Electronic Supplementary Material (ESI)

Synthesis and optical spectroscopies of Eu³⁺ doped in Na₃Y(VO₄)₂ phosphors for display and thermometry applications

Ikhlas. Kachou ^(a), Kamel. Saidi^(a), Rached. Salhi^(b,c), Mohamed. Dammak^(a)

(a) Laboratoire de Physique Appliquée, Groupe de Physique des Materiaux Luminescents, Faculté des Sciences de Sfax, Departement de Physique, BP 1171, Université de Sfax, 3018, Sfax, Tunisia.

(b) Laboratory of Advanced Materials, National School of Engineers of Sfax, Sfax University,

3018 Sfax, Tunisia

(c) Univ Grenoble Alpes, CNRS, Grenoble INP, LMGP, Grenoble France Institute of Engineering Univ, Grenoble, 38000, France



Fig S1 : *S1 (a-e)*: The Rietveld structure refinement results of NYVO: xEu^{3+} (x = 0.00, 0.05, 0.10, 0.15 and 0.2) phosphors

	a (Å)	b(Å)	c(Å)	β(°)	Unit cell volume (Å ³)	$R_{\rm WP}$ (weighted profile factor)	χ^2
X=0	7.2342	9.7645	5.5034	92.9904	388.2217	9.89	1.97
X=0.05	7.2273	9.7671	5.5097	93.0218	388.3876	10.82	1.89
X= 0.10	7.2168	9.7698	5.5134	93.0350	388.1863	9.96	2.11
X=0.15	7.2105	9.7783	5.5208	93.0366	388.7053	10.14	2.07
X=0.20	7.2088	9.7874	5.5301	93.0467	388.6269	10.39	2.15

Table S1 : 1 The unit cell parameters and volume of $Na_3Y(VO_4)_2$: x Eu³⁺ (x = 0, 0.05, 0.10, 0.15, 0.20).



Fig S2: Plot of $[F(R) \times hv]^2$ versus hv for the band gap energy of NYVO:xEu³⁺



Fig S3: The normalized PL intensity as a function of temperature



Fig S4:Decay curves of 615 nm emissions of NYVO:xEu3+ (X=0.05,0.1,0.15and 0.2) sample (λ_{ex} =395nm)