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Electronic supplementary information (ESI)

Supporting Information

Photoredox-catalyzed intermolecular azidosulfonylation of alkenes with DABCO[•](SO₂)₂, trimethylsilyl azide and thianthrenium salts

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Table of Contents

- 1. General Information (S2).
- 2. General experimental procedure and characterization data (S2-19).
- 3. Radical trapping experiments (S20-21).
- 4. Reference (S21).
- 5. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of compounds **3**, **4**, **5**, **6**, **9**, **10**, **11** (S22-67).

1. General Information

Unless otherwise stated, all commercial reagents were used as received. All solvents were dried and distilled according to standard procedures. Flash column chromatography was performed using silica gel (60-Å pore size, 32–63µm, standard grade). Analytical thin–layer chromatography was performed using glass plates pre-coated with 0.25 mm 230–400 mesh silica gel impregnated with a fluorescent indicator (254 nm). Thin layer chromatography plates were visualized by exposure to ultraviolet light. Organic solutions were concentrated on rotary evaporators at ~20 Torr at 25–35°C. Nuclear magnetic resonance (NMR) spectra are recorded in parts per million from internal tetramethylsilane on the δ scale. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded in CDCl₃ on a Bruker DRX-400 spectrometer operating at 400 MHz and 100 MHz, respectively. All chemical shift values are quoted in ppm and coupling constants quoted in Hz. High resolution mass spectrometry (HRMS) spectra were obtained on a micrOTOF II Instrument.

Alkyl thianthrenium salts were prepared according to literature procedures.¹

2. General Experimental Procedure and Characterization Data.



TMSN₃ (0.3 mmol) was added to a mixture of alkenes **1** (0.2 mmol), thianthrenium salts **2** (0.4 mmol), DABCO·(SO₂)₂ (0.16 mmol) and *fac*-Ir(ppy)₃ (3 mol%) in DCM (3 mL) under N₂ atmosphere. The mixture was placed around a 30 W blue LEDs and stirred under blue light irradiation for 12 hours at 20 °C. After completion of reaction as monitored by TLC analysis, the solvent was evaporated and the residue was purified directly by flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether /ethyl acetate = 4:1-1:1) to give the corresponding products **3**.

General experimental procedure for further transformation of β -azido sulfones.²⁻³



In a flame-dried flask, 4-(1-Azido-2-((4-phenylbutyl)sulfonyl)ethyl)-1,1'-biphenyl **3aa** (0.3 mmol) and Cul (30 mol%) were added. Under the protection of N₂, phenylacetylene (3.0 equiv.) and THF (3.0 mL) were injected respectively into the tube via syringes. The reaction mixture was stirred at 65 °C for 6 h. After completition, the reaction mixture was concentrated in vacuo, the crude residue was subjected to flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate/DCM = 6:1:6 - 1:1:6) to yield the desired product **9** in 90% yield.



In a flame-dried flask, 4-(1-Azido-2-((4-phenylbutyl)sulfonyl)ethyl)-1,1'-biphenyl **3aa** (0.3 mmol) were added. Under the protection of N₂, P(OMe)₃ (1.3 equiv.) and toluene (1.8 mL) were injected respectively into the tube via syringes. The reaction mixture was stirred at 80 °C for 3 h. After completition, the reaction mixture was concentrated in vacuo, the crude residue was subjected to flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate/DCM = 1:1:2 - 1:6:2) to yield the desired product **10** in 96% yield.



In a flame-dried flask, 4-(1-Azido-2-((4-phenylbutyl)sulfonyl)ethyl)-1,1'-biphenyl **3aa** (0.1 mmol) were added, followed by NH₄Cl (0.15 mmol), indium powder (0.15 mmol). Under the protection of N₂, MeOH (2 mL) were injected into the tube via syringes. The reaction mixture was stirred at 65 °C for 6 h. After completition, the reaction mixture was concentrated in vacuo, the crude residue was subjected to flash column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether /ethyl acetate = 1:1 - 1:2) to yield the desired product **11** in 64% yield.



4-(1-Azido-2-((4-phenylbutyl)sulfonyl)ethyl)-1,1'-biphenyl (3aa, 62.1 mg, 74%), yellow oil

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.62 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.56 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.43 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.39 – 7.33 (m, 3H), 7.27 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.20 – 7.13 (m, 3H), 5.15 (dd, J = 9.8, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (dd, J = 14.9, 9.9 Hz, 1H), 3.14 – 3.02 (m, 3H), 2.63 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.91 – 1.82 (m, 2H), 1.78 – 1.69 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 142.5, 141.2, 140.0, 135.5, 60.5, 58.2, 54.7, 35.3, 30.2, 21.6. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₂₅N₃NaO₂S⁺: 442.1560 (M + Na⁺), found: 442.1564.



1-(1-Azido-2-((4-phenylbutyl)sulfonyl)ethyl)-4-(*tert*-butyl)benzene (**3ba**, 63.1 mg, 79%), yellow oil

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.44 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.23 – 7.15 (m, 3H), 5.09 (dd, J = 9.9, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 3.39 (dd, J = 14.9, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.12 – 2.95 (m, 3H), 2.66 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.93 – 1.82 (m, 2H), 1.80 – 1.69 (m, 2H), 1.32 (s, 9H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 152.7, 141.2, 133.6, 128.5, 128.4, 126.6, 126.4, 126.1, 60.4, 58.2, 54.6, 35.3, 34.8, 31.3, 30.1, 21.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₂₉N₃NaO₂S⁺: 422.1873 (M + Na⁺), found: 422.1883.



1-(1-Azido-2-((4-phenylbutyl)sulfonyl)ethyl)-4-methoxybenzene (**3ca**, 38.8 mg, 52%), yellow oil

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.30 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.27 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 7.17 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 6.94 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 5.07 (dd, J = 9.8, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 3.39 (dd, J = 14.9, 9.8 Hz, 1H), 3.14 – 2.89 (m, 3H), 2.65 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.92 – 1.82 (m, 2H), 1.80 – 1.70 (m, 2H).
¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 160.3, 141.3, 128.5, 128.4, 128.4, 128.3, 126.1, 114.7,

60.3, 58.2, 55.4, 54.6, 35.3, 30.2, 21.5. **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for C₁₉H₂₃N₃NaO₃S⁺: 396.1352 (M + Na⁺), found: 396.1362.



