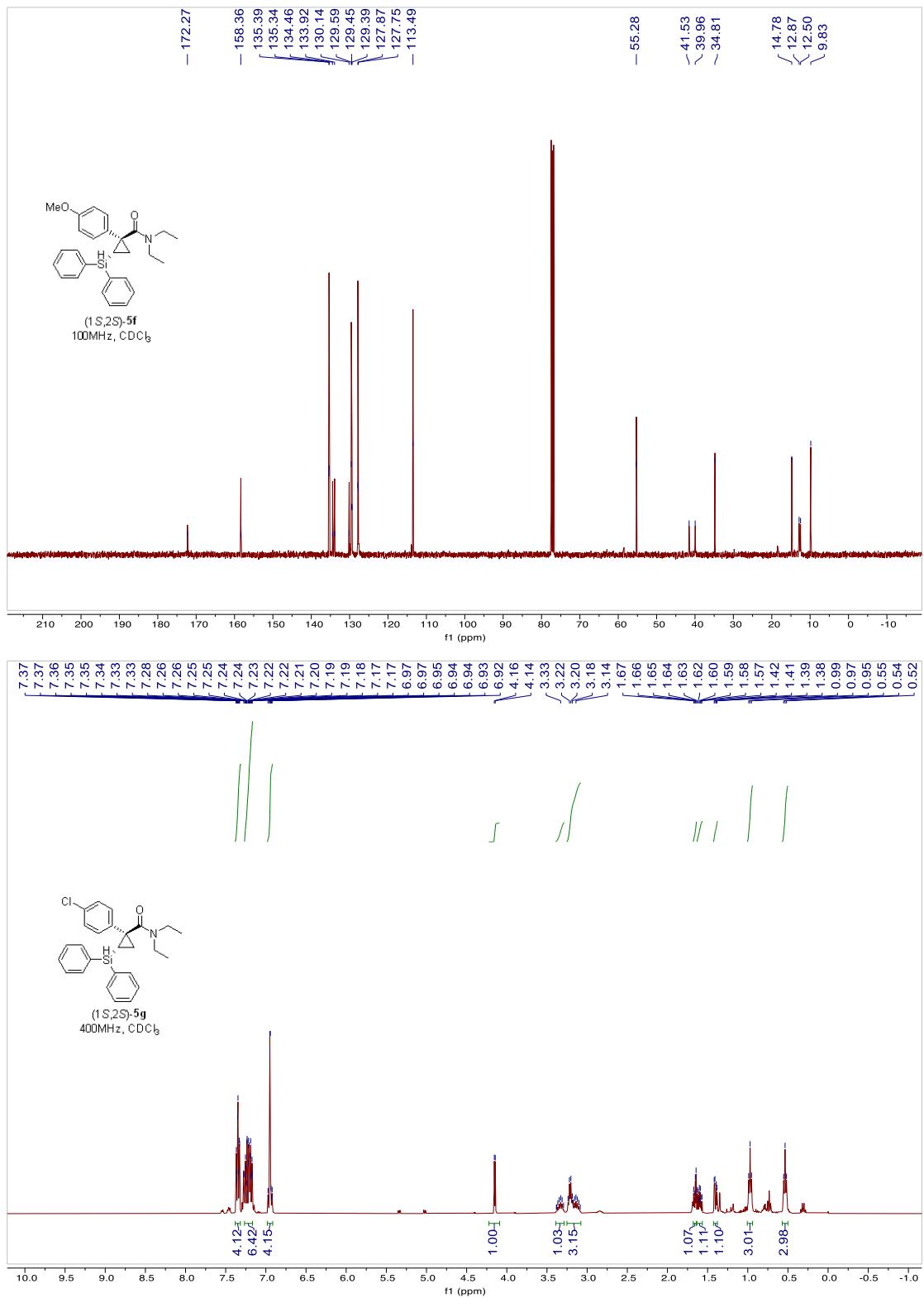


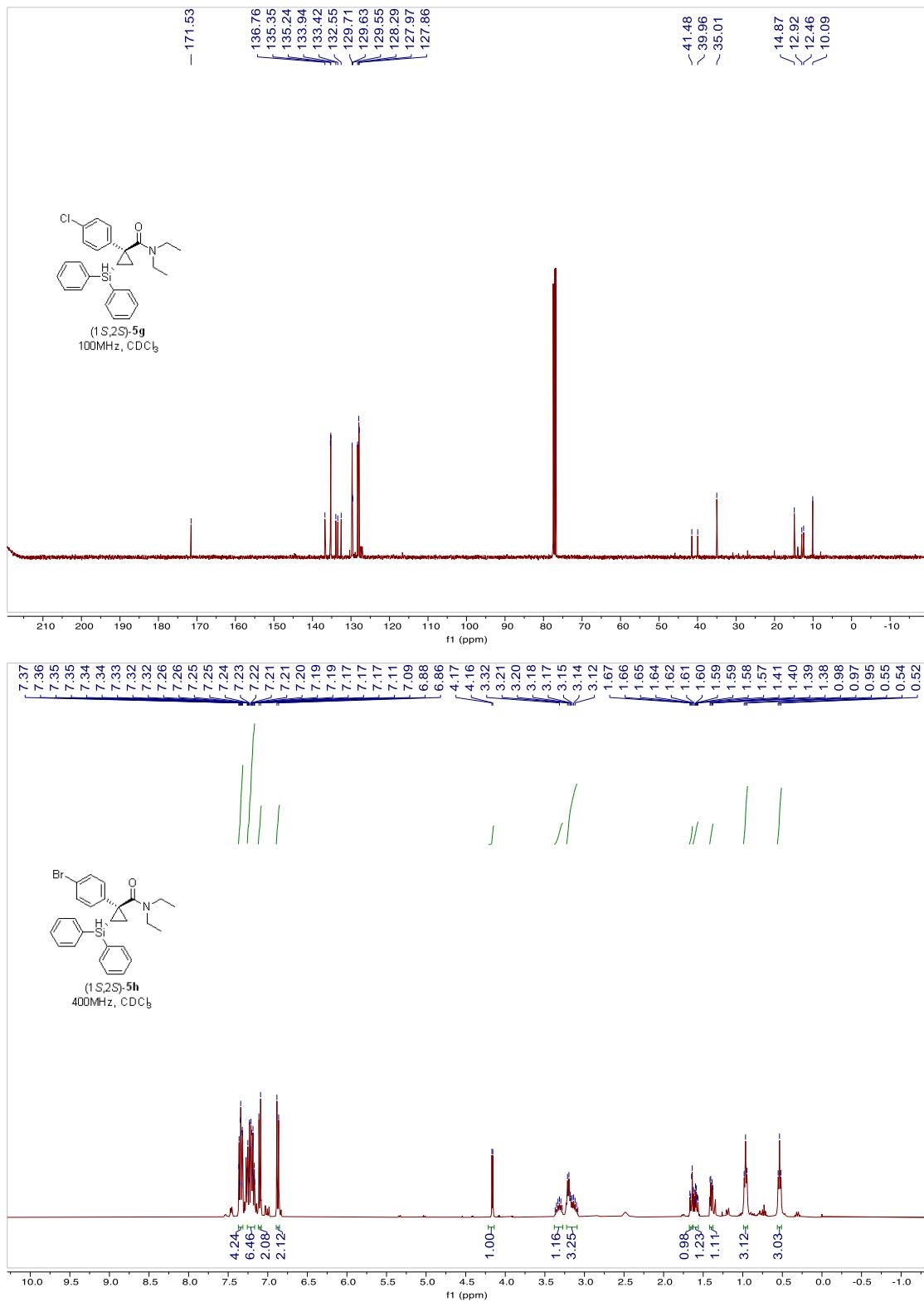


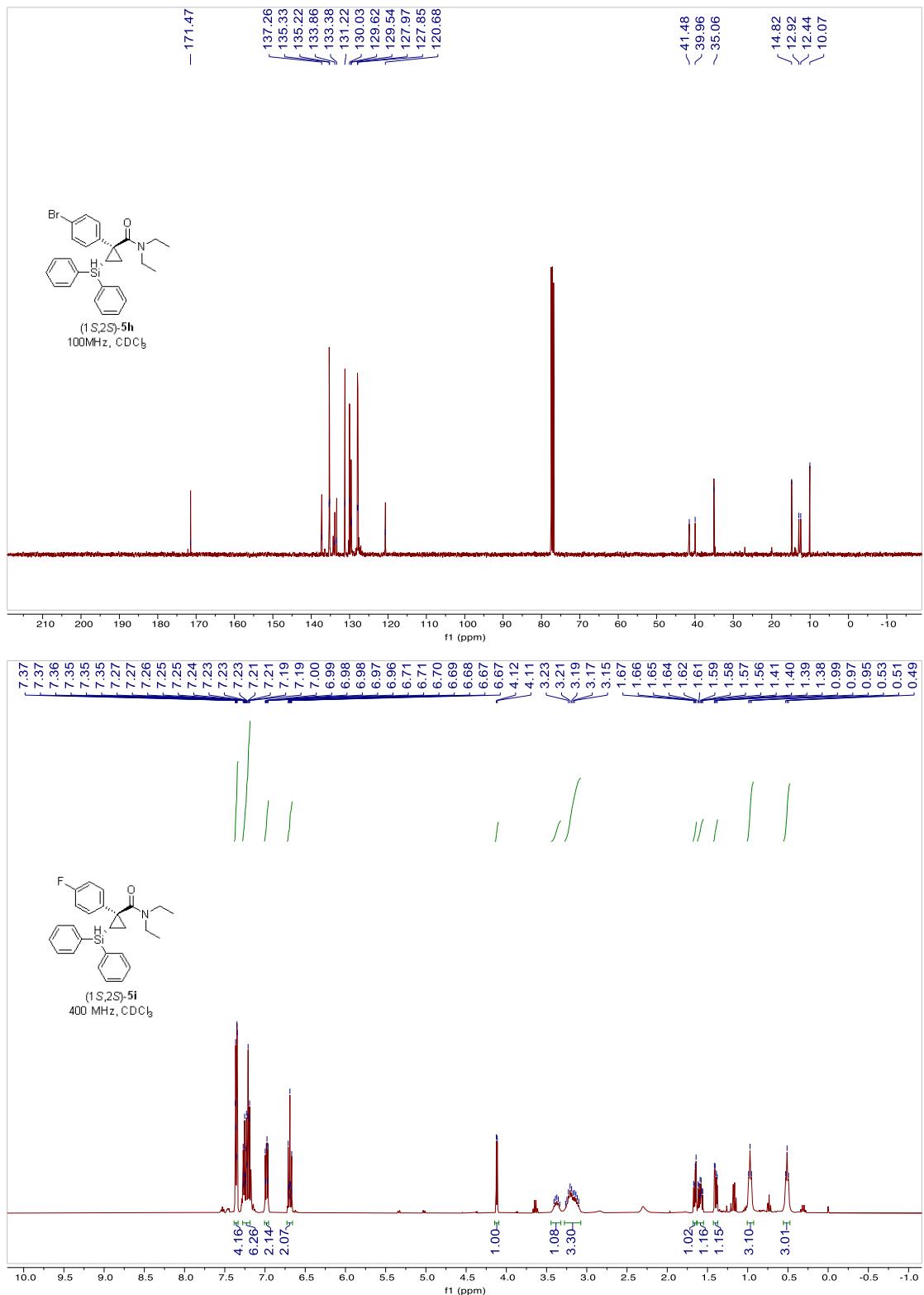


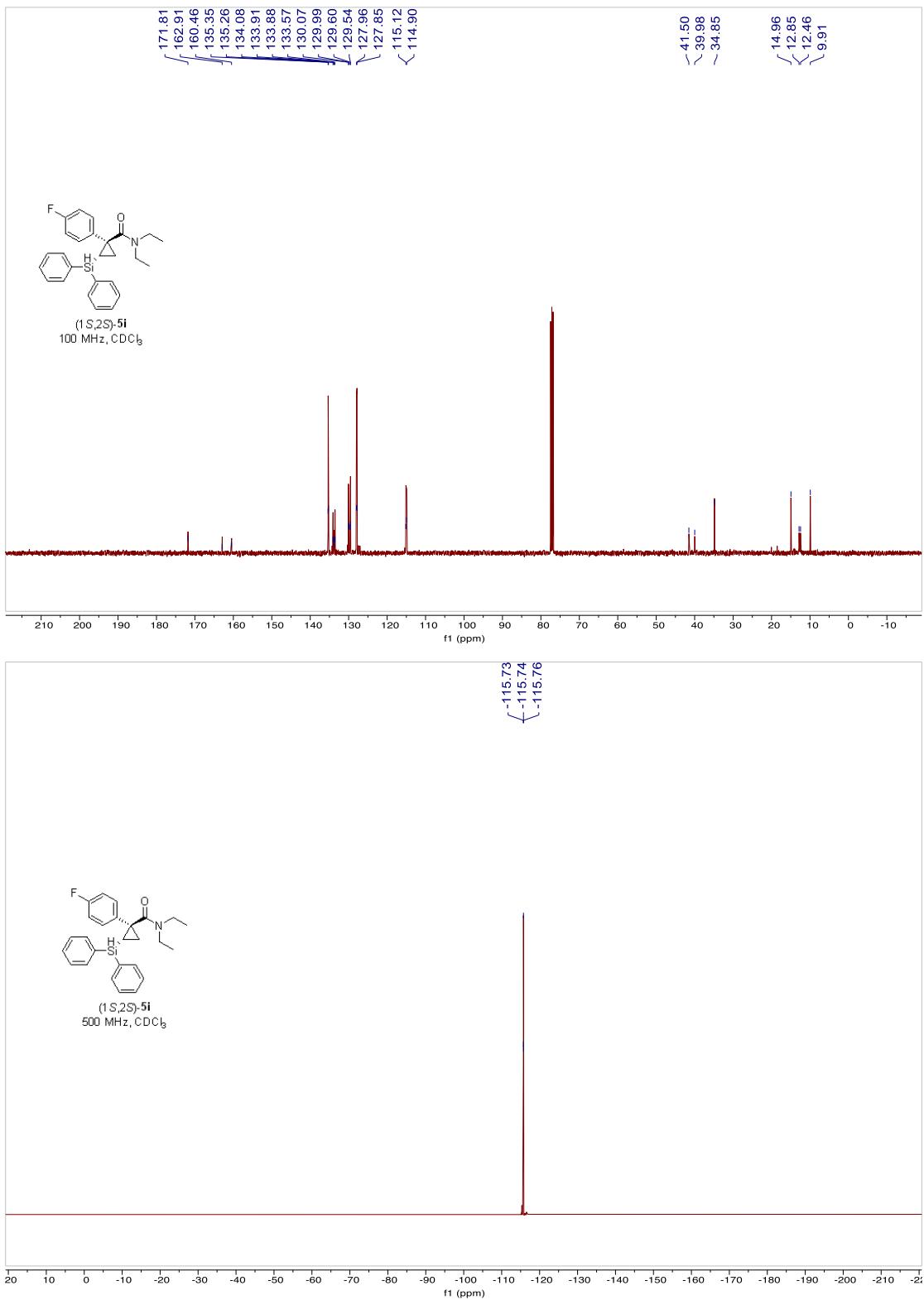


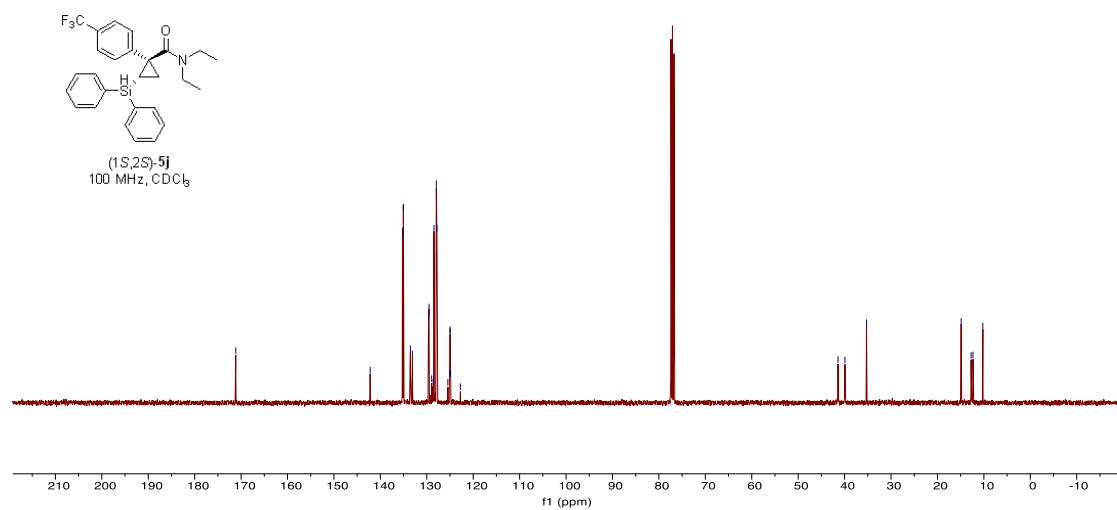
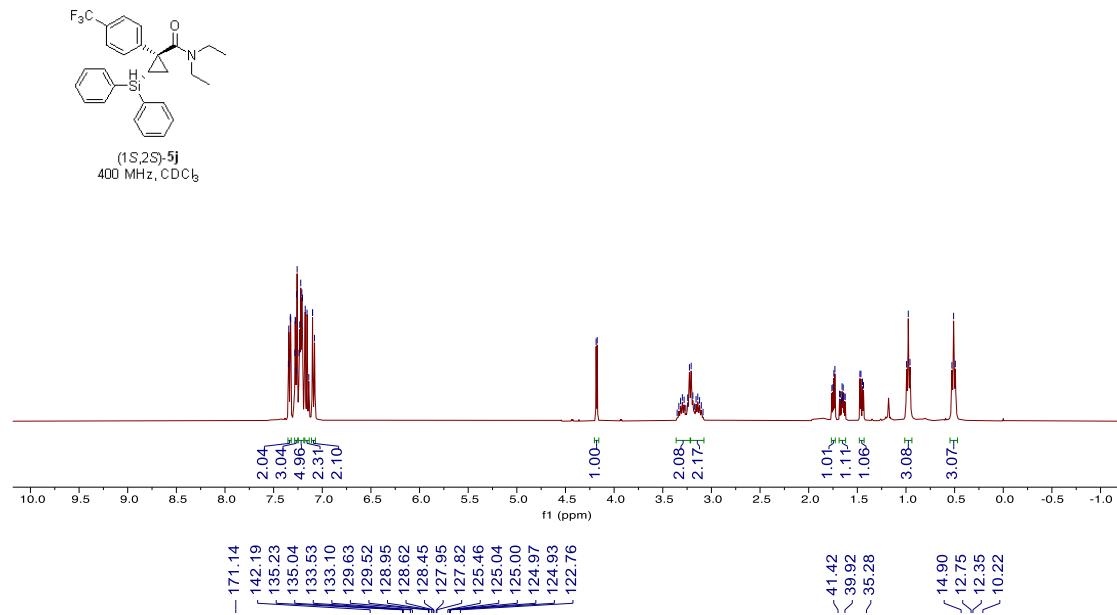
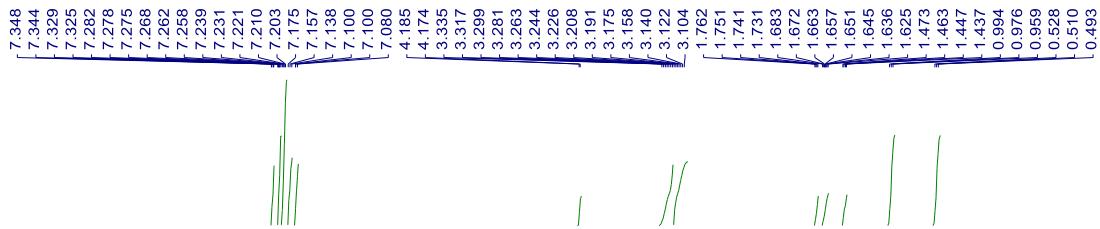


