

## Table of Contents

Part I Experimental Part.....	1
1. General information.....	1
2. Preparation of enol lactones.....	2
2.1 Preparation of <i>exo</i> -enol lactones .....	2
2.2 Preparation of <i>endo</i> -enol lactones.....	10
3. Synthesis of bicyclic $\beta$ -lactones.....	12
3.1 Synthesis from <i>exo</i> -enol lactones .....	12
3.2 Synthesis from <i>endo</i> -enollactones .....	21
4. Gram-scale synthesis. ....	24
5. Chemical transformations of bicyclic $\beta$ -lactones.....	24
6. X-ray Structure of compound 2c and 4b.....	26
7. References.....	28
Part II NMR and HPLC Spectra.....	30

## Part I Experimental Part

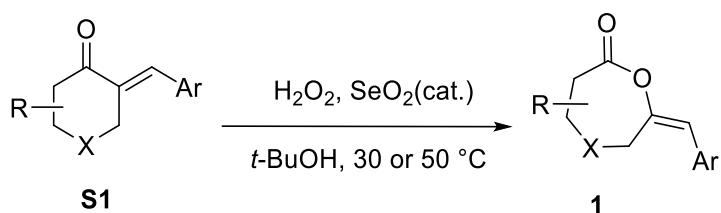
### 1. General information

Unless otherwise indicated, all reactions were carried out under  $N_2$  protection with magnetic stirring. Anhydrous THF, toluene and 1,4-dioxane were distilled from sodium and benzophenone. Anhydrous  $CH_3CN$  and  $CH_2Cl_2$  were distilled from  $CaH_2$ . Chiral triazolium salts **A-E** were synthesized according to literatures<sup>1</sup>. Column chromatography was performed on silica gel 200~300 mesh. All  $^1H$  NMR (400 MHz),  $^{13}C$  NMR (101 MHz);  $^1H$  NMR (500 MHz),  $^{13}C$  NMR (126 MHz);  $^{19}F$  NMR (376 MHz);  $^{19}F$  NMR (658 MHz) spectra were recorded on a Bruker-DMX 400, 500 and 700 spectrometers in  $CDCl_3$ , with tetramethylsilane as an internal standard and reported in parts per million (ppm,  $\delta$ ).  $^1H$  NMR and  $^{19}F$  NMR spectroscopy splitting patterns were designated as singlet (s), doublet (d), triplet (t), quartet (q). Splitting patterns that could not be interpreted or easily visualized were designated as multiplet (m) or broad (br). Infrared spectra were recorded on a Nicolet 6700 spectrophotometer and reported as wave number ( $cm^{-1}$ ). Optical rotations were

measured on Rudolph-Autop VI digital polarimeter operating at the sodium D line with a 100 mm path cell, and are reported as follows:  $[\alpha]_D^{26}$  (concentration (g/100 mL), solvent).

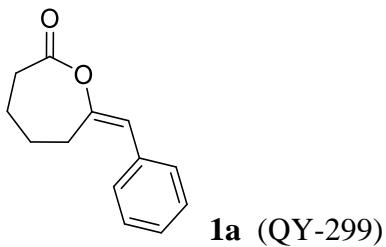
## 2. Preparation of enol lactones.

### 2.1 Preparation of *exo*-enol lactones



General procedure<sup>2</sup>: To a mixture of cycloketone **S1**<sup>3</sup> (1.0 equiv),  $\text{SeO}_2$  (0.05 equiv) in *t*-BuOH (3mL/mmol) was added aqueous 30%  $\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$  (3.0 equiv) at 30 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred at 30 °C or 50 °C in open air. After consumption of the starting material (monitored by TLC, typically in 24-36 h), the reaction mixture was quenched by addition of sat.  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_3$ . The solvent was removed under reduced pressure. To the residue, water was added and extracted with DCM for three times. The combined organic extracts were dried over anhydrous  $\text{MgSO}_4$  and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purification by flash column chromatography afforded the desired *exo*-enol lactone **1**.

#### Characterization Data of *exo*-enol lactones **1**



#### (*E*)-7-(3-chlorobenzylidene)oxepan-2-one

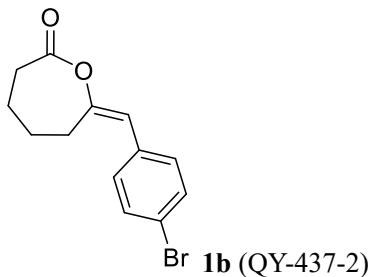
0.95 g, 47% yield. White solid, m.p. 65–67 °C.  $R_f = 0.19$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.37 (t,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 2H), 7.30 – 7.26 (m, 3H), 6.45 (s, 1H), 2.69 – 2.67 (m, 2H), 2.60 – 2.58 (m, 2H), 1.94 – 1.90 (m, 4H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  173.1, 151.7, 134.4, 128.6, 128.4, 127.4, 119.2, 33.8, 29.7, 27.8, 23.2.

**IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  2940, 1756, 1658, 1345, 1210, 1167, 1114, 1007, 786, 691.

**HRMS** (APCI)  $m/z$ : Calcd for  $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_2$  ( $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ ) 203.1067, found 203.1068.



**(E)-7-(4-bromobenzylidene)oxepan-2-one**

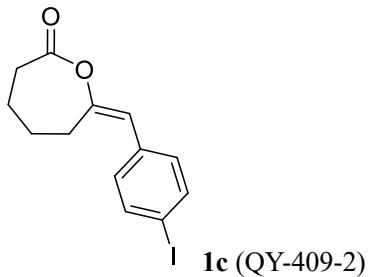
1.48 g, 81% yield. White solid, m.p. 105–106 °C.  $R_f = 0.19$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1).

**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.49 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 2H), 7.13 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 2H), 6.37 (s, 1H), 2.68 – 2.66 (m, 2H), 2.57 – 2.55 (m, 2H), 1.92 – 1.90 (m, 4H).

**$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  172.7, 152.2, 133.3, 131.8, 130.0, 121.4, 118.1, 33.8, 29.7, 27.7, 23.2.

**IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  2946, 1750, 1659, 1166, 1117, 1009, 893, 861, 516.

**HRMS** (APCI)  $m/z$ : Calcd for  $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_2\text{Br}$  ( $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ ) 281.0172, found 281.0172.



**(E)-7-(4-iodobenzylidene)oxepan-2-one**

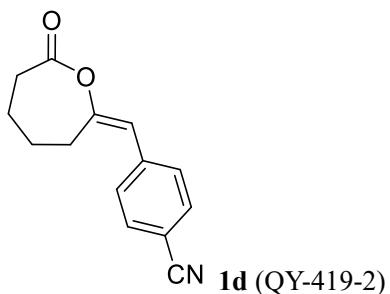
0.82 g, 50% yield. Yellowish solid, m.p. 125–126 °C.  $R_f = 0.17$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1).

**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.69 (d,  $J = 8.3$  Hz, 2H), 7.00 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, 2H), 6.35 (s, 1H), 2.68 – 2.66 (m, 2H), 2.57 – 2.55 (m, 2H), 1.91 – 1.90 (m, 4H).

**$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  172.7, 152.3, 137.7, 133.9, 130.2, 118.2, 92.8, 33.8, 29.7, 27.7, 23.1.

**IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  2939, 1746, 1661, 1164, 1115, 1006, 893, 814, 517.

**HRMS** (APCI)  $m/z$ : Calcd for  $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_2\text{I}$  ( $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ ) 329.0033, found 329.0034.



**(E)-4-((7-oxooxepan-2-ylidene)methyl)benzonitrile**

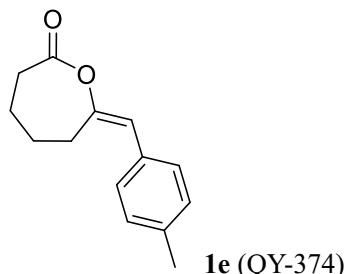
1.34 g, 57% yield. White solid, m.p. 168–169 °C.  $R_f = 0.33$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1).

**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.66 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, 2H), 7.36 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, 2H), 6.45 (s, 1H), 2.69 – 2.66 (m, 2H), 2.61 – 2.58 (m, 2H), 1.94 – 1.93 (m, 4H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.1, 154.1, 139.3, 132.4, 129.0, 118.6, 117.8, 111.0, 33.8, 29.9, 27.6, 23.1.

**IR** (KBr) ν 2950, 2224, 1748, 1213, 1162, 1107, 1003, 896, 827.

**HRMS** (APCI) *m/z*: Calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>14</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>) 228.1019, found 228.1020.



**(E)-7-(4-methylbenzylidene)oxepan-2-one**

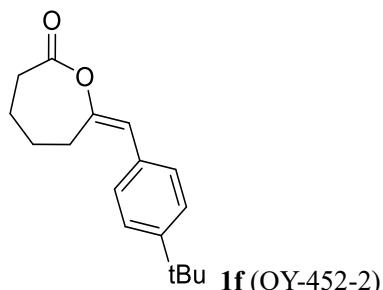
0.82 g, 63% yield. White solid, m.p. 98-99 °C. R<sub>f</sub> = 0.21 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.19 – 7.14 (m, 4H), 6.40 (s, 1H), 2.71 – 2.63 (m, 2H), 2.60 – 2.57 (m, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.93 – 1.86 (m, 4H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 173.3, 151.1, 137.3, 131.4, 129.3, 128.3, 119.1, 33.8, 29.7, 27.8, 23.3, 21.2.

**IR** (KBr) ν 2938, 1742, 1666, 1162, 1111, 1009, 865, 808, 526.

**HRMS** (APCI) *m/z*: Calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>17</sub>O<sub>2</sub> ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>) 217.1223, found 217.1225.



**(E)-7-(4-(tert-butyl)benzylidene)oxepan-2-one**

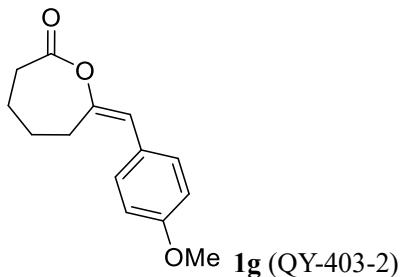
1.17 g, 50% yield. White solid, m.p. 83-84 °C. R<sub>f</sub> = 0.10 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 20:1).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.39 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.21 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 6.41 (s, 1H), 2.68 – 2.66 (m, 2H), 2.62 – 2.60 (m, 2H), 1.94 – 1.90 (m, 4H), 1.33 (s, 9H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 173.3, 151.1, 150.5, 131.4, 128.2, 125.5, 119.0, 34.6, 33.8, 31.3, 29.8, 27.8, 23.3.

**IR** (KBr) ν 2961, 1761, 1659, 1268, 1166, 1111, 1106, 896, 563.

**HRMS** (APCI) *m/z*: Calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>23</sub>O<sub>2</sub> ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>) 259.1693, found 259.1693.



**(E)-7-(4-methoxybenzylidene)oxepan-2-one**

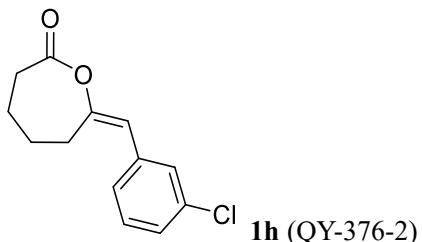
1.75 g, 75% yield. White solid, m.p. 77–78 °C.  $R_f = 0.31$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 5:1).

**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.19 (d,  $J = 8.6$  Hz, 2H), 6.90 (d,  $J = 8.7$  Hz, 2H), 6.38 (s, 1H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 2.68 – 2.66 (m, 2H), 2.59 – 2.57 (m, 2H), 1.92 – 1.89 (m, 4H).

**$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  173.4, 158.9, 150.3, 129.6, 126.7, 118.7, 114.1, 55.3, 33.7, 29.7, 27.7, 23.3.

**IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  2963, 1751, 1512, 1252, 1165, 1117, 894, 820.

**HRMS** (APCI)  $m/z$ : Calcd for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{17}\text{O}_3$  ( $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ ) 233.1172, found 233.1174.



**(E)-7-(3-chlorobenzylidene)oxepan-2-one**

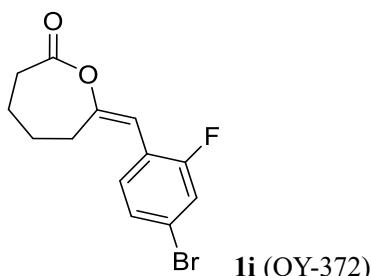
0.35 g, 68% yield. White solid, m.p. 43–45 °C.  $R_f = 0.18$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1).

**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.32 – 7.24 (m, 3H), 7.14 (d,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 1H), 6.39 (s, 1H), 2.69 – 2.66 (m, 2H), 2.59 – 2.57 (m, 2H), 1.92 – 1.91 (m, 4H).

**$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  172.7, 152.7, 136.2, 134.5, 129.8, 128.4, 127.5, 126.6, 118.0, 33.7, 29.7, 27.7, 23.1.

**IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  2940, 1756, 1658, 1345, 1210, 1167, 1114, 1007, 786, 691.

**HRMS** (APCI)  $m/z$ : Calcd for  $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{14}\text{O}_2\text{Cl}$  ( $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ ) 237.0677, found 237.0679.



**(E)-7-(4-bromo-2-fluorobenzylidene)oxepan-2-one**

0.84 g, 64% yield. White solid, m.p. 97–98 °C.  $R_f = 0.14$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1).

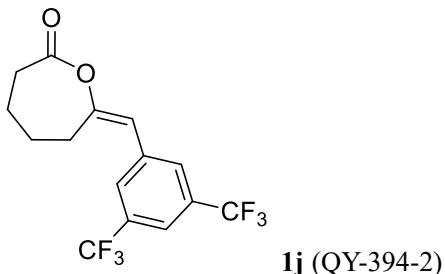
**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.31 – 7.27 (m, 2H), 7.14 (t,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, 1H), 6.35 (s, 1H), 2.69 – 2.67 (m, 2H), 2.50 – 2.48 (m, 2H), 1.88 – 1.86 (m, 4H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.4, 159.9 (d, <sup>1</sup>J<sub>CF</sub> = 252.6 Hz), 153.6, 130.7 (d, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>CF</sub> = 3.6 Hz), 127.5 (d, <sup>4</sup>J<sub>CF</sub> = 3.6 Hz), 121.6 (d, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>CF</sub> = 9.5 Hz), 121.4 (d, <sup>2</sup>J<sub>CF</sub> = 14.9 Hz), 119.4 (d, <sup>2</sup>J<sub>CF</sub> = 25.3 Hz), 111.2 (d, <sup>3</sup>J<sub>CF</sub> = 3.6 Hz), 33.70, 29.63, 27.34, 23.01.

**<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (658 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -111.1 (s).

**IR** (KBr) ν 2957, 1751, 1657, 1170, 1135, 1010, 862.

**HRMS** (APCI) *m/z*: Calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>13</sub>O<sub>2</sub>BrF ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>) 299.0077, found 299.0079.



**(E)-7-(3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)benzylidene)oxepan-2-one**

0.34 g, 37% yield. White solid, m.p. 87–88 °C. R<sub>f</sub> = 0.24 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1).

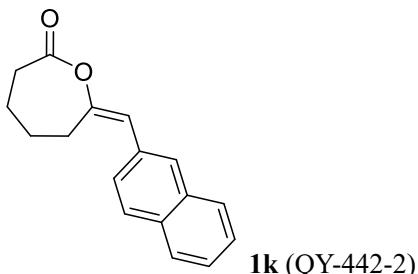
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.80 (s, 1H), 7.69 (s, 2H), 6.50 (s, 1H), 2.71 – 2.69 (m, 2H), 2.59 – 2.57 (m, 2H), 1.96 – 1.94 (m, 4H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 171.9, 154.6, 136.7, 132.1 (q, <sup>2</sup>J<sub>CF</sub> = 33.3 Hz), 128.4 – 128.3 (m), 121.1 (q, <sup>1</sup>J<sub>CF</sub> = 272.9 Hz), 121.1 – 121.0 (m), 116.7, 33.8, 29.8, 27.5, 23.0.

**<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (658 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -111.1 (s).

**IR** (KBr) ν 2953, 1767, 1653, 1281, 1128, 901, 825, 714, 682.

**HRMS** (APCI) *m/z*: Calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>13</sub>O<sub>2</sub>F<sub>6</sub> ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>) 339.0814, found 339.0817.



**(E)-7-(naphthalen-2-ylmethylene)oxepan-2-one**

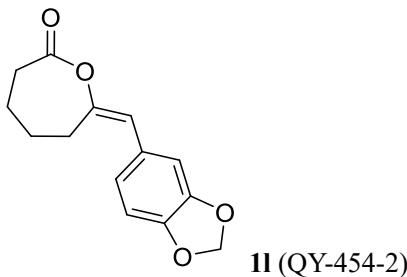
0.80 g, 29% yield. White solid, m.p. 131–132 °C. R<sub>f</sub> = 0.17 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.84 – 7.81 (m, 3H), 7.71 (s, 1H), 7.51 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.38 (dd, *J* = 8.4, 1.0 Hz, 1H), 6.59 (s, 1H), 2.74 – 2.71 (m, 2H), 2.68 – 2.65 (m, 2H), 2.01 – 1.90 (m, 4H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 173.1, 152.0, 133.3, 132.4, 131.9, 128.2, 127.9, 127.7, 127.3, 126.46, 126.43, 126.2, 119.3, 33.8, 29.8, 27.9, 23.2.

**IR** (KBr) ν 2954, 1747, 1655, 1110, 1005, 910, 829, 745.

**HRMS** (APCI) *m/z*: Calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>17</sub>O<sub>2</sub> ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>) 253.1223, found 253.1223.



**(E)-7-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-ylmethylene)oxepan-2-one**

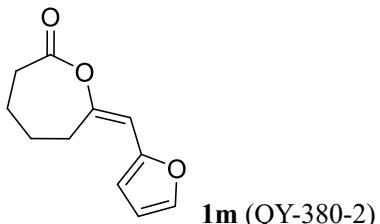
0.49 g, 37% yield. Yellowish solid, m.p. 121–122 °C.  $R_f = 0.16$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1).

**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  6.81 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 1H), 6.75 – 6.72 (m, 2H), 6.35 (s, 1H), 5.98 (s, 2H), 2.67 – 2.65 (m, 2H), 2.59 – 2.57 (m, 2H), 1.91 – 1.89 (m, 4H).

**$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  173.2, 150.7, 147.9, 146.9, 128.2, 122.3, 118.9, 108.5, 108.5, 101.2, 33.7, 29.7, 27.7, 23.2.

**IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  2933, 1748, 1659, 1438, 1238, 1118, 1007, 933, 875.

**HRMS** (APCI)  $m/z$ : Calcd for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_4$  ( $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ ) 247.0965, found 247.0966.



**(E)-7-(naphthalen-2-ylmethylene)oxepan-2-one**

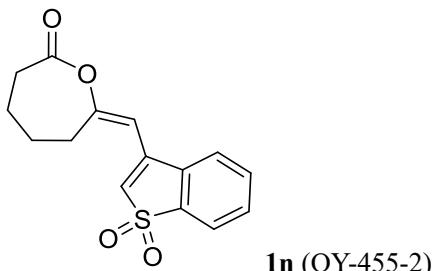
0.45 g, 46% yield. Yellow oil.  $R_f = 0.28$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1).

**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.43 (br, 1H), 6.44 – 6.42 (m, 1H), 6.29 (d,  $J = 3.3$  Hz, 1H), 6.20 (s, 1H), 2.80 – 2.77 (m, 2H), 2.65 – 2.62 (m, 2H), 1.93 – 1.87 (m, 4H).

**$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  173.1, 150.9, 149.3, 142.5, 111.4, 110.0, 108.0, 33.7, 30.7, 26.9, 23.5.

**IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  2939, 1751, 1668, 1345, 1168, 1111, 1005, 886, 739.

**HRMS** (APCI)  $m/z$ : Calcd for  $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{13}\text{O}_3$  ( $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ ) 193.0859, found 193.0861.



**(E)-7-((1,1-dioxidobenzo[b]thiophen-3-yl)methylene)oxepan-2-one**

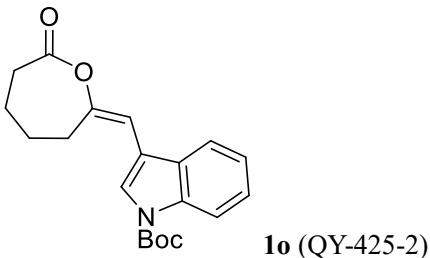
1.06 g, 33% yield. White solid, m.p. 134–135 °C.  $R_f = 0.31$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 5:1).

**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.88 – 7.87 (m, 1H), 7.74 (dd,  $J = 7.5$  Hz, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.44 – 7.38 (m, 2H), 7.30 (s, 1H), 6.60 (s, 1H), 2.73 – 2.71 (m, 2H), 2.65 – 2.63 (m, 2H), 1.93 – 1.91 (m, 4H).

**$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  172.9, 153.3, 139.6, 138.6, 129.6, 124.9, 124.5, 123.0, 122.8, 121.9, 111.1, 33.8, 30.2, 27.9, 23.3.

**IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  2940, 1739, 1657, 1346, 1177, 1119, 1006, 858, 762.

**HRMS** (APCI)  $m/z$ : Calcd for  $C_{15}H_{15}O_4S$  ( $[M+H]^+$ ) 291.0686, found 291.0689.



**tert-butyl (E)-3-((7-oxooxepan-2-ylidene)methyl)-1H-indole-1-carboxylate**

0.74 g, 43% yield. Brown solid, m.p. 127–128 °C.  $R_f = 0.18$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1).

**$^1H$  NMR** (500 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  8.09 (d,  $J = 6.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.57 – 7.53 (m, 2H), 7.38 – 7.34 (m, 1H),

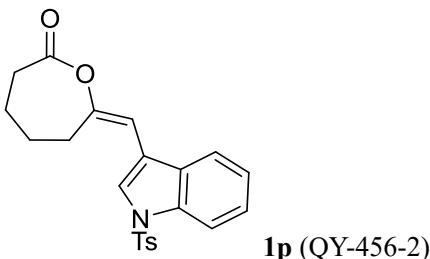
7.28 (dd,  $J = 13.4, 5.9$  Hz, 1H), 6.48 (s, 1H), 2.71 – 2.65 (m, 4H), 1.93 – 1.91 (m, 4H), 1.70 (s, 9H).

**$^{13}C$  NMR** (126 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  173.1, 152.1, 149.7, 134.8, 130.1, 125.0, 123.0, 122.4, 118.9, 115.3,

114.5, 108.4, 84.3, 33.7, 30.6, 28.2, 27.0, 23.4.

**IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  2937, 1733, 1454, 1373, 1271, 1155, 999, 761, 747.

**HRMS** (APCI)  $m/z$ : Calcd for  $C_{20}H_{22}O_4N$  ( $[M-H]^-$ ) 340.1554, found 247.0966.



**(E)-7-((1-tosyl-1H-indol-3-yl)methylene)oxepan-2-one**

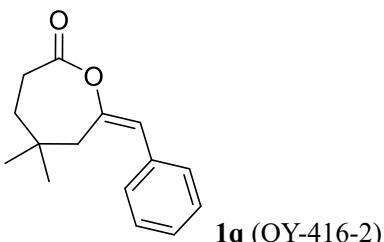
2.16 g, 68% yield. Light yellow solid, m.p. 158–159 °C.  $R_f = 0.29$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1).

**$^1H$  NMR** (500 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  7.98 (d,  $J = 8.3$  Hz, 1H), 7.77 (d,  $J = 8.3$  Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d,  $J = 8.8$  Hz, 2H), 7.35 (t,  $J = 7.7$  Hz, 1H), 7.29 – 7.23 (m, 3H), 6.41 (s, 1H), 2.70 – 2.68 (m, 2H), 2.64 – 2.61 (m, 2H), 2.35 (s, 3H), 1.94 – 1.93 (m, 4H).

**$^{13}C$  NMR** (126 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  172.7, 152.7, 145.2, 135.0, 134.6, 130.3, 130.0, 126.8, 125.4, 123.6, 122.4, 119.4, 116.3, 113.7, 107.8, 33.6, 30.5, 27.0, 23.3, 21.6.

**IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  2942, 1750, 1662, 1371, 1174, 1115, 1105, 760, 673, 587.

**HRMS** (APCI)  $m/z$ : Calcd for  $C_{22}H_{22}O_4NS$  ( $[M+H]^+$ ) 396.1264, found 396.1268.



**(E)-7-benzylidene-5,5-dimethyloxepan-2-one**

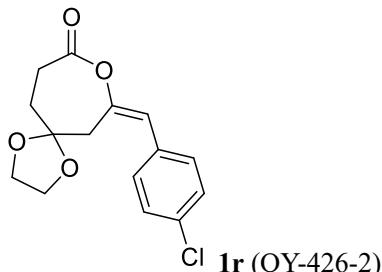
2.02 g, 78% yield. White solid, m.p. 123–124 °C.  $R_f = 0.14$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 20:1).

**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.37 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.28 – 7.25 (m, 3H), 6.54 (s, 1H), 2.64 – 2.61 (m, 2H), 2.47 (s, 2H), 1.63 – 1.61 (m, 2H), 0.91 (s, 6H).

**$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  173.3, 149.4, 134.5, 128.60, 128.55, 127.3, 120.9, 40.8, 36.5, 34.0, 30.0, 28.5.

**IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  2965, 1742, 1671, 1228, 1120, 745, 701.

**HRMS** (APCI)  $m/z$ : Calcd for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{19}\text{O}_2$  ( $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ ) 231.1380, found 231.1379.



**(E)-7-(4-chlorobenzylidene)-1,4,8-trioxaspiro[4.6]undecan-9-one**

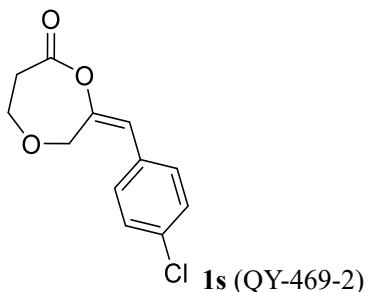
1.74 g, 74% yield. White solid, m.p. 130–131 °C.  $R_f = 0.18$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 5:1).

**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.39 (d,  $J = 8.5$  Hz, 2H), 7.34 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 6.56 (s, 1H), 4.01 – 3.91 (m, 4H), 2.76 – 2.72 (m, 4H), 2.03 – 2.01 (m, 2H).

**$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  172.3, 146.2, 133.5, 132.5, 130.1, 128.6, 121.4, 107.9, 64.9, 39.2, 33.6, 29.4.

**IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  2959, 1750, 1663, 1170, 1141, 1114, 1039, 956, 888, 546.

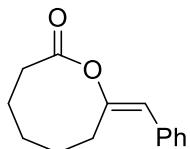
**HRMS** (APCI)  $m/z$ : Calcd for  $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_4\text{Cl}$  ( $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ ) 295.0732, found 295.0732.



**(E)-3-(4-chlorobenzylidene)-1,4-dioxepan-5-one**

0.44 g, 29% yield. White solid, m.p. 116–117 °C.  $R_f = 0.20$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 20:1).

**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.37 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 2H), 7.31 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 2H), 6.64 (s, 1H), 4.25 (s, 2H), 4.01 – 3.99 (m, 2H), 2.97 – 2.95 (m, 2H).

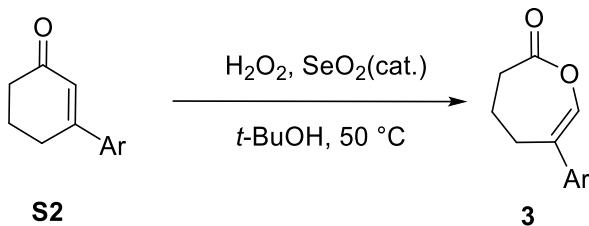


**(E)-8-benzylideneoxocan-2-one**

1.19 g, 24% yield. Colorless oil.  $R_f = 0.20$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 20:1).

**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (300 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.39 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.30 – 7.25 (m, 3H), 6.38 (s, 1H), 2.73 – 2.69 (m, 2H), 2.63 – 2.59 (m, 2H), 2.97 – 2.95 (m, 2H), 1.89 – 1.81 (m, 2H), 1.78 – 1.71 (m, 2H), 1.68 – 1.61 (m, 2H).

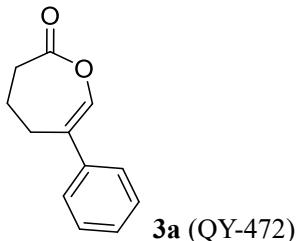
**2.2 Preparation of *endo*-enol lactones**



General procedure: To a mixture of cycloketone **S2**<sup>4</sup> (1.0 equiv),  $\text{SeO}_2$  (0.05 equiv) in *t*-BuOH (3mL/mmol) was added aqueous 30%  $\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$  (3.0 equiv) at 30 °C. The reaction mixture was stirred at 50 °C in open air. After consumption of the starting material (monitored by TLC, typically 24–36 h), the reaction mixture was quenched by addition of sat.  $\text{Na}_2\text{SO}_3$ . The solvent was removed under reduced pressure. To the residue, water was added and extracted with DCM for three times. The combined organic extracts were dried over anhydrous  $\text{MgSO}_4$  and concentrated under reduced pressure. Purification by flash column chromatography afforded the desired *endo*-enol lactone **3**.

---

**Characterization Data** of *endo*-enol lactones **3**



**6-phenyl-4,5-dihydrooxepin-2(3H)-one**

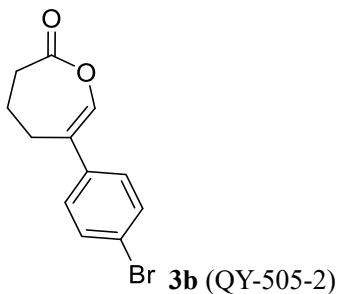
0.74 g, 39% yield. White solid, m.p. 82–84 °C.  $R_f = 0.22$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1).

**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.39 – 7.30 (m, 5H), 6.76 (s, 1H), 2.74 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 2H), 2.71 (t,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 2H), 2.29 (p,  $J = 7.3$  Hz, 2H).

**$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  172.2, 137.7, 137.4, 129.0, 128.8, 127.9, 126.0, 32.3, 26.80, 26.76.

**IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  2936, 1776, 1456, 1215, 1124, 834, 762, 696.

**HRMS** (APCI)  $m/z$ : Calcd for  $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{13}\text{O}_2$  ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>) 189.0910, found 189.0913.



**6-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,5-dihydrooxepin-2(3H)-one**

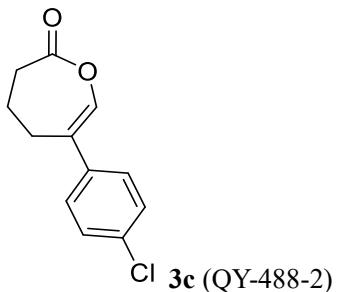
0.42 g, 21% yield. White solid, m.p. 87-89 °C.  $R_f = 0.24$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 7:1).

**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.50 – 7.48 (m, 2H), 7.21 – 7.20 (m, 2H), 6.75 (s, 1H), 2.74 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 2H), 2.68 (t,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 2H), 2.28 (p,  $J = 7.3$  Hz, 2H).

**$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  171.8, 137.9, 136.4, 131.9, 128.1, 127.6, 121.8, 32.3, 26.7, 26.7.

**IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  2940, 2872, 1757, 1634, 1207, 1134, 1007, 822.

**HRMS** (APCI)  $m/z$ : Calcd for  $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_2$  ( $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ ) 267.0015, found 267.0017.



**6-(4-chlorophenyl)-4,5-dihydrooxepin-2(3H)-one**

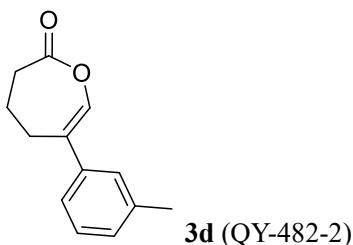
0.57 g, 23% yield. Colorless crystalline solid, m.p. 61-63 °C.  $R_f = 0.27$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 7:1).

**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.34 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 2H), 7.27 – 7.25 (m, 2H), 6.75 (s, 1H), 2.74 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 2H), 2.68 (t,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 2H), 2.28 (p,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 2H).

**$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  171.9, 137.9, 135.9, 133.8, 129.0, 128.0, 127.3, 32.3, 26.8, 26.7.

**IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  2939, 1761, 1635, 1493, 1212, 1134, 974, 827, 519.

**HRMS** (APCI)  $m/z$ : Calcd for  $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{12}\text{O}_2\text{Cl}$  ( $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ ) 223.0520, found 223.0522.



**6-(m-tolyl)-4,5-dihydrooxepin-2(3H)-one**

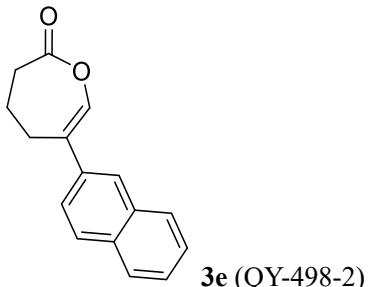
1.21 g, 42% yield. Colorless oil.  $R_f = 0.27$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1).

**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.27 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 7.14 – 7.12 (m, 3H), 6.74 (s, 1H), 2.74 (t,  $J = 7.1$  Hz, 2H), 2.69 (t,  $J = 7.4$  Hz, 2H), 2.37 (s, 3H), 2.28 (p,  $J = 7.3$  Hz, 2H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.3, 138.5, 137.5, 137.4, 129.1, 128.7, 128.6, 126.7, 123.1, 32.3, 26.8, 26.8, 21.5.

**IR** (KBr) ν 2939, 1761, 1345, 1213, 1127, 1056, 783, 700.

**HRMS** (APCI) *m/z*: Calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>15</sub>O<sub>2</sub> ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>) 203.1067, found 203.1068.



#### 6-(naphthalen-2-yl)-4,5-dihydrooxepin-2(3H)-one

1.05 g, 49% yield. White solid, m.p. 139–140 °C. R<sub>f</sub> = 0.21 (petroleum ether/dichloromethane/ethyl acetate, 30:10:1).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.83 – 7.81 (m, 3H), 7.76 (br, 1H), 7.51 – 7.44 (m, 3H), 6.88 (s, 1H), 2.82 – 2.76 (m, 4H), 2.33 (p, *J* = 7.3 Hz, 2H).

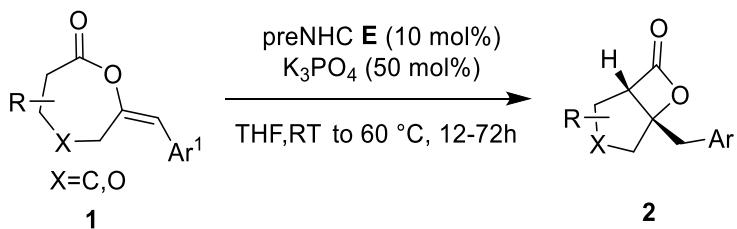
**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.2, 138.1, 134.6, 133.4, 132.8, 129.0, 128.6, 127.9, 127.6, 126.6, 126.3, 124.8, 123.9, 32.4, 26.8, 26.7.

**IR** (KBr) ν 2928, 2867, 1784, 1452, 1217, 1122, 852, 827, 753.

**HRMS** (APCI) *m/z*: Calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>15</sub>O<sub>2</sub> ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>) 239.1067, found 239.1067.

### 3. Synthesis of bicyclic β-lactones.

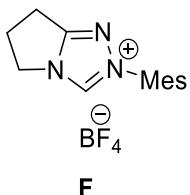
#### 3.1 Synthesis from *exo*-enol lactones



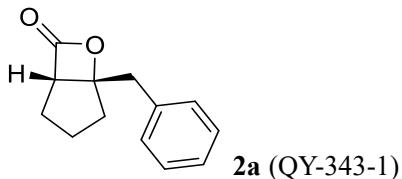
Typical procedure: To an oven-dried 25 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar was charged with enol lactone **1a** (Ar<sup>1</sup> = Ph, X = C, 60.6 mg, 0.3 mmol), preNHC **E** (15.1 mg, 10 mol%) and K<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> (31.8 mg, 50 mol%). This tube was closed with a septum, evacuated, back-filled with nitrogen for three times. To this mixture was added freshly distilled dry THF (3 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature until the full consumption of enol lactone **1a**. The reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure, and the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 10:1 as the eluent) to give the product **2a** (43 mg, 71% yield, 96% ee).

Racemic samples for the chiral phase HPLC analysis were prepared using achiral NHC precursor **F**

under the same conditions.



### Characterization Data of $\beta$ -lactones 2



#### **(1*S*,5*S*)-5-benzyl-6-oxabicyclo[3.2.0]heptan-7-one**

43 mg, 71% yield. Reaction time: 48 h. Colorless oil.  $R_f = 0.19$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1).  $[\alpha]_D^{26} +13.0$  ( $c = 1.29$ , CHCl<sub>3</sub>).

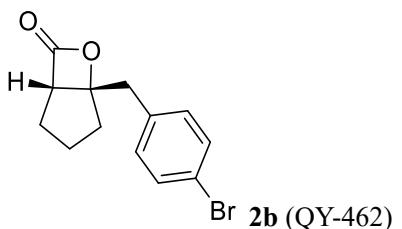
**HPLC analysis:** 96% ee (Daicel CHIRALPAK IC column, 25 °C, 210 nm, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 98:2, 1.0 mL/min, 21.28 min (minor), 24.78 min (major)).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.33 – 7.22 (m, 5H), 3.50 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 1H), 3.23 (s, 2H), 2.10 – 2.02 (m, 2H), 1.93 – 1.77 (m, 2H), 1.65 – 1.52 (m, 2H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 171.0, 135.8, 129.8, 128.6, 127.1, 89.6, 57.6, 41.3, 34.1, 27.0, 23.6.

**IR** (KBr) v 3030, 2964, 1825, 1455, 1169, 1082, 801, 703.

**HRMS** (ESI) *m/z*: Calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>13</sub>O<sub>2</sub> ([M-H]<sup>-</sup>) 201.0921, found 201.0919.



#### **(1*S*,5*S*)-5-(4-bromobenzyl)-6-oxabicyclo[3.2.0]heptan-7-one**

34 mg (0.2mmol scale), 60% yield. Reaction time: 48 h. White solid, m.p. 59–61 °C.  $R_f = 0.16$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1).  $[\alpha]_D^{26} -0.1$  ( $c = 0.81$ , CHCl<sub>3</sub>).

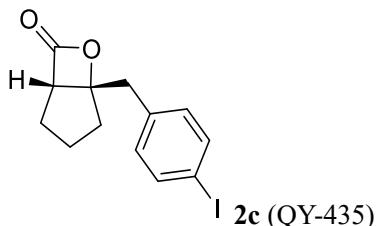
**HPLC analysis:** 93% ee (Daicel CHIRALPAK IC column, 25 °C, 210 nm, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 98:2, 1.0 mL/min, 24.36 min (minor), 28.08 min (major)).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.44 (d,  $J = 8.3$  Hz, 2H), 7.12 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, 2H), 3.47 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 1H), 3.18 (s, 2H), 2.11 – 2.02 (m, 2H), 1.95 – 1.89 (m, 1H), 1.87 – 1.78 (m, 1H), 1.67 – 1.50 (m, 2H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 170.6, 134.7, 131.7, 131.5, 121.2, 89.1, 57.7, 40.8, 34.2, 27.0, 23.6.

**IR** (KBr) v 2963, 2924, 1820, 1489, 1102, 1071, 1012, 843, 798.

**HRMS** (ESI) *m/z*: Calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>2</sub>Br ([M-H]<sup>-</sup>) 279.0026, found 279.0030.



**(1*S*,5*S*)-5-(4-iodobenzyl)-6-oxabicyclo[3.2.0]heptan-7-one**

48 mg (0.2mmol scale), 73% yield. Reaction time: 36 h. Colorless crystalline solid, m.p. 53-56 °C.  
 $R_f = 0.14$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1).  $[\alpha]_D^{26} -0.3$  ( $c = 0.30$ , CHCl<sub>3</sub>).

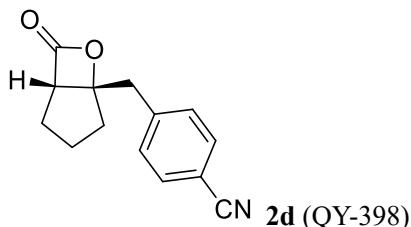
**HPLC analysis:** 93% ee (Daicel CHIRALPAK IC column, 25 °C, 210 nm, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 98:2, 1.0 mL/min, 24.30 min (minor), 28.29 min (major)).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.65 – 7.63 (m, 2H), 7.00 – 6.98 (m, 2H), 3.47 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 1H), 3.17 (s, 2H), 2.11 – 2.02 (m, 2H), 1.95 – 1.89 (m, 1H), 1.87 – 1.77 (m, 1H), 1.67 – 1.50 (m, 2H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 170.6, 137.7, 135.4, 131.7, 92.7, 89.1, 57.7, 40.8, 34.2, 27.0, 23.54.

**IR** (KBr) v 2918, 2849, 1820, 1484, 1166, 1101, 1008, 802.

**HRMS** (ESI) *m/z*: Calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>2</sub>I ([M-H]<sup>-</sup>) 326.9887, found 326.9891.



**4-(((1*S*,5*S*)-7-oxo-6-oxabicyclo[3.2.0]heptan-5-yl)methyl)benzonitrile**

32 mg, 47% yield. Reaction time: 24 h. Colorless crystalline solid, m.p. 88-89 °C.  $R_f = 0.28$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1).  $[\alpha]_D^{26} -15.1$  ( $c = 0.27$ , CHCl<sub>3</sub>).

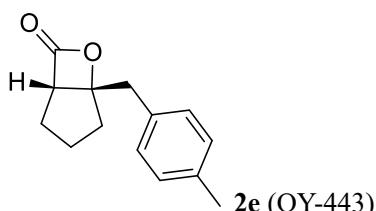
**HPLC analysis:** 96% ee (Daicel CHIRALPAK IA column, 25 °C, 210 nm, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 95:5, 1.0 mL/min, 26.89 min (minor), 32.65 min (major)).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.63 – 7.62 (m, 2H), 7.39 – 7.37 (m, 2H), 3.50 (d,  $J = 7.7$  Hz, 1H), 3.33 – 3.26 (m, 2H), 2.12 (dd,  $J = 13.1, 5.6$  Hz, 1H), 2.04 (dd,  $J = 14.2, 5.8$  Hz, 1H), 1.98 – 1.93 (m, 1H), 1.87 – 1.79 (m, 1H), 1.72 – 1.64 (m, 1H), 1.58 – 1.51 (m, 1H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 170.2, 141.3, 132.4, 130.6, 118.6, 111.3, 88.6, 58.1, 41.5, 34.37, 27.0, 23.6.

**IR** (KBr) v 2962, 2921, 2228, 1817, 1609, 1167, 1102, 849, 802, 550.

**HRMS** (ESI) *m/z*: Calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>12</sub>O<sub>2</sub>N ([M-H]<sup>-</sup>) 226.0873, found 226.0872.



**(1*S*,5*S*)-5-(4-methylbenzyl)-6-oxabicyclo[3.2.0]heptan-7-one**

27 mg, 42% yield. Reaction time: 36 h. Colorless oil.  $R_f = 0.31$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1).

$[\alpha]_D^{26} +17.6$  ( $c = 0.55$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ).

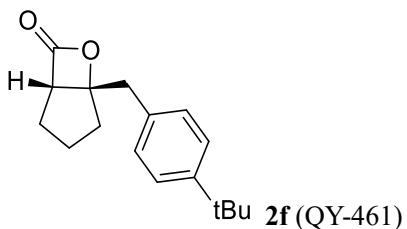
**HPLC analysis:** 90% ee (Daicel CHIRALPAK IC column, 25 °C, 210 nm, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 98:2, 1.0 mL/min, 21.00 min (minor), 25.01 min (major)).

**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.11 (s, 4H), 3.48 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 3.23 – 3.15 (m, 2H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.09 – 2.02 (m, 2H), 1.93 – 1.75 (m, 2H), 1.64 – 1.52 (m, 2H).

**$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  171.1, 136.7, 132.7, 129.6, 129.3, 89.7, 57.5, 40.8, 34.1, 27.0, 23.6, 21.1.

**IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  2938, 1800, 1515, 1254, 1157, 1105, 942, 801, 776, 645.

**HRMS (ESI)**  $m/z$ : Calcd for  $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{15}\text{O}_2$  ([M-H] $^-$ ) 215.1077, found 215.1074.



**(1*S*,5*S*)-5-(4-(tert-butyl)benzyl)-6-oxabicyclo[3.2.0]heptan-7-one**

41 mg, 53% yield. Reaction time: 48 h. White solid, m.p. 49–50 °C.  $R_f = 0.29$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1).  $[\alpha]_D^{26} +8.6$  ( $c = 0.80$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ).

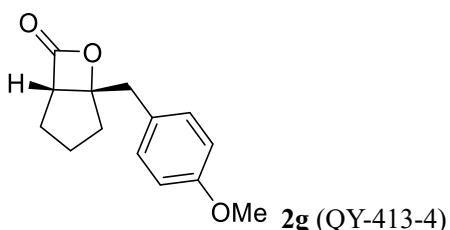
**HPLC analysis:** 93% ee (Daicel CHIRALPAK IC column, 25 °C, 210 nm, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 98:2, 1.0 mL/min, 16.19 min (minor), 19.47 min (major)).

**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.33 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 2H), 7.16 (d,  $J = 8.1$  Hz, 2H), 3.50 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 1H), 3.23 – 3.17 (d,  $J = 2.9$  Hz, 2H), 2.09 – 2.04 (m, 2H), 1.93 – 1.76 (m, 2H), 1.65 – 1.54 (m, 2H), 1.31 (s, 9H).

**$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  170.1, 148.9, 131.6, 128.4, 124.5, 88.75, 56.5, 39.7, 33.4, 33.1, 30.3, 26.0, 22.5.

**IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  2962, 2868, 1799, 1363, 1268, 1154, 1107, 1036, 802.

**HRMS (ESI)**  $m/z$ : Calcd for  $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{23}\text{O}_2$  ([M+H] $^+$ ) 259.1693, found 259.1694.



**(1*S*,5*S*)-5-(4-methoxybenzyl)-6-oxabicyclo[3.2.0]heptan-7-one**

44 mg, 64% yield. Reaction time: 36 h. Colorless oil.  $R_f = 0.33$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 5:1).  $[\alpha]_D^{26} +9.1$  ( $c = 0.29$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ).

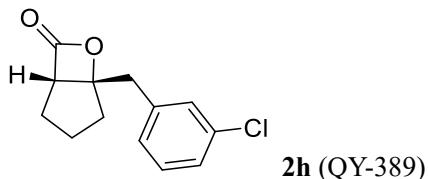
**HPLC analysis:** 92% ee (Daicel CHIRALPAK IC column, 25 °C, 210 nm, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 97:3, 1.0 mL/min, 33.05 min (minor), 33.69 min (major)).

**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.15 – 7.14 (m, 2H), 6.85 – 6.84 (m, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.47 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 1H), 3.20 – 3.13 (m, 2H), 2.09 – 2.02 (m, 2H), 1.93 – 1.76 (m, 2H), 1.64 – 1.52 (m, 2H).

**$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  171.1, 158.7, 130.7, 127.8, 114.0, 89.8, 57.4, 55.2, 40.4, 34.0, 27.0, 23.6.

**IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  2929, 1819, 1718, 1611, 1513, 1248, 1177, 1034, 803.

**HRMS** (ESI)  $m/z$ : Calcd for  $C_{14}H_{15}O_3$  ([M-H] $^-$ ) 231.1027, found 231.1029.



**(1*S*,5*S*)-5-(3-chlorobenzyl)-6-oxabicyclo[3.2.0]heptan-7-one**

44 mg, 62% yield. Reaction time: 12 h. Colorless oil.  $R_f = 0.17$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1).  $[\alpha]_D^{26} +2.5$  ( $c = 0.33$ ,  $CHCl_3$ ).

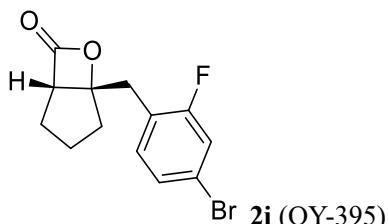
**HPLC analysis:** 96% ee (Daicel CHIRALPAK IC column, 25 °C, 210 nm, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 98:2, 1.0 mL/min, 19.56 min (minor), 21.73 min (major)).

**$^1H$  NMR** (400 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  7.26 – 7.24 (m, 3H), 7.14 – 7.12 (m, 1H), 3.50 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 3.24 – 3.16 (m, 2H), 2.12 – 2.02 (m, 2H), 1.96 – 1.76 (m, 2H), 1.69 – 1.51 (m, 2H).

**$^{13}C$  NMR** (101 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  170.6, 137.8, 134.3, 129.9, 129.8, 128.0, 127.4, 89.1, 57.9, 41.0, 34.2, 27.0, 23.6.

**IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  2925, 1822, 1598, 1574, 1475, 1432, 1101, 801, 785, 713.

**HRMS** (ESI)  $m/z$ : Calcd for  $C_{13}H_{12}O_2Cl$  ([M-H] $^-$ ) 235.0531, found 235.0533.



**(1*S*,5*S*)-5-(4-bromo-2-fluorobenzyl)-6-oxabicyclo[3.2.0]heptan-7-one**

58 mg, 65% yield. Reaction time: 10 h. Colorless oil.  $R_f = 0.20$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1).  $[\alpha]_D^{26} -0.2$  ( $c = 0.46$ ,  $CHCl_3$ ).

**HPLC analysis:** 94% ee (Daicel CHIRALPAK IC column, 25 °C, 210 nm, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 98:2, 1.0 mL/min, 16.81 min (minor), 17.87 min (major)).

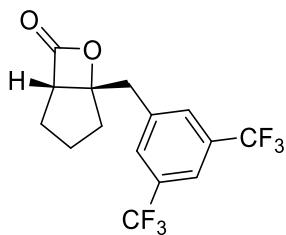
**$^1H$  NMR** (400 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  7.27 – 7.24 (m, 2H), 7.19 – 7.15 (m, 1H), 3.51 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 3.28 (d,  $J = 14.5$  Hz, 1H), 3.21 (d,  $J = 14.5$  Hz, 1H), 2.11 – 2.04 (m, 2H), 1.97 – 1.76 (m, 2H), 1.71 – 1.54 (m, 2H).

**$^{13}C$  NMR** (101 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  170.51, 160.8 (d,  $^1J_{CF} = 249.8$  Hz), 133.4 (d,  $^3J_{CF} = 4.7$  Hz), 127.7 (d,  $^4J_{CF} = 3.7$  Hz), 121.9 (d,  $^2J_{CF} = 15.8$  Hz), 121.4 (d,  $^3J_{CF} = 9.5$  Hz), 119.2 (d,  $^2J_{CF} = 25.7$  Hz), 88.74, 57.9, 34.16, 33.6, 27.02, 23.59.

**$^{19}F$  NMR** (376 MHz,  $CDCl_3$ )  $\delta$  -114.4 (s).

**IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  2923, 1822, 1577, 1486, 1404, 1218, 1166, 1101, 879, 804.

**HRMS** (ESI)  $m/z$ : Calcd for  $C_{13}H_{11}O_2BrF$  ([M-H] $^-$ ) 296.9932, found 296.9935.



**2j (QY-407)**

**(1*S*,5*S*)-5-(3,5-bis(trifluoromethyl)benzyl)-6-oxabicyclo[3.2.0]heptan-7-one**

35 mg (0.2mmol scale), 51% yield. Reaction time: 12 h. Colorless oil.  $R_f = 0.10$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1).  $[\alpha]_D^{26} -20.7$  ( $c = 0.60$ , CHCl<sub>3</sub>).

**HPLC analysis:** 96% ee (Daicel CHIRALPAK IB column, 25 °C, 210 nm, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 99.5:0.5, 1.0 mL/min, 16.68 min (minor), 17.91 min (major)).

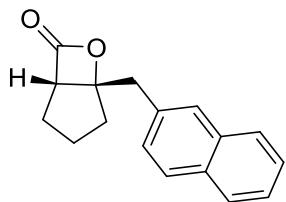
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.82 (s, 1H), 7.73 (s, 2H), 3.54 (d,  $J = 7.7$  Hz, 1H), 3.42 (d,  $J = 14.6$  Hz, 1H), 3.31 (d,  $J = 14.6$  Hz, 1H), 2.18 – 2.13 (m, 1H), 2.06 – 1.95 (m, 2H), 1.92 – 1.79 (m, 1H), 1.77 – 1.66 (m, 1H), 1.59 – 1.51 (m, 1H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 169.9, 138.3, 132.0 (q,  $^2J_{CF} = 33.5$  Hz), 129.8 (m), 123.2 (q,  $^1J_{CF} = 272.6$  Hz), 121.4 (m), 88.2, 58.5, 41.2, 34.3, 27.0, 23.6.

**<sup>19</sup>F NMR** (658 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ -62.8 (d,  $J = 7.7$  Hz).

**IR** (KBr) v 2923, 1824, 1380, 1336, 1279, 1171, 1132, 1106, 1076, 899, 840, 805, 709.

**HRMS** (ESI) *m/z*: Calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>11</sub>O<sub>2</sub>F<sub>6</sub> ([M-H]<sup>-</sup>) 337.0669, found 337.0673.



**2k (QY-459)**

**(1*S*,5*S*)-5-(naphthalen-2-ylmethyl)-6-oxabicyclo[3.2.0]heptan-7-one**

49 mg, 65% yield. Reaction time: 72 h. White solid, m.p. 58–60 °C.  $R_f = 0.16$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1).  $[\alpha]_D^{26} -2.2$  ( $c = 1.14$ , CHCl<sub>3</sub>).

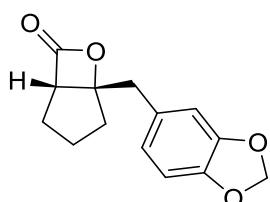
**HPLC analysis:** 87% ee (Daicel CHIRALPAK IC column, 25 °C, 210 nm, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 98:2, 1.0 mL/min, 31.85 min (minor), 38.23 min (major)).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.82 – 7.78 (m, 3H), 7.67 (s, 1H), 7.48 – 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.36 (dd,  $J = 8.4, 1.2$  Hz, 1H), 3.55 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 1H), 3.40 – 3.34 (m, 2H), 2.08 – 2.03 (m, 2H), 1.90 – 1.76 (m, 2H), 1.63 – 1.55 (m, 2H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 171.0, 133.44, 133.39, 132.5, 128.5, 128.3, 127.9, 127.7, 127.6, 126.27, 125.9, 89.7, 57.8, 41.5, 34.2, 27.0, 23.6.

**IR** (KBr) v 2961, 1821, 1509, 1167, 1102, 824, 804, 752, 476.

**HRMS** (ESI) *m/z*: Calcd for C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>15</sub>O<sub>2</sub> ([M-H]<sup>-</sup>) 251.1077, found 251.1078.



**2l (QY-466)**

**(1*S*,5*S*)-5-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-ylmethyl)-6-oxabicyclo[3.2.0]heptan-7-one**

48 mg, 65% yield. Reaction time: 36 h. White solid, m.p. 78–79 °C.  $R_f = 0.28$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 5:1).  $[\alpha]_D^{26} +10.4$  ( $c = 1.37$ , CHCl<sub>3</sub>).

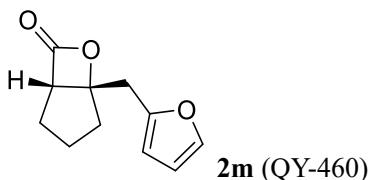
**HPLC analysis:** 92% ee (Daicel CHIRALPAK IC column, 25 °C, 210 nm, hexane/i-PrOH = 95:5, 1.0 mL/min, 34.82 min (minor), 39.18 min (major)).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 6.76 – 6.72 (m, 2H), 6.68 – 6.66 (m, 1H), 5.94 (s, 2H), 3.48 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 3.14 (s, 2H), 2.09 – 2.02 (m, 2H), 1.94 – 1.88 (m, 1H), 1.87 – 1.77 (m, 1H), 1.66 – 1.52 (m, 2H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 171.0, 147.7, 146.7, 129.4, 122.8, 110.1, 108.3, 101.0, 89.7, 57.5, 41.0, 34.1, 27.0, 23.6.

**IR** (KBr) v 2962, 1812, 1490, 1443, 1248, 1038, 927, 803.

**HRMS (ESI)** *m/z*: Calcd for C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>13</sub>O<sub>4</sub> ([M-H]<sup>-</sup>) 245.0819, found 245.0820.



**2m** (QY-460)

**(1*S*,5*S*)-5-(furan-2-ylmethyl)-6-oxabicyclo[3.2.0]heptan-7-one**

39 mg, 68% yield. Reaction time: 36 h. Yellow oil.  $R_f = 0.29$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1).  $[\alpha]_D^{26} +40.9$  ( $c = 1.06$ , CHCl<sub>3</sub>).

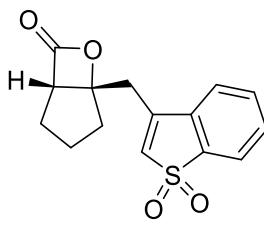
**HPLC analysis:** 93% ee (Daicel CHIRALPAK IC column, 25 °C, 210 nm, hexane/i-PrOH = 98:2, 1.0 mL/min, 23.10 min (minor), 25.92 min (major)).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.34 (br, 1H), 6.32 (br, 1H), 6.17 (d,  $J = 3.0$  Hz, 1H), 3.65 (d,  $J = 7.9$  Hz, 1H), 3.34 – 3.27 (m, 2H), 2.14 – 2.07 (m, 2H), 1.95 – 1.80 (m, 2H), 1.67 – 1.56 (m, 2H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 170.9, 149.9, 142.1, 110.5, 108.3, 88.0, 58.1, 33.9, 33.7, 27.0, 23.6.

**IR** (KBr) v 2964, 1822, 1167, 1147, 1104, 1011, 926, 805, 745.

**HRMS (ESI)** *m/z*: Calcd for C<sub>11</sub>H<sub>11</sub>O<sub>3</sub> ([M-H]<sup>-</sup>) 191.0714, found 191.0711.



**2n** (QY-473)

**(1*S*,5*S*)-5-((1,1-dioxidobenz[b]thiophen-3-yl)methyl)-6-oxabicyclo[3.2.0]heptan-7-one**

28 mg (0.2 mmol scale), 49% yield. Colorless oil.  $R_f = 0.32$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 5:1).  $[\alpha]_D^{26} +19.0$  ( $c = 0.51$ , CHCl<sub>3</sub>).

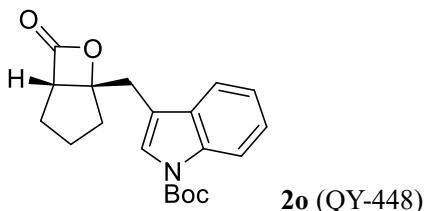
**HPLC analysis:** 91% ee (Daicel CHIRALPAK IC column, 25 °C, 210 nm, hexane/i-PrOH = 95:5, 1.0 mL/min, 20.55 min (minor), 27.99 min (major)).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.88 – 7.86 (m, 1H), 7.76 – 7.74 (m, 1H), 7.43 – 7.35 (m, 2H), 7.28 (s, 1H), 3.55 – 3.50 (m, 3H), 2.17 – 2.06 (m, 2H), 1.95 – 1.77 (m, 2H), 1.68 – 1.56 (m, 2H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 170.9, 140.3, 138.9, 130.3, 124.9, 124.4, 124.3, 123.0, 121.7, 89.3, 58.0, 34.5, 33.6, 27.0, 23.7.

**IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  2922, 1810, 1427, 1166, 1102, 802, 760, 735.

**HRMS** (ESI)  $m/z$ : Calcd for  $C_{15}H_{13}O_4S$  ([M-H]<sup>-</sup>) 289.0533, found 289.0540.



**2o** (QY-448)

**tert-butyl 3-(((1*S*,5*S*)-7-oxo-6-oxabicyclo[3.2.0]heptan-5-yl)methyl)-1*H*-indole-1-carboxylate**

27 mg (0.2mmol scale), 55% yield. Reaction time: 72 h. Wax.  $R_f$  = 0.32 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 7:1).  $[\alpha]_D^{26}$  +2.1 ( $c$  = 0.87, CHCl<sub>3</sub>).

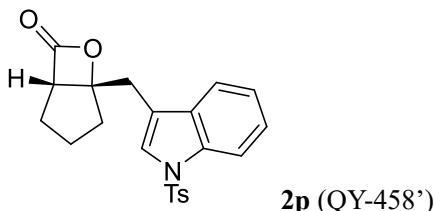
**HPLC analysis:** 88% ee (Daicel CHIRALPAK IC column, 25 °C, 210 nm, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 96:4, 1.0 mL/min, 24.25 min (minor), 29.48 min (major)).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  8.13 (br, 1H), 7.53 (d,  $J$  = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.49 (s, 1H), 7.34 – 7.31 (m, 1H), 7.27 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 3.56 (d,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.37 – 3.31 (m, 2H), 2.14 (dd,  $J$  = 14.4, 6.0 Hz, 1H), 2.08 (dd,  $J$  = 13.4, 5.9 Hz, 1H), 1.94 – 1.79 (m, 2H), 1.67 – 1.60 (s, 11H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  171.0, 149.6, 135.3, 130.5, 124.7, 124.6, 122.7, 119.0, 115.3, 114.7, 89.4, 83.9, 57.9, 34.4, 30.6, 28.2, 27.0, 23.7.

**IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  2976, 2933, 1823, 1733, 1453, 1369, 1256, 1157, 1081, 748.

**HRMS** (ESI)  $m/z$ : Calcd for  $C_{20}H_{24}O_4N$  ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>) 342.1700, found 342.1696.



**2p** (QY-458')

**(1*S*,5*S*)-5-((1-tosyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)methyl)-6-oxabicyclo[3.2.0]heptan-7-one**

45 mg (0.2mmol scale), 57% yield. Reaction time: 72 h. Yellow solid, m.p. 121–122 °C.  $R_f$  = 0.36 (petroleum ether/dichloromethane/ethyl acetate, 18:12:1).  $[\alpha]_D^{26}$  -13.4 ( $c$  = 0.79, CHCl<sub>3</sub>).

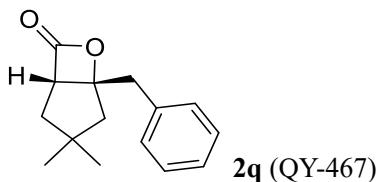
**HPLC analysis:** 96% ee (Daicel CHIRALPAK IC column, 25 °C, 254 nm, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 80:20, 1.0 mL/min, 38.26 min (minor), 44.77 min (major)).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  7.97 (d,  $J$  = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.72 (d,  $J$  = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d,  $J$  = 8.5 Hz, 2H), 7.33 – 7.30 (m, 1H), 7.26 – 7.20 (m, 3H), 3.45 (d,  $J$  = 7.9 Hz, 1H), 3.31 (s, 2H), 2.33 (s, 3H), 2.09 – 2.04 (m, 2H), 1.93 – 1.76 (m, 2H), 1.63 – 1.52 (m, 2H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  170.7, 145.0, 135.04, 135.02, 130.8, 129.9, 126.8, 125.1, 125.0, 123.4, 119.6, 116.8, 113.8, 89.1, 57.9, 34.4, 30.6, 27.0, 23.7, 21.6.

**IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  2962, 2926, 1822, 1448, 1366, 1174, 1121, 804, 748.

**HRMS** (ESI)  $m/z$ : Calcd for  $C_{22}H_{22}O_4NS$  ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>) 396.1264, found 396.1261.



**(1*S*,5*S*)-5-benzyl-3,3-dimethyl-6-oxabicyclo[3.2.0]heptan-7-one**

47 mg, 61% yield. Reaction time: 36 h. Colorless oil.  $R_f = 0.28$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1).  $[\alpha]_D^{26} +0.0$  ( $c = 0.21$ , CHCl<sub>3</sub>).

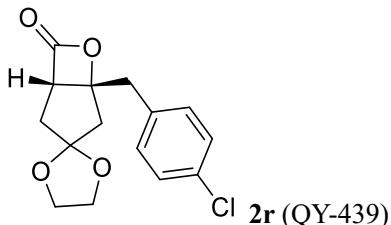
**HPLC analysis:** 92% ee (Daicel CHIRALPAK IB column, 25 °C, 210 nm, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 99.5:0.5, 1.0 mL/min, 15.93 min (major), 17.35 min (minor)).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.33 – 7.23 (m, 5H), 3.50 (d,  $J = 9.1$  Hz, 1H), 3.19 (s, 2H), 2.00 – 1.97 (m, 2H), 1.71 – 1.66 (m, 2H), 1.18 (s, 3H), 1.07 (s, 3H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 172.3, 135.7, 129.8, 128.6, 127.1, 91.4, 58.3, 47.6, 42.4, 41.0, 40.7, 31.6, 28.7.

**IR** (KBr) v 2922, 1818, 1456, 1341, 1116, 1030, 957, 809, 701.

**HRMS** (ESI) *m/z*: Calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>17</sub>O<sub>2</sub> ([M-H]<sup>-</sup>) 229.1234, found 229.1232.



**(1*S*,5*R*)-5-(4-chlorobenzyl)-6-oxaspiro[bicyclo[3.2.0]heptane-3,2'-[1,3]dioxolan]-7-one**

47 mg (0.2mmol scale), 80% yield. Reaction time: 36 h. White solid, m.p. 139–140 °C.  $R_f = 0.14$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 3:1).  $[\alpha]_D^{26} -0.9$  ( $c = 0.33$ , CHCl<sub>3</sub>).

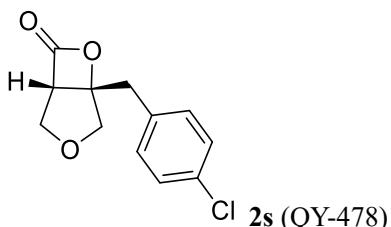
**HPLC analysis:** 87% ee (Daicel CHIRALPAK IC column, 25 °C, 210 nm, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 41.70 min (major), 44.39 min (minor)).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.29 (d,  $J = 8.3$  Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, 2H), 4.02 – 3.94 (m, 2H), 3.89 – 3.81 (m, 2H), 3.57 (d,  $J = 8.9$  Hz, 1H), 3.18 (s, 2H), 2.29 – 2.21 (m, 2H), 2.05 – 2.01 (m, 2H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 169.7, 133.5, 133.4, 131.0, 128.9, 115.2, 85.2, 65.0, 64.8, 55.4, 42.8, 41.3, 37.3.

**IR** (KBr) v 2917, 1809, 1113, 1097, 1051, 1009, 807, 729.

**HRMS** (ESI) *m/z*: Calcd for C<sub>15</sub>H<sub>16</sub>O<sub>4</sub>Cl ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>) 295.0732, found 295.0731.



**(1*S*,5*S*)-5-(4-chlorobenzyl)-3,6-dioxabicyclo[3.2.0]heptan-7-one**

40 mg, 56% yield. Reaction time: 36 h. White solid, m.p. 80-81 °C.  $R_f$  = 0.23 (petroleum ether/tetrahydrofuran/dichloromethane, 20:5:1).  $[\alpha]_D^{26}$  -21.6 ( $c = 0.45$ , CHCl<sub>3</sub>).

**HPLC analysis:** 69% ee (Daicel CHIRALPAK IC column, 25 °C, 210 nm, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 28.69 min (minor), 38.64 min (major)).

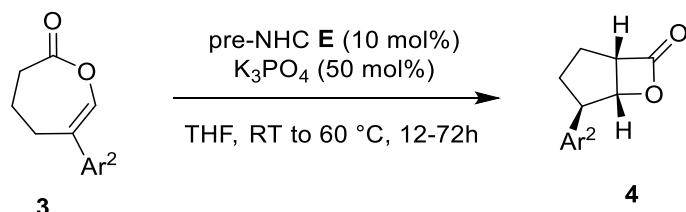
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.32 (d,  $J$  = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.19 (d,  $J$  = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 4.34 (d,  $J$  = 10.1 Hz, 1H), 4.10 (d,  $J$  = 11.3 Hz, 1H), 3.68 (d,  $J$  = 5.3 Hz, 1H), 3.61 (dd,  $J$  = 10.1, 5.3 Hz, 1H), 3.50 (d,  $J$  = 11.3 Hz, 1H), 3.29 (s, 2H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 167.9, 133.7, 133.0, 130.9, 129.1, 87.2, 72.8, 67.9, 58.7, 36.8.