1-(1-Azido-2-((4-phenylbutyl)sulfonyl)ethyl)-4-phenoxybenzene (**3da**, 55.7 mg, 64%), yellow oil

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.37 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.32 – 7.26 (m, 4H), 7.23 – 7.13 (m, 4H), 7.06 – 7.00 (m, 4H), 5.10 (dd, J = 9.9, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 3.39 (dd, J = 14.9, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.15 – 3.03 (m, 3H), 2.67 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.93 – 1.83 (m, 2H), 1.81 – 1.72 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 158.5, 156.2, 141.2, 130.9, 130.0, 128.5, 128.5, 128.4, 126.1, 124.1, 119.6, 119.0, 60.2, 58.2, 54.7, 35.3, 30.1, 21.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₂₅N₃NaO₃S⁺: 458.1509 (M + Na⁺), found: 458.1512.



4-(1-Azido-2-((4-phenylbutyl)sulfonyl)ethyl)phenyl acetate (3ea, 43.4 mg, 54%), yellow oil

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.35 (d, J = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.23 – 7.14 (m, 5H), 5.13 (dd, J = 10.1, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 3.37 (dd, J = 14.9, 10.2 Hz, 1H), 3.16 – 2.97 (m, 3H), 2.67 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 1.92 – 1.83 (m, 2H), 1.82 – 1.72 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 169.3, 151.3, 141.2, 134.3, 128.5, 128.4, 128.0, 126.1, 122.7, 60.1, 58.2, 54.8, 35.3, 30.1, 21.5, 21.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₂₃N₃NaO₄S⁺: 424.1301 (M + Na⁺), found: 424.1310.



Methyl 4-(1-azido-2-((4-phenylbutyl)sulfonyl)ethyl)benzoate (3fa, 63.4 mg, 79%), yellow oil

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 8.10 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.24 – 7.14 (m, 3H), 5.19 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.93 (s, 3H), 3.39 (dd, *J* = 14.9,

10.1 Hz, 1H), 3.20 – 3.01 (m, 3H), 2.67 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.94 – 1.84 (m, 2H), 1.82 – 1.74 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 166.3, 141.5, 141.2, 131.2, 130.7, 128.5, 128.4, 127.0, 126.2, 60.3, 58.0, 54.8, 52.4, 35.3, 30.1, 21.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₂₃N₃NaO₄S⁺: 424.1301 (M + Na⁺), found: 424.1310.



1-(1-Azido-2-((4-phenylbutyl)sulfonyl)ethyl)-4-(trifluoromethyl)benzene (**3ga**, 53.5 mg, 65%), yellow oil

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.70 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.23 – 7.16 (m, 3H), 5.21 (dd, *J* = 10.1, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.38 (dd, *J* = 14.9, 10.2 Hz, 1H), 3.17 – 3.00 (m, 3H), 2.67 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.94 – 1.85 (m, 2H), 1.83 – 1.74 (m, 2H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) -62.75 (s). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 141.0 (d, ¹*J*_{*CF*} = 39.9 Hz), 131.6 (q, ²*J*_{*CF*} = 32.8 Hz), 128.5, 128.4, 127.3, 126.5 (q, ³*J*_{*CF*} = 3.6 Hz), 126.2, 125.0, 122.3, 60.2, 58.0, 54.9, 35.3, 30.1, 21.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₂₀F₃N₃NaO₂S⁺: 434.1121 (M + Na⁺), found: 434.1128.



1-(1-Azido-2-((4-phenylbutyl)sulfonyl)ethyl)-4-fluorobenzene (**3ha**, 48.4 mg, 67%), yellow oil ¹H NMR (**400 MHz, CDCl₃**): δ (ppm) 7.35 – 7.27 (m, 4H), 7.23 – 7.16 (m, 3H), 7.12 (t, *J* = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 5.12 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 3.38 (dd, *J* = 14.9, 10.1 Hz, 1H), 3.13 – 3.00 (m, 3H), 2.67 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.93 – 1.84 (m, 2H), 1.82 – 1.72 (m, 2H). ¹⁹F NMR (**376 MHz, CDCl₃**): δ (ppm) – 111.27 – -111.17 (m). ¹³C NMR (**100 MHz, CDCl₃**): δ (ppm) 163.1 (d, ¹*J*_{CF} = 249.3 Hz), 141.2, 132.6 (d, ³*J*_{CF} = 3.3 Hz), 128.8, 128.8, 128.5, 128.4, 116.6 (d, ²*J*_{CF} = 21.8 Hz), 60.0, 58.2, 54.7, 35.3, 30.1, 21.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₂₀FN₃NaO₂S⁺: 384.1152 (M + Na⁺), found: 384.1159.

1-(1-Azido-2-((4-phenylbutyl)sulfonyl)ethyl)-4-chlorobenzene (3ia, 56.7 mg, 75%), yellow oil

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.40 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.32 – 7.26 (m, 4H), 7.23 – 7.16 (m, 3H), 5.11 (dd, J = 10.0, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 3.36 (dd, J = 14.9, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.14 – 2.99 (m, 3H), 2.66 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.92 – 1.83 (m, 2H), 1.81 – 1.72 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 164.3, 161.8, 141.2, 132.6, 132.6, 128.8, 128.8, 128.5, 128.4, 126.2, 116.7, 116.4, 60.0, 58.2, 54.7, 35.3, 30.1, 21.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₂₀ClN₃NaO₂S⁺: 400.0857 (M + Na⁺), found: 400.0865.

