Supporting Information

for

Structure–Activity Correlation of Thermally Activated Graphite Electrodes for Vanadium Flow Batteries

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Figure S1. TGA measurement of pristine GF.



Figure S2. Mass loss of GF, determined by TGA measurements.



Figure S3. EIS in the negative half-cell.



Figure S4. EIS in the positive half-cell.



Figure S5. Peak current ratios with regard to the thermal activation time.



Figure S6. Peak separation potential vs. I(D)/I(D') ratio.



Figure S7. Peak potential separation vs. oxygen concentration.