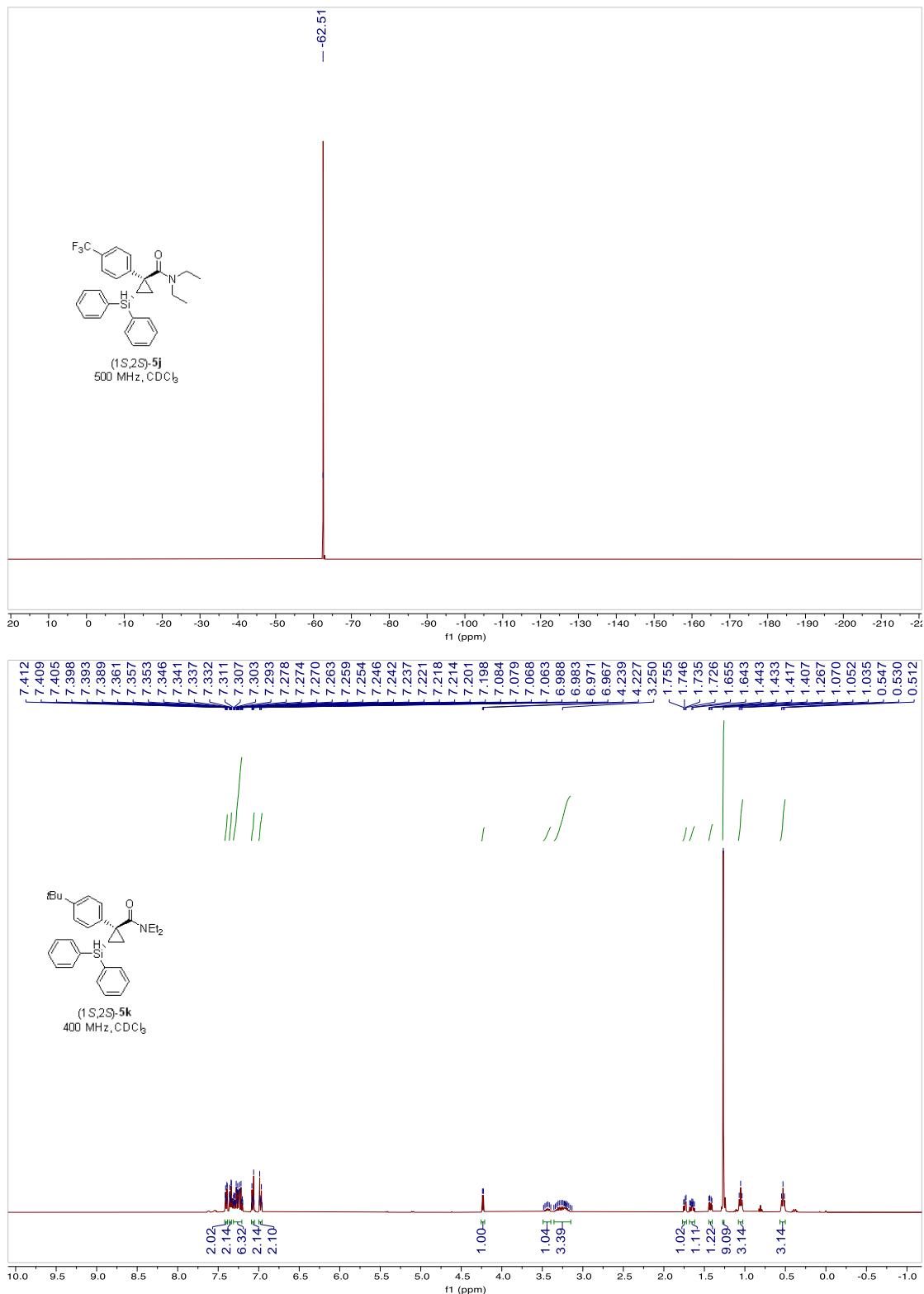


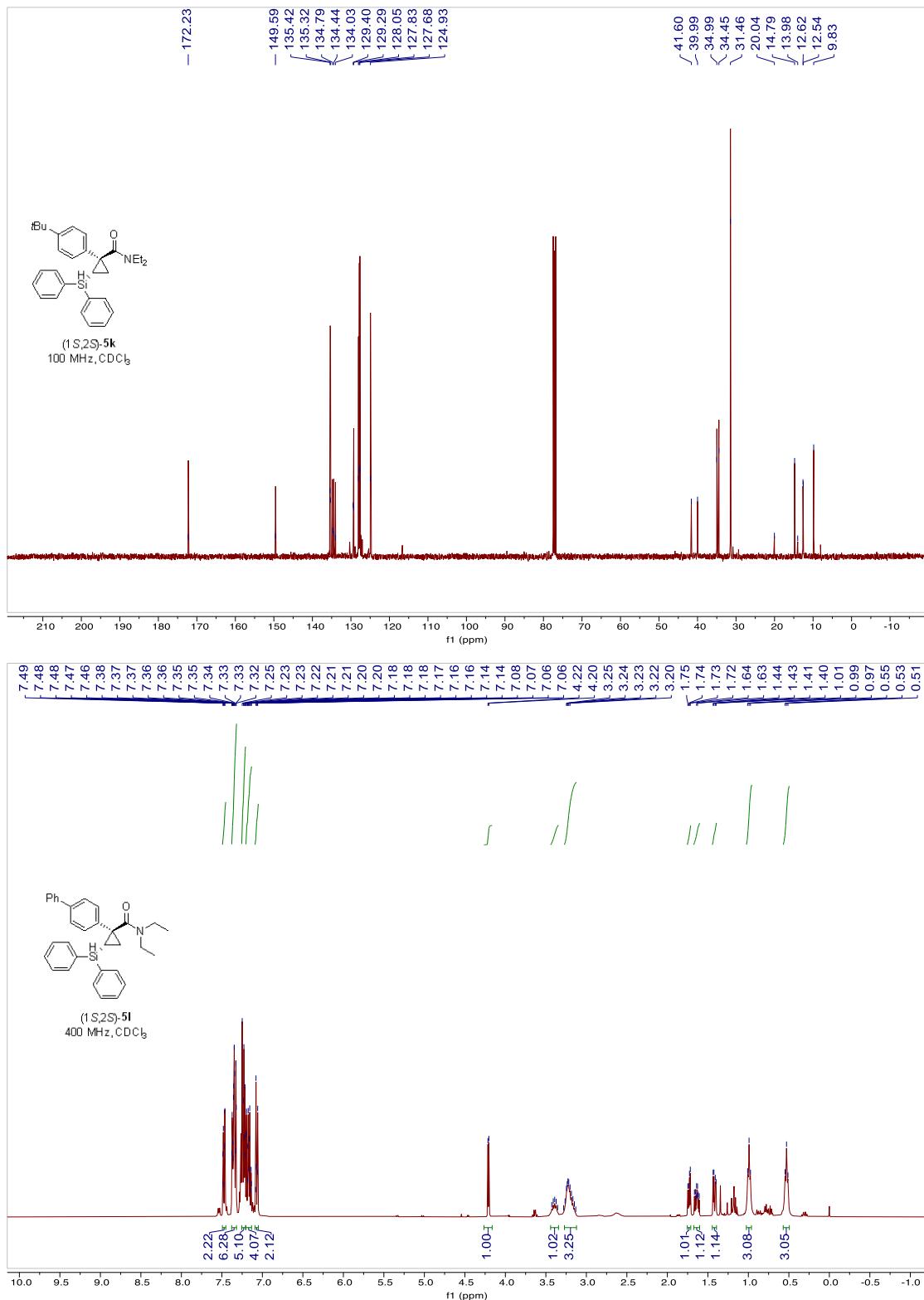


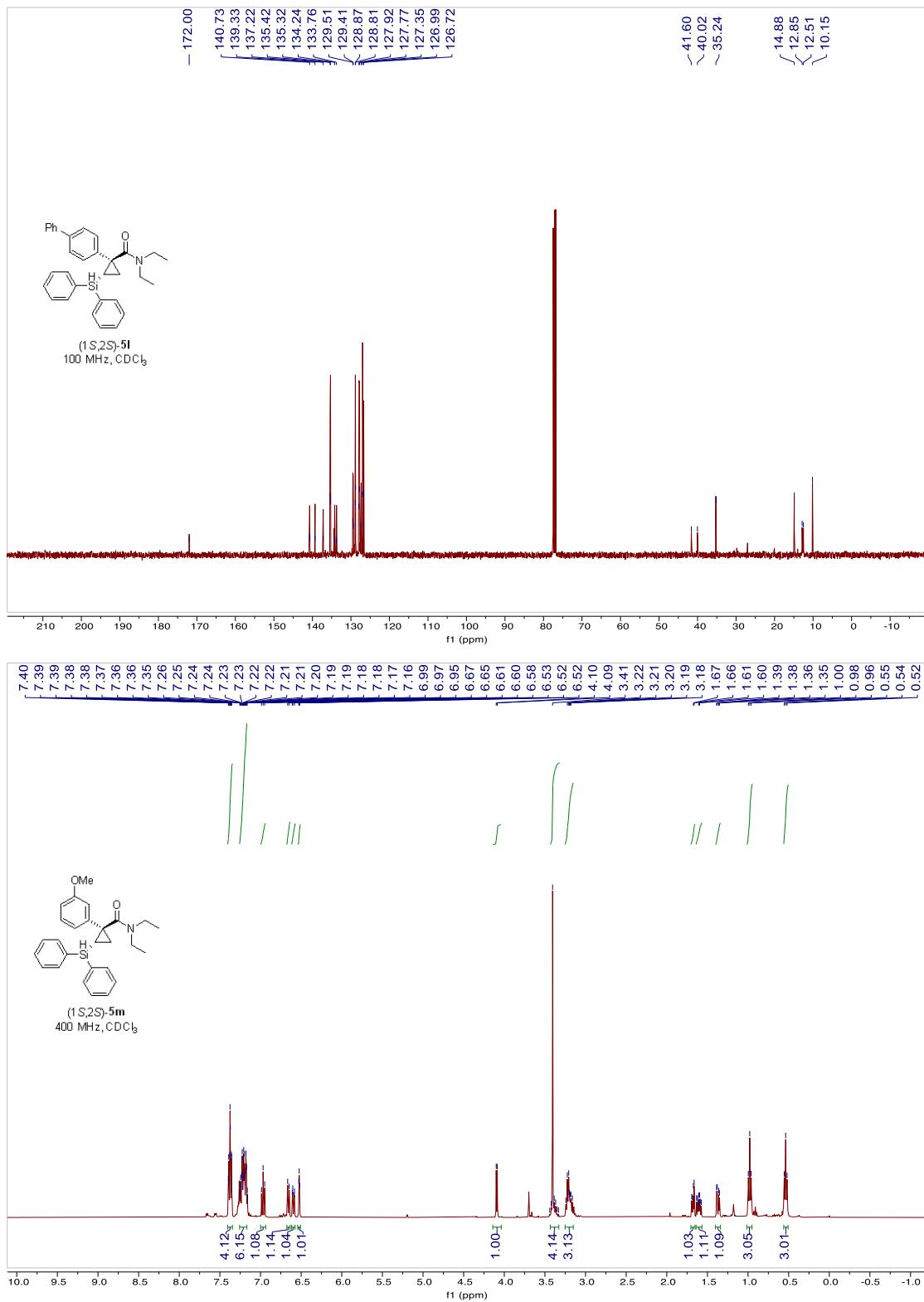


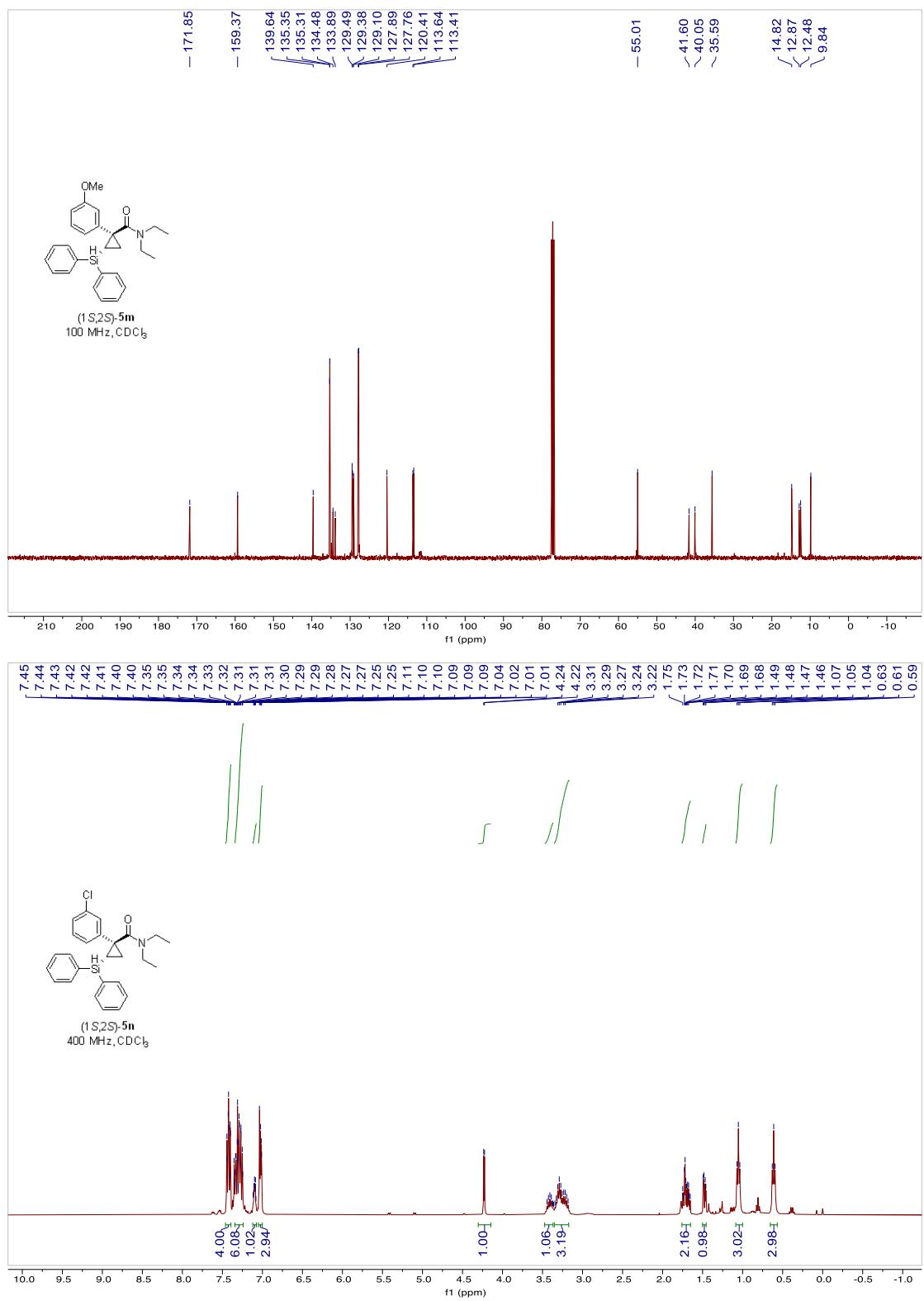


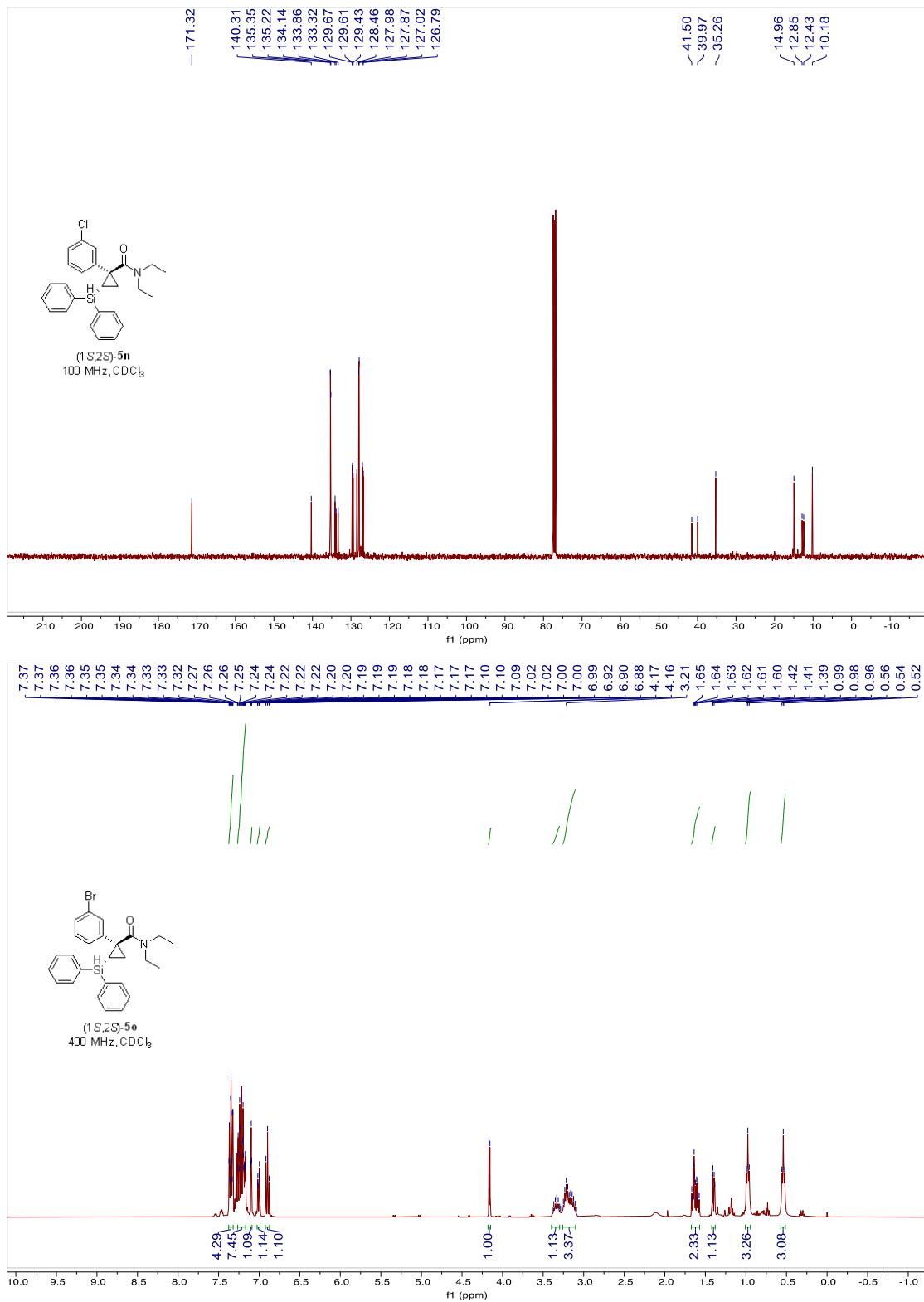


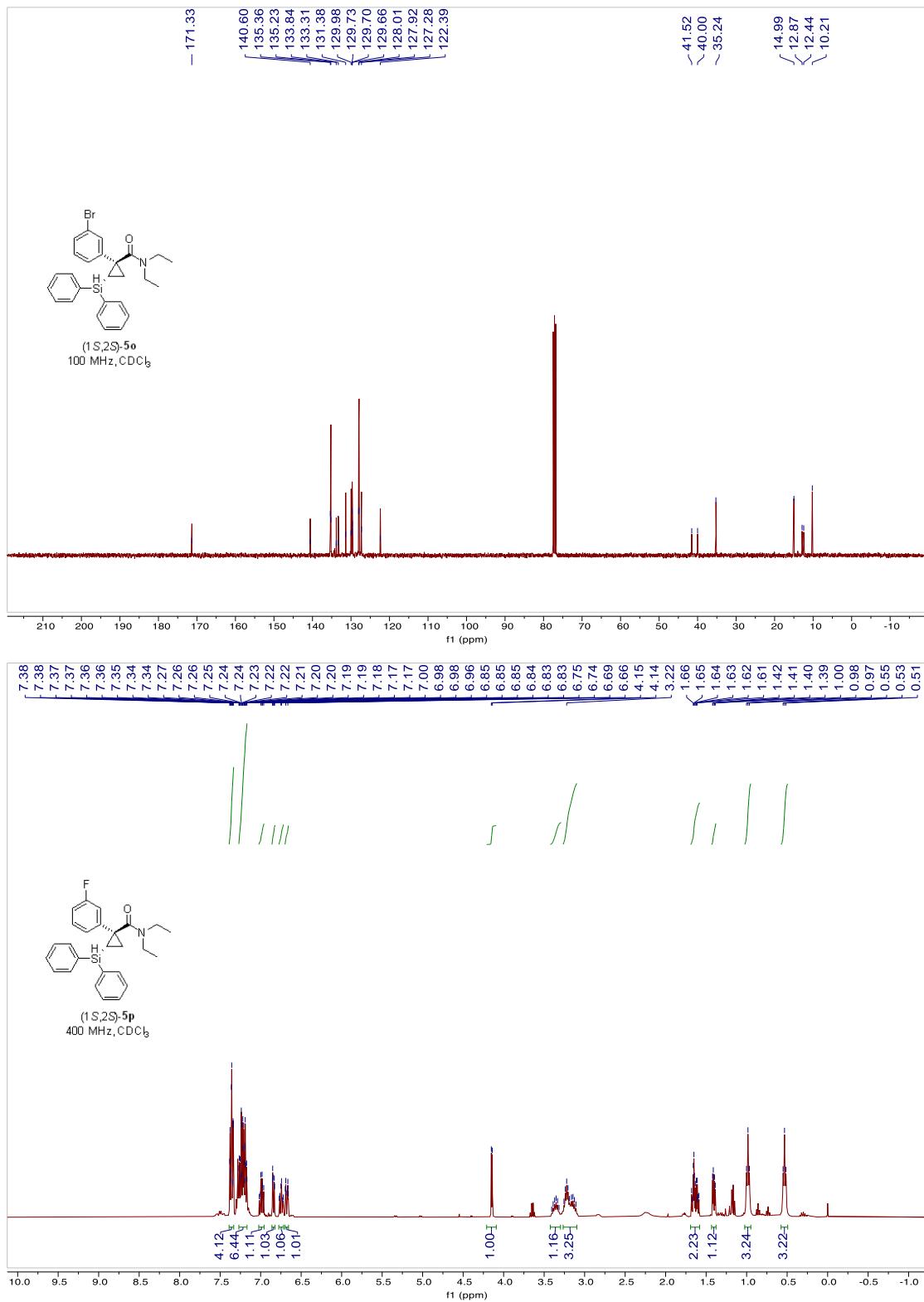


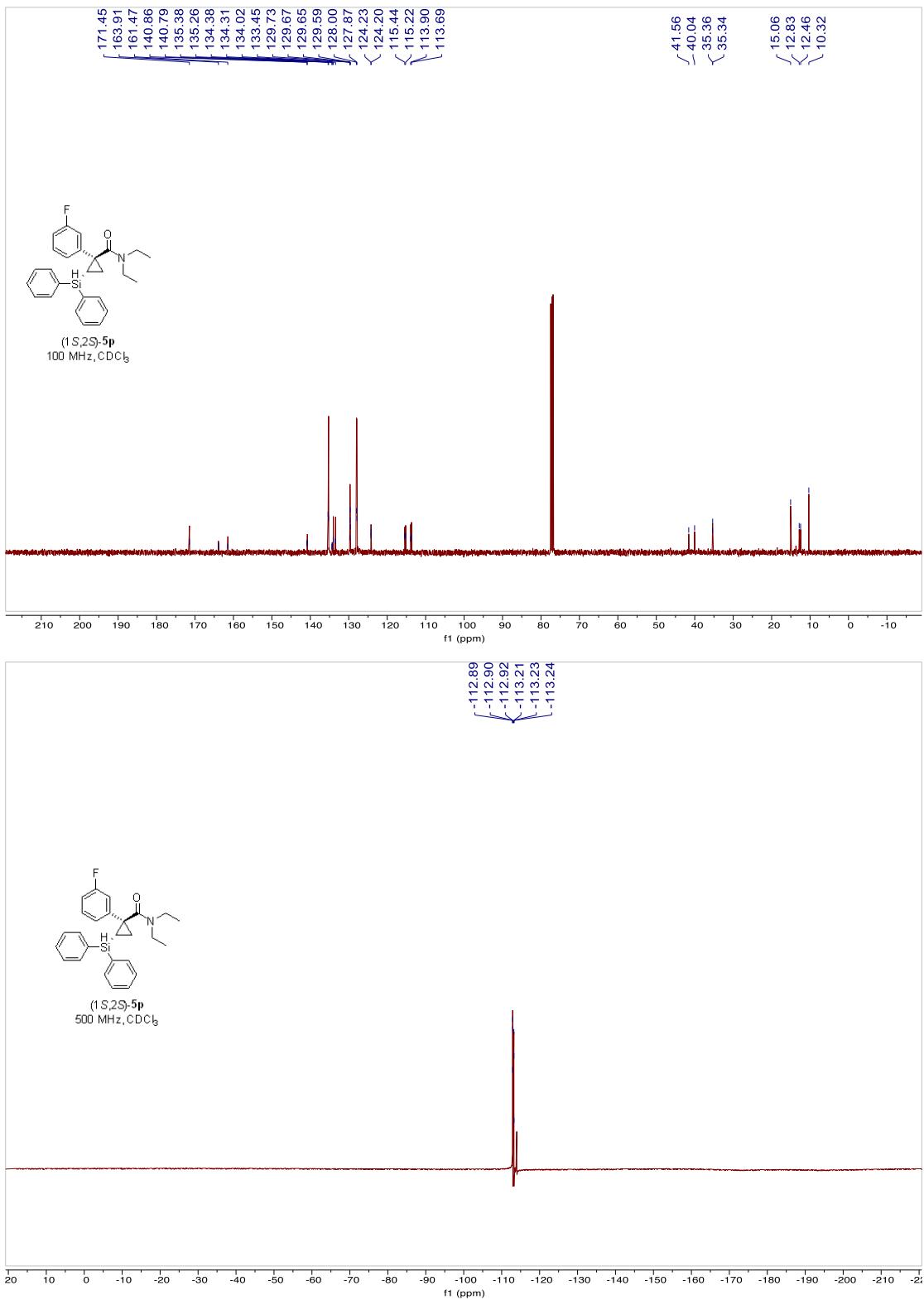


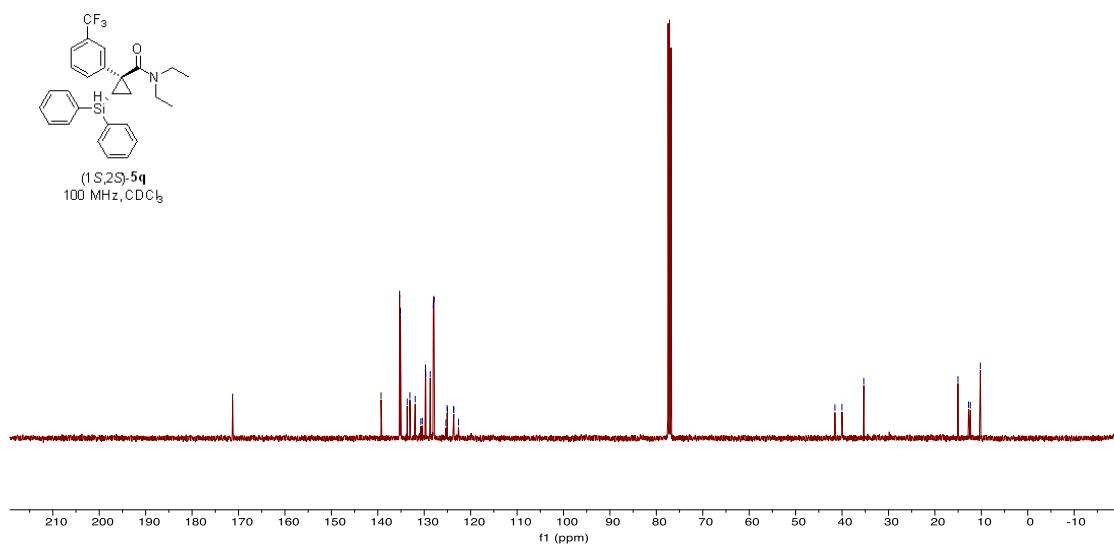
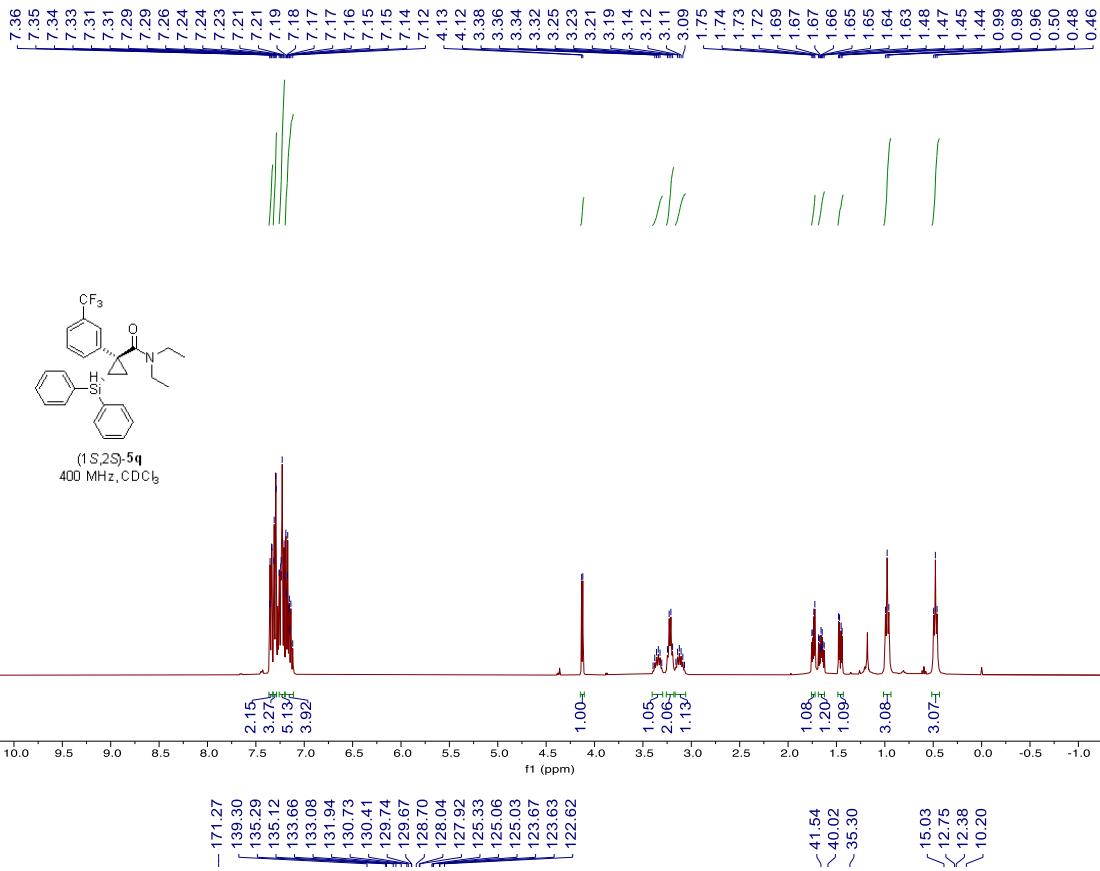