1-(1-Azido-2-((4-phenylbutyl)sulfonyl)ethyl)-4-bromobenzene (**3ja**, 63.4 mg, 75%), yellow oil ¹H NMR (**400 MHz, CDCl**₃): δ (ppm) 7.56 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.23 – 7.16 (m, 5H), 5.09 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 3.35 (dd, *J* = 14.9, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.12 – 2.99 (m, 3H), 2.66 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.93 – 1.83 (m, 2H), 1.82 – 1.72 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (**100 MHz, CDCl**₃): δ (ppm) 141.2, 135.8, 132.7, 128.5, 128.4, 126.2, 123.6, 60.1, 58.0, 54.8, 35.3, 30.1, 21.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₂₀BrN₃NaO₂S⁺: 444.0352 (M + Na⁺), found: 444.0357.



1-(1-Azido-2-((4-phenylbutyl)sulfonyl)ethyl)-4-iodobenzene (**3ka**, 69.5 mg, 74%), white solid ¹H NMR (**400 MHz, CDCl₃**): δ (ppm) 7.77 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.23 – 7.15 (m, 3H), 7.08 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 5.07 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 3.35 (dd, *J* = 14.9, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.12 – 2.98 (m, 3H), 2.67 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.93 – 1.83 (m, 2H), 1.82 – 1.72 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (**100 MHz, CDCl₃**): δ (ppm) 141.2, 138.6, 136.4, 128.7, 128.5, 128.4, 126.2, 95.3, 60.2, 58.0, 54.8, 35.3, 30.1, 21.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₂₀IN₃NaO₂S⁺: 492.0213 (M + Na⁺), found: 492.0220.

1-(1-Azido-2-((4-phenylbutyl)sulfonyl)ethyl)-2-methylbenzene (3la, 58.6 mg, 82%), yellow oil

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.35 – 7.26 (m, 5H), 7.25 – 7.16 (m, 4H), 5.39 (dd, J = 9.8, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.37 (dd, J = 15.0, 9.9 Hz, 1H), 3.13 – 2.94 (m, 3H), 2.66 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.41 (s, 3H), 1.94 – 1.83 (m, 2H), 1.81 – 1.71 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 141.2, 135.5, 134.8, 131.5, 129.2, 128.5, 128.4, 127.1, 126.4, 126.1, 57.5, 57.2, 54.6, 35.3, 30.1, 21.6, 19.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₂₃N₃NaO₂S⁺: 380.1403 (M + Na⁺), found: 380.1412.



1-(1-Azido-2-((4-phenylbutyl)sulfonyl)ethyl)-3-methylbenzene (**3ma**, 51.5 mg, 72%), yellow oil

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.34 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.23 – 7.16 (m, 4H), 7.12 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 5.07 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 3.1 Hz, 1H), 3.39 (dd, *J* = 15.0, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.11 – 3.02 (m, 3H), 2.66 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.38 (s, 3H), 1.93 – 1.82 (m, 2H), 1.81 – 1.70 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 141.3, 139.4, 136.5, 130.3, 129.4, 128.5, 128.4, 127.6, 126.1, 123.9, 60.7, 58.2, 54.6, 35.3, 30.2, 21.5, 21.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₂₃N₃NaO₂S⁺: 380.1403 (M + Na⁺), found: 380.1414.



3-(1-Azido-2-((4-phenylbutyl)sulfonyl)ethyl)bicyclo[4.2.0]octa-1(6),2,4-triene (**3na**, 56.9 mg, 77%), yellow oil

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.21 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.15 – 7.04 (m, 4H), 7.00 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 1H), 6.94 (s, 1H), 4.98 (dd, J = 9.9, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 3.31 (dd, J = 15.0, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.10 (s, 4H), 2.98 (dd, J = 9.9, 4.9 Hz, 3H), 2.57 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.86 – 1.73 (m, 2H), 1.69 - 1.65 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 146.3, 146.0, 140.2, 134.1, 127.4, 127.3, 125.1, 124.8, 122.4, 120.1, 60.3, 57.3, 53.5, 34.2, 29.1, 28.5, 28.5, 20.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₂₃N₃NaO₂S⁺: 392.1403 (M + Na⁺), found: 392.1412.



1-(1-Azido-2-((4-phenylbutyl)sulfonyl)ethyl)naphthalene (3oa, 60.6 mg, 77%), white solid

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 8.10 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 1H), 7.94 – 7.86 (m, 2H), 7.63 – 7.48 (m, 4H), 7.28 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.22 – 7.14 (m, 3H), 5.92 (dd, J = 9.9, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.48 (dd, J = 15.1, 10.0 Hz, 1H), 3.23 (dd, J = 15.1, 2.6 Hz, 1H), 3.18 – 3.05 (m, 2H), 2.64 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.93 – 1.84 (m, 2H), 1.79 – 1.71 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 141.2, 134.2, 132.3, 130.0, 129.8, 129.4, 128.5, 128.4, 127.5, 126.5, 126.1, 125.4, 124.9, 122.4, 58.1, 57.8, 54.7, 35.3, 30.1, 21.6. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₂₃N₃NaO₂S⁺: 416.1403 (M + Na⁺), found: 416.1411.



2-(1-Azido-2-((4-phenylbutyl)sulfonyl)ethyl)naphthalene (**3pa**, 63.7 mg, 81%), yellow solid ¹H NMR (**400 MHz, CDCl₃**): δ (ppm) 7.93 – 7.81 (m, 4H), 7.57 – 7.52 (m, 2H), 7.42 – 7.37 (m, 1H), 7.29 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.22 – 7.13 (m, 3H), 5.29 (dd, J = 9.9, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 3.48 (dd, J = 15.0, 9.9 Hz, 1H), 3.16 (dd, J = 15.0, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 3.12 – 3.04 (m, 2H), 2.63 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.93 – 1.84 (m, 2H), 1.76 – 1.72 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (**100 MHz, CDCl₃**): δ (ppm) 141.2, 133.9, 133.5, 133.2, 129.8, 128.5, 128.4, 128.2, 127.9, 127.1, 127.1, 126.7, 126.1, 123.6, 61.0, 58.2, 54.7, 35.3, 30.1, 21.6. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₂₃N₃NaO₂S⁺: 416.1403 (M + Na⁺), found: 416.1412.