**IR** (KBr) v 2921, 1824, 1492, 1168, 1064, 818, 762.

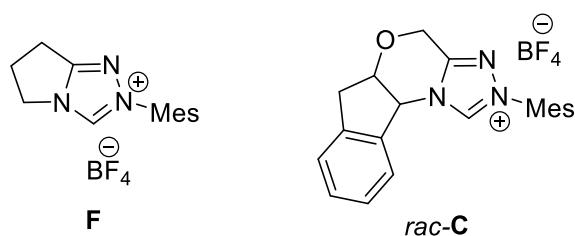
**HRMS** (ESI) *m/z*: Calcd for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>10</sub>O<sub>3</sub>Cl ([M-H]<sup>-</sup>) 237.0324, found 237.0323.

### 3.2 Synthesis from *endo*-enollactones



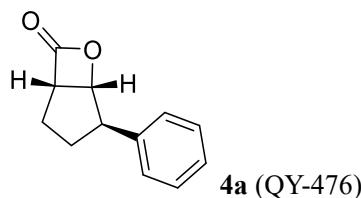
Typical procedure: To an oven-dried 25 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar was charged with enollactone **3a** (Ar<sup>2</sup> = Ph, 56.4 mg, 0.3 mmol), preNHC **E** (15.1 mg, 10 mol%) and K<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> (31.8 mg, 50 mol%). This tube was closed with a septum, evacuated, back-filled with nitrogen for three times. To this mixture was added freshly distilled dry THF (3 mL). The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature until the full consumption of enol lactone **3a**. The reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure, and the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/EtOAc = 10:1 as the eluent) to give the product **2a** (34 mg, 60% yield, 89% ee).

For compound **4a**, **4d** and **4e** racemic samples for the chiral phase HPLC analysis were prepared using achiral NHC precursor **F** under the same conditions. For compound **4b** and **4c**, racemic samples were prepared using achiral NHC precursor **F** (*rac*-1) and racemic NHC precursor **C** (*rac*-2).




---

### Characterization Data of β-lactones 4



**(1*S*,4*R*,5*R*)-4-phenyl-6-oxabicyclo[3.2.0]heptan-7-one**

34 mg, 12:1 dr, 60% yield. Reaction time: 24 h. Yellow oil.  $R_f = 0.30$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1).  $[\alpha]_D^{26} +17.1$  ( $c = 0.68$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ).

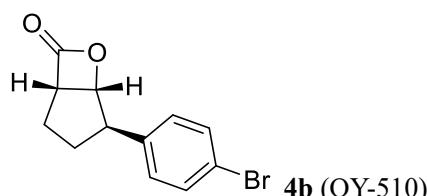
**HPLC analysis:** 89% ee (Daicel CHIRALPAK IC column, 25 °C, 210 nm, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 98:2, 1.0 mL/min, 29.79 min (minor), 36.54 min (major)).

**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.35 – 7.31 (m, 2H), 7.27 – 7.23 (m, 1H), 7.07 – 7.05 (m, 2H), 5.10 (d,  $J = 3.7$  Hz, 1H), 4.06 (dd,  $J = 8.2, 3.7$  Hz, 1H), 3.64 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 1H), 2.40 – 2.30 (m, 1H), 2.20 (dd,  $J = 13.7, 7.0$  Hz, 1H), 2.10 (dd,  $J = 13.5, 6.9$  Hz, 1H), 2.02 – 1.91 (m, 1H).

**$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  171.0, 140.3, 128.9, 127.0, 127.0, 81.4, 56.6, 46.8, 29.9, 25.1.

**IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  2920, 1829, 1112, 963, 899, 747, 700.

**HRMS** (ESI)  $m/z$ : Calcd for  $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{11}\text{O}_2$  ([M-H] $^-$ ) 187.0765, found 187.0763.



**(1*S*,4*R*,5*R*)-4-(4-bromophenyl)-6-oxabicyclo[3.2.0]heptan-7-one**

21 mg (0.2mmol scale), > 20:1 dr, 40% yield. Reaction time: 24 h. White solid, m.p. 88-89 °C.  $R_f = 0.29$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1).  $[\alpha]_D^{26} +14.9$  ( $c = 0.32$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ).

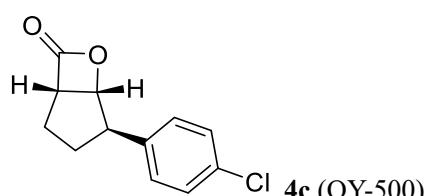
**HPLC analysis:** 84% ee (Daicel CHIRALPAK IC column, 25 °C, 210 nm, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 98:2, 1.0 mL/min, 37.14 min (minor), 47.50 min (major)).

**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.45 (d,  $J = 8.4$  Hz, 2H), 6.94 (d,  $J = 8.3$  Hz, 2H), 5.05 (d,  $J = 3.6$  Hz, 1H), 4.06 (dd,  $J = 8.1, 3.6$  Hz, 1H), 3.60 (d,  $J = 7.2$  Hz, 1H), 2.40 – 2.31 (m, 1H), 2.21 (dd,  $J = 13.8, 7.0$  Hz, 1H), 2.06 (dd,  $J = 13.6, 6.9$  Hz, 1H), 1.96 – 1.88 (m, 1H).

**$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  (126 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  170.6, 139.2, 132.0, 128.7, 120.9, 80.9, 56.6, 46.3, 29.8, 25.0.

**IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  2921, 1833, 1817, 1490, 1110, 1009, 963, 890, 825.

**HRMS** (ESI)  $m/z$ : Calcd for  $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{10}\text{O}_2\text{Br}$  ([M-H] $^-$ ) 264.9870, found 264.9871.



**(1*S*,4*R*,5*R*)-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-6-oxabicyclo[3.2.0]heptan-7-one**

28 mg, 9:1 dr, 41% yield. Reaction time: 24 h. Orange solid, m.p. 59-62 °C.  $R_f = 0.38$  (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 7:1).  $[\alpha]_D^{26} +20.2$  ( $c = 0.66$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ).

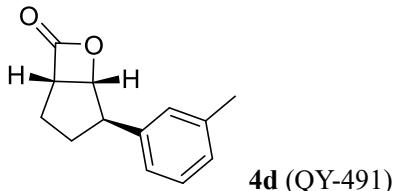
**HPLC analysis:** 83% ee (Daicel CHIRALPAK IC column, 25 °C, 210 nm, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 98:2, 1.0 mL/min, 34.88 min (minor), 44.52 min (major)).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 6.99 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 5.05 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.06 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 3.61 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.39 – 2.31 (m, 1H), 2.21 (dd, *J* = 13.8, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.06 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 1.96 – 1.88 (m, 1H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 170.7, 138.7, 132.9, 129.0, 128.3, 81.0, 56.5, 46.3, 29.9, 25.0.

**IR** (KBr) v 2977, 1844, 1493, 1116, 965, 919, 839, 827.

**HRMS** (ESI) *m/z*: Calcd for C<sub>12</sub>H<sub>11</sub>O<sub>2</sub>Cl ([M-H]<sup>-</sup>) 221.0375, found 221.0375.



**(1*S*,4*R*,5*R*)-4-(*m*-tolyl)-6-oxabicyclo[3.2.0]heptan-7-one**

39 mg, 11:1 dr, 64% yield. Reaction time: 36 h. yellow oil. R<sub>f</sub> = 0.33 (petroleum ether/ethyl acetate, 10:1). [α]<sub>D</sub><sup>26</sup> +20.1 (*c* = 0.78, CHCl<sub>3</sub>).

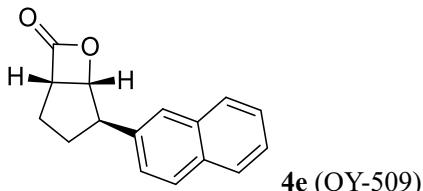
**HPLC analysis:** 88% ee (Daicel CHIRALPAK IC column, 25 °C, 210 nm, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 98:2, 1.0 mL/min, 25.86 min (minor), 30.54 min (major)).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.21 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 6.87 – 6.83 (m, 2H), 5.09 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.05 (dd, *J* = 8.2, 3.7 Hz, 1H), 3.60 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.39 – 2.28 (m, 4H), 2.19 (dd, *J* = 13.6, 7.0 Hz, 1H), 2.09 (dd, *J* = 13.5, 6.9 Hz, 1H), 2.02 – 1.91 (m, 1H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (101 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 171.1, 140.2, 138.6, 128.7, 127.9, 127.7, 123.9, 81.4, 56.6, 46.7, 29.9, 25.2, 21.5.

**IR** (KBr) v 2963, 1834, 1133, 1113, 966, 916, 847, 790, 709.

**HRMS** (ESI) *m/z*: Calcd for C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>15</sub>O<sub>2</sub> ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>) 203.1067, found 203.1066.



**(1*S*,4*R*,5*R*)-4-(naphthalen-2-yl)-6-oxabicyclo[3.2.0]heptan-7-one**

38 mg, >20:1 dr, 53% yield. Reaction time: 24 h. White solid, m.p. 129–130 °C. R<sub>f</sub> = 0.30 (petroleum ether/dichloromethane/ethyl acetate, 35:7:1). [α]<sub>D</sub><sup>26</sup> +8.5 (*c* = 0.36, CHCl<sub>3</sub>).

**HPLC analysis:** 81% ee (Daicel CHIRALPAK IC column, 25 °C, 210 nm, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 98:2, 1.0 mL/min, 42.05 min (minor), 48.97 min (major)).

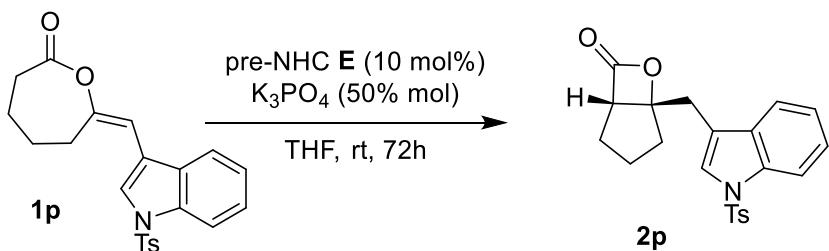
**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.83 – 7.77 (m, 3H), 7.51 – 7.46 (m, 2H), 7.41 (s, 1H), 7.26 – 7.24 (m, 1H), 5.22 (d, *J* = 3.6 Hz, 1H), 4.12 (dd, *J* = 8.1, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 3.80 (d, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 1H), 2.46 – 2.38 (m, 1H), 2.26 – 2.18 (m, 2H), 2.07 – 1.99 (m, 1H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 171.0, 137.5, 133.3, 132.2, 128.7, 127.6, 127.6, 126.5, 126.0, 126.0, 124.7, 81.2, 56.6, 46.9, 29.8, 25.1.

**IR** (KBr) v 2928, 1839, 1272, 1106, 972, 910, 898, 847, 773.

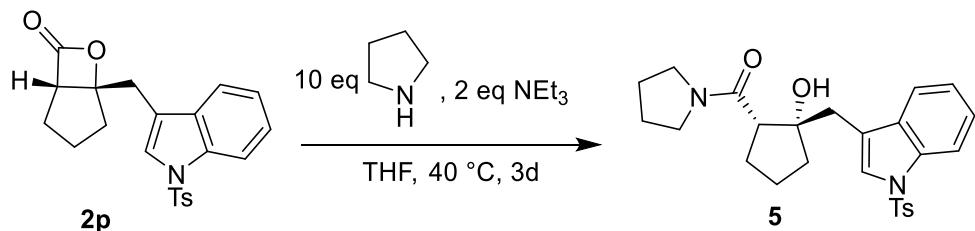
**HRMS** (ESI) *m/z*: Calcd for C<sub>16</sub>H<sub>15</sub>O<sub>2</sub> ([M+H]<sup>+</sup>) 239.1067, found 239.1067.

#### 4. Gram-scale synthesis.



To an oven-dried 100 mL Schlenk tube equipped with a stir bar was charged with (*E*)-7-((1-tosyl-1H-indol-3-yl)methylene)oxepan-2-one **1n** (1.98 g, 5 mmol), preNHC **E** (0.25 g, 10 mol%) and K<sub>3</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> (0.53 g, 50 mol%). This tube was closed with a septum, evacuated, back-filled with nitrogen for three times. To this mixture was added freshly distilled dry THF (75 mL). The reaction was complete after stirring at room temperature for 72 h, as indicated by TLC. The reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure, and the residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (petroleum ether/DCM/EtOAc = 18:12:1 as the eluent) to give the product **2a** (1.17 g, 59% yield, 96% ee).

## 5. Chemical transformations of bicyclic $\beta$ -lactones.



To a 10 mL Schlenk flask was added (1*S*,5*S*)-5-((1-tosyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)methyl)-6-oxabicyclo[3.2.0]heptan-7-one **2n** (79 mg, 0.2 mmol), pyrrolidine (83  $\mu$ L, 5 eq), triethylamine (28  $\mu$ L, 1 eq) and dry THF (3 mL) under N<sub>2</sub> atmosphere. After stirring at 40 °C for 41 h, the reaction mixture was added a further pyrrolidine (83  $\mu$ L, 5 eq) and triethylamine (28  $\mu$ L, 1 eq). The reaction mixture was stirred at 40 °C for 34 h. The reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (DCM/MeOH = 50:1) to give **5** (QY-477) as colorless wax (89 mg, 95% yield, 96% ee).

$R_f = 0.29$  (dichloromethane/methanol, 50:1).  $[\alpha]_D^{26} -20.2$  ( $c = 1.26$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ).

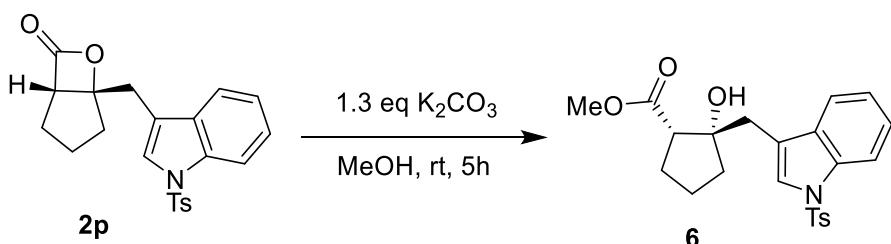
**HPLC analysis:** 96% ee (Daicel CHIRALPAK IC column, 25 °C, 254 nm, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 50:50, 1.0 mL/min, 20.18 min (major), 26.21 min (minor)).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.95 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.73 (d, *J* = 8.2 Hz, 2H), 7.48 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.37 (s, 1H), 7.28 (t, *J* = 7.7 Hz, 1H), 7.20 – 7.17 (m, 3H), 3.30 – 3.26 (m, 1H), 3.20 – 3.15 (m, 1H), 3.05 – 2.97 (m, 3H), 2.65 – 2.60 (m, 1H), 2.32 (s, 3H), 2.20 – 2.16 (m, 1H), 1.98 – 1.57 (m, 10H).

**<sup>13</sup>C NMR** (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 174.6, 144.8, 135.1, 135.0, 131.7, 129.8, 126.8, 124.5, 124.4, 122.8, 119.8, 119.6, 113.6, 83.0, 47.1, 46.1, 45.3, 38.1, 34.6, 27.6, 25.6, 24.0, 21.5, 21.4.

**IR (KBr)** v 2971, 1609, 1448, 1362, 1173, 1120, 750, 670, 578.

**HRMS** (ESI)  $m/z$ : Calcd for  $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{31}\text{O}_4\text{N}_2\text{S}$  ( $[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$ ) 467.1999, found 467.1992.



To a 10 mL Schlenk flask was added (1*S*,5*S*)-5-((1-tosyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)methyl)-6-oxabicyclo[3.2.0]heptan-7-one **2n** (79 mg, 0.2 mmol), K<sub>2</sub>CO<sub>3</sub> (36 mg, 1.3 eq) and MeOH (3 mL) under N<sub>2</sub> atmosphere. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 5 h. TLC showed that the reduction reaction was complete. The reaction mixture was concentrated under reduced pressure. The residue was purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/acetone = 5:1) to give **6** (QY-515') as colorless wax (74 mg, 86% yield, 96% ee).

$R_f = 0.29$  (petroleum ether/acetone, 5:1).  $[\alpha]_D^{26} -8.6$  ( $c = 1.83$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ).

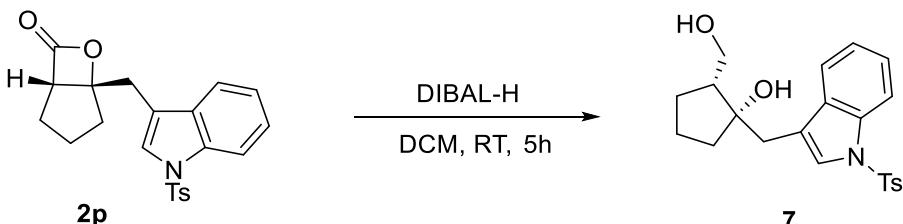
**HPLC analysis:** 96% ee (Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H column, 25 °C, 254 nm, hexane/i-PrOH = 90:10, 1.0 mL/min, 22.74 min (major), 27.16 min (minor)).

**<sup>1</sup>H NMR** (500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 7.96 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.52 (d, *J* = 7.8 Hz, 1H), 7.45 (s, 1H), 7.28 (t, *J* = 7.6 Hz, 1H), 7.23 – 7.18 (m, 3H), 3.76 (s, 1H), 3.47 (s, 3H), 3.05 – 2.98 (m, 2H), 2.59 (t, *J* = 9.6 Hz, 1H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 2.06 – 1.83 (m, 3H), 1.78 – 1.73 (m, 1H), 1.67 – 1.55 (m, 2H).

<sup>13</sup>C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>) δ 175.9, 144.8, 135.2, 135.0, 131.7, 129.8, 126.8, 125.0, 124.6, 123.1, 120.0, 118.8, 113.6, 82.4, 51.6, 50.8, 38.7, 35.0, 28.5, 21.7, 21.5.

**IR (KBr)** v 2953, 1714, 1447, 1363, 1173, 747, 670, 571.

**HRMS** (ESI)  $m/z$ : Calcd for  $C_{23}H_{25}O_5NNaS$  ( $[M+Na]^+$ ) 450.1346, found 450.1339.



To a (1*S*,5*S*)-5-((1-tosyl-1*H*-indol-3-yl)methyl)-6-oxabicyclo[3.2.0]heptan-7-one **2n** (79 mg, 0.2 mmol) solution in DCM (0.067 M) was added DIBAL-H (0.67 mL, 1.5 M solution in toluene, 5 eq) dropwise under N<sub>2</sub> atmosphere at 0 °C. Then, the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 5 h. TLC showed that the reduction reaction was complete. The reaction mixture was quenched with an aqueous Rochelle's salt solution. The resulting suspension was stirred vigorously for 2 h. The precipitate was filtered off with celite. The filtrate was poured into a separatory funnel. The layers were separated and aqueous layer was extracted with DCM (2 x 20 mL) and the combined organic layers were dried over MgSO<sub>4</sub>, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The

residue was purified by column chromatography (petroleum ether/acetone = 3:1) to give **7** (QY-517) as colorless wax (67 mg, 83% yield, 93% ee).

$R_f = 0.31$  (petroleum ether/acetone, 3:1).  $[\alpha]_D^{26} -11.7$  ( $c = 1.35$ ,  $\text{CHCl}_3$ ).

**HPLC analysis:** 93% ee (Daicel CHIRALPAK AD-H column, 25 °C, 254 nm, hexane/*i*-PrOH = 70:30, 1.0 mL/min, 7.98 min (minor), 9.82 min (major)).

**$^1\text{H NMR}$**  (400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  7.98 (d,  $J = 8.2$  Hz, 1H), 7.74 (d,  $J = 8.3$  Hz, 2H), 7.55 (d,  $J = 7.8$  Hz, 1H), 7.47 (s, 1H), 7.32 – 7.18 (m, 4H), 3.85 (dd,  $J = 11.2, 3.4$  Hz, 1H), 3.72 (dd,  $J = 11.1, 6.0$  Hz, 1H), 3.08 (d,  $J = 14.4$  Hz, 1H), 2.83 (d,  $J = 14.3$  Hz, 1H), 2.60 (br, 2H), 2.31 (s, 3H), 1.95 – 1.88 (m, 1H), 1.78 – 1.67 (m, 4H), 1.56 – 1.45 (m, 2H).

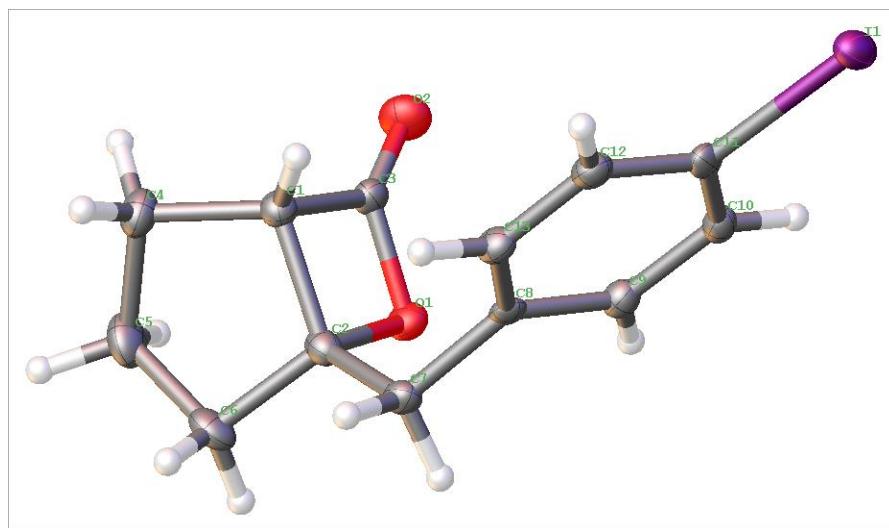
**$^{13}\text{C NMR}$**  (101 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$ )  $\delta$  144.9, 135.2, 135.1, 131.8, 129.8, 126.8, 124.9, 124.7, 123.2, 120.1, 119.1, 113.7, 83.5, 62.7, 48.0, 40.4, 35.9, 26.6, 22.0, 21.5.

**IR** (KBr)  $\nu$  2926, 1447, 1363, 1173, 1120, 747, 671, 572, 538.

**HRMS** (APCI)  $m/z$ : Calcd for  $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_4\text{NS}$  ([M-H] $^-$ ) 398.1431, found 398.1433.

## 6. X-ray Structure of compound **2c** and **4b**.

The crystal suitable for X-ray analysis was prepared by slow evaporation of the solvent of the solution of **2c** or **4b** in dichloromethane/hexane at room temperature (Figure S1 & S2).



**Figure S1.** The absolute structure of **2c**.

**Table S2.** Crystal data and structure refinement for **2c**.

---

Empirical formula C<sub>13</sub>H<sub>13</sub>IO<sub>2</sub>

Formula weight 328.13

Temperature/K 169.99(11)

Crystal system monoclinic

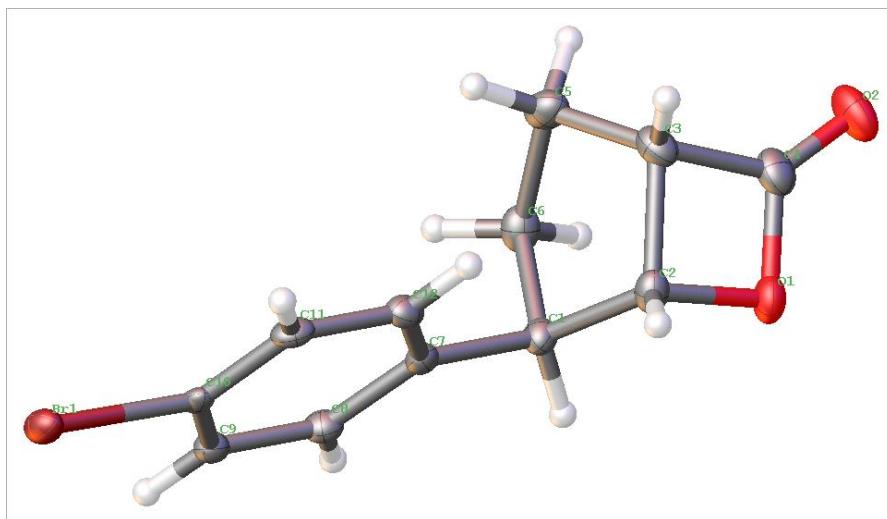
Space group P21

---

---

a/Å 5.72921(5)  
b/Å 19.8664(2)  
c/Å 16.68090(13)  
α/° 90  
β/° 92.5198(8)  
γ/° 90  
Volume/Å<sup>3</sup> 1896.76(3)  
Z 6  
ρcalcg/cm<sup>3</sup> 1.724  
μ/mm<sup>-1</sup> 19.766  
F(000) 960.0  
Crystal size/mm<sup>3</sup> 0.15 × 0.12 × 0.06  
Radiation Cu Kα ( $\lambda = 1.54184$ )  
2Θ range for data collection/° 5.302 to 150.6  
Index ranges -7 ≤ h ≤ 7, -24 ≤ k ≤ 21, -20 ≤ l ≤ 20  
Reflections collected 33429  
Independent reflections 7200 [Rint = 0.0404, Rsigma = 0.0290]  
Data/restraints/parameters 7200/1/433  
Goodness-of-fit on F<sup>2</sup> 1.064  
Final R indexes [I>=2σ (I)] R1 = 0.0403, wR2 = 0.1085  
Final R indexes [all data] R1 = 0.0410, wR2 = 0.1092  
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å<sup>-3</sup> 0.80/-1.59  
Flack parameter -0.011(7)

---



**Figure S2.** The absolute structure of **4b**.

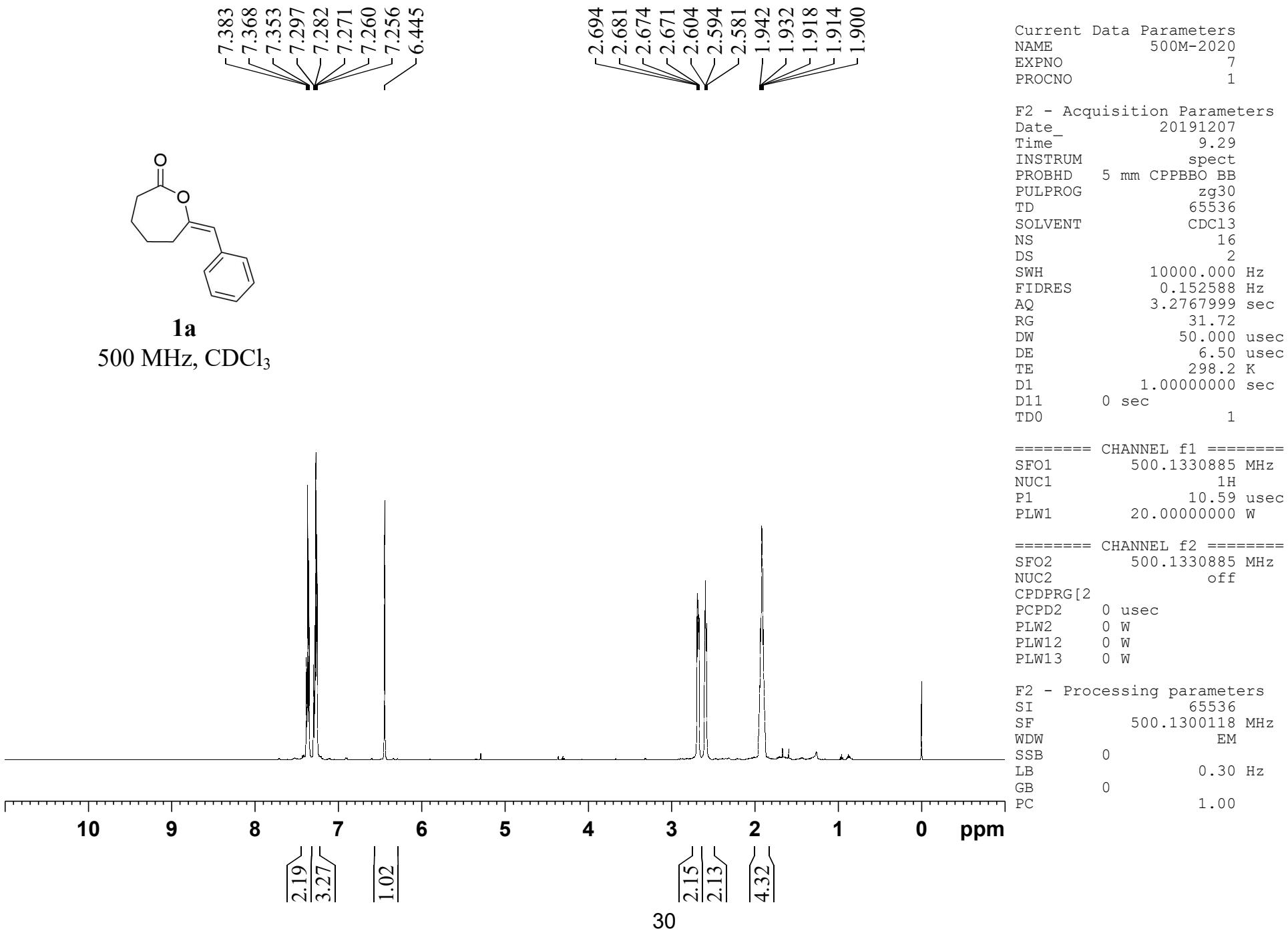
**Table S3** Crystal data and structure refinement for **4b**.

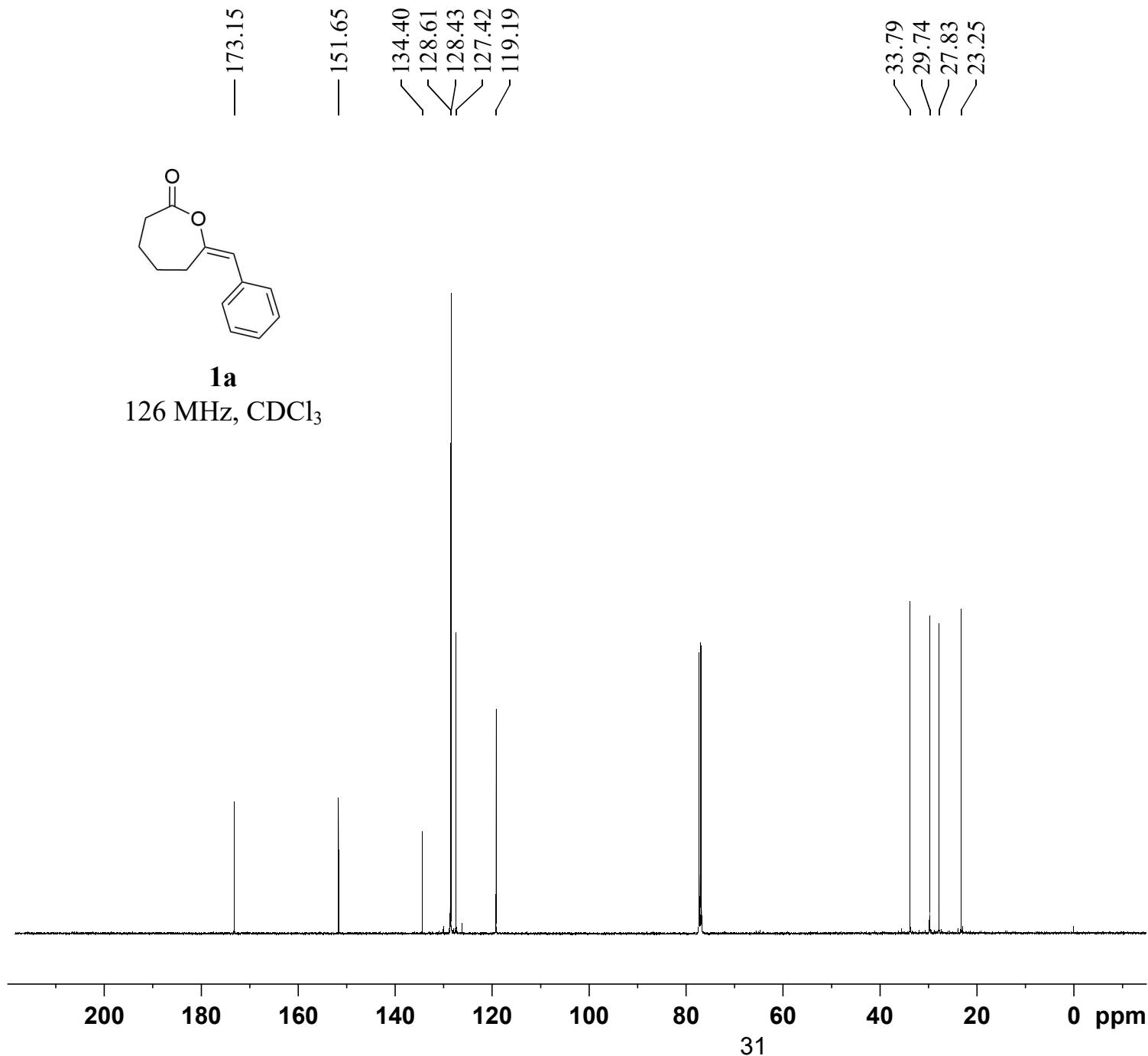
Empirical formula	C12H11BrO2
Formula weight	267.12
Temperature/K	170.00(10)
Crystal system	orthorhombic
Space group	P212121
a/Å	6.0227(3)
b/Å	6.9189(3)
c/Å	25.7398(17)
$\alpha/^\circ$	90
$\beta/^\circ$	90
$\gamma/^\circ$	90
Volume/Å <sup>3</sup>	1072.59(10)
Z	4
$\rho_{\text{calcd}}/\text{cm}^3$	1.654
$\mu/\text{mm}^{-1}$	3.808
F(000)	536.0
Crystal size/mm <sup>3</sup>	0.23 × 0.11 × 0.01
Radiation Mo K $\alpha$ ( $\lambda = 0.71073$ )	
2 $\Theta$ range for data collection/ $^\circ$	3.164 to 62.104
Index ranges	-8 ≤ h ≤ 7, -9 ≤ k ≤ 9, -36 ≤ l ≤ 30
Reflections collected	19510
Independent reflections	2996 [R <sub>int</sub> = 0.0767, R <sub>sigma</sub> = 0.0588]
Data/restraints/parameters	2996/0/136
Goodness-of-fit on F <sub>2</sub>	1.053
Final R indexes [I >= 2σ (I)]	R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0555, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.1105
Final R indexes [all data]	R <sub>1</sub> = 0.0773, wR <sub>2</sub> = 0.1165
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å <sup>-3</sup>	0.92/-0.70
Flack parameter	-0.009(11)

## 7. References

1 (a) M. S. Kerr, J. Read de Alaniz and T. Rovis, A highly enantioselective catalytic intramolecular Stetter

- reaction, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2002, **124**, 10298; (b) M. He, J. R. Struble and J. W. Bode, Highly enantioselective azadiene Diels-Alder reactions catalyzed by chiral N-heterocyclic carbenes, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2006, **128**, 8418; (c) S. Ye, L. He, Y.-R. Zhang and X.-L. Huang, Chiral Bifunctional N-Heterocyclic Carbenes: Synthesis and Application in the Aza-Morita-Baylis-Hillman Reaction, *Synthesis*, 2008, **2008**, 2825; (d) P. C. Chiang, M. Rommel and J. W. Bode, Alpha'-hydroxyenones as mechanistic probes and scope-expanding surrogates for alpha,beta-unsaturated aldehydes in N-heterocyclic carbene-catalyzed reactions, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2009, **131**, 8714; (e) C. Zhao, F. Li and J. Wang, N-Heterocyclic Carbene Catalyzed Dynamic Kinetic Resolution of Pyranones, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2016, **55**, 1820; (f) Z. Wu, F. Li and J. Wang, Intermolecular dynamic kinetic resolution cooperatively catalyzed by an N-heterocyclic carbene and a Lewis acid, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2015, **54**, 1629.
- 2 J. A. Guzmán, V. Mendoza, E. García, C. F. Garibay, L. Z. Olivares and L. A. Maldonado, Baeyer-Villiger Oxidation of  $\beta$ -Aryl Substituted Unsaturated Carbonyl Compounds with Hydrogen Peroxide and Catalytic Selenium Dioxide, *Synth. Commun.*, 1995, **25**, 2121.
- 3 J. B. Xie, J. H. Xie, X. Y. Liu, W. L. Kong, S. Li and Q. L. Zhou, Highly enantioselective hydrogenation of alpha-arylmethylene cycloalkanones catalyzed by iridium complexes of chiral spiro aminophosphine ligands, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2010, **132**, 4538.
- 4 (a) E. D. Beaulieu, L. Voss and D. Trauner, Conjugate addition of allyl stannanes with concomitant triflation, *Org. Lett.*, 2008, **10**, 869; (b) C. J. Scheuermann née Taylor and C. Jaekel, Enantioselective Hydrogenation of Enones with a Hydroformylation Catalyst, *Adv. Synth. Catal.*, 2008, **350**, 2708; (c) G. Saini, A. Mondal and M. Kapur, Palladium-Mediated Remote Functionalization in gamma- and epsilon-Arylations and Alkenylations of Unblocked Cyclic Enones, *Org. Lett.*, 2019, **21**, 9071.





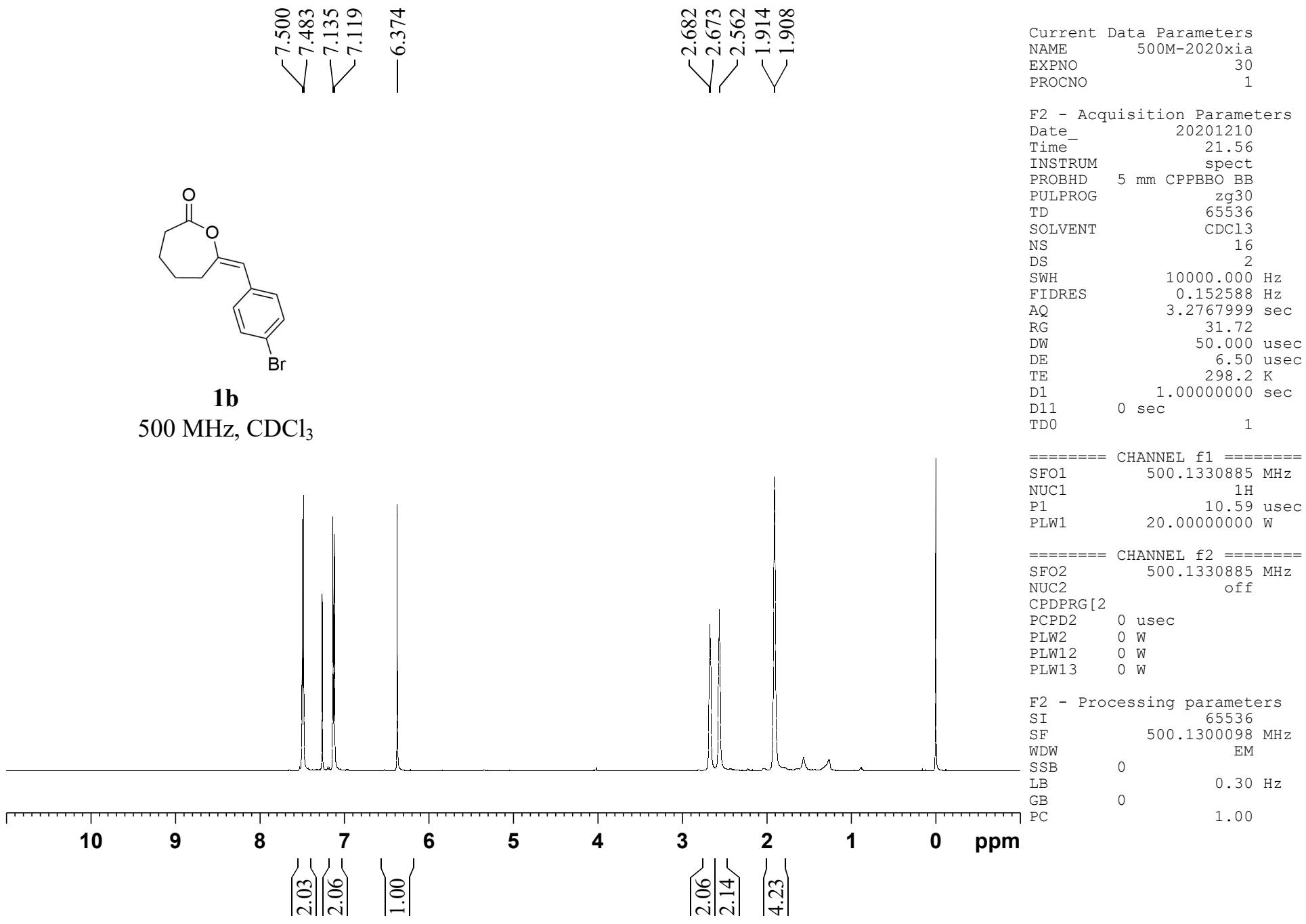
Current Data Parameters  
NAME 500M-2020  
EXPNO 8  
PROCNO 1

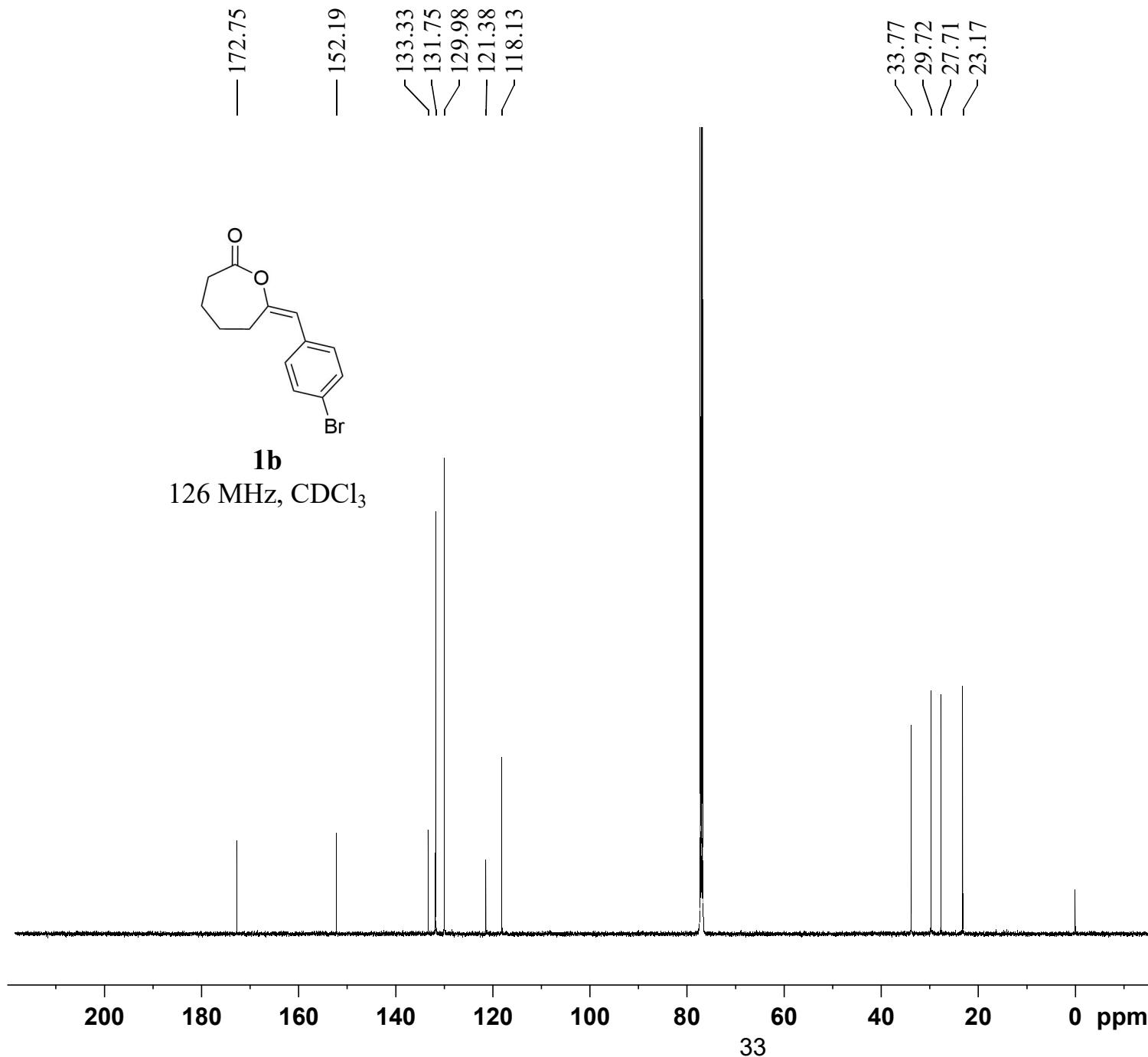
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
Date 20191207  
Time 9.51  
INSTRUM spect  
PROBHD 5 mm CPPBBO BB  
PULPROG zgpg30  
TD 65536  
SOLVENT CDCl3  
NS 400  
DS 4  
SWH 29761.904 Hz  
FIDRES 0.454131 Hz  
AQ 1.1010048 sec  
RG 192.89  
DW 16.800 usec  
DE 18.00 usec  
TE 298.2 K  
D1 2.00000000 sec  
D11 0.03000000 sec  
TD0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
SFO1 125.7703637 MHz  
NUC1 13C  
P1 9.80 usec  
PLW1 57.00000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
SFO2 500.1320005 MHz  
NUC2 1H  
CPDPRG[2] waltz16  
PCPD2 80.00 usec  
PLW2 20.00000000 W  
PLW12 0.35778001 W  
PLW13 0.22898000 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
SI 32768  
SF 125.7577885 MHz  
WDW EM  
SSB 0  
LB 1.00 Hz  
GB 0  
PC 1.40





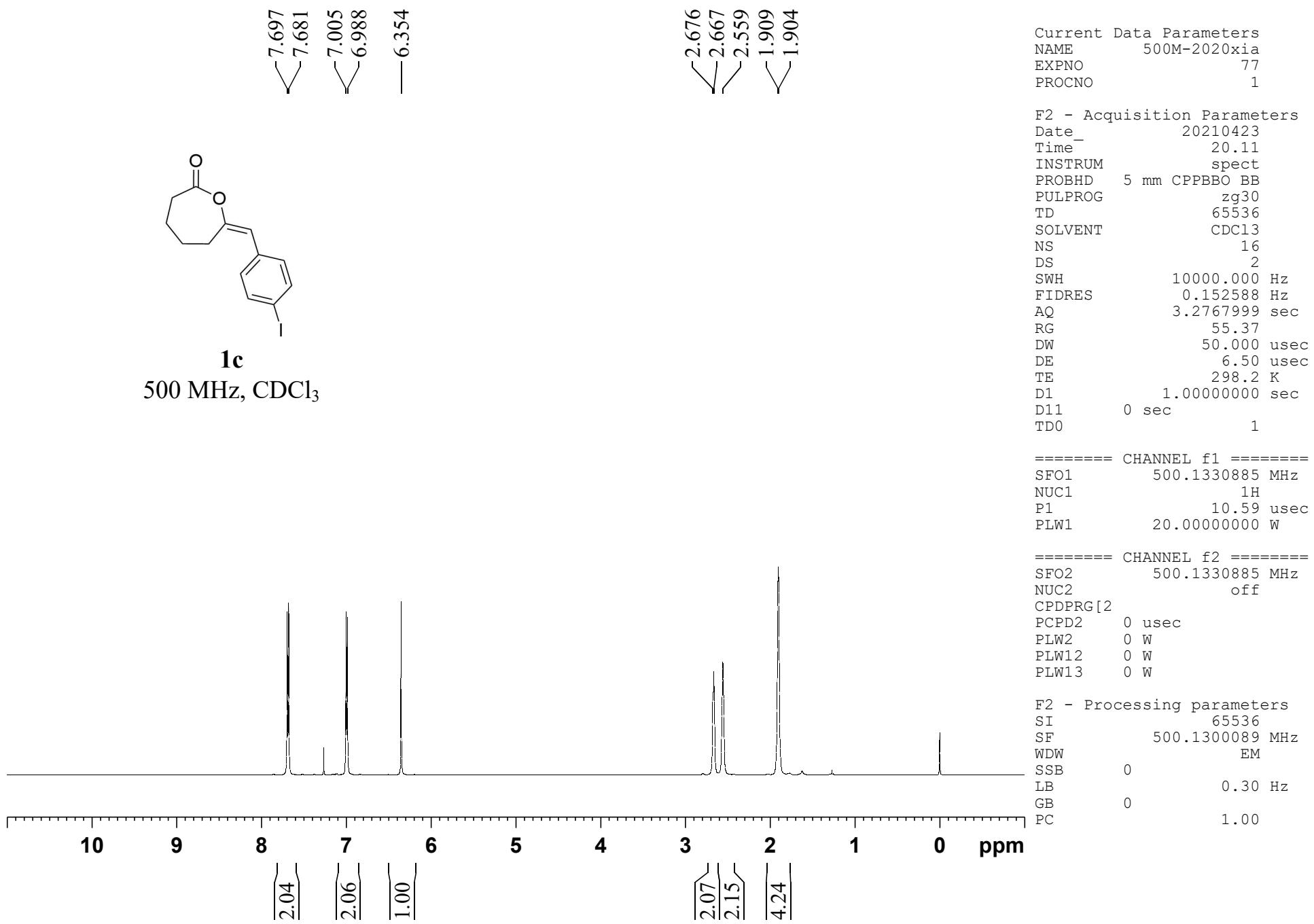
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 500M-2020xia  
 EXPNO 31  
 PROCNO 1

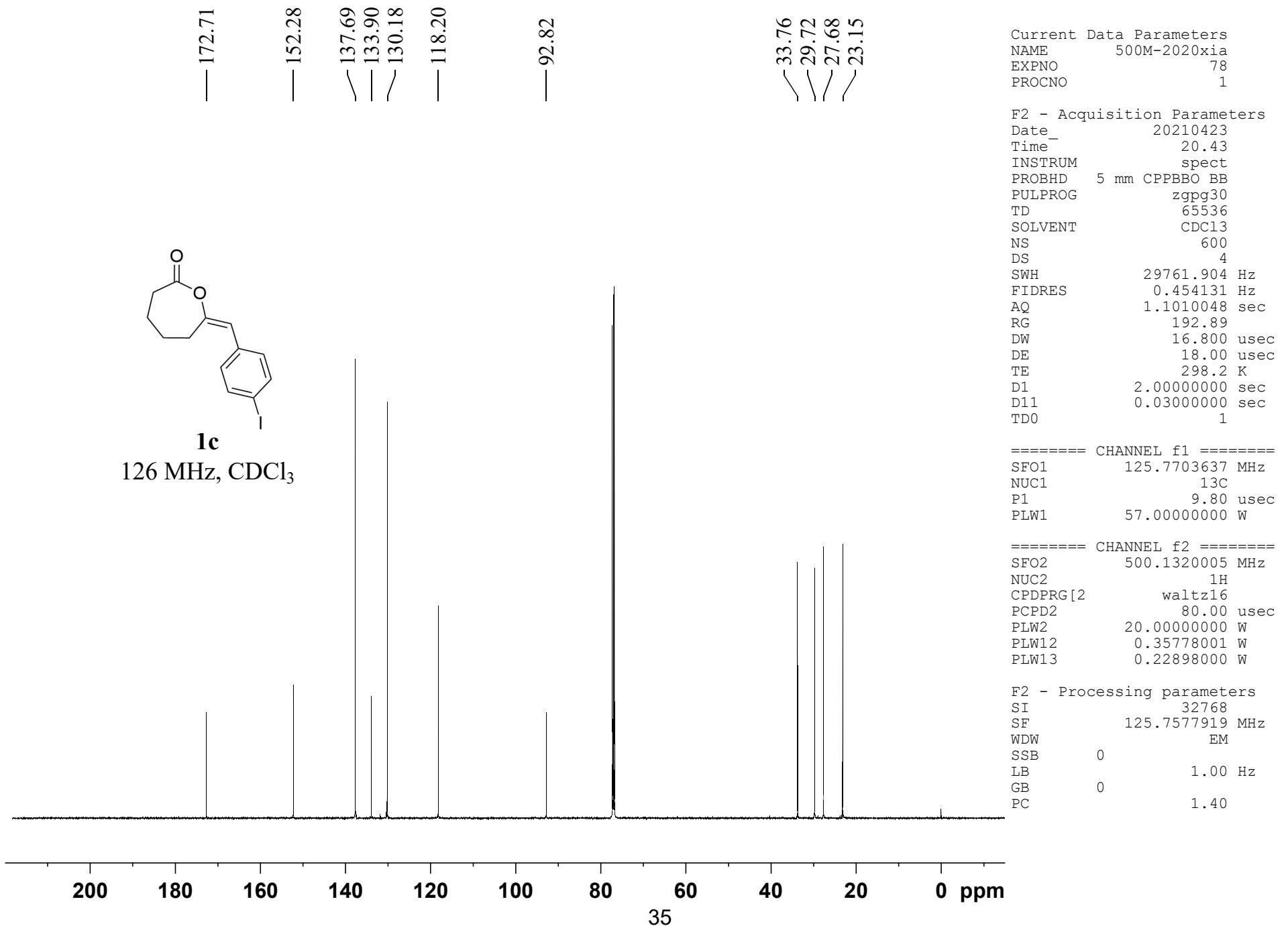
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20201210  
 Time 22.51  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm CPPBBO BB  
 PULPROG zgpg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDC13  
 NS 1024  
 DS 4  
 SWH 29761.904 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.454131 Hz  
 AQ 1.1010048 sec  
 RG 192.89  
 DW 16.800 usec  
 DE 18.00 usec  
 TE 298.2 K  
 D1 2.00000000 sec  
 D11 0.03000000 sec  
 TDO 1

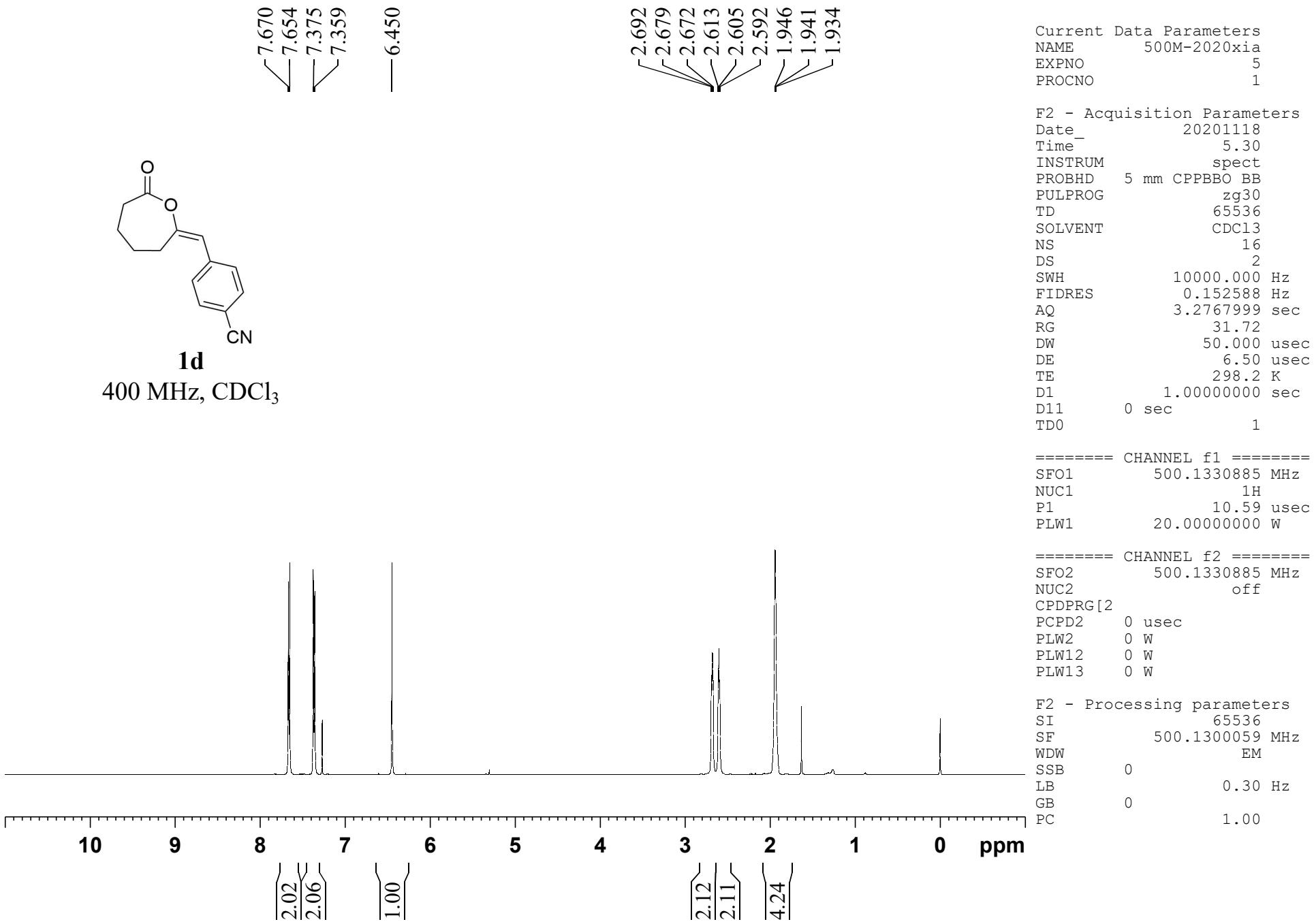
===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 SFO1 125.7703637 MHz  
 NUC1 13C  
 P1 9.80 usec  
 PLW1 57.00000000 W

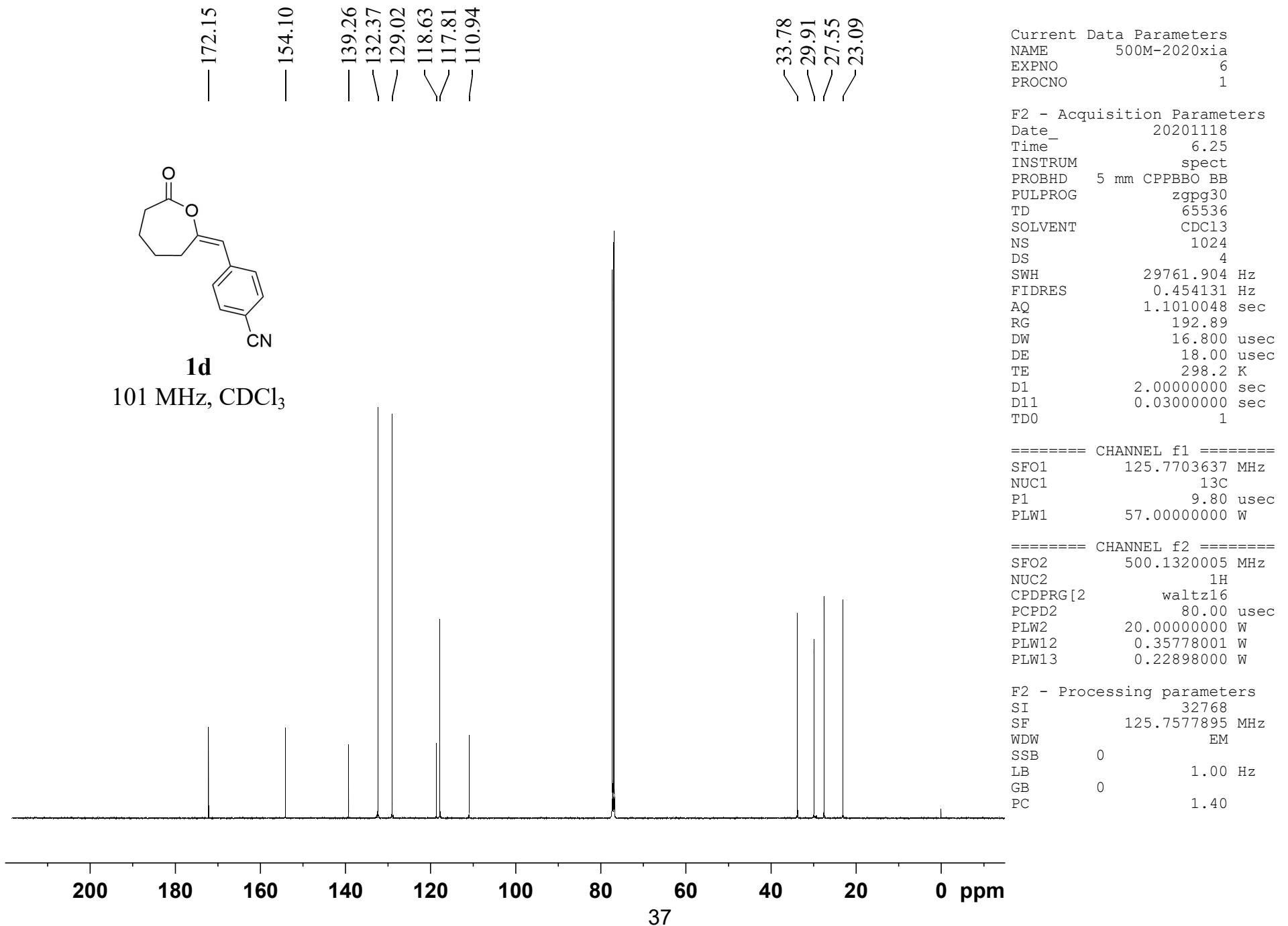
===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
 SFO2 500.1320005 MHz  
 NUC2 1H  
 CPDPRG[2] waltz16  
 PCPD2 80.00 usec  
 PLW2 20.00000000 W  
 PLW12 0.35778001 W  
 PLW13 0.22898000 W

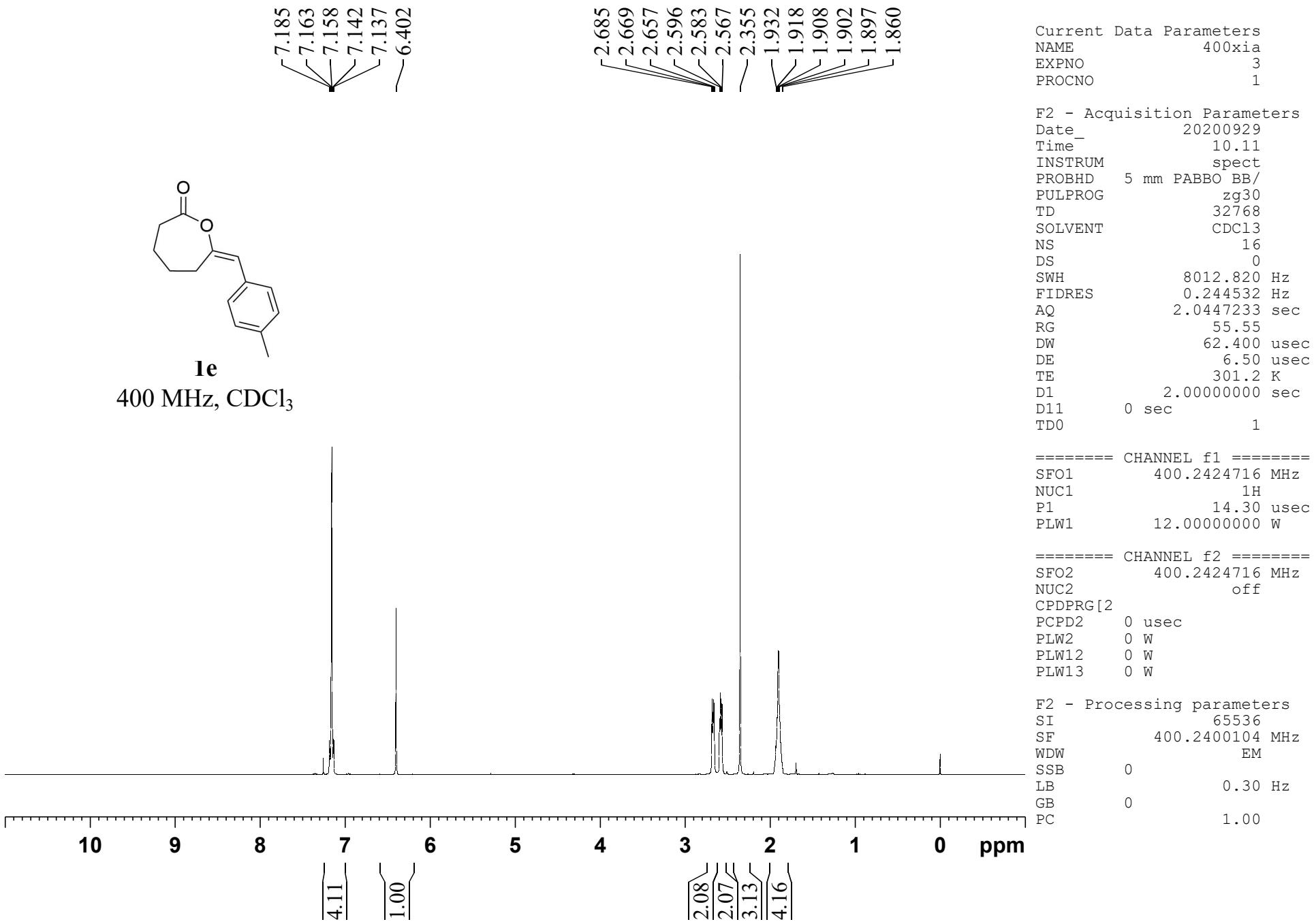
F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 32768  
 SF 125.7577897 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 1.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.40