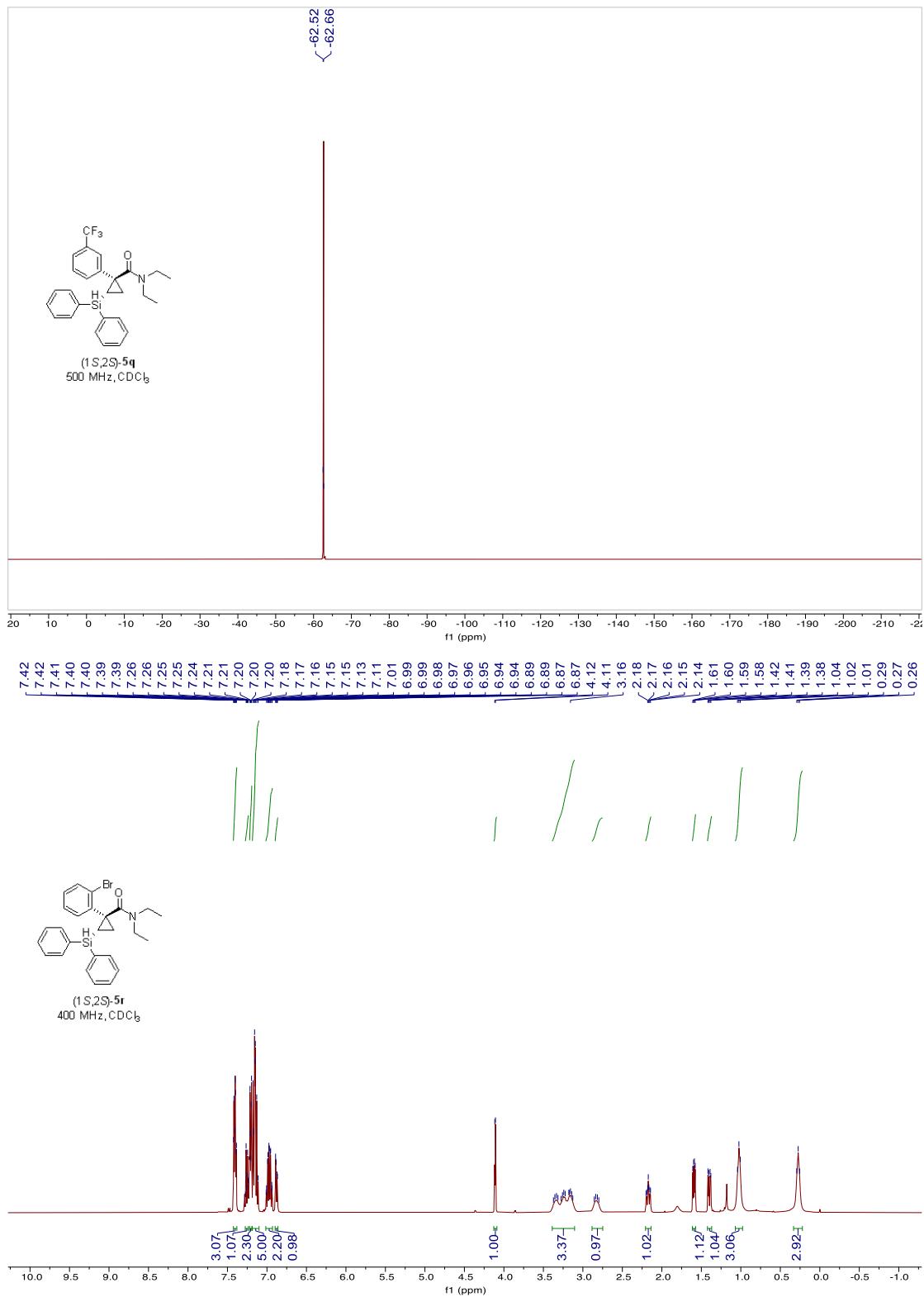


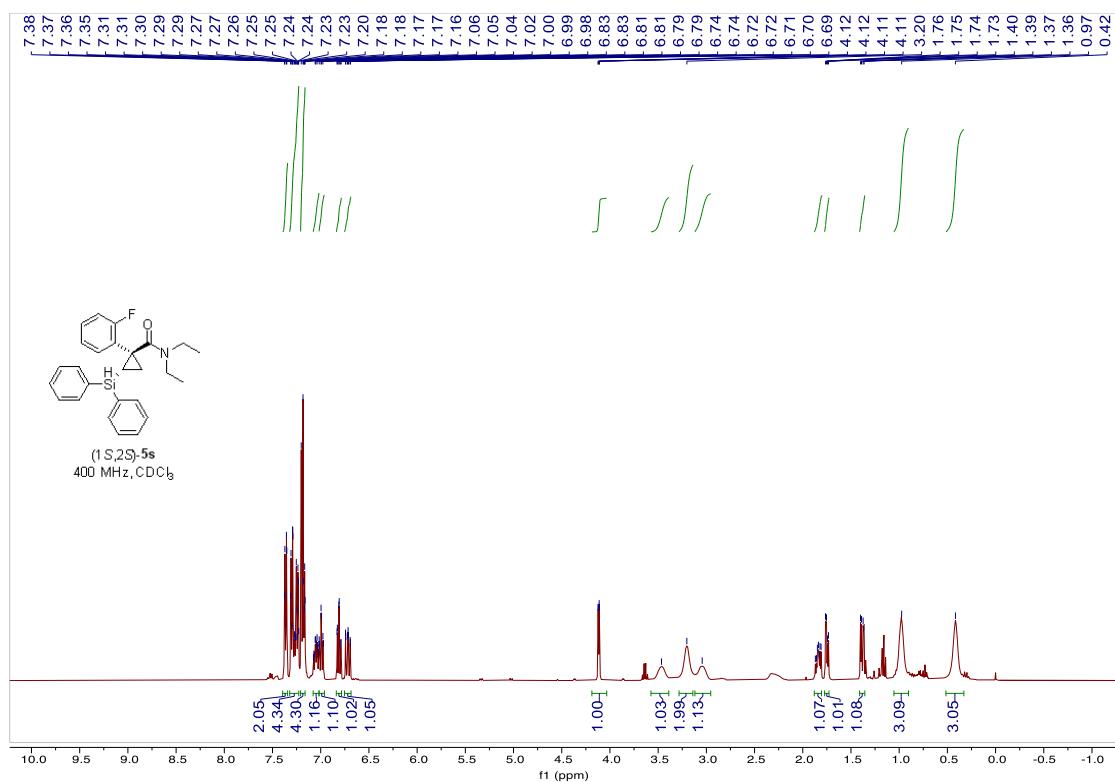
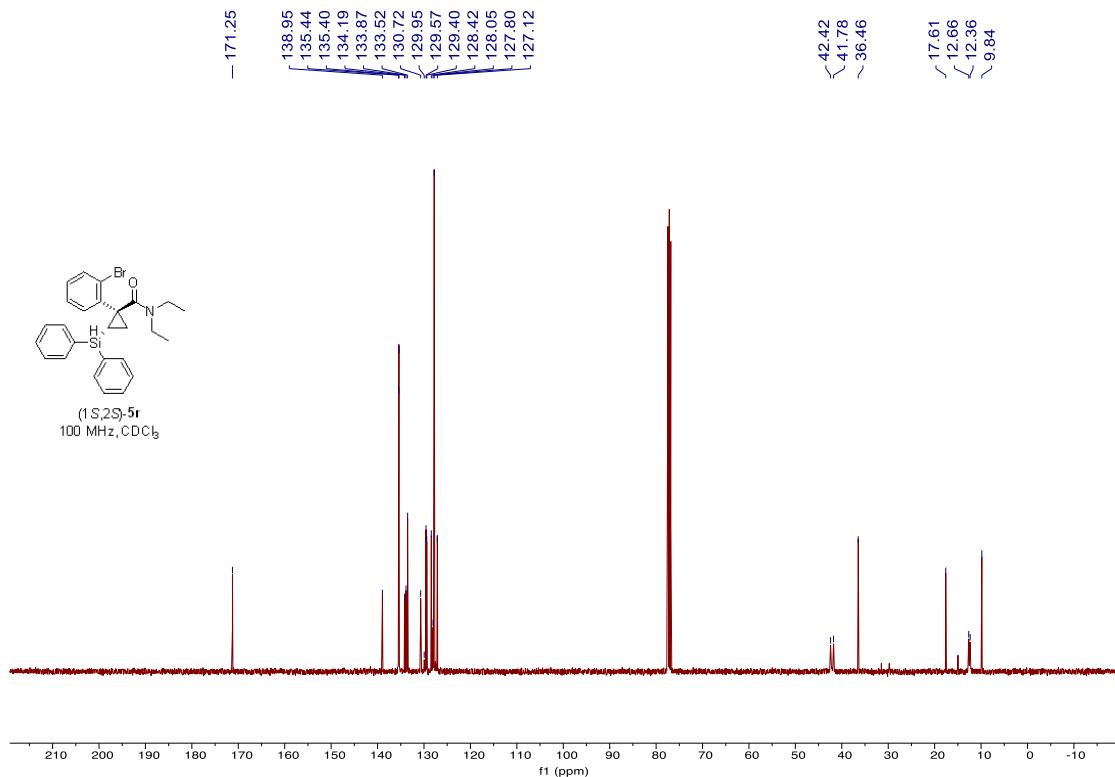


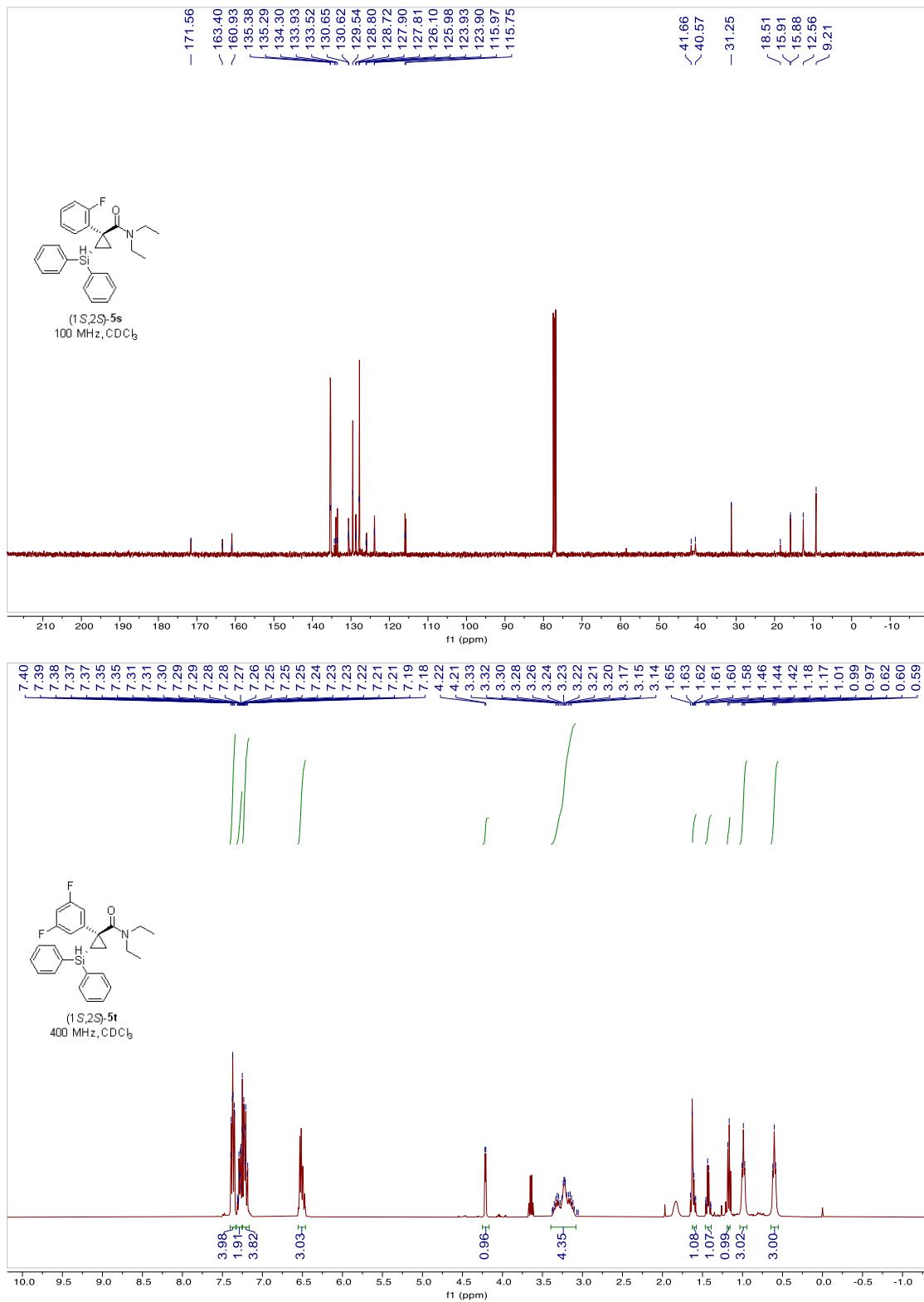


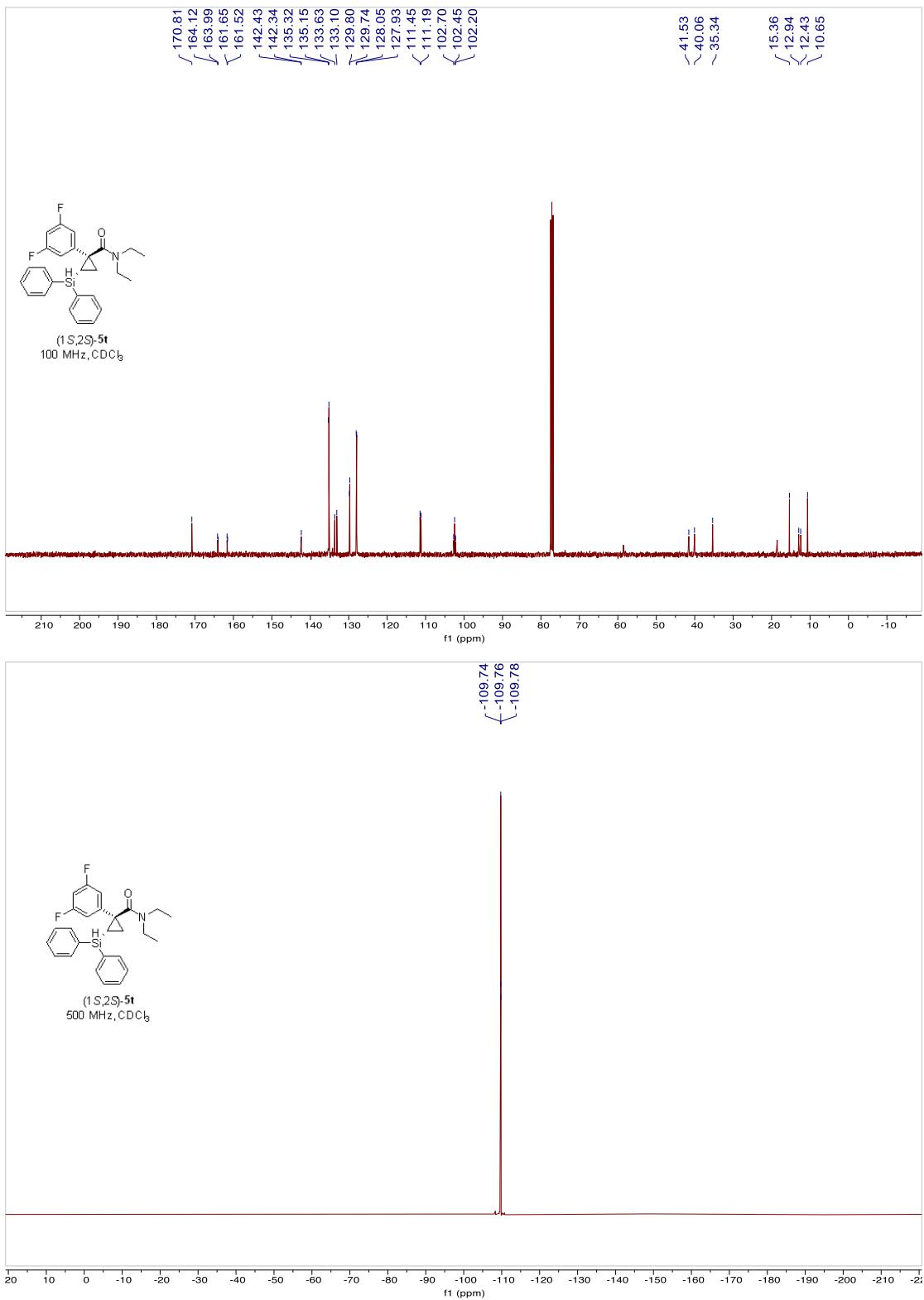


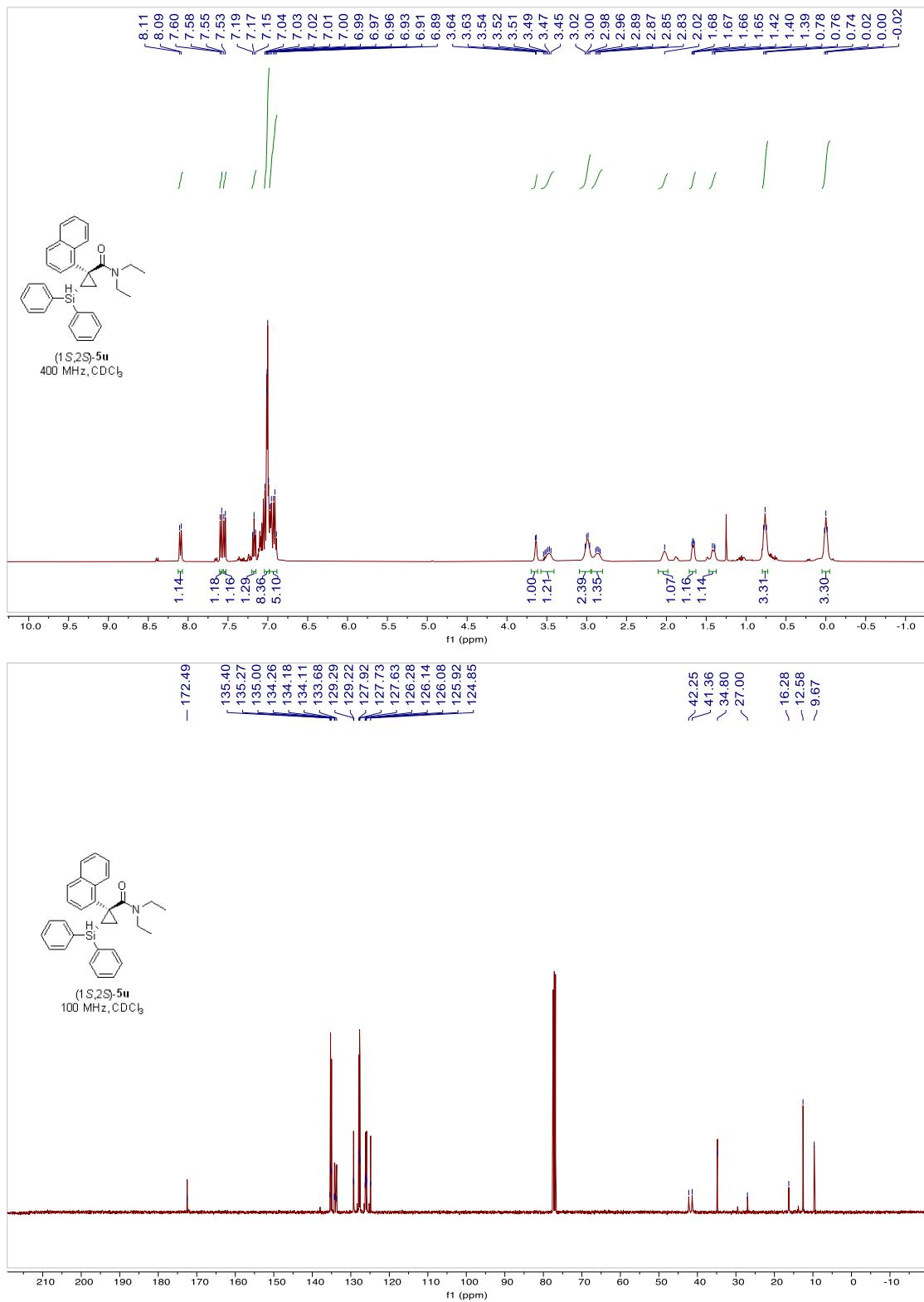


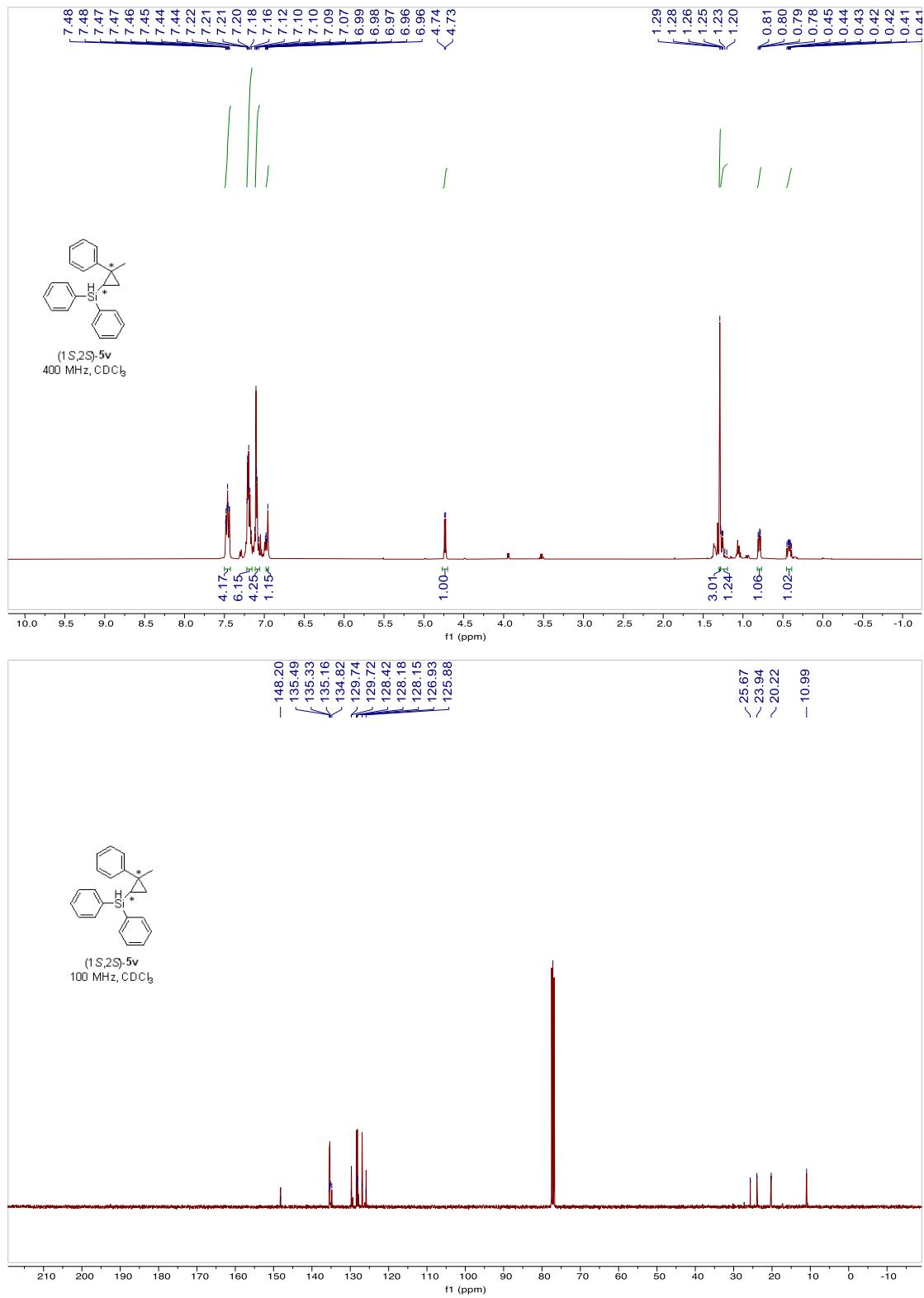


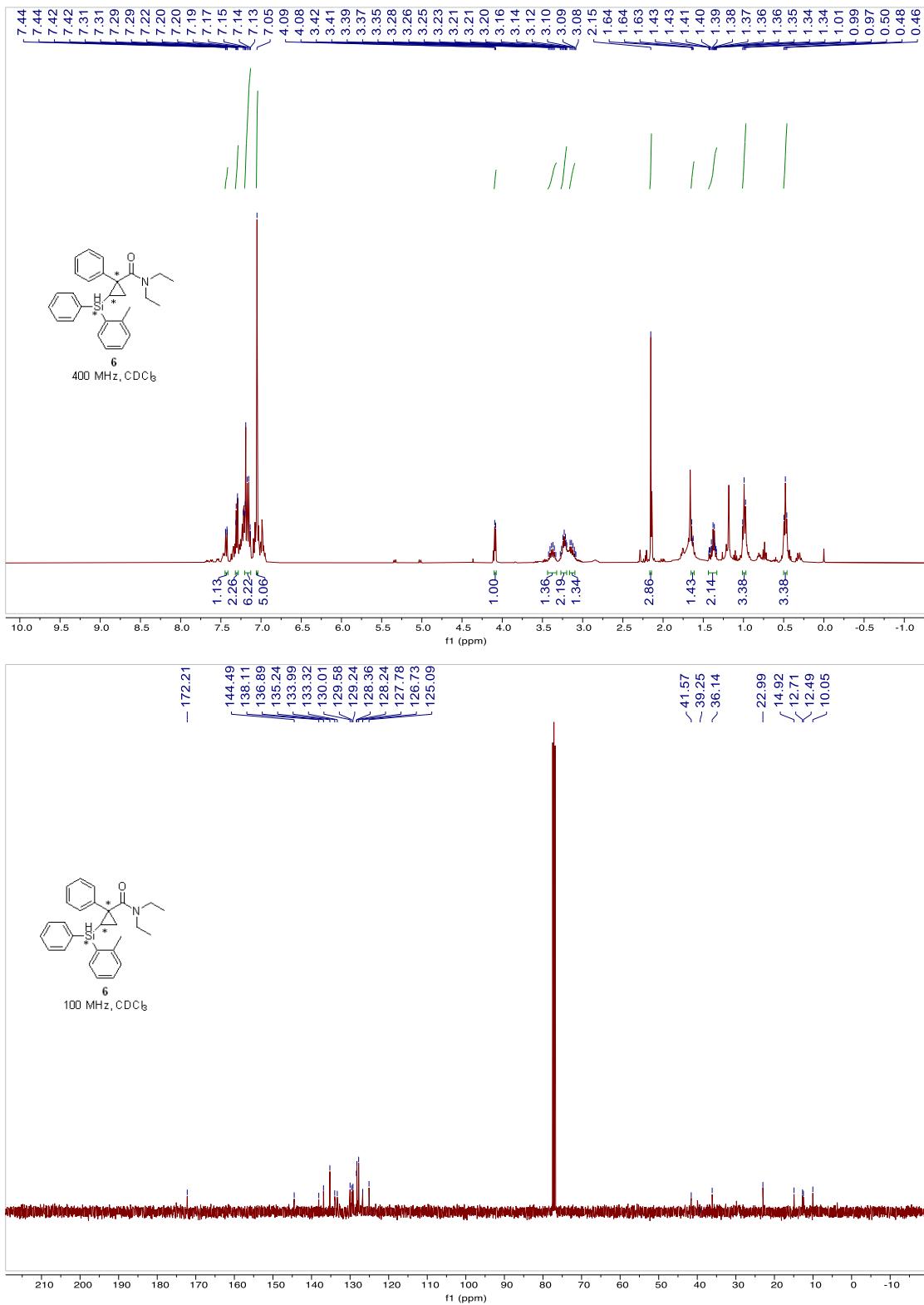


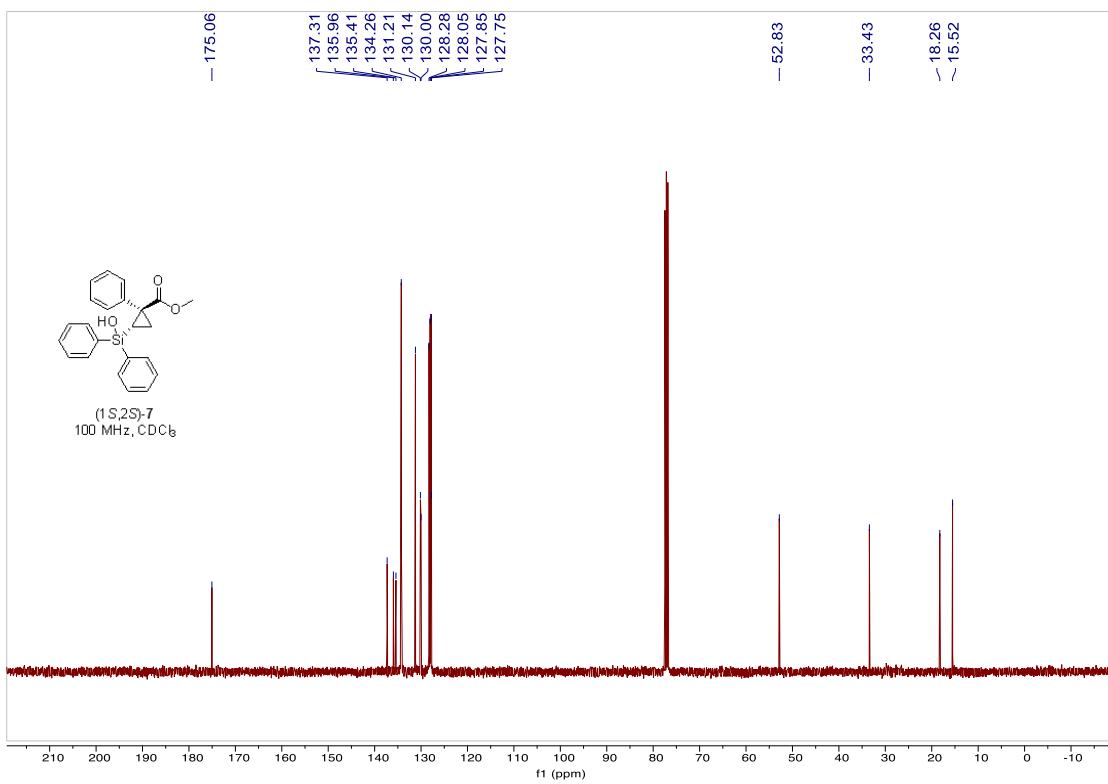
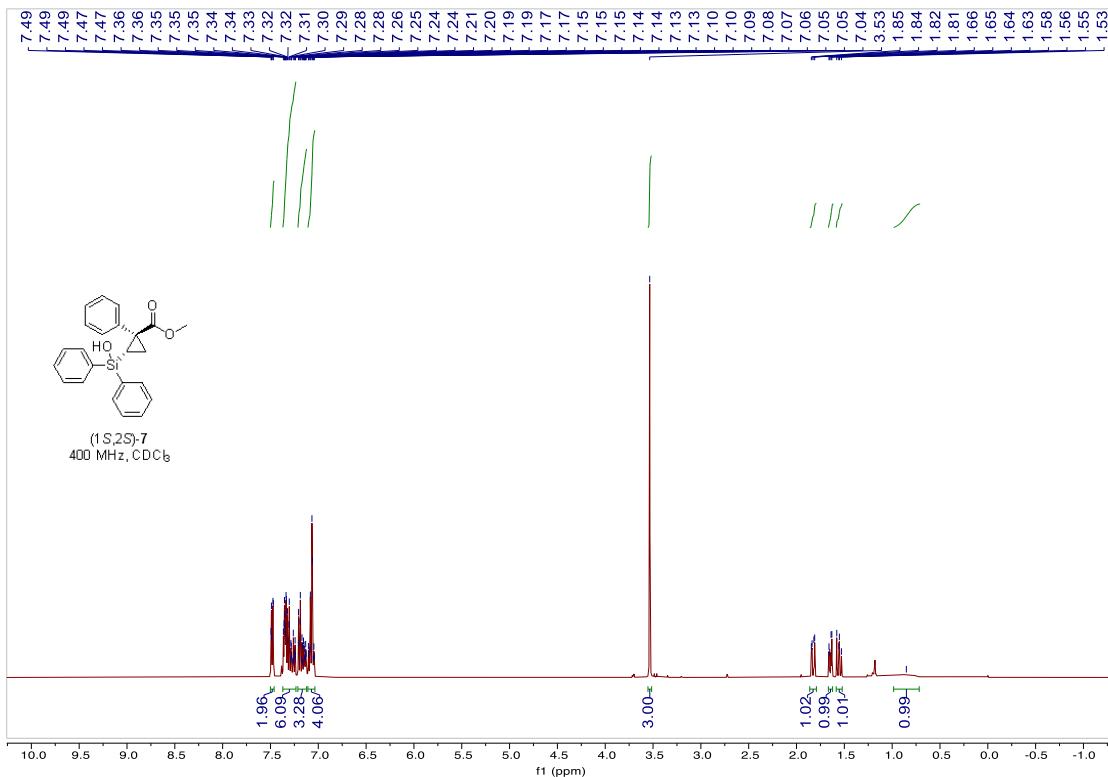