2-(1-Azido-2-((4-phenylbutyl)sulfonyl)ethyl)thiophene (**3qa**, 37.0 mg, 53%), yellow oil ¹H NMR (**400 MHz, CDCl₃**): δ (ppm) 7.38 (d, *J* = 4.9 Hz, 1H), 7.29 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.23 – 7.15 (m, 3H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 7.05 – 7.01 (m, 1H), 5.41 (dd, *J* = 9.7, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 3.45 (dd, *J* = 14.9, 9.8 Hz, 1H), 3.21 (dd, *J* = 14.9, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 3.11 – 3.02 (m, 2H), 2.66 (t, *J* = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.96 – 1.82 (m, 2H), 1.82 – 1.70 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (**100 MHz, CDCl₃**): δ (ppm) 141.2, 139.0, 128.5, 128.4, 127.3, 127.1, 127.0, 126.2, 58.4, 56.3, 54.7, 35.3, 30.1, 21.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{16}H_{19}N_3NaO_2S_2^+$: 372.0811 (M + Na⁺), found: 372.0819.

O, _C ∕S (Y₄^{Ph}

2-(1-Azido-2-((4-phenylbutyl)sulfonyl)ethyl)pyridine (3ra, 23.4 mg, 34%), yellow oil

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 8.63 (d, J = 4.2 Hz, 1H), 7.81 – 7.76 (m, 1H), 7.40 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.35 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.22 – 7.16 (m, 3H), 5.09 (dd, J = 7.6, 5.5 Hz, 1H), 3.61 – 3.55 (m, 2H), 3.09 – 3.03 (m, 2H), 2.66 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.95 – 1.87 (m, 2H), 1.80 – 1.72 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 155.4, 150.2, 141.2, 137.6, 128.5, 128.4, 126.1, 124.1, 122.5, 60.5, 56.1, 54.7, 35.3, 30.2, 21.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₇H₂₀N₄NaO₂S⁺: 367.1199 (M + Na⁺), found: 367.1211.



1-Azido-2-((4-phenylbutyl)sulfonyl)-2,3-dihydro-1H-indene (**3sa**, 44.1 mg, 62%), yellow oil ¹H NMR (**400 MHz, CDCl₃**): δ (ppm) 7.40 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.38 – 7.32 (m, 2H), 7.32 – 7.26 (m, 3H), 7.19 (t, *J* = 9.3 Hz, 3H), 5.34 (d, *J* = 6.6 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (dd, *J* = 15.6, 8.3 Hz, 1H), 3.51 – 3.31 (m, 2H), 3.12 – 3.02 (m, 2H), 2.69 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.01 – 1.90 (m, 2H), 1.87 – 1.76 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (**100 MHz, CDCl₃**): δ (ppm) 141.2, 138.7, 137.9, 129.8, 128.5, 128.4, 128.1, 126.2, 125.1, 124.5, 66.8, 65.7, 52.5, 35.3, 31.1, 30.2, 21.2. HRMS (**ESI**) calcd for C₁₉H₂₁N₃NaO₂S⁺: 378.1247 (M + Na⁺), found: 378.1252.



(8*R*,9*S*,13*S*,14*S*)-3-(1-Azido-2-((4-phenylbutyl)sulfonyl)ethyl)-13-methyl-6,7,8,9,11,12,13,14,15,16-decahydro-17*H*-cyclopenta[a]phenanthren-17-one (**3ta**, 48.9 mg, 47%), yellow oil

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.36 – 7.27 (m, 3H), 7.23 – 7.16 (m, 3H), 7.10 (d, *J* = 8.1 Hz, 1H), 7.05 (s, 1H), 5.05 (dd, *J* = 10.0, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 3.39 (dd, *J* = 14.9, 10.1 Hz, 1H), 3.11 – 3.03 (m, 3H), 2.96 – 2.91 (m, 2H), 2.66 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.58 – 2.47 (m, 1H), 2.45 – 2.38 (m, 1H), 2.35 – 2.26 (m, 1H), 2.21 – 2.06 (m, 2H), 2.05 – 1.94 (m, 2H), 1.92 – 1.84 (m, 2H), 1.81 – 1.71 (m, 2H), 1.69 – 1.59 (m, 2H), 1.56 – 1.42 (m, 4H), 0.91 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): 220.7,

141.3, 141.2, 137.8, 134.0, 128.5, 128.4, 127.5, 127.4, 126.5, 126.5, 126.1, 124.2, 124.1, 60.5, 60.4, 58.2, 54.6, 50.5, 47.9, 44.4, 37.9, 35.8, 35.3, 31.5, 30.2, 29.4, 26.3, 25.7, 21.6, 21.5, 13.8. **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for $C_{30}H_{37}N_3NaO_3S^+$: 542.2448 (M + Na⁺), found: 542.2453.



Ethyl 2-(3-(1-azido-2-((4-phenylbutyl)sulfonyl)ethyl)-4-isobutoxyphenyl)-4-methylthiazole-5carboxylate (**3ua**, 85.1 mg, 77%), white solid

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.99 (s, 1H), 7.95 – 7.90 (m, 1H), 7.34 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.20 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 3H), 6.98 (d, J = 8.6 Hz, 1H), 5.56 (d, J = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 4.36 (q, J = 7.1 Hz, 1H), 3.92 – 3.80 (m, 2H), 3.44 (dd, J = 14.9, 10.5 Hz, 1H), 3.23 – 3.11 (m, 3H), 2.78 (s, 3H), 2.68 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.23 – 2.13 (m, 1H), 1.97 - 1.88 (m, 2H), 1.85 – 1.76 (m, 2H), 1.39 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H), 1.13 - 1.05 (m, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 168.8, 162.3, 161.1, 158.0, 141.3, 129.1, 128.5, 128.4, 126.2, 126.1, 126.1, 125.7, 121.4, 112.2, 75.2, 61.3, 56.6, 56.1, 54.8, 35.4, 30.2, 28.3, 21.6, 19.3, 19.3, 17.6, 14.4. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₉H₃₆N₄NaO₅S₂⁺: 607.2019 (M + Na⁺), found: 607.2025.