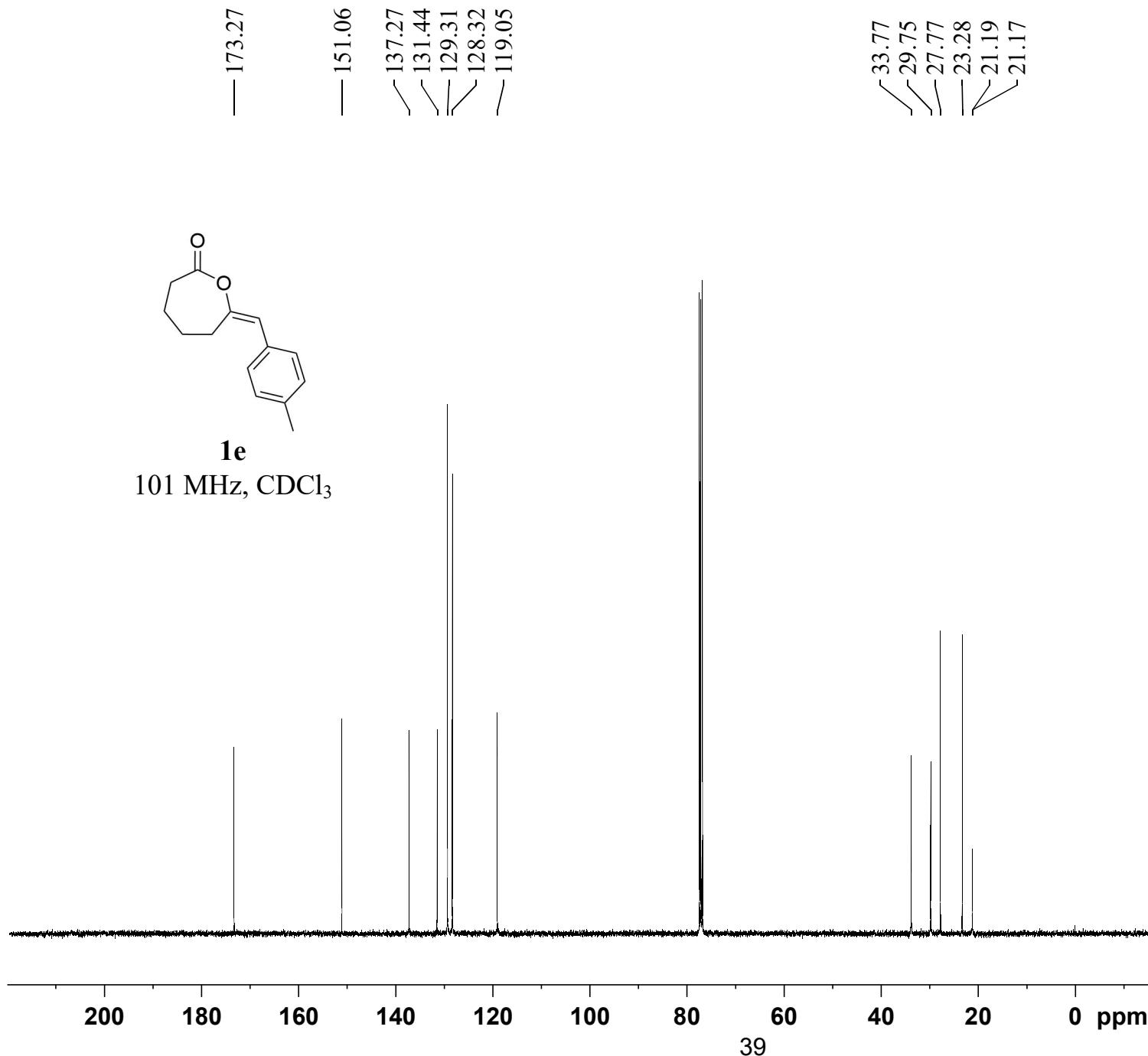












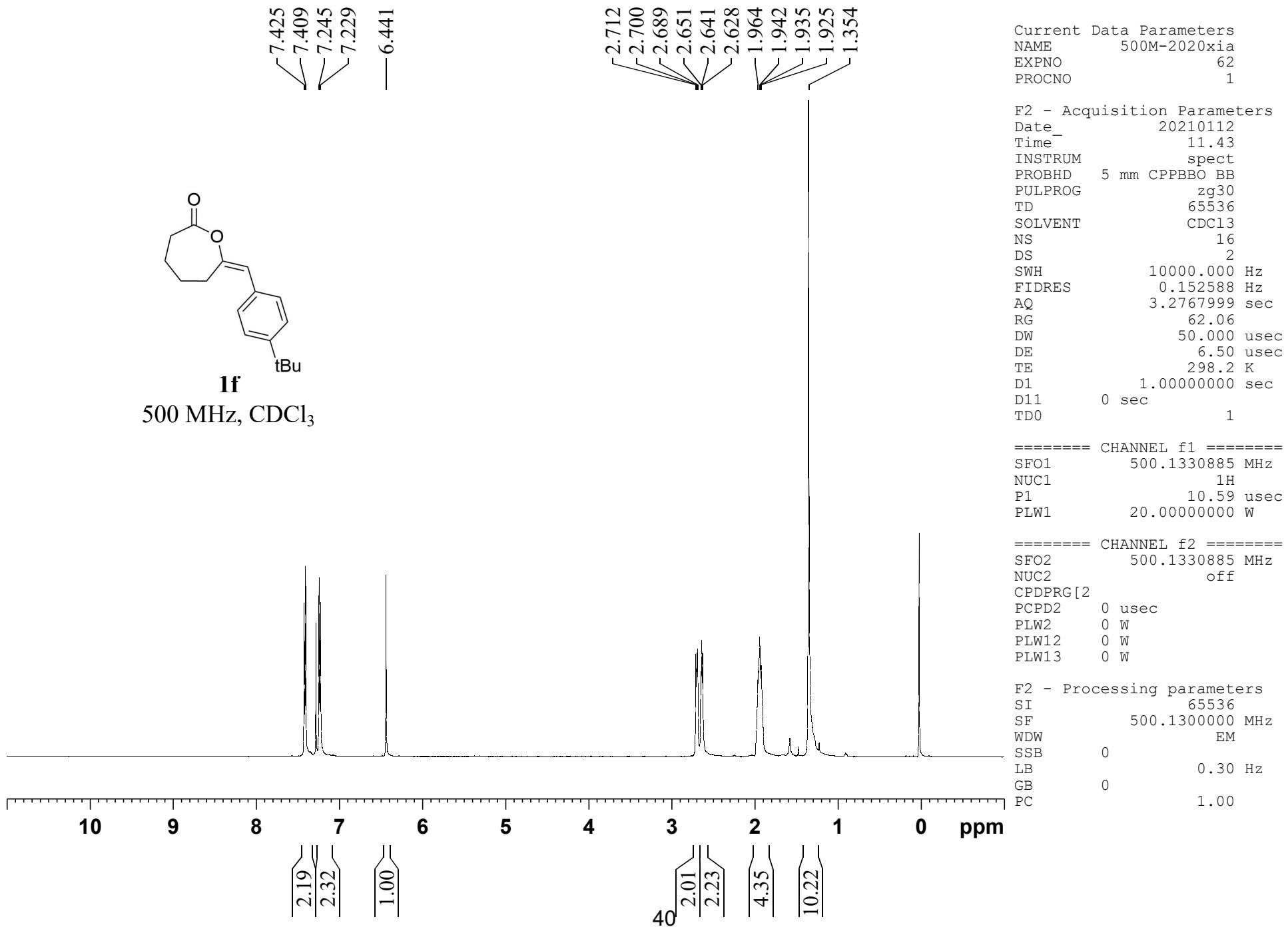
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 400xia  
 EXPNO 4  
 PROCNO 1

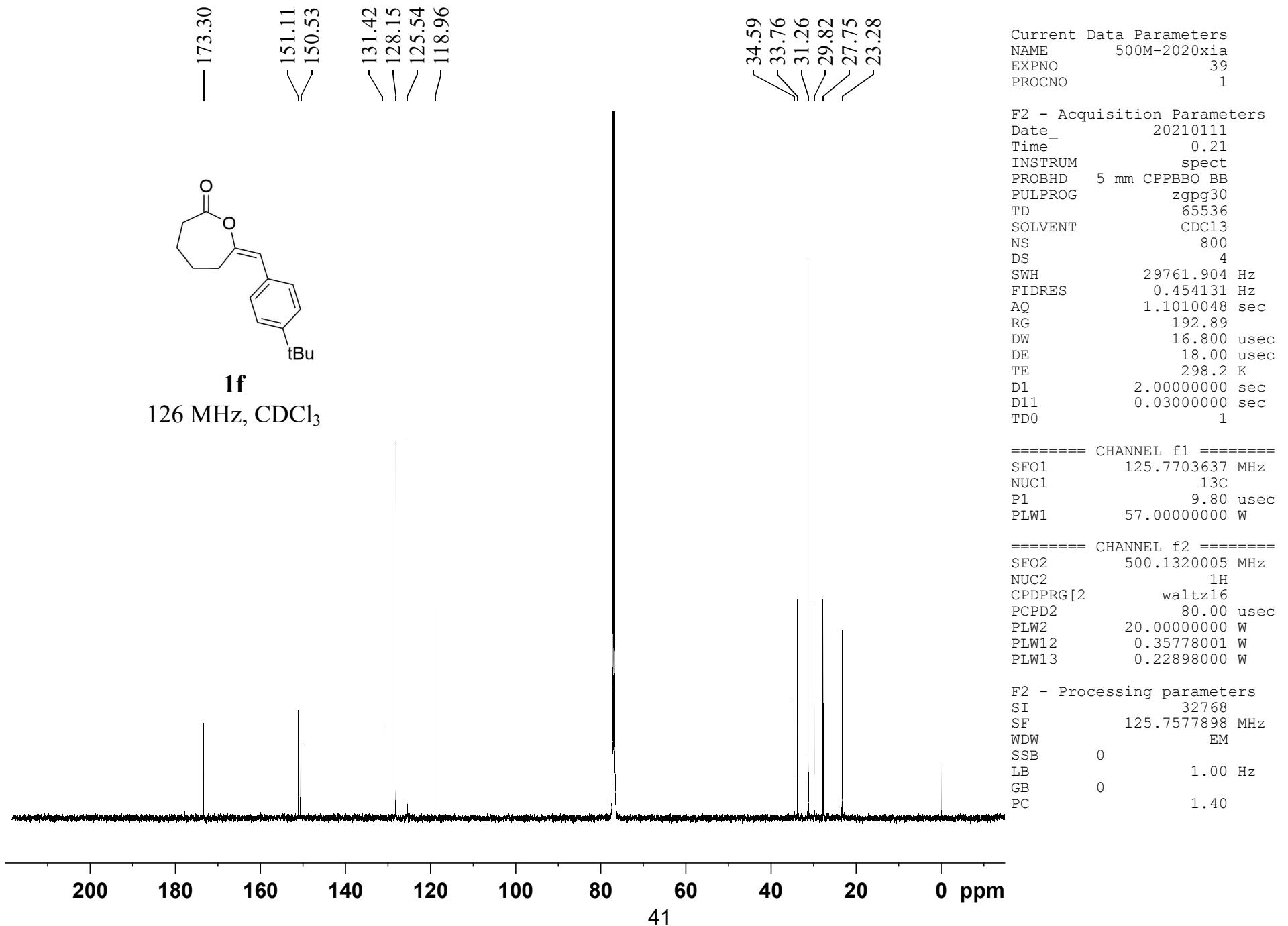
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20200929  
 Time 11.10  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/  
 PULPROG zgpg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDCl3  
 NS 1024  
 DS 4  
 SWH 24038.461 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.366798 Hz  
 AQ 1.3631488 sec  
 RG 206.33  
 DW 20.800 usec  
 DE 6.50 usec  
 TE 300.8 K  
 D1 2.00000000 sec  
 D11 0.03000000 sec  
 TDO 1

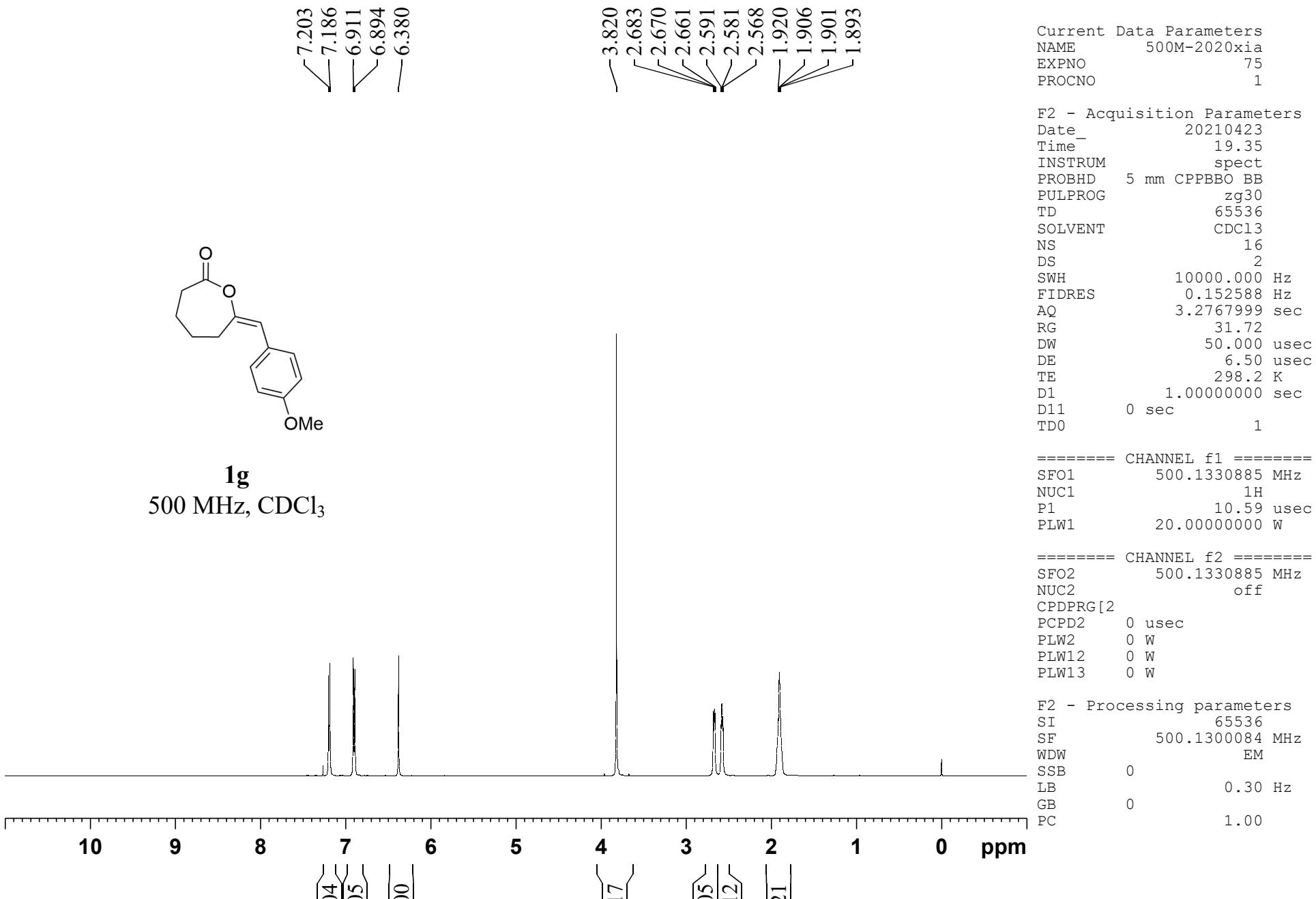
===== CHANNEL f1 ======  
 SFO1 100.6504916 MHz  
 NUC1 13C  
 P1 10.00 usec  
 PLW1 54.00000000 W

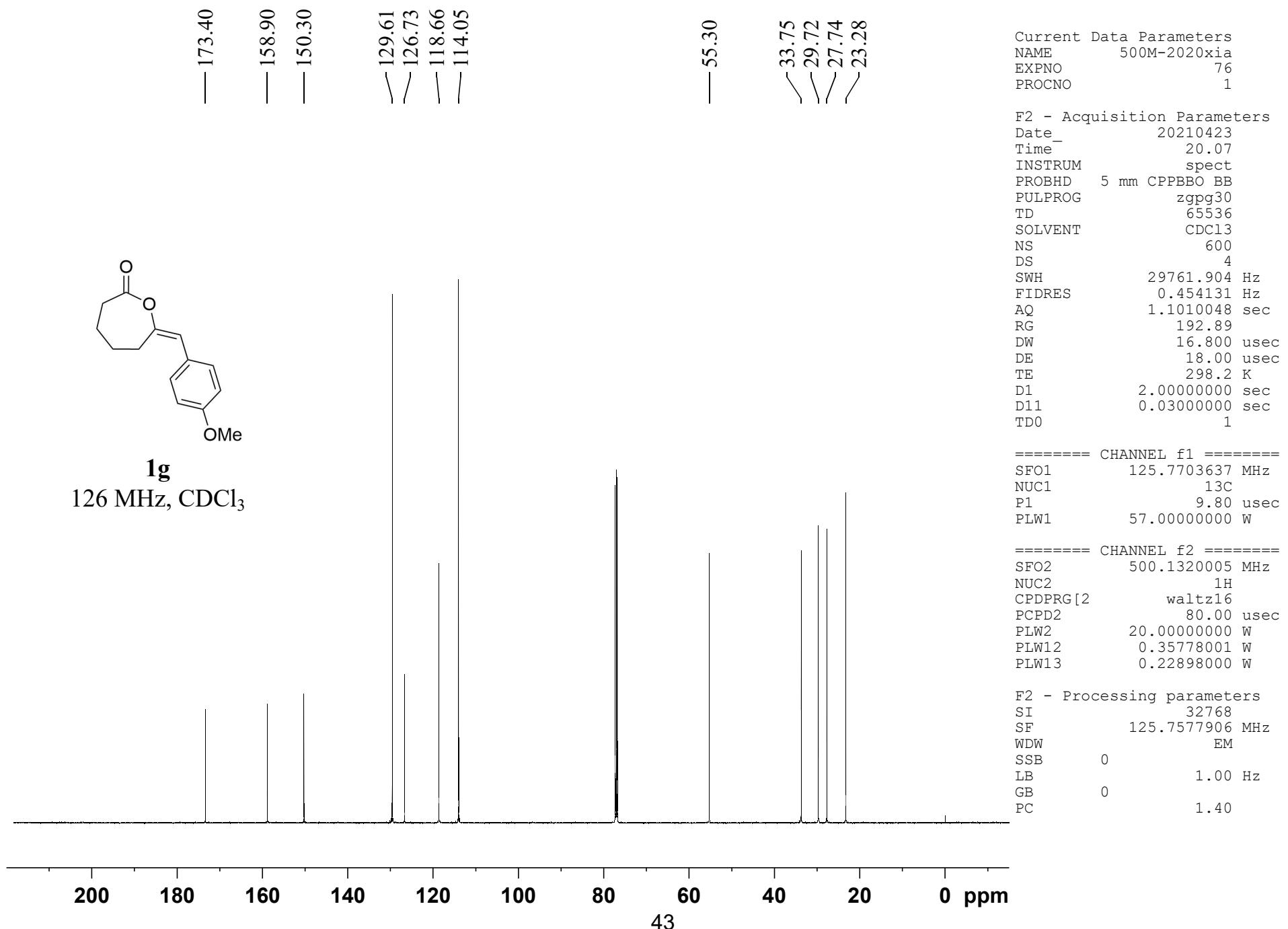
===== CHANNEL f2 ======  
 SFO2 400.2416010 MHz  
 NUC2 1H  
 CPDPRG[2] waltz16  
 PCPD2 90.00 usec  
 PLW2 12.00000000 W  
 PLW12 0.30294999 W  
 PLW13 0.24539000 W

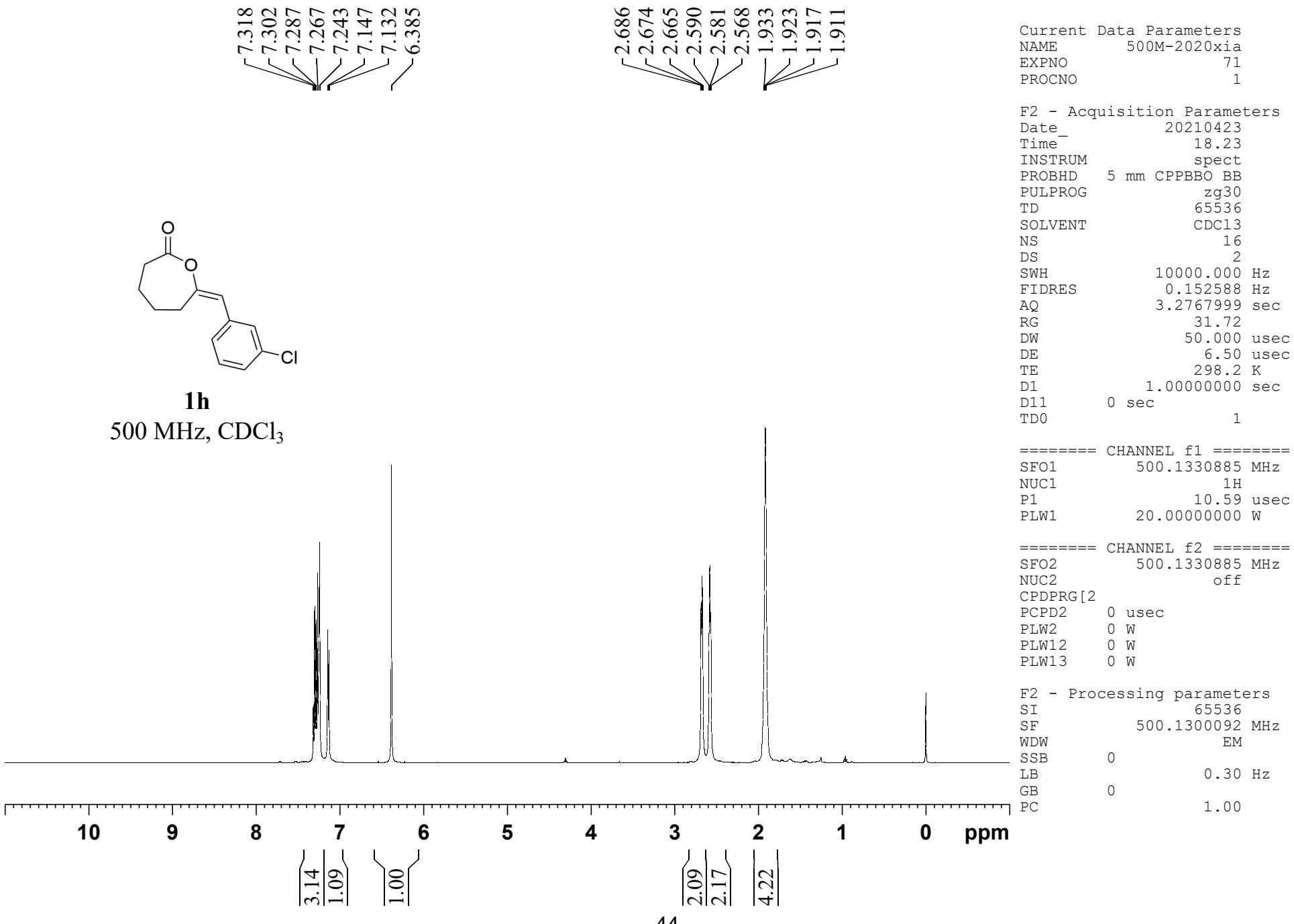
F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 32768  
 SF 100.6404280 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 1.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.40

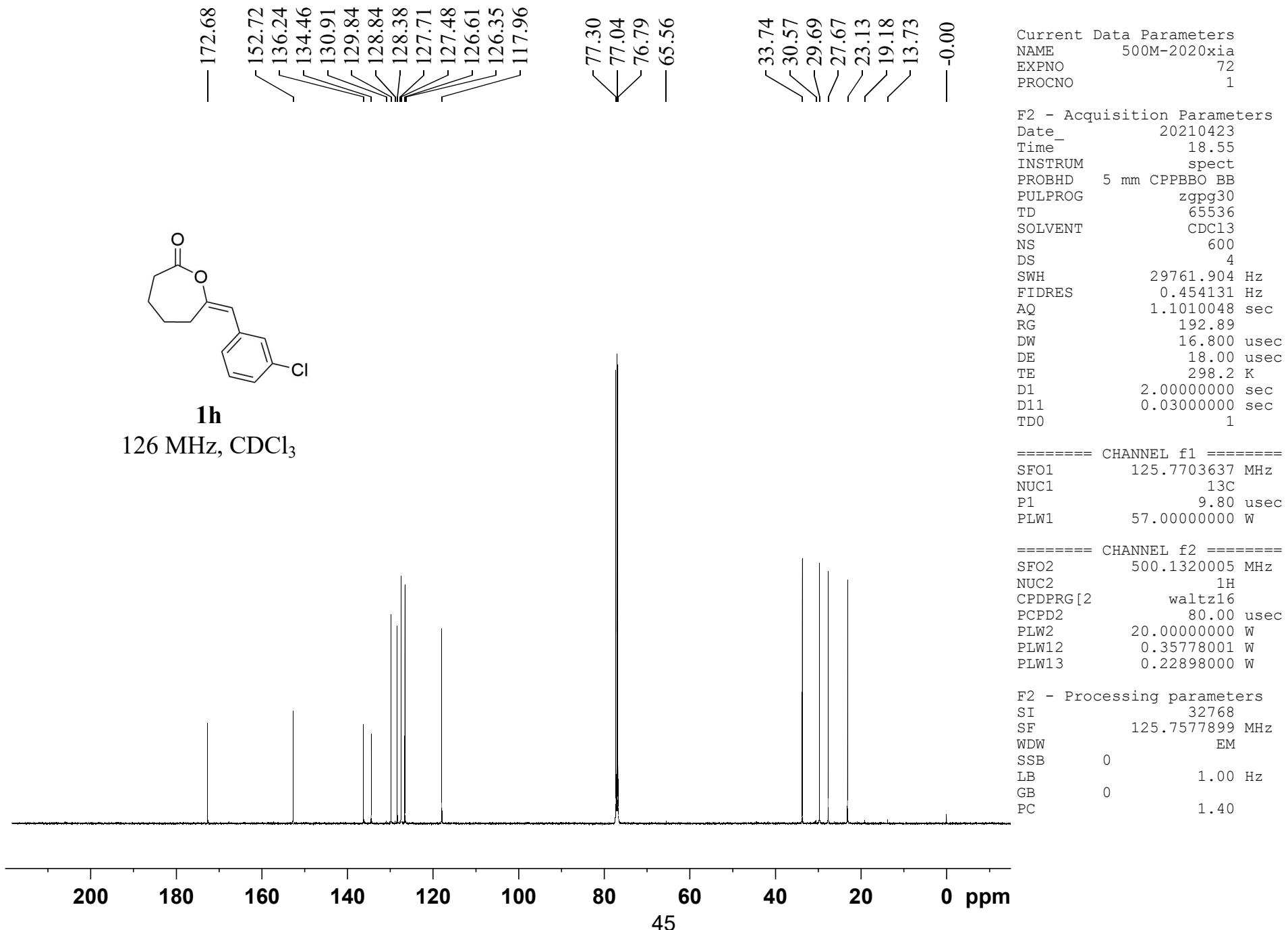


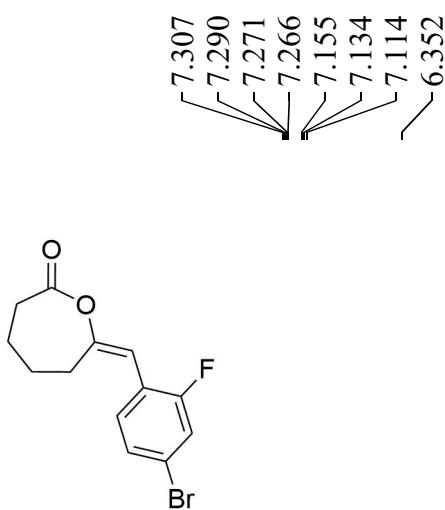






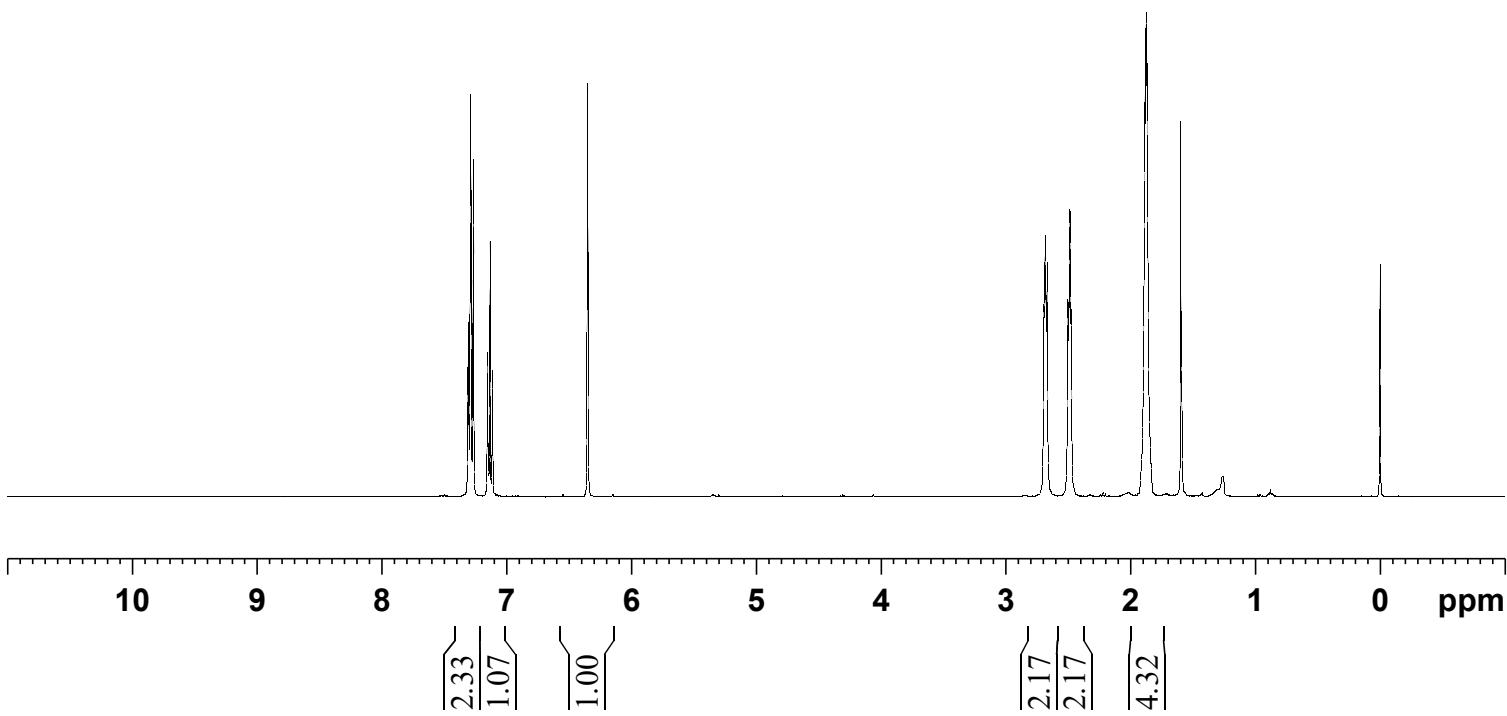






**1i**

400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$



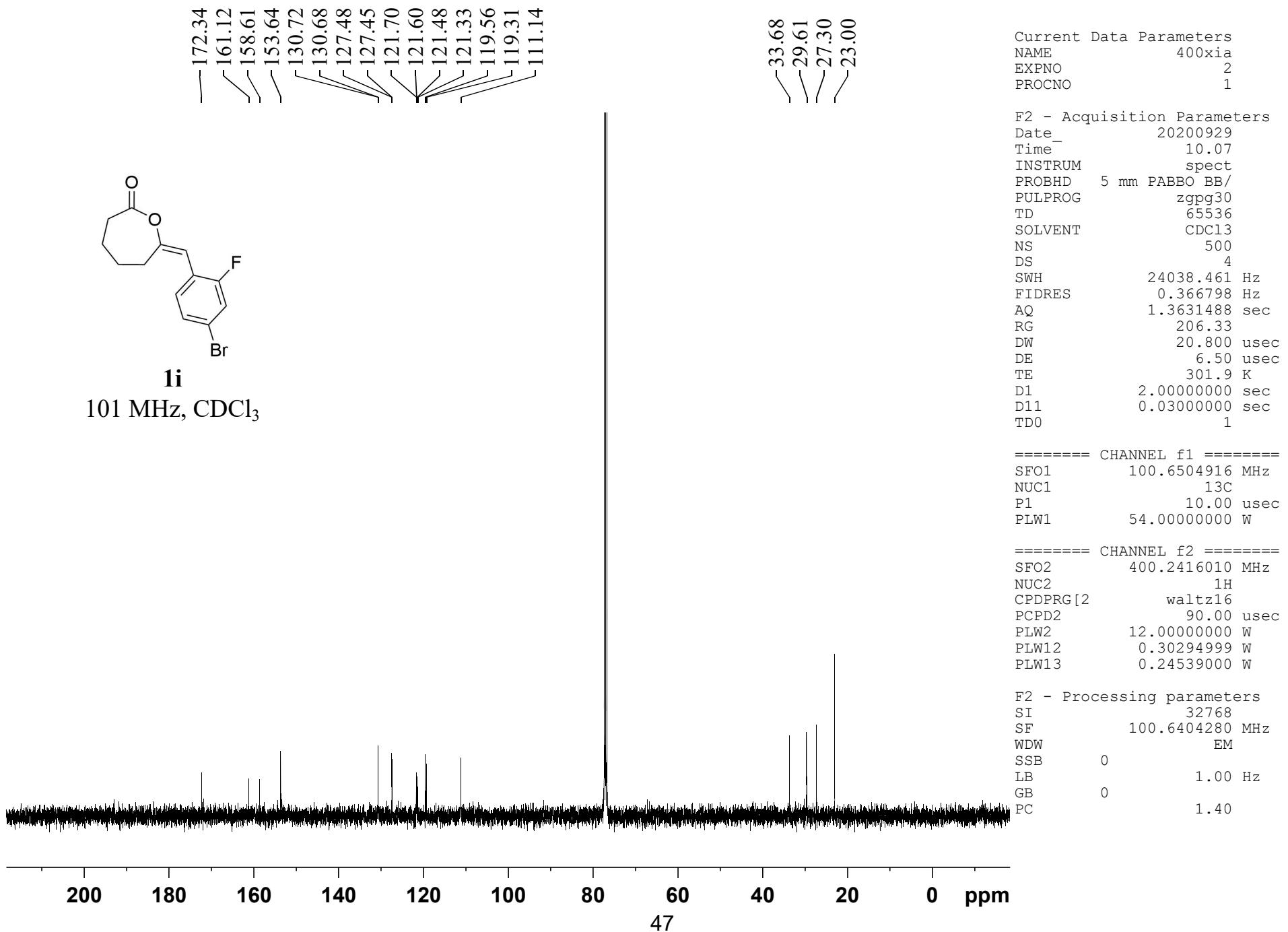
Current Data Parameters  
NAME 400xia  
EXPNO 1  
PROCNO 1

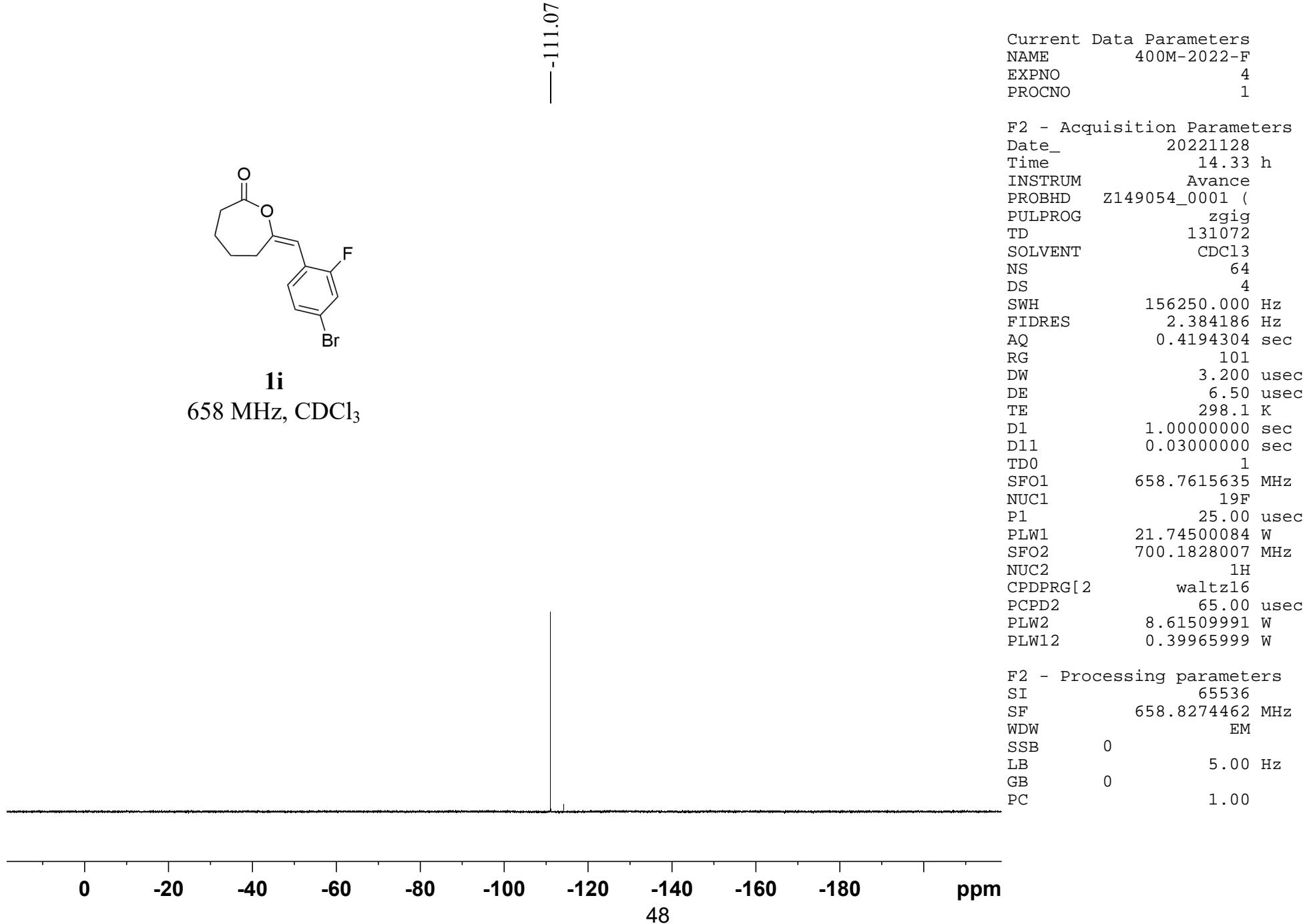
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
Date 20200929  
Time 8.59  
INSTRUM spect  
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/  
PULPROG zg30  
TD 32768  
SOLVENT CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
NS 16  
DS 0  
SWH 8012.820 Hz  
FIDRES 0.244532 Hz  
AQ 2.0447233 sec  
RG 206.33  
DW 62.400 usec  
DE 6.50 usec  
TE 299.7 K  
D1 2.0000000 sec  
D11 0 sec  
TDO 1

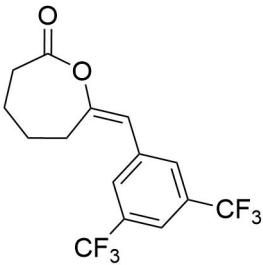
===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
SFO1 400.2424716 MHz  
NUC1 1H  
P1 14.30 usec  
PLW1 12.0000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
SFO2 400.2424716 MHz  
NUC2 off  
CPDPRG[2  
PCPD2 0 usec  
PLW2 0 W  
PLW12 0 W  
PLW13 0 W

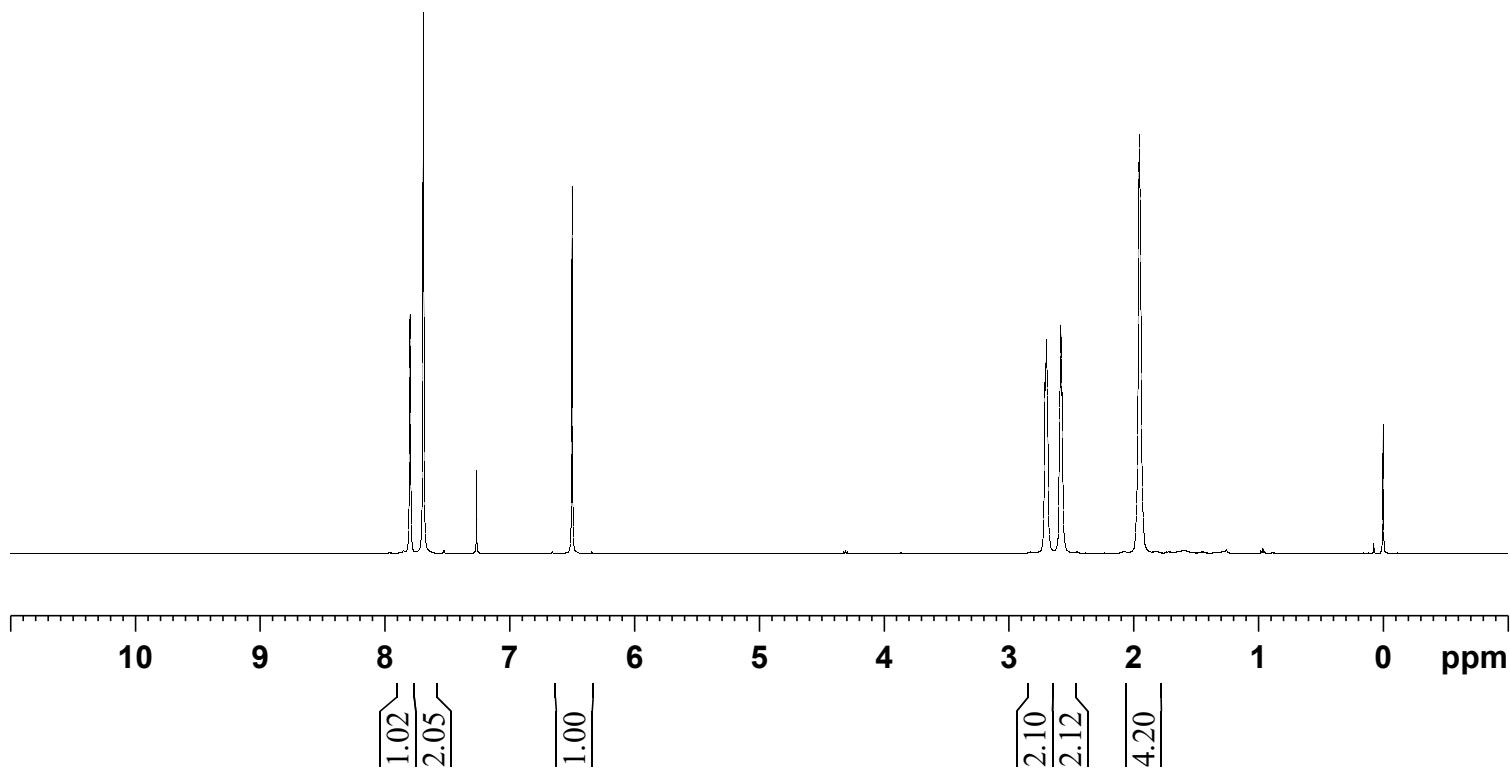
F2 - Processing parameters  
SI 65536  
SF 400.2400075 MHz  
WDW EM  
SSB 0  
LB 0.30 Hz  
GB 0  
PC 1.00







500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$



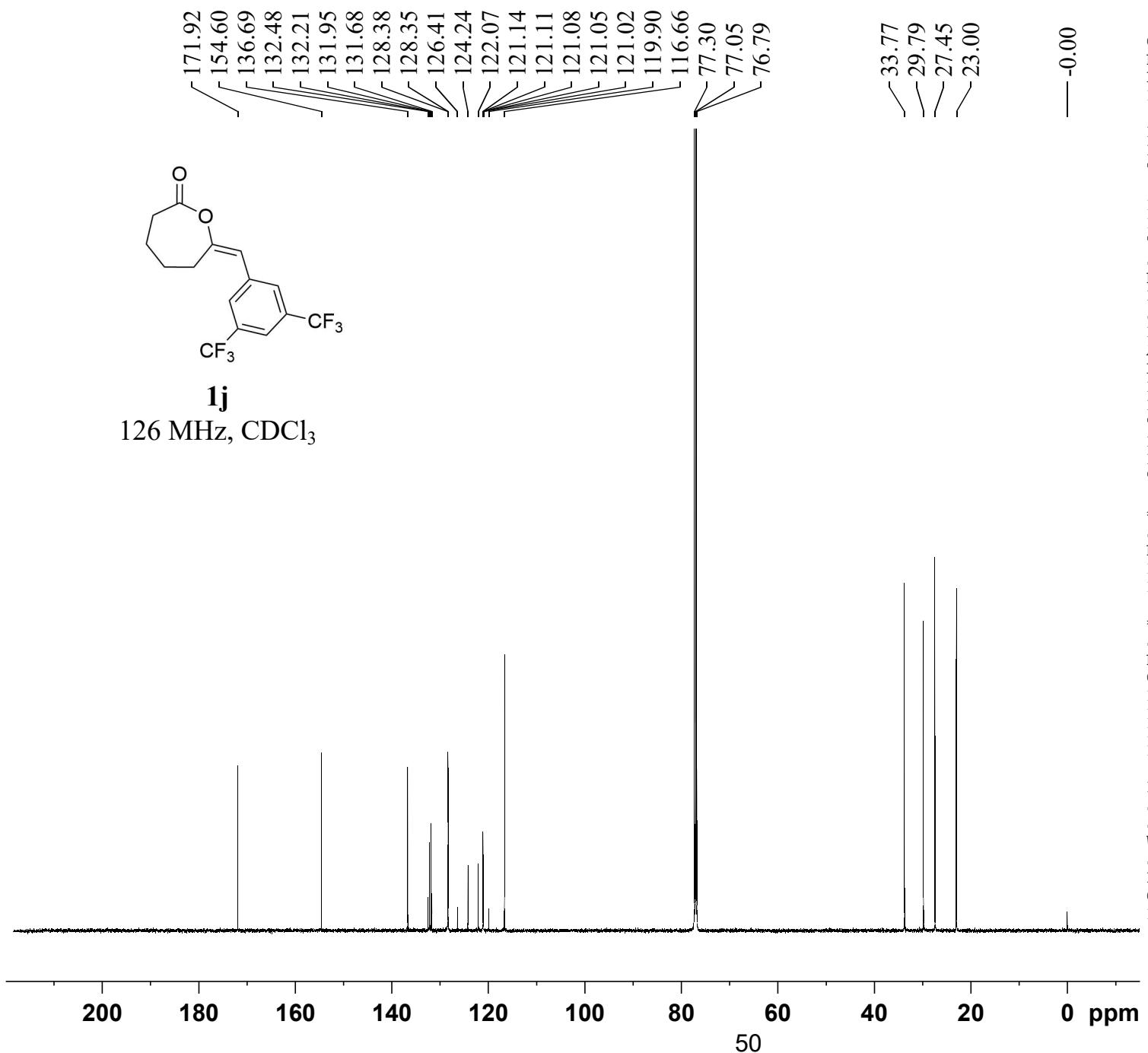
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 500M-2020xia  
 EXPNO 73  
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20210423  
 Time 18.59  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm CPPBBO BB  
 PULPROG zg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT  $\text{CDCl}_3$   
 NS 16  
 DS 2  
 SWH 10000.000 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.152588 Hz  
 AQ 3.2767999 sec  
 RG 55.37  
 DW 50.000 usec  
 DE 6.50 usec  
 TE 298.2 K  
 D1 1.0000000 sec  
 D11 0 sec  
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 SFO1 500.1330885 MHz  
 NUC1 1H  
 P1 10.59 usec  
 PLW1 20.0000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
 SFO2 500.1330885 MHz  
 NUC2 off  
 CPDPRG[2  
 PCPD2 0 usec  
 PLW2 0 W  
 PLW12 0 W  
 PLW13 0 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 65536  
 SF 500.1300088 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 0.30 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.00



Current Data Parameters  
NAME 500M-2020xia  
EXPNO 74  
PROCNO 1

```

F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date_           20210423
Time            19.18
INSTRUM        spect
PROBHD         5 mm CPPBBO BB
PULPROG        zgpg30
TD              65536
SOLVENT         CDCl3
NS              600
DS              4
SWH             29761.904 Hz
FIDRES         0.454131 Hz
AQ              1.1010048 sec
RG              192.89
DW              16.800 usec
DE              18.00 usec
TE              298.2 K
D1              2.00000000 sec
D11             0.03000000 sec
TD0                          1

```

```
===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
SFO1      125.7703637 MHz  
NUC1          13C  
P1            9.80 usec  
PIW1      57.0000000 W
```

```

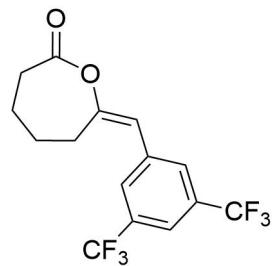
===== CHANNEL f2 =====
SFO2      500.1320005 MHz
NUC2          1H
CPDPRG [2      waltz16
PCPD2        80.00  usec
PLW2       20.00000000 W
PLW12      0.35778001 W
PLW13      0.22898000 W

```

```

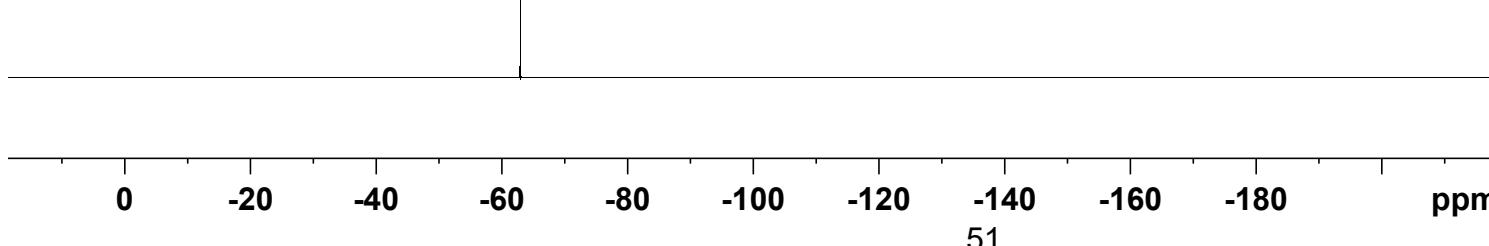
F2 - Processing parameters
SI           32768
SF          125.7577858 MHz
WDW          EM
SSB          0
LB           1.00 Hz
GB          0
PC          1.40

```



658 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>

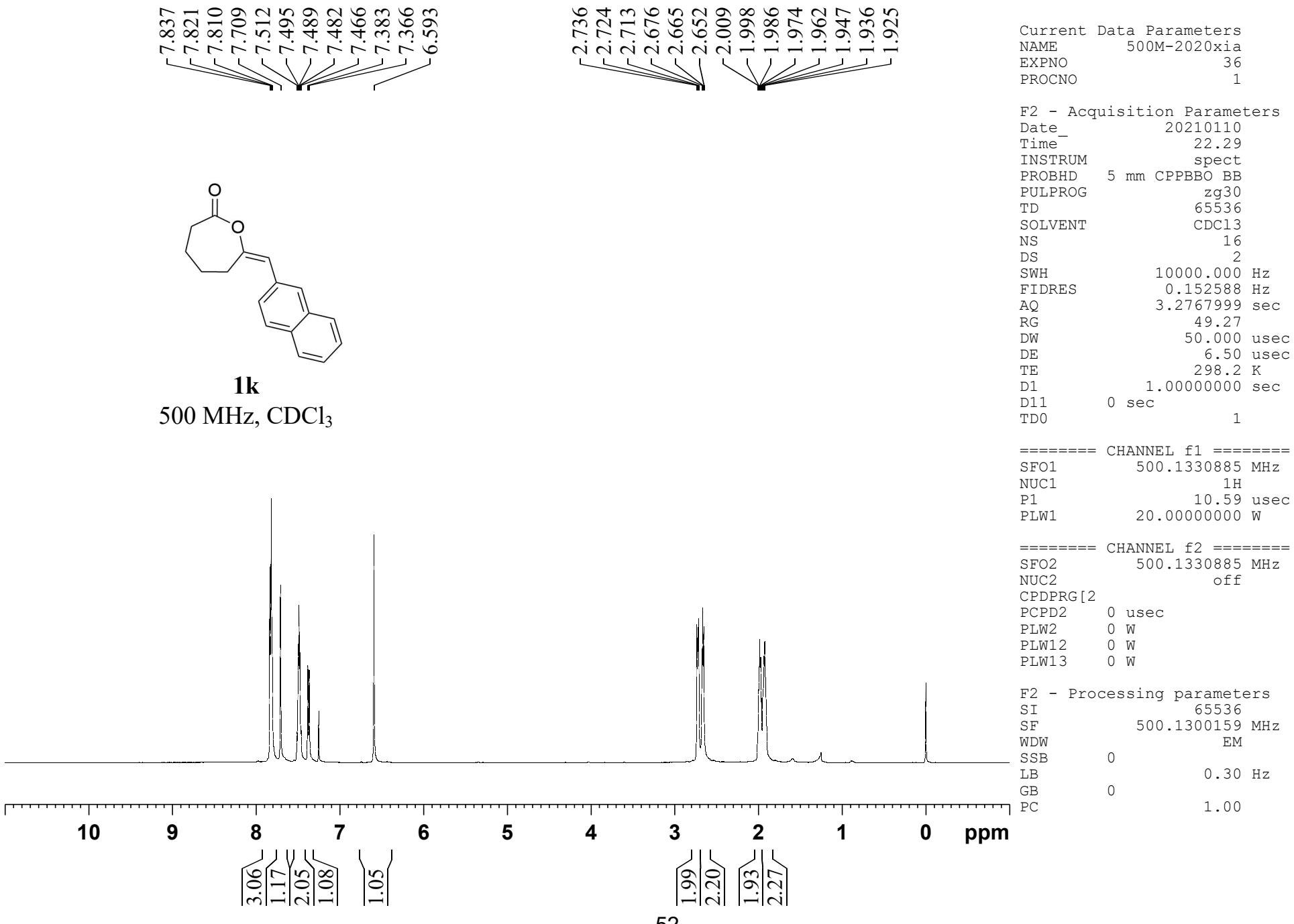
-63.02

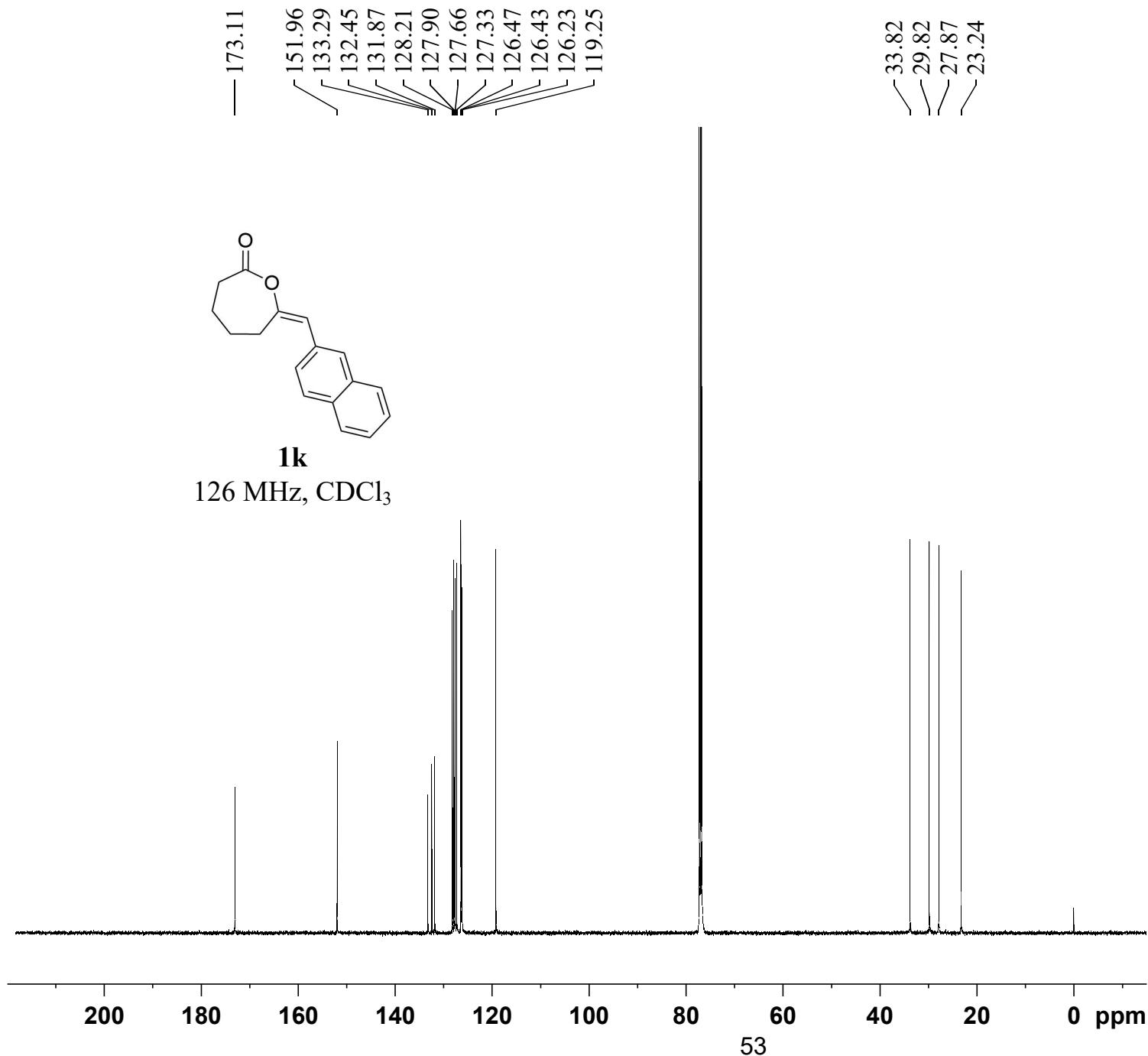


Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 400M-2022-F  
 EXPNO 5  
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date\_ 20221128  
 Time 14.39 h  
 INSTRUM Avance  
 PROBHD Z149054\_0001 (zgig  
 PULPROG 131072  
 TD 64  
 SOLVENT CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
 NS 4  
 DS SWH 156250.000 Hz  
 FIDRES 2.384186 Hz  
 AQ 0.4194304 sec  
 RG 101  
 DW 3.200 usec  
 DE 6.50 usec  
 TE 298.0 K  
 D1 1.00000000 sec  
 D11 0.03000000 sec  
 TDO 1  
 SF01 658.7615635 MHz  
 NUC1 19F  
 P1 25.00 usec  
 PLW1 21.74500084 W  
 SFO2 700.1828007 MHz  
 NUC2 1H  
 CPDPRG[ 2 waltz16  
 PCPD2 65.00 usec  
 PLW2 8.61509991 W  
 PLW12 0.39965999 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 65536  
 SF 658.8274462 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 0.30 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.00





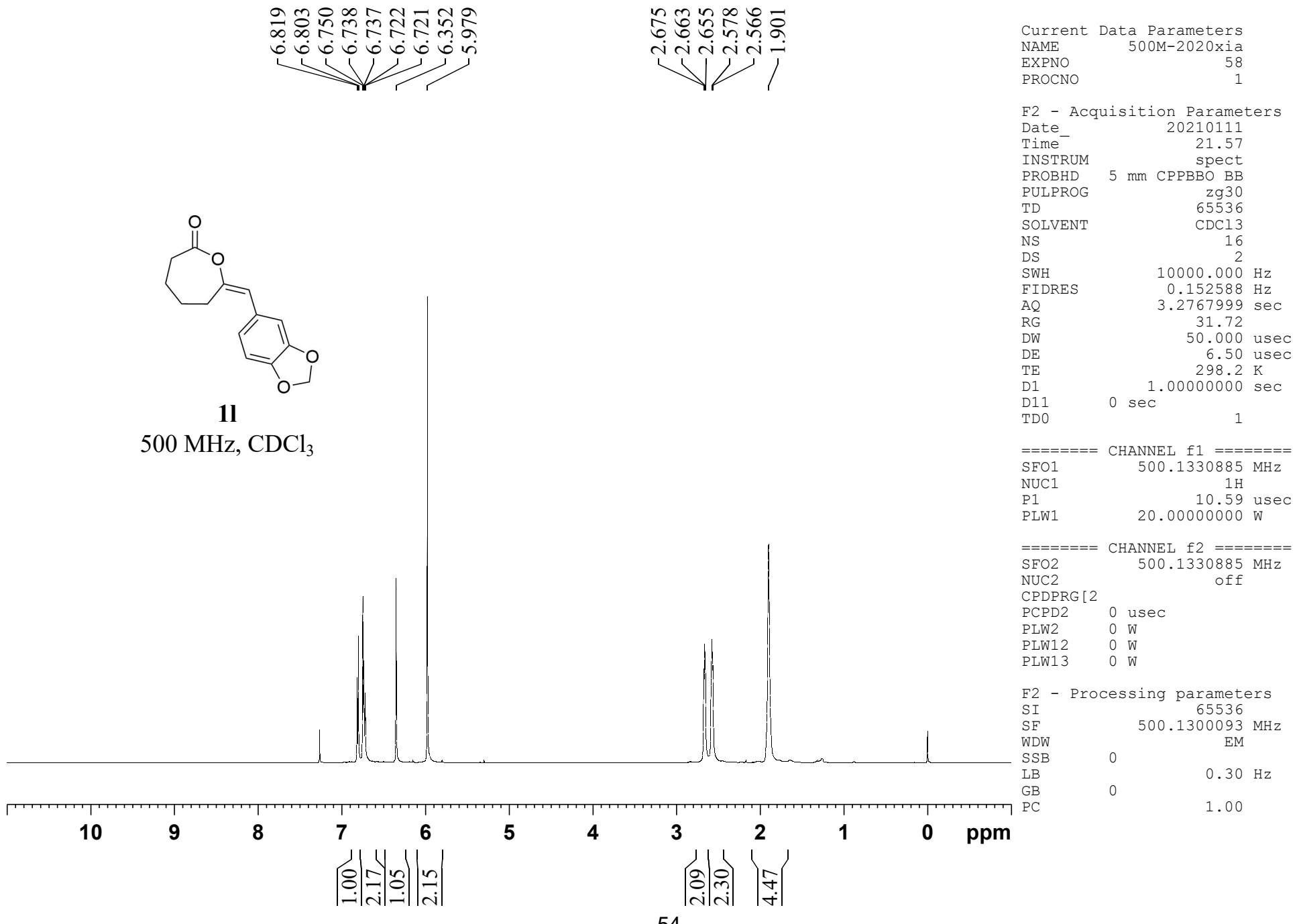
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 500M-2020xia  
 EXPNO 37  
 PROCNO 1

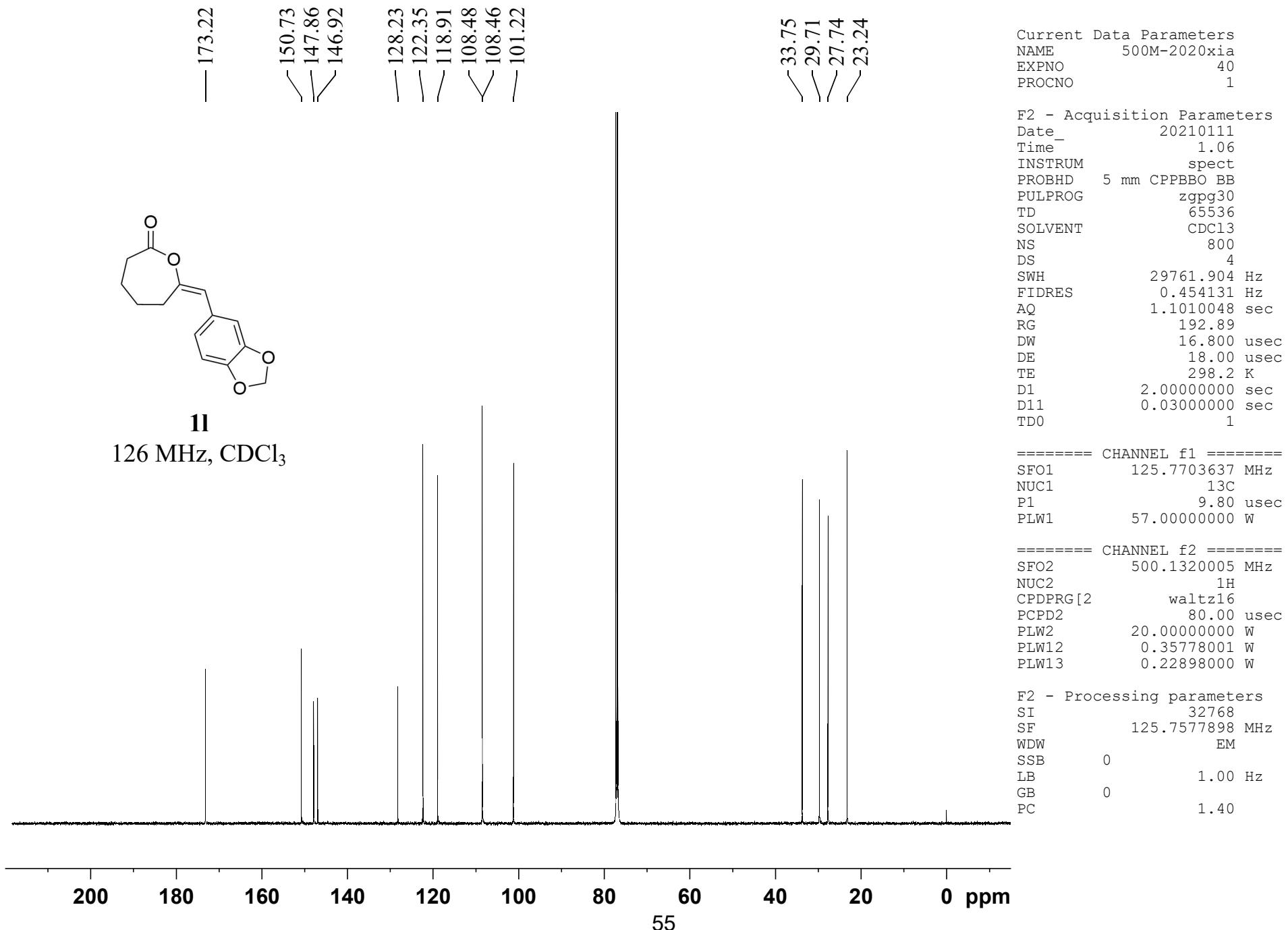
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20210110  
 Time 23.12  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm CPPBBO BB  
 PULPROG zgpg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDC13  
 NS 800  
 DS 4  
 SWH 29761.904 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.454131 Hz  
 AQ 1.1010048 sec  
 RG 192.89  
 DW 16.800 usec  
 DE 18.00 usec  
 TE 298.2 K  
 D1 2.00000000 sec  
 D11 0.03000000 sec  
 TDO 1

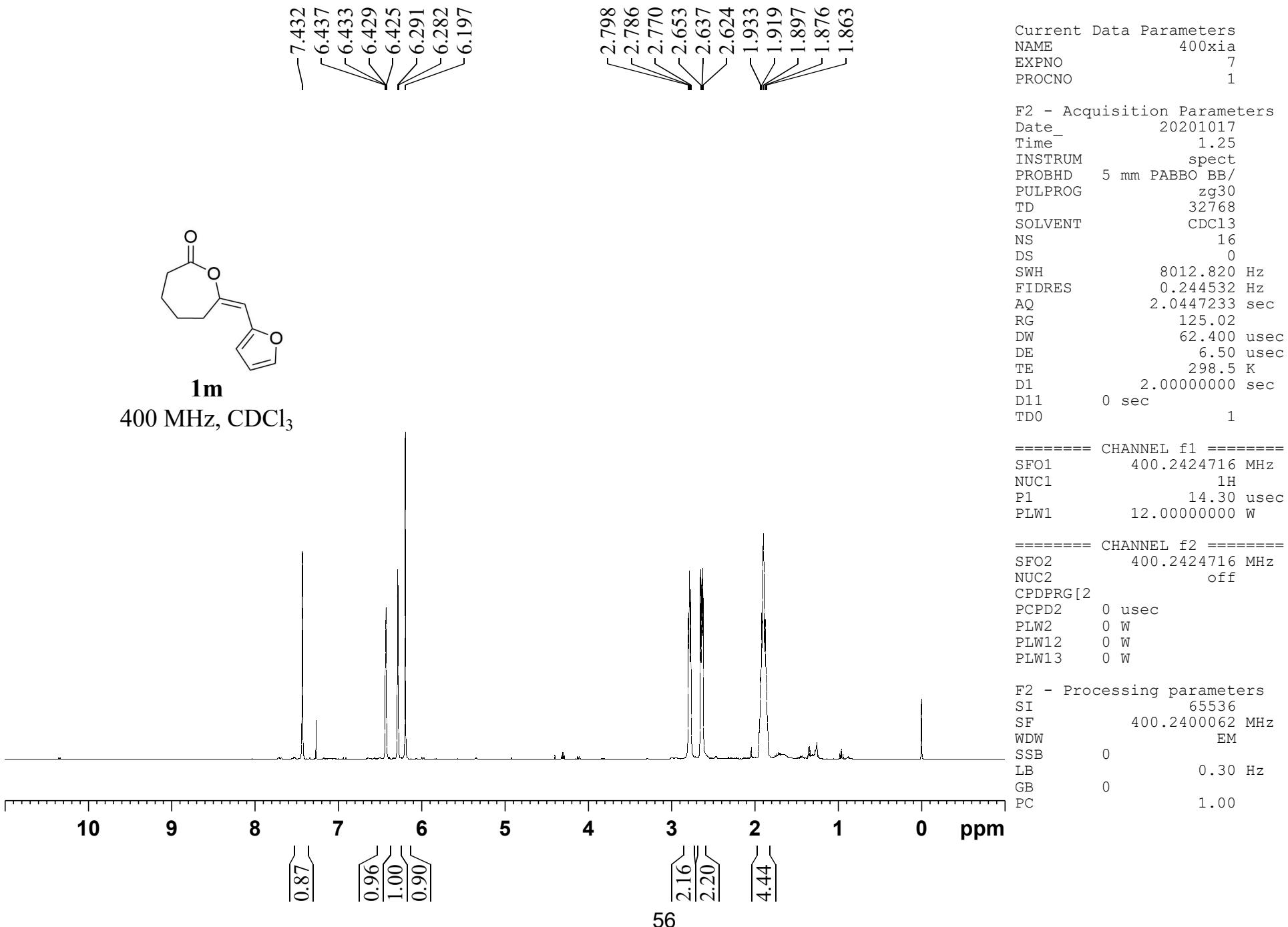
===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 SFO1 125.7703637 MHz  
 NUC1 13C  
 P1 9.80 usec  
 PLW1 57.00000000 W