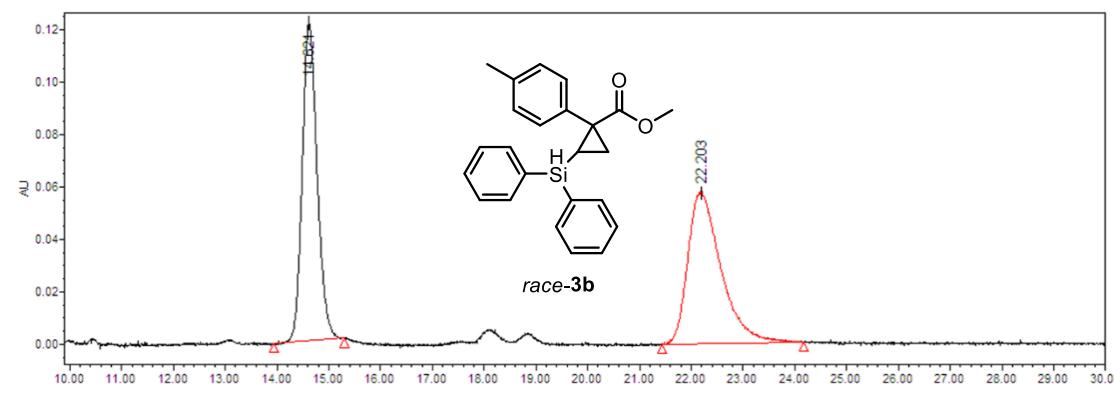
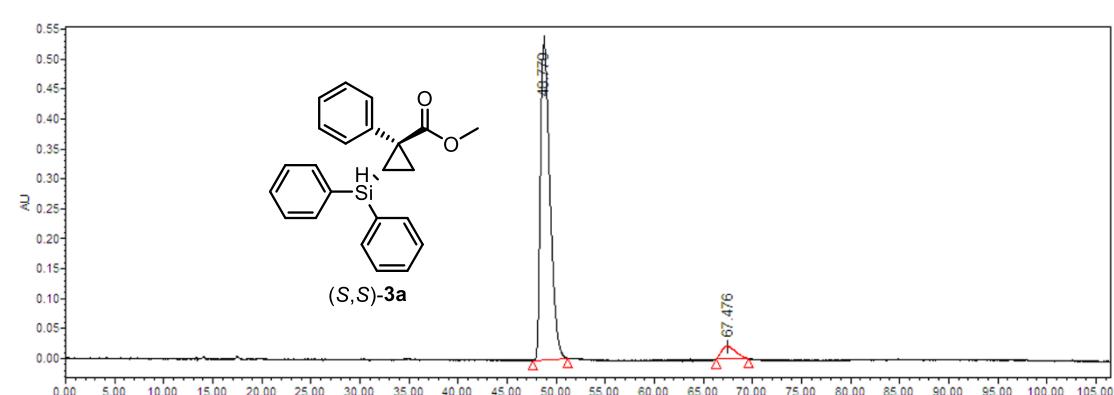
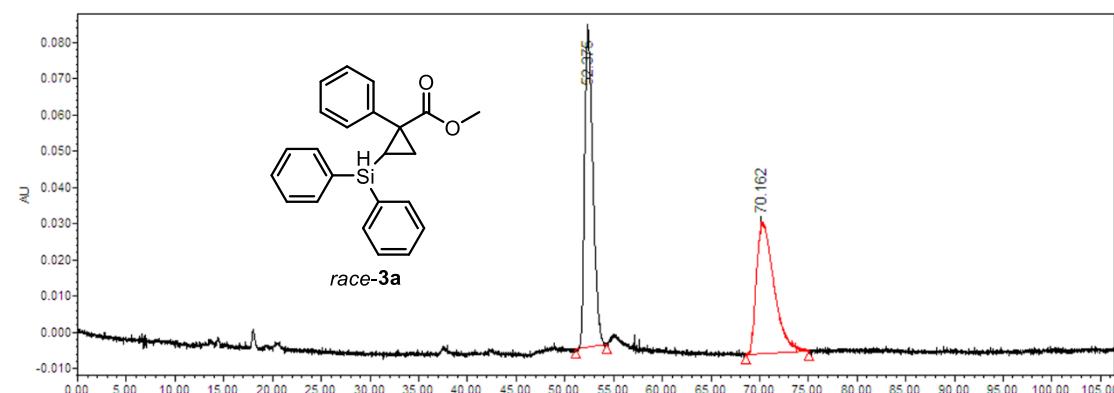


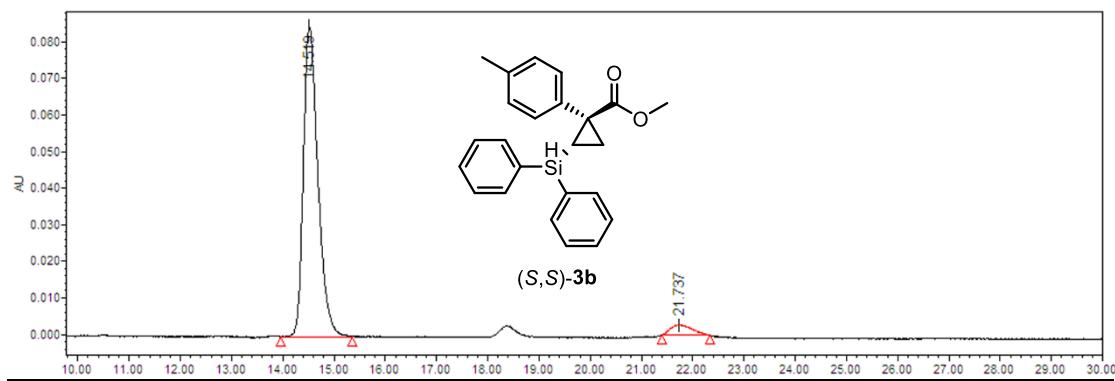




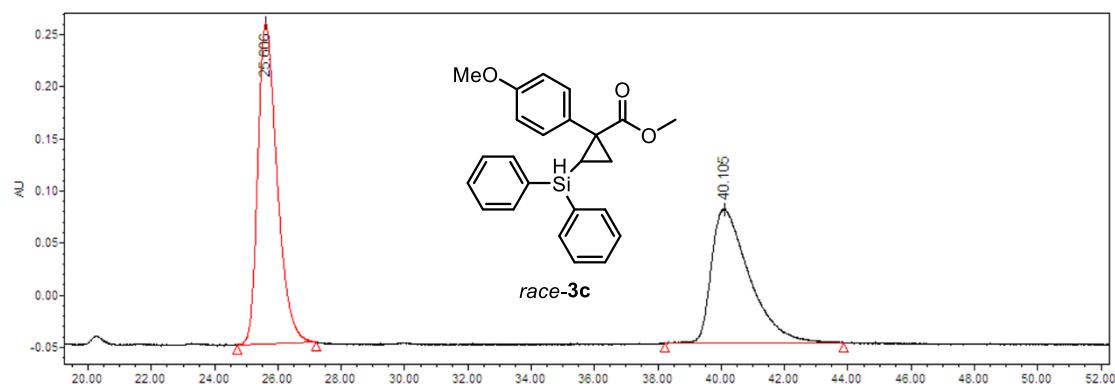


7. HPLC and UPLC Charts

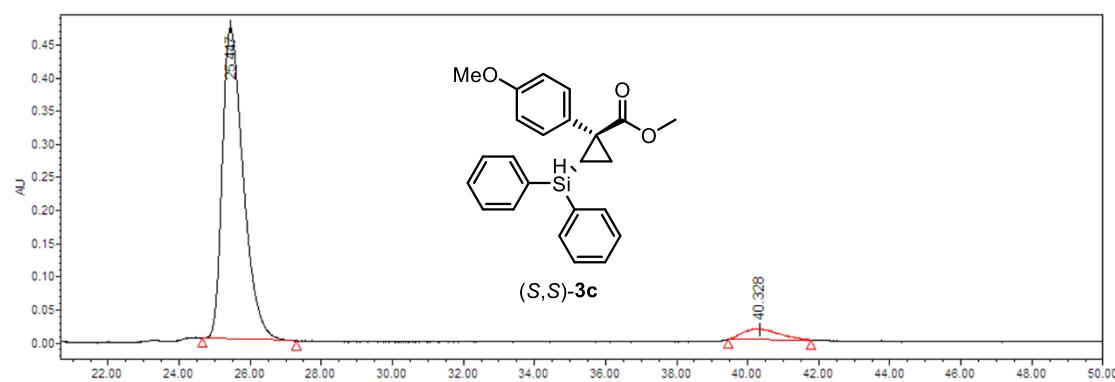




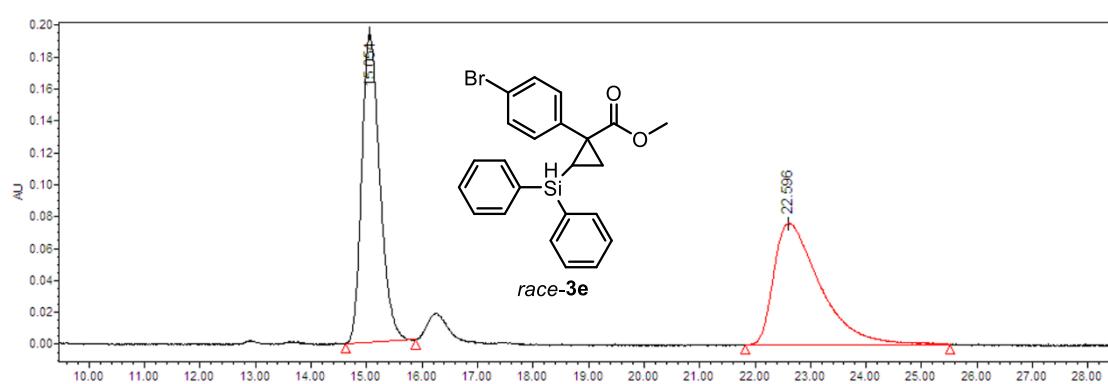
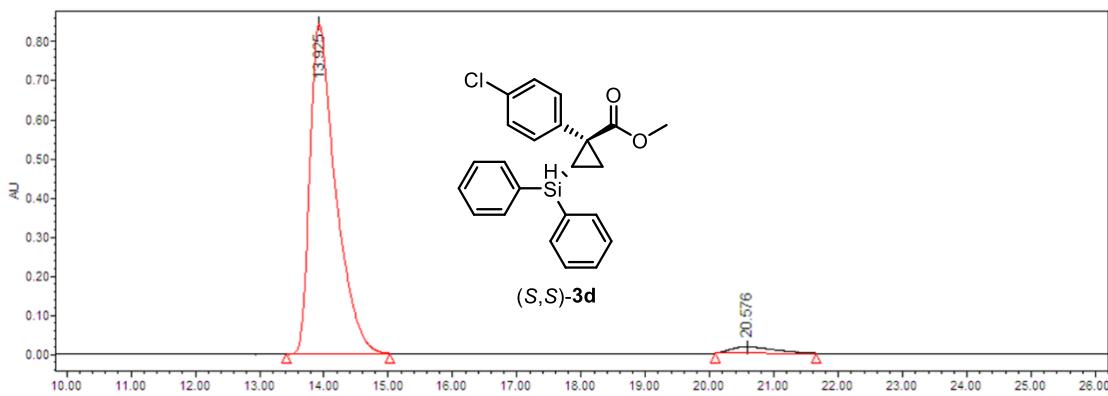
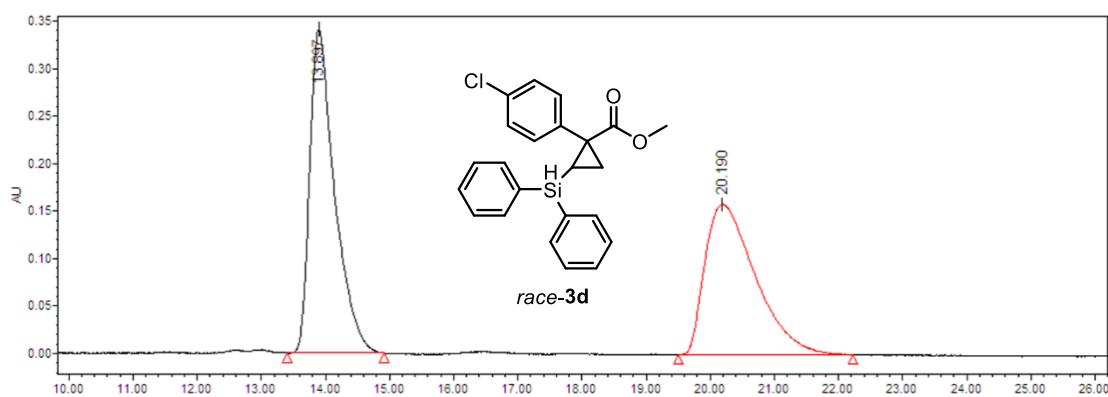
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	14.519	1668075	84837	95.21
2	21.737	83990	2861	4.79

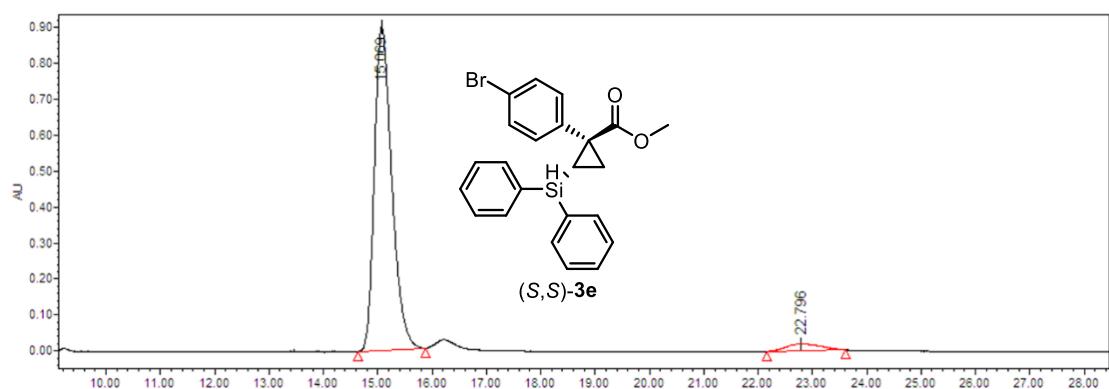


	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	25.606	13007134	307353	55.11
2	40.105	10595566	128198	44.89

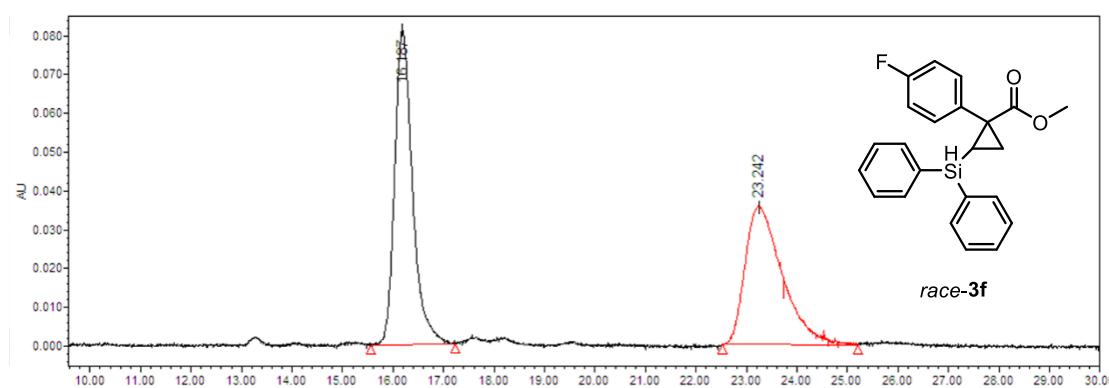


	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	25.447	19275088	470031	94.65
2	40.328	1089874	15677	5.35

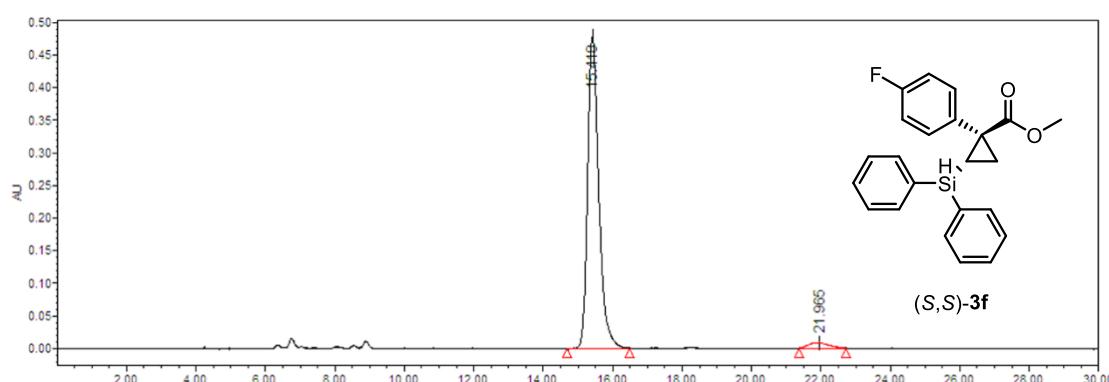




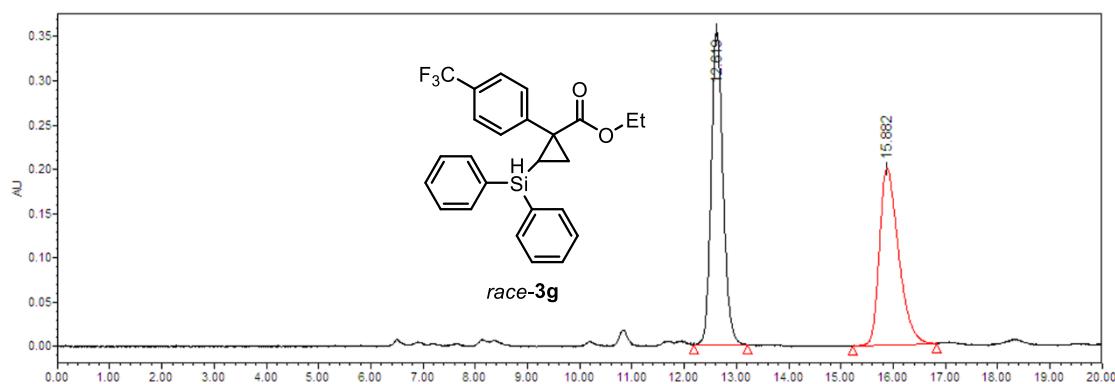
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	15.069	20100783	898846	96.05
2	22.796	825678	18651	3.95



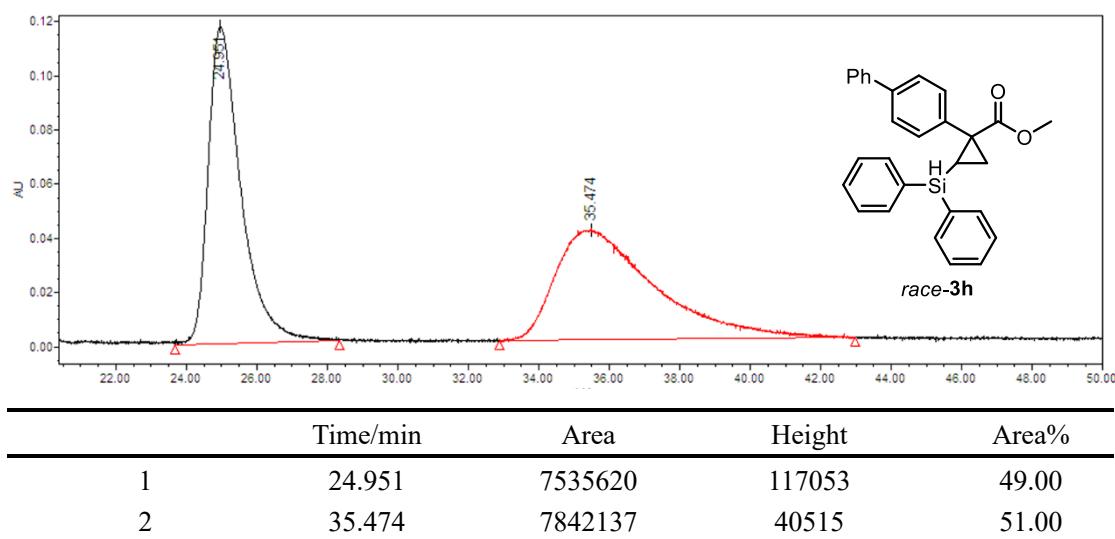
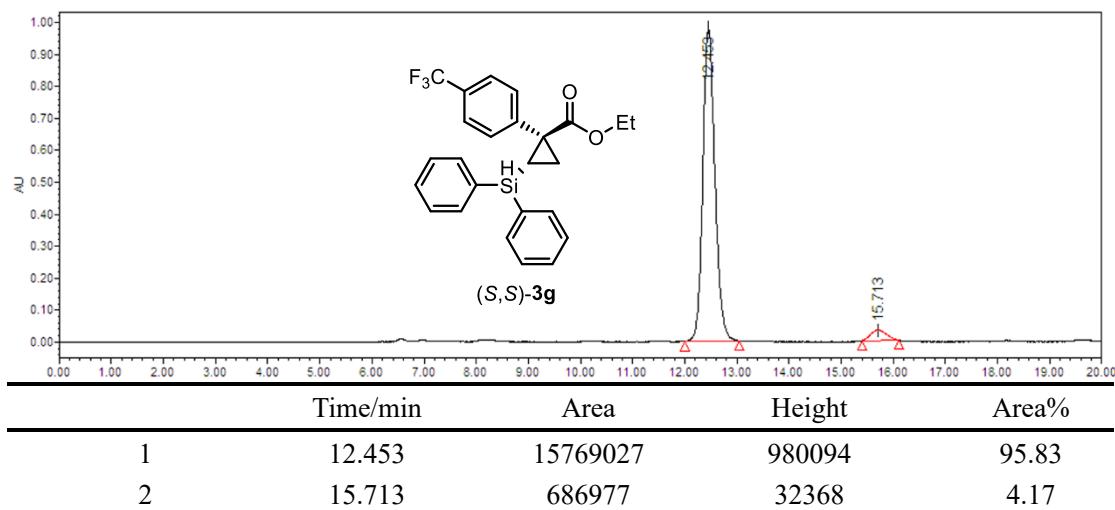
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	16.187	1998165	81020	52.27
2	23.242	1824894	35547	47.73

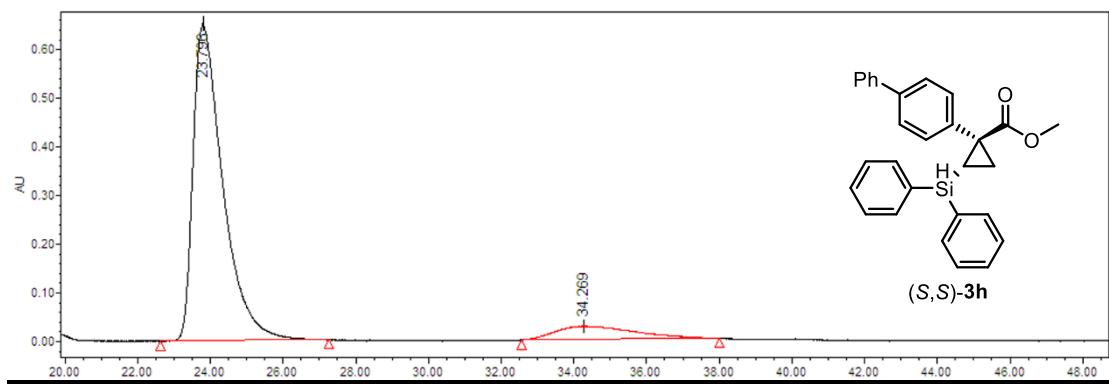


	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	15.418	10690528	478785	96.94
2	21.965	337605	8394	3.06

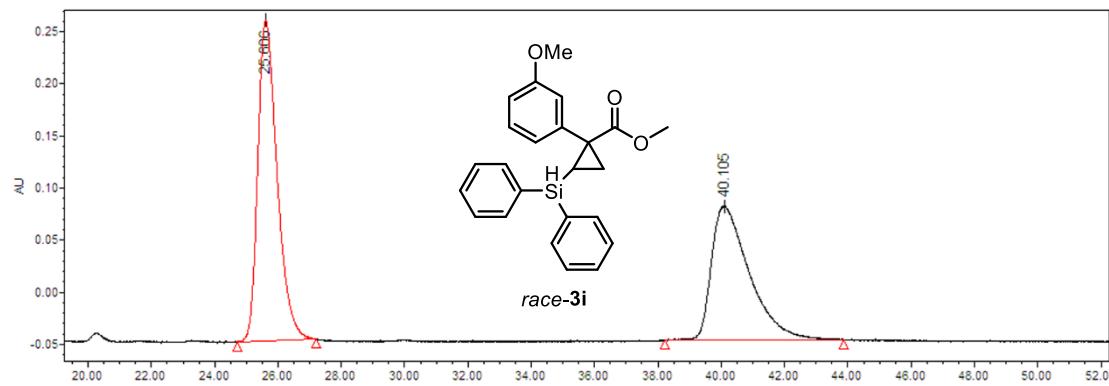


	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	12.619	5605040	355400	52.54
2	15.882	5063678	199582	47.46