3,7-Dimethyloct-6-en-1-yl 4-(1-azido-2-((4-phenylbutyl)sulfonyl)ethyl)benzoate (**3va**, 83.1 mg, 79%), yellow oil

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 8.10 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.42 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 7.29 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.24 – 7.15 (m, 3H), 5.19 (dd, J = 10.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 5.10 (t, J = 6.7 Hz, 1H), 4.43 – 4.32 (m, 2H), 3.39 (dd, J = 14.9, 10.2 Hz, 1H), 3.15 – 3.03 (m, 3H), 2.67 (t, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 2.09 – 1.96 (m, 2H), 1.94 – 1.85 (m, 2H), 1.84 – 1.74 (m, 3H), 1.71 - 1.55 (m, 8H), 1.45 – 1.36 (m, 1H), 1.30-1.19 (m, 1H), 0.97 (d, J = 6.3 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 165.8, 141.3, 141.2, 131.6, 131.5, 130.7, 128.5, 128.4, 126.9, 126.2, 124.5, 63.9, 60.3, 58.0, 54.8, 37.0,

35.5, 35.3, 30.1, 29.5, 25.8, 25.4, 21.5, 19.5, 17.7. **HRMS (ESI)** calcd for C₂₉H₃₉N₃NaO₄S⁺: 548.2553 (M + Na⁺), found: 548.2559.



4-(1-Azido-2-(phenethylsulfonyl)ethyl)-1,1'-biphenyl (**3ab**, 50.9 mg, 65%), yellow oil ¹H NMR (**400 MHz, CDCl**₃): δ (ppm) 7.64 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.40 – 7.31 (m, 5H), 7.28 (d, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 1H), 7.22 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 5.17 (dd, *J* = 9.9, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 3.47 – 3.30 (m, 3H), 3.19 – 3.07 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (**100 MHz, CDCl**₃): δ (ppm) 168.8, 162.3, 161.1, 158.0, 141.3, 129.1, 128.5, 128.4, 126.2, 126.1, 126.1, 125.7, 121.4, 112.2, 75.2, 61.3, 56.6, 56.1, 54.8, 35.4, 30.2, 28.3, 21.6, 19.3, 19.3, 17.6, 14.4. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{22}H_{21}N_3NaO_2S^+$: 414.1247 (M + Na⁺), found: 414.1254.



4-(1-Azido-2-((4-fluorophenethyl)sulfonyl)ethyl)-1,1'-biphenyl (**3ac**, 59.8 mg, 73%), white oil ¹H NMR (**400 MHz, CDCl₃**): δ (ppm) 7.65 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.47 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.41 – 7.36 (m, 3H), 7.21 – 7.15 (m, 2H), 7.01 (t, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 5.18 (dd, *J* = 9.9, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 3.41 – 3.28 (m, 3H), 3.17 – 3.09 (m, 3H). ¹⁹F NMR (**376 MHz, CDCl₃**): δ (ppm) – 115.38 – -115.29 (m). ¹³C NMR (**100 MHz, CDCl₃**): δ (ppm) 161.9 (d, ¹*J*_{CF}= 245.8 Hz), 142.6, 139.9, 135.3, 133.1 (d, ⁴*J*_{CF}= 3.5 Hz), 130.1 (d, ³*J*_{CF}= 8.0 Hz), 129.0, 128.2, 127.9, 127.4, 127.1, 115.9 (d, ²*J*_{CF}= 21.6 Hz), 60.5, 58.7, 56.2, 27.4. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₂₀FN₃NaO₂S⁺: 432.1152 (M + Na⁺), found: 432.1159.



4-(2-((2-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-2-azidoethyl)sulfonyl)ethyl)benzonitrile (**3ad**, 56.6 mg, 68%), white oil

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.67 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.64 – 7.56 (m, 4H), 7.47 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.42 – 7.37 (m, 3H), 7.34 (d, J = 8.1 Hz, 2H), 5.19 (dd, J = 10.0, 3.5 Hz, 1H), 3.46 – 3.33 (m, 3H), 3.26 – 3.14 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 143.0, 142.7, 139.8, 135.1, 132.7, 129.4, 129.0, 128.2, 128.0, 127.4, 127.1, 118.5, 111.2, 60.6, 58.9, 55.4, 28.0. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₃H₂₀N₄NaO₂S⁺: 439.1199 (M + Na⁺), found: 439.1208.



2-(2-((2-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-2-azidoethyl)sulfonyl)ethyl)thiophene (**3ae**, 48.5 mg, 61%), yellow solid

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.64 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, J = 7.4 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.40 – 7.36 (m, 3H), 7.22 – 7.18 (m, 1H), 6.97 – 6.93 (m, 1H), 6.90 (d, J = 3.1 Hz, 1H), 5.18 (dd, J = 10.0, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 3.52 – 3.44 (m, 1H), 3.42 – 3.33 (m, 4H), 3.11 (dd, J = 15.0, 3.5 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 143.0, 142.7, 139.8, 135.1, 132.7, 129.4, 129.0, 128.2, 128.0, 127.4, 127.1, 118.5, 111.2, 60.6, 58.9, 55.4, 28.0. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₁₉N₃NaO₂S₂⁺: 420.0811 (M + Na⁺), found: 420.0820.



9-(2-((2-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-2-azidoethyl)sulfonyl)ethyl)-9*H*-carbazole (**3af**, 61.5 mg, 64%), white solid

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 8.11 (d, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.52 – 7.41 (m, 10H), 7.36 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.32 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 6.91 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 4.99 – 4.89 (m, 2H), 4.82 – 4.74 (m, 1H), 3.94 – 3.80 (m, 1H), 3.53 – 3.40 (m, 1H), 2.96 (dd, J = 15.1, 10.4 Hz, 1H), 2.81 (dd, J = 15.0, 2.9 Hz, 1H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 142.4, 140.0, 139.7, 134.7, 128.9, 127.0, 128.86, 127.1, 127.1, 126.3, 123.3, 120.7, 120.0, 108.8, 60.1, 59.2, 52.9, 36.8. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₈H₂₄N₄NaO₂S⁺: 503.1512 (M + Na⁺), found: 503.1521.