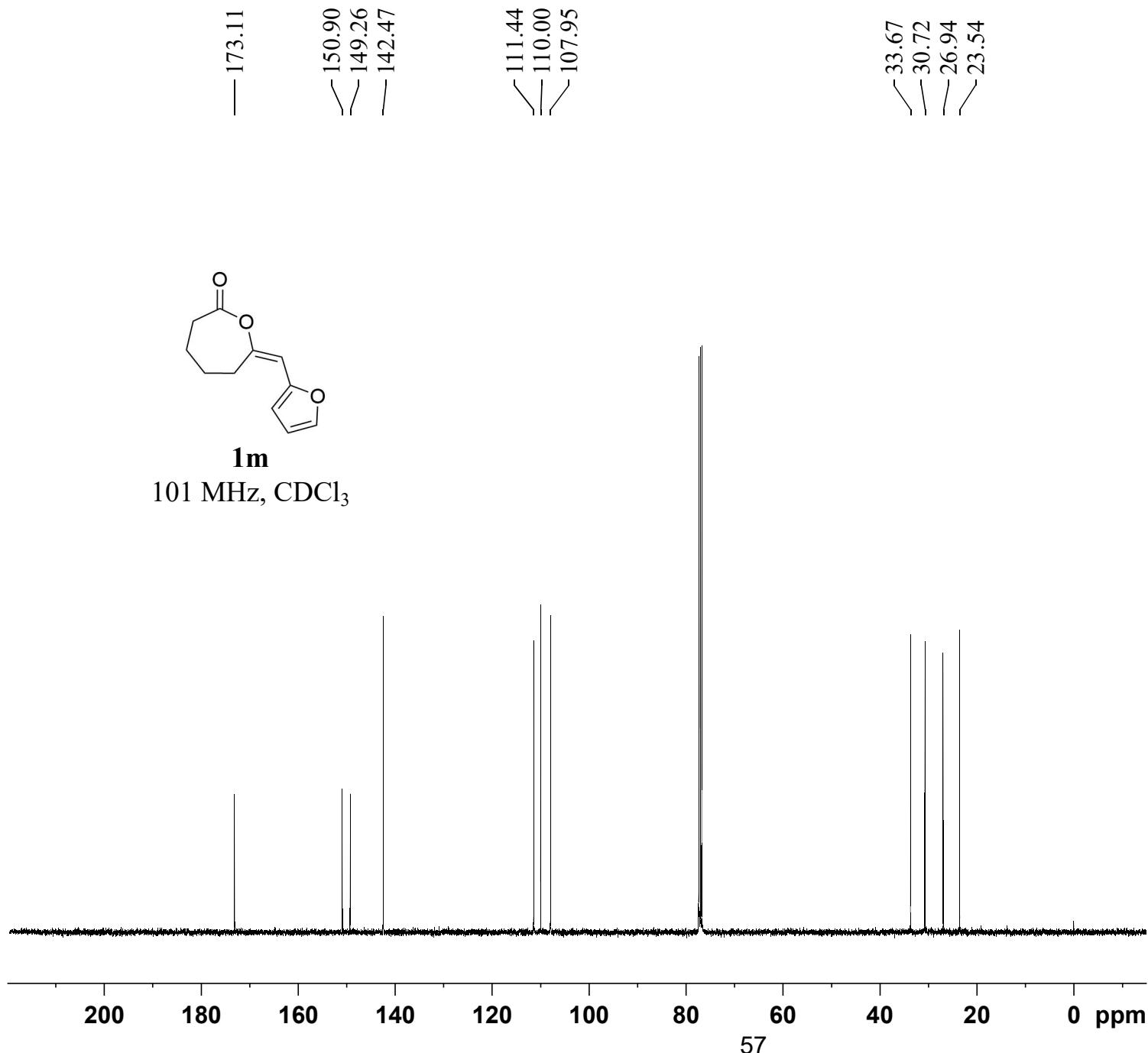
===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
 SFO2 500.1320005 MHz  
 NUC2 1H  
 CPDPRG[2] waltz16  
 PCPD2 80.00 usec  
 PLW2 20.00000000 W  
 PLW12 0.35778001 W  
 PLW13 0.22898000 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 32768  
 SF 125.7577916 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 1.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.40









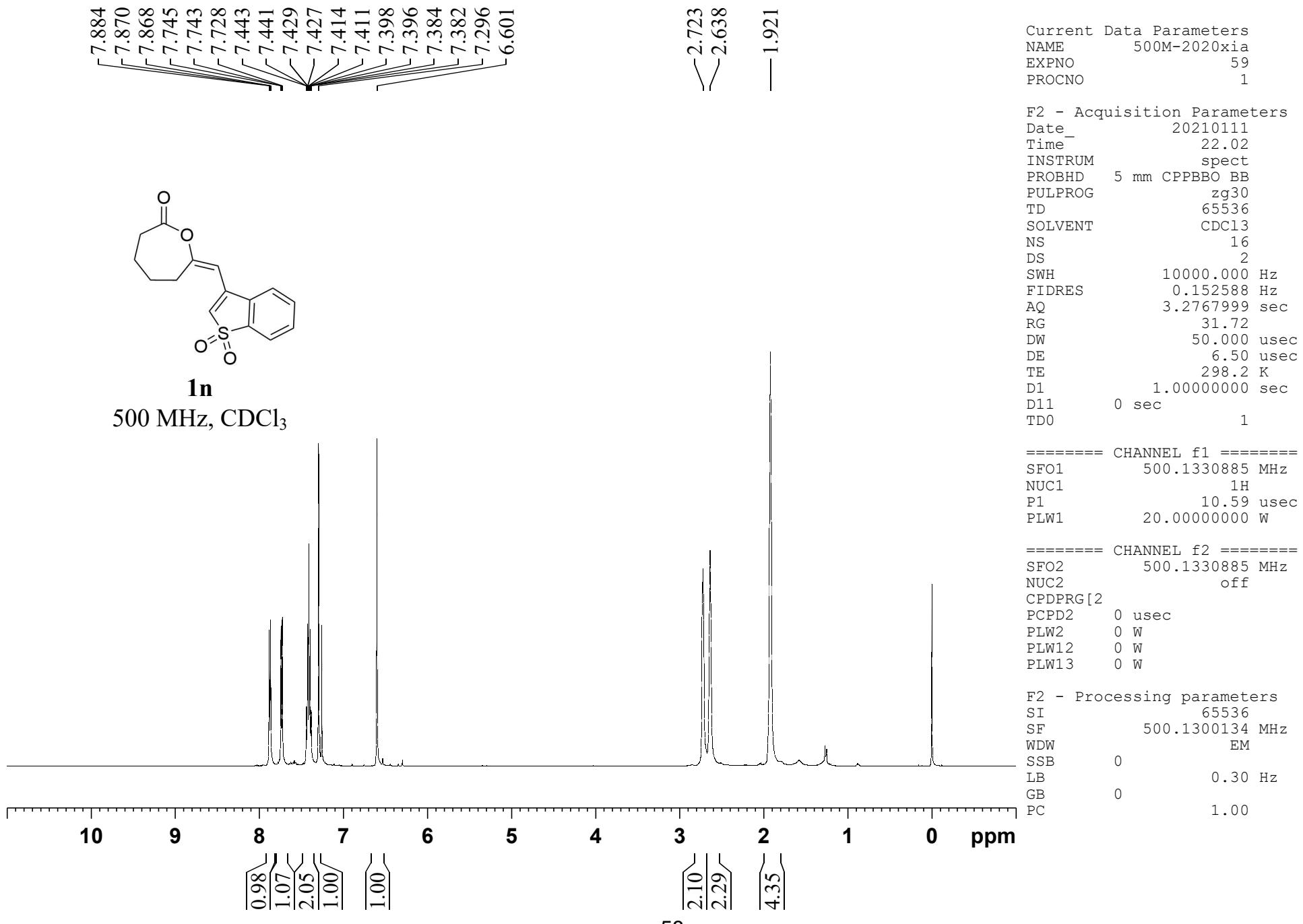
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 400xia  
 EXPNO 8  
 PROCNO 1

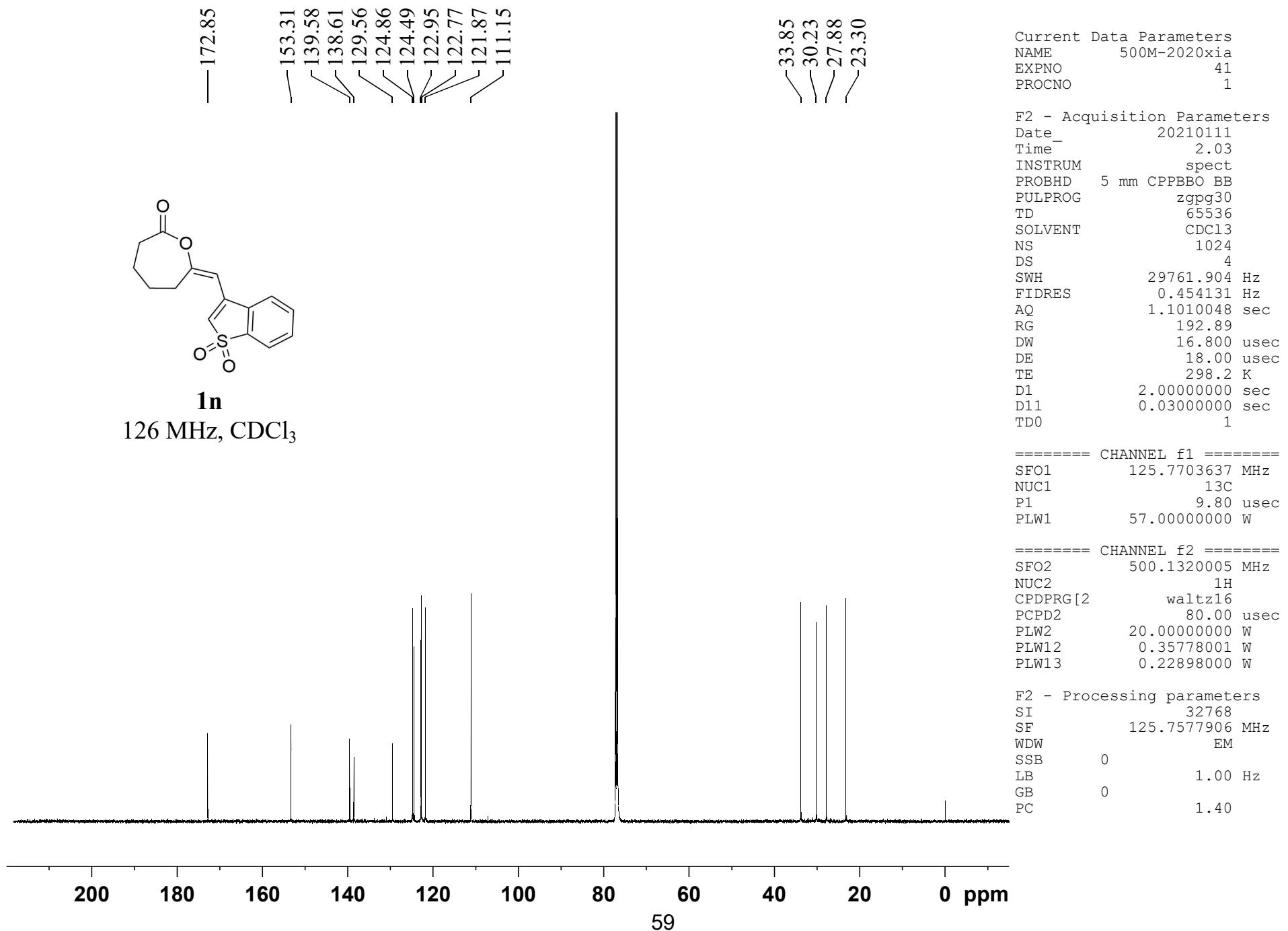
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20201017  
 Time 2.24  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/  
 PULPROG zgpg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDCl3  
 NS 1024  
 DS 4  
 SWH 24038.461 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.366798 Hz  
 AQ 1.3631488 sec  
 RG 206.33  
 DW 20.800 usec  
 DE 6.50 usec  
 TE 299.1 K  
 D1 2.00000000 sec  
 D11 0.03000000 sec  
 TDO 1

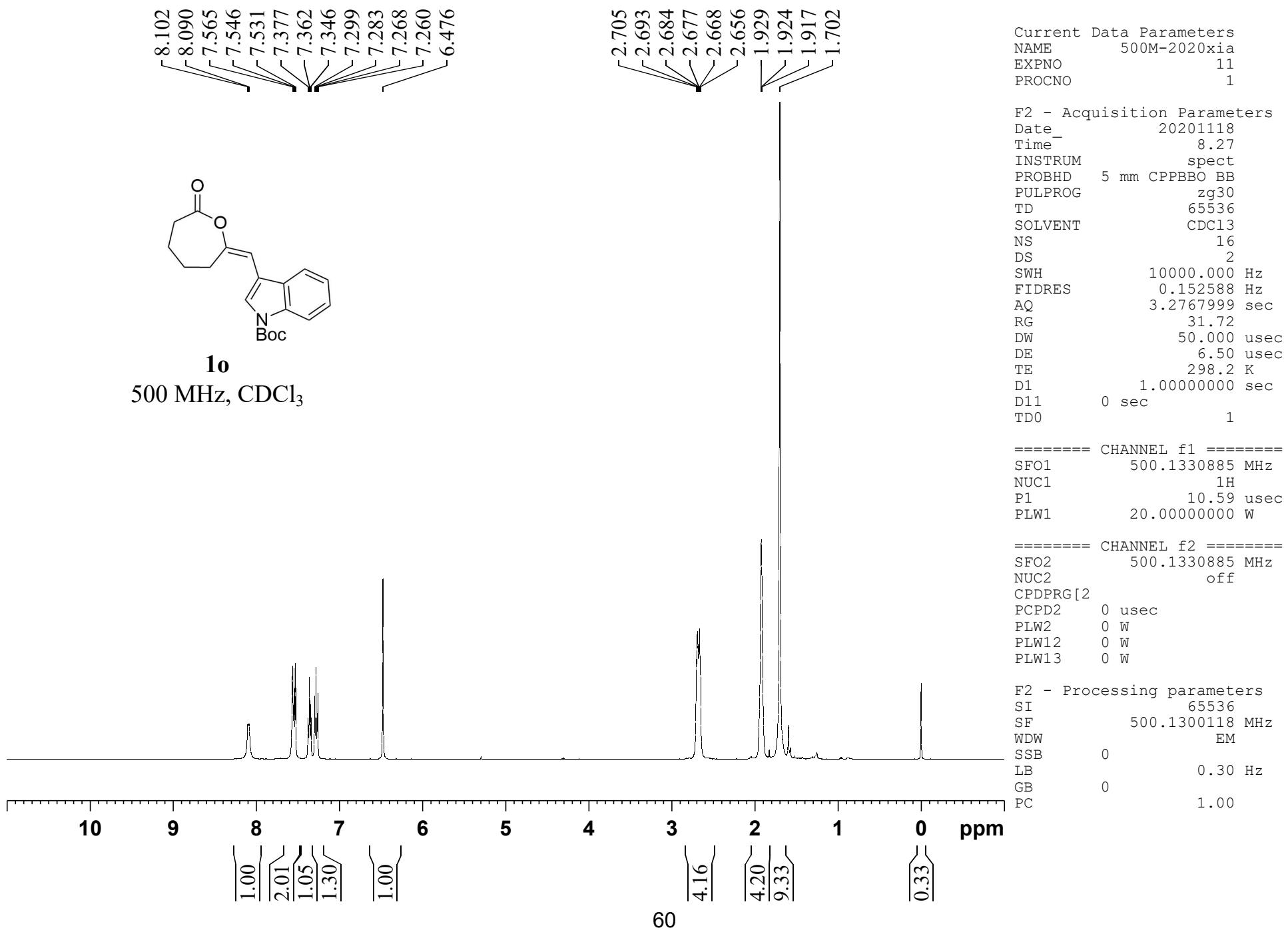
===== CHANNEL f1 ======  
 SFO1 100.6504916 MHz  
 NUC1 13C  
 P1 10.00 usec  
 PLW1 54.00000000 W

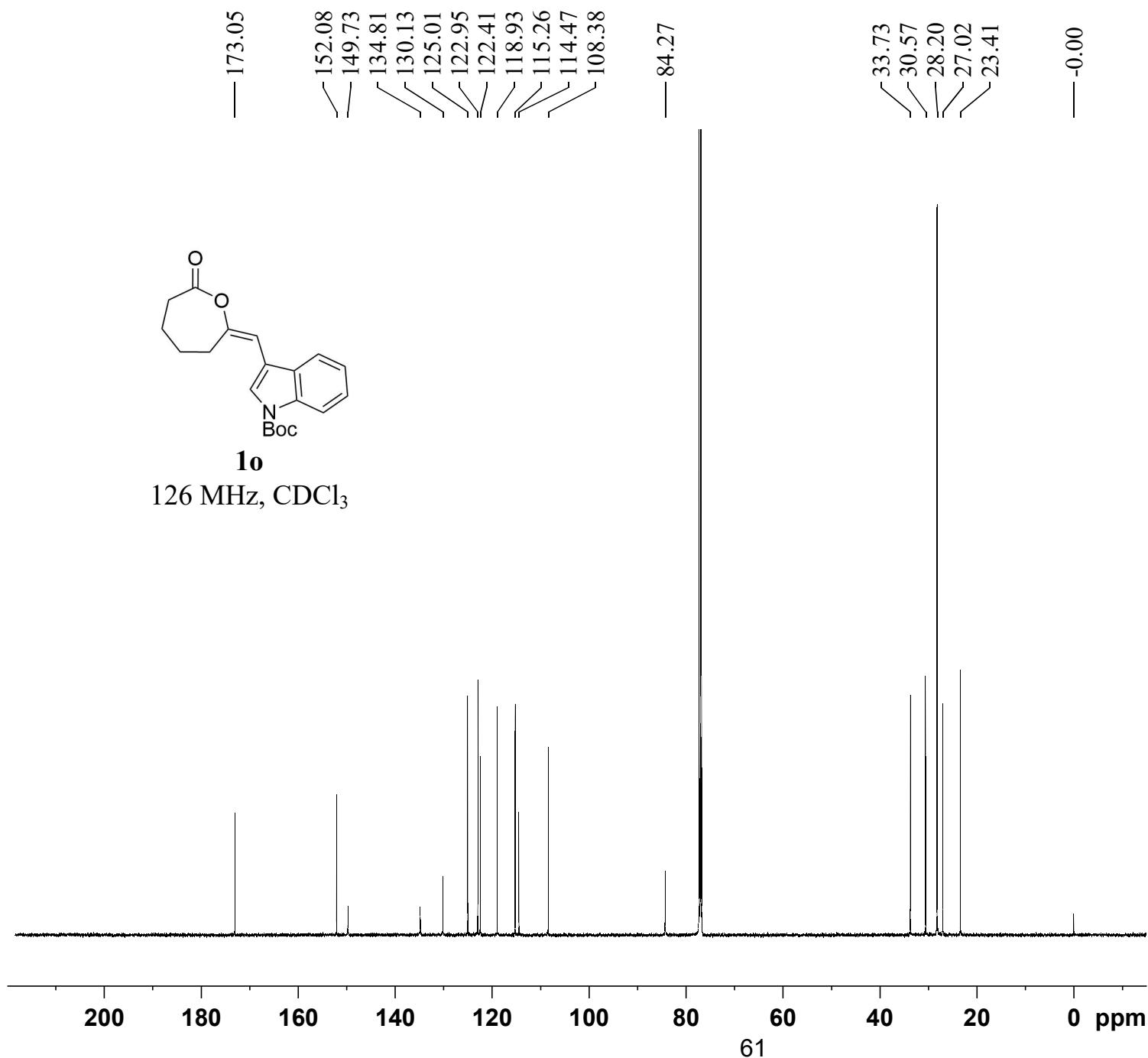
===== CHANNEL f2 ======  
 SFO2 400.2416010 MHz  
 NUC2 1H  
 CPDPRG[2] waltz16  
 PCPD2 90.00 usec  
 PLW2 12.00000000 W  
 PLW12 0.30294999 W  
 PLW13 0.24539000 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 32768  
 SF 100.6404280 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 1.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.40









Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 500M-2020xia  
 EXPNO 12  
 PROCNO 1

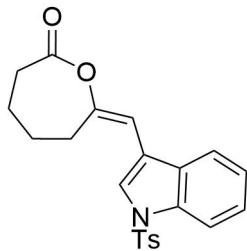
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20201118  
 Time 9.21  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm CPPBBO BB  
 PULPROG zgpg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDC13  
 NS 1024  
 DS 4  
 SWH 29761.904 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.454131 Hz  
 AQ 1.1010048 sec  
 RG 192.89  
 DW 16.800 usec  
 DE 18.00 usec  
 TE 298.2 K  
 D1 2.00000000 sec  
 D11 0.03000000 sec  
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 SFO1 125.7703637 MHz  
 NUC1 13C  
 P1 9.80 usec  
 PLW1 57.00000000 W

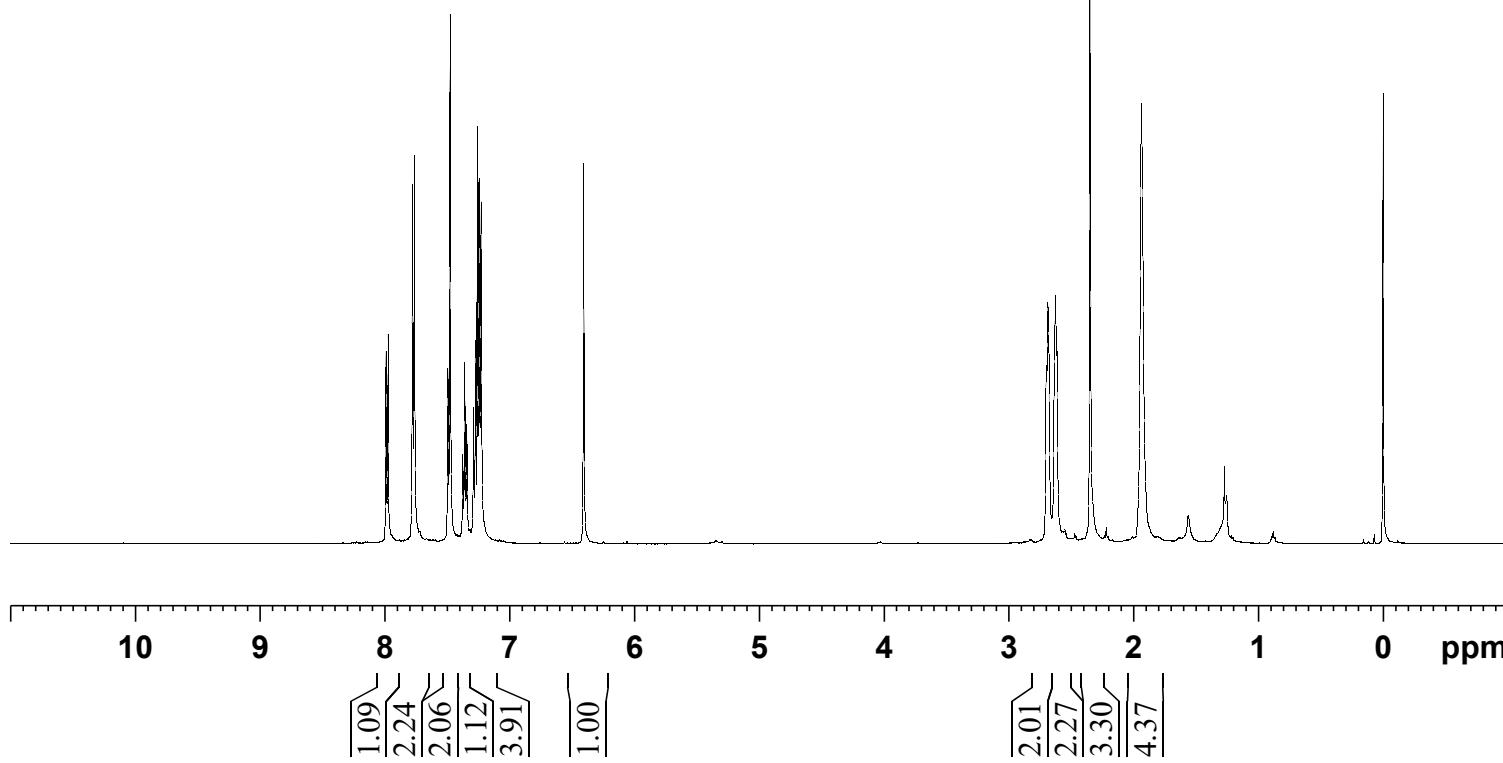
===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
 SFO2 500.1320005 MHz  
 NUC2 1H  
 CPDPRG[2] waltz16  
 PCPD2 80.00 usec  
 PLW2 20.00000000 W  
 PLW12 0.35778001 W  
 PLW13 0.22898000 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 32768  
 SF 125.7577900 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 1.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.40

7.993  
7.976  
7.781  
7.764  
7.496  
7.479  
7.376  
7.361  
7.345  
7.291  
7.276  
7.260  
7.246  
7.230  
6.407



**1p**  
500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$



62

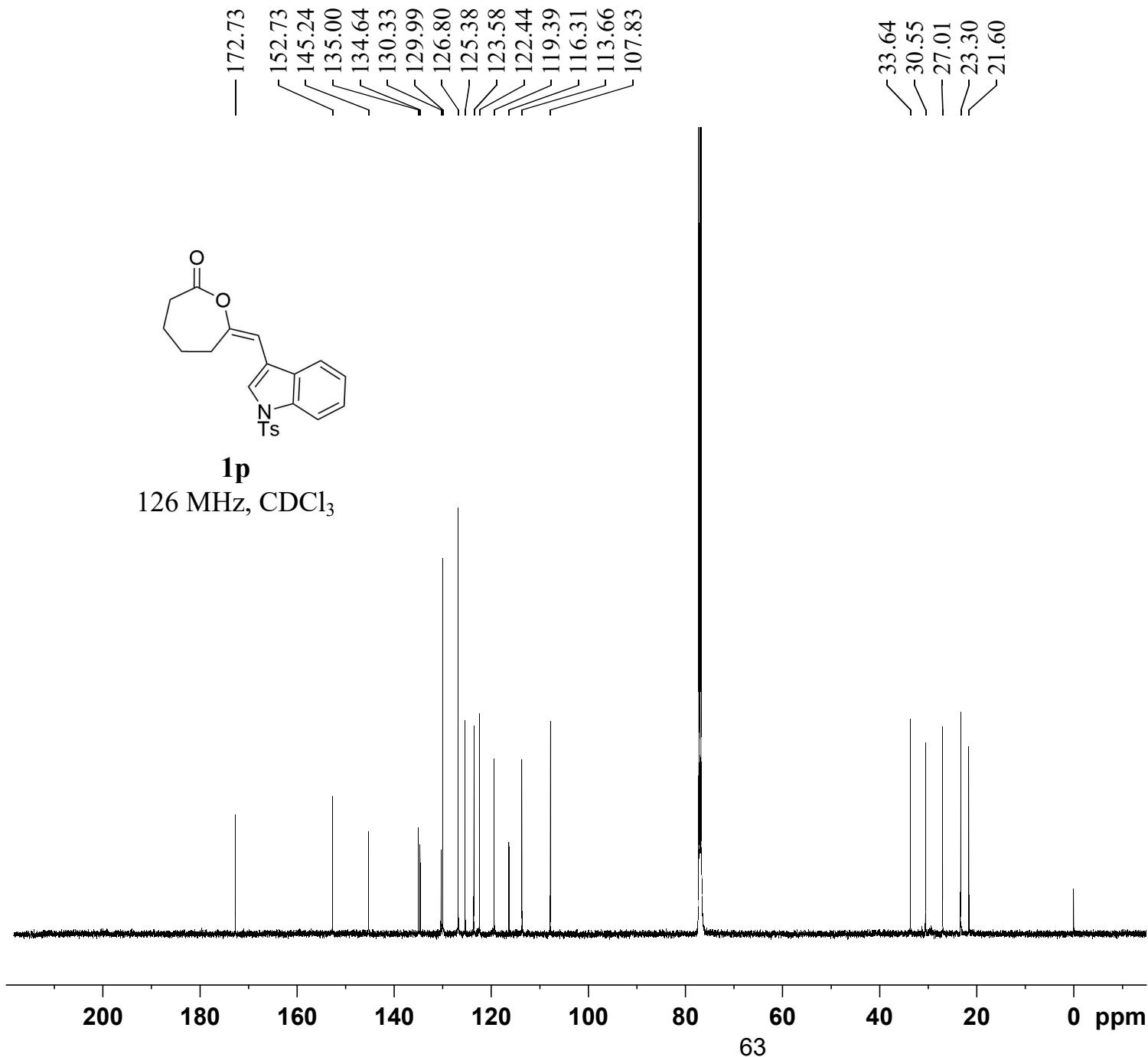
Current Data Parameters  
NAME 500M-2020xia  
EXPNO 42  
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
Date 20210111  
Time 2.07  
INSTRUM spect  
PROBHD 5 mm CPPBBO BB  
PULPROG zg30  
TD 65536  
SOLVENT  $\text{CDCl}_3$   
NS 16  
DS 2  
SWH 10000.000 Hz  
FIDRES 0.152588 Hz  
AQ 3.2767999 sec  
RG 62.06  
DW 50.000 usec  
DE 6.50 usec  
TE 298.2 K  
D1 1.0000000 sec  
D11 0 sec  
TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
SFO1 500.1330885 MHz  
NUC1 1H  
P1 10.59 usec  
PLW1 20.0000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
SFO2 500.1330885 MHz  
NUC2 off  
CPDPRG[2  
PCPD2 0 usec  
PLW2 0 W  
PLW12 0 W  
PLW13 0 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
SI 65536  
SF 500.1300125 MHz  
WDW EM  
SSB 0  
LB 0.30 Hz  
GB 0  
PC 1.00



Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 500M-2020xia  
 EXPNO 43  
 PROCNO 1

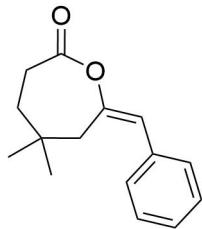
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20210111  
 Time 3.01  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm CPPBBO BB  
 PULPROG zgpg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDC13  
 NS 1024  
 DS 4  
 SWH 29761.904 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.454131 Hz  
 AQ 1.1010048 sec  
 RG 192.89  
 DW 16.800 usec  
 DE 18.00 usec  
 TE 298.2 K  
 D1 2.00000000 sec  
 D11 0.03000000 sec  
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 SFO1 125.7703637 MHz  
 NUC1 13C  
 P1 9.80 usec  
 PLW1 57.00000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
 SFO2 500.1320005 MHz  
 NUC2 1H  
 CPDPRG[2] waltz16  
 PCPD2 80.00 usec  
 PLW2 20.00000000 W  
 PLW12 0.35778001 W  
 PLW13 0.22898000 W

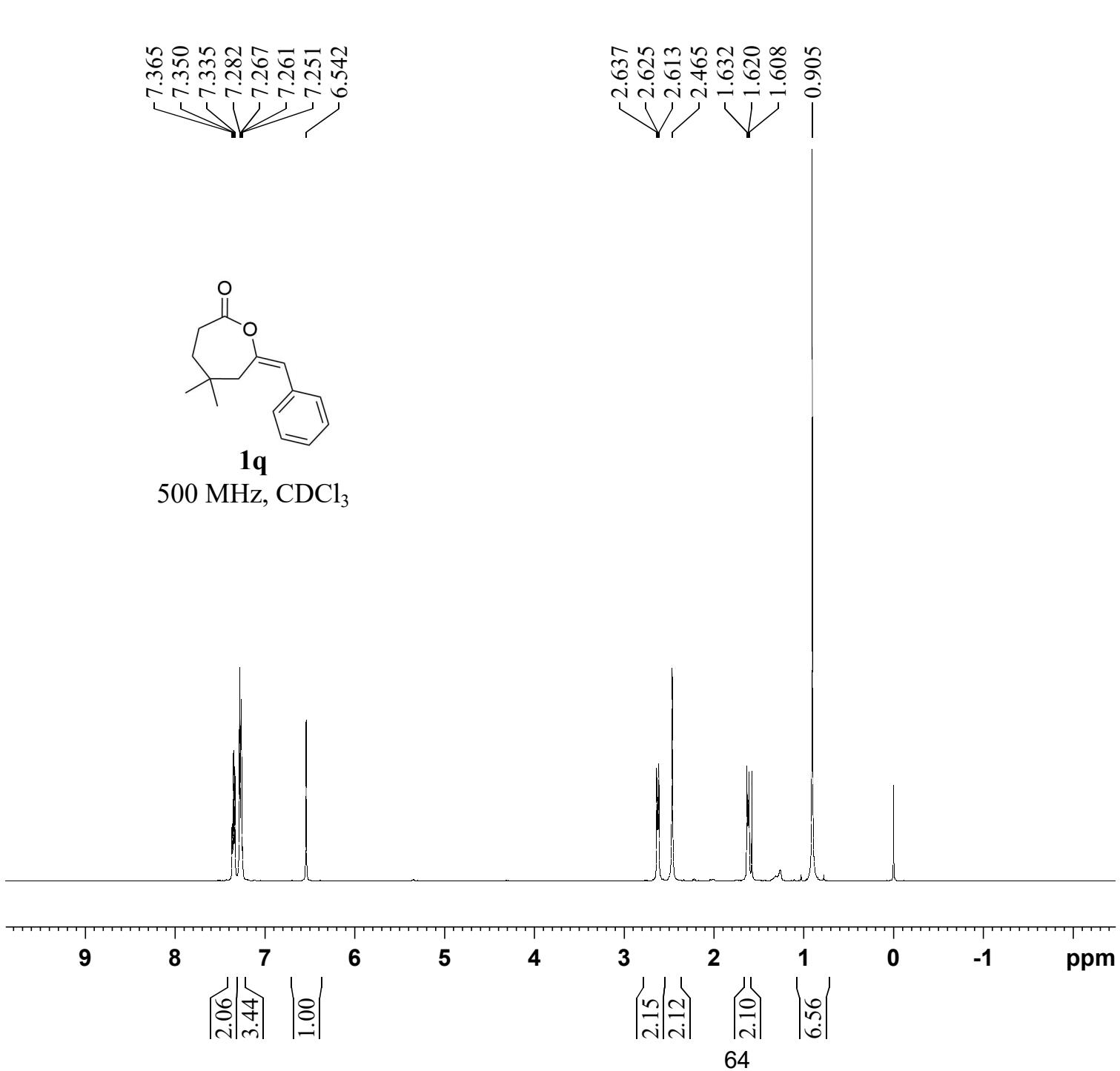
F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 32768  
 SF 125.7577899 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 1.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.40

7.365  
 7.350  
 7.335  
 7.282  
 7.267  
 7.261  
 7.251  
 6.542



**1q**

500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>



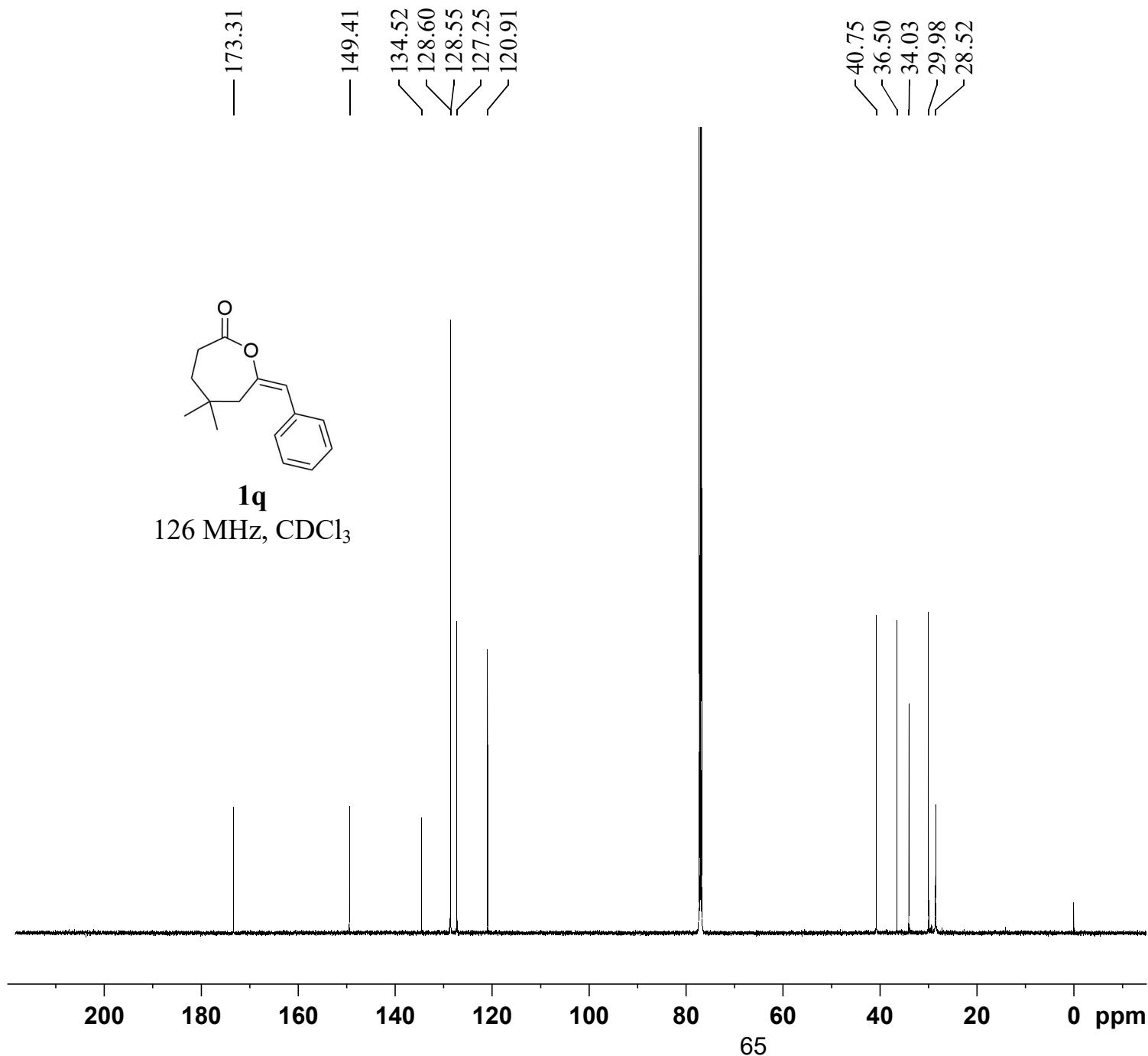
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 500M-2020xia  
 EXPNO 3  
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20201118  
 Time 4.32  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm CPPBBO BB  
 PULPROG zg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
 NS 16  
 DS 2  
 SWH 10000.000 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.152588 Hz  
 AQ 3.2767999 sec  
 RG 31.72  
 DW 50.000 usec  
 DE 6.50 usec  
 TE 298.2 K  
 D1 1.0000000 sec  
 D11 0 sec  
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 ======  
 SFO1 500.1330885 MHz  
 NUC1 1H  
 P1 10.59 usec  
 PLW1 20.00000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 ======  
 SFO2 500.1330885 MHz  
 NUC2 off  
 CPDPRG[2]  
 PCPD2 0 usec  
 PLW2 0 W  
 PLW12 0 W  
 PLW13 0 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 65536  
 SF 500.1300113 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 0.30 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.00



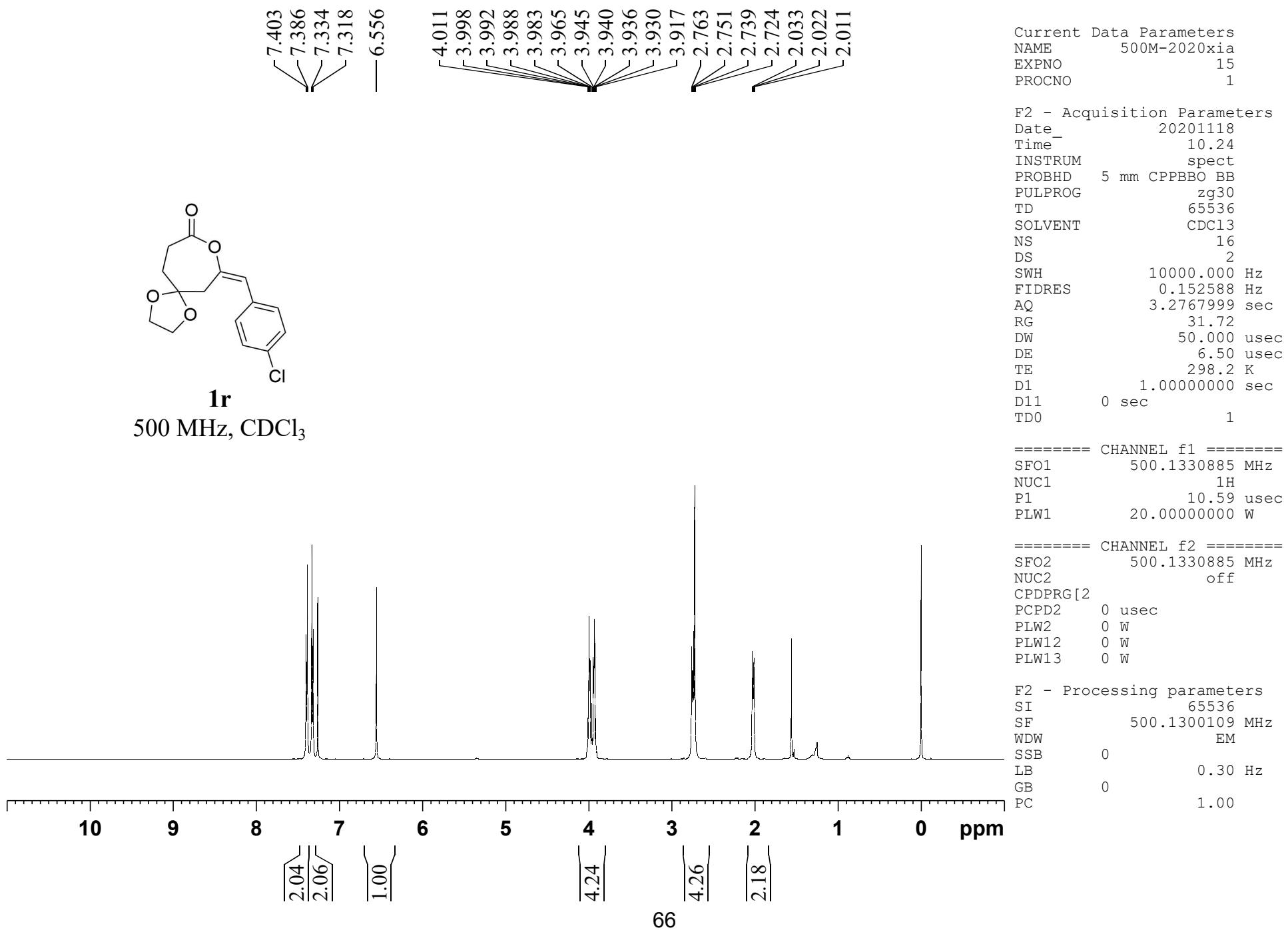
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 500M-2020xia  
 EXPNO 4  
 PROCNO 1

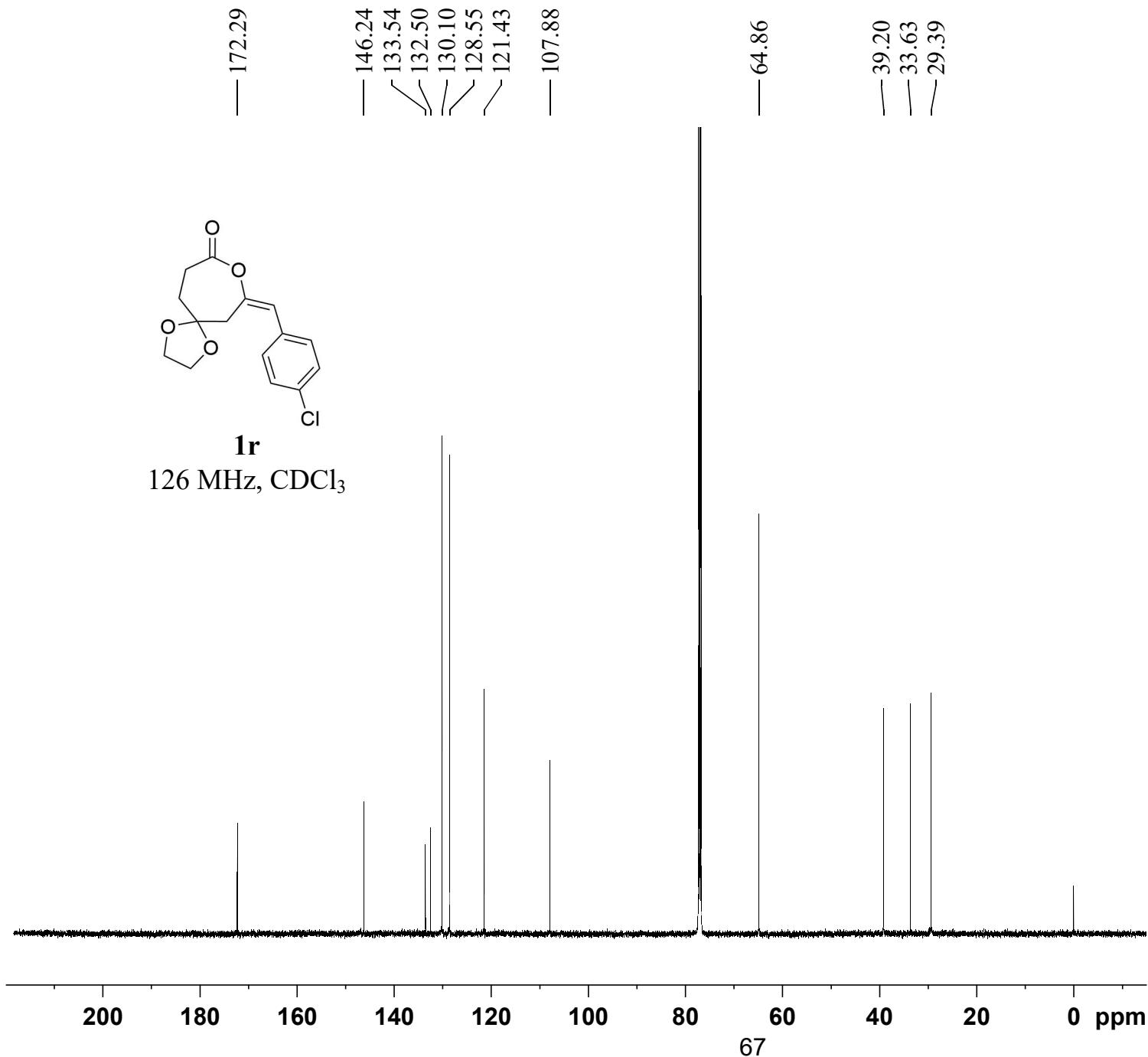
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20201118  
 Time 5.26  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm CPPBBO BB  
 PULPROG zgpg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDC13  
 NS 1024  
 DS 4  
 SWH 29761.904 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.454131 Hz  
 AQ 1.1010048 sec  
 RG 192.89  
 DW 16.800 usec  
 DE 18.00 usec  
 TE 298.2 K  
 D1 2.00000000 sec  
 D11 0.03000000 sec  
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 SFO1 125.7703637 MHz  
 NUC1 13C  
 P1 9.80 usec  
 PLW1 57.00000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
 SFO2 500.1320005 MHz  
 NUC2 1H  
 CPDPRG[2] waltz16  
 PCPD2 80.00 usec  
 PLW2 20.00000000 W  
 PLW12 0.35778001 W  
 PLW13 0.22898000 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 32768  
 SF 125.7577898 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 1.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.40





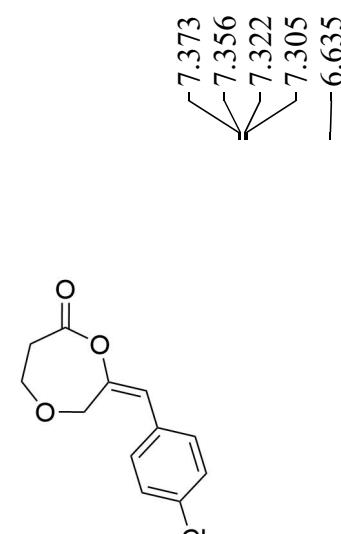
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 500M-2020xia  
 EXPNO 16  
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20201118  
 Time 11.19  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm CPPBBO BB  
 PULPROG zgpg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDC13  
 NS 1024  
 DS 4  
 SWH 29761.904 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.454131 Hz  
 AQ 1.1010048 sec  
 RG 192.89  
 DW 16.800 usec  
 DE 18.00 usec  
 TE 298.2 K  
 D1 2.00000000 sec  
 D11 0.03000000 sec  
 TDO 1

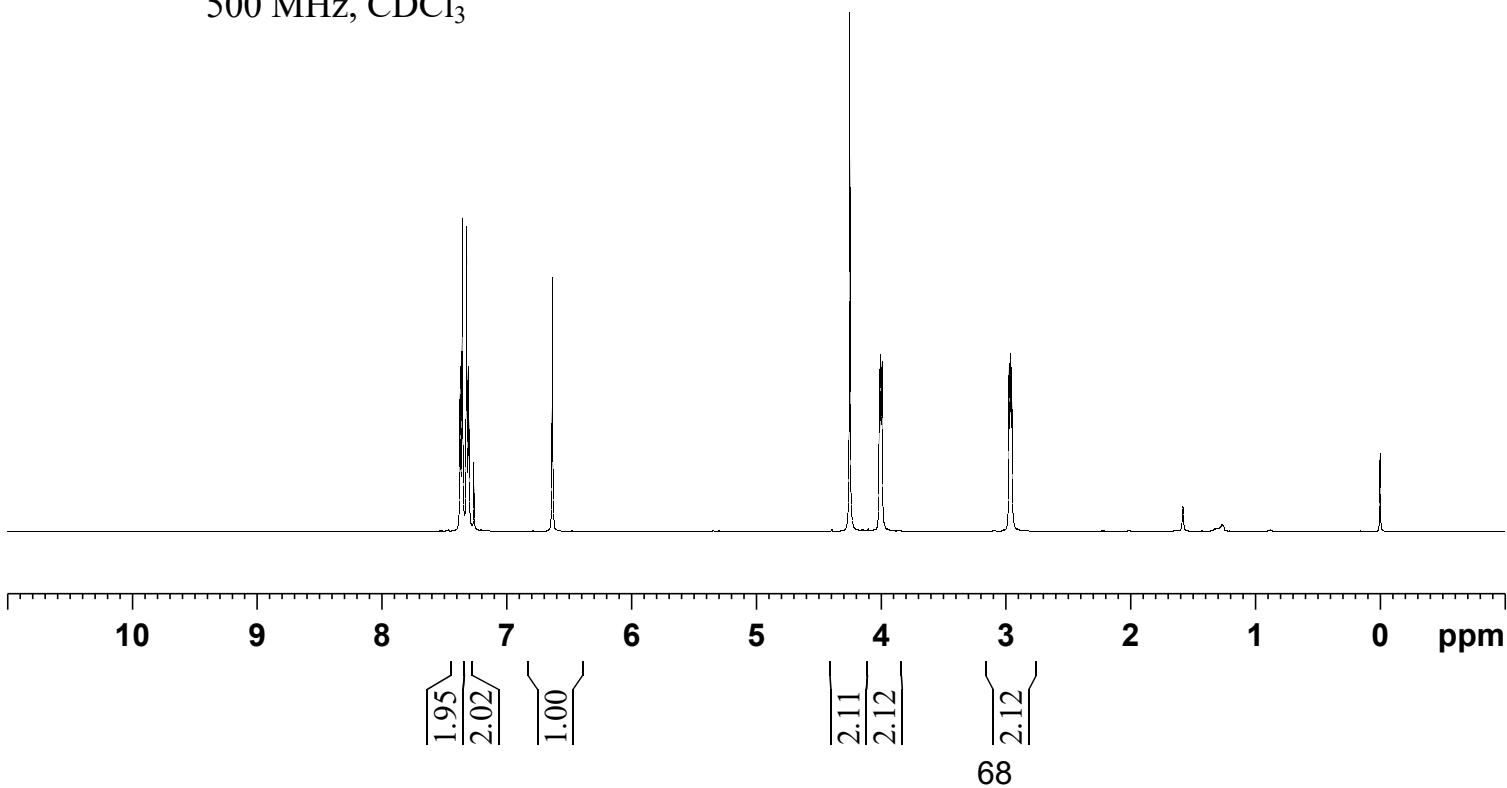
===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 SFO1 125.7703637 MHz  
 NUC1  $^{13}\text{C}$   
 P1 9.80 usec  
 PLW1 57.00000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
 SFO2 500.1320005 MHz  
 NUC2  $^1\text{H}$   
 CPDPRG[2] waltz16  
 PCPD2 80.00 usec  
 PLW2 20.00000000 W  
 PLW12 0.35778001 W  
 PLW13 0.22898000 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 32768  
 SF 125.7577896 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 1.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.40



500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>



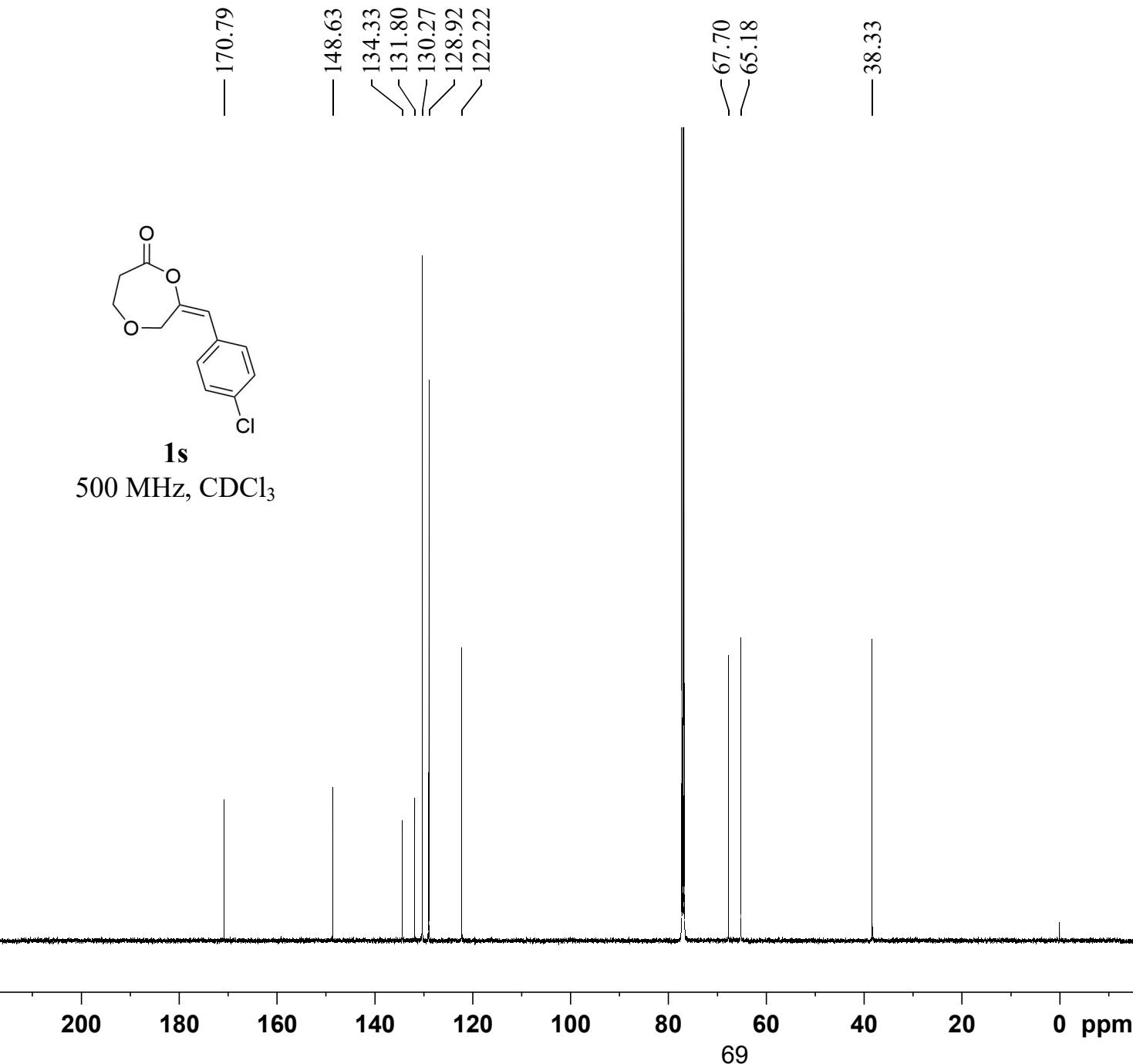
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 500M-2020xia  
 EXPNO 63  
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20210126  
 Time 12.37  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm CPPBBO BB  
 PULPROG zg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
 NS 16  
 DS 2  
 SWH 10000.000 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.152588 Hz  
 AQ 3.2767999 sec  
 RG 62.06  
 DW 50.000 usec  
 DE 6.50 usec  
 TE 298.2 K  
 D1 1.0000000 sec  
 D11 0 sec  
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 SFO1 500.1330885 MHz  
 NUC1 1H  
 P1 10.59 usec  
 PLW1 20.0000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
 SFO2 500.1330885 MHz  
 NUC2 off  
 CPDPRG[2]  
 PCPD2 0 usec  
 PLW2 0 W  
 PLW12 0 W  
 PLW13 0 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 65536  
 SF 500.1300106 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 0  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.00



Current Data Parameters  
NAME 500M-2020xia  
EXPNO 64  
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
Date 20210126  
Time 13.04  
INSTRUM spect  
PROBHD 5 mm CPPBBO BB  
PULPROG zgpg30  
TD 65536  
SOLVENT CDC13  
NS 500  
DS 4  
SWH 29761.904 Hz  
FIDRES 0.454131 Hz  
AQ 1.1010048 sec  
RG 192.89  
DW 16.800 usec  
DE 18.00 usec  
TE 298.2 K  
D1 2.00000000 sec  
D11 0.03000000 sec  
TD0 1

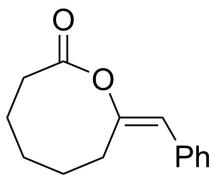
===== CHANNEL f1 ======  
SFO1 125.7703637 MHz  
NUC1 13C  
P1 9.80 usec  
PLW1 57.00000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 ======  
SFO2 500.1320005 MHz  
NUC2 1H  
CPDPGR[2] waltz16  
PCPD2 80.00 usec  
PLW2 20.00000000 W  
PLW12 0.35778001 W  
PLW13 0.22898000 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
SI 32768  
SF 125.7577897 MHz  
WDW EM  
SSB 0  
LB 1.00 Hz  
GB 0  
PC 1.40

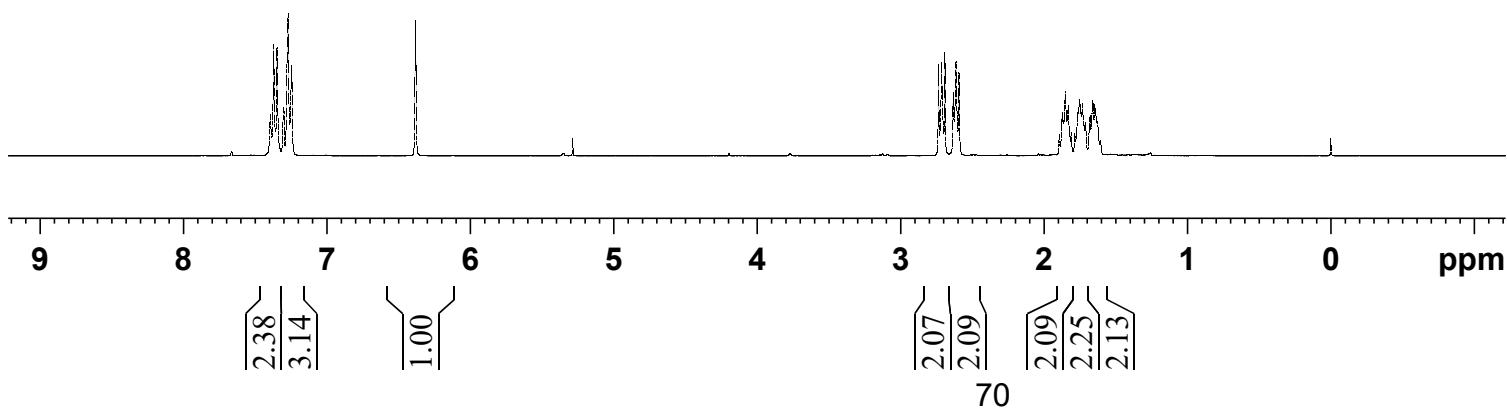
7.371  
 7.346  
 7.273  
 7.270  
 7.246

—6.381



**1t**

300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>



2.734  
 2.713  
 2.691  
 2.632  
 2.613  
 2.592  
 1.872  
 1.865  
 1.851  
 1.830  
 1.763  
 1.752  
 1.731  
 1.711  
 1.678  
 1.659  
 1.645  
 1.627

Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 300M-2020shang  
 EXPNO 106  
 PROCNO 1

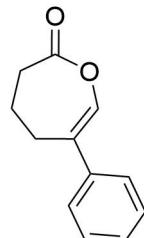
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date\_ 20200916  
 Time 9.09  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm DUL 13C-1  
 PULPROG zg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
 NS 16  
 DS 2  
 SWH 6009.615 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.091699 Hz  
 AQ 5.4525952 sec  
 RG 142.81  
 DW 83.200 usec  
 DE 6.50 usec  
 TE 298.2 K  
 D1 1.00000000 sec  
 D11 0 sec  
 T0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 ======  
 SFO1 300.1318534 MHz  
 NUC1 1H  
 P1 8.00 usec  
 PLW1 18.00000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 ======  
 SFO2 300.1318534 MHz  
 NUC2 off  
 CPDPRG[2  
 PCPD2 0 usec  
 PLW2 0 W  
 PLW12 0 W  
 PLW13 0 W

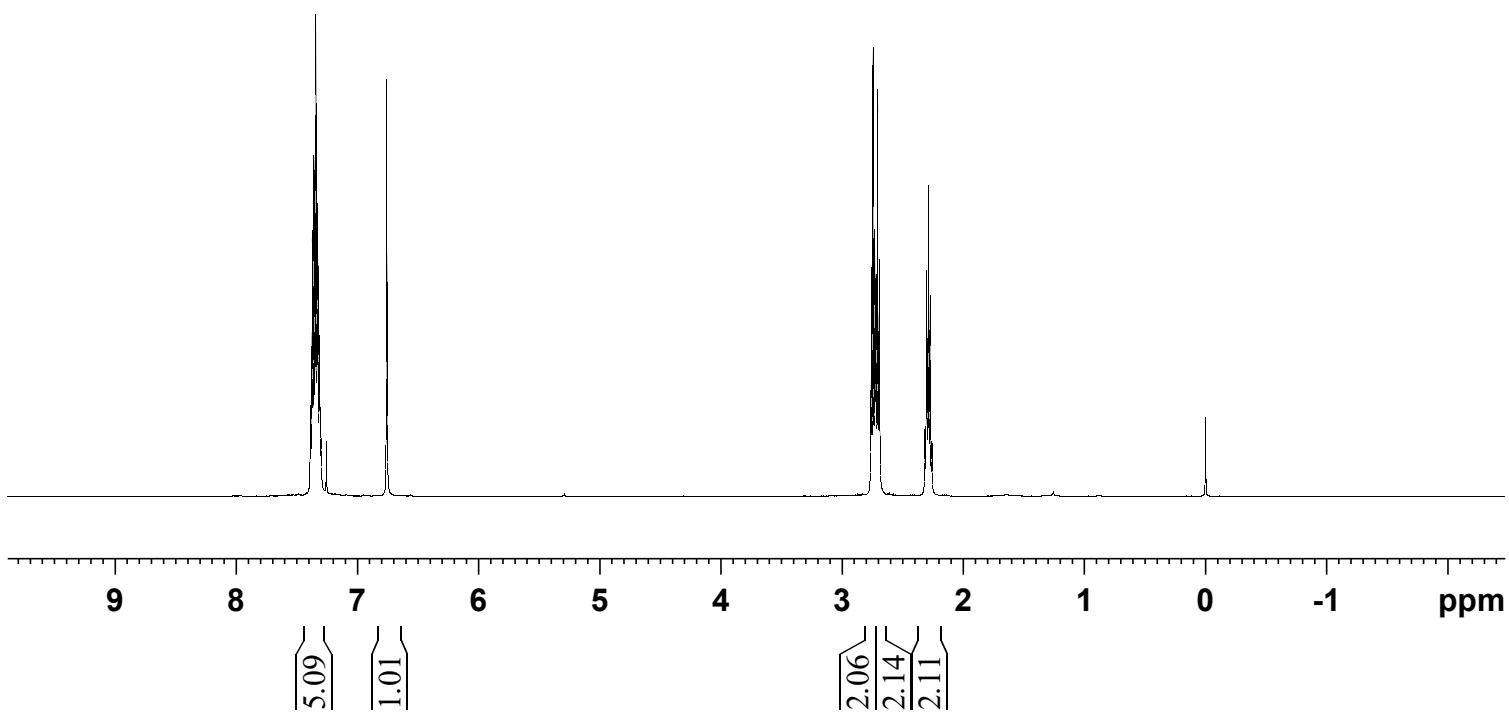
F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 65536  
 SF 300.1300060 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 0.30 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.00

7.388  
7.374  
7.359  
7.329  
7.313  
7.302  
7.299  
6.758



**3a**

500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>



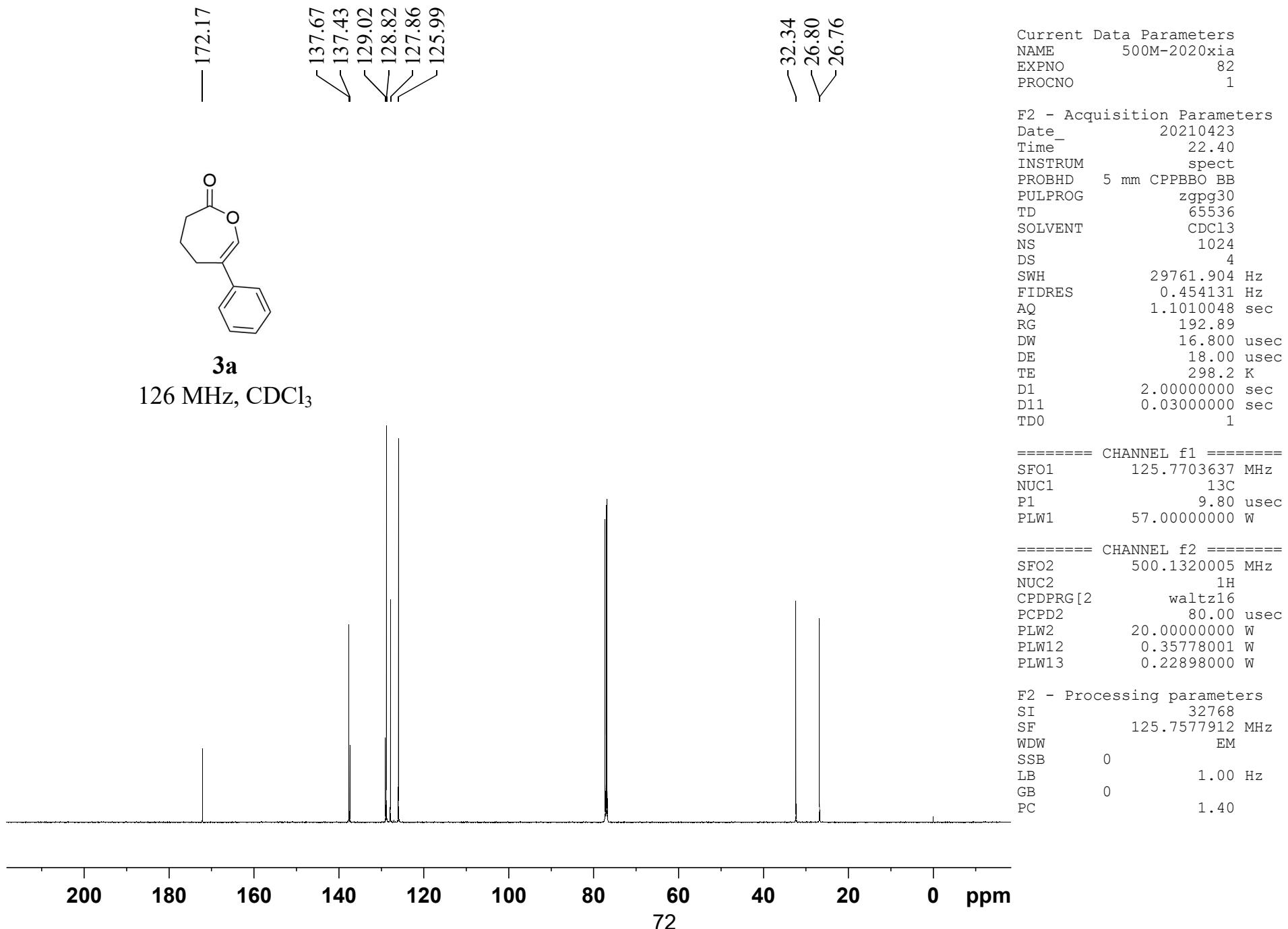
Current Data Parameters  
NAME 500M-2020xia  
EXPNO 81  
PROCNO 1