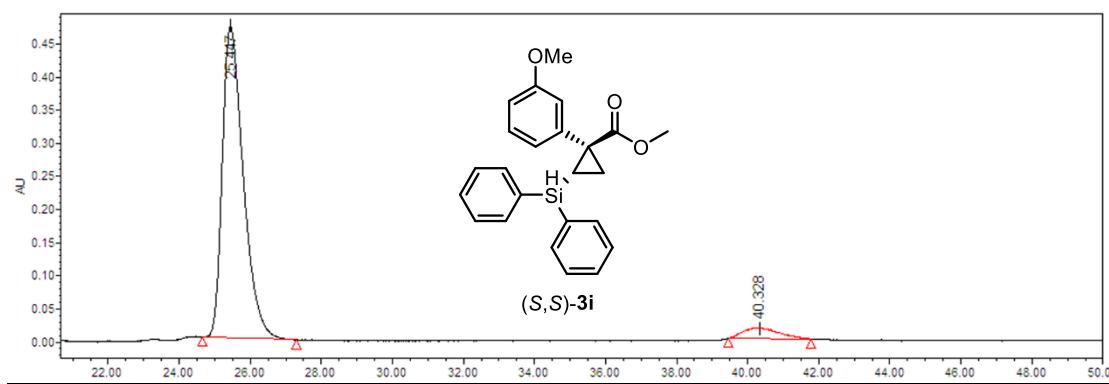




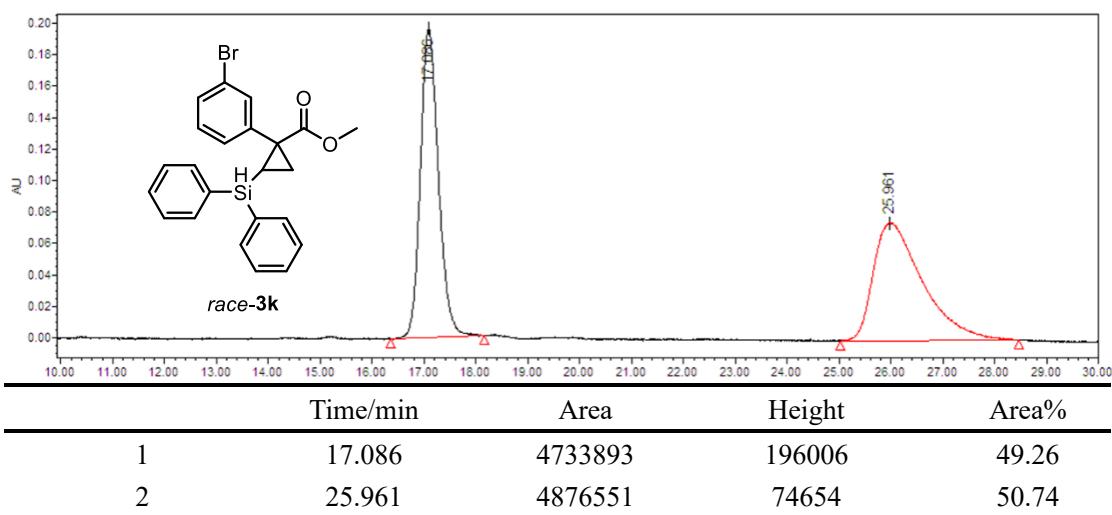
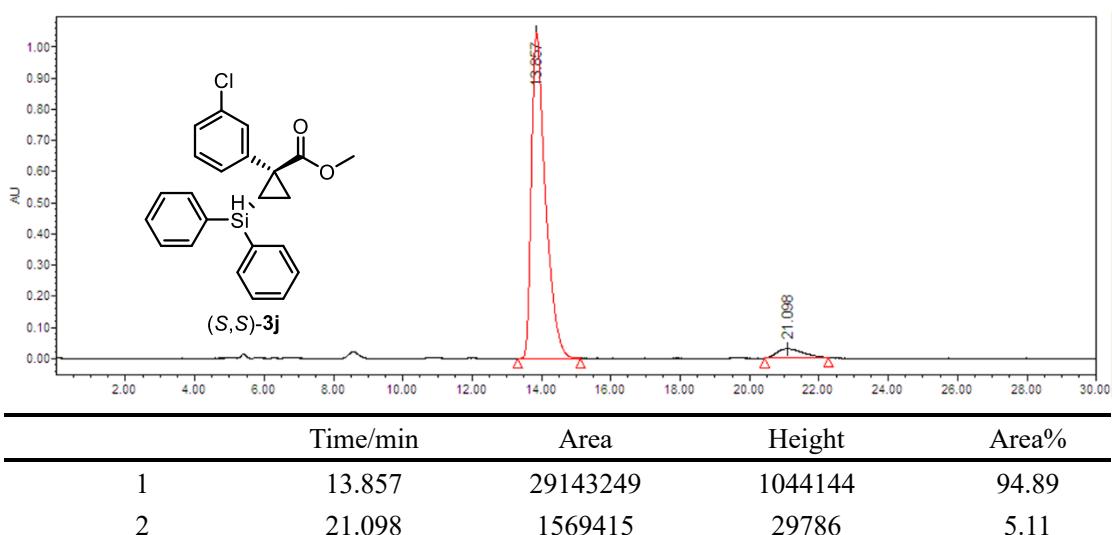
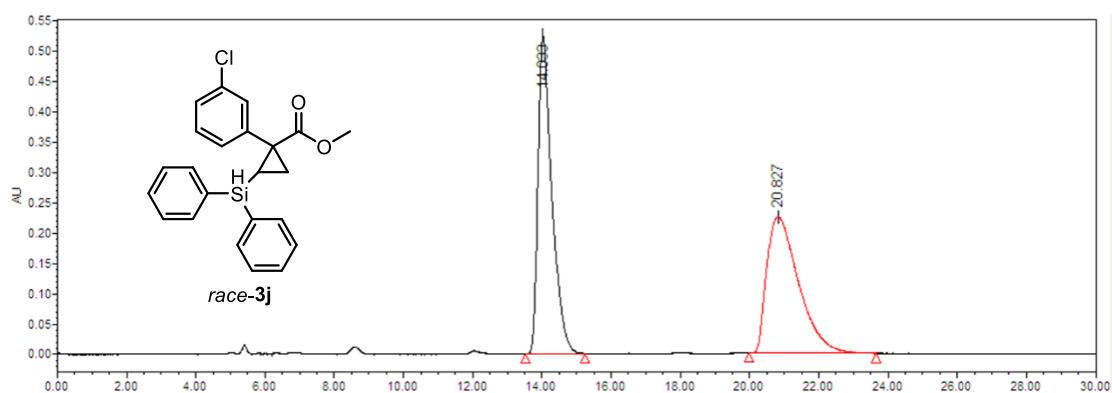
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	23.796	36995884	651360	89.96
2	34.269	41127671	27070	10.04

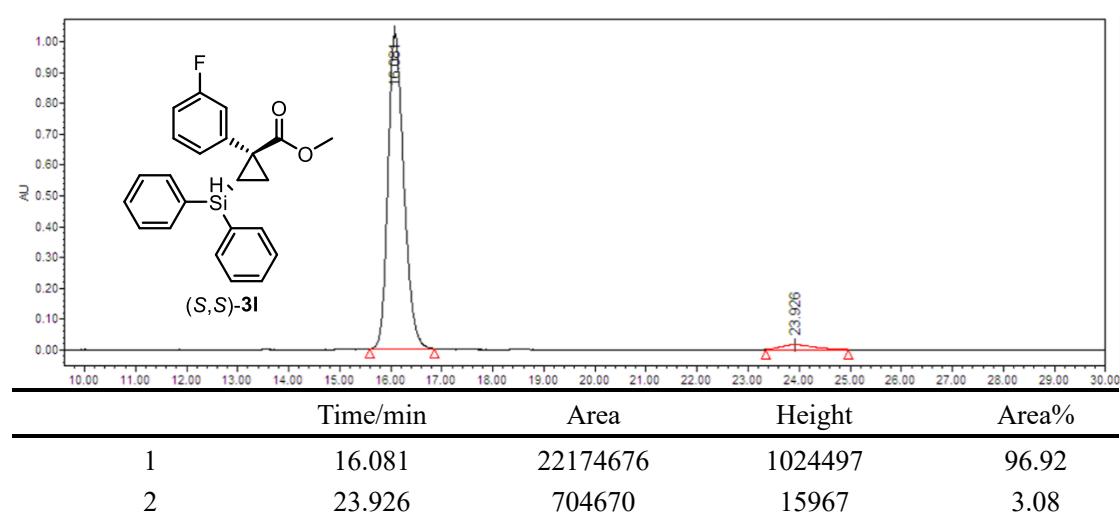
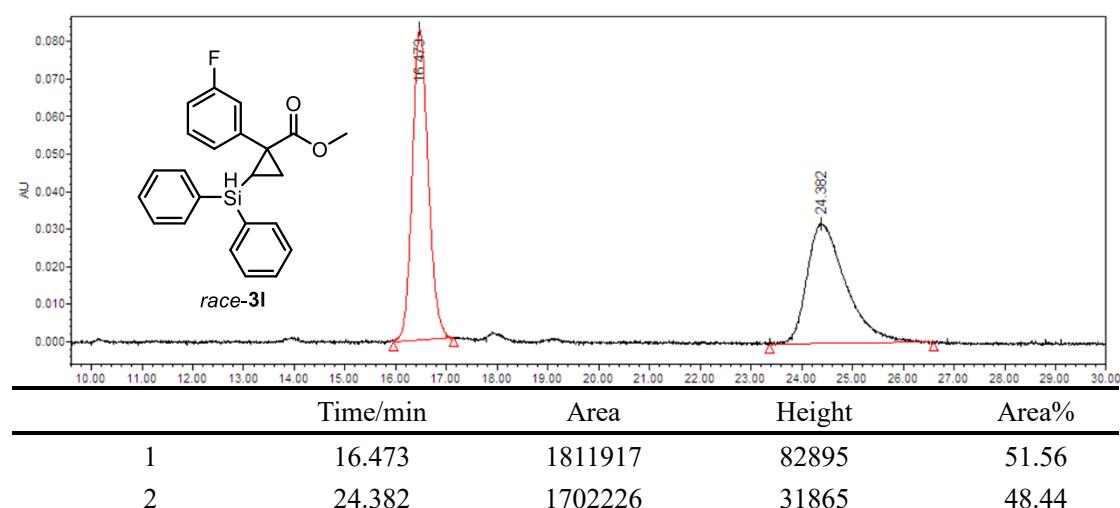
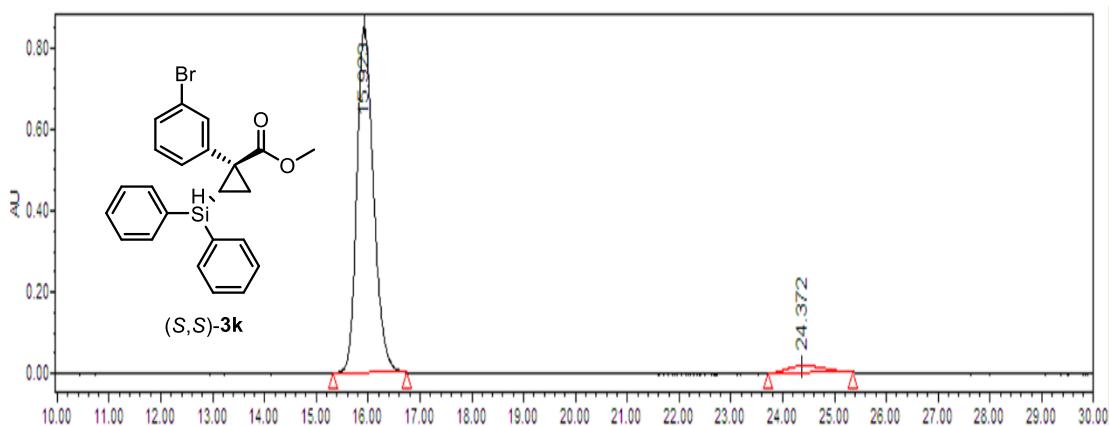


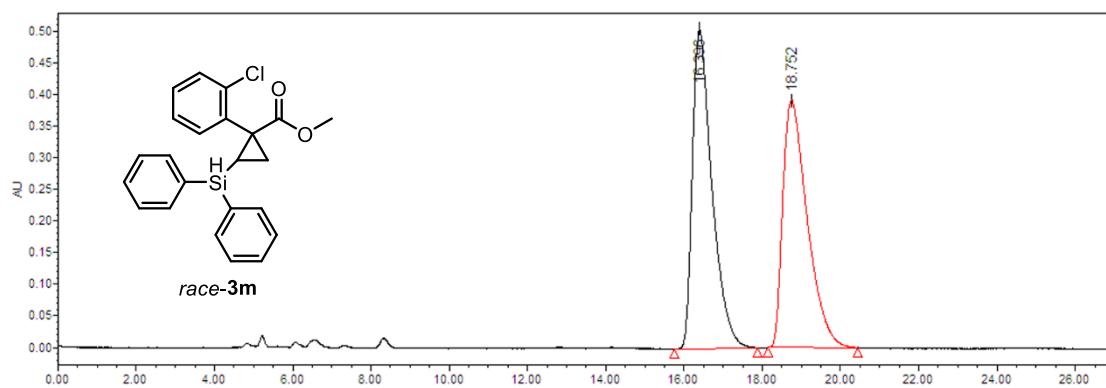
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	25.606	13007134	307353	55.11
2	40.105	10595566	128198	44.89



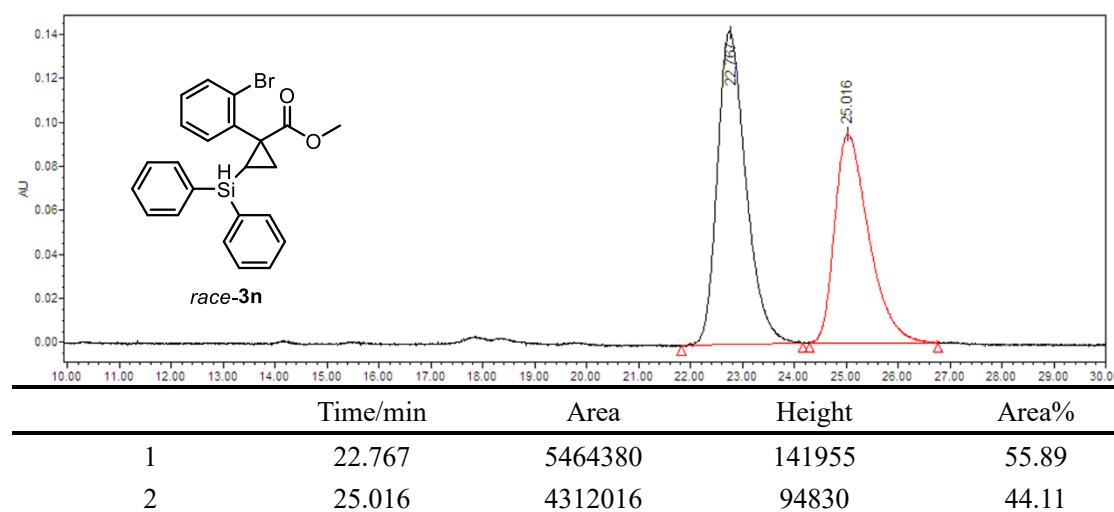
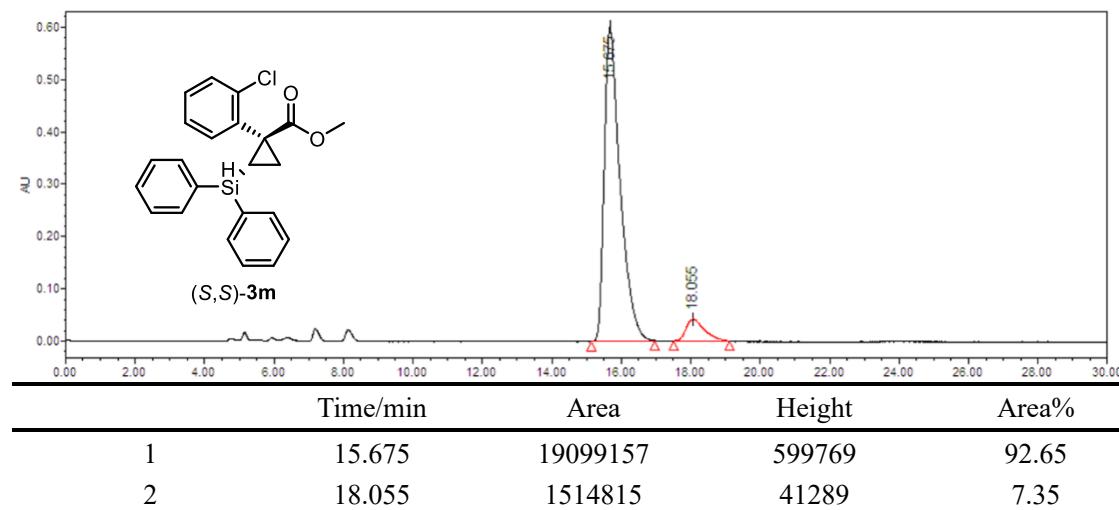
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	25.447	19275088	470031	94.65
2	40.328	1089874	15677	5.35

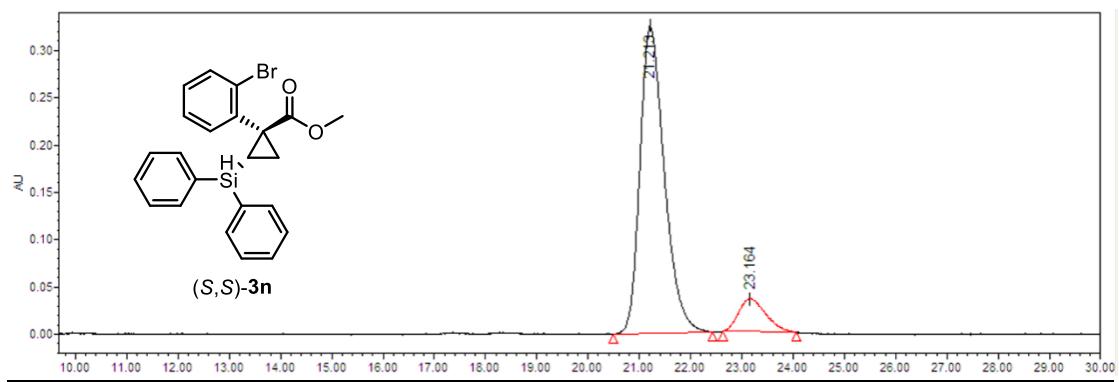




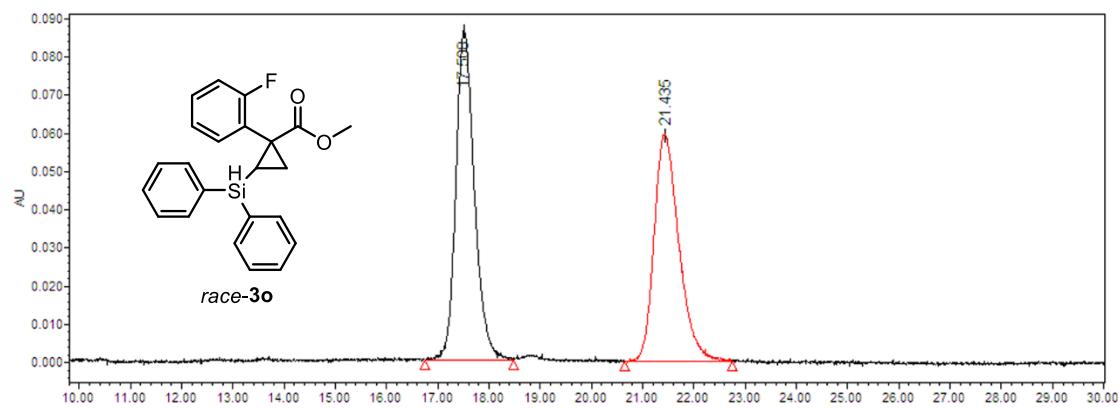


	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	16.396	17481771	503819	50.74
2	18.752	16969330	390906	49.26

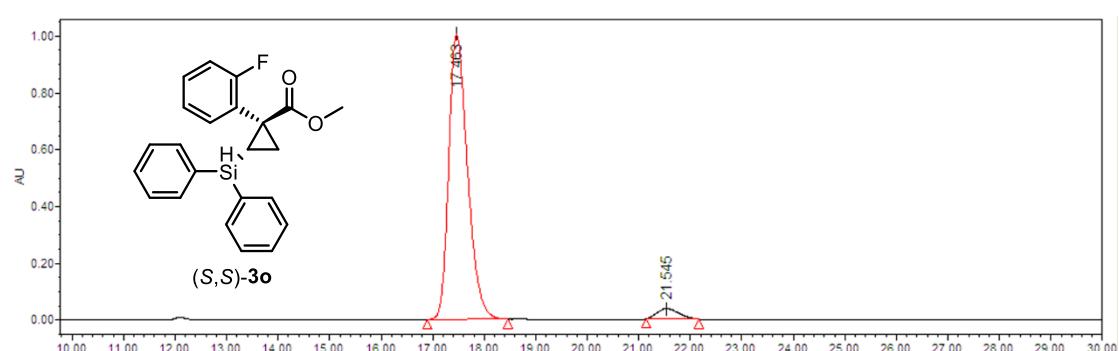




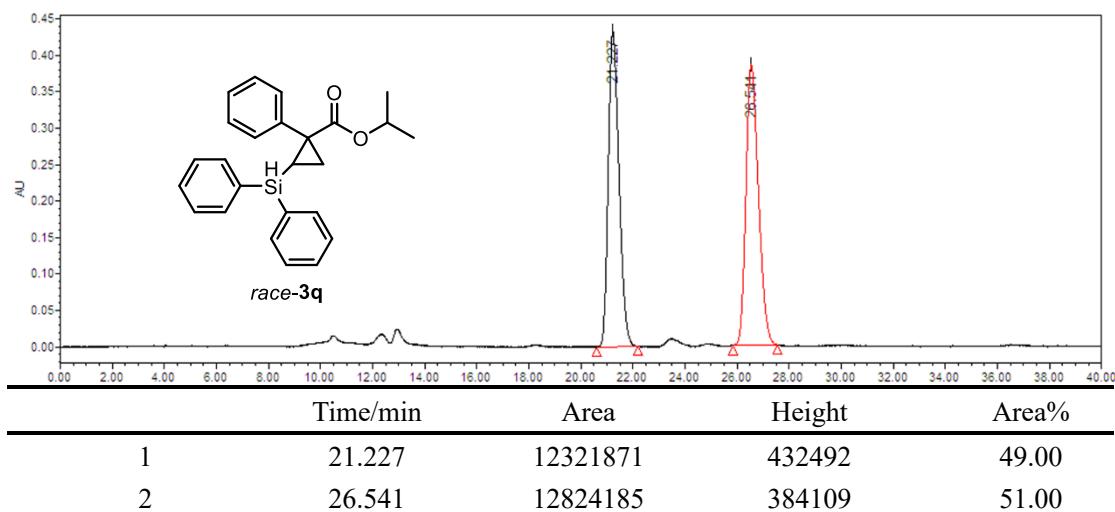
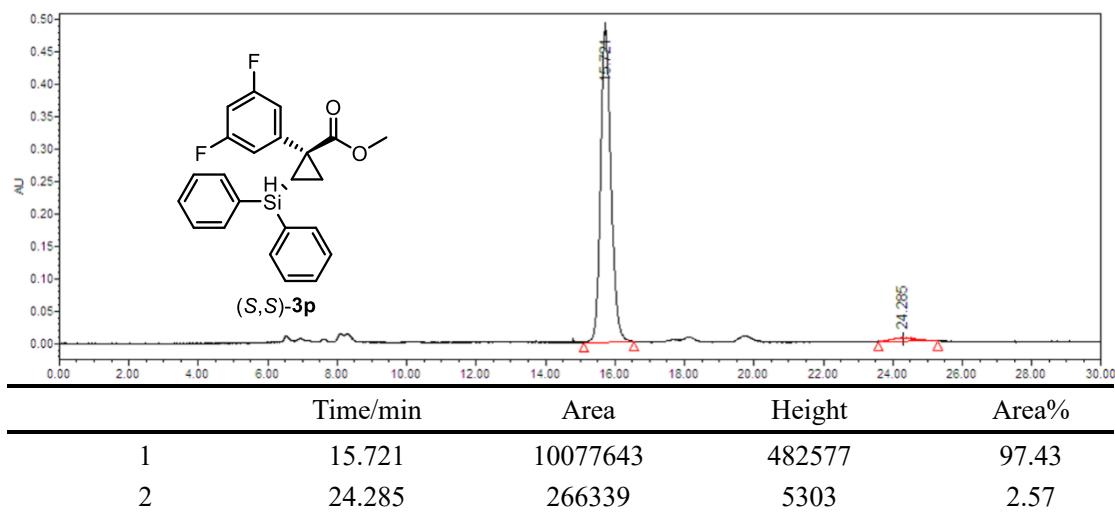
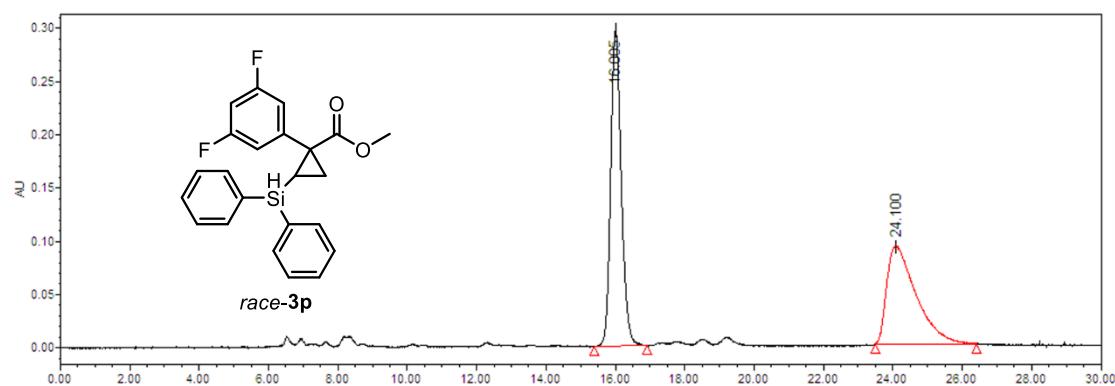
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	21.213	10721971	324627	89.29
2	23.164	1285555	35075	10.71