4-(1-Azido-2-((3-methoxypropyl)sulfonyl)ethyl)-1,1'-biphenyl (**3ag**, 59.6 mg, 83%), yellow solid

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.66 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.49 – 7.36 (m, 5H), 5.20 (dd, J = 10.1, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 3.50 (dd, J = 15.0, 8.9 Hz, 3H), 3.34 (s, 3H), 3.27 – 3.13 (m, 3H), 2.19 – 2.08 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 142.4, 140.0, 135.6, 129.0, 128.1, 127.9, 127.3, 127.2, 70.2, 60.4, 58.7, 58.5, 52.1, 22.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₂₁N₃NaO₃S⁺: 382.1196 (M + Na⁺), found: 382.1201.

4-(1-Azido-2-((4-chlorobutyl)sulfonyl)ethyl)-1,1'-biphenyl (**3ah**, 57.4 mg, 76%), white solid ¹H NMR (**400 MHz**, DMSO-*d₆*): δ (ppm) 7.77 – 7.68 (m, 4H), 7.59 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (t, *J* = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.29 (dd, *J* = 9.7, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 3.89 (dd, *J* = 14.7, 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.70 – 3.58 (m, 3H), 3.22 (d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, 2H), 1.89 – 1.80 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO *d₆*): δ (ppm) 141.1, 139.9, 136.9, 129.5, 128.5, 128.2, 127.6, 127.2, 59.3, 56.5, 53.0, 45.1, 31.1, 19.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₈H₂₀ClN₃NaO₂S⁺: 400.0857 (M + Na⁺), found: 400.0862.

Ethyl 6-((2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-2-azidoethyl)sulfonyl)hexanoate (**3ai**, 34.4 mg, 40%), white oil

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.66 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.61 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.49 – 7.41 (m, 4H), 7.38 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.19 (dd, J = 10.0, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 4.16 – 4.10 (m, 2H), 3.47 (dd, J = 14.9, 10.1 Hz, 1H), 3.18 – 3.07 (m, 3H), 2.33 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 1.94 – 1.84 (m, 2H), 1.69 (dd, J = 15.4, 7.4 Hz, 2H), 1.53 – 1.45 (m, 2H), 1.26 (t, J = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 173.3, 142.5, 140.0, 135.5, 128.9, 128.2, 127.9, 127.3, 127.1, 60.5, 60.4, 58.3, 54.6, 33.8, 27.9, 24.3, 21.6, 14.3. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₂H₂₇N₃NaO₄S⁺: 452.1614 (M + Na⁺), found: 452.1624.

4-(1-Azido-2-(pent-4-yn-1-ylsulfonyl)ethyl)-1,1'-biphenyl (**3aj**, 41.7 mg, 59%), white solid ¹H NMR (**400 MHz**, **CDCl**₃): δ (ppm) 7.66 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.61 – 7.57 (m, 2H), 7.49 – 7.41 (m, 4H), 7.38 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.20 (dd, *J* = 10.1, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 3.49 (dd, *J* = 15.0, 10.1 Hz, 1H), 3.31 – 3.24 (m, 2H), 3.16 (dd, *J* = 15.0, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 2.44 – 2.38 (m, 2H), 2.14 – 2.02 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (**100 MHz, CDCl**₃): δ (ppm) 142.5, 140.0, 135.5, 129.0, 128.2, 127.9, 127.3, 127.1, 81.8, 70.4, 60.5, 58.6, 53.6, 20.9, 17.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₁₉N₃NaO₂S⁺: 376.1090 (M + Na⁺), found: 376.1099.

4-(1-Azido-2-((3-iodopropyl)sulfonyl)ethyl)-1,1'-biphenyl (**3ak**, 68.3 mg, 75%), white solid ¹H NMR (**400 MHz**, DMSO-*d*₆): δ (ppm) 7.76 – 7.68 (m, 4H), 7.60 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 7.39 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.28 (dd, *J* = 9.6, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 4.00 (dd, *J* = 14.8, 9.9 Hz, 1H), 3.65 (dd, *J* = 14.8, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 3.36 (t, *J* = 6.9 Hz, 2H), 3.28 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 2.30 – 2.20 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (**100 MHz**, DMSO-*d*₆): δ (ppm) 147.1, 141.2, 139.8, 137.3, 131.0, 129.4, 128.5, 128.3, 128.2, 127.7, 127.3, 125.6, 121.5, 120.1, 58.2, 55.4, 52.2, 18.4, 15.8. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₇H₁₈IN₃NaO₂S⁺: 478.0057 (M + Na⁺), found: 478.0064.

4-(1-Azido-2-(cyclohexylsulfonyl)ethyl)-1,1'-biphenyl (**3al**, 52.5 mg, 71%), white solid

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.65 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.58 (d, J = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.48 – 7.42 (m, 4H), 7.38 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.20 (dd, J = 9.7, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 3.50 (dd, J = 14.7, 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.08 (dd, J = 14.7, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 3.02 – 2.92 (m, 1H), 2.18 (t, J = 12.9 Hz, 2H), 1.98 – 1.89 (m, 2H), 1.75 – 1.59 (m, 2H), 1.56 – 1.50 (m, 1H), 1.34 – 1.24 (m, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 142.3, 140.1, 135.9, 129.0, 128.1, 127.8, 127.4, 127.1, 62.2, 60.2, 55.0, 25.7, 25.1, 23.9. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₀H₂₃N₃NaO₂S⁺: 392.1403 (M + Na⁺), found: 392.1408.