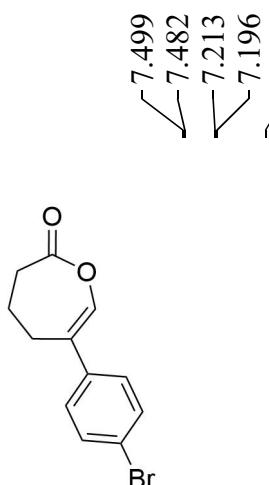
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
Date 20210423  
Time 21.46  
INSTRUM spect  
PROBHD 5 mm CPPBBO BB  
PULPROG zg30  
TD 65536  
SOLVENT CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
NS 16  
DS 2  
SWH 10000.000 Hz  
FIDRES 0.152588 Hz  
AQ 3.2767999 sec  
RG 49.27  
DW 50.000 usec  
DE 6.50 usec  
TE 298.2 K  
D1 1.0000000 sec  
D11 0 sec  
T0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
SFO1 500.1330885 MHz  
NUC1 1H  
P1 10.59 usec  
PLW1 20.0000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
SFO2 500.1330885 MHz  
NUC2 off  
CPDPRG[2  
PCPD2 0 usec  
PLW2 0 W  
PLW12 0 W  
PLW13 0 W

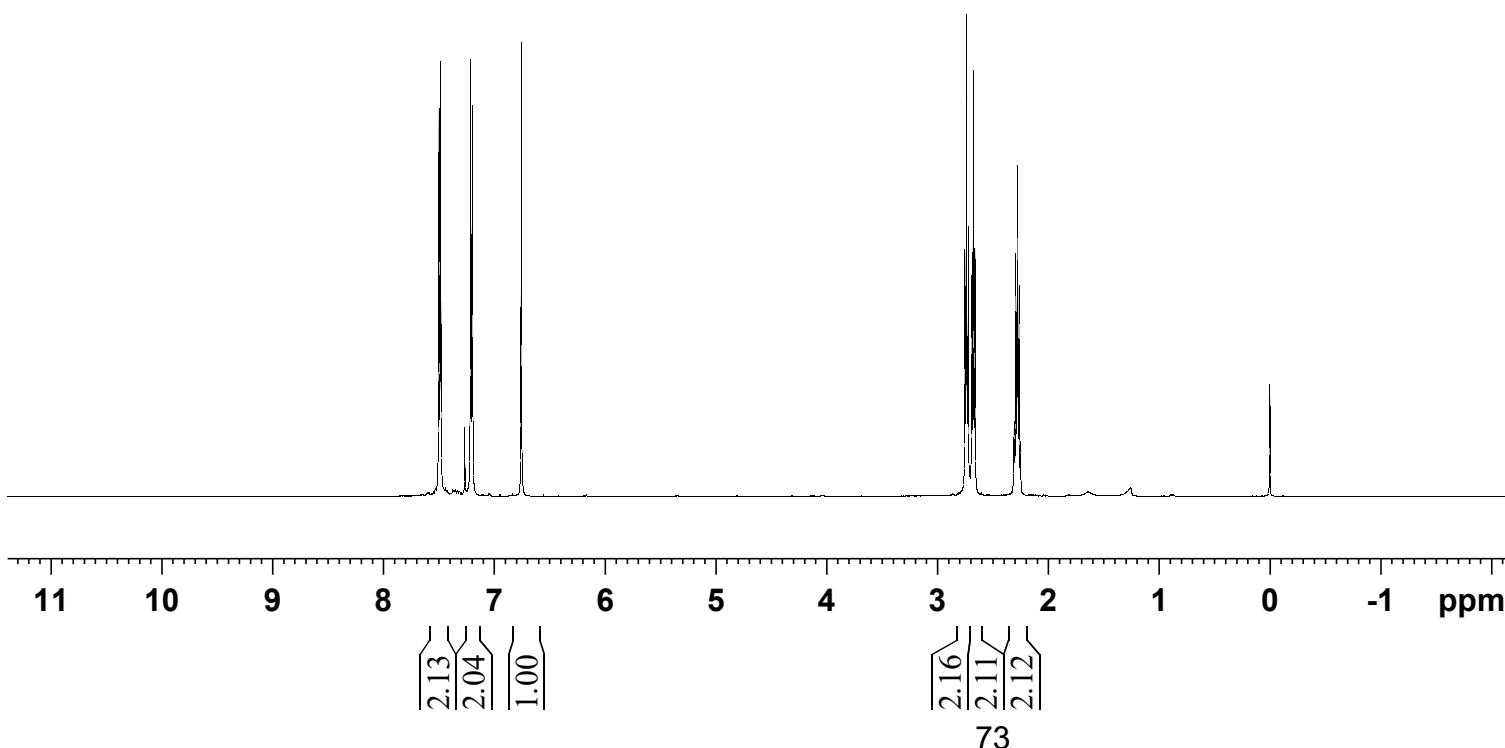
F2 - Processing parameters  
SI 65536  
SF 500.1300135 MHz  
WDW EM  
SSB 0  
LB 0.30 Hz  
GB 0  
PC 1.00





**3b**

500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>



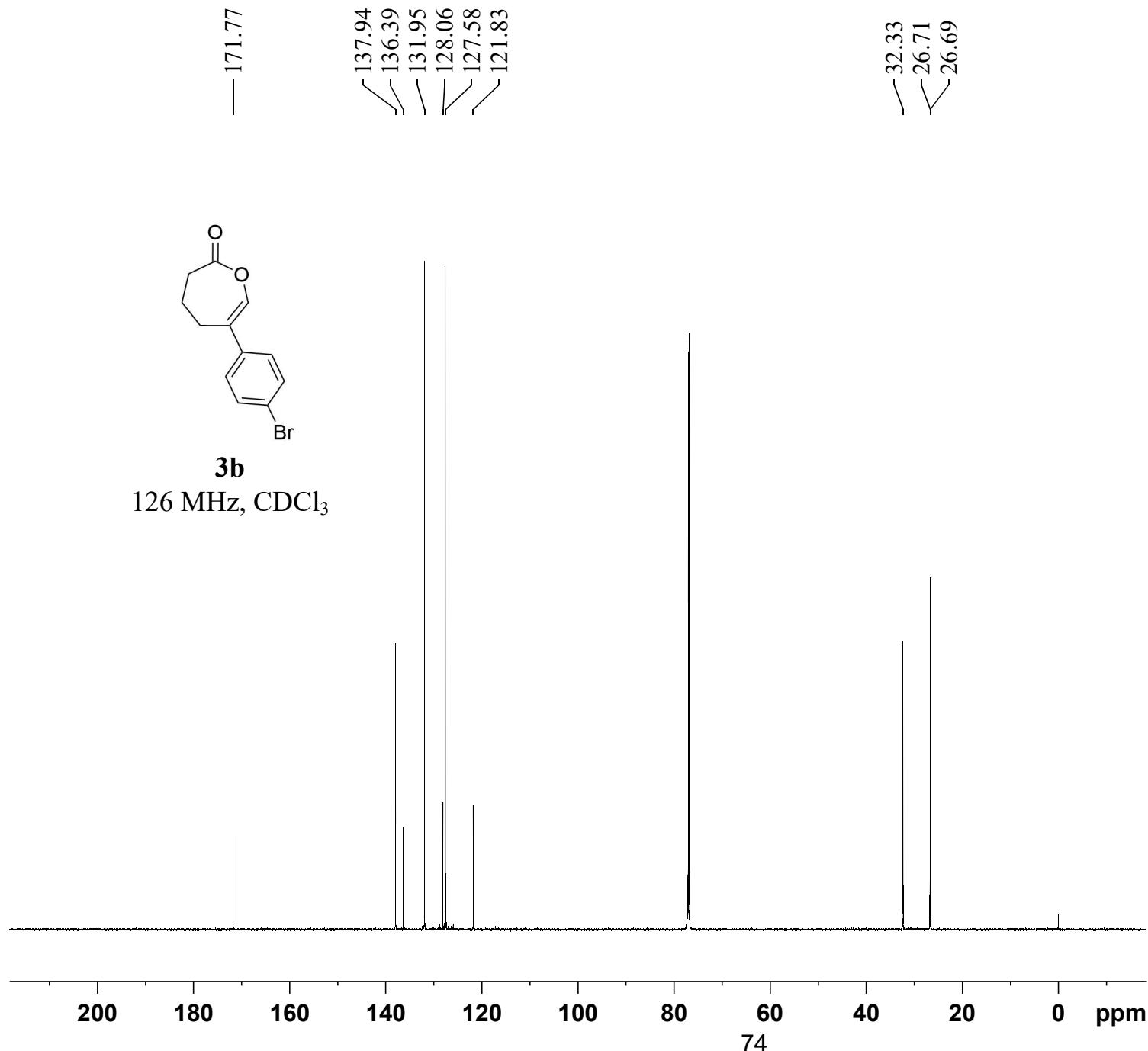
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 500M-2020xia  
 EXPNO 93  
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20210424  
 Time 1.31  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm CPPBBO BB  
 PULPROG zg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDCl3  
 NS 16  
 DS 2  
 SWH 10000.000 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.152588 Hz  
 AQ 3.2767999 sec  
 RG 55.37  
 DW 50.000 usec  
 DE 6.50 usec  
 TE 298.2 K  
 D1 1.0000000 sec  
 D11 0 sec  
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 SFO1 500.1330885 MHz  
 NUC1 1H  
 P1 10.59 usec  
 PLW1 20.0000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
 SFO2 500.1330885 MHz  
 NUC2 off  
 CPDPRG[2]  
 PCPD2 0 usec  
 PLW2 0 W  
 PLW12 0 W  
 PLW13 0 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 65536  
 SF 500.1300097 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 0.30 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.00



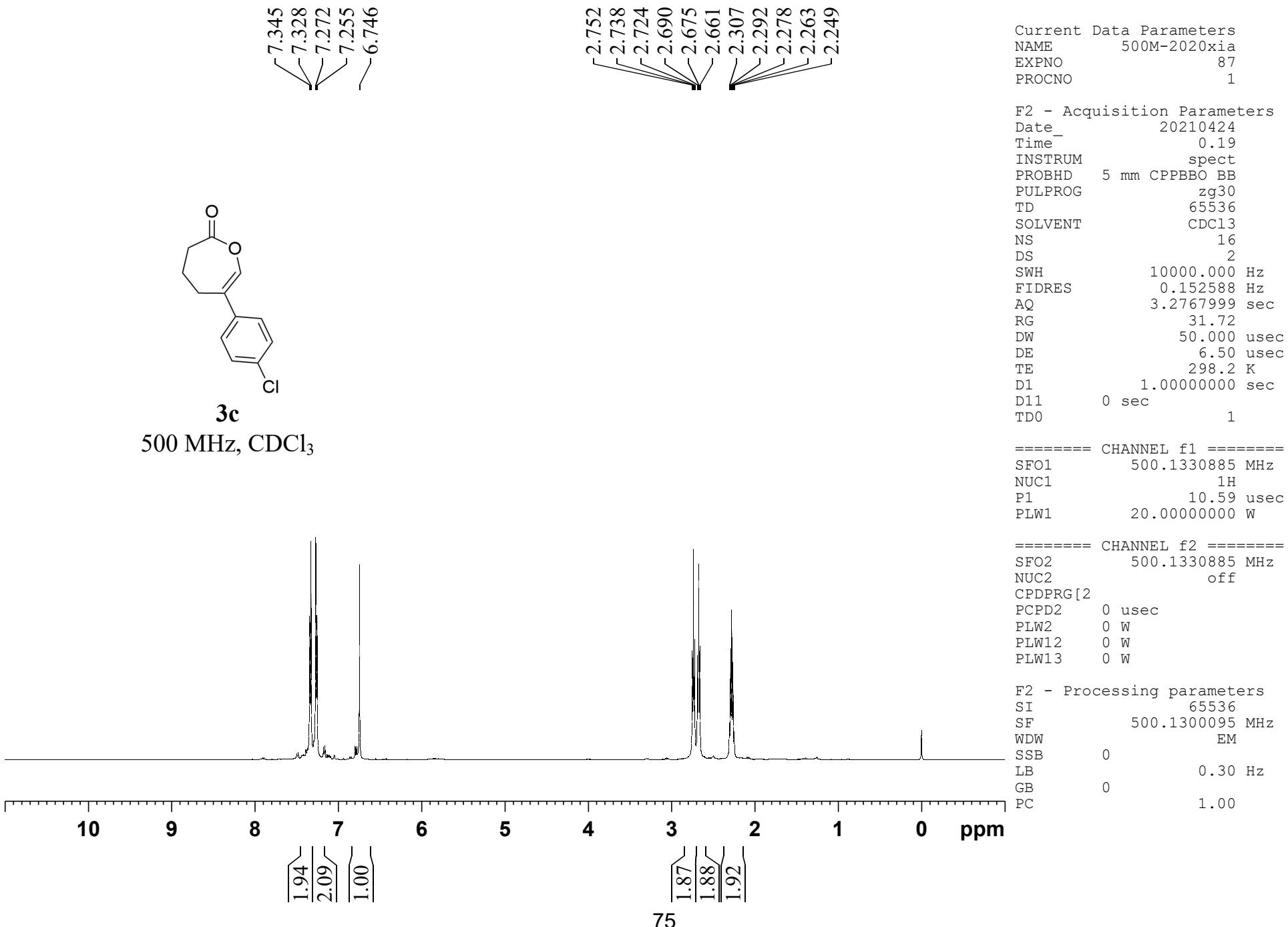
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 500M-2020xia  
 EXPNO 94  
 PROCNO 1

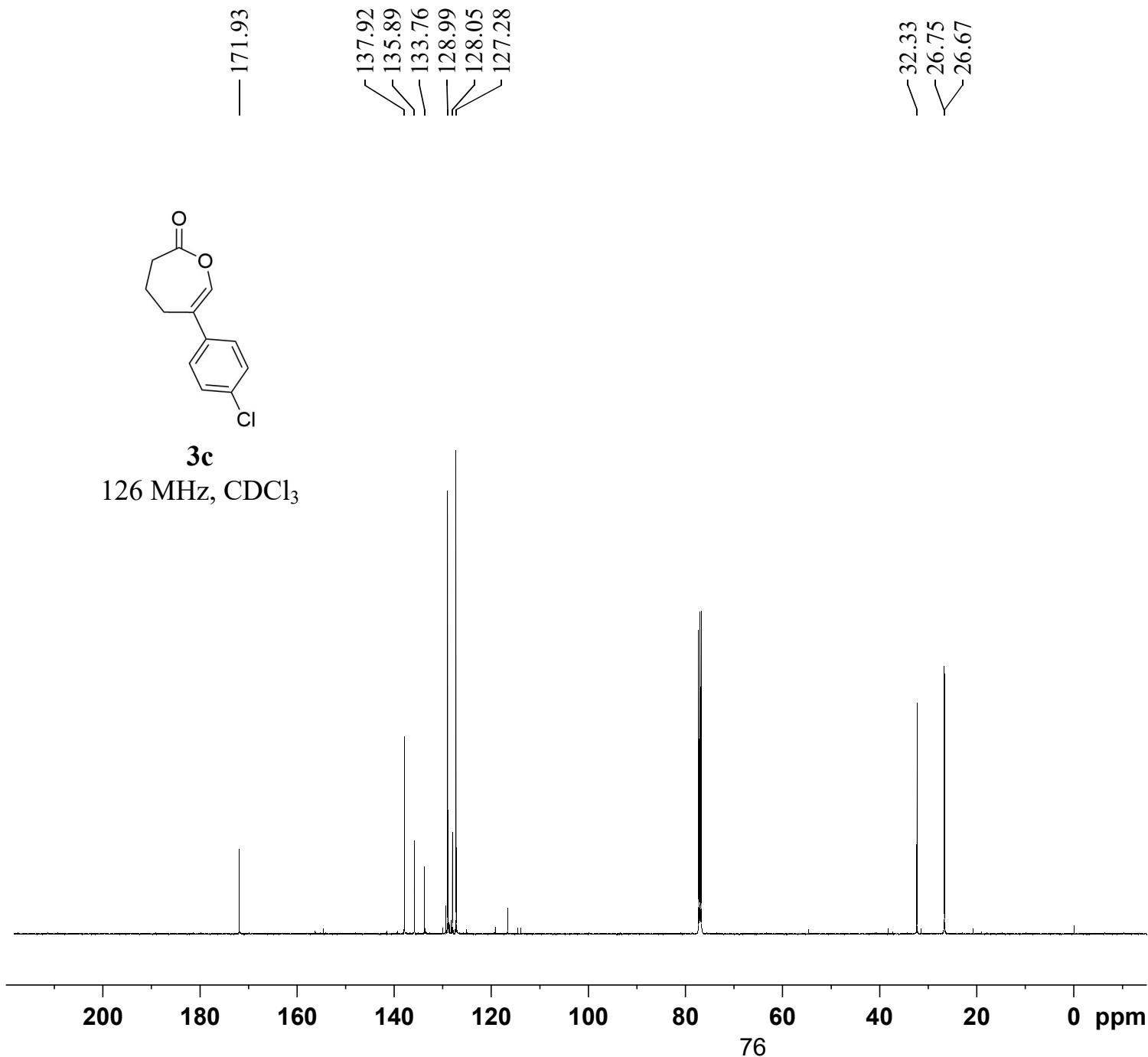
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20210424  
 Time 2.03  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm CPPBBO BB  
 PULPROG zgpg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDC13  
 NS 600  
 DS 4  
 SWH 29761.904 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.454131 Hz  
 AQ 1.1010048 sec  
 RG 192.89  
 DW 16.800 usec  
 DE 18.00 usec  
 TE 298.2 K  
 D1 2.00000000 sec  
 D11 0.03000000 sec  
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 SFO1 125.7703637 MHz  
 NUC1 13C  
 P1 9.80 usec  
 PLW1 57.00000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
 SFO2 500.1320005 MHz  
 NUC2 1H  
 CPDPRG[2] waltz16  
 PCPD2 80.00 usec  
 PLW2 20.00000000 W  
 PLW12 0.35778001 W  
 PLW13 0.22898000 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 32768  
 SF 125.7577907 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 1.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.40





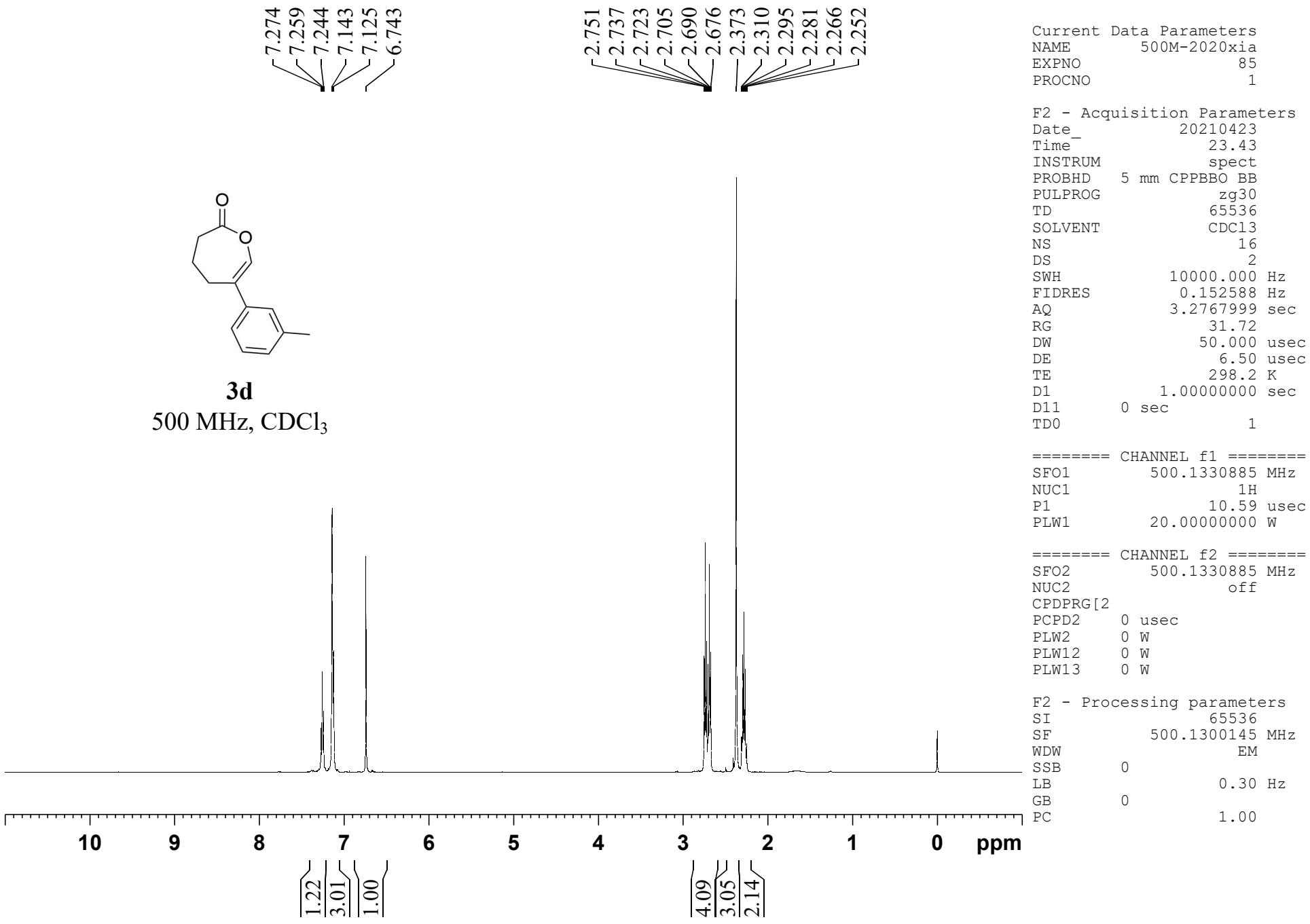
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 500M-2020xia  
 EXPNO 88  
 PROCNO 1

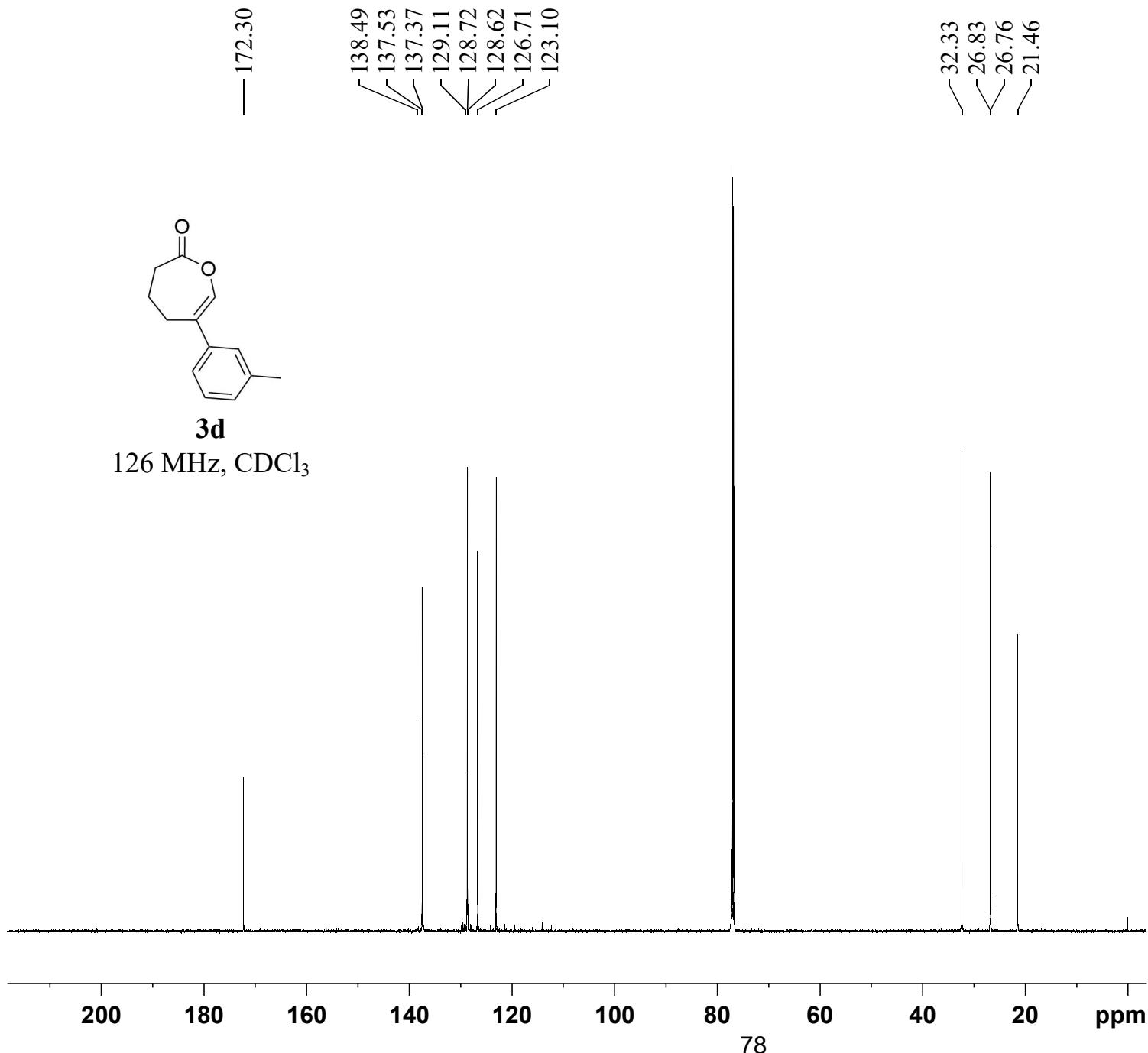
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20210424  
 Time 0.51  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm CPPBBO BB  
 PULPROG zgpg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDC13  
 NS 600  
 DS 4  
 SWH 29761.904 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.454131 Hz  
 AQ 1.1010048 sec  
 RG 192.89  
 DW 16.800 usec  
 DE 18.00 usec  
 TE 298.2 K  
 D1 2.00000000 sec  
 D11 0.03000000 sec  
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 SFO1 125.7703637 MHz  
 NUC1 13C  
 P1 9.80 usec  
 PLW1 57.00000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
 SFO2 500.1320005 MHz  
 NUC2 1H  
 CPDPRG[2] waltz16  
 PCPD2 80.00 usec  
 PLW2 20.00000000 W  
 PLW12 0.35778001 W  
 PLW13 0.22898000 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 32768  
 SF 125.7577907 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 1.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.40





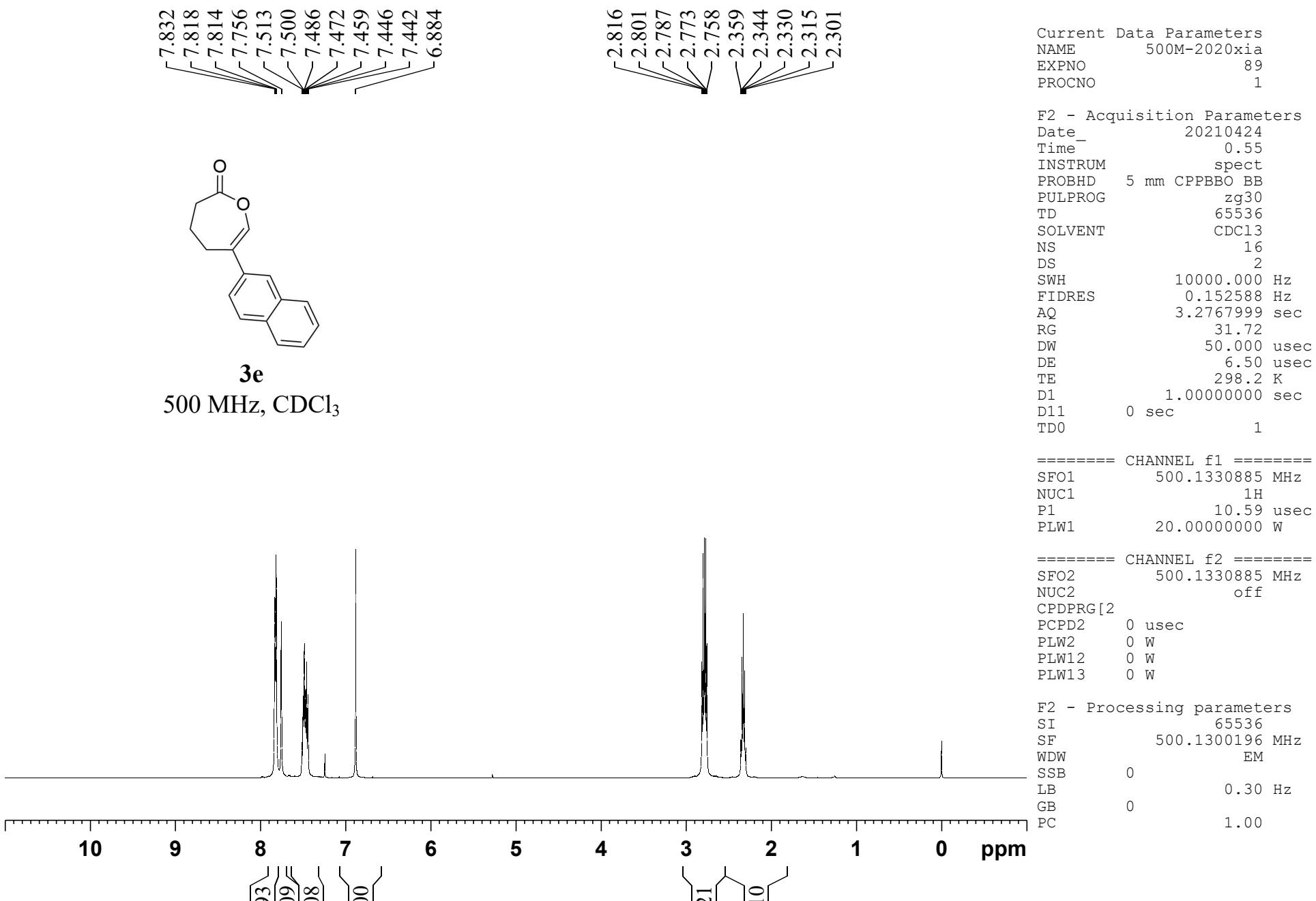
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 500M-2020xia  
 EXPNO 86  
 PROCNO 1

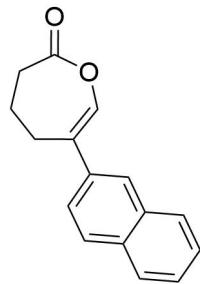
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20210424  
 Time 0.15  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm CPPBBO BB  
 PULPROG zgpg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDCl3  
 NS 600  
 DS 4  
 SWH 29761.904 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.454131 Hz  
 AQ 1.1010048 sec  
 RG 192.89  
 DW 16.800 usec  
 DE 18.00 usec  
 TE 298.2 K  
 D1 2.00000000 sec  
 D11 0.03000000 sec  
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 SFO1 125.7703637 MHz  
 NUC1 13C  
 P1 9.80 usec  
 PLW1 57.00000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
 SFO2 500.1320005 MHz  
 NUC2 1H  
 CPDPRG[2] waltz16  
 PCPD2 80.00 usec  
 PLW2 20.00000000 W  
 PLW12 0.35778001 W  
 PLW13 0.22898000 W

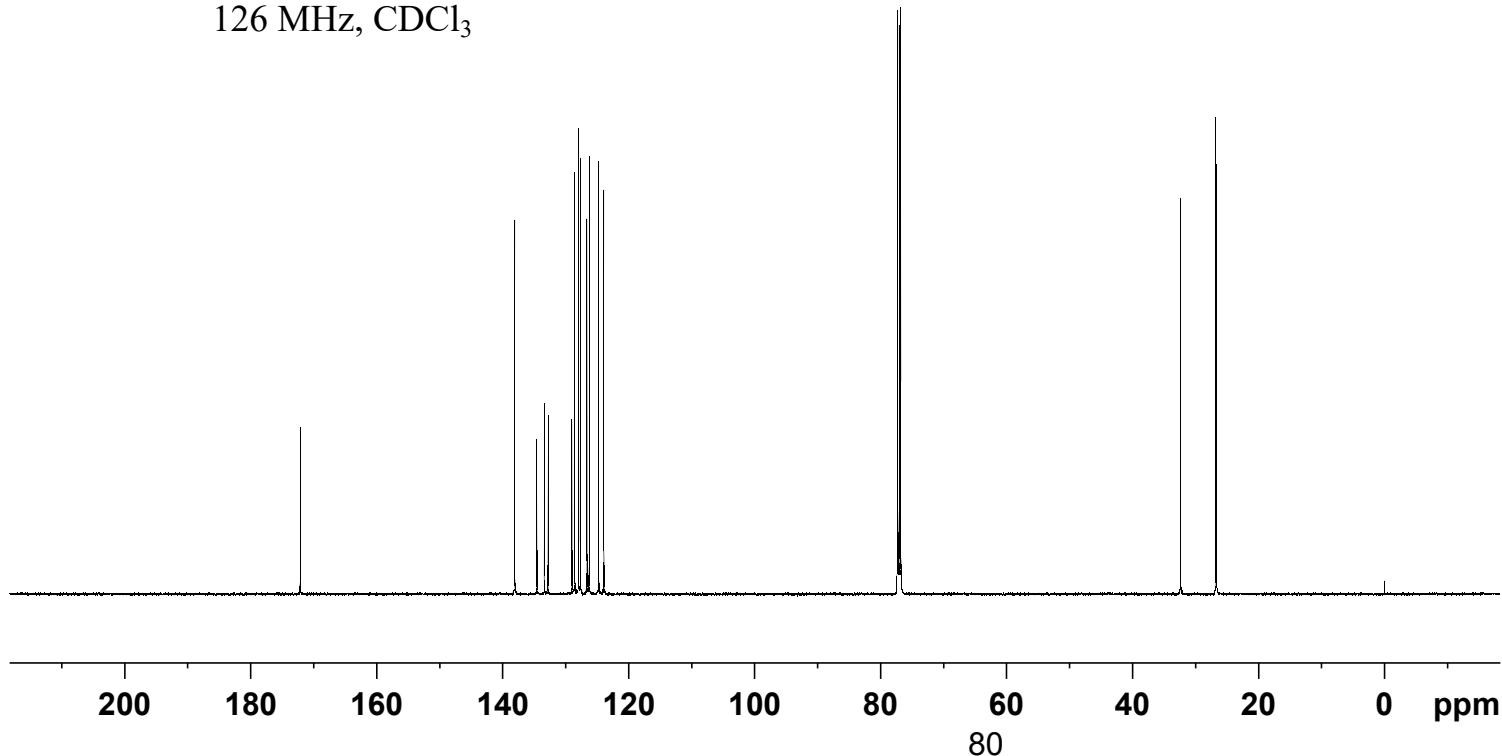
F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 32768  
 SF 125.7577911 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 1.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.40





3e

126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>



Current	Data	Parameters
NAME	500M-2020xia	
EXPNO		90
PROCNO		1

## F2 - Acquisition Parameters

Date	20210424
Time	1.27
INSTRUM	spect
PROBHD	5 mm CPPBBO BB
PULPROG	zgpg30
TD	65536
SOLVENT	CDC13
NS	600
DS	4
SWH	29761.904 Hz
FIDRES	0.454131 Hz
AQ	1.1010048 sec
RG	192.89
DW	16.800 usec
DE	18.00 usec
TE	298.2 K
D1	2.00000000 sec
D11	0.03000000 sec
TDO	1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====

SFO1 125.7703637 MHz  
NUC1 13C  
P1 9.80 usec  
PLW1 57 00000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====

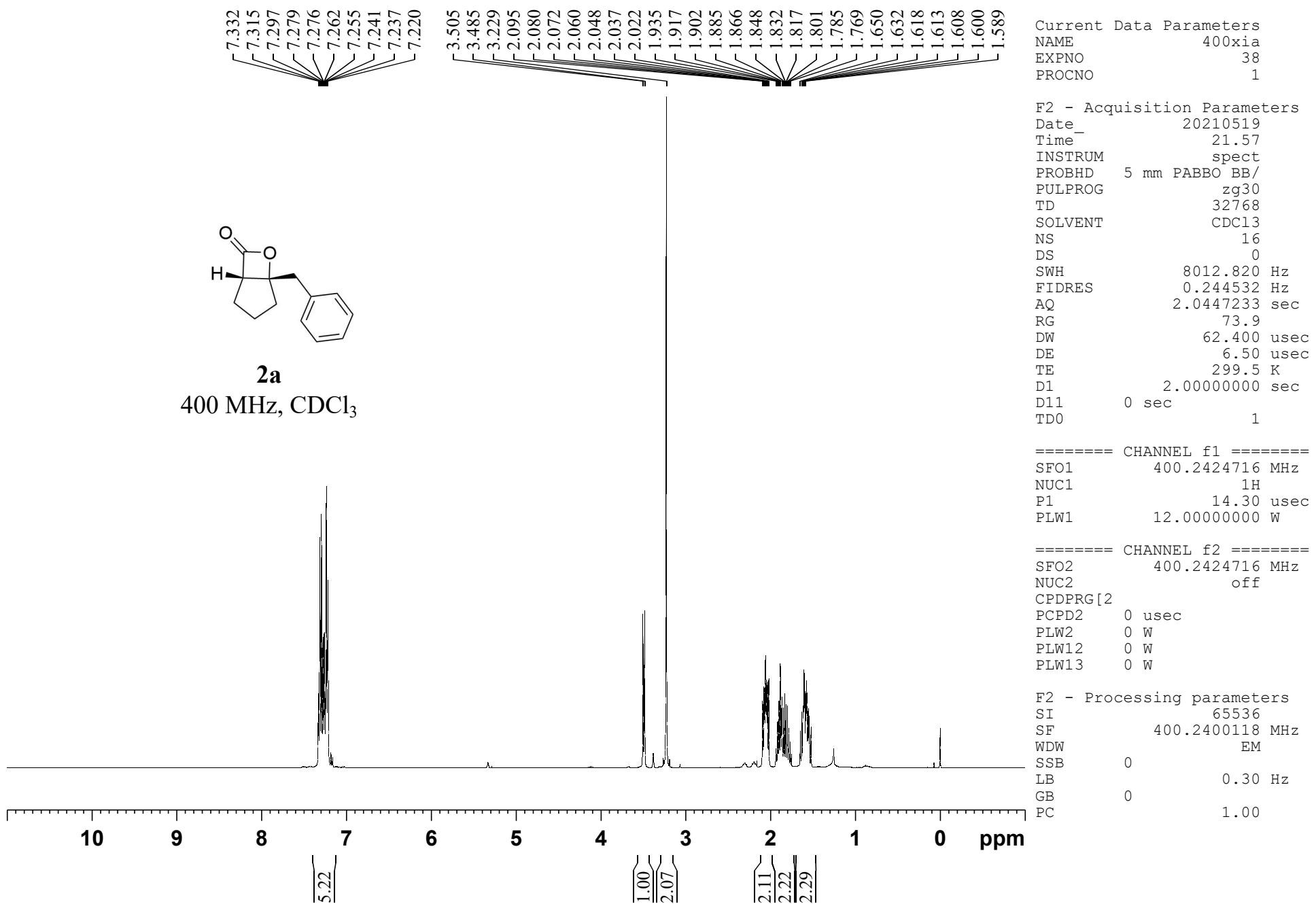
```

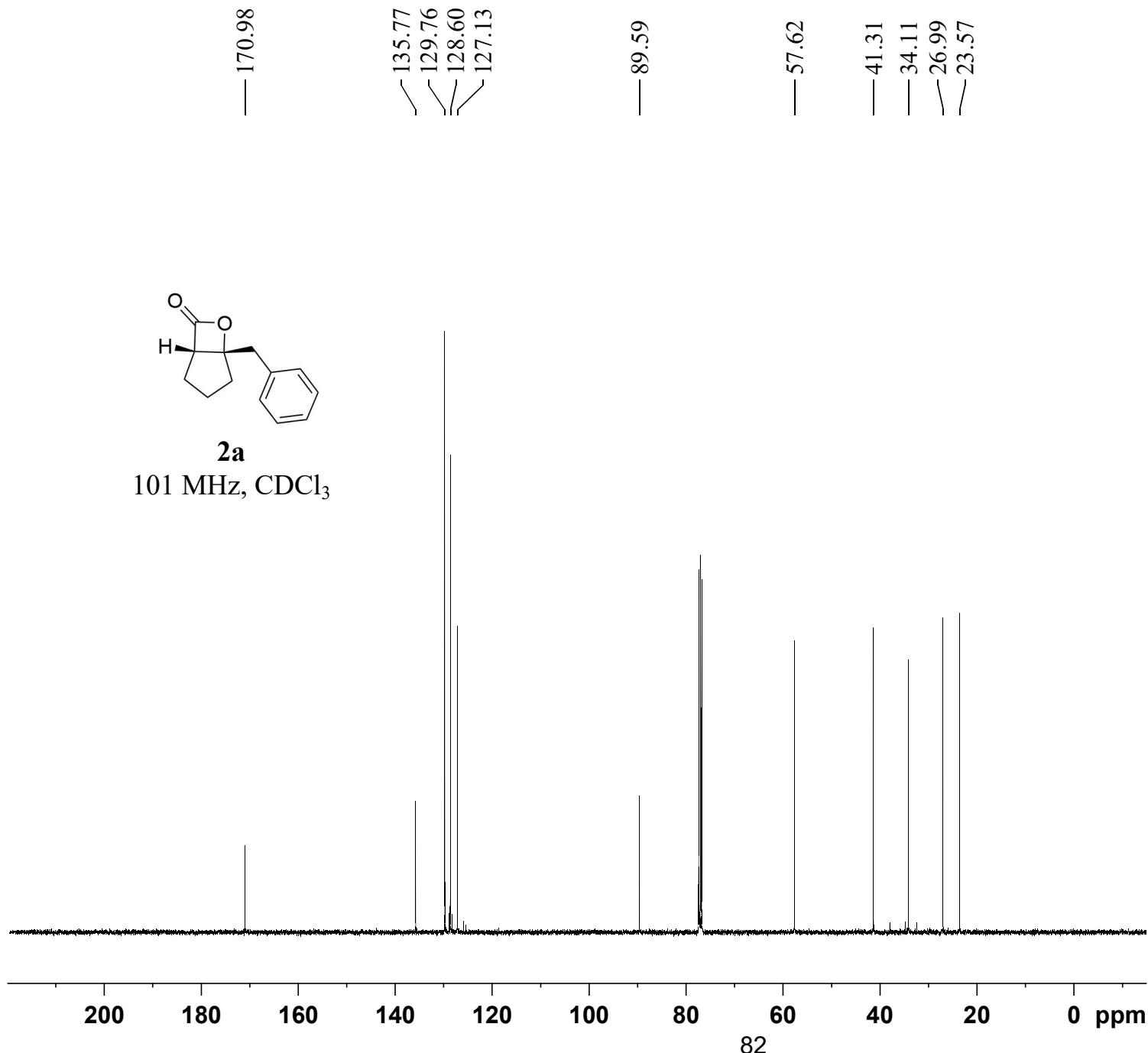
CHANNEL 12
SFO2      500.1320005 MHz
NUC2      1H
CPDPRG[2] waltz16
PCPD2     80.00 usec
PLW2      20.0000000 W
PLW12    0.35778001 W
PLW13    0.22898000 W

```

## F2 - Processing parameters

SI	32768	
SF	125.7577936	MHz
WDW		EM
SSB	0	
LB		1.00 Hz
GB	0	
PC		1.40





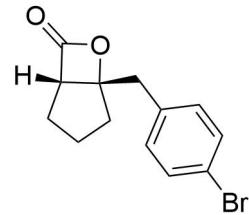
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 400xia  
 EXPNO 39  
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20210519  
 Time 22.19  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/  
 PULPROG zgpg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDCl3  
 NS 512  
 DS 4  
 SWH 24038.461 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.366798 Hz  
 AQ 1.3631488 sec  
 RG 206.33  
 DW 20.800 usec  
 DE 6.50 usec  
 TE 300.3 K  
 D1 2.00000000 sec  
 D11 0.03000000 sec  
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 SFO1 100.6504916 MHz  
 NUC1 13C  
 P1 10.00 usec  
 PLW1 54.00000000 W

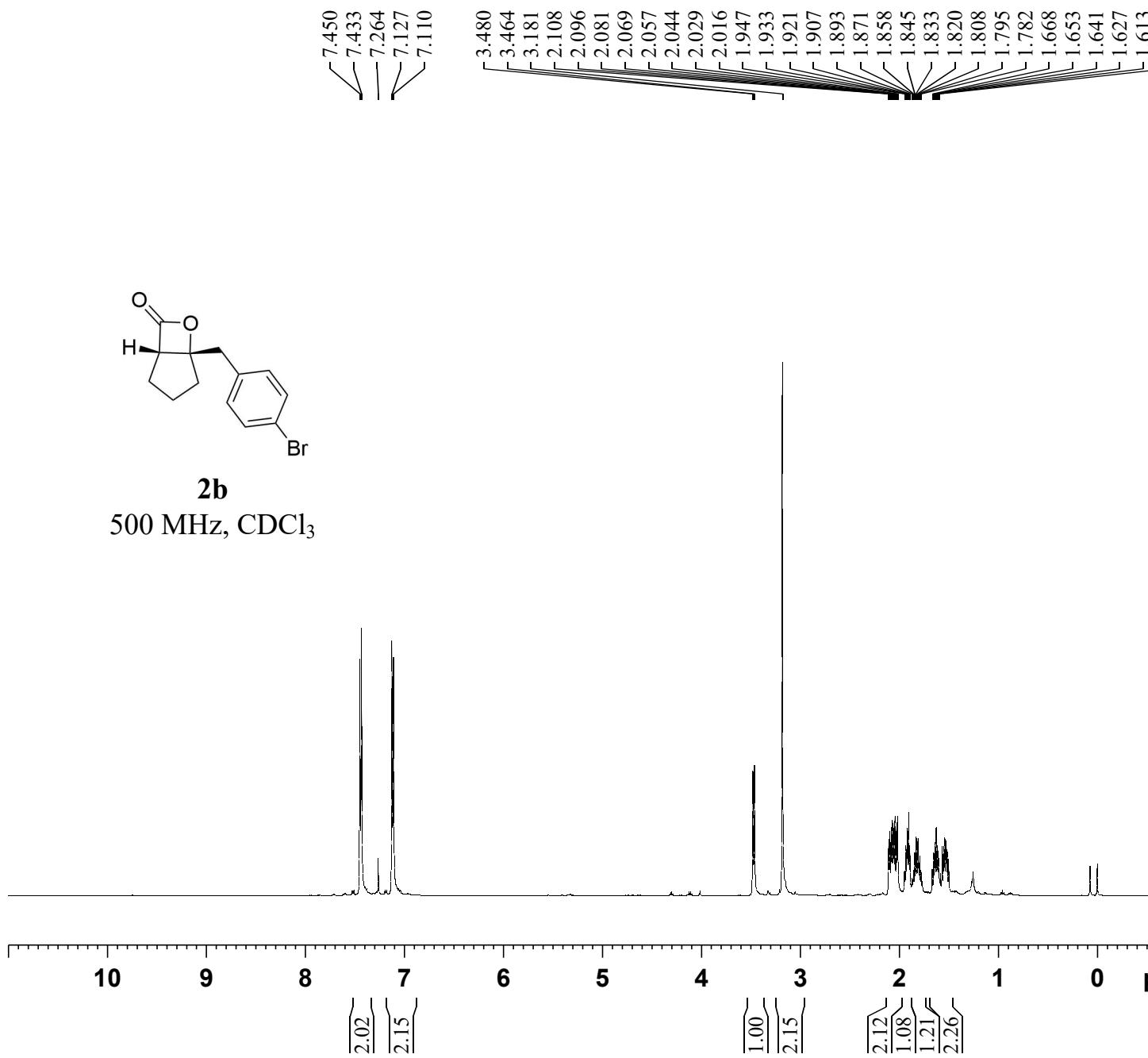
===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
 SFO2 400.2416010 MHz  
 NUC2 1H  
 CPDPRG[2] waltz16  
 PCPD2 90.00 usec  
 PLW2 12.00000000 W  
 PLW12 0.30294999 W  
 PLW13 0.24539000 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 32768  
 SF 100.6404280 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 1.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.40



**2b**

500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$



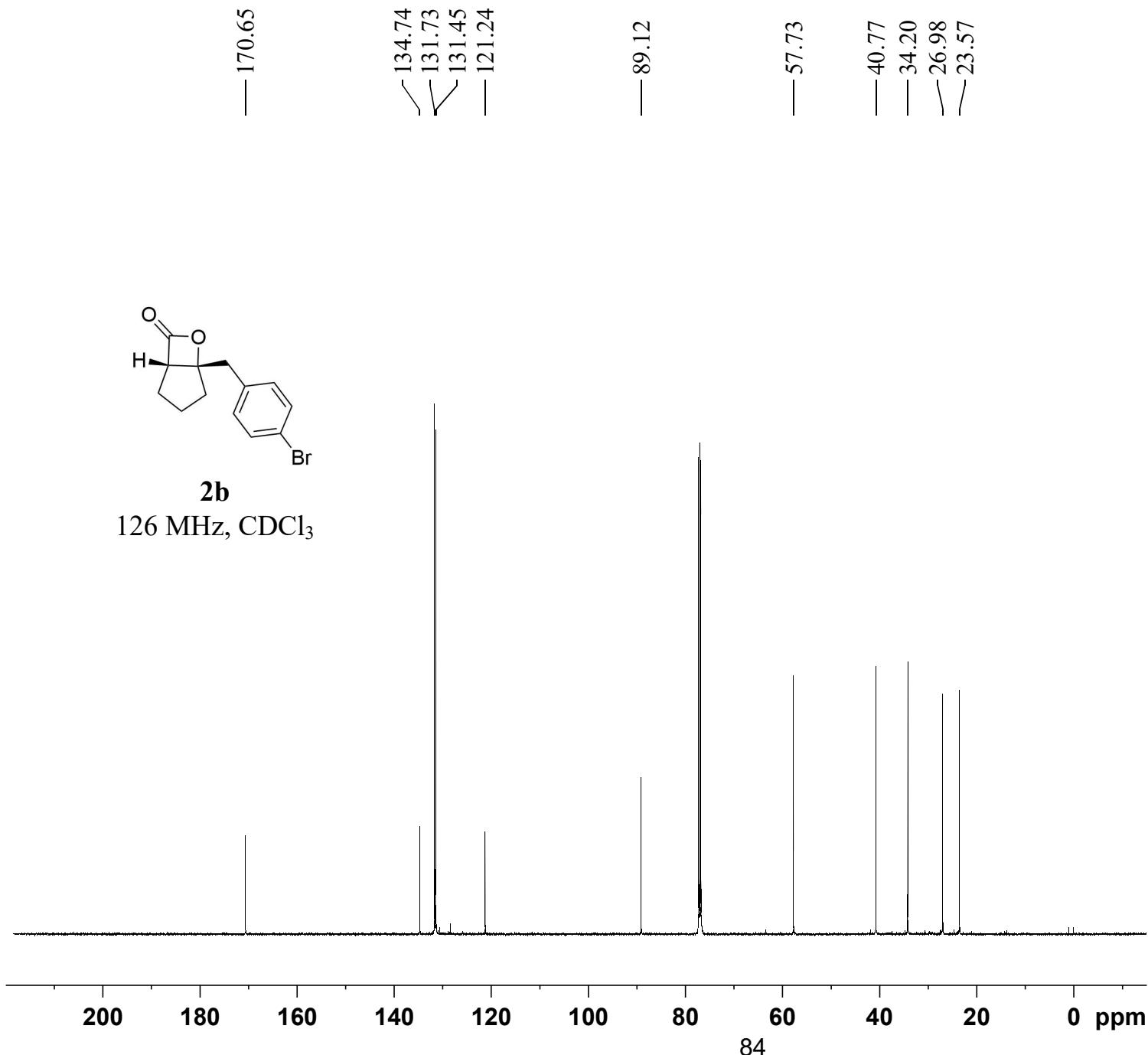
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 500M-2020xia  
 EXPNO 61  
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20210111  
 Time 22.11  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm CPPBBO BB  
 PULPROG zg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
 NS 16  
 DS 2  
 SWH 10000.000 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.152588 Hz  
 AQ 3.2767999 sec  
 RG 31.72  
 DW 50.000 usec  
 DE 6.50 usec  
 TE 298.2 K  
 D1 1.0000000 sec  
 D11 0 sec  
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 SFO1 500.1330885 MHz  
 NUC1 1H  
 P1 10.59 usec  
 PLW1 20.0000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
 SFO2 500.1330885 MHz  
 NUC2 off  
 CPDPRG[2  
 PCPD2 0 usec  
 PLW2 0 W  
 PLW12 0 W  
 PLW13 0 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 65536  
 SF 500.1300101 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 0.30 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.00



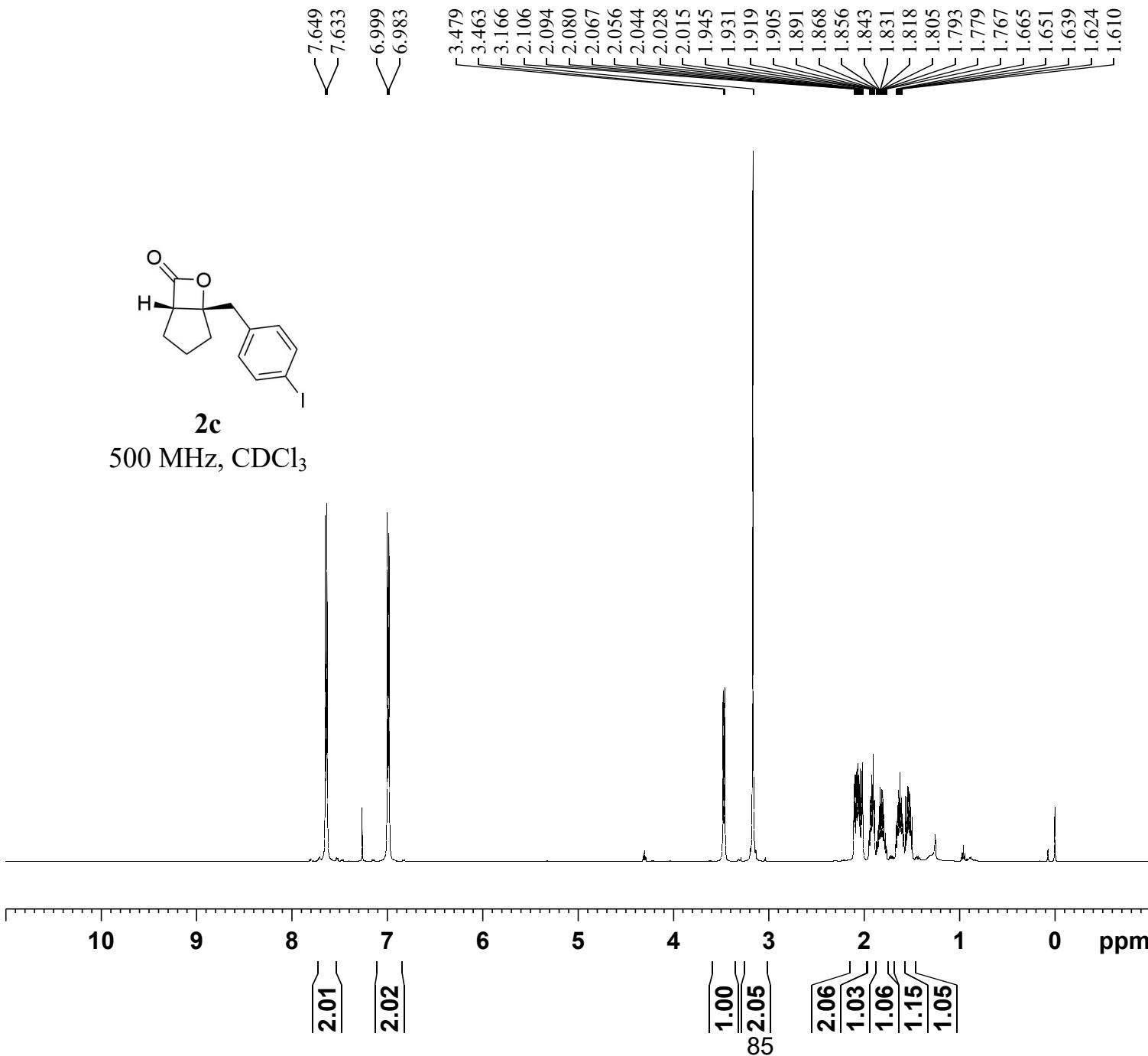
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 500M-2020xia  
 EXPNO 53  
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20210111  
 Time 6.25  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm CPPBBO BB  
 PULPROG zgpg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDC13  
 NS 500  
 DS 4  
 SWH 29761.904 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.454131 Hz  
 AQ 1.1010048 sec  
 RG 192.89  
 DW 16.800 usec  
 DE 18.00 usec  
 TE 298.2 K  
 D1 2.00000000 sec  
 D11 0.03000000 sec  
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 SFO1 125.7703637 MHz  
 NUC1 13C  
 P1 9.80 usec  
 PLW1 57.00000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
 SFO2 500.1320005 MHz  
 NUC2 1H  
 CPDPRG[2] waltz16  
 PCPD2 80.00 usec  
 PLW2 20.00000000 W  
 PLW12 0.35778001 W  
 PLW13 0.22898000 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 32768  
 SF 125.7577885 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 1.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.40



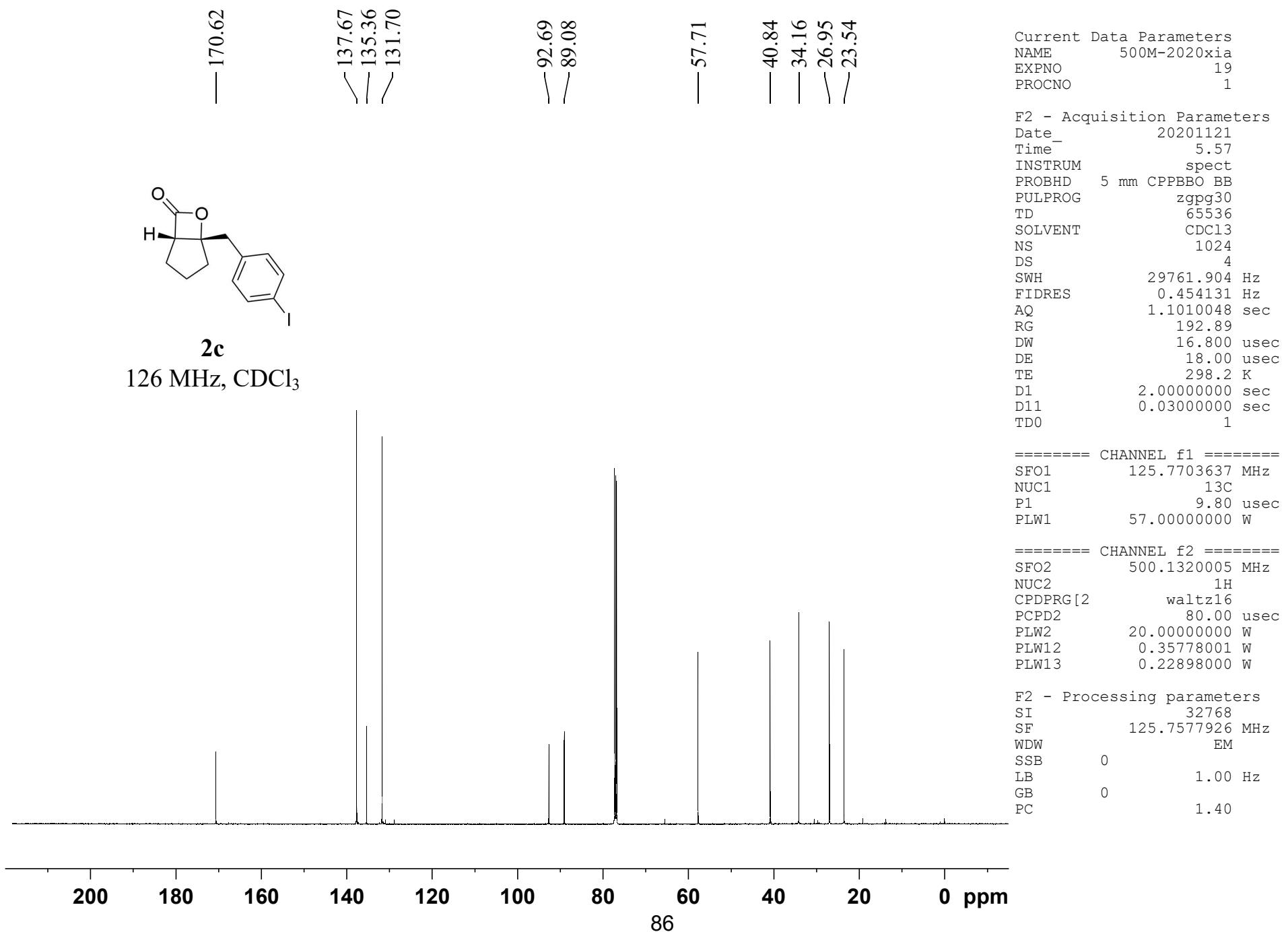
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 500M-2020xia  
 EXPNO 18  
 PROCNO 1

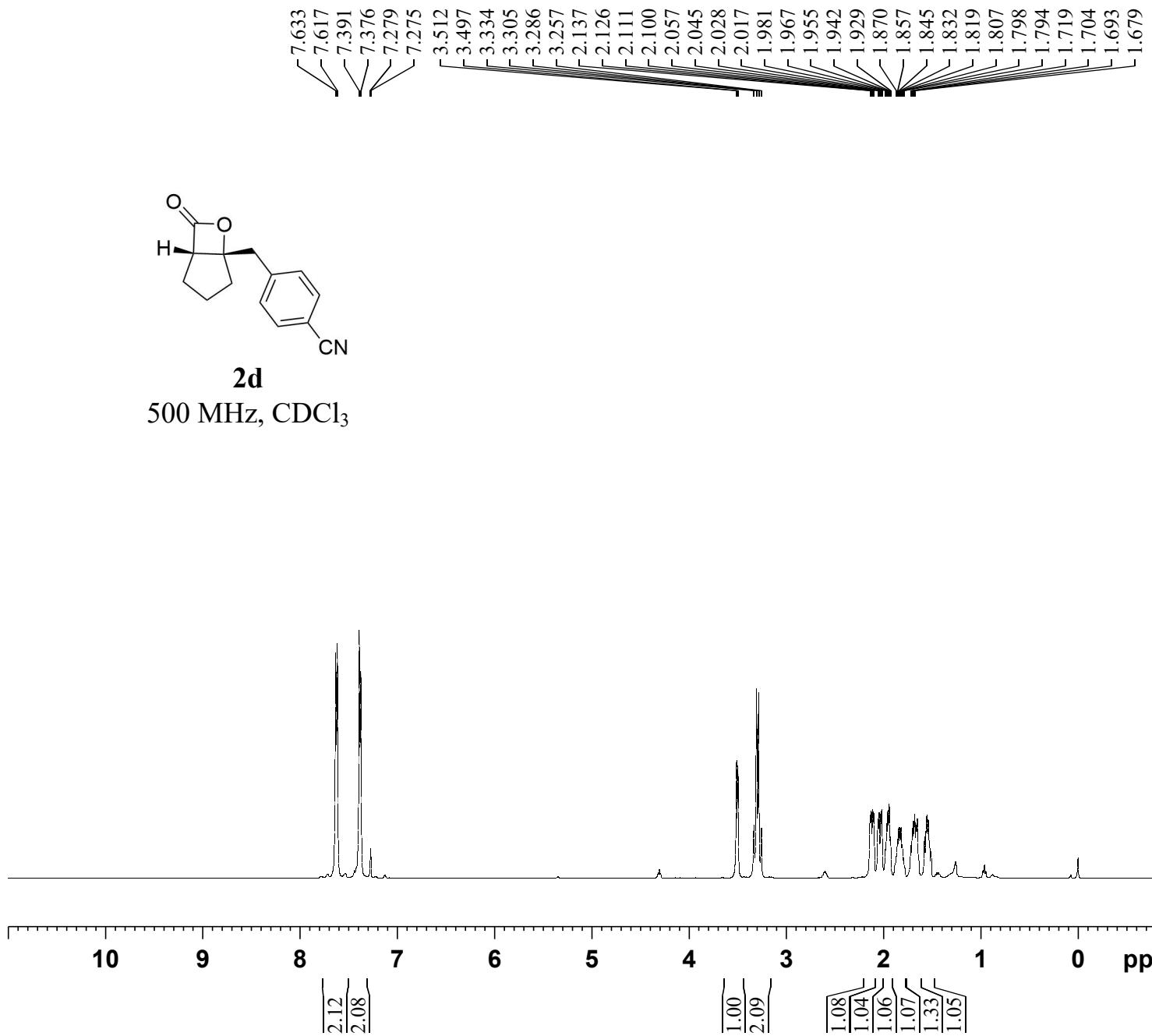
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20201121  
 Time 5.02  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm CPPBBO BB  
 PULPROG zg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT  $\text{CDCl}_3$   
 NS 16  
 DS 2  
 SWH 10000.000 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.152588 Hz  
 AQ 3.2767999 sec  
 RG 31.72  
 DW 50.000 usec  
 DE 6.50 usec  
 TE 298.2 K  
 D1 1.0000000 sec  
 D11 0 sec  
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 SFO1 500.1330885 MHz  
 NUC1 1H  
 P1 10.59 usec  
 PLW1 20.00000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
 SFO2 500.1330885 MHz  
 NUC2 off  
 CPDPRG[2]  
 PCPD2 0 usec  
 PLW2 0 W  
 PLW12 0 W  
 PLW13 0 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 65536  
 SF 500.1300103 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 0.30 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.00





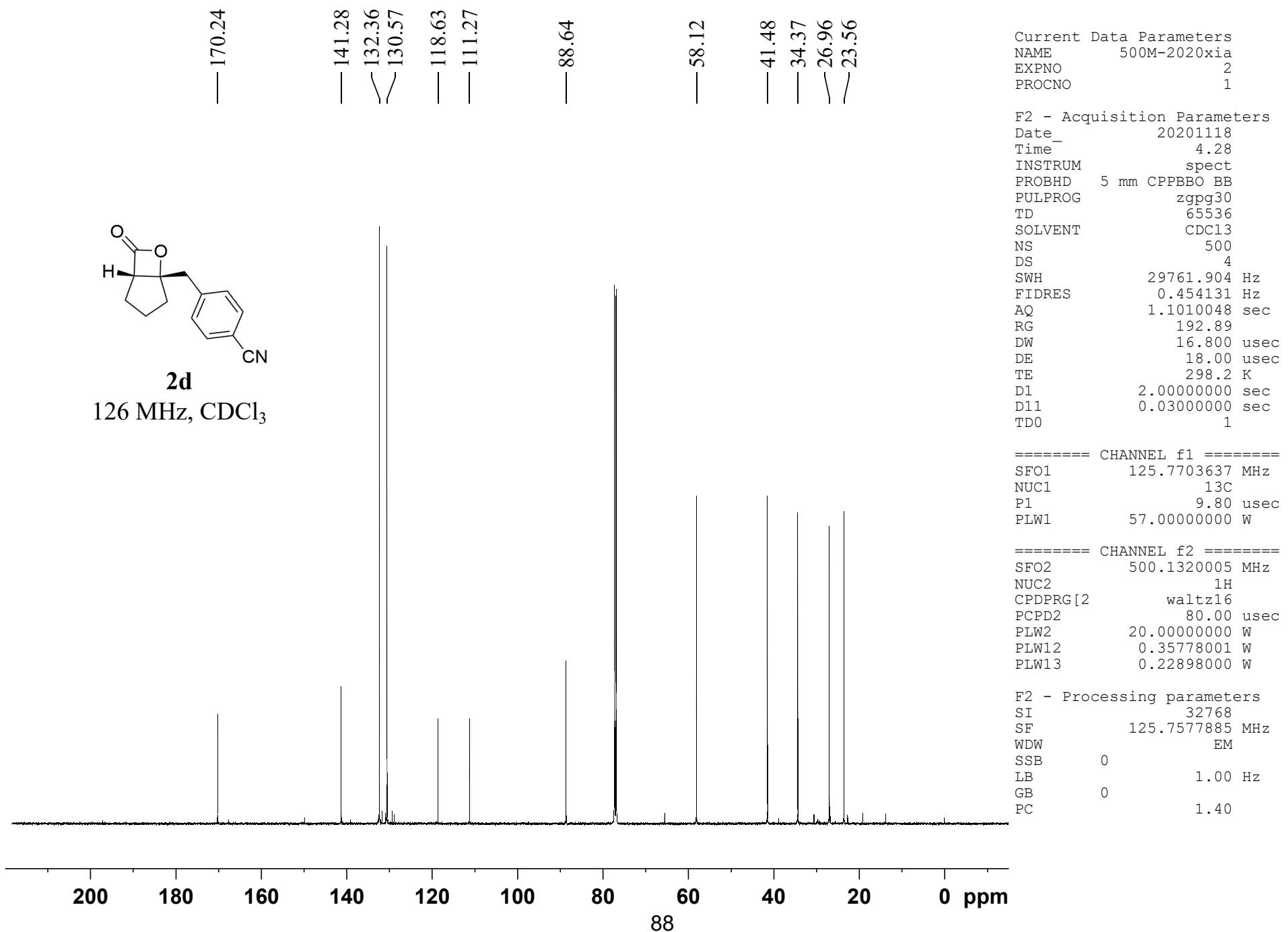
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 500M-2020xia  
 EXPNO 1  
 PROCNO 1