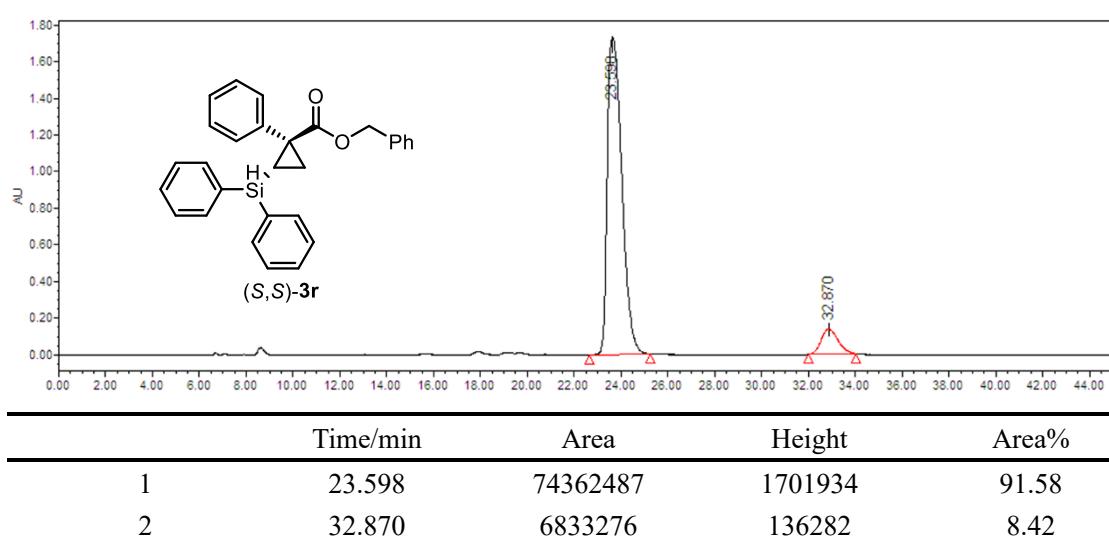
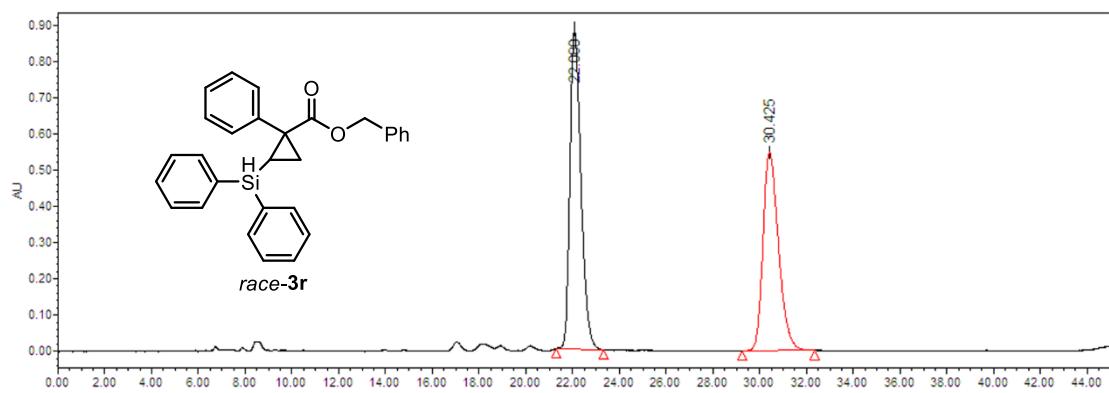
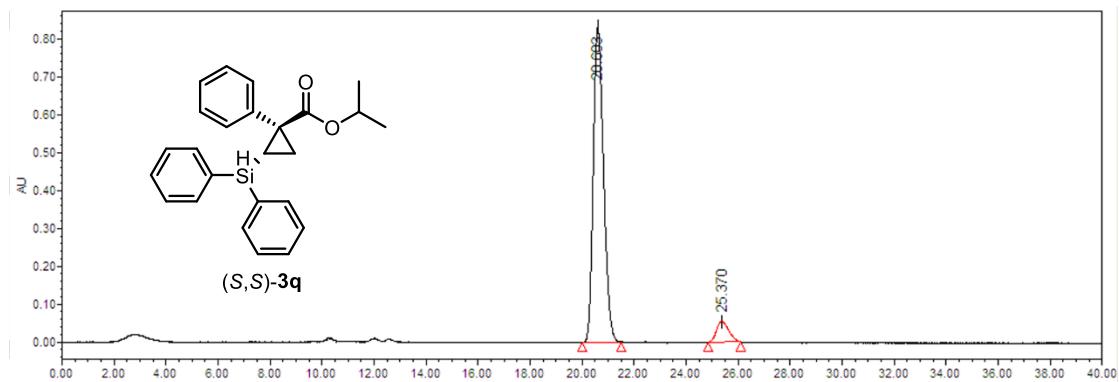


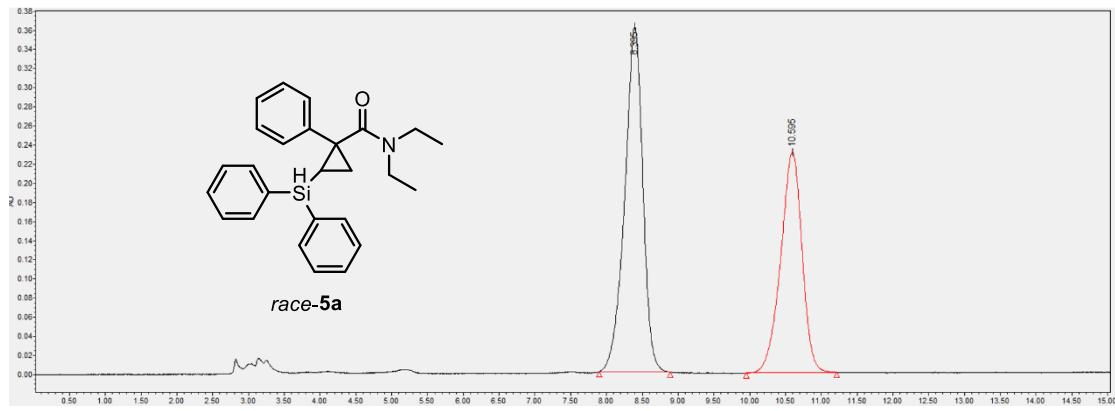
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	17.508	2177723	86039	52.04
2	21.435	2006996	59345	47.96



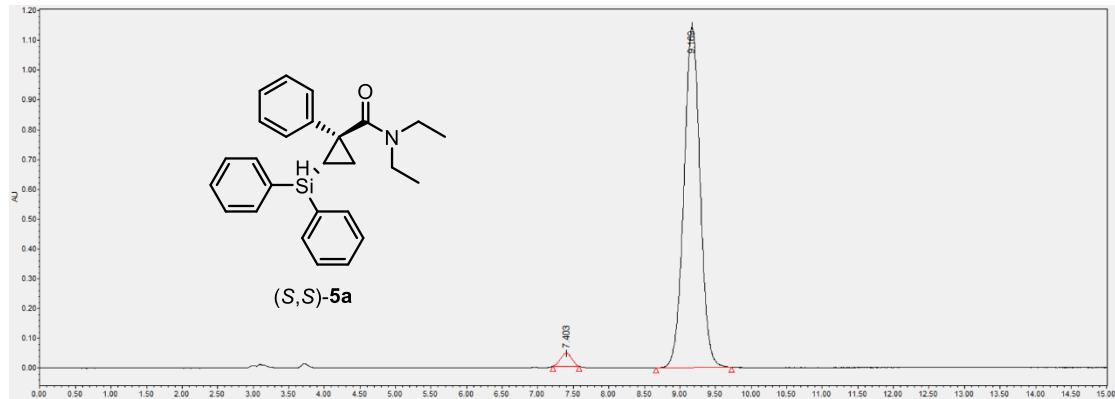
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	17.463	25379062	1003206	95.98
2	21.545	1062714	36074	4.02



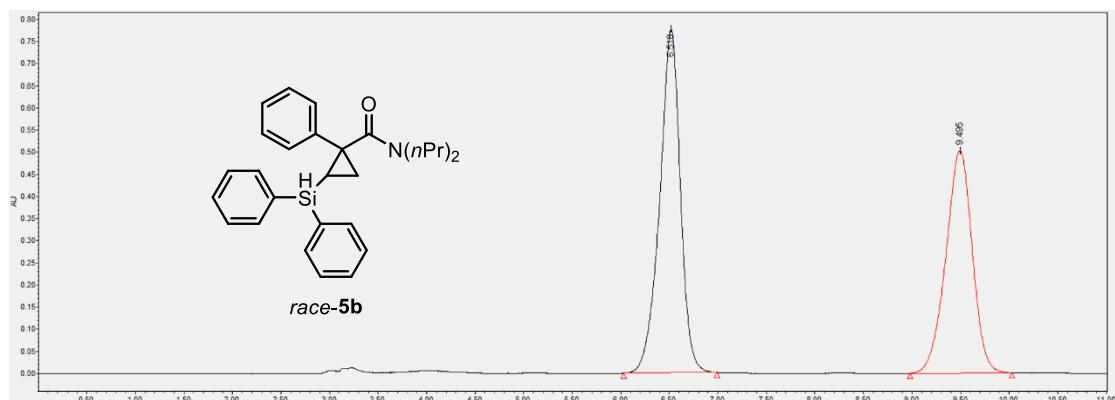




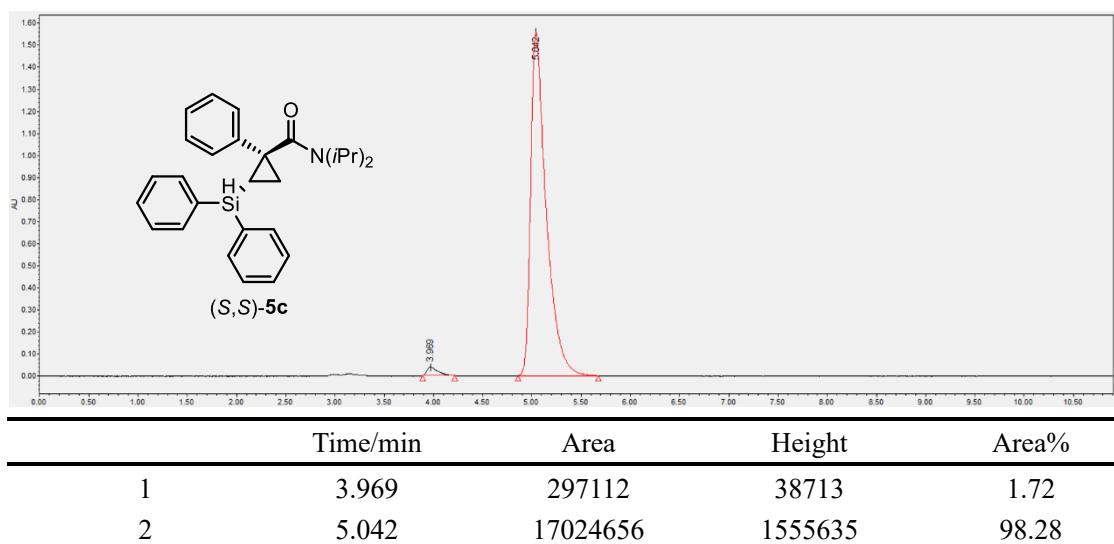
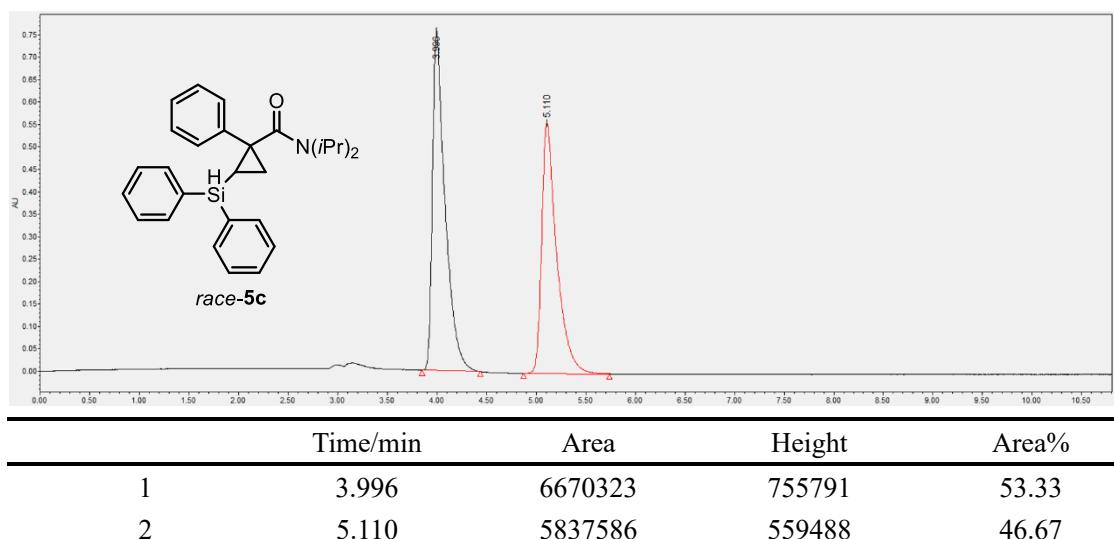
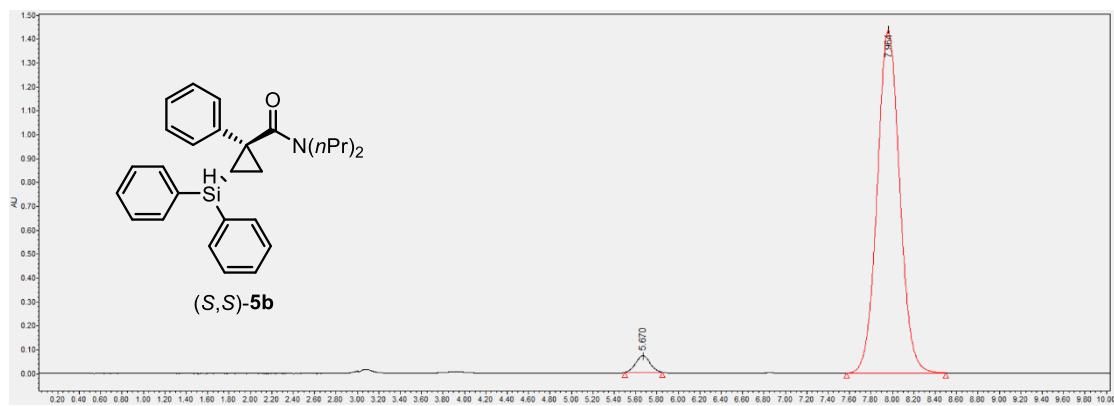
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	8.395	6351589	360830	57.04
2	10.595	4782853	230699	42.96

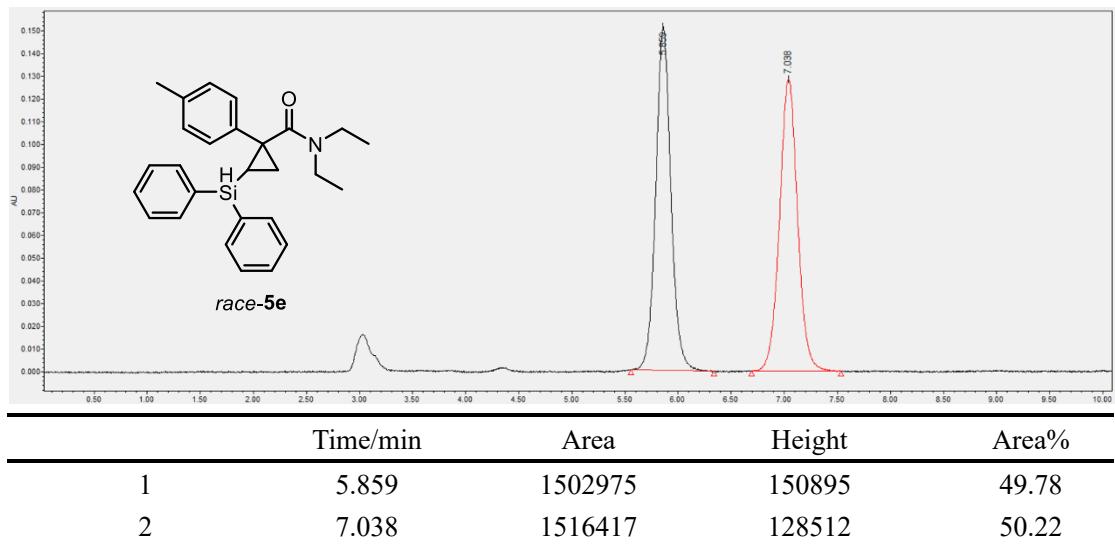
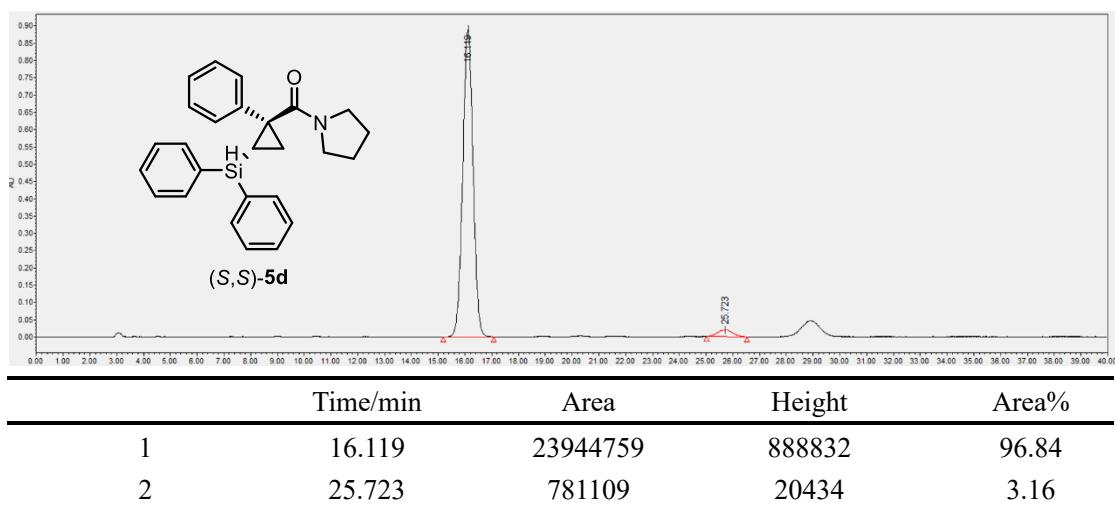
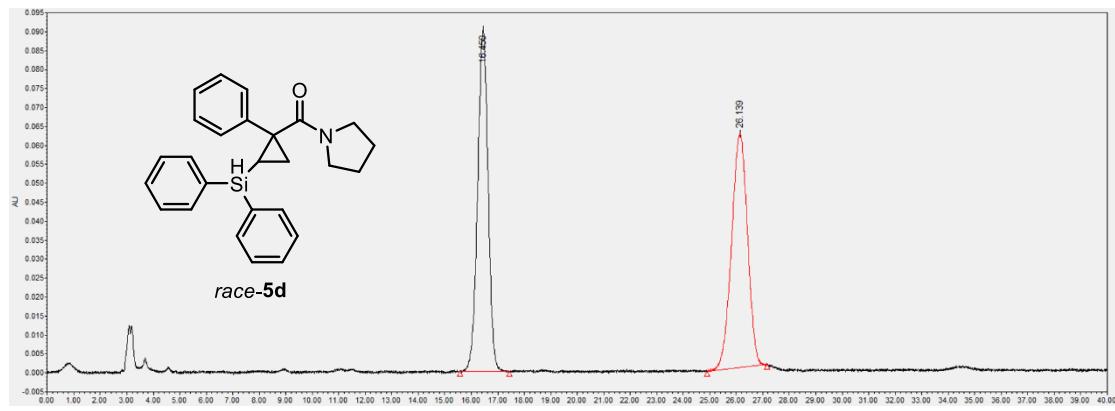


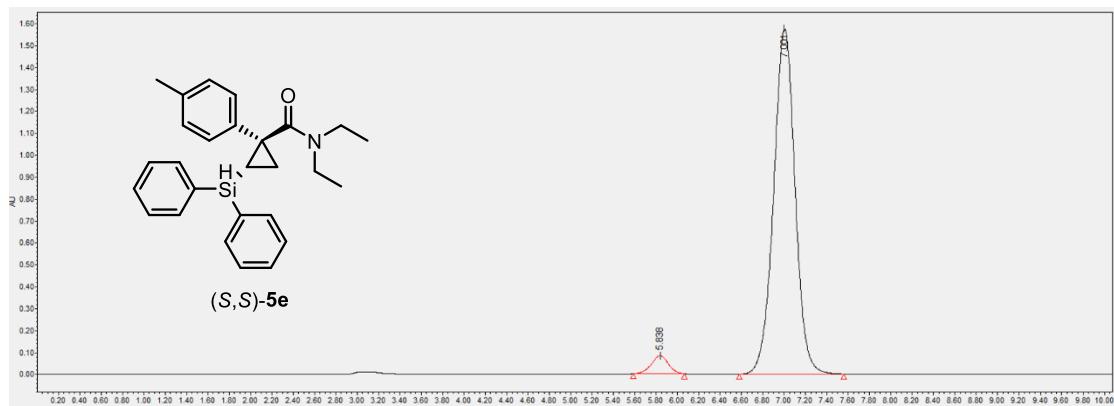
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	7.403	478960	44488	2.58
2	9.169	18097995	1145217	97.42



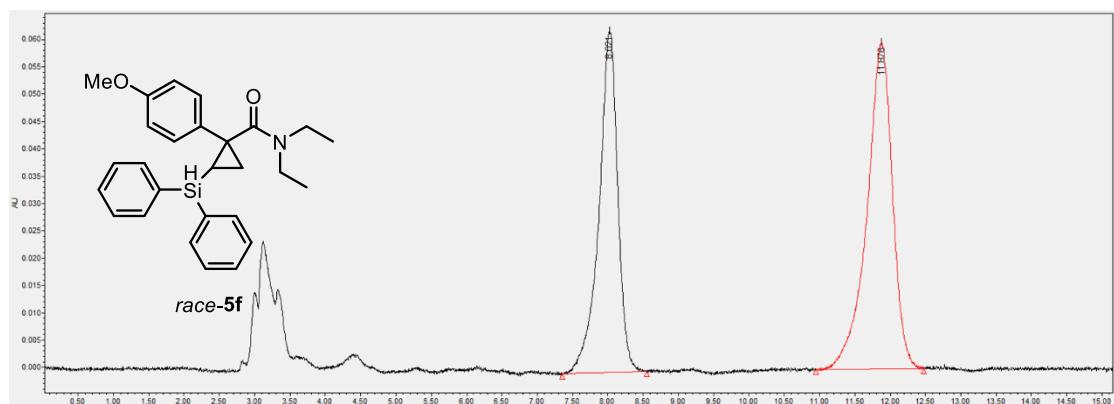
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	6.518	11497509	777016	54.70
2	9.495	9520003	504020	45.30



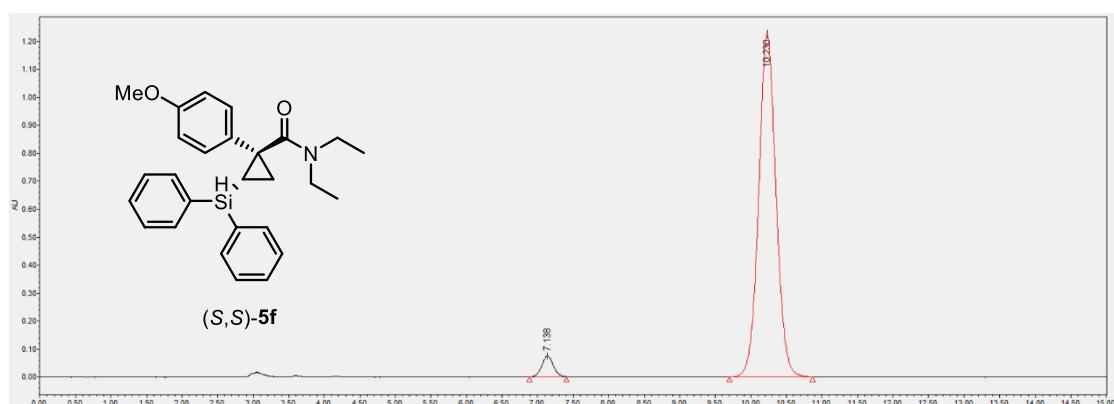




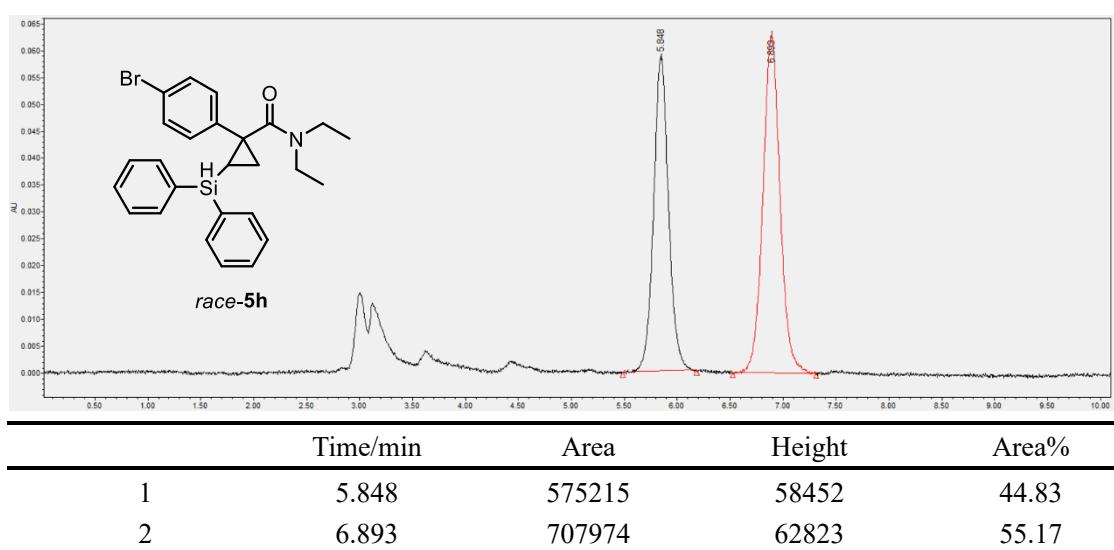
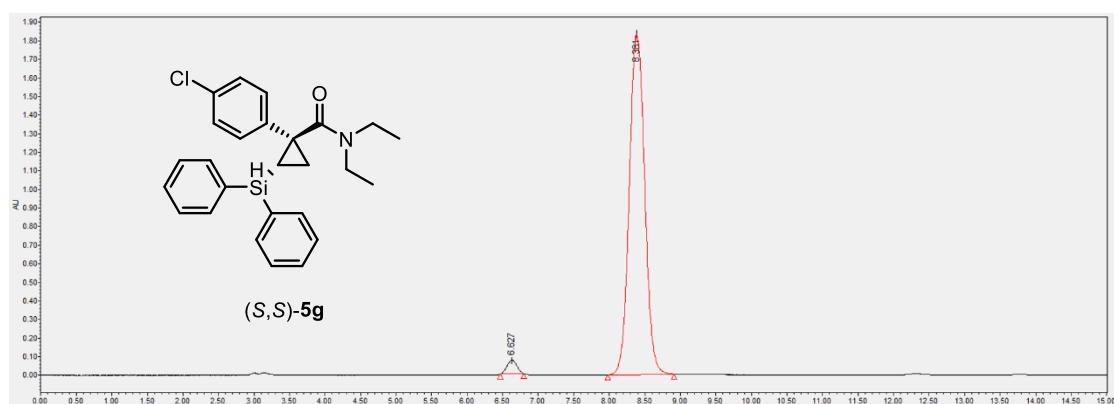
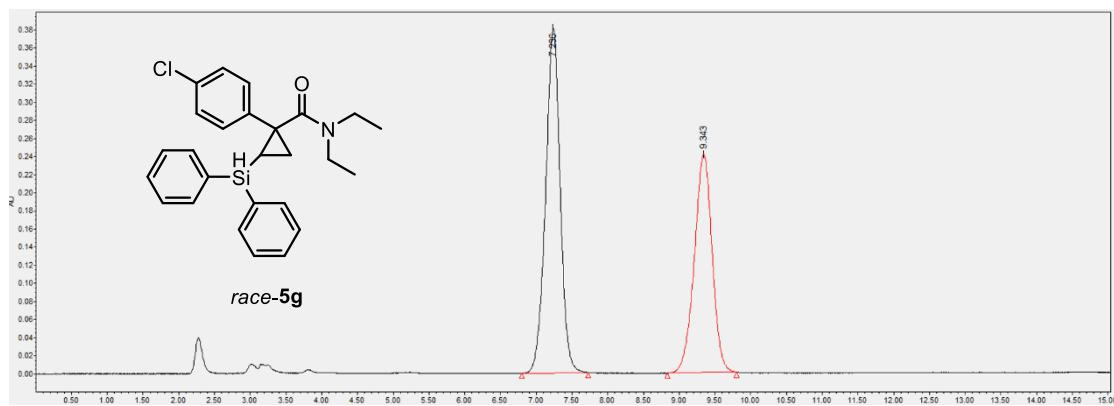
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	5.838	918022	83369	4.00
2	7.001	22041904	1575152	96.00