(1*R*,3*S*,5r,7r)-2-((2-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-2-azidoethyl)sulfonyl)adamantane (**3am**, 50.6 mg, 60%), white solid

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.65 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.60 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.49 – 7.42 (m, 4H), 7.38 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 5.19 (dd, J = 9.0, 4.0 Hz, 1H), 3.54 (dd, J = 14.8, 9.1 Hz, 1H), 3.23 – 3.11 (m, 2H), 2.63 – 2.36 (m, 4H), 2.04 – 1.81 (m, 5H), 1.77 – 1.63 (m, 5H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 142.4, 140.1, 136.0, 128.9, 128.1, 127.8, 127.4, 127.1, 67.3, 60.4, 57.2, 39.0, 38.9, 37.0, 31.8, 31.5, 28.4, 27.6, 27.4, 26.7. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₂₇N₃NaO₂S⁺: 444.1716 (M + Na⁺), found: 444.1721.

4-(1-Azido-2-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl)-1,1'-biphenyl (3an, 42.4 mg, 70%), yellow solid

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.67 (d, J = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.59 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.49 – 7.37 (m, 5H), 5.20 (dd, J = 10.2, 3.3 Hz, 1H), 3.50 (dd, J = 14.9, 10.3 Hz, 1H), 3.20 (dd, J = 14.9, 2.8 Hz, 1H), 3.04 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 142.5, 140.0, 135.3, 129.0, 128.2, 127.9, 127.4, 127.1, 60.7, 60.3, 43.1. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₅H₁₅N₃NaO₂S⁺: 324.0777 (M + Na⁺), found: 324.0781.

1-(1-Azido-2-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl)-4-fluorobenzene (**3hn**, 25.9 mg, 50%), white solid ⁴

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.39 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.18 – 7.12 (m, 2H), 5.15 (dd, *J* = 10.2, 3.4 Hz, 1H), 3.44 (dd, *J* = 14.9, 10.2 Hz, 1H), 3.17 – 3.11 (m, 1H), 3.02 (s, 3H). ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) -111.19 – -111.10 (m). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 163.1 (d, ¹*J*_{CF} = 249.4 Hz), 132.4 (d, ⁴*J*_{CF} = 3.3 Hz), 128.8 (d, ³*J*_{CF} = 8.4 Hz), 116.6 (d, ²*J*_{CF} = 21.8 Hz), 60.2, 60.2, 43.1.

Methyl 4-(1-azido-2-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl)benzoate (**3fn**, 30.2 mg, 53%), white oil

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 8.12 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.46 (d, J = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 5.22 (dd, J = 10.2, 3.2 Hz, 1H), 3.94 (s, 3H), 3.47 (dd, J = 14.9, 10.3 Hz, 1H), 3.17 (dd, J = 15.0, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 3.05 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 166.2, 141.3, 131.3, 130.8, 127.0, 60.5, 59.9, 52.4, 43.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₁H₁₃N₃NaO₄S⁺: 306.0519 (M + Na⁺), found: 306.0532.

Ethyl 2-(3-(1-azido-2-(methylsulfonyl)ethyl)-4-isobutoxyphenyl)-4-methylthiazole-5-carboxylate (**3un**, 33.5 mg, 36%), white solid

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 8.01 (d, J = 2.1 Hz, 1H), 7.95 – 7.91 (m, 1H), 6.99 (d, J = 8.7 Hz, 1H), 5.58 (dd, J = 10.5, 2.5 Hz, 1H), 4.39 – 4.33 (m, 2H), 3.91 – 3.83 (m, 2H), 3.48 (dd, J = 14.9, 10.6 Hz, 1H), 3.29 – 3.23 (m, 1H), 3.10 (s, 3H), 2.78 (s, 3H), 2.25 – 2.15 (m, 1H), 1.42 – 1.37 (m, 3H), 1.12 – 1.08 (m, 6H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 168.8, 162.3, 161.1, 158.0, 129.1, 126.2, 126.1, 125.6, 121.4, 112.2, 75.2, 61.3, 58.7, 56.1, 43.2, 28.3, 19.3, 19.3, 17.6, 14.4. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{20}H_{26}N_4NaO_5S_2^+$: 489.1237 (M + Na⁺), found: 489.1245.

4-(2-Benzylsulfonyl)-1-chloroethyl)-1,1'-biphenyl (4, 30.6 mg, 37%), white solid

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.64 – 7.59 (m, 2H), 7.58 – 7.54 (m, 2H), 7.51 – 7.42 (m, 4H), 7.40 – 7.36 (m, 1H), 7.29 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.22 – 7.16 (m, 1H), 7.11 (d, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 2H), 5.43 (t, *J* = 6.8 Hz, 1H), 3.81 (dd, *J* = 15.1, 7.4 Hz, 1H), 3.63 (dd, *J* = 15.1, 6.3 Hz, 1H), 2.88 – 2.73 (m, 2H), 2.64 – 2.52 (m, 2H), 1.89 – 1.59 (m, 4H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 142.6, 141.1, 139.9, 137.6, 129.0, 128.5, 128.4, 127.9, 127.9, 127.6, 127.1, 126.1, 61.3, 55.3, 54.3, 35.2, 30.1, 21.6. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₂₅ClNaO₂S⁺: 435.1156 (M + Na⁺), found: 435.1164.

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.62 – 7.55 (m, 4H), 7.47 – 7.41 (m, 4H), 7.38 – 7.34 (m, 1H), 7.31 – 7.26 (m, 2H), 7.22 – 7.15 (m, 3H), 5.38 (d, J = 10.2 Hz, 1H), 3.42 (dd, J = 14.6, 10.2 Hz, 1H), 3.20 – 3.08 (m, 4H), 2.66 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 1.96 – 1.87 (m, 2H), 1.82 – 1.73 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 141.6, 141.2, 140.4, 140.0, 128.9, 128.5, 128.4, 127.7, 127.6, 127.1, 126.1, 68.8, 60.4, 54.6, 35.3, 30.2, 21.5. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₂₆NaO₃S⁺: 417.1495 (M + Na⁺), found: 417.1509.