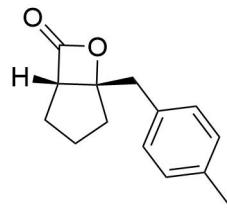
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20201118  
 Time 4.01  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm CPPBBO BB  
 PULPROG zg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
 NS 16  
 DS 2  
 SWH 10000.000 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.152588 Hz  
 AQ 3.2767999 sec  
 RG 31.72  
 DW 50.000 usec  
 DE 6.50 usec  
 TE 298.2 K  
 D1 1.0000000 sec  
 D11 0 sec  
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 SFO1 500.1330885 MHz  
 NUC1 1H  
 P1 10.59 usec  
 PLW1 20.00000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
 SFO2 500.1330885 MHz  
 NUC2 off  
 CPDPRG[2]  
 PCPD2 0 usec  
 PLW2 0 W  
 PLW12 0 W  
 PLW13 0 W

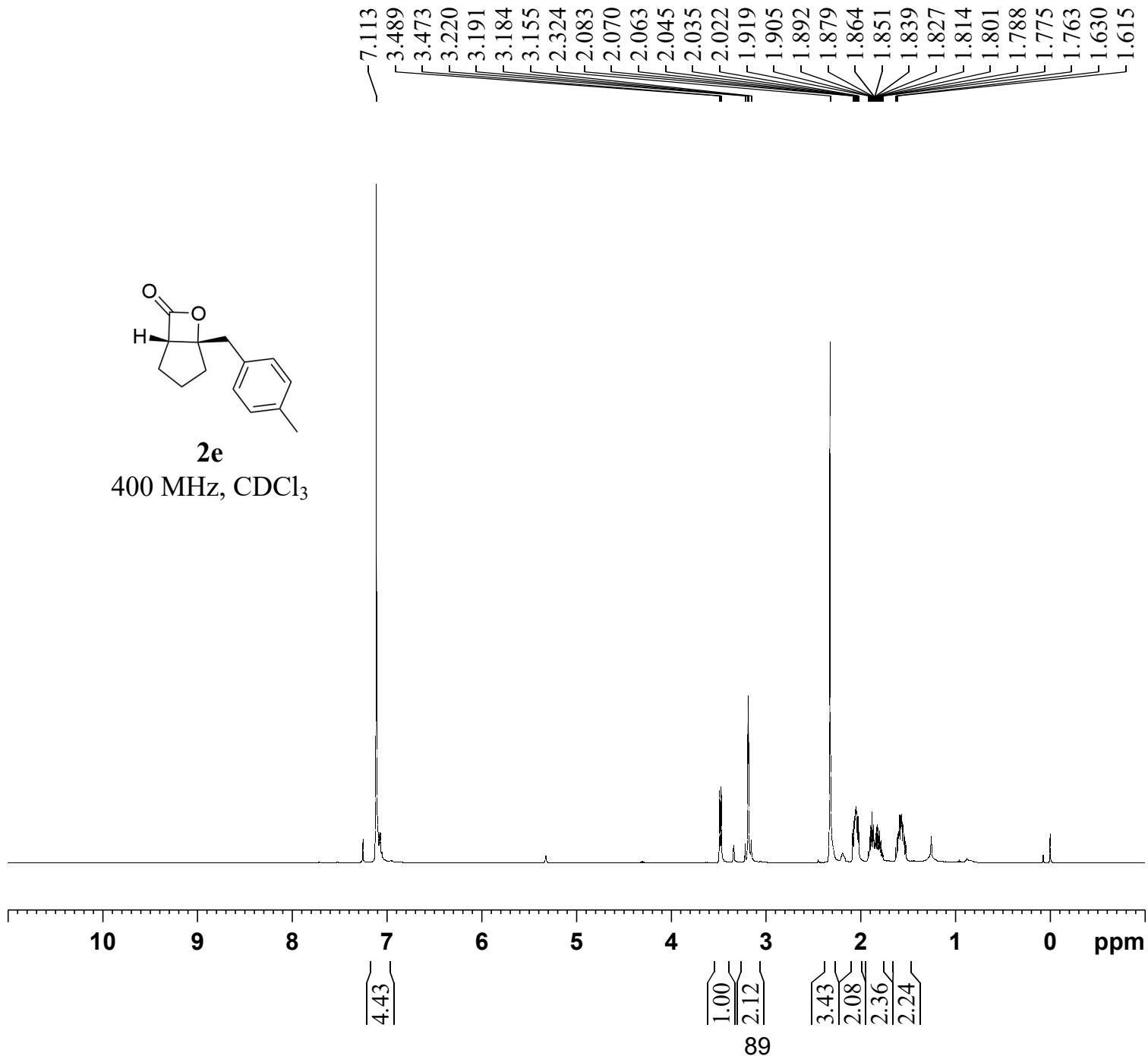
F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 65536  
 SF 500.1300041 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 0.30 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.00





**2e**

400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>



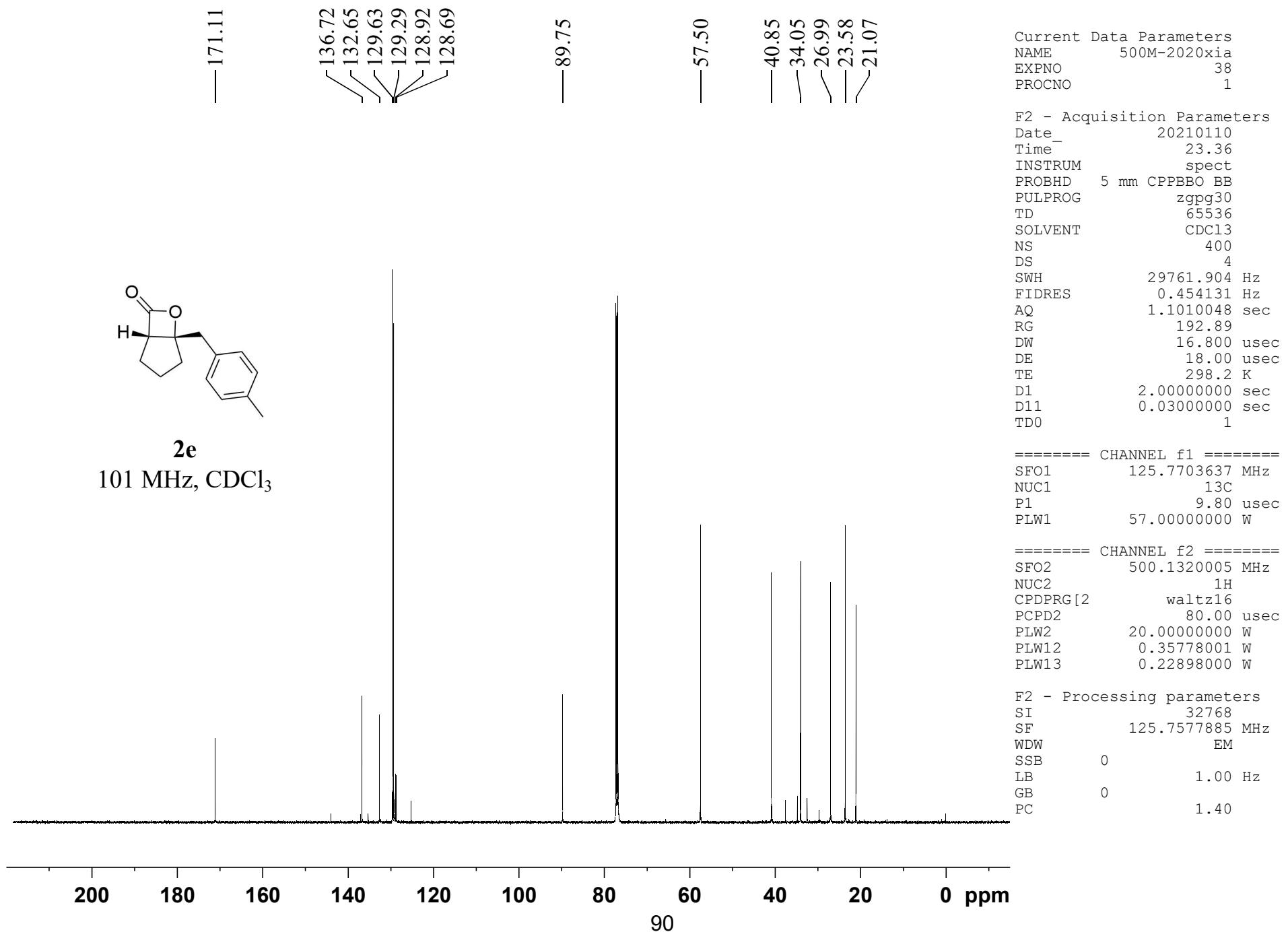
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 500M-2020xia  
 EXPNO 56  
 PROCNO 1

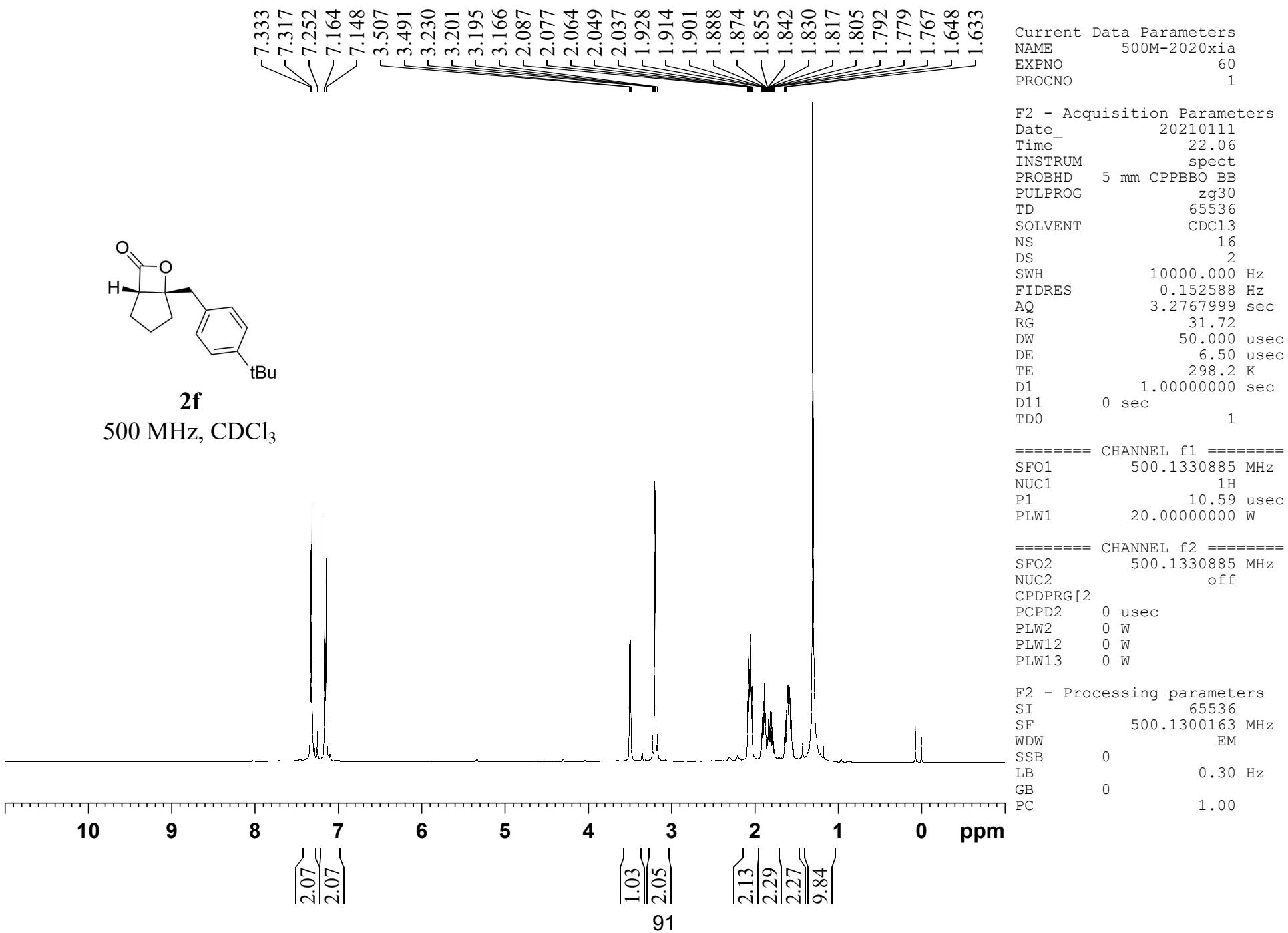
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20210111  
 Time 21.49  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm CPPBBO BB  
 PULPROG zg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
 NS 16  
 DS 2  
 SWH 10000.000 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.152588 Hz  
 AQ 3.2767999 sec  
 RG 31.72  
 DW 50.000 usec  
 DE 6.50 usec  
 TE 298.2 K  
 D1 1.0000000 sec  
 D11 0 sec  
 TDO 1

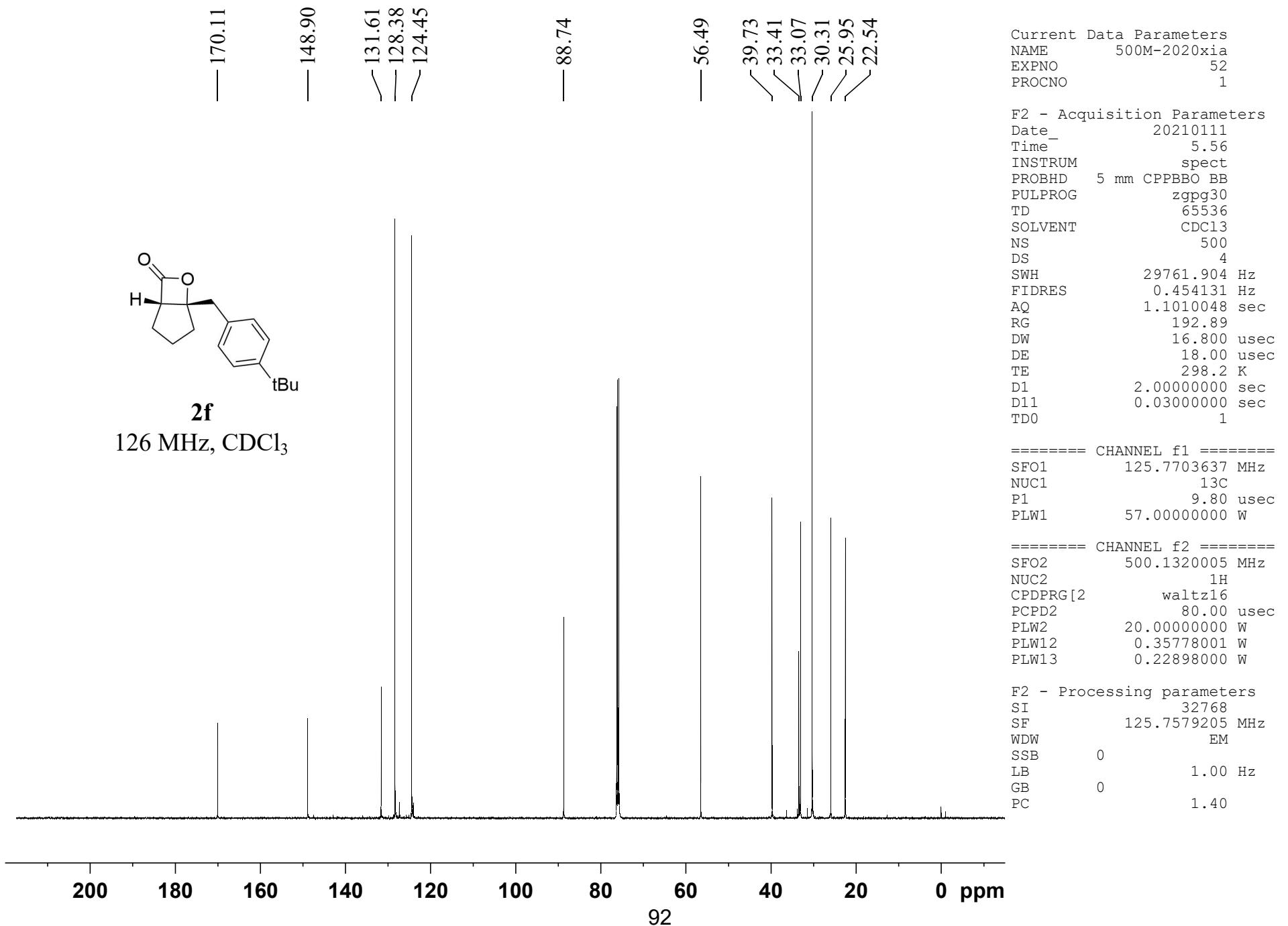
===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 SFO1 500.1330885 MHz  
 NUC1 1H  
 P1 10.59 usec  
 PLW1 20.00000000 W

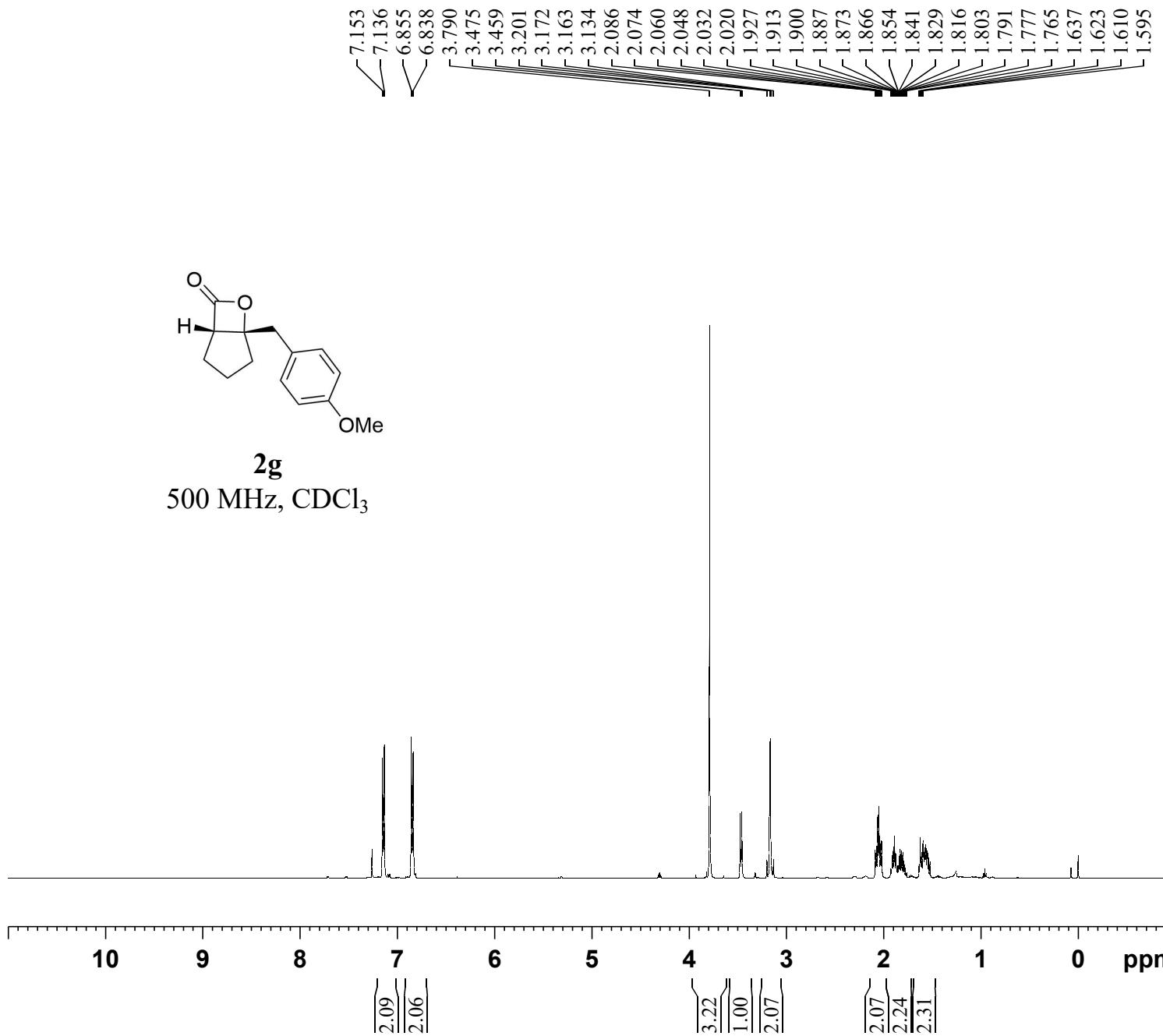
===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
 SFO2 500.1330885 MHz  
 NUC2 off  
 CPDPRG[2  
 PCPD2 0 usec  
 PLW2 0 W  
 PLW12 0 W  
 PLW13 0 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 65536  
 SF 500.1300154 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 0  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.00









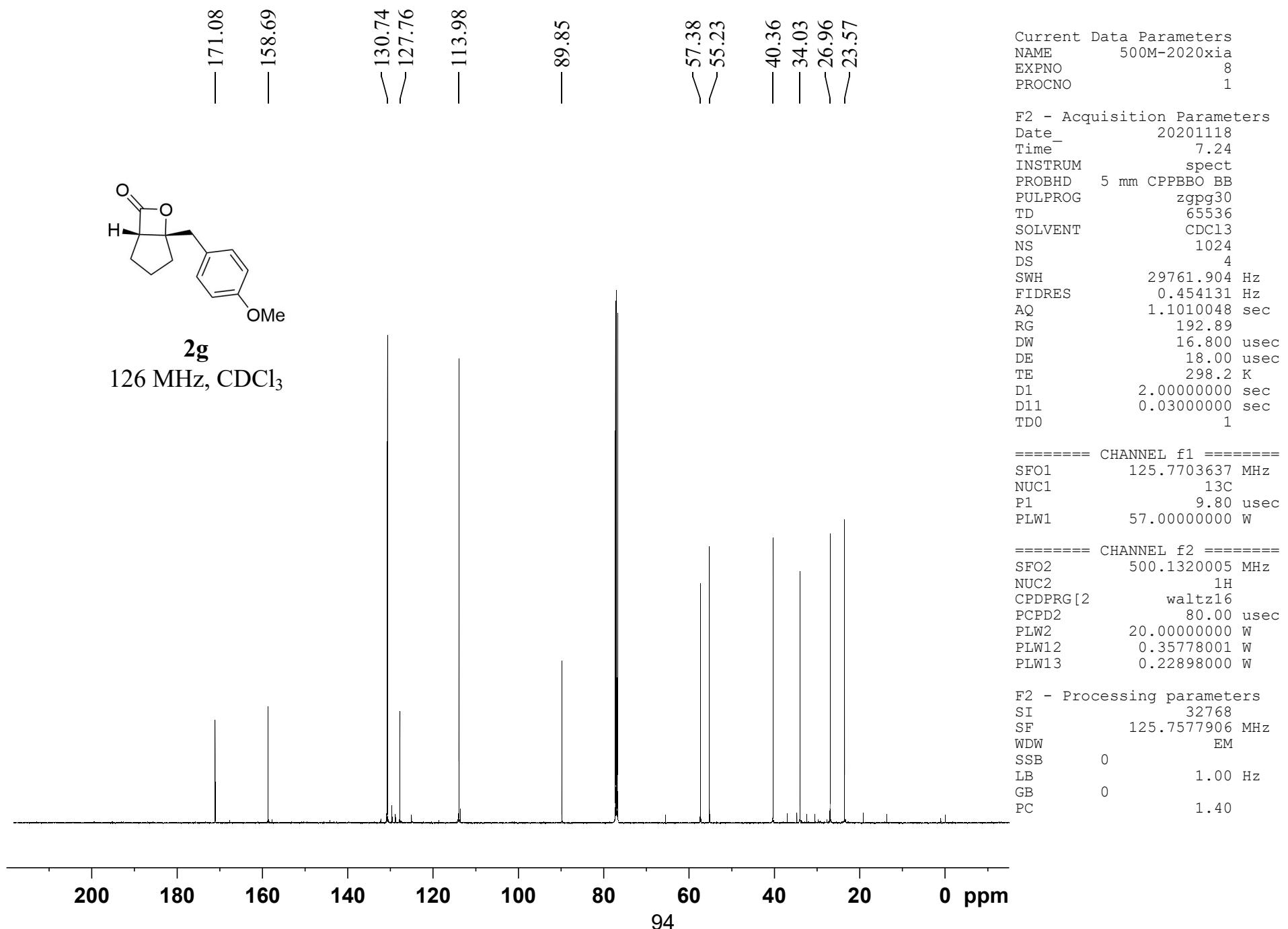
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 500M-2020xia  
 EXPNO 7  
 PROCNO 1

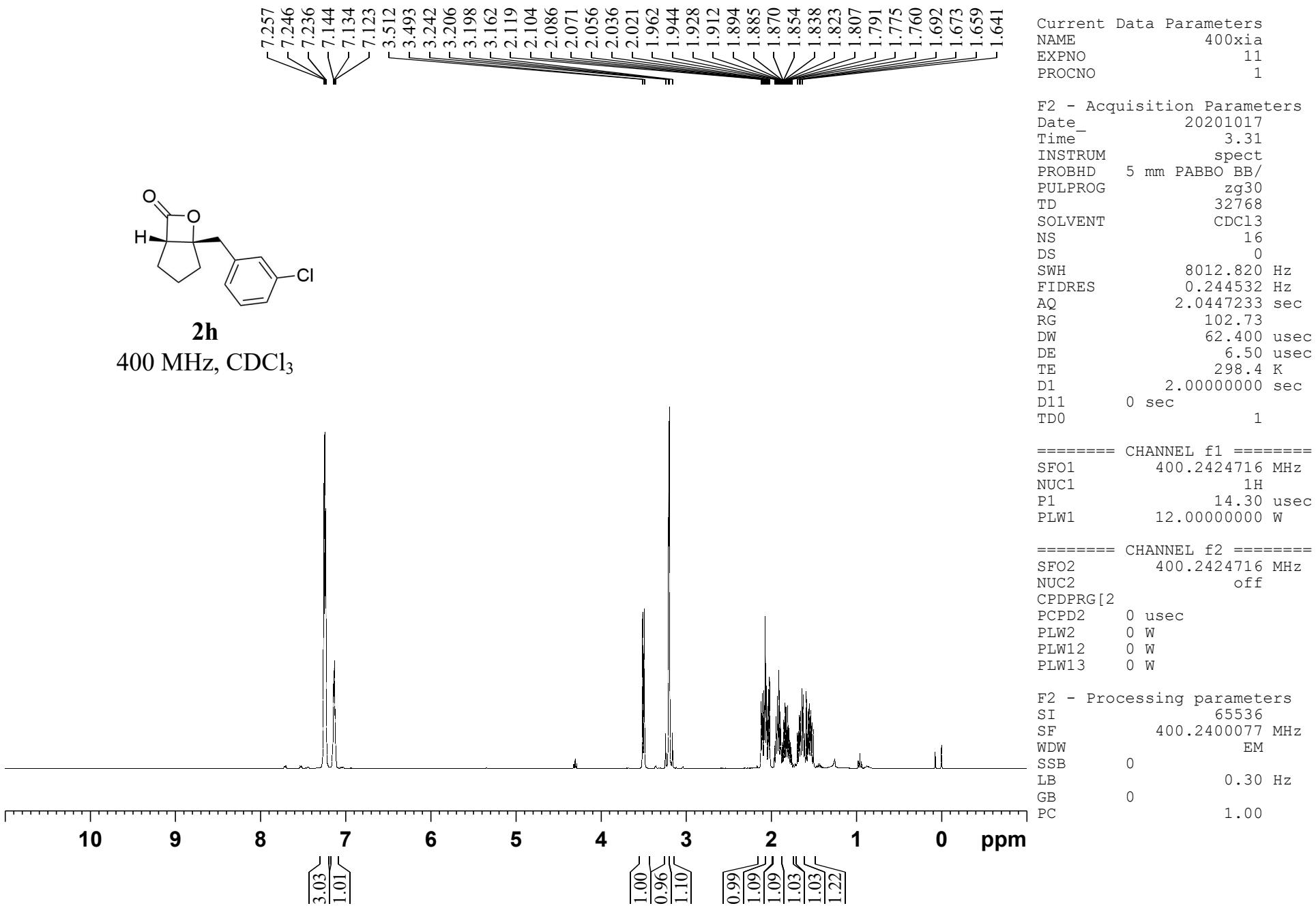
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20201118  
 Time 6.30  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm CPPBBO BB  
 PULPROG zg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT  $\text{CDCl}_3$   
 NS 16  
 DS 2  
 SWH 10000.000 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.152588 Hz  
 AQ 3.2767999 sec  
 RG 31.72  
 DW 50.000 usec  
 DE 6.50 usec  
 TE 298.2 K  
 D1 1.0000000 sec  
 D11 0 sec  
 TDO 1

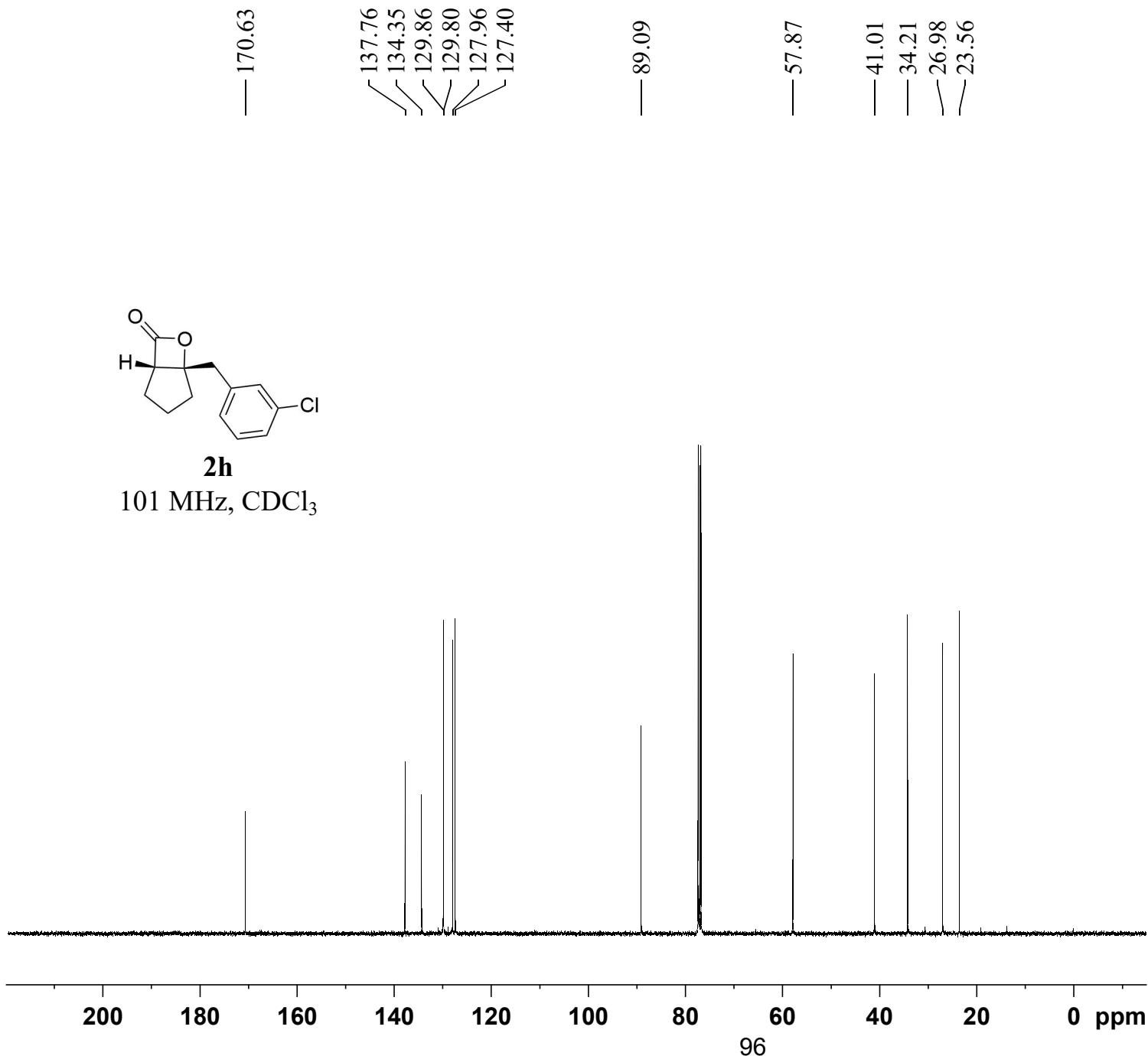
===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 SFO1 500.1330885 MHz  
 NUC1 1H  
 P1 10.59 usec  
 PLW1 20.0000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
 SFO2 500.1330885 MHz  
 NUC2 off  
 CPDPRG[2  
 PCPD2 0 usec  
 PLW2 0 W  
 PLW12 0 W  
 PLW13 0 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 65536  
 SF 500.1300113 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 0.30 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.00







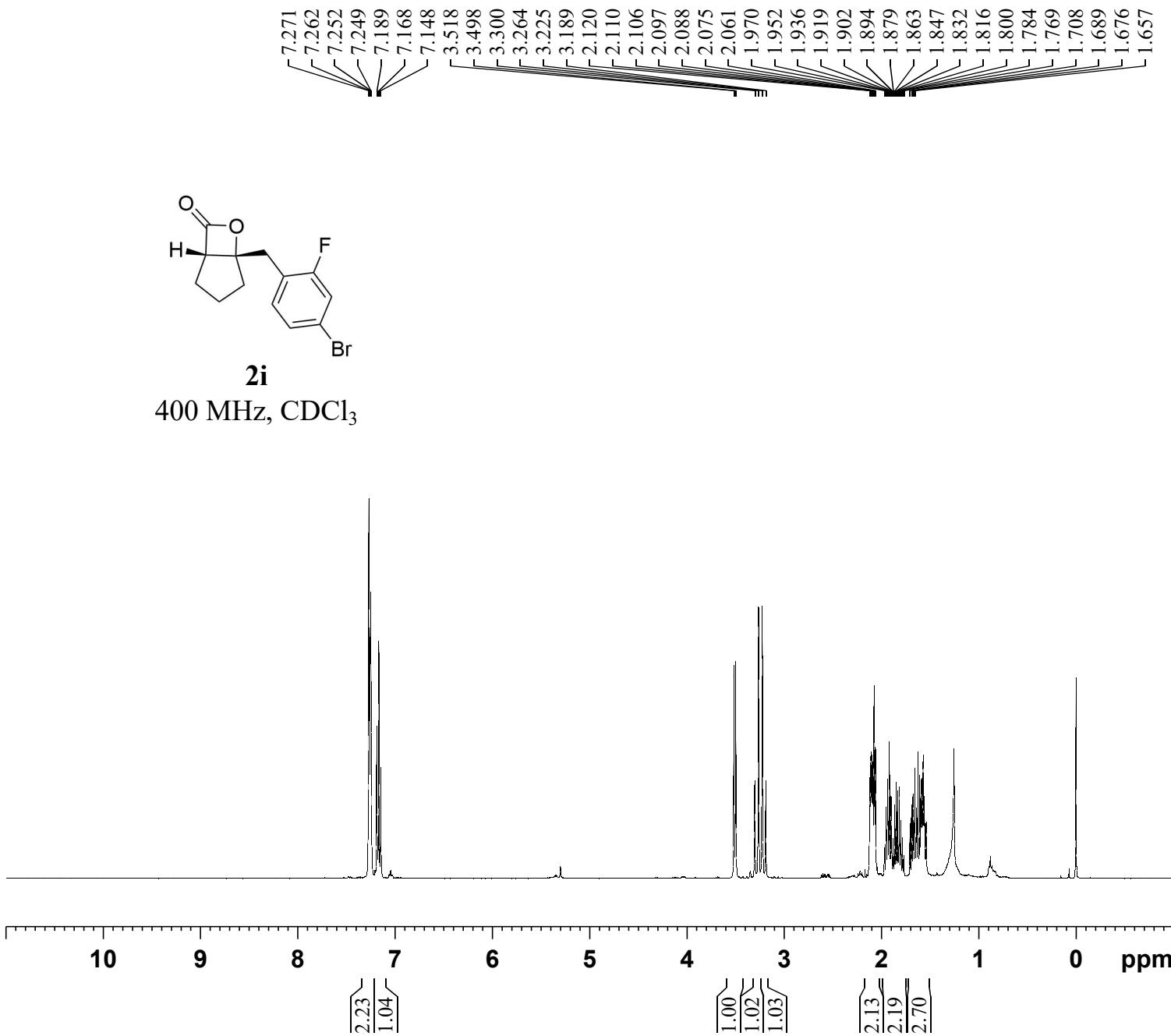
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 400xia  
 EXPNO 12  
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20201017  
 Time 4.30  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/  
 PULPROG zgpg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDCl3  
 NS 1024  
 DS 4  
 SWH 24038.461 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.366798 Hz  
 AQ 1.3631488 sec  
 RG 206.33  
 DW 20.800 usec  
 DE 6.50 usec  
 TE 299.1 K  
 D1 2.00000000 sec  
 D11 0.03000000 sec  
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 SFO1 100.6504916 MHz  
 NUC1 13C  
 P1 10.00 usec  
 PLW1 54.00000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
 SFO2 400.2416010 MHz  
 NUC2 1H  
 CPDPRG[2] waltz16  
 PCPD2 90.00 usec  
 PLW2 12.00000000 W  
 PLW12 0.30294999 W  
 PLW13 0.24539000 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 32768  
 SF 100.6404280 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 1.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.40



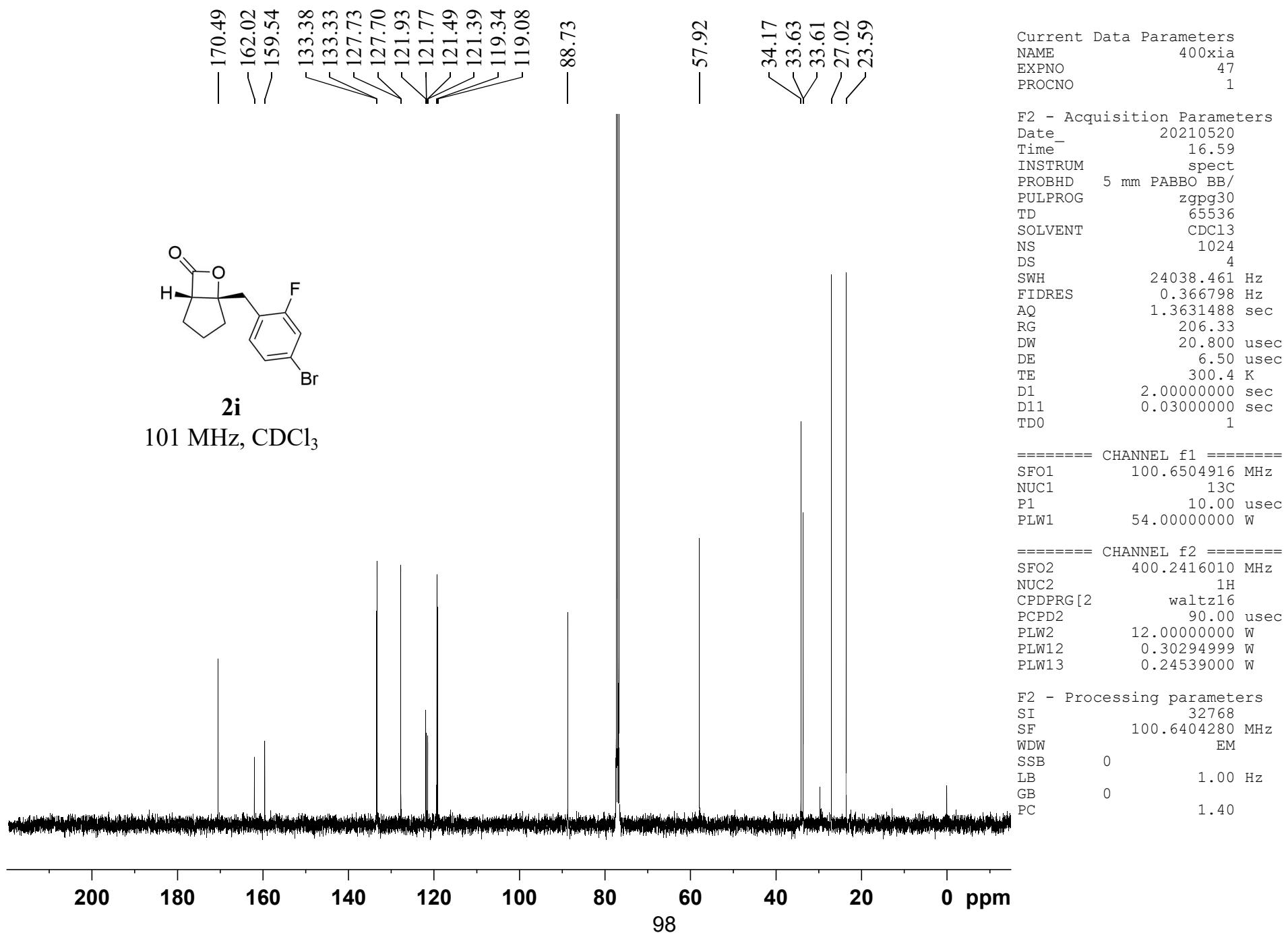
Current Data Parameters  
NAME 400xia  
EXPNO 46  
PROCNO 1

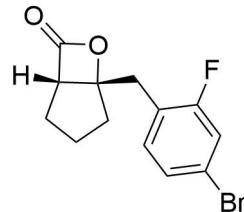
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
Date 20210520  
Time 16.00  
INSTRUM spect  
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/  
PULPROG zg30  
TD 32768  
SOLVENT  $\text{CDCl}_3$   
NS 16  
DS 0  
SWH 8012.820 Hz  
FIDRES 0.244532 Hz  
AQ 2.0447233 sec  
RG 206.33  
DW 62.400 usec  
DE 6.50 usec  
TE 299.3 K  
D1 2.0000000 sec  
D11 0 sec  
T0D 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
SFO1 400.2424716 MHz  
NUC1 1H  
P1 14.30 usec  
PLW1 12.0000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
SFO2 400.2424716 MHz  
NUC2 off  
CPDPRG[2  
PCPD2 0 usec  
PLW2 0 W  
PLW12 0 W  
PLW13 0 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
SI 65536  
SF 400.2400087 MHz  
WDW EM  
SSB 0  
LB 0.30 Hz  
GB 0  
PC 1.00





**2i**

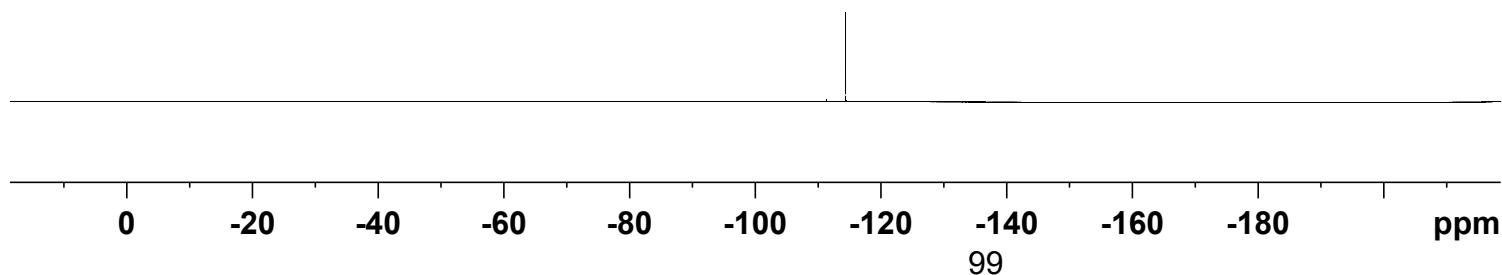
376 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>

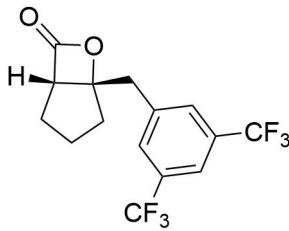
— -114.43

Current Data Parameters  
NAME 400M-2022-F  
EXPNO 7  
PROCNO 1

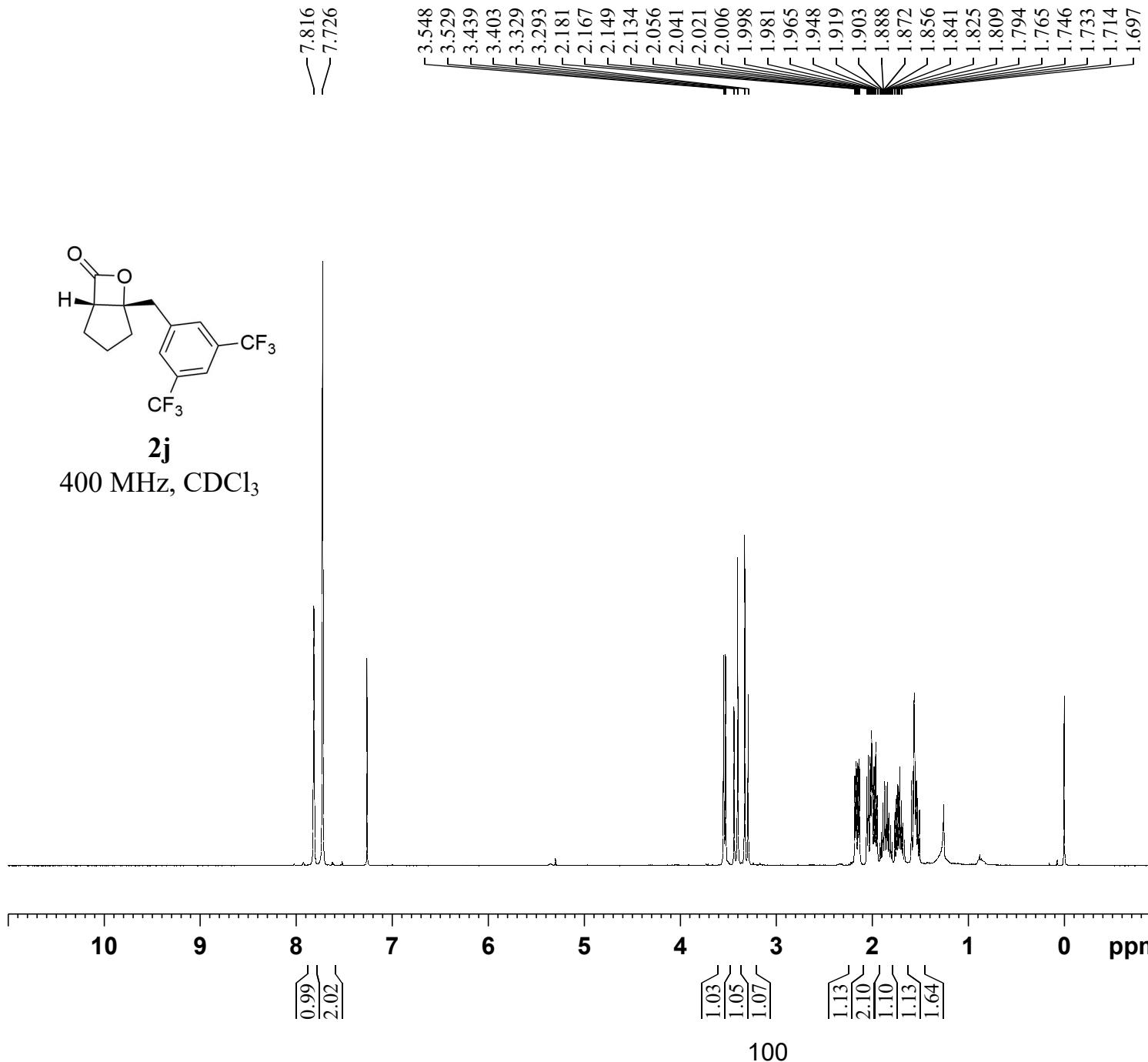
F1 - Acquisition parameters  
TD 128  
SFO1 400.242 MHz  
FIDRES 59.637405 Hz  
SW 9.536 ppm  
FnMODE QF

F2 - Processing parameters  
SI 65536  
SF 376.6018696 MHz  
WDW EM  
SSB 0  
LB 0.30 Hz  
GB 0  
PC 1.00





**2j**  
400 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$



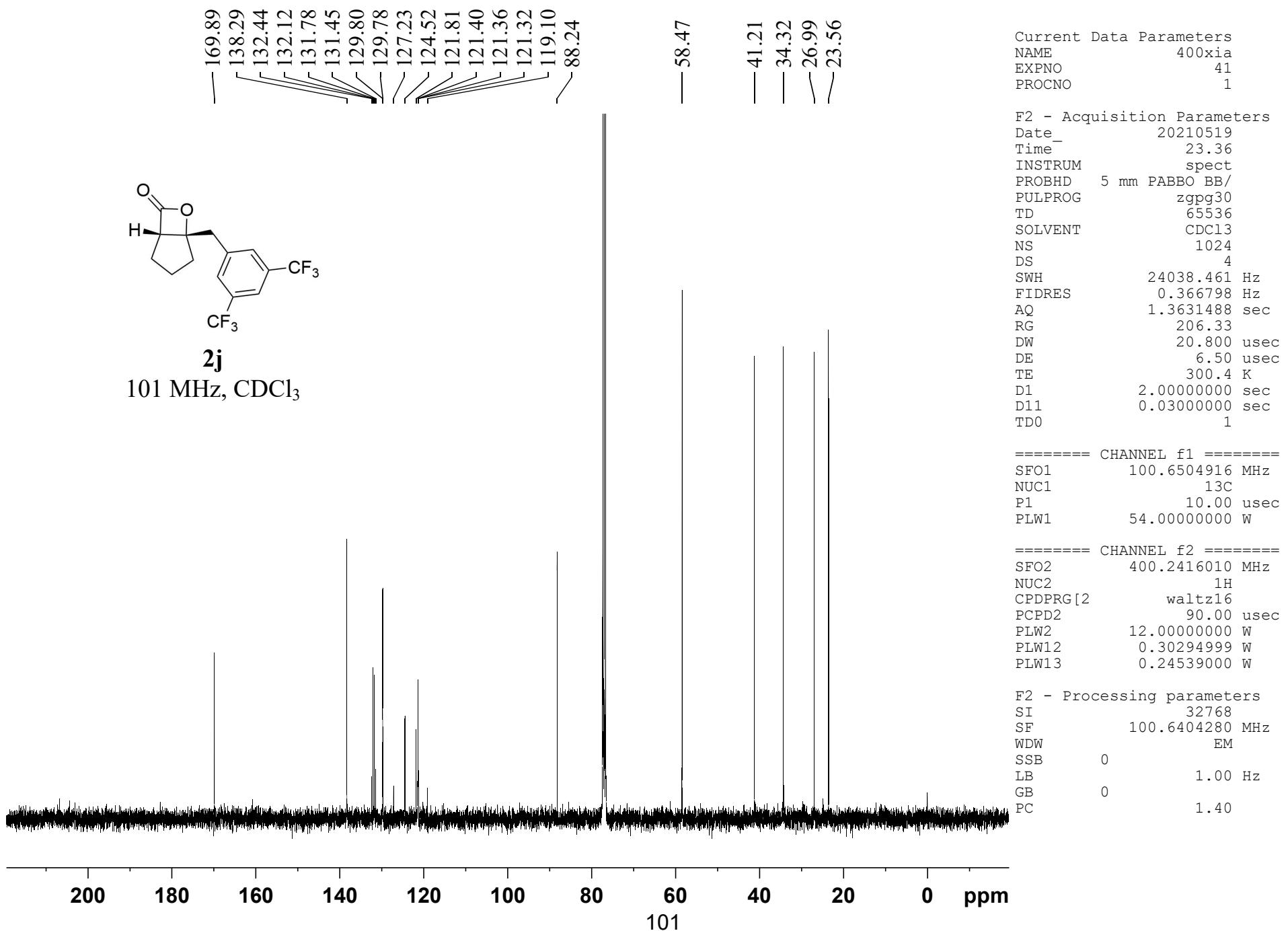
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 400xia  
 EXPNO 40  
 PROCNO 1

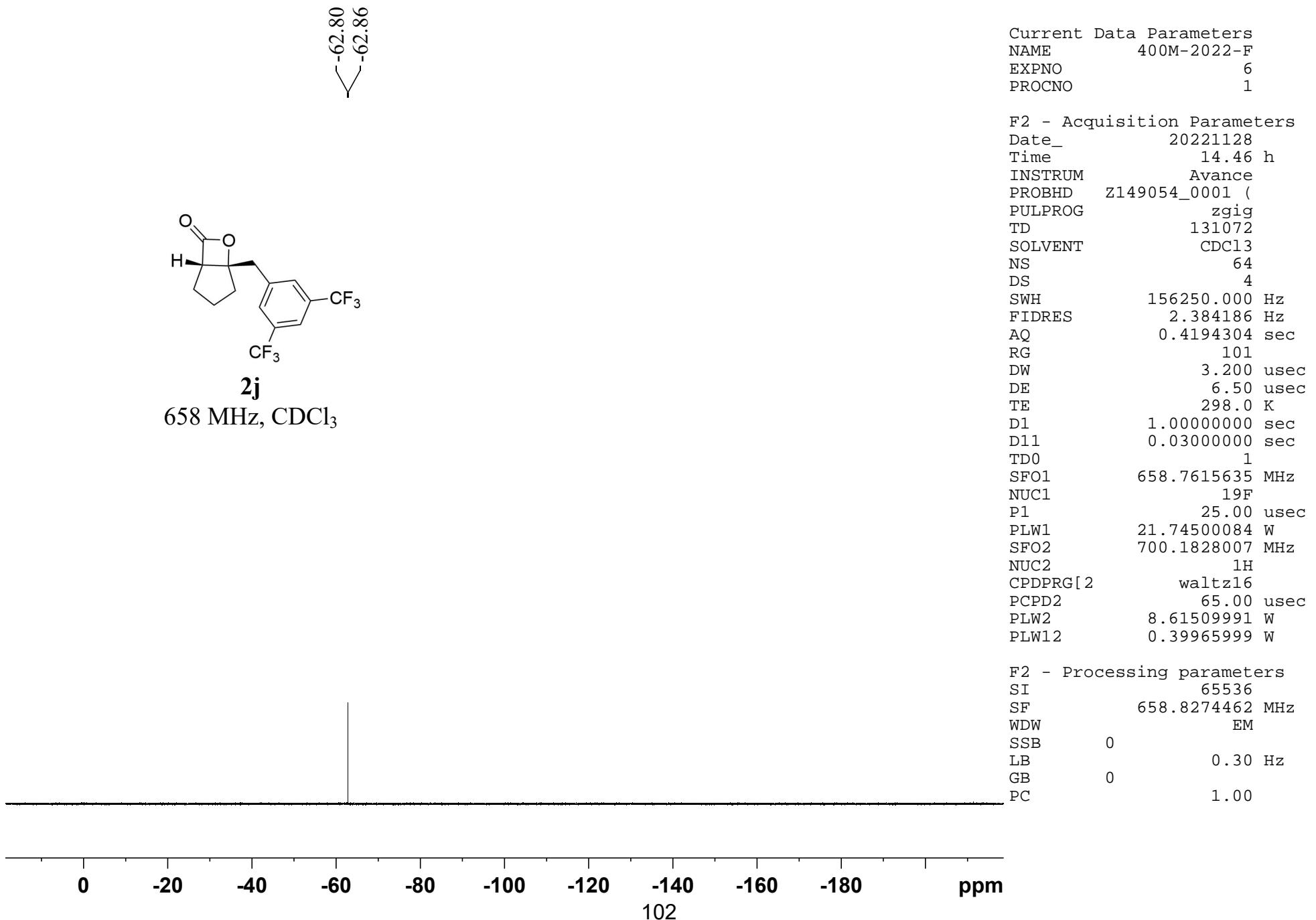
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20210519  
 Time 22.37  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/  
 PULPROG zg30  
 TD 32768  
 SOLVENT  $\text{CDCl}_3$   
 NS 16  
 DS 0  
 SWH 8012.820 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.244532 Hz  
 AQ 2.0447233 sec  
 RG 206.33  
 DW 62.400 usec  
 DE 6.50 usec  
 TE 299.3 K  
 D1 2.00000000 sec  
 D11 0 sec  
 TDO 1

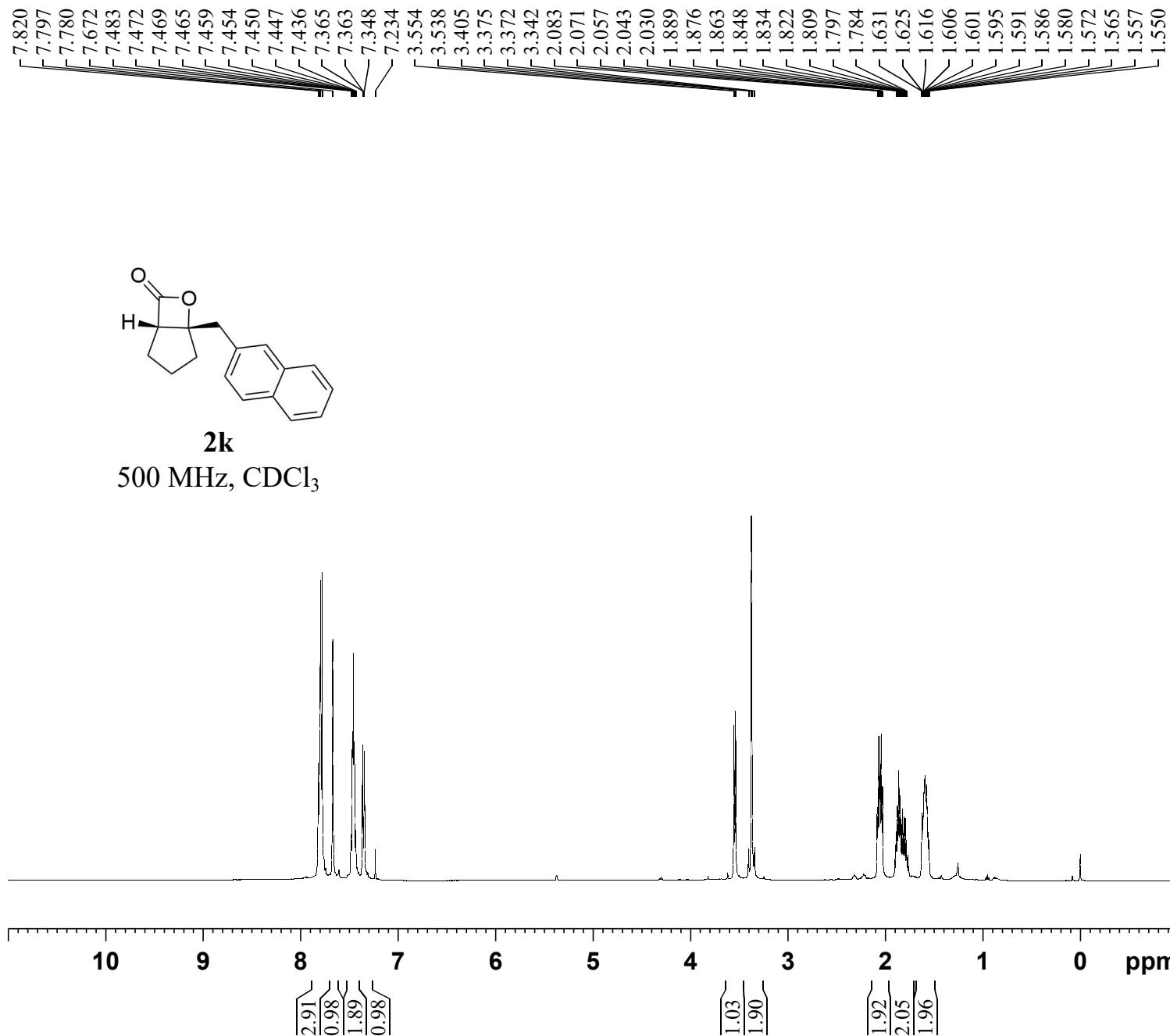
===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 SFO1 400.2424716 MHz  
 NUC1 1H  
 P1 14.30 usec  
 PLW1 12.00000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
 SFO2 400.2424716 MHz  
 NUC2 off  
 CPDPRG[2  
 PCPD2 0 usec  
 PLW2 0 W  
 PLW12 0 W  
 PLW13 0 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 65536  
 SF 400.2400087 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 0.30 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.00







Current Data Parameters  
NAME 500M-2020xia  
EXPNO 48  
PROCNO 1

```

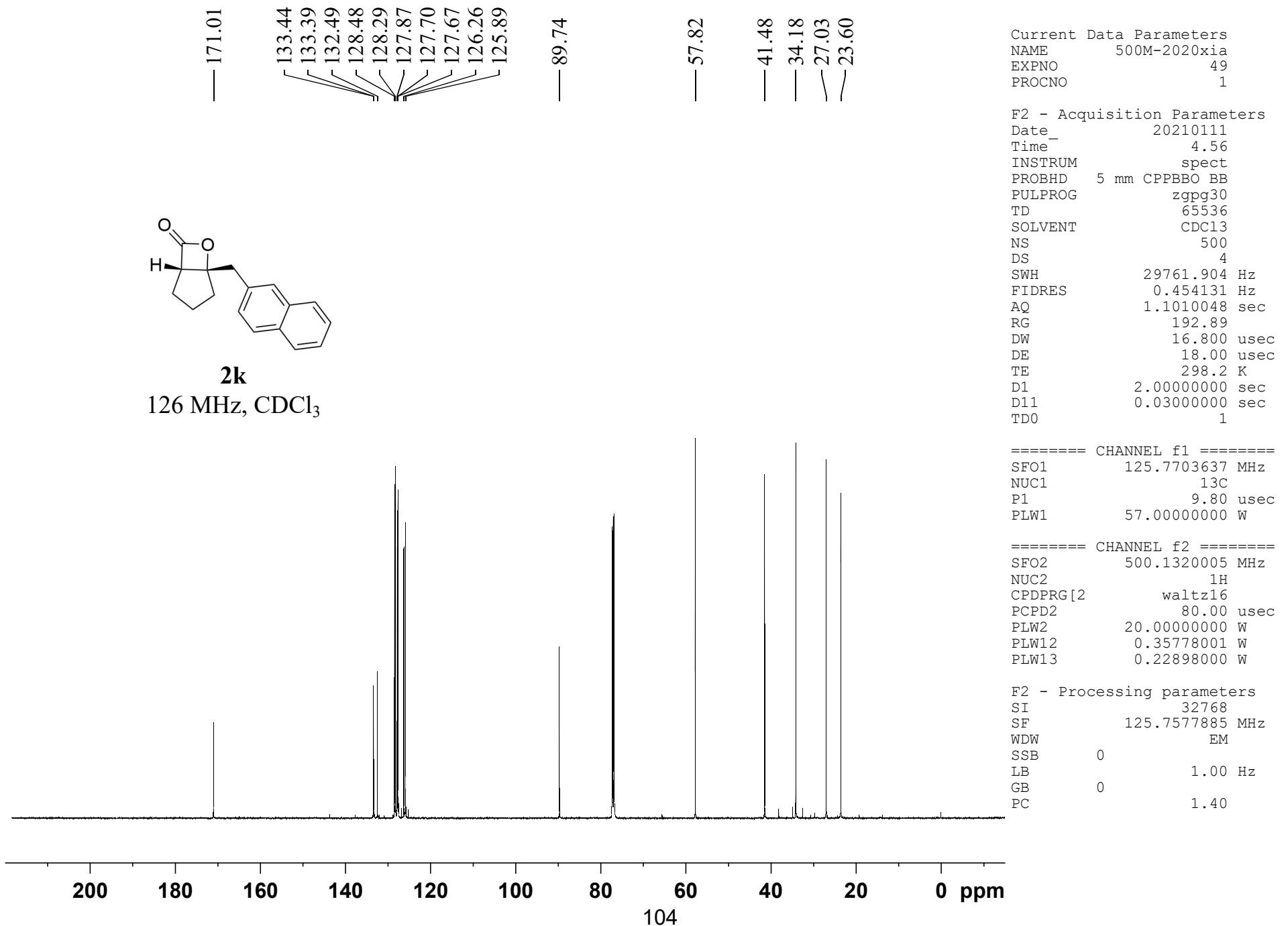
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date       20210111
Time       4.29
INSTRUM   spect
PROBHD   5 mm CPPBBO BB
PULPROG  zg30
TD        65536
SOLVENT   CDC13
NS         16
DS         2
SWH      10000.000 Hz
FIDRES   0.152588 Hz
AQ        3.2767999 sec
RG        31.72
DW        50.000 usec
DE        6.50  usec
TE        298.2 K
D1        1.000000000 sec
D11      0 sec
TD0             1

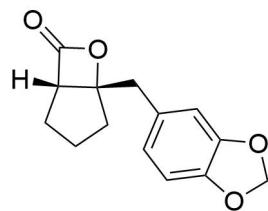
```

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
SFO1 500.1330885 MHz  
NUC1 1H  
P1 10.59 usec  
PLW1 20.00000000 W

```
===== CHANNEL f2 ======  
SFO2      500.1330885 MHz  
NUC2          off  
CPDPRG[2]  
PCPD2      0 usec  
PLW2       0 W  
PLW12      0 W  
PLW13      0 W
```

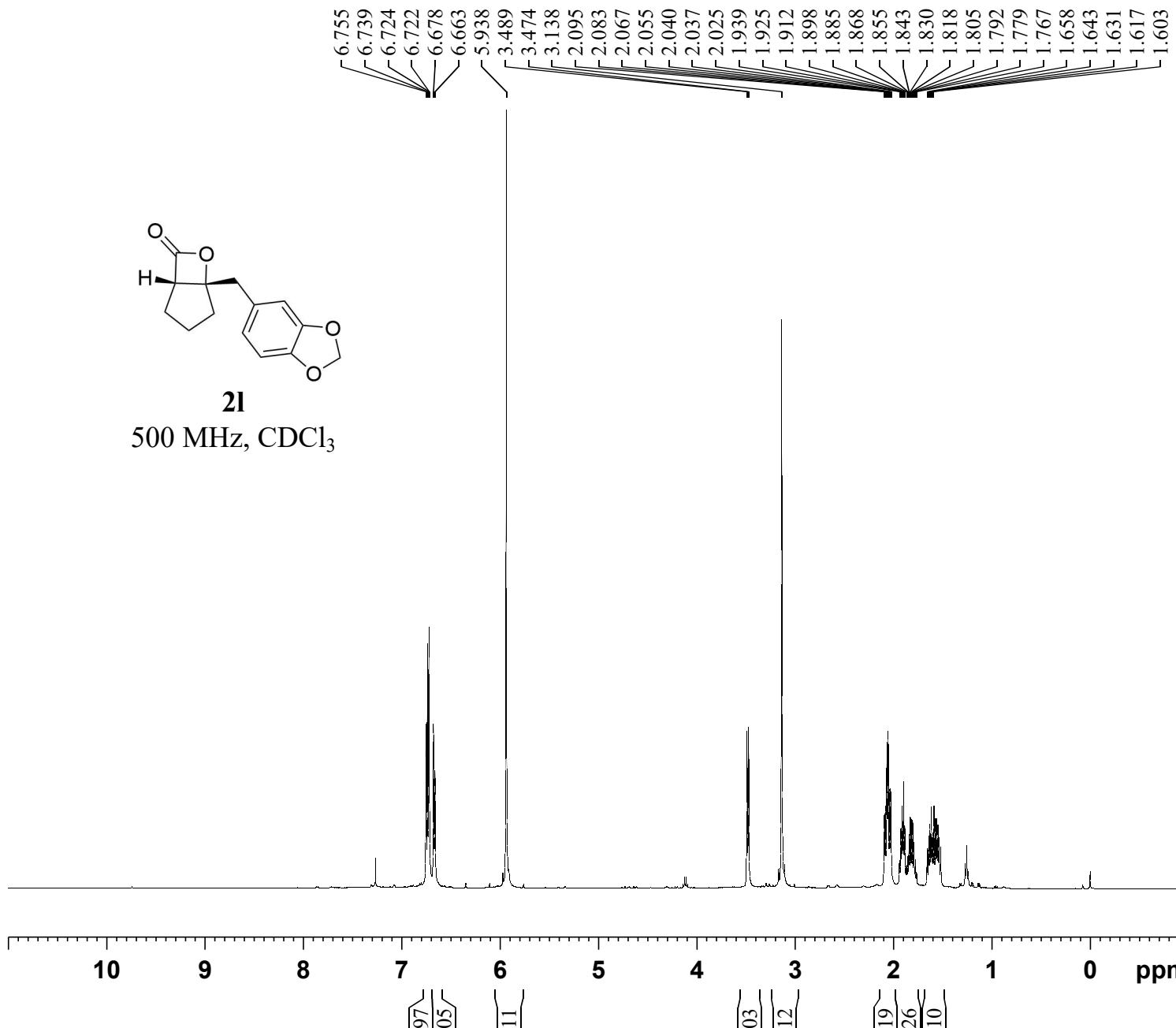
F2 - Processing parameters  
SI 65536  
SF 500.1300249 MHz  
WDW EM  
SSB 0  
LB 0.30 Hz  
GB 0  
PC 1.00