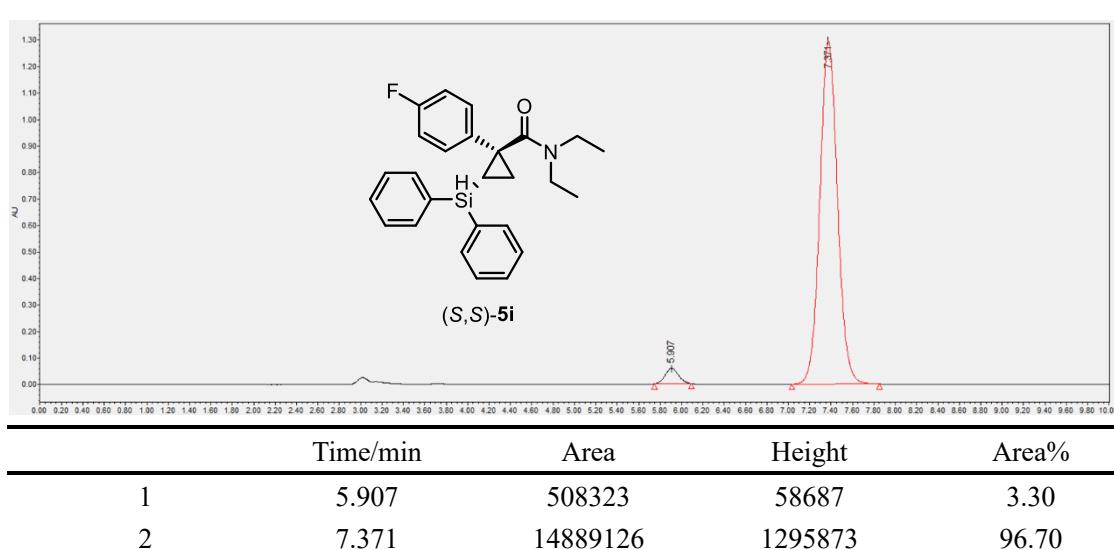
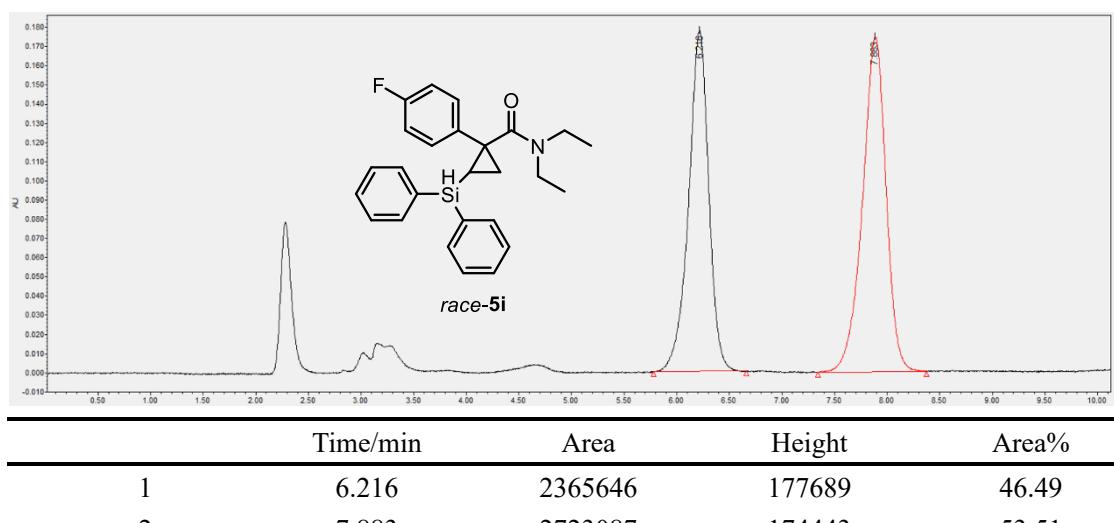
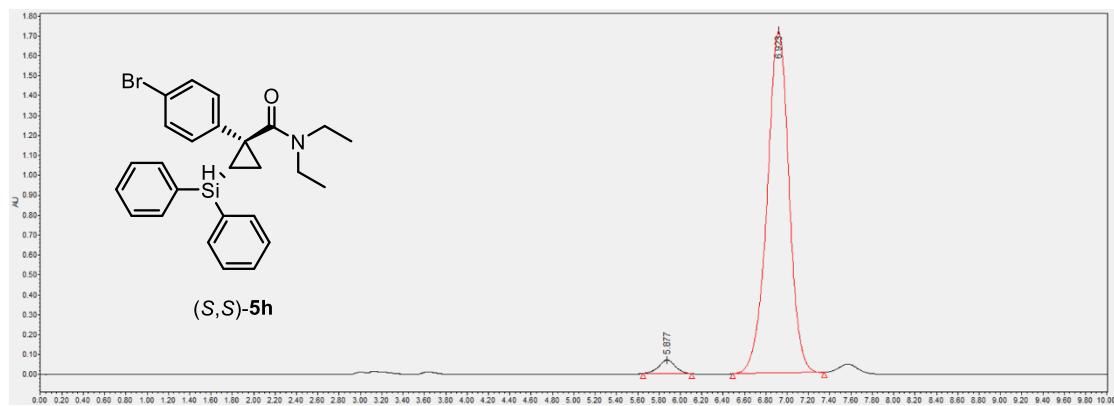


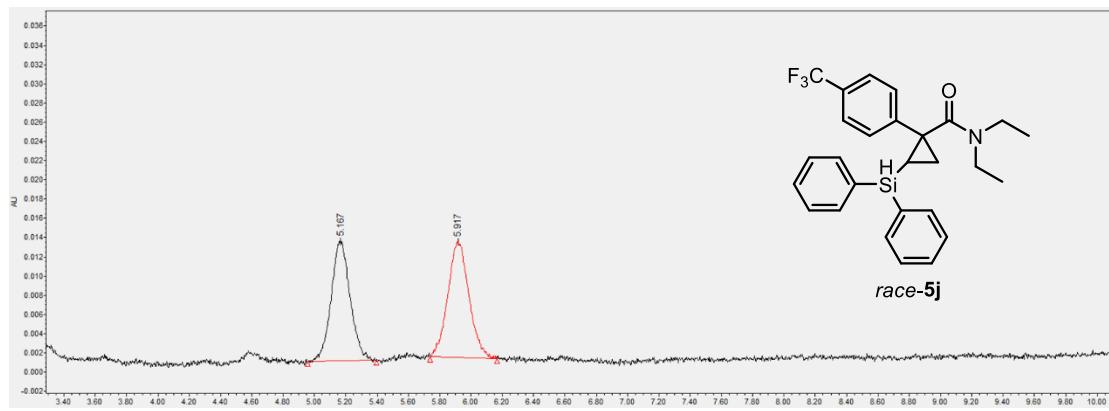
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	8.021	1159666	62545	43.63
2	11.876	1498076	59657	56.37



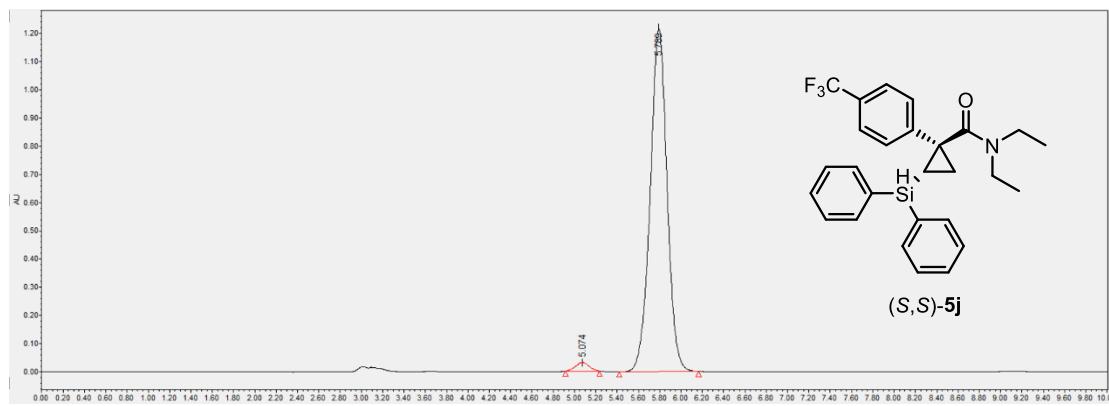
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	7.138	842907	75541	3.90
2	10.230	20794194	1225543	96.10



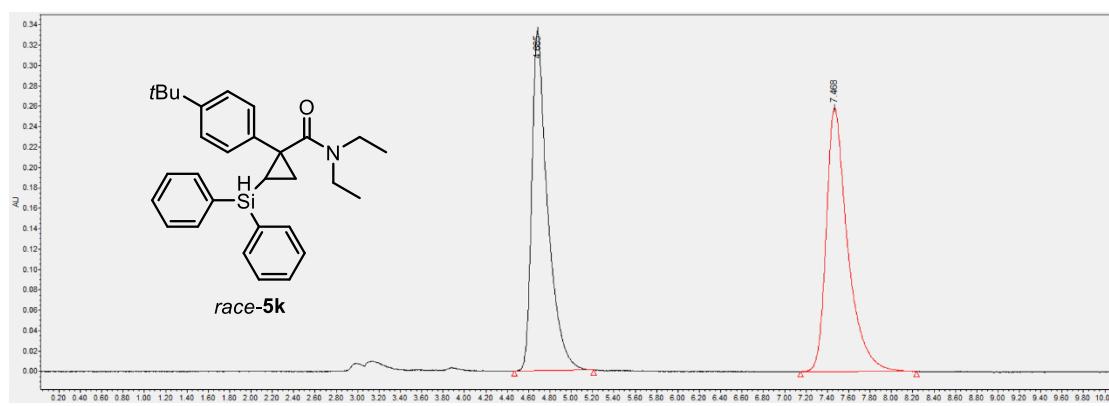




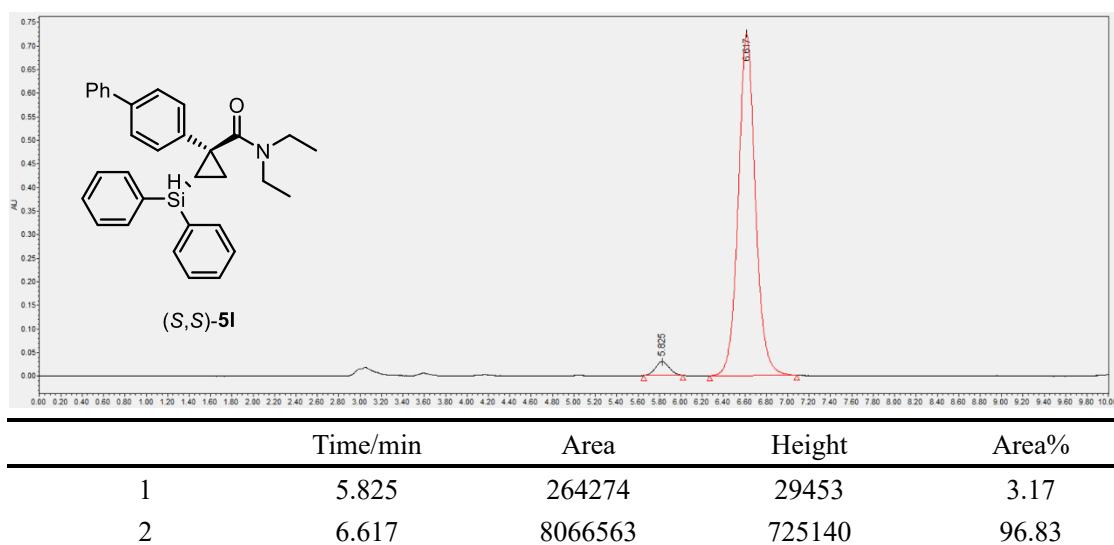
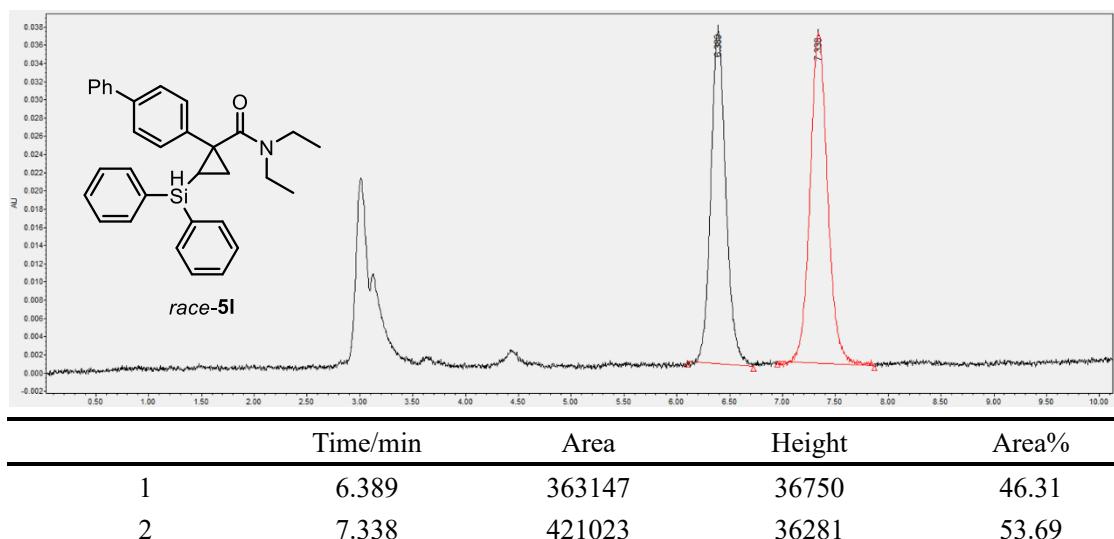
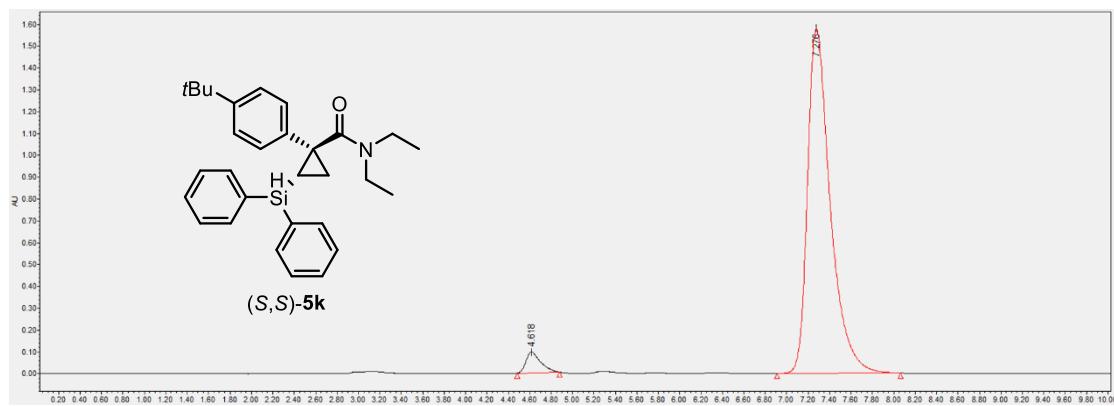
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	5.167	105041	12455	48.09
2	5.917	113390	12063	51.91

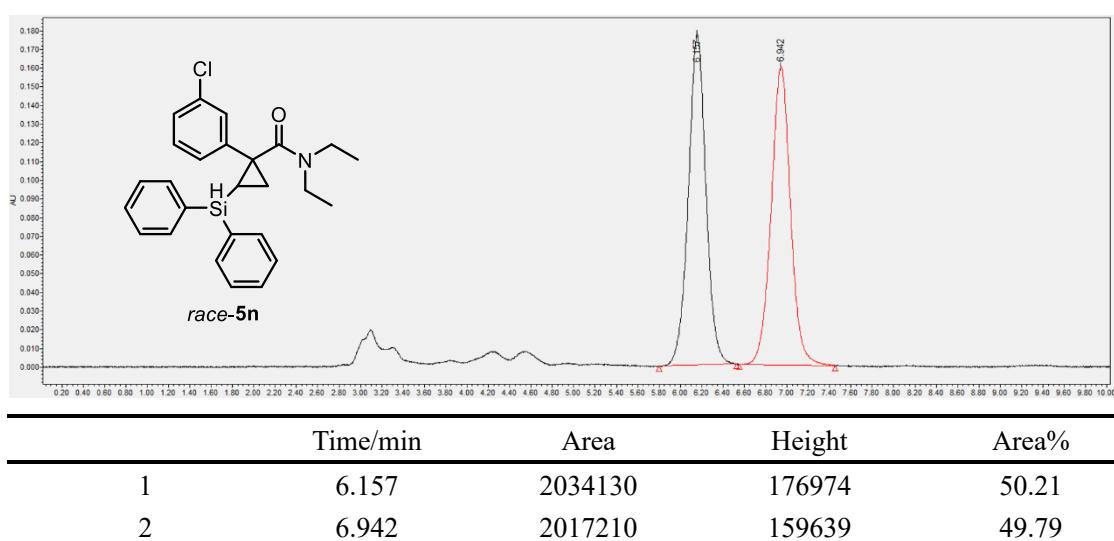
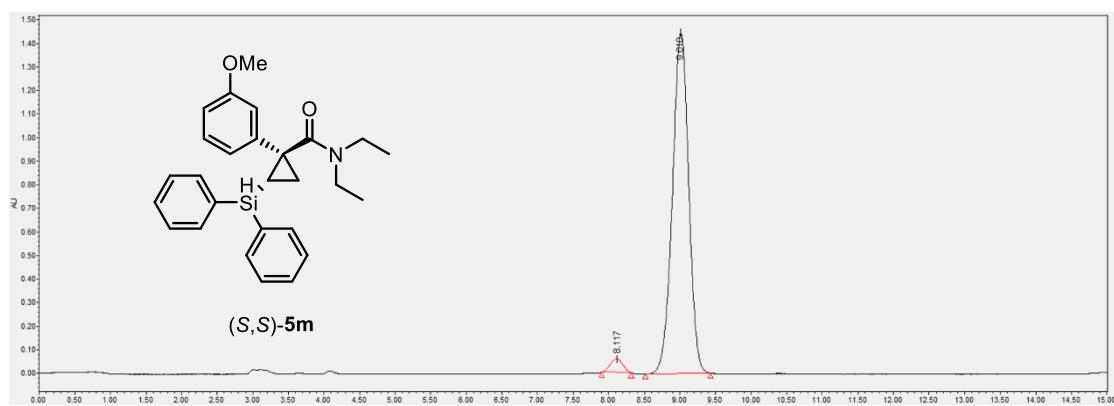
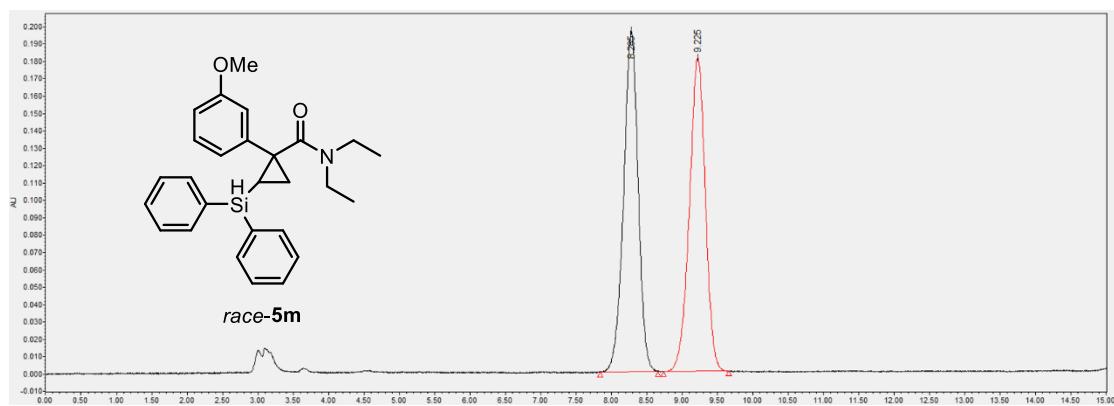


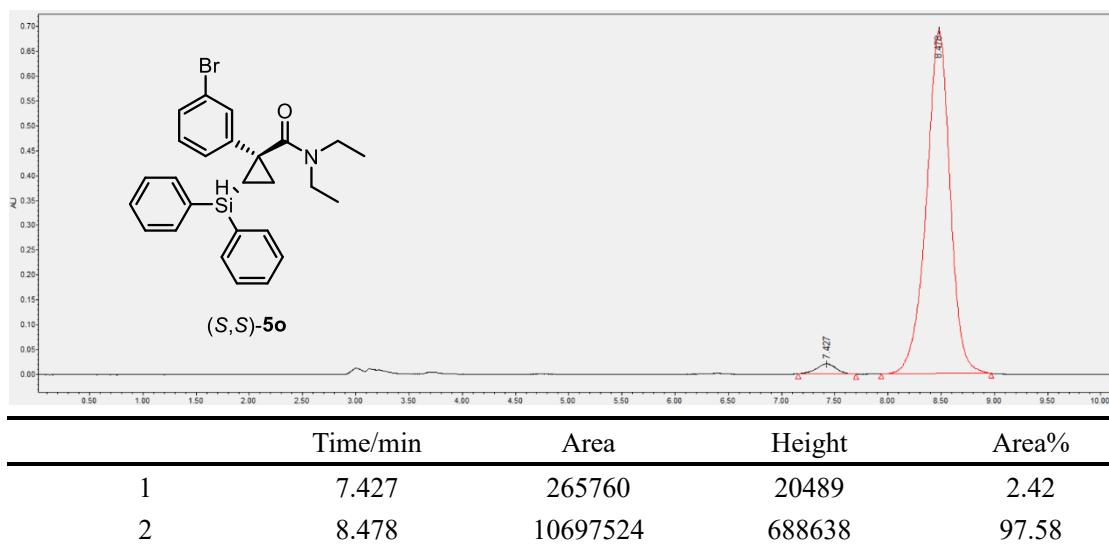
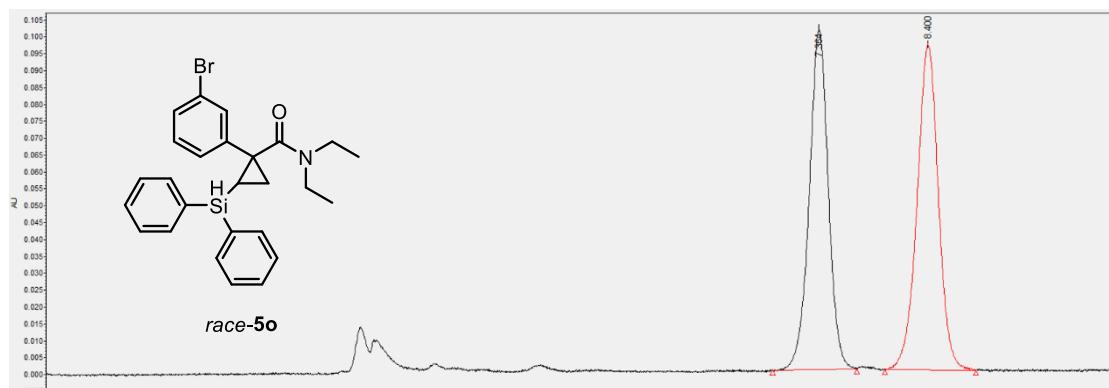
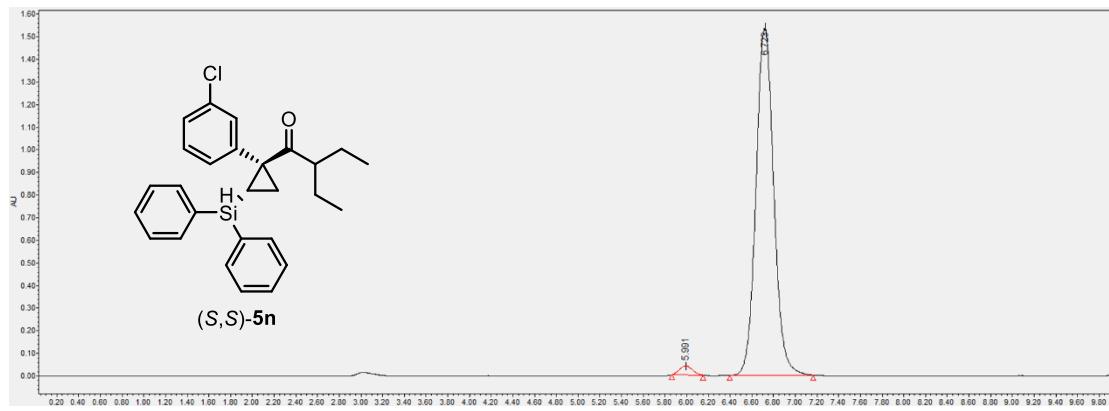
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	5.074	264550	30656	1.94
2	5.789	13395413	1216997	98.06