4-(1-Ethoxy-2-((4-phenylbutyl)sulfonyl)ethyl)-1,1'-biphenyl (**6**, 46.2 mg, 55%), white oil ¹H NMR (**400 MHz, CDCl₃**): δ (ppm) 7.63 – 7.57 (m, 4H), 7.48 – 7.43 (m, 2H), 7.40 – 7.34 (m, 3H), 7.33 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.23 – 7.17 (m, 3H), 4.90 (dd, *J* = 10.4, 2.2 Hz, 1H), 3.53 – 3.38 (m, 3H), 3.29 – 3.14 (m, 2H), 3.00 (dd, *J* = 15.1, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 2.69 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 2H), 1.99 – 1.90 (m, 2H), 1.83 – 1.74 (m, 2H), 1.20 (t, *J* = 7.0 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (**100 MHz, CDCl₃**): δ (ppm) 141.6, 141.4, 140.4, 138.1, 128.9, 128.5, 128.4, 127.7, 127.6, 127.1, 126.9, 126.1, 76.7, 64.6, 60.1, 55.1, 35.4, 30.4, 21.7, 15.2. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₆H₃₀NaO₃S⁺: 445.1808 (M + Na⁺), found: 445.1816.

 $1-(1-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-2-((4-phenylbutyl)sulfonyl)ethyl)-4-phenyl-1H-1,2\lambda^2,3\lambda^2-triazole (9, 140.9 mg, 90%), white solid$

¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d₆*): δ (ppm) 8.93 (s, 1H), 7.85 (d, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.66 (d, *J* = 7.9 Hz, 4H), 7.49 – 7.44 (m, 4H), 7.41 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.25 (t, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H), 7.19 – 7.11 (m, 3H), 6.46 (dd, *J* = 9.5, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 4.67 (dd, *J* = 14.8, 9.6 Hz, 1H), 4.25 (dd, *J* = 14.8, 4.4 Hz, 1H), 3.07 – 2.99 (m, 2H), 2.56 – 2.52 (m, 2H), 1.73 – 1.64 (m, 2H), 1.62 – 1.54 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d₆*): δ (ppm) 147.1, 142.0, 141.2, 139.8, 137.3, 130.9, 129.5, 128.7, 128.7, 128.6, 128.3, 128.3, 127.7, 127.2, 126.3, 125.6, 121.5, 58.5, 55.5, 53.1, 34.9, 30.0, 21.1. HRMS (ESI) calcd for $C_{32}H_{31}N_3NaO_2S^+$: 544.2029 (M + Na⁺), found: 544.2036.

Dimethyl (1-([1,1'-biphenyl]-4-yl)-2-((4-phenylbutyl)sulfonyl)ethyl)phosphoramidate (**10**, 144.5 mg, 96%), white solid

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.63 – 7.53 (m, 4H), 7.47 – 7.41 (m, 4H), 7.36 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.23 (d, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 7.17 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, J = 7.0 Hz, 2H), 4.92 – 4.81 (m, 1H), 4.47 (t, J = 9.8 Hz, 1H), 3.72 (d, J = 11.2 Hz, 3H), 3.57 – 3.48 (m, 4H), 3.38 (dd, J = 14.7, 5.0 Hz, 1H), 2.64 – 2.49 (m, 4H), 1.76 – 1.69 (m, 2H), 1.60 – 1.51 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 141.3, 141.1, 140.0, 139.3, 128.9, 128.5, 128.3, 127.7, 127.7, 127.0, 126.9, 126.1, 59.3, 54.1, 53.6, 53.3, 51.3, 35.2, 30.0, 21.4. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₆H₃₂NPNaO₅S⁺: 524.1631 (M + Na⁺), found: 524.1636.

1-([1,1'-Biphenyl]-4-yl)-2-((4-phenylbutyl)sulfonyl)ethan-1-amine (**11**, 25.2 mg, 64%), white solid

¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 7.60 – 7.55 (m, 4H), 7.46 – 7.42 (m, 4H), 7.36 (t, J = 7.3 Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 7.21 – 7.13 (m, 3H), 4.72 (dd, J = 9.5, 2.4 Hz, 1H), 3.32 (dd, J = 14.0, 9.7 Hz, 1H), 3.19 (dd, J = 14.0, 2.9 Hz, 1H), 3.01 (dd, J = 9.2, 6.6 Hz, 2H), 2.63 (t, J = 7.5 Hz, 2H), 2.10 – 2.01 (m, 2H), 1.91 – 1.82 (m, 2H), 1.77 – 1.69 (m, 2H). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ (ppm) 141.2, 141.2, 140.4, 128.9, 128.5, 128.4, 127.7, 127.6, 127.1, 126.8, 126.1, 54.4, 35.3, 31.5, 30.2, 30.1, 21.7. HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₄H₂₇NNaO₂S⁺: 416.1655 (M + Na⁺), found: 416.1665.

3. Radical trapping experiments

TMSN₃ (0.3 mmol) was added to a mixture of alkenes **1a** (0.2 mmol), thianthrenium salts **2a** (0.4 mmol), DABCO·(SO₂)₂ (0.16 mmol), *fac*-Ir(ppy)₃ (3 mol%) and TEMPO (0.4 mmol) in DCM (3 mL) under N₂ atmosphere. The mixture was placed around a 30 W blue LEDs and stirred under blue light irradiation for 12 hours at 20 °C. As a result, significant inhibition of the reactivity was observed, and the corresponding trapping product **12** was detected by HRMS.

TMSN₃ (0.3 mmol) was added to a mixture of alkenes **1a** (0.2 mmol), thianthrenium salts **2a** (0.4 mmol), DABCO·(SO₂)₂ (0.16 mmol), *fac*-Ir(ppy)₃ (3 mol%) and BHT (0.4 mmol) in DCM (3 mL) under N₂ atmosphere. The mixture was placed around a 30 W blue LEDs and stirred under blue light irradiation for 12 hours at 20 °C. As a result, the isolated yield of **3aa** was decreased to 63% and another radical trapping adduct **13** was discovered by HRMS.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₁₉H₃₂NO⁺: 290.2478 (M + H⁺), found: 290.2485.

HRMS (ESI) calcd for C₂₅H₃₆NaO₃S⁺: 439.2277 (M + Na⁺), found: 439.2281.

4. Reference

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5. ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra of compounds 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11.