**2l**

500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>



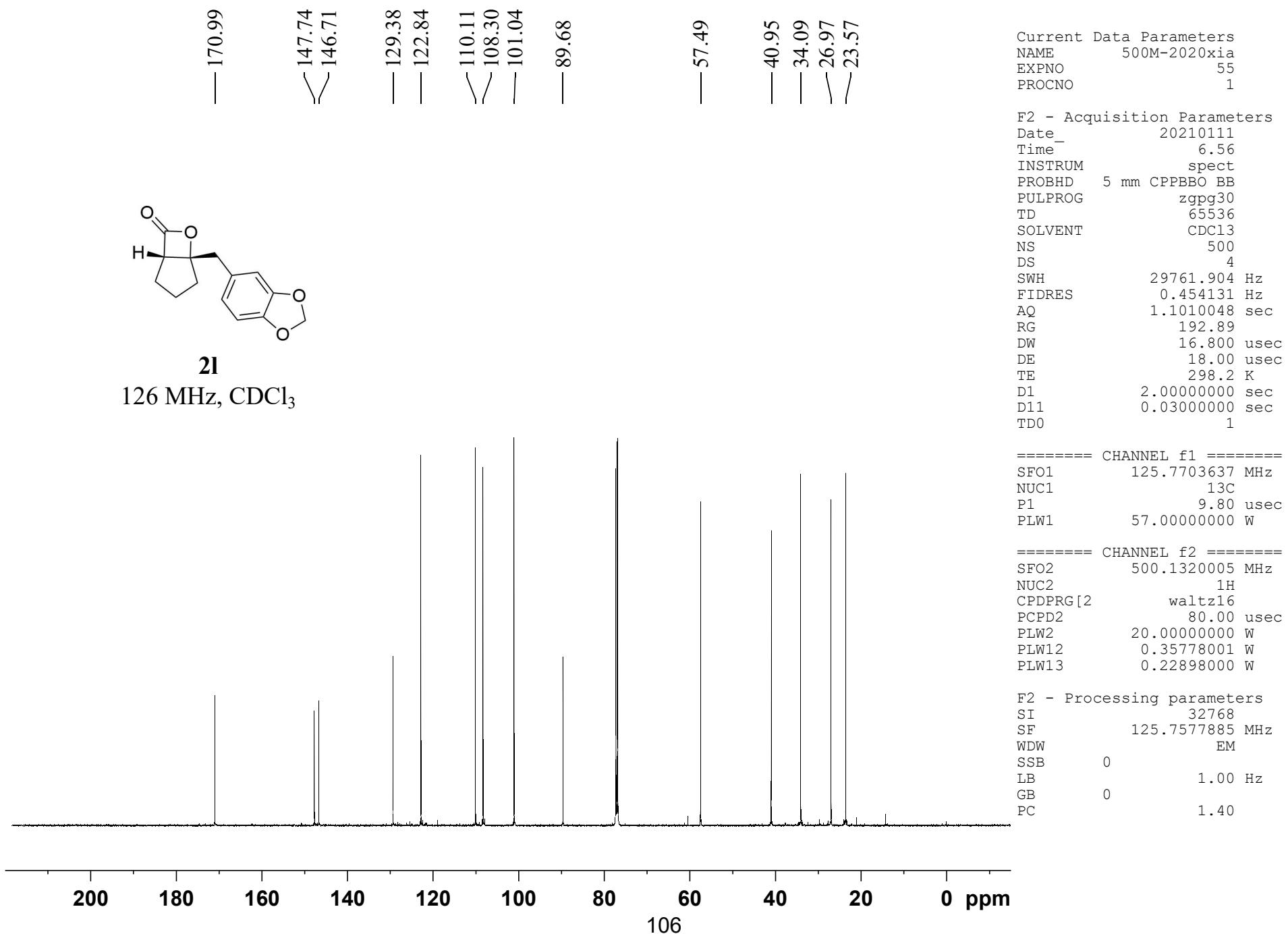
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 500M-2020xia  
 EXPNO 54  
 PROCNO 1

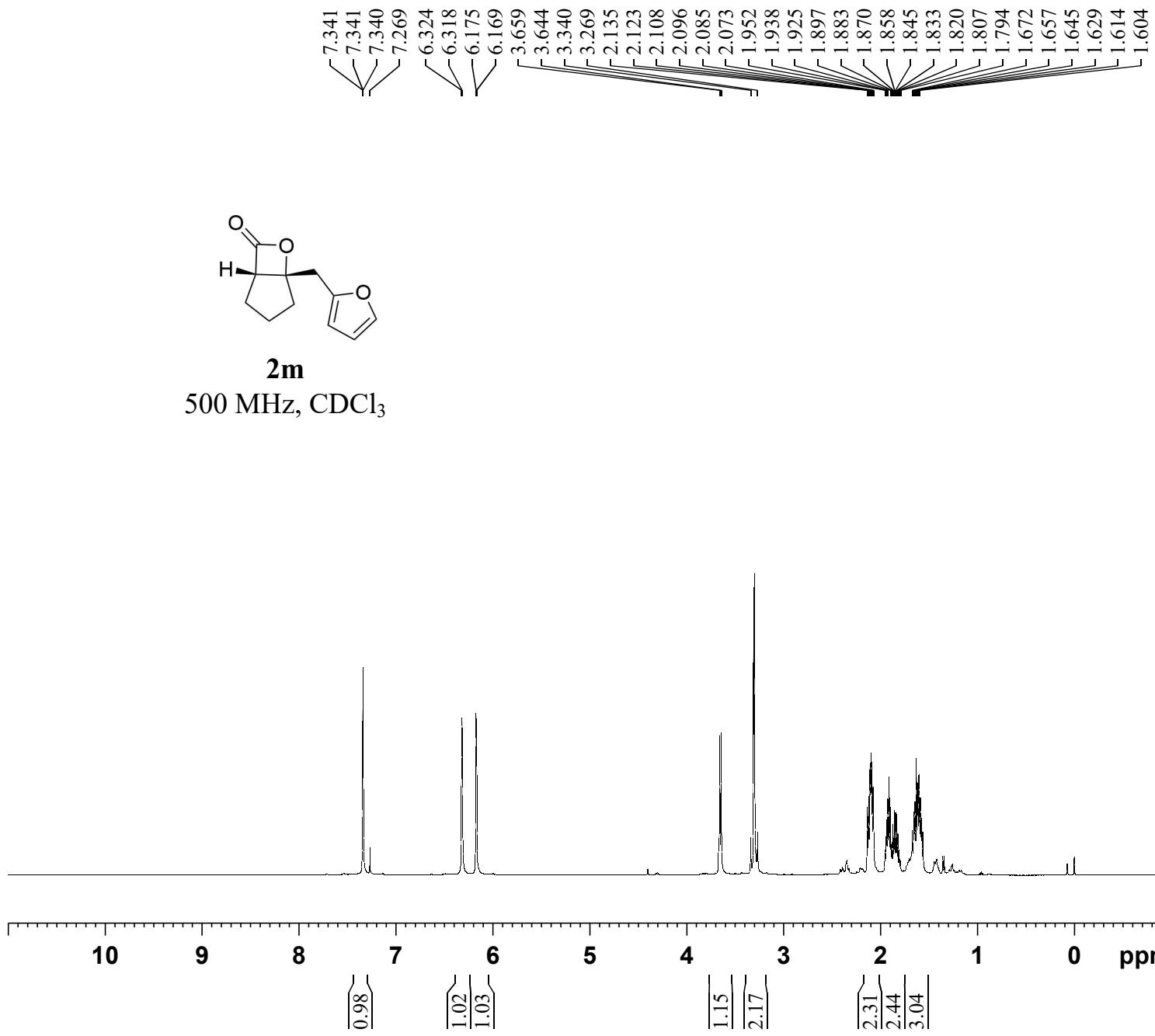
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20210111  
 Time 6.29  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm CPPBBO BB  
 PULPROG zg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
 NS 16  
 DS 2  
 SWH 10000.000 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.152588 Hz  
 AQ 3.2767999 sec  
 RG 31.72  
 DW 50.000 usec  
 DE 6.50 usec  
 TE 298.2 K  
 D1 1.0000000 sec  
 D11 0 sec  
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 SFO1 500.1330885 MHz  
 NUC1 1H  
 P1 10.59 usec  
 PLW1 20.0000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
 SFO2 500.1330885 MHz  
 NUC2 off  
 CPDPRG[2  
 PCPD2 0 usec  
 PLW2 0 W  
 PLW12 0 W  
 PLW13 0 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 65536  
 SF 500.1300083 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 0.30 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.00





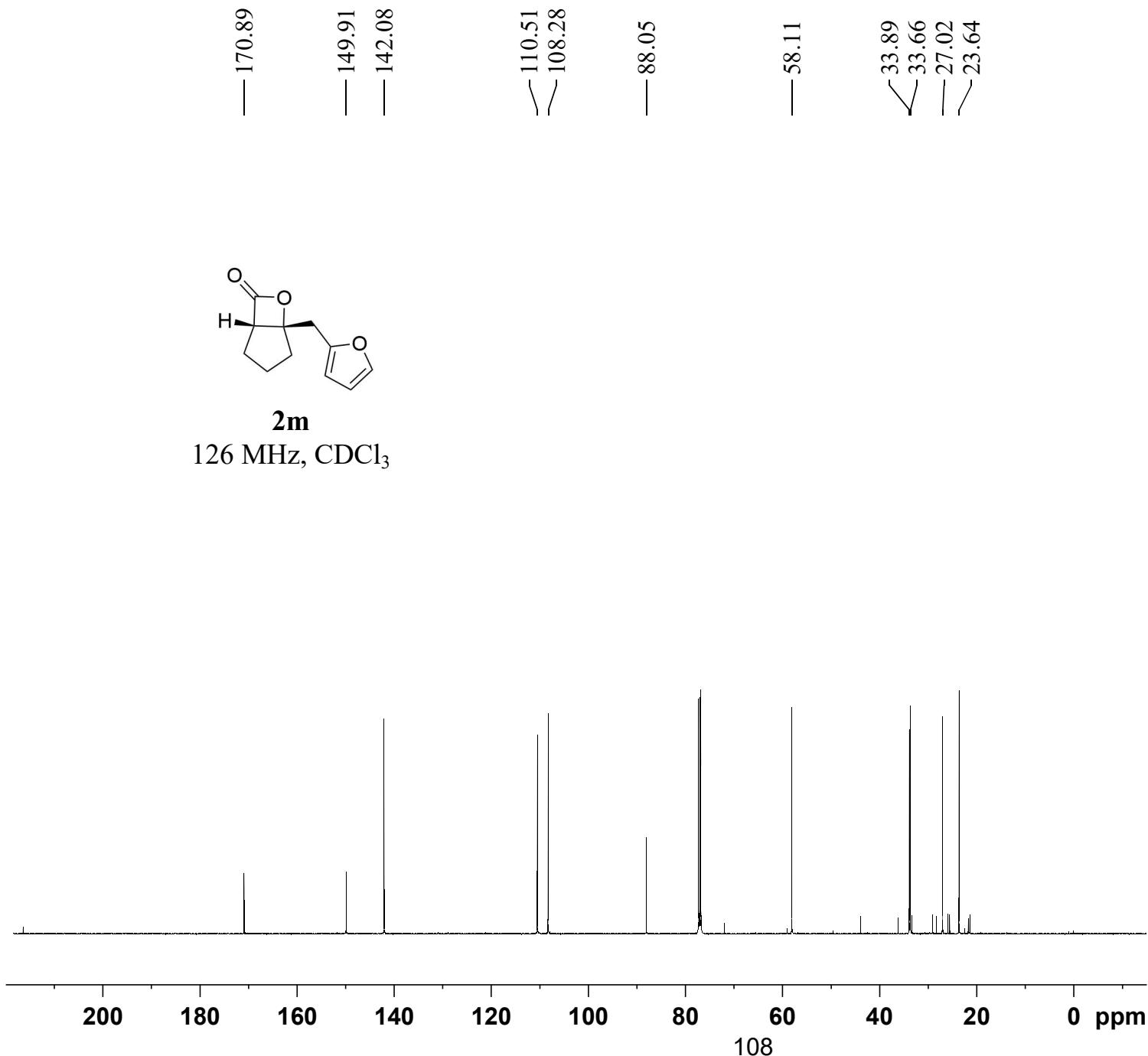
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 500M-2020xia  
 EXPNO 50  
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20210111  
 Time 5.00  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm CPPBBO BB  
 PULPROG zg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT  $\text{CDCl}_3$   
 NS 16  
 DS 2  
 SWH 10000.000 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.152588 Hz  
 AQ 3.2767999 sec  
 RG 31.72  
 DW 50.000 usec  
 DE 6.50 usec  
 TE 298.2 K  
 D1 1.0000000 sec  
 D11 0 sec  
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 SFO1 500.1330885 MHz  
 NUC1 1H  
 P1 10.59 usec  
 PLW1 20.0000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
 SFO2 500.1330885 MHz  
 NUC2 off  
 CPDPRG[2  
 PCPD2 0 usec  
 PLW2 0 W  
 PLW12 0 W  
 PLW13 0 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 65536  
 SF 500.1300079 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 0.30 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.00



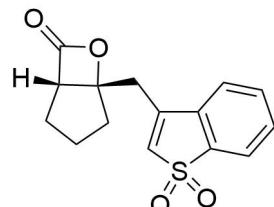
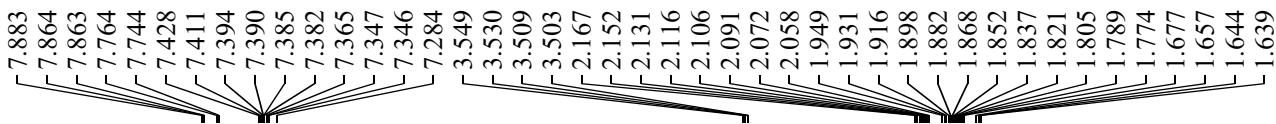
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 500M-2020xia  
 EXPNO 51  
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20210111  
 Time 5.27  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm CPPBBO BB  
 PULPROG zgpg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDC13  
 NS 500  
 DS 4  
 SWH 29761.904 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.454131 Hz  
 AQ 1.1010048 sec  
 RG 192.89  
 DW 16.800 usec  
 DE 18.00 usec  
 TE 298.2 K  
 D1 2.00000000 sec  
 D11 0.03000000 sec  
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 ======  
 SFO1 125.7703637 MHz  
 NUC1 13C  
 P1 9.80 usec  
 PLW1 57.00000000 W

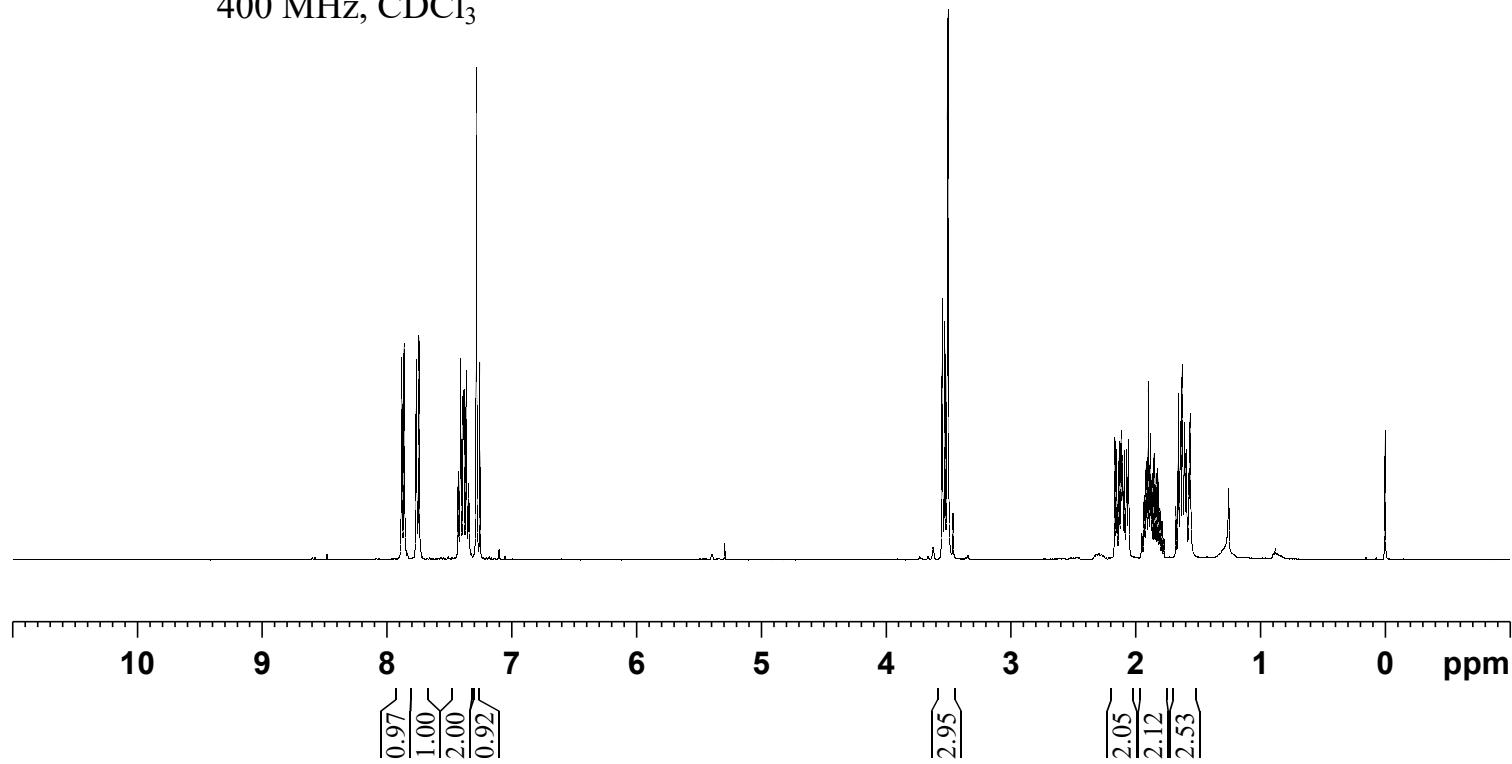
===== CHANNEL f2 ======  
 SFO2 500.1320005 MHz  
 NUC2 1H  
 CPDPRG[2] waltz16  
 PCPD2 80.00 usec  
 PLW2 20.00000000 W  
 PLW12 0.35778001 W  
 PLW13 0.22898000 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 32768  
 SF 125.7577885 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 1.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.40



**2n**

400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>



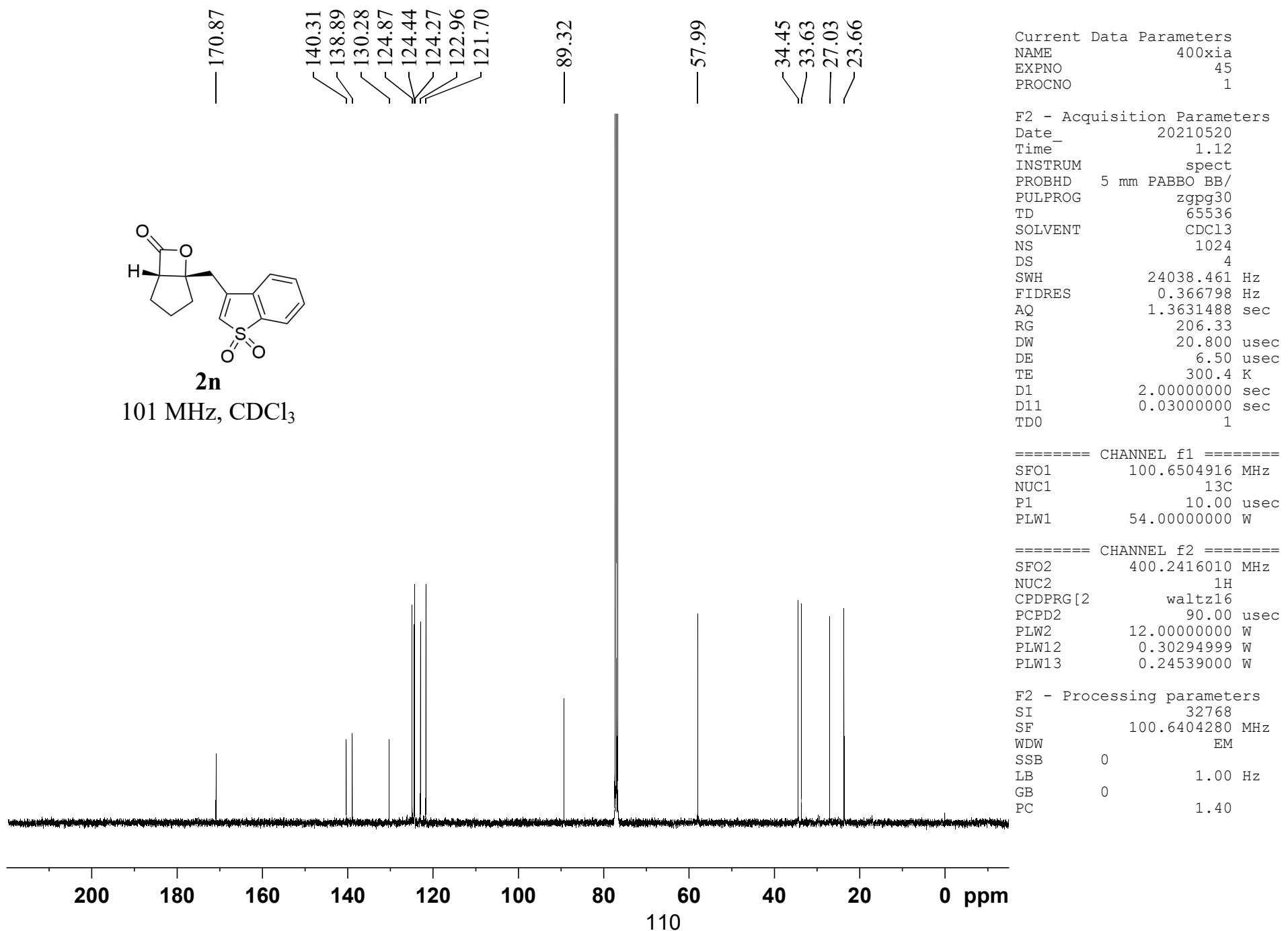
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 400xia  
 EXPNO 44  
 PROCNO 1

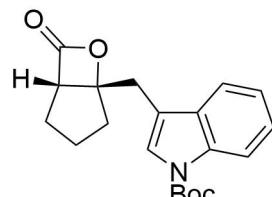
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20210520  
 Time 0.13  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/  
 PULPROG zg30  
 TD 32768  
 SOLVENT CDCl3  
 NS 16  
 DS 0  
 SWH 8012.820 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.244532 Hz  
 AQ 2.0447233 sec  
 RG 206.33  
 DW 62.400 usec  
 DE 6.50 usec  
 TE 299.4 K  
 D1 2.0000000 sec  
 D11 0 sec  
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 SFO1 400.2424716 MHz  
 NUC1 1H  
 P1 14.30 usec  
 PLW1 12.0000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
 SFO2 400.2424716 MHz  
 NUC2 off  
 CPDPRG[2]  
 PCPD2 0 usec  
 PLW2 0 W  
 PLW12 0 W  
 PLW13 0 W

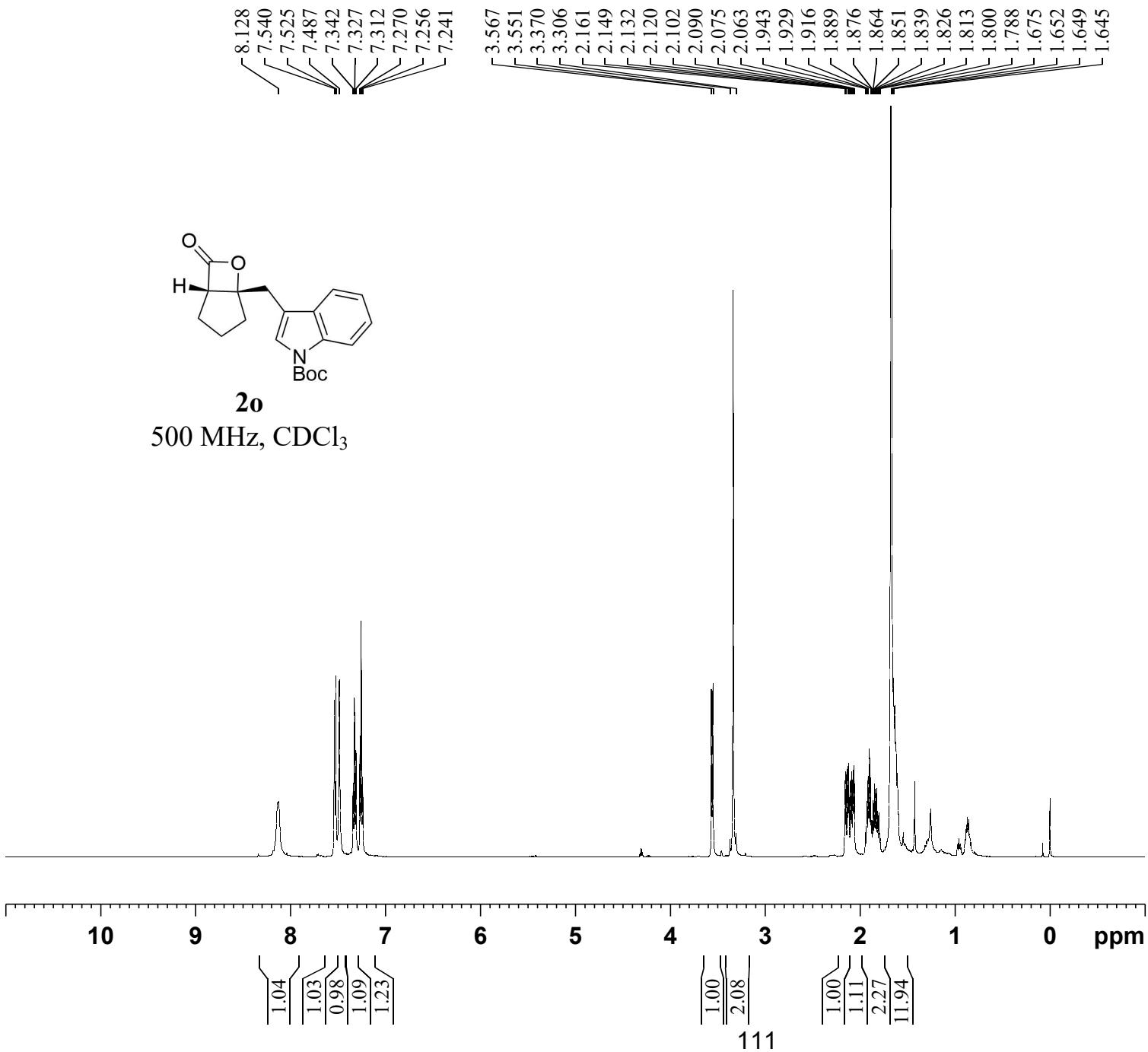
F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 65536  
 SF 400.2400113 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 0.30 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.00





20

500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>



Current Data Parameters  
NAME 500M-2020xia  
EXPNO 34  
PROCNO 1

```

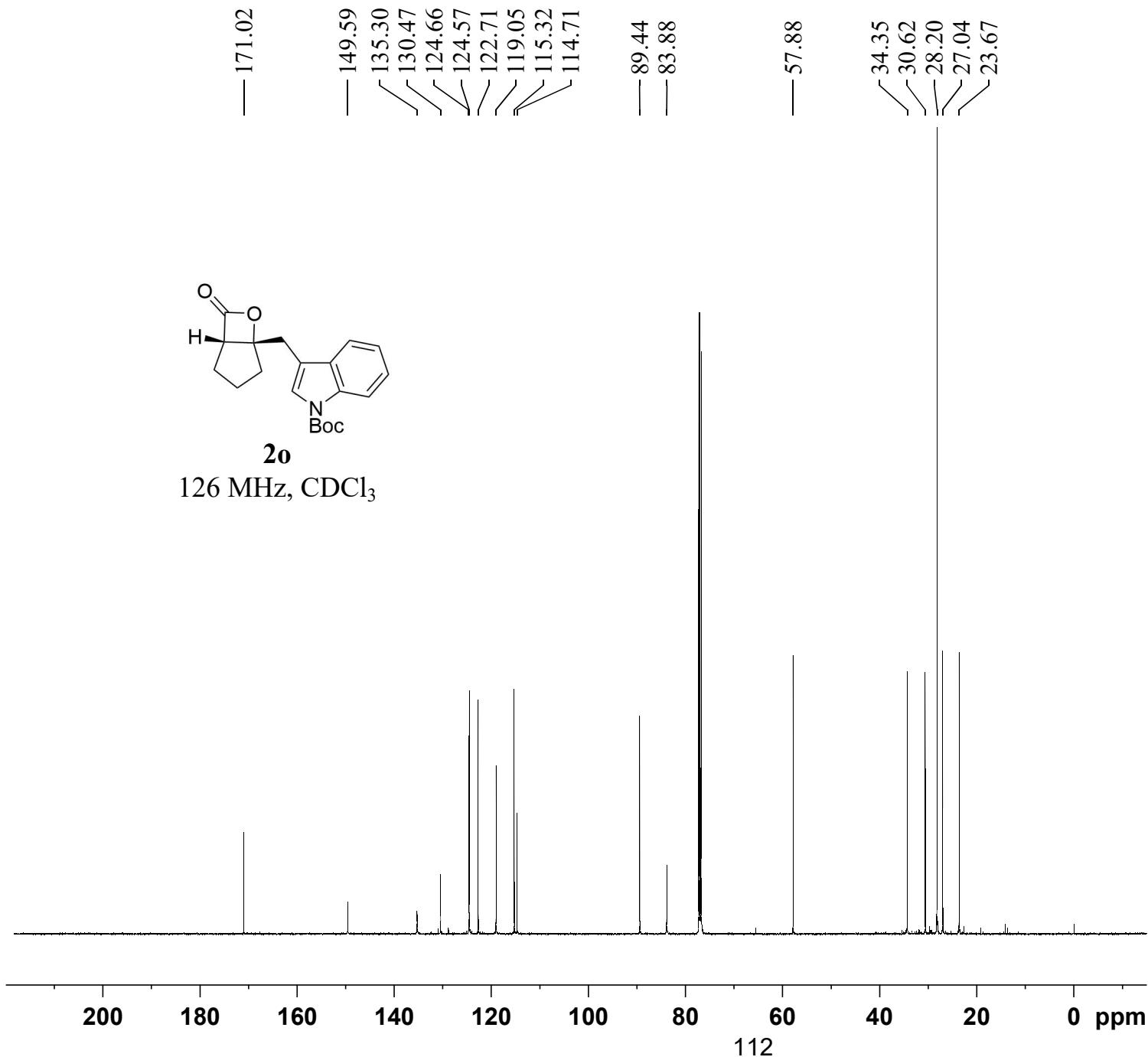
F2 - Acquisition Parameters
Date       20201210
Time       23.53
INSTRUM   spect
PROBHD   5 mm CPPBBO BB
PULPROG  zg30
TD        65536
SOLVENT   CDCl3
NS         16
DS         2
SWH        10000.000 Hz
FIDRES   0.152588 Hz
AQ        3.2767999 sec
RG        31.72
DW        50.000 usec
DE        6.50  usec
TE        298.2 K
D1        1.000000000 sec
D11      0 sec
TD0          1

```

```
===== CHANNEL f1 ======  
SFO1      500.1330885 MHz  
NUC1          1H  
P1           10.59 usec  
PLW1      20.00000000 W
```

```
===== CHANNEL f2 ======  
SFO2      500.1330885 MHz  
NUC2          off  
CPDPRG[2  
PCPD2      0 usec  
PLW2       0 W  
PLW12      0 W  
PLW13      0 W
```

F2 - Processing parameters  
SI 65536  
SF 500.1300123 MHz  
WDW EM  
SSB 0  
LB 0.30 Hz  
GB 0  
PC 1.00



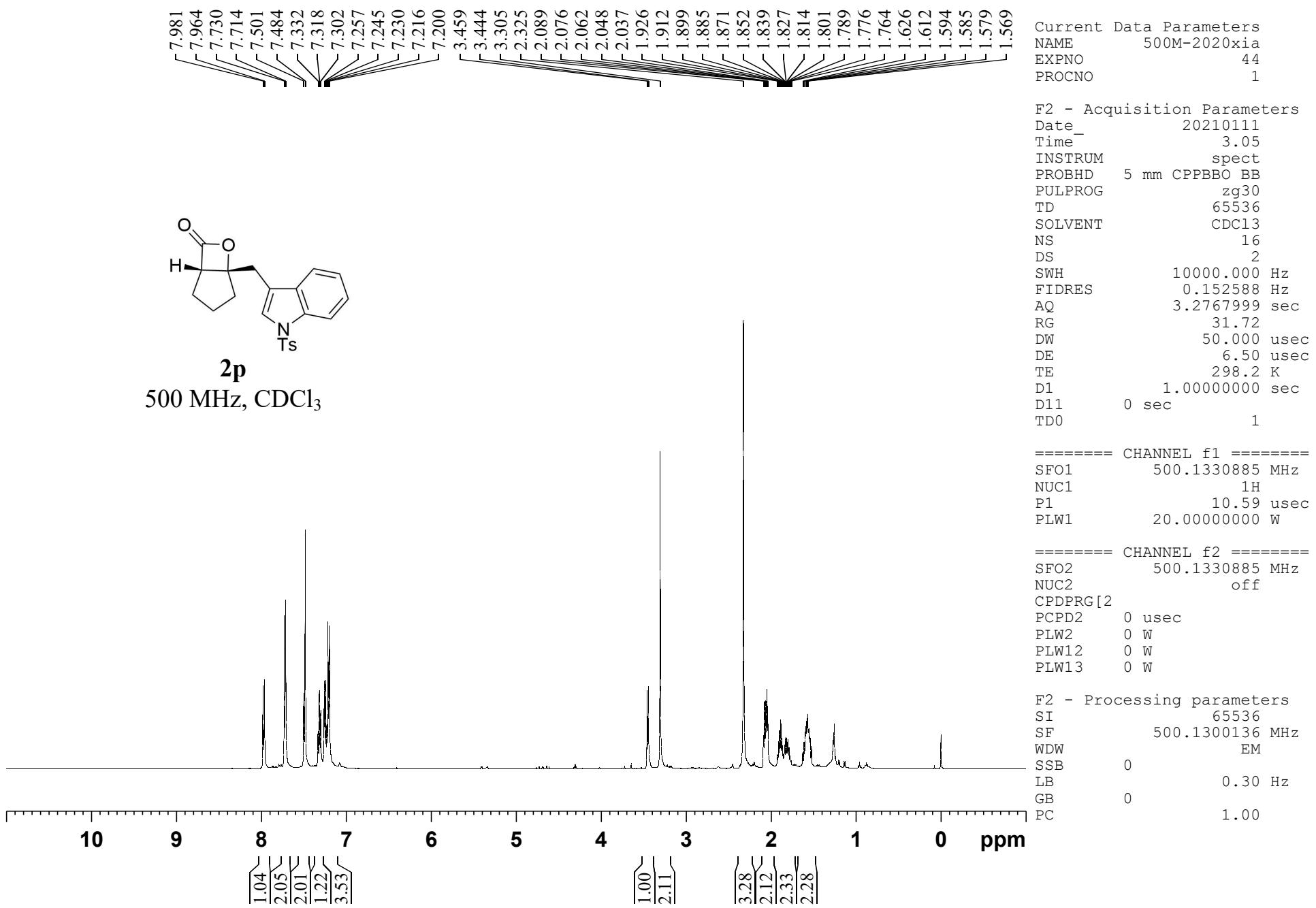
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 500M-2020xia  
 EXPNO 35  
 PROCNO 1

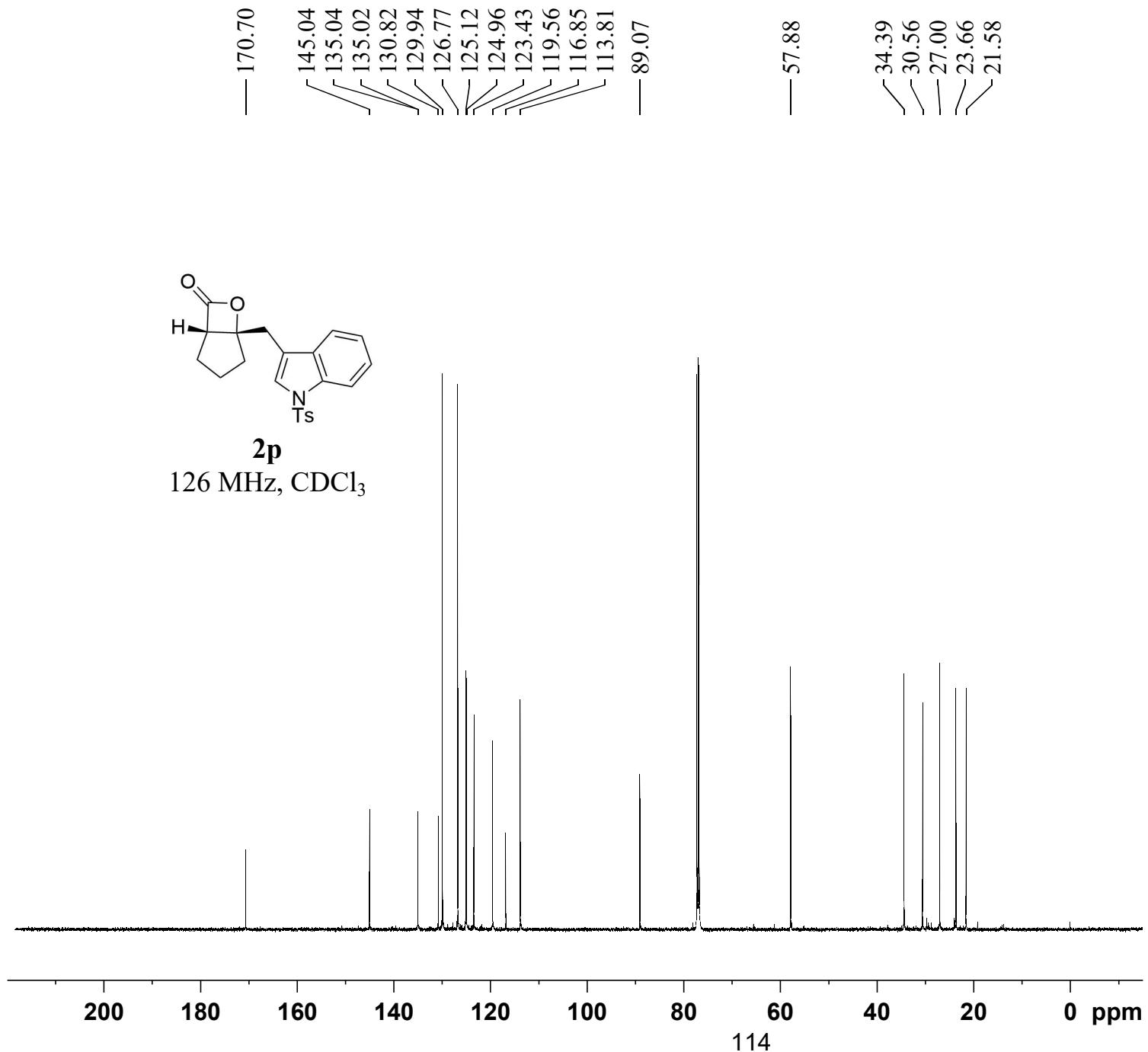
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20201211  
 Time 0.48  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm CPPBBO BB  
 PULPROG zgpg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDC13  
 NS 1024  
 DS 4  
 SWH 29761.904 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.454131 Hz  
 AQ 1.1010048 sec  
 RG 192.89  
 DW 16.800 usec  
 DE 18.00 usec  
 TE 298.2 K  
 D1 2.00000000 sec  
 D11 0.03000000 sec  
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 SFO1 125.7703637 MHz  
 NUC1 13C  
 P1 9.80 usec  
 PLW1 57.00000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
 SFO2 500.1320005 MHz  
 NUC2 1H  
 CPDPRG[2] waltz16  
 PCPD2 80.00 usec  
 PLW2 20.00000000 W  
 PLW12 0.35778001 W  
 PLW13 0.22898000 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 32768  
 SF 125.7577907 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 1.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.40





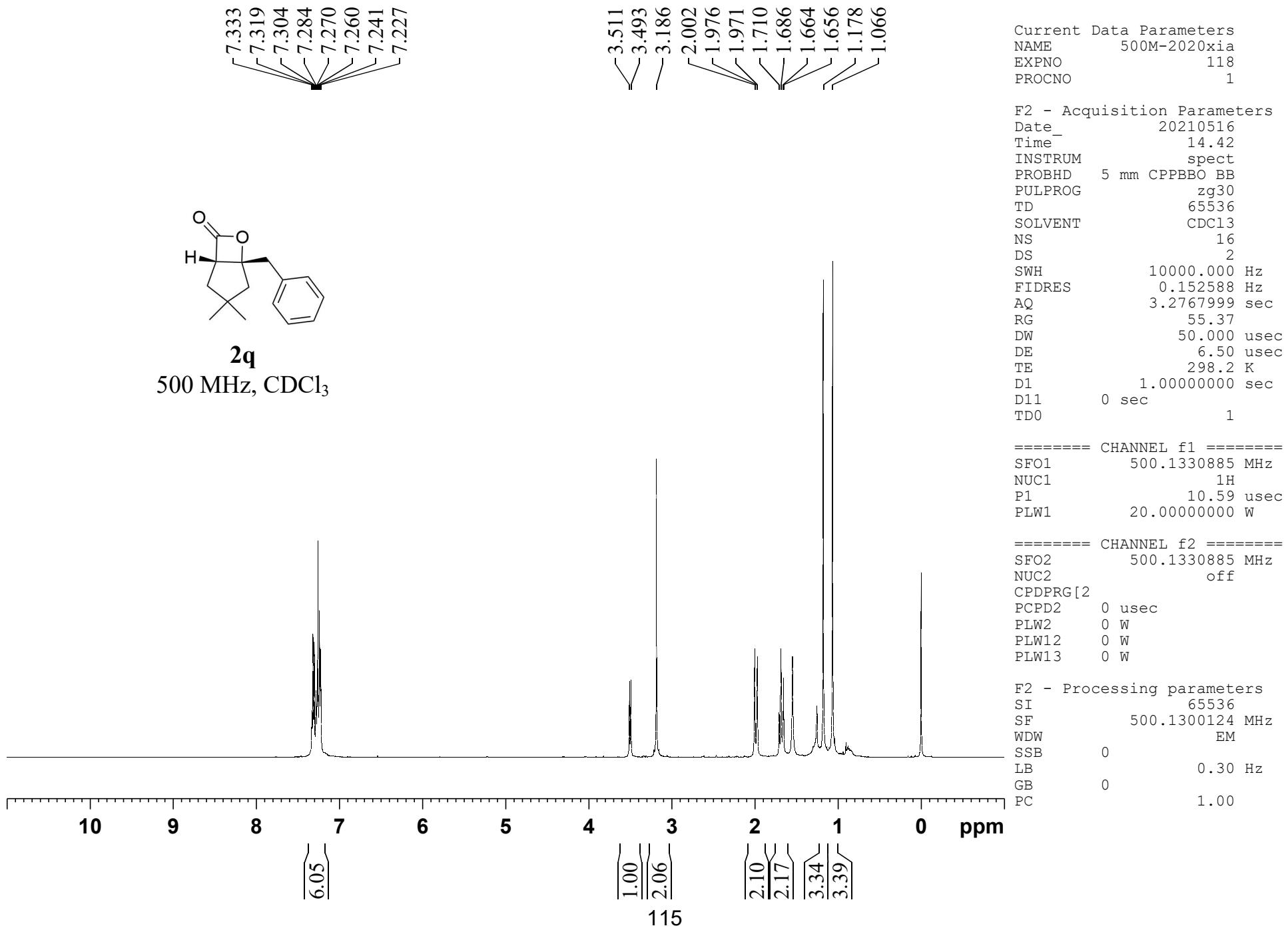
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 500M-2020xia  
 EXPNO 45  
 PROCNO 1

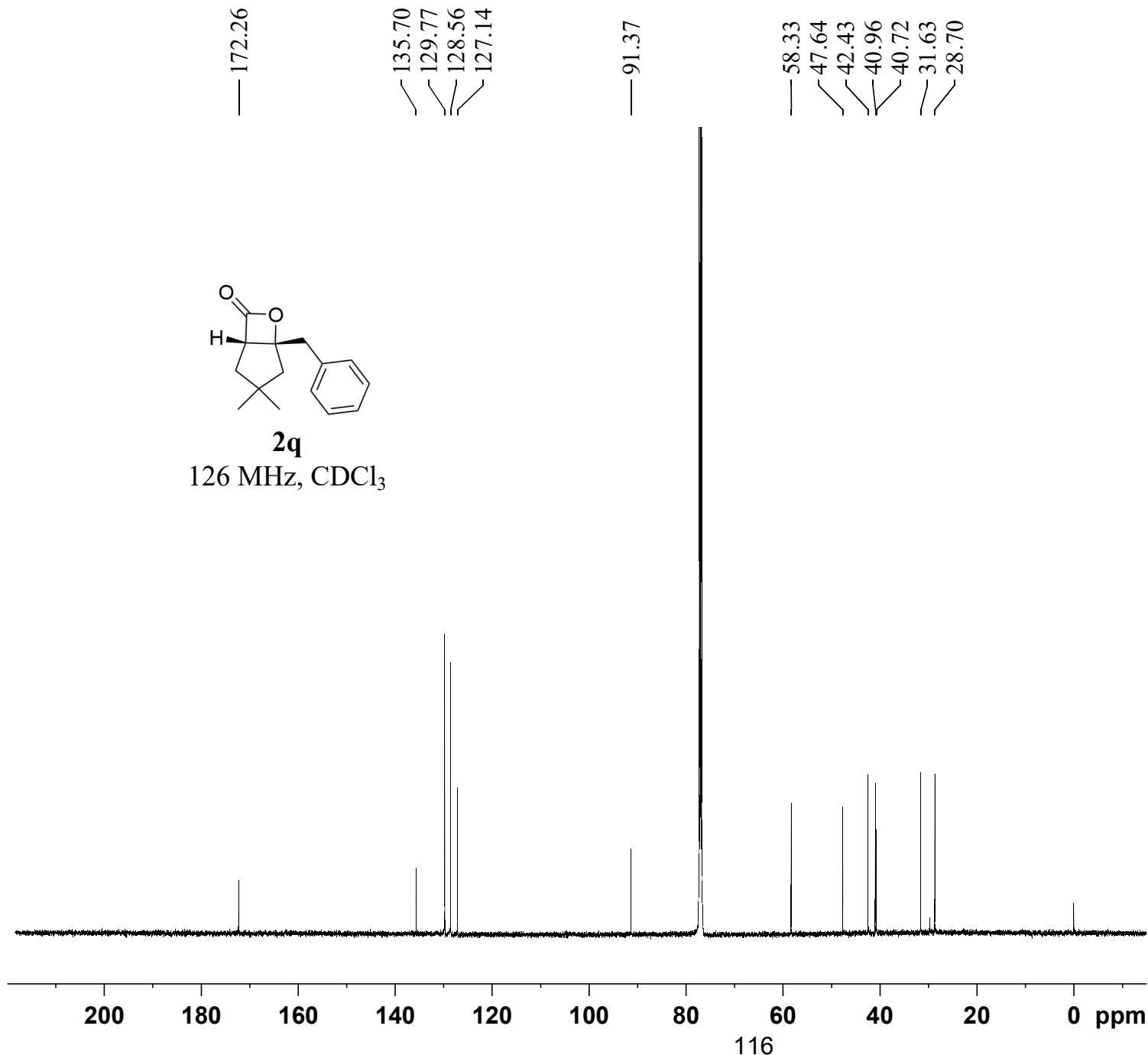
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20210111  
 Time 3.27  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm CPPBBO BB  
 PULPROG zgpg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDC13  
 NS 400  
 DS 4  
 SWH 29761.904 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.454131 Hz  
 AQ 1.1010048 sec  
 RG 192.89  
 DW 16.800 usec  
 DE 18.00 usec  
 TE 298.2 K  
 D1 2.00000000 sec  
 D11 0.03000000 sec  
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 SFO1 125.7703637 MHz  
 NUC1 13C  
 P1 9.80 usec  
 PLW1 57.00000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
 SFO2 500.1320005 MHz  
 NUC2 1H  
 CPDPRG[2] waltz16  
 PCPD2 80.00 usec  
 PLW2 20.00000000 W  
 PLW12 0.35778001 W  
 PLW13 0.22898000 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 32768  
 SF 125.7577885 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 1.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.40





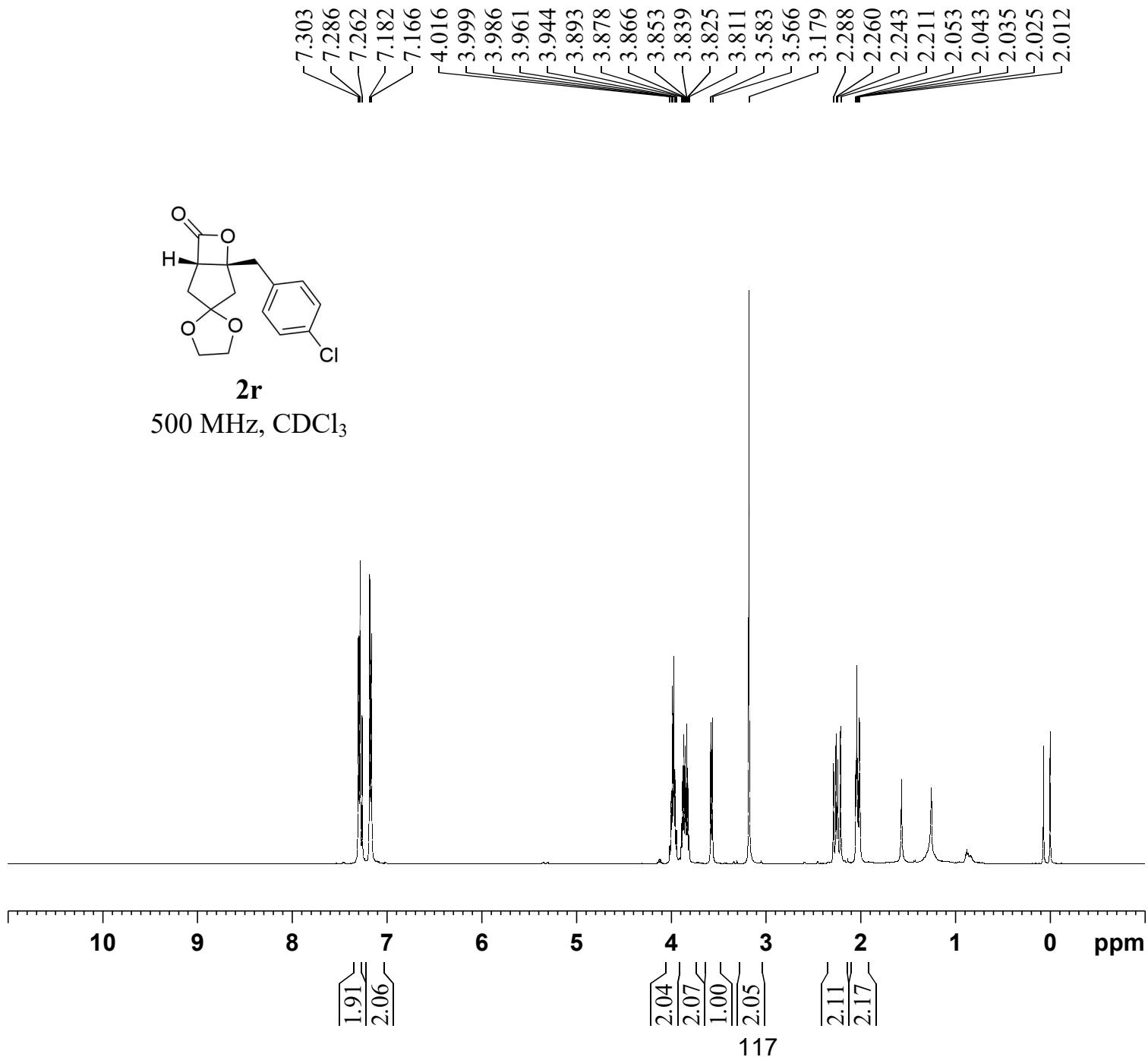
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 500M-2020xia  
 EXPNO 119  
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20210516  
 Time 16.24  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm CPPBBO BB  
 PULPROG zgpg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDC13  
 NS 1925  
 DS 4  
 SWH 29761.904 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.454131 Hz  
 AQ 1.1010048 sec  
 RG 192.89  
 DW 16.800 usec  
 DE 18.00 usec  
 TE 298.2 K  
 D1 2.00000000 sec  
 D11 0.03000000 sec  
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 ======  
 SFO1 125.7703637 MHz  
 NUC1 13C  
 P1 9.80 usec  
 PLW1 57.00000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 ======  
 SFO2 500.1320005 MHz  
 NUC2 1H  
 CPDPRG[2] waltz16  
 PCPD2 80.00 usec  
 PLW2 20.00000000 W  
 PLW12 0.35778001 W  
 PLW13 0.22898000 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 32768  
 SF 125.7577889 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 1.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.40



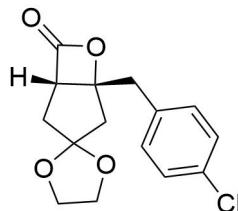
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 500M-2020xia  
 EXPNO 116  
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20210516  
 Time 13.43  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm CPPBBO BB  
 PULPROG zg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT  $\text{CDCl}_3$   
 NS 16  
 DS 2  
 SWH 10000.000 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.152588 Hz  
 AQ 3.2767999 sec  
 RG 55.37  
 DW 50.000 usec  
 DE 6.50 usec  
 TE 298.2 K  
 D1 1.0000000 sec  
 D11 0 sec  
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 SFO1 500.1330885 MHz  
 NUC1 1H  
 P1 10.59 usec  
 PLW1 20.0000000 W

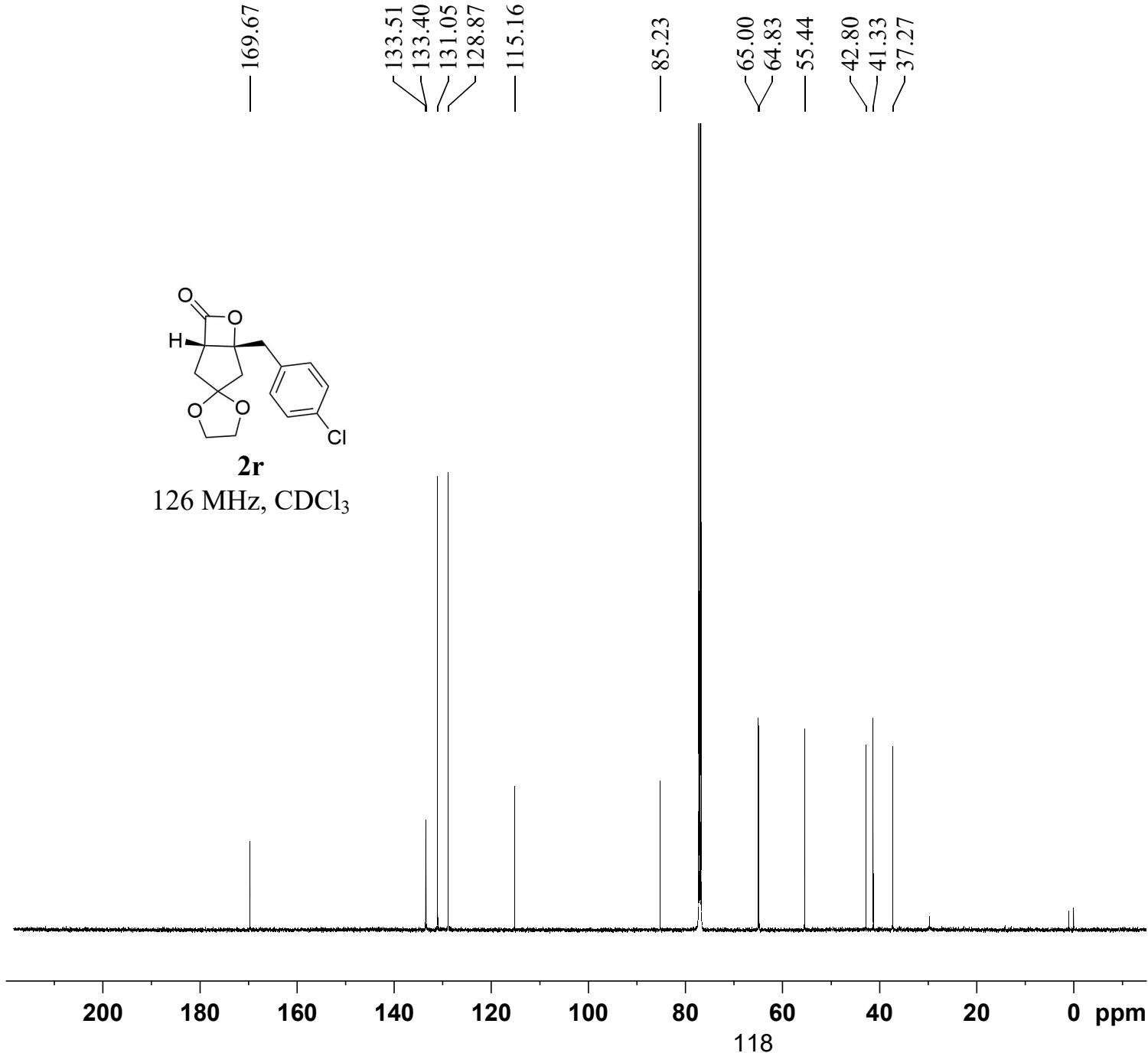
===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
 SFO2 500.1330885 MHz  
 NUC2 off  
 CPDPRG[2  
 PCPD2 0 usec  
 PLW2 0 W  
 PLW12 0 W  
 PLW13 0 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 65536  
 SF 500.1300112 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 0.30 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.00



2r

126 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>



Current Data Parameters  
NAME 500M-2020xia  
EXPNO 117  
PROCNO 1

## F2 - Acquisition Parameters

```

Date_          20210516
Time_         14.38
INSTRUM_      spect
PROBHD_      5 mm CPPBBO BB
PULPROG_     zgpg30
TD_           65536
SOLVENT_     CDC13
NS_          1024
DS_            4
SWH_        29761.904 Hz
FIDRES_      0.454131 Hz
AQ_         1.1010048 sec
RG_          192.89
DW_          16.800 usec
DE_          18.00 usec
TE_          298.2 K
D1_        2.00000000 sec
D11_       0.03000000 sec
TD0_         1

```

===== CHANNEL f1 =====

SFO1	125.7703637	MHz
NUC1	13C	
P1	9.80	usec
PLW1	57.00000000	W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====

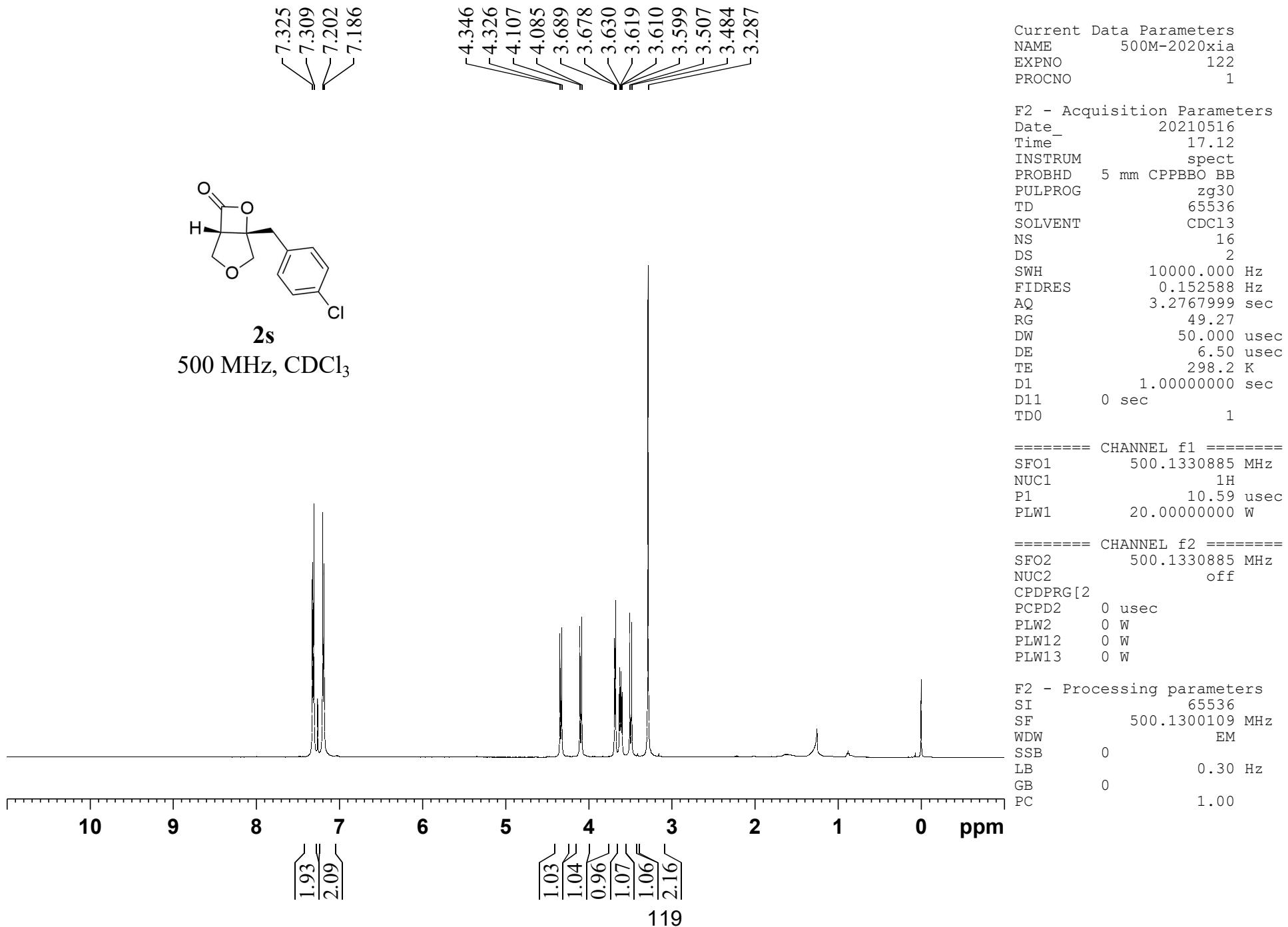
```

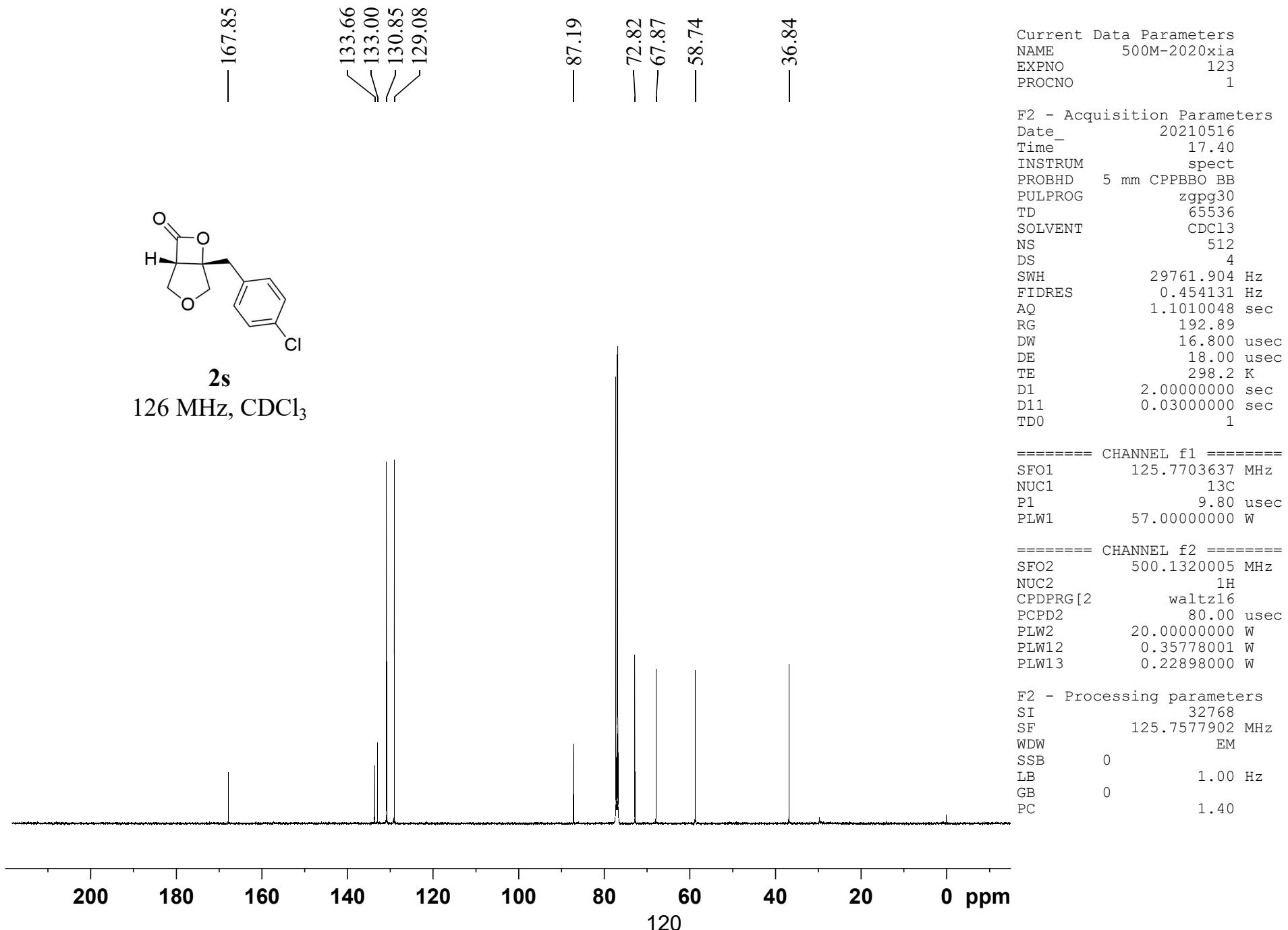
SFO2      500.1320005 MHz
NUC2          1H
CPDPRG[2]    waltz16
PCPD2        80.000 usec
PLW2        20.0000000 W
PLW12       0.35778001 W
PLW13       0.22898000 W

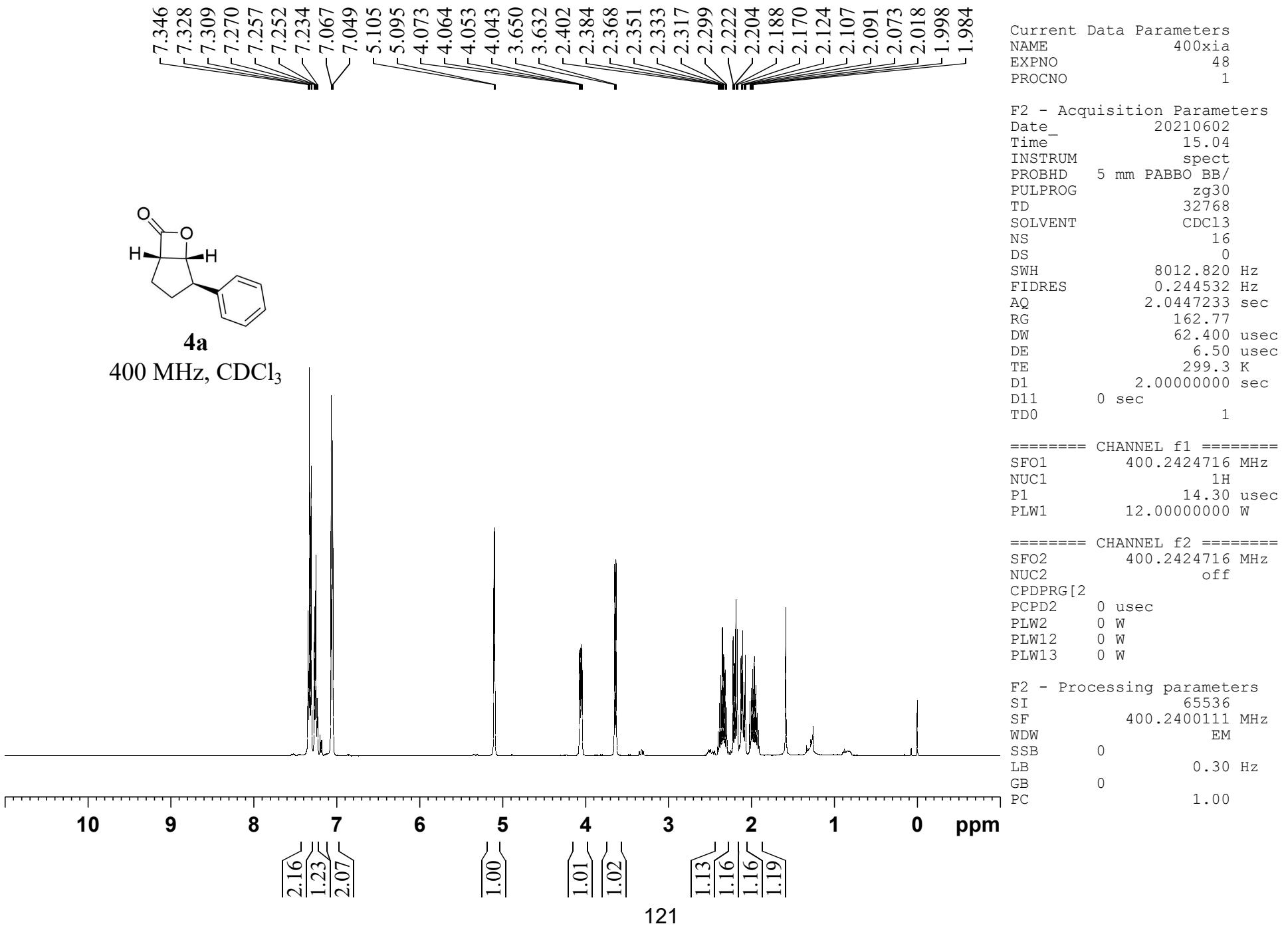
```