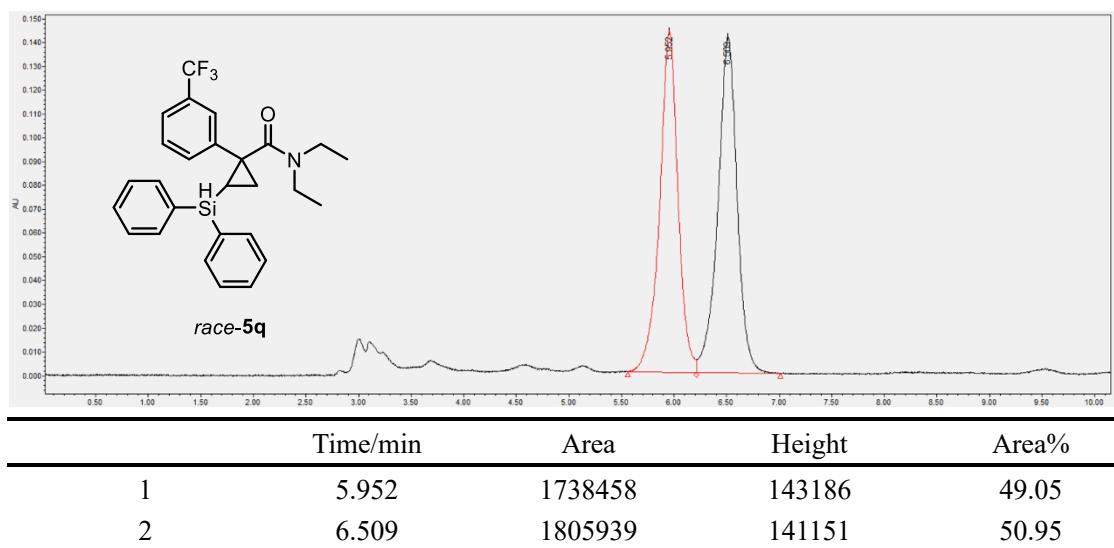
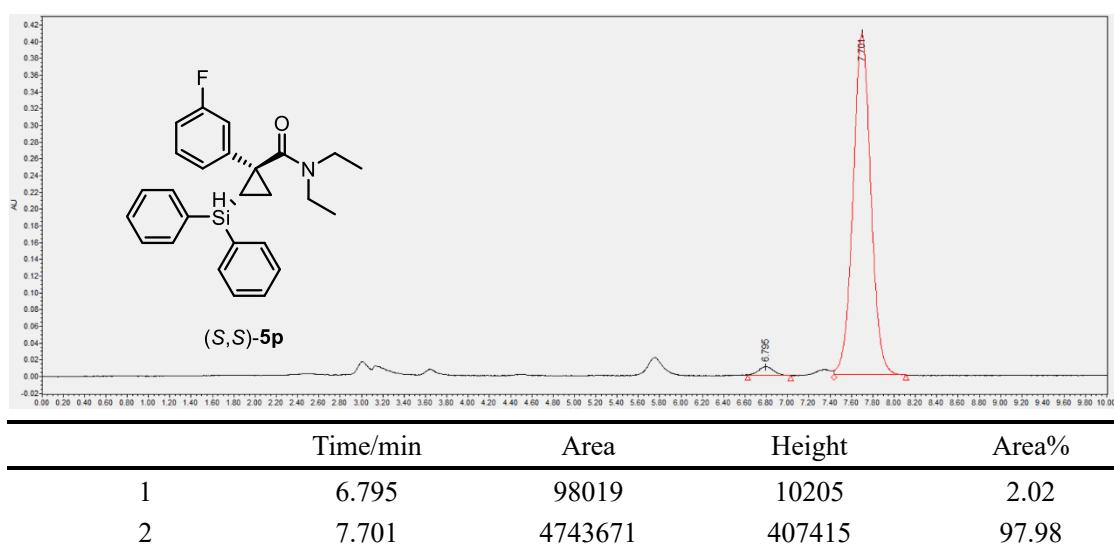
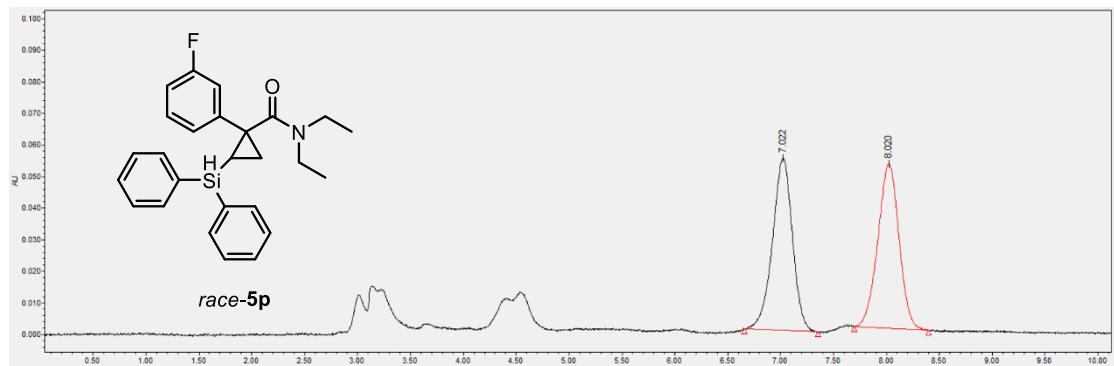


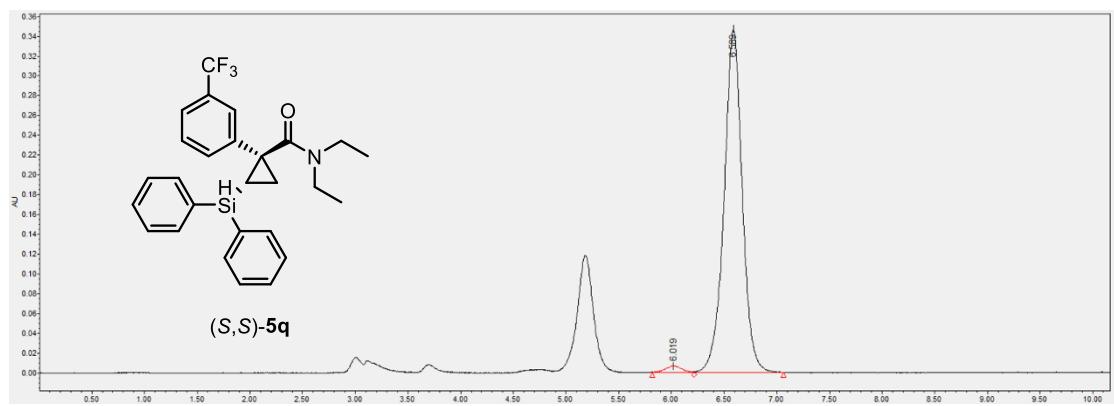
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	4.685	3443933	333297	48.84
2	7.468	3608184	258860	51.16



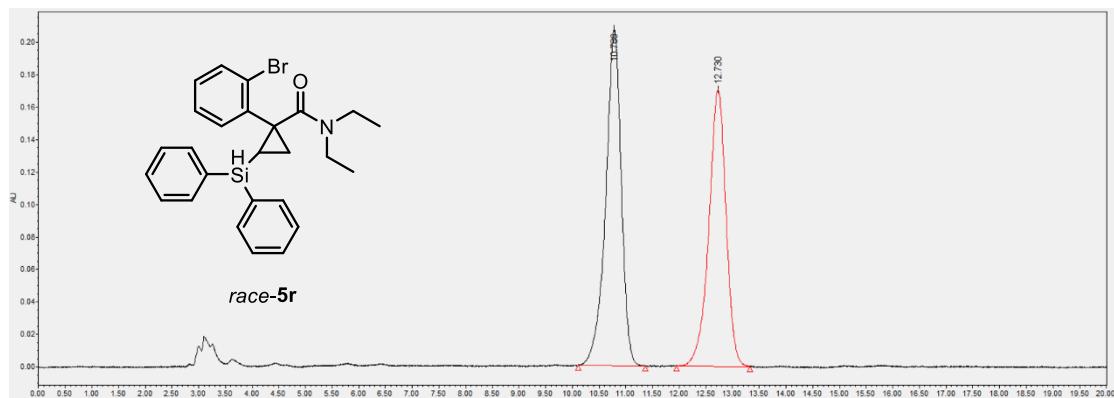




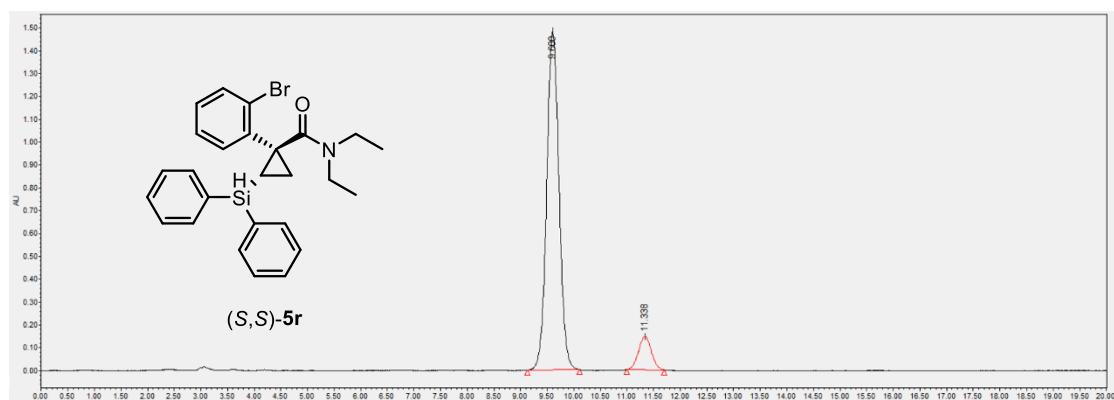




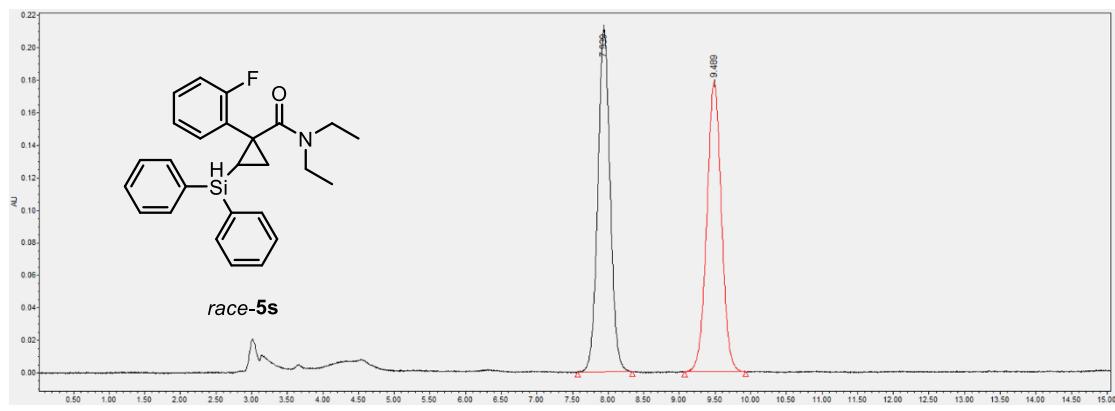
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	6.019	66940	6494	1.58
2	6.589	4166339	346568	98.42



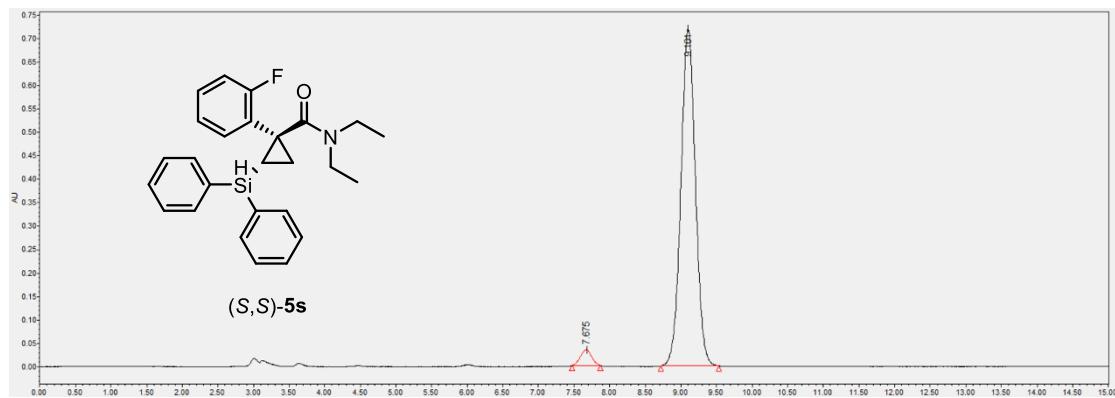
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	10.786	4192998	207163	52.42
2	12.730	3805638	170490	47.58



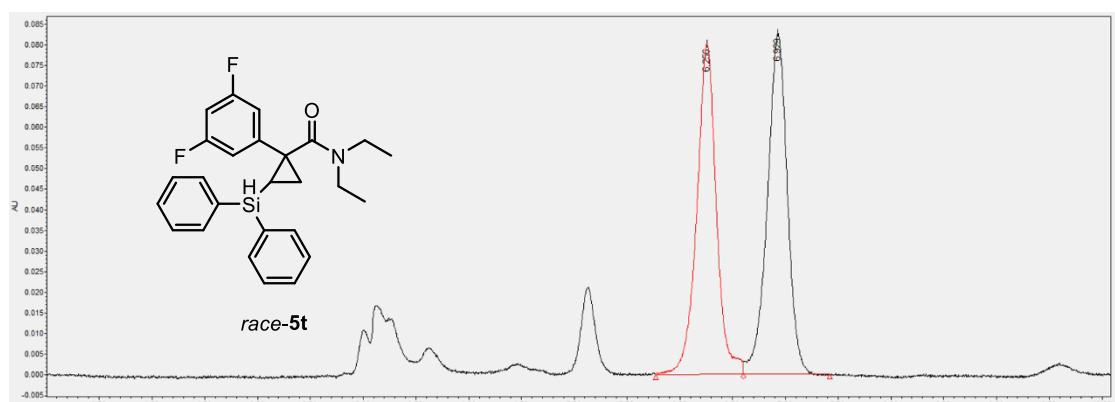
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	9.600	23701483	1481528	90.63
2	11.338	2450665	146637	9.37



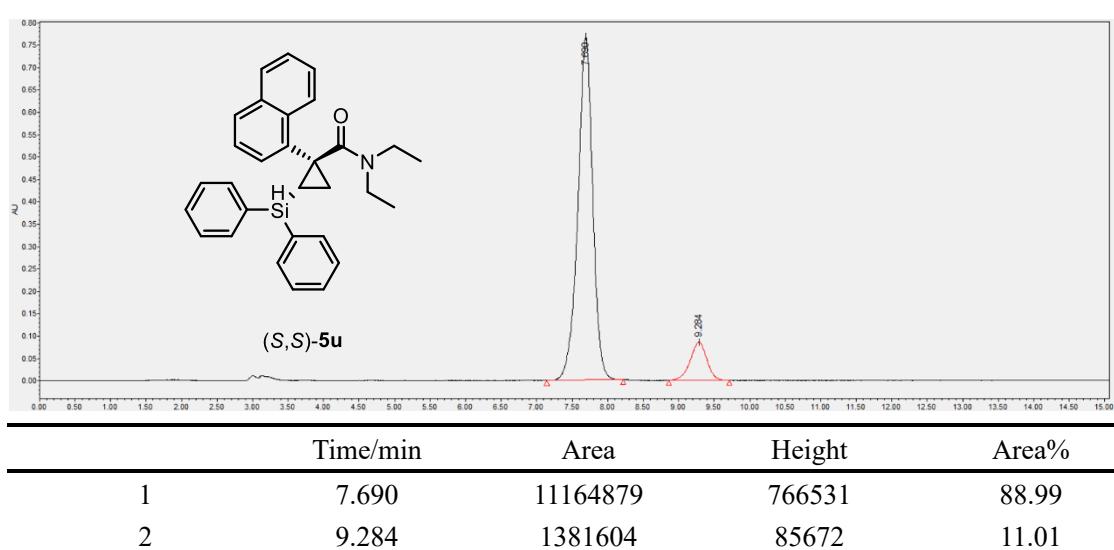
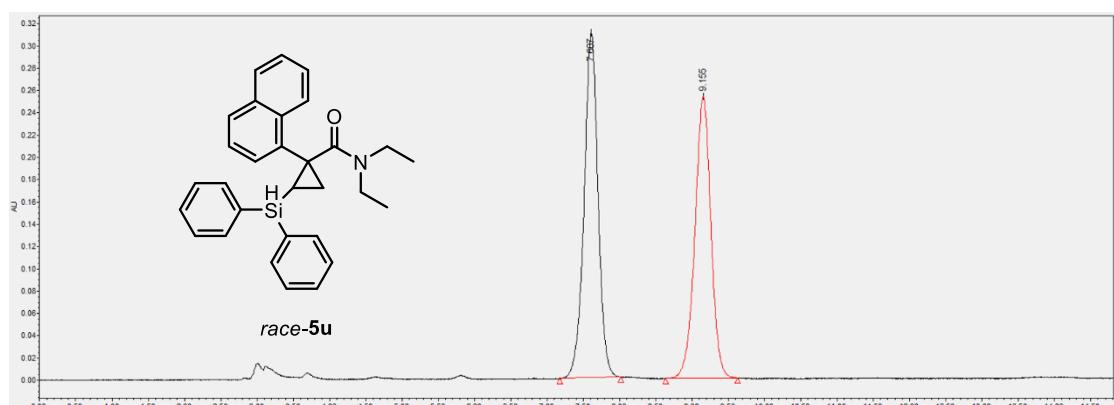
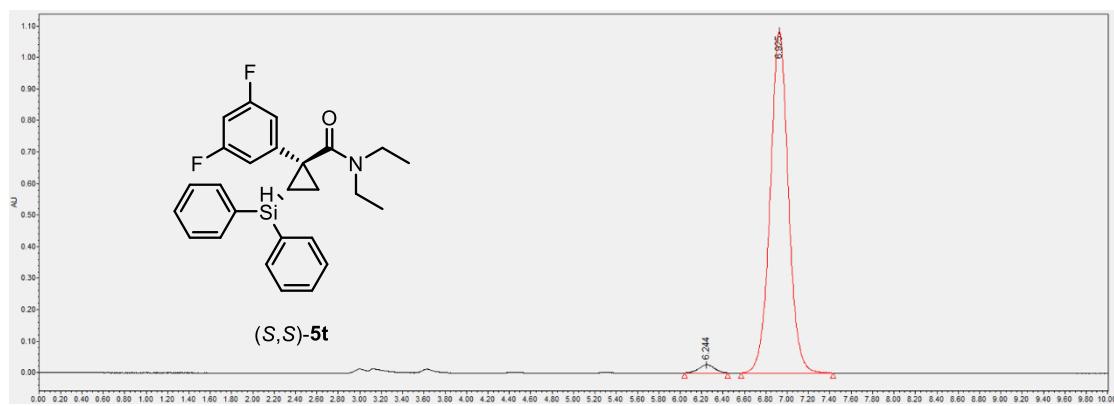
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	7.939	2537438	210983	49.98
2	9.489	2539915	177971	50.02

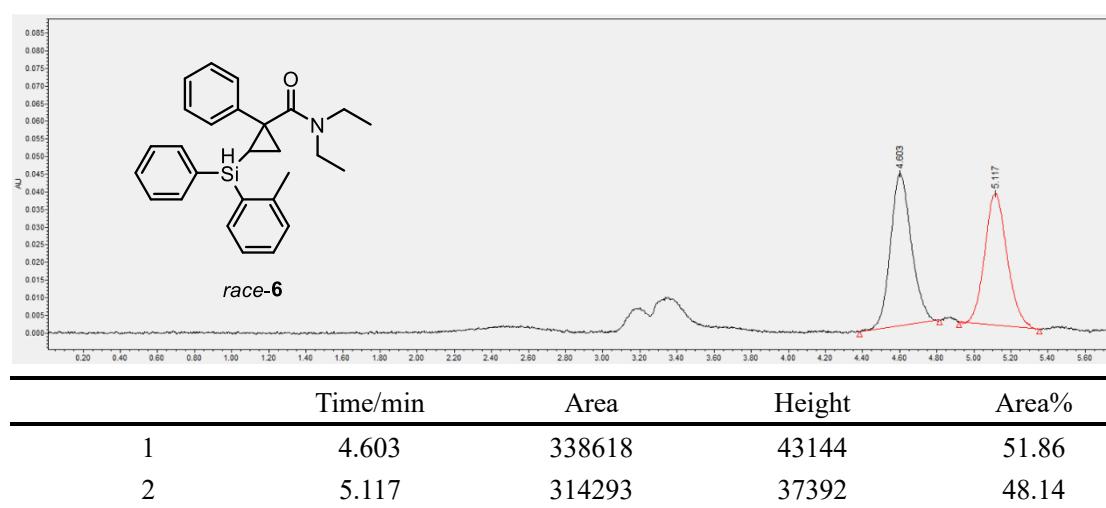
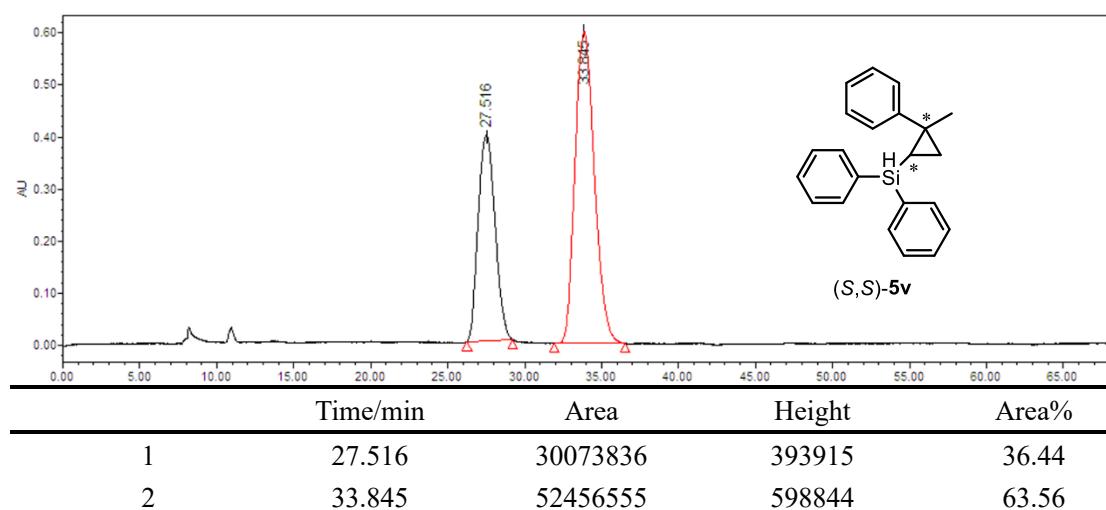
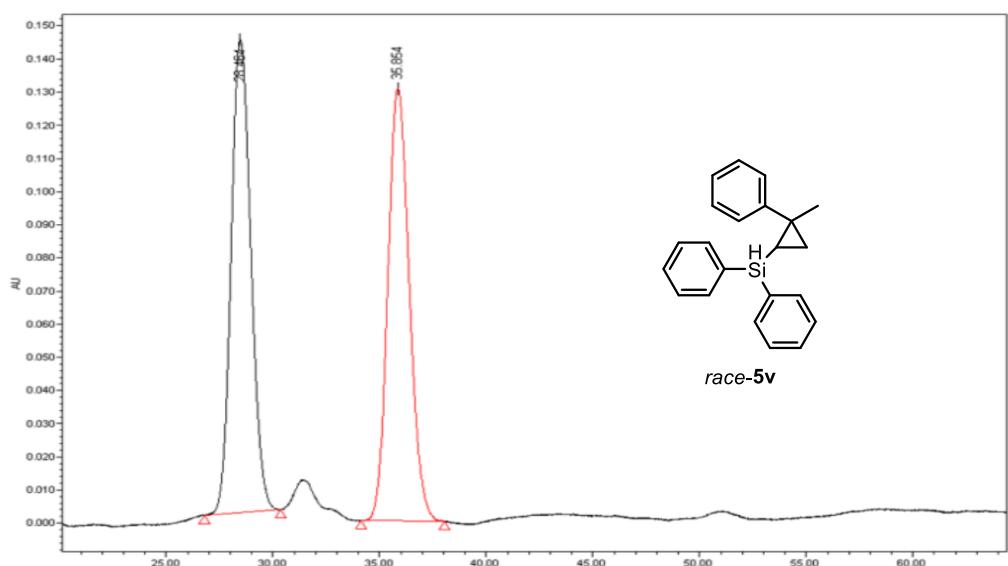


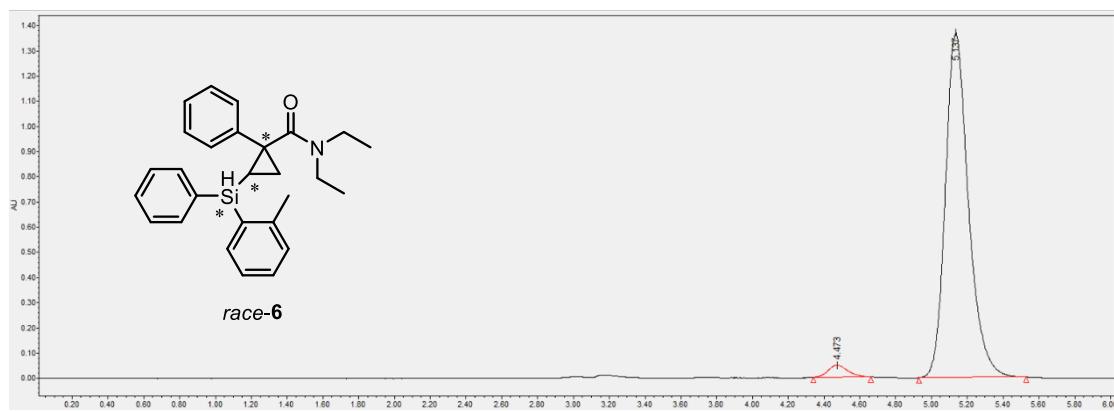
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	7.675	367183	33930	3.48
2	9.101	10174063	719013	96.52



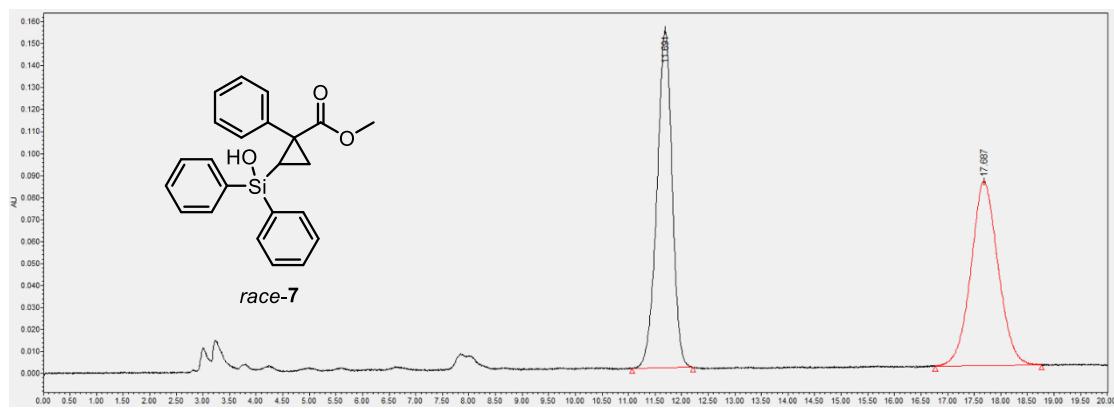
	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	6.256	1035669	80074	48.79
2	6.929	1087143	82553	51.21



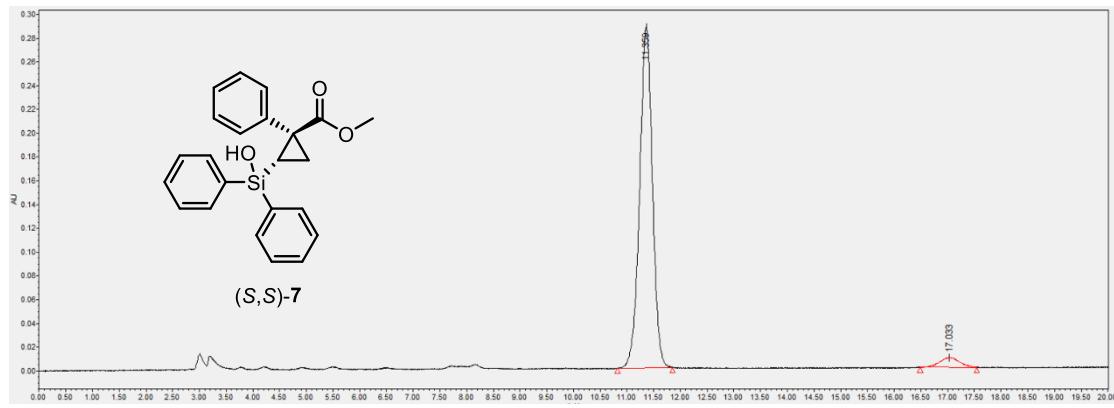




	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	4.473	370653	48537	2.93
2	5.137	12266529	1368455	97.07



	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	11.691	3050223	153456	50.61
2	17.687	2976185	83803	49.39



	Time/min	Area	Height	Area%
1	11.359	4778698	286438	95.71
2	17.033	214308	8386	4.29