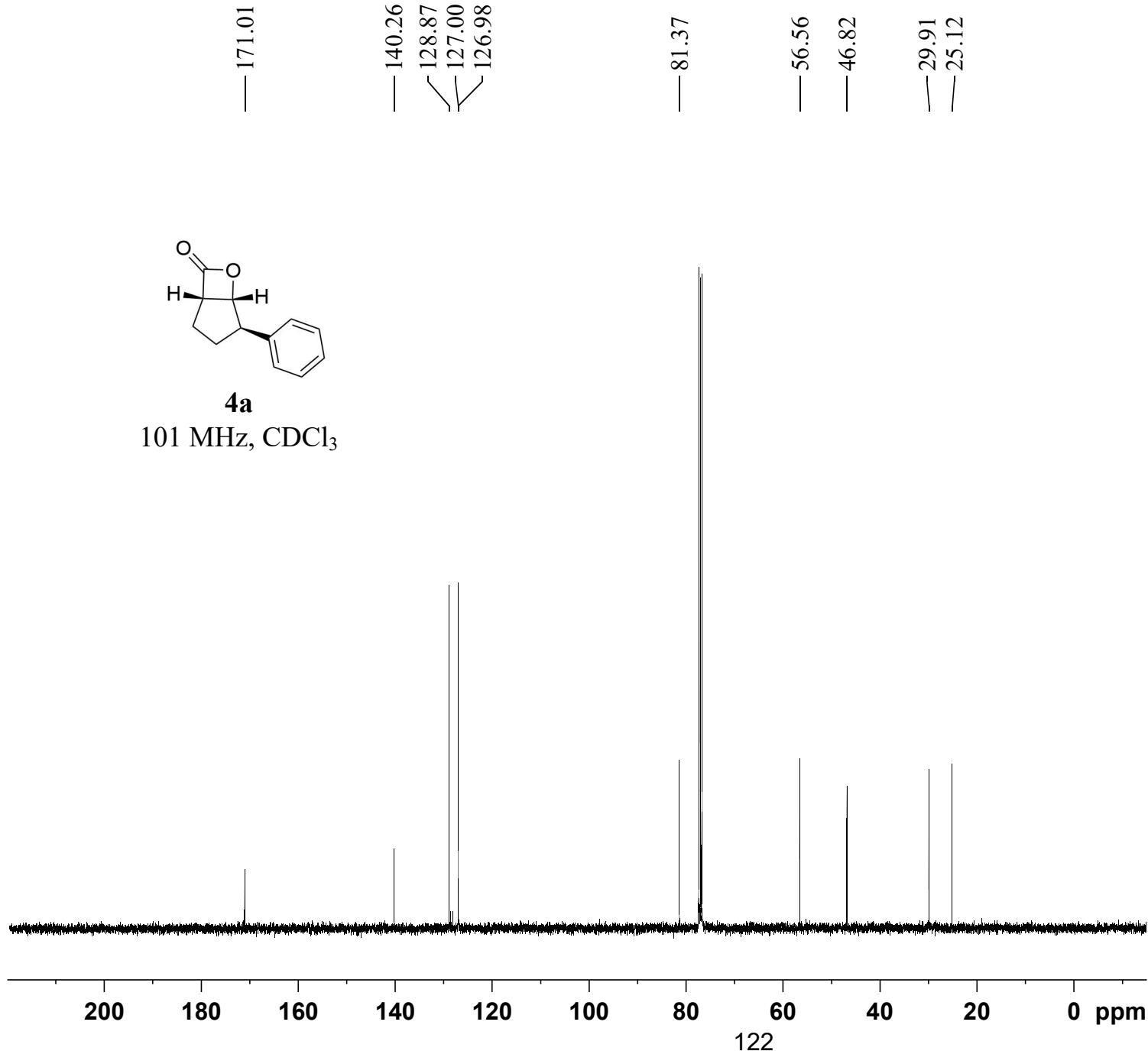
## F2 - Processing parameters

SI		32768
SF	125.7577897	MHz
WDW		EM
SSB	0	
LB		1.00 Hz
GB	0	
PC		1.40









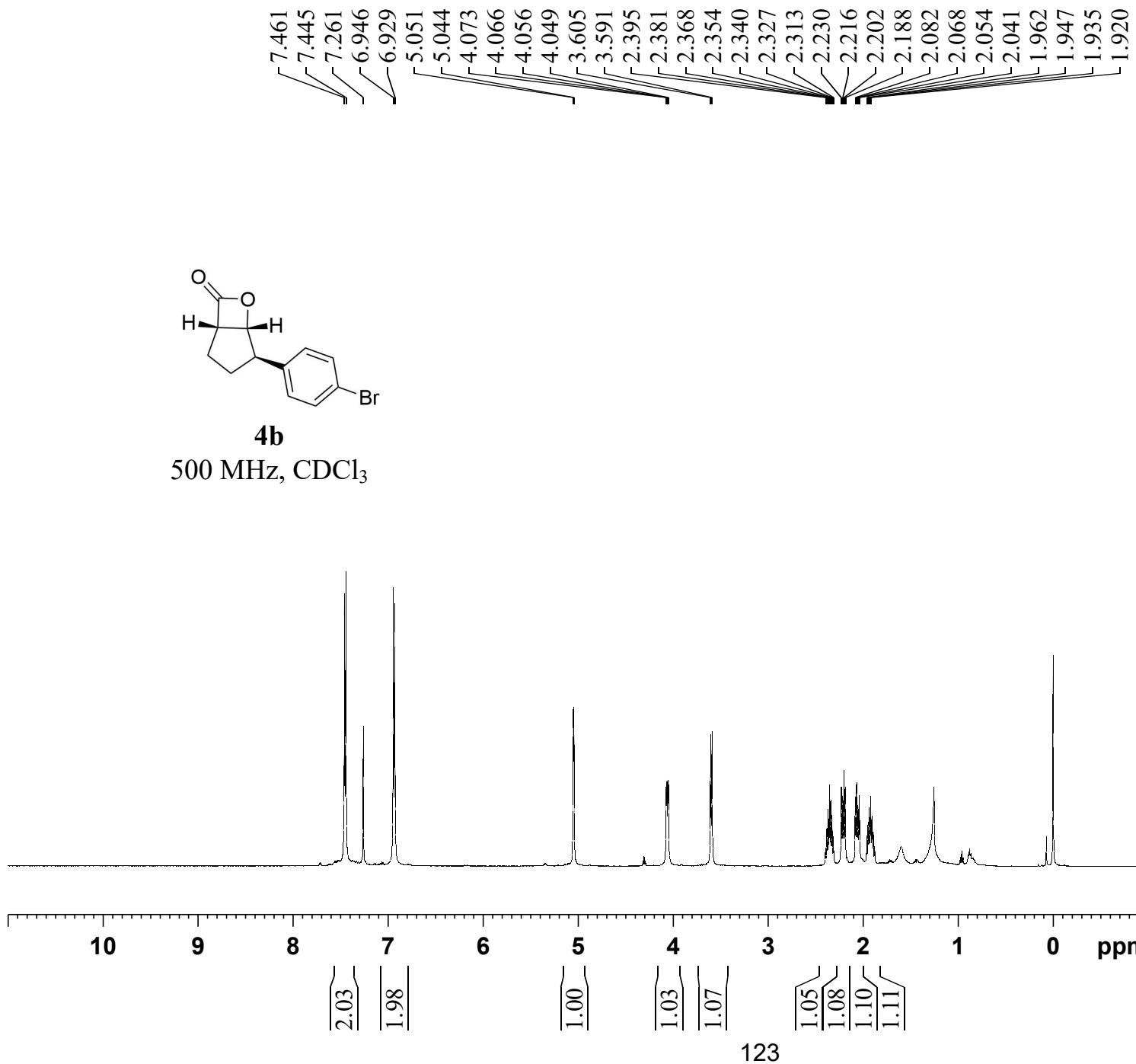
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 400xia  
 EXPNO 49  
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20210602  
 Time 15.19  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/  
 PULPROG zgpg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDC13  
 NS 256  
 DS 4  
 SWH 24038.461 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.366798 Hz  
 AQ 1.3631488 sec  
 RG 206.33  
 DW 20.800 usec  
 DE 6.50 usec  
 TE 300.1 K  
 D1 2.00000000 sec  
 D11 0.03000000 sec  
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 ======  
 SFO1 100.6504916 MHz  
 NUC1 13C  
 P1 10.00 usec  
 PLW1 54.00000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 ======  
 SFO2 400.2416010 MHz  
 NUC2 1H  
 CPDPRG[2] waltz16  
 PCPD2 90.00 usec  
 PLW2 12.00000000 W  
 PLW12 0.30294999 W  
 PLW13 0.24539000 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 32768  
 SF 100.6404280 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 1.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.40



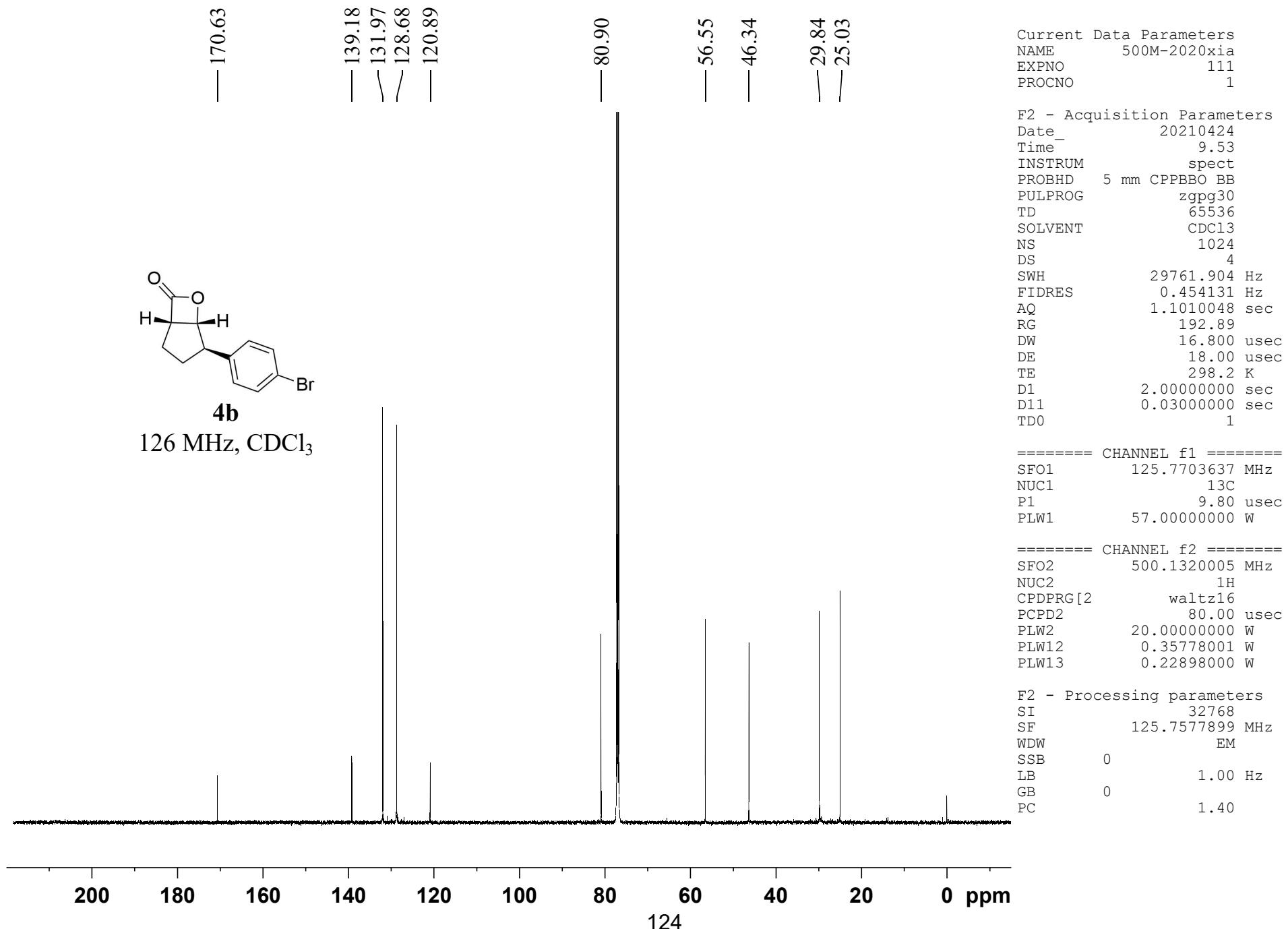
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 500M-2020xia  
 EXPNO 110  
 PROCNO 1

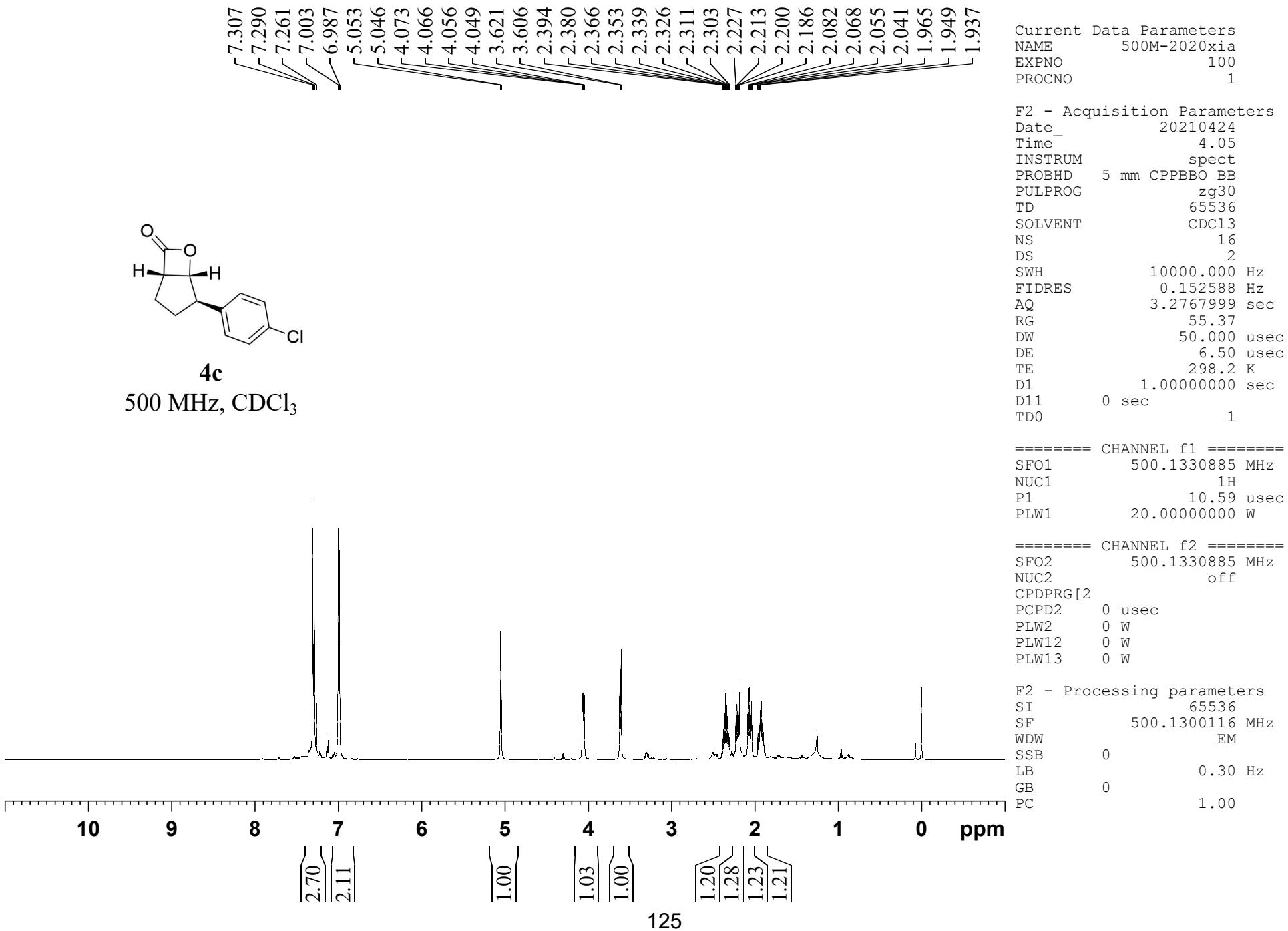
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20210424  
 Time 8.59  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm CPPBBO BB  
 PULPROG zg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDC13  
 NS 16  
 DS 2  
 SWH 10000.000 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.152588 Hz  
 AQ 3.2767999 sec  
 RG 62.06  
 DW 50.000 usec  
 DE 6.50 usec  
 TE 298.2 K  
 D1 1.00000000 sec  
 D11 0 sec  
 TDO 1

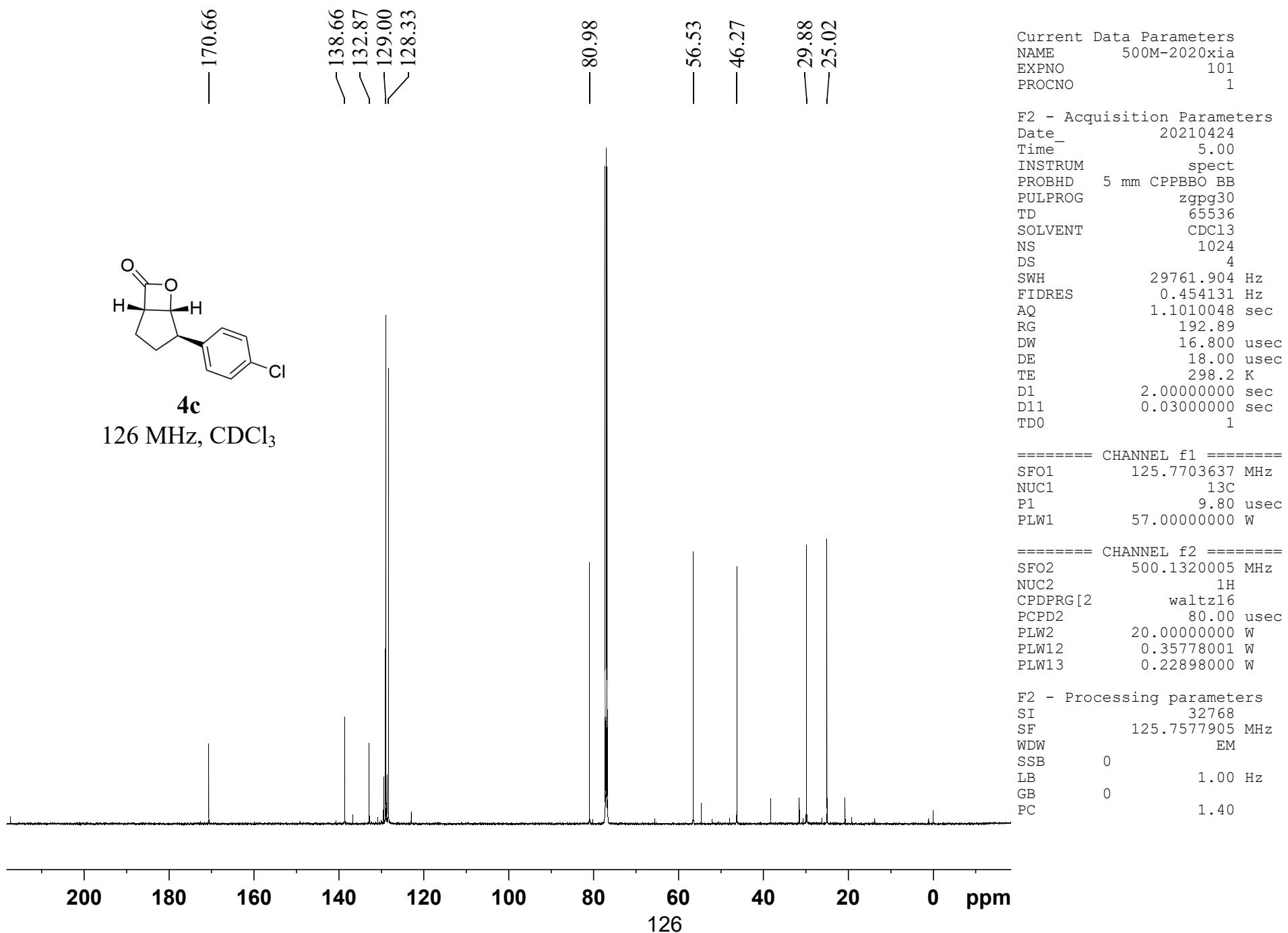
===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 SFO1 500.1330885 MHz  
 NUC1 1H  
 P1 10.59 usec  
 PLW1 20.00000000 W

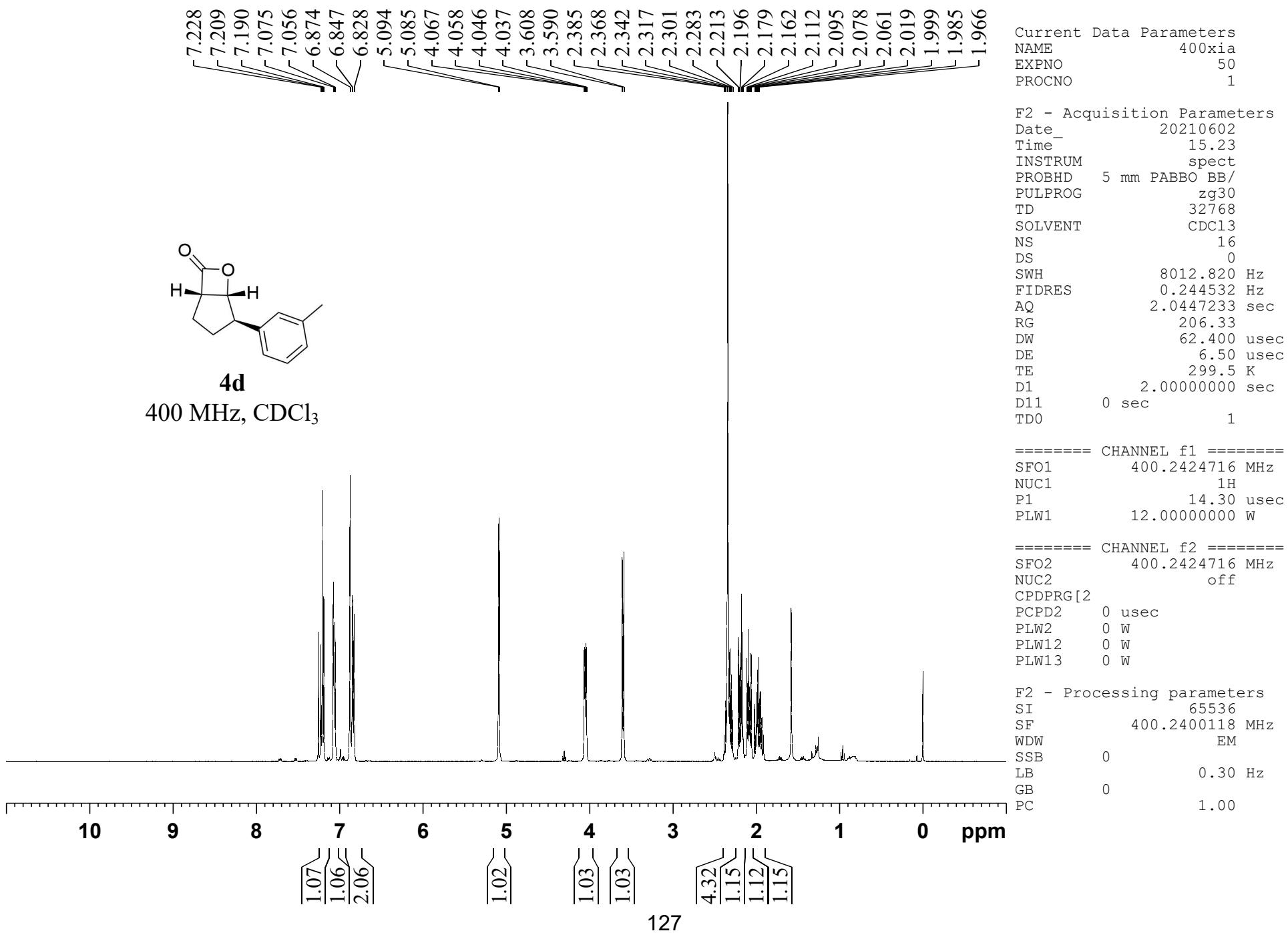
===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
 SFO2 500.1330885 MHz  
 NUC2 off  
 CPDPRG[2  
 PCPD2 0 usec  
 PLW2 0 W  
 PLW12 0 W  
 PLW13 0 W

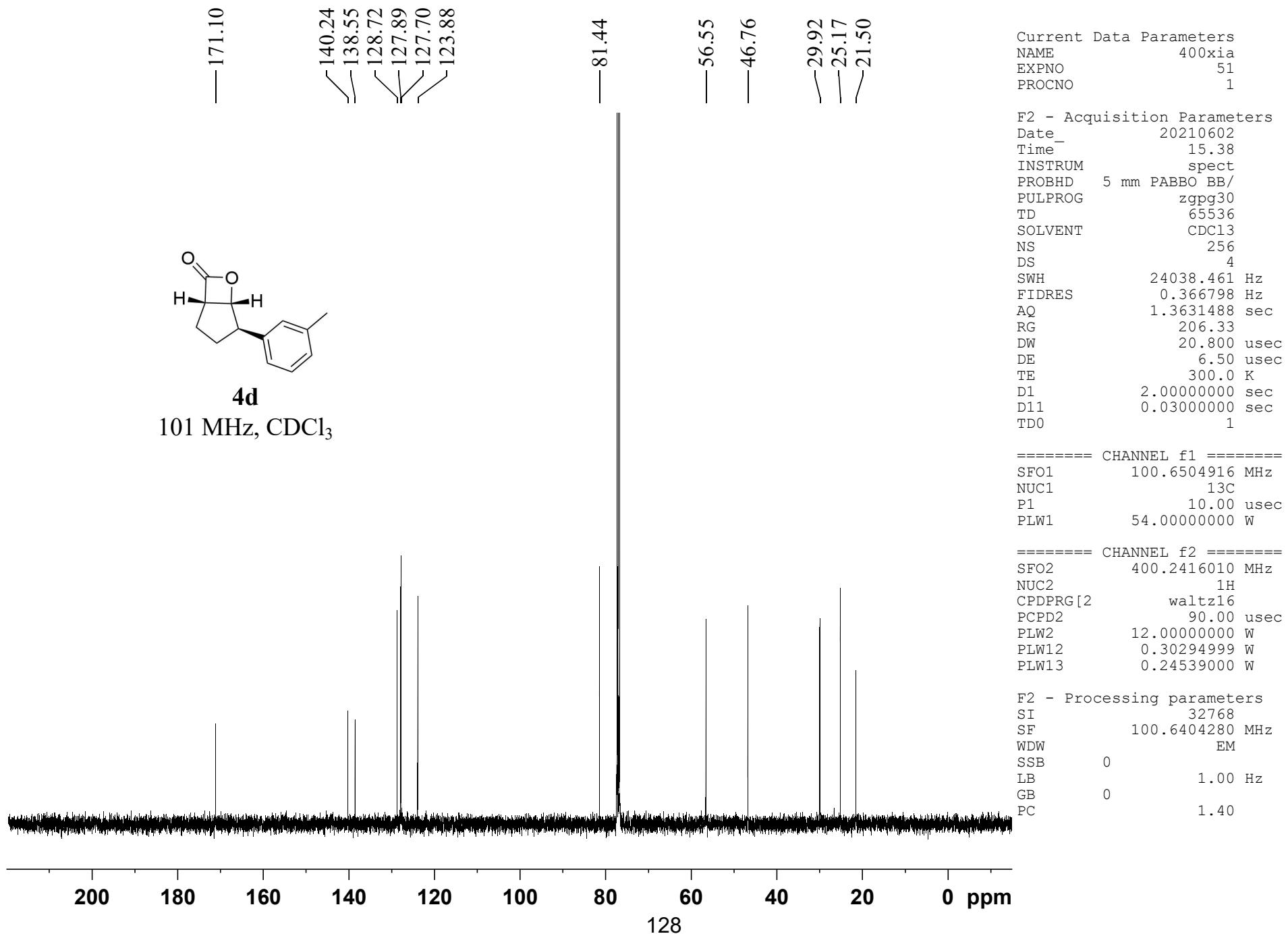
F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 65536  
 SF 500.1300118 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 0.30 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.00

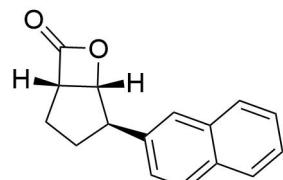
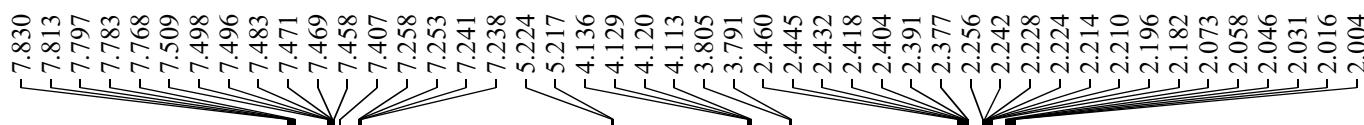












**4e**

500 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>

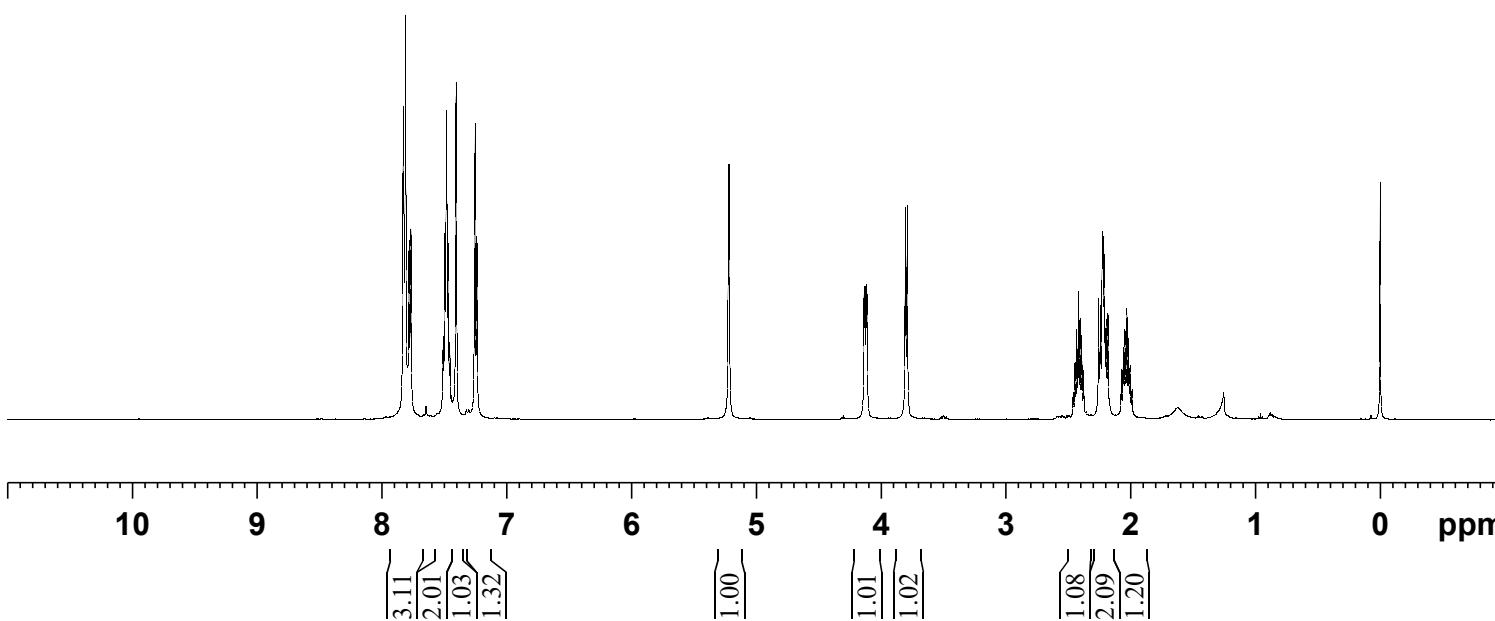
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 500M-2020xia  
 EXPNO 108  
 PROCNO 1

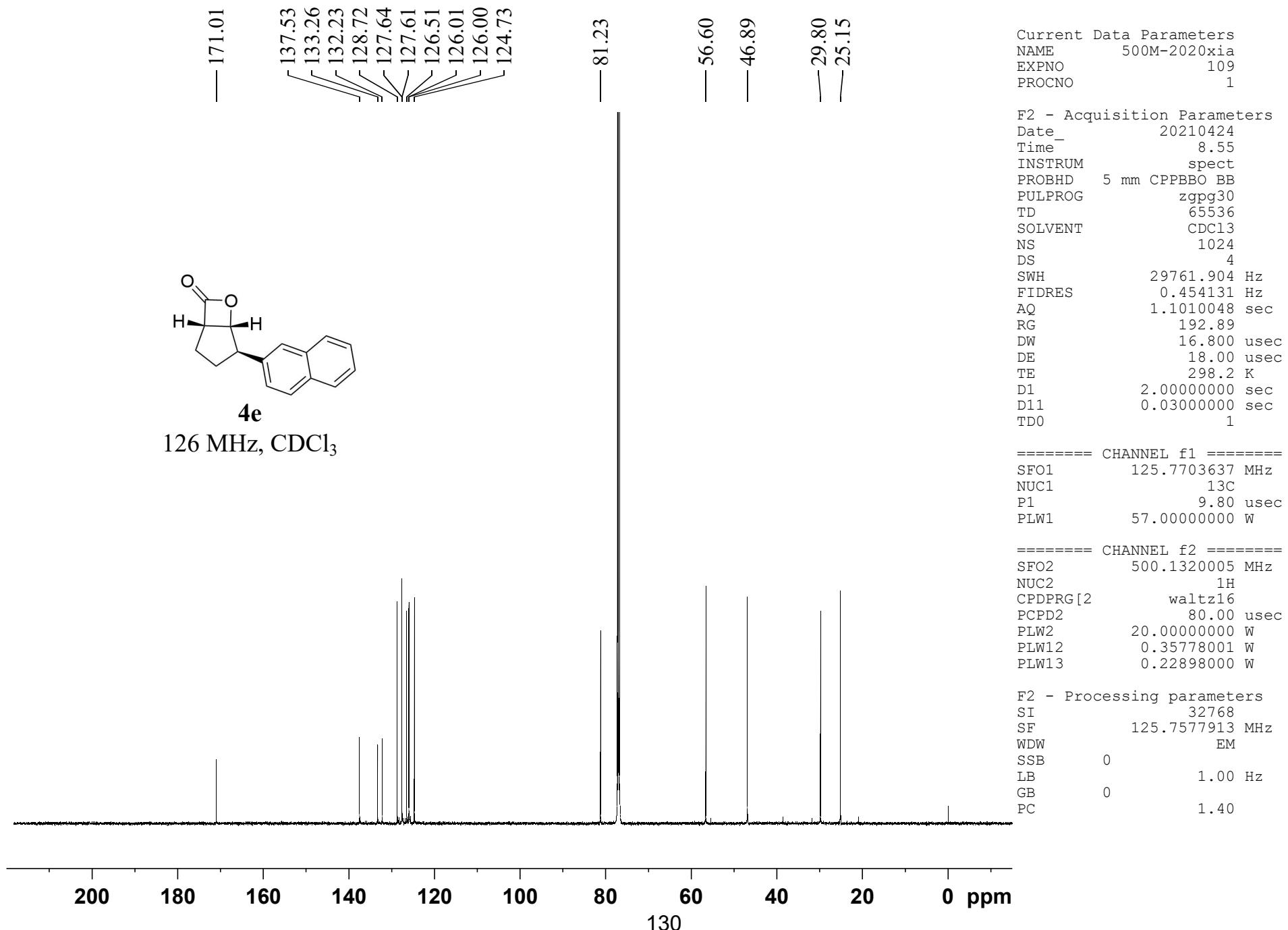
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20210424  
 Time 8.00  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm CPPBBO BB  
 PULPROG zg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
 NS 16  
 DS 2  
 SWH 10000.000 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.152588 Hz  
 AQ 3.2767999 sec  
 RG 62.06  
 DW 50.000 usec  
 DE 6.50 usec  
 TE 298.2 K  
 D1 1.0000000 sec  
 D11 0 sec  
 TDO 1

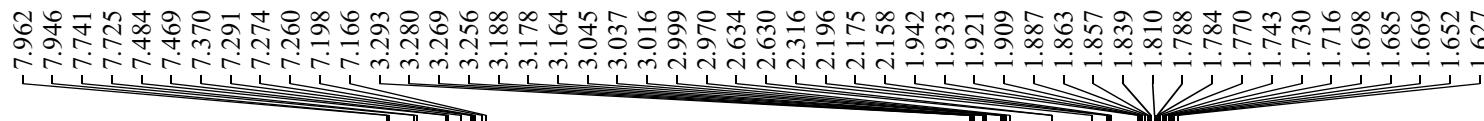
===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 SFO1 500.1330885 MHz  
 NUC1 1H  
 P1 10.59 usec  
 PLW1 20.0000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
 SFO2 500.1330885 MHz  
 NUC2 off  
 CPDPRG[2  
 PCPD2 0 usec  
 PLW2 0 W  
 PLW12 0 W  
 PLW13 0 W

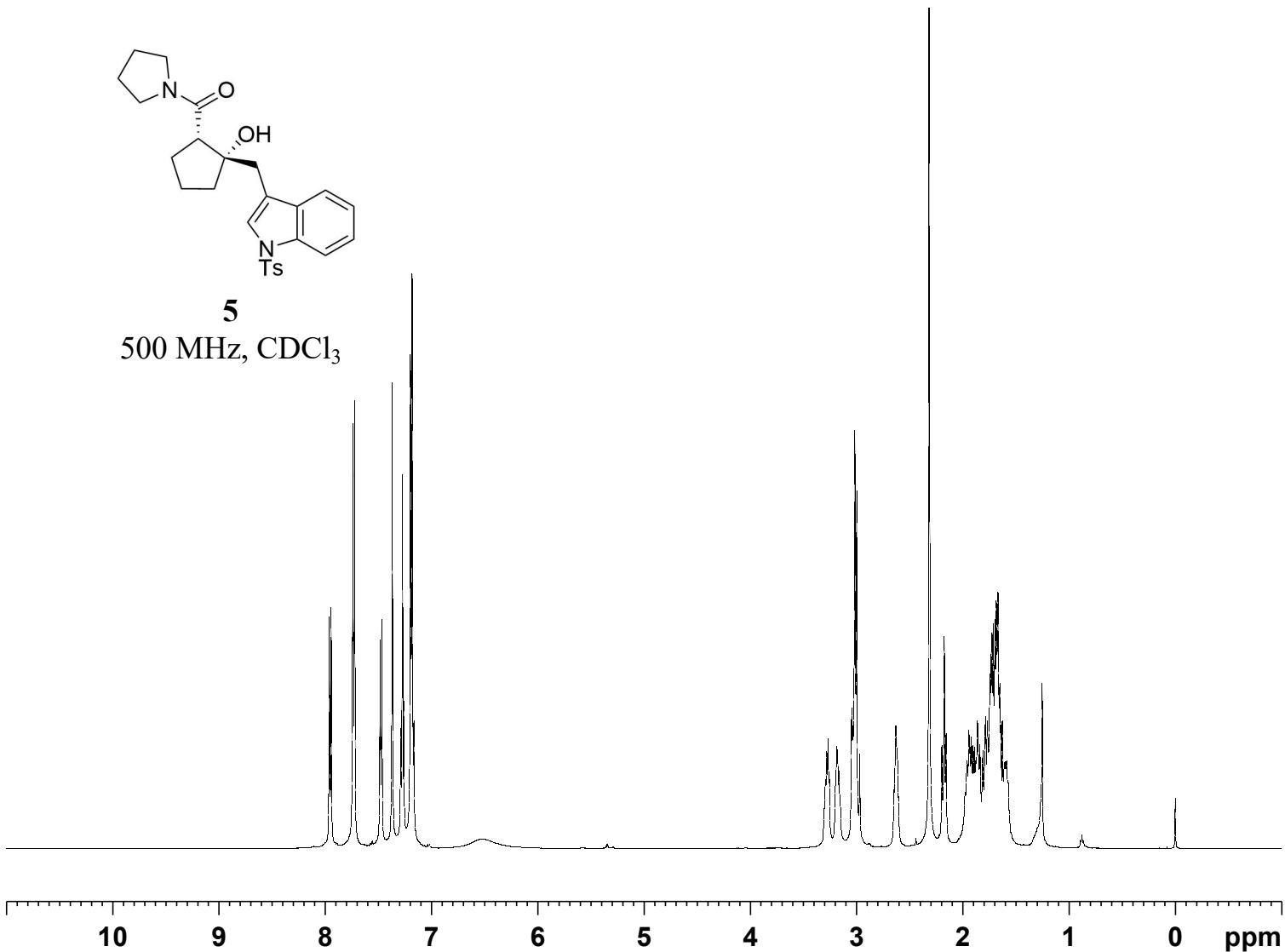
F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 65536  
 SF 500.1300157 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 0.30 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.00







**5**  
500 MHz,  $\text{CDCl}_3$



1.00  
1.92  
1.01  
1.01  
1.30  
2.86

1.01  
1.05  
2.91  
1.05  
2.97  
1.22  
10.26

131

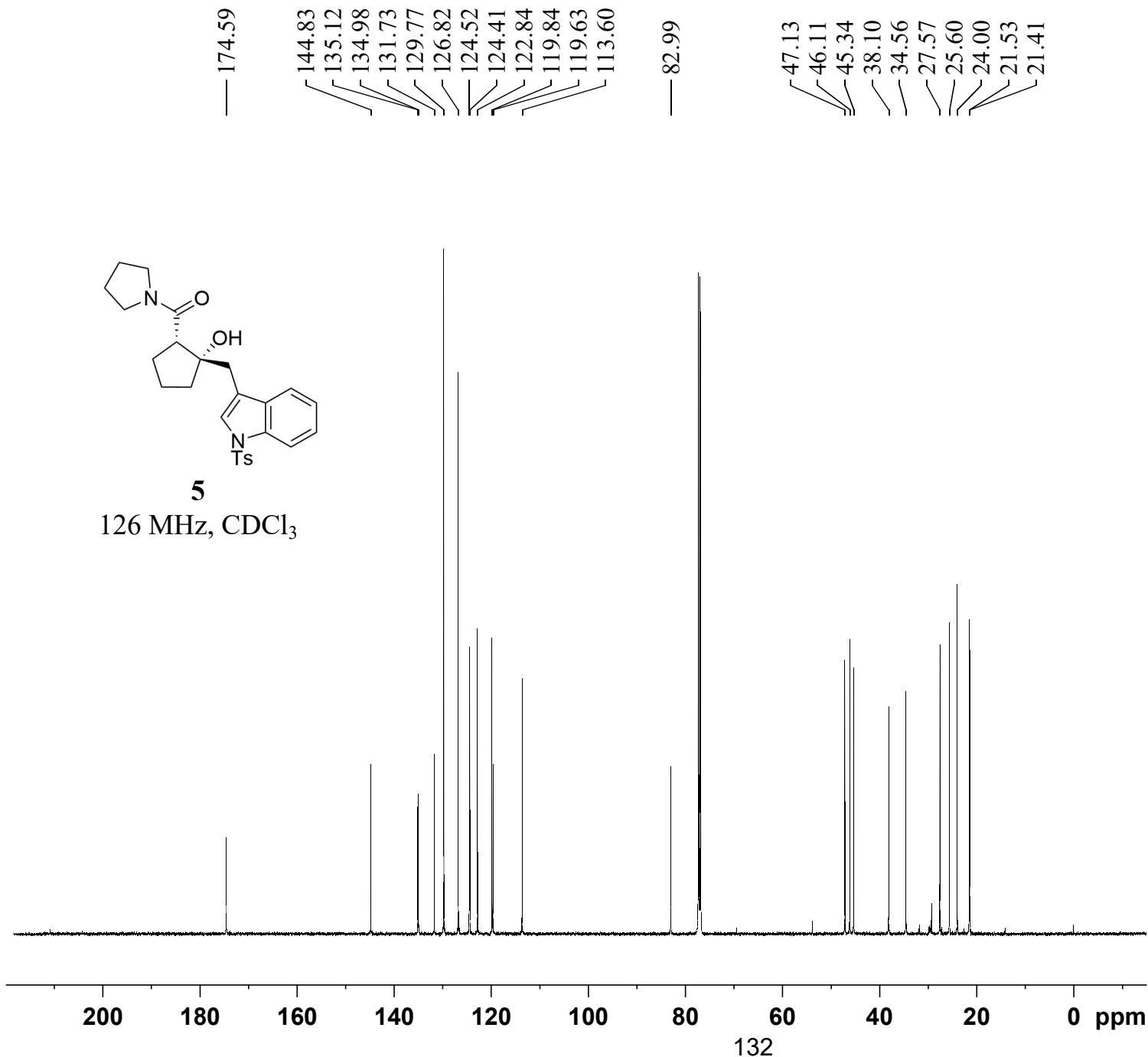
Current Data Parameters  
NAME 500M-2020xia  
EXPNO 124  
PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
Date 20210527  
Time 4.52  
INSTRUM spect  
PROBHD 5 mm CPPBBO BB  
PULPROG zg30  
TD 65536  
SOLVENT CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
NS 16  
DS 2  
SWH 10000.000 Hz  
FIDRES 0.152588 Hz  
AQ 3.2767999 sec  
RG 31.72  
DW 50.000 usec  
DE 6.50 usec  
TE 298.2 K  
D1 1.00000000 sec  
D11 0 sec  
T0 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
SFO1 500.1330885 MHz  
NUC1 1H  
P1 10.59 usec  
PLW1 20.00000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
SFO2 500.1330885 MHz  
NUC2 off  
CPDPRG[2]  
PCPD2 0 usec  
PLW2 0 W  
PLW12 0 W  
PLW13 0 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
SI 65536  
SF 500.1300053 MHz  
WDW EM  
SSB 0  
LB 0.30 Hz  
GB 0  
PC 1.00



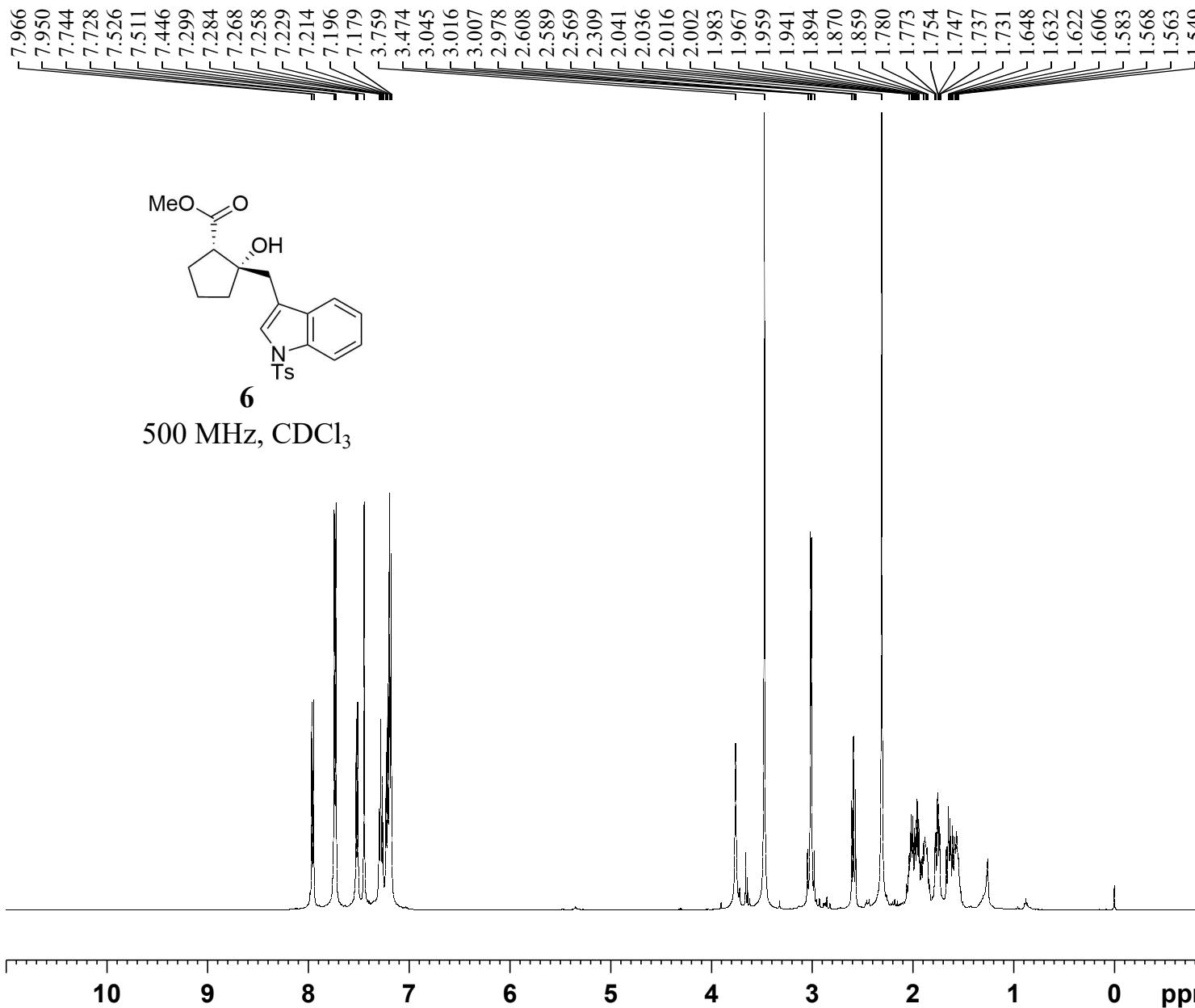
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 500M-2020xia  
 EXPNO 125  
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20210527  
 Time 5.20  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm CPPBBO BB  
 PULPROG zgpg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDC13  
 NS 512  
 DS 4  
 SWH 29761.904 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.454131 Hz  
 AQ 1.1010048 sec  
 RG 192.89  
 DW 16.800 usec  
 DE 18.00 usec  
 TE 298.2 K  
 D1 2.00000000 sec  
 D11 0.03000000 sec  
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 SFO1 125.7703637 MHz  
 NUC1 13C  
 P1 9.80 usec  
 PLW1 57.00000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
 SFO2 500.1320005 MHz  
 NUC2 1H  
 CPDPRG[2] waltz16  
 PCPD2 80.00 usec  
 PLW2 20.00000000 W  
 PLW12 0.35778001 W  
 PLW13 0.22898000 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 32768  
 SF 125.7577885 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 1.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.40



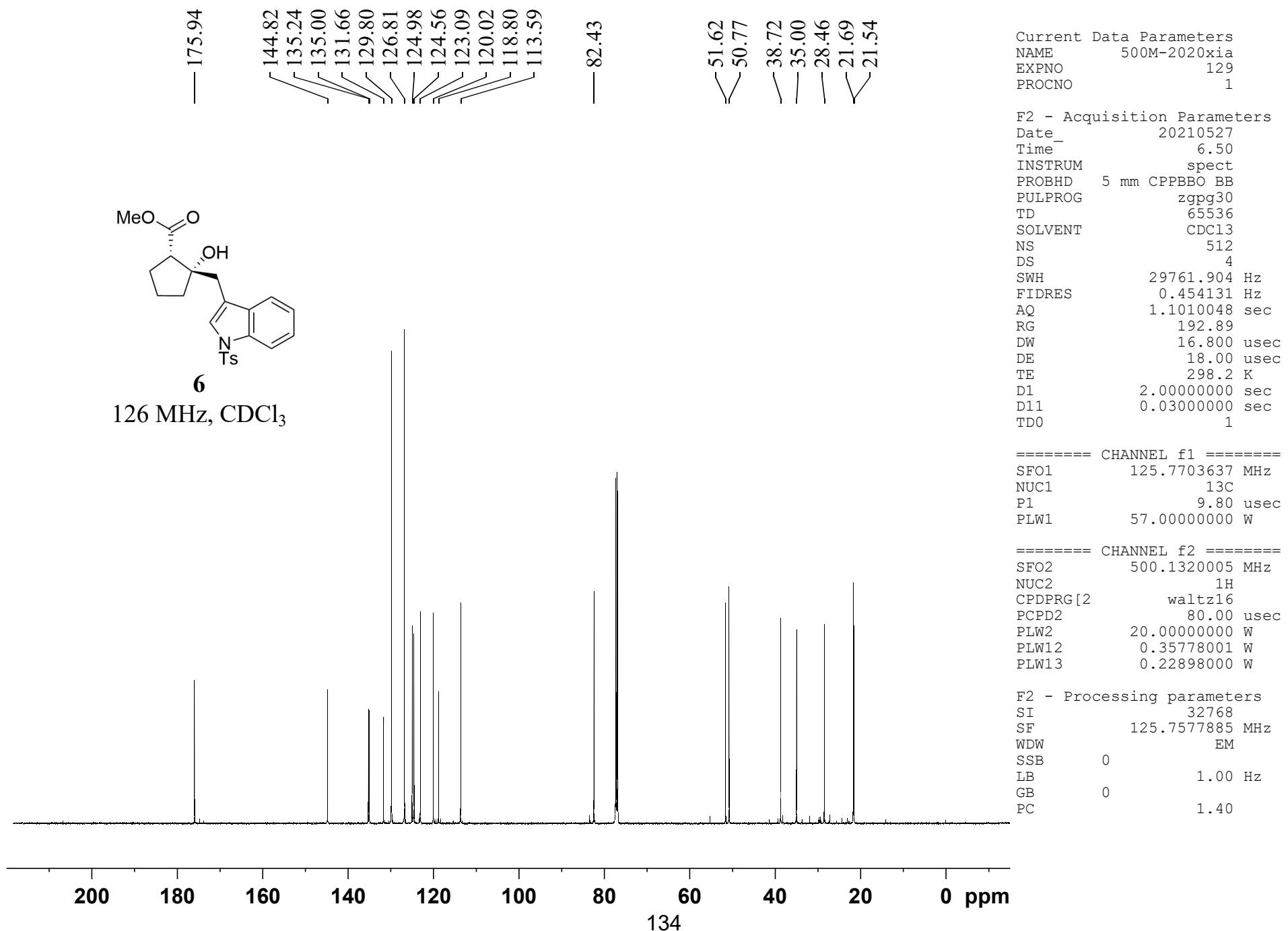
Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 500M-2020xia  
 EXPNO 128  
 PROCNO 1

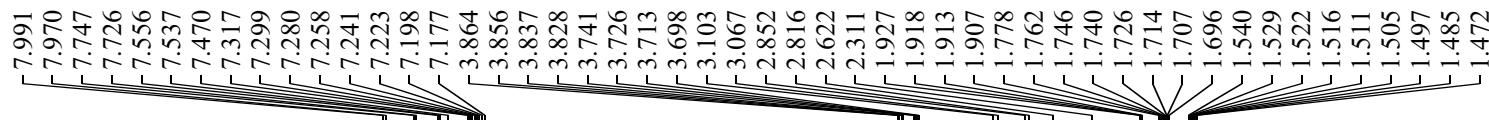
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20210527  
 Time 6.22  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm CPPBBO BB  
 PULPROG zg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT  $\text{CDCl}_3$   
 NS 16  
 DS 2  
 SWH 10000.000 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.152588 Hz  
 AQ 3.2767999 sec  
 RG 31.72  
 DW 50.000 usec  
 DE 6.50 usec  
 TE 298.2 K  
 D1 1.0000000 sec  
 D11 0 sec  
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
 SFO1 500.1330885 MHz  
 NUC1 1H  
 P1 10.59 usec  
 PLW1 20.0000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
 SFO2 500.1330885 MHz  
 NUC2 off  
 CPDPRG[2]  
 PCPD2 0 usec  
 PLW2 0 W  
 PLW12 0 W  
 PLW13 0 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 65536  
 SF 500.1300129 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 0.30 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.00





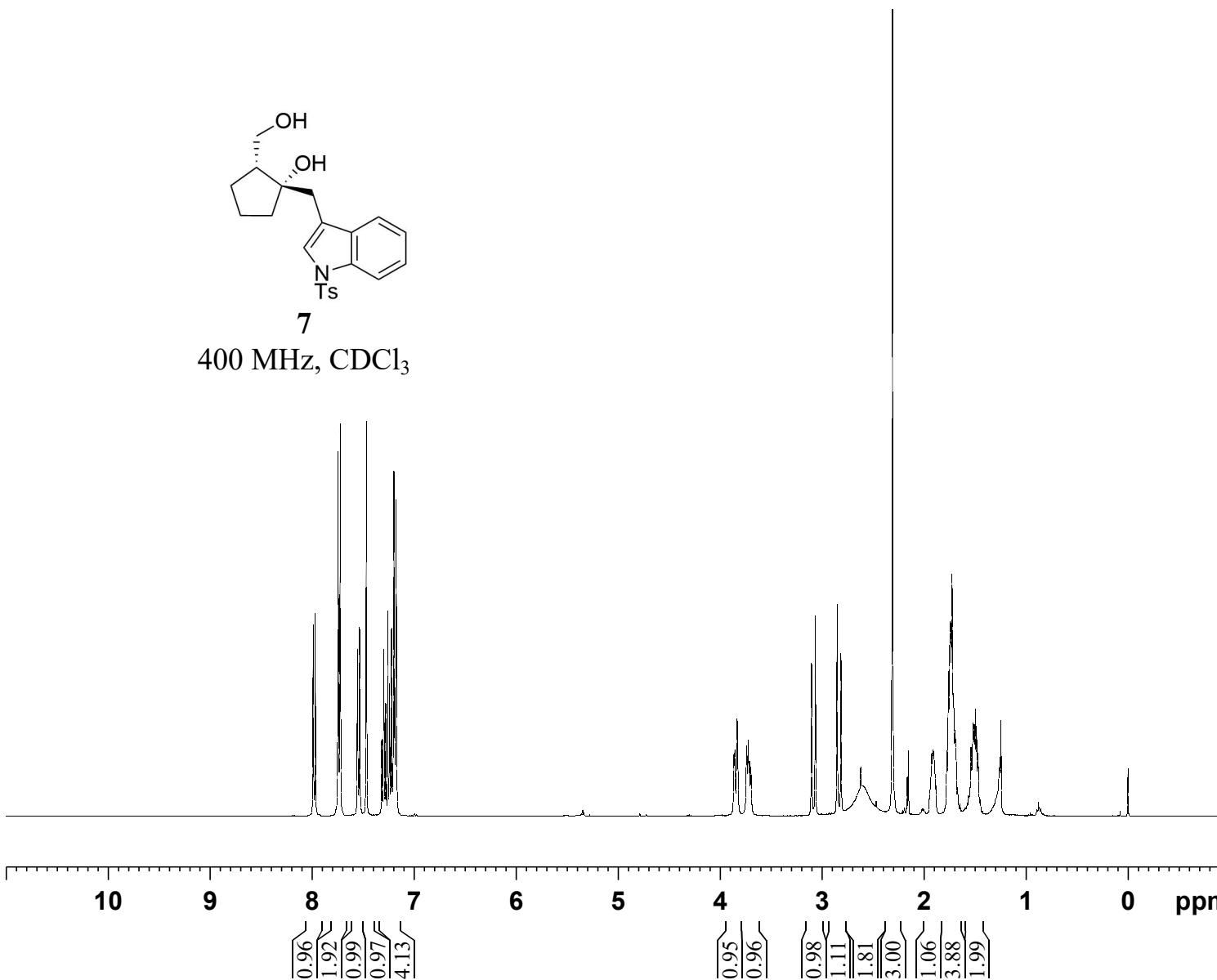
Current Data Parameters  
NAME 400xia  
EXPNO 54  
PROCNO 1

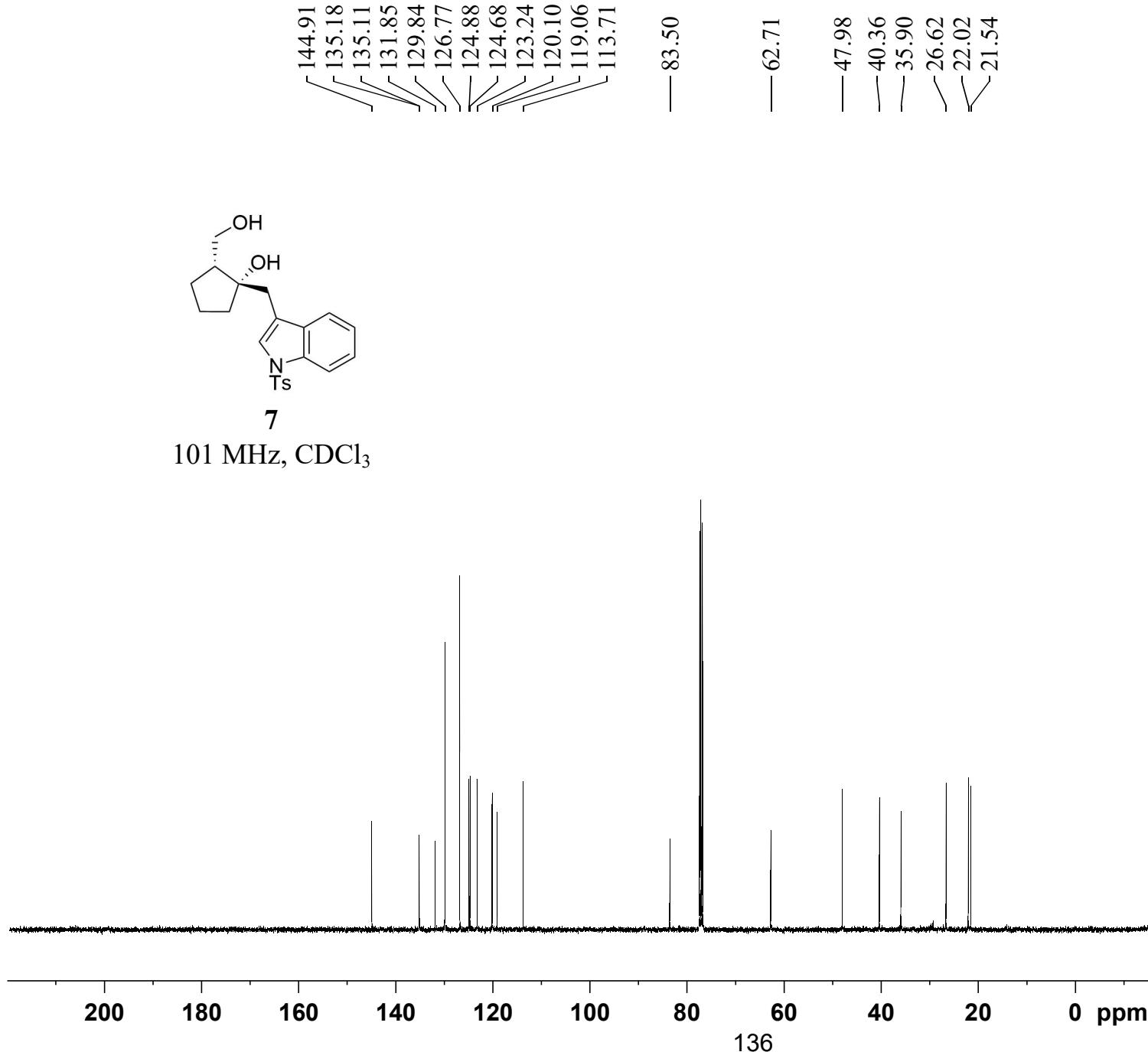
F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
Date 20210602  
Time 17.03  
INSTRUM spect  
PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/  
PULPROG zg30  
TD 32768  
SOLVENT CDCl<sub>3</sub>  
NS 16  
DS 0  
SWH 8012.820 Hz  
FIDRES 0.244532 Hz  
AQ 2.0447233 sec  
RG 55.55  
DW 62.400 usec  
DE 6.50 usec  
TE 299.6 K  
D1 2.0000000 sec  
D11 0 sec  
TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 =====  
SFO1 400.2424716 MHz  
NUC1 1H  
P1 14.30 usec  
PLW1 12.0000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 =====  
SFO2 400.2424716 MHz  
NUC2 off  
CPDPRG[2  
PCPD2 0 usec  
PLW2 0 W  
PLW12 0 W  
PLW13 0 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
SI 65536  
SF 400.2400103 MHz  
WDW EM  
SSB 0  
LB 0.30 Hz  
GB 0  
PC 1.00





Current Data Parameters  
 NAME 400xia  
 EXPNO 55  
 PROCNO 1

F2 - Acquisition Parameters  
 Date 20210602  
 Time 17.32  
 INSTRUM spect  
 PROBHD 5 mm PABBO BB/  
 PULPROG zgpg30  
 TD 65536  
 SOLVENT CDCl3  
 NS 512  
 DS 4  
 SWH 24038.461 Hz  
 FIDRES 0.366798 Hz  
 AQ 1.3631488 sec  
 RG 206.33  
 DW 20.800 usec  
 DE 6.50 usec  
 TE 300.0 K  
 D1 2.00000000 sec  
 D11 0.03000000 sec  
 TDO 1

===== CHANNEL f1 ======  
 SFO1 100.6504916 MHz  
 NUC1 13C  
 P1 10.00 usec  
 PLW1 54.00000000 W

===== CHANNEL f2 ======  
 SFO2 400.2416010 MHz  
 NUC2 1H  
 CPDPRG[2] waltz16  
 PCPD2 90.00 usec  
 PLW2 12.00000000 W  
 PLW12 0.30294999 W  
 PLW13 0.24539000 W

F2 - Processing parameters  
 SI 32768  
 SF 100.6404280 MHz  
 WDW EM  
 SSB 0  
 LB 1.00 Hz  
 GB 0  
 PC 1